



ETHIOPIA

Key economic indicators: 2022 (top), 2021 (bottom) and sparkline (2017-2022). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
111.2 ▲ 99.3	101.3 ▲ 99.7	3.8 ▼ 6.3	na na	-4.3 ▼ -3.2	46.4 ▼ 53.0

Australia - Ethiopia investment, 2021 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Ethiopia		Investment from Ethiopia	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
np	np	-	-
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Ethiopia, 2021-22

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Imports	
Destination Ranking: 99		Source Ranking: 99	
Item	A\$k	Item	A\$k
Barley	22,662.8	Coffee & substitutes	38,228.6
Education-related travel	10,000.0	Other services - details not provided	12,000.0
Other services - details not provided	3,000.0	Crude vegetable matter, nes	408.3
Crude vegetable matter, nes	255.3	Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	122.3
Measuring & analysing instruments	220.5	Other textile clothing	87.2
Telecom equipment & parts	171.3	Textile clothing accessories	63.6
Lighting fixtures & fittings	94.9	Spices	45.8
Total	36,991.8	Total	51,275.7

Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships, 2021

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
Somalia	11.8%	1		China	26.4%	1	
United States	10.8%	2		India	15.7%	2	
Germany	8.0%	3		United States	7.6%	3	
Netherlands	7.5%	4		Türkiye	5.0%	4	
Saudi Arabia	7.0%	5		Malaysia	4.1%	5	
Australia	1.0%	22		Australia	0.2%	41	

Flow of people from Ethiopia

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec
Year ended Dec 2022 340 0.0%	Year ended Dec 2022 3,280 0.1%	2021 182 0.0%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.