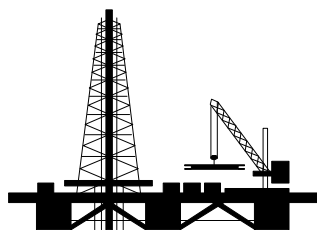


CRUDE OIL ASSAY

Draugen Crude oil



STATOIL

PRODUCT TECHNOLOGY
AND
CUSTOMER SERVICE

Crude Oil and Products
Section

DATE: 21.01.03

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1. SAMPLE DATA

SAMPLE:	Crude oil
DESCRIPTION:	Draugen
DATE OF SAMPLING:	07.11.02
SAMPLE VOLUME:	60 litres
SAMPLE PACKAGE:	Jerrycans
LABORATORY:	This assay was prepared by Statoil PKS

2. DISTILLATION CONDITIONS

The following conditions according to ASTM are used:

TRUE BOILING POINT DISTILLATION

EQUIPMENT:

The distillation up to 375°C is performed according to D-2892/90, and from 375°C according to D-5236/92 (Vacuum Potstill Method)

CONDITIONS:

The cutpoints are as follows:

Atmospheric distillation:	C5 - 205°C AET
100 Torr:	205 - 240°C AET
10 Torr:	240 - 320°C AET
5 Torr:	320 - 375°C AET
From 1 to 0.1 Torr:	375 - 565°C AET

The atmospheric cutting points are corrected to 760 mmHg.

VOLUME:

Volume expansion or contraction are normalized among fractions boiling below 150°C in proportion to their yields.
(Usually the "Loss" is negative due to volume expansion)

HOLD UP:

Hold up at 375°C AET is distributed as follows:
50% on the first fraction of the Pot Still (375°C-420°C) and 50% in accordance with the mass-ratios of the fractions from 420°C AET.

LOSS:

Loss up to 375°C AET is distributed with 2/3 in the gas-fraction and 1/3 in the first liquid-fraction.

3. ANALYTICAL RESULTS

PROJECT: CRUDE OIL ASSAY
REF.NO: 801-011

Table 1 SAMPLE: 801-011 Draugen Crude oil

Analysis of the whole crude: Light ends - see tables 8a-8e

Density at 15°C	kg/l	0.8253
Specific gravity at 60/60°F		0.8256
API gravity at 60/60°F	°API	39.9

Sulphur	mass %	0.147
Total Acid Number (TAN)	mg KOH/g	0.09

Reid Vapor Pressure (RVP)	kPa	62.3
Pour point	°C	-15

Kin. viscosity at 20°C	cSt	4.02
Kin. viscosity at 40°C	cSt	2.49

Nitrogen	mg/kg	540
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Hydrogen sulphide	mass %	* ND
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Vanadium (V)	mg/kg	1.1
Nickel (Ni)	mg/kg	0.9
Sodium (Na)	mg/kg	61

Wax content	mass %	<5.0
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Flash point	°C	<10
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* ND: not detectable

Table 3					
SAMPLE: 801-011 Draugen Crude oil					

Fraction	°C	150-180	180-240	240-320	320-375
Yield on crude	mass %	5.19	9.89	17.31	10.38
Yield on crude	vol %	5.41	9.90	16.68	9.68
Density at 15°C	kg/l	0.7906	0.8244	0.8566	0.8843
Specific gravity at 60/60°F		0.7909	0.8247	0.8570	0.8848
API gravity at 60/60°F	°API	47.4	40.1	33.6	28.4
Sulphur	mass %	0.040	0.047	0.075	0.185
Mercaptan sulphur	mg/kg	6.1	12.7		
Copper corrosion		1a	1a		
Total Acid Number (TAN)	mg KOH/g	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	0.07
n-Paraffins	mass %	5.5			
i-Paraffins	mass %	30.0			
Naphthenes	mass %	45.6			
Aromatics	mass %	18.8			
n-Paraffins	vol %	6.1			
i-Paraffins	vol %	31.8			
Naphthenes	vol %	45.0			
Aromatics	vol %	17.1			
Aromatics (HPLC)					
Total	mass %	17.4	19.2	25.4	29.6
Mono-Aromatics	mass %	17.4	16.8	16.4	18.4
Di-Aromatics	mass %	<0.1	2.4	8.9	8.4
Polycyclic Aromatics	mass %	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	2.8
Naphtalenes	vol %	0.01	1.58		
Aniline point	°C	48.8	54.5	67.0	75.4
Smoke point	mm	23.5	21.0		
Watson K-factor					11.7
Flash point	°C	35.0			
Freezing point	°C	<-60	<-60		
Cloud point	°C		<-41	-22	7
Cold Filter Plugging Point (CFPP)	°C		<-38	-23	7
Pour point	°C		<-39	-21	6
Cetane number			38.6	49.6	54.9
Cetane index (D-976)		26.8	37.1	46.5	47.2
CCI (D-4737)		31.4	37.3	48.8	56.2
Conradson Carbon Residue (CCR)	mass %				<0.10
Kin. viscosity at 20°C	cSt	1.10	1.95	5.57	20.8
Kin. viscosity at 50°C	cSt	0.78	1.23	2.74	7.14
Kin. viscosity at 100°C	cSt				2.48
Nitrogen	mg/kg	<1	<1	12	135
Basic nitrogen	mass %			0.001	0.006
Refractive index at 67°C					1.472
Distillation D-86 (50%)	°C	158.4	204.8	273.7	336.4

Table 4

SAMPLE: 801-011 Draugen Crude oil

Fraction	°C	375-420	420-525	525-565
Yield on crude	mass %	6.29	14.21	2.71
Yield on crude	vol %	5.76	12.81	2.37
Density at 15°C	kg/l	0.9011	0.9155	0.9409
Specific gravity at 60/60°F		0.9016	0.9160	0.9415
API gravity at 60/60°F	°API	25.4	23.0	18.8
Sulphur	mass %	0.224	0.283	0.435
Total Acid Number (TAN)	mg KOH/g	0.10	0.15	0.15
Aniline point	°C	85.4	92.2	96.4
Watson K-factor		11.8	11.9	11.9
Pour point	°C	27	39	>45
Conradson Carbon Residue (CCR)	mass %	<0.10	0.14	2.2
Kin. viscosity at 50°C	cSt	20.3	58.6	
Kin. viscosity at 80°C	cSt			70.7
Kin. viscosity at 100°C	cSt	4.95	9.71	31.9
Vanadium (V)	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Nickel (Ni)	mg/kg	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Nitrogen	mg/kg	460	1000	2230
Basic nitrogen	mass %	0.016	0.032	0.061
Refractive index at 67°C		1.480	1.490	1.506

C7 HYDROCARBONS

ISO PARAFFINS:

2,2,3-Trimethylbutane	<0.01
3,3-Dimethylpentane	0.02
2,4-Dimethylpentane	0.08
2-Methylhexane	0.60
2,3-Dimethylpentane	0.05
3-Methylhexane	0.56
 Sum C7 i-paraffins	 1.31

NAPHTHENES:

cis-1,3-Dimethylcyclopentane	0.25
trans-1,3-Dimethylcyclopentane	0.23
trans-1,2-Dimethylcyclopentane	0.44
Methylcyclohexane	2.52
Ethylcyclopentane	0.13
1,1-Dimethylcyclopentane	0.14
 Sum C7 naphthenes	 3.70

AROMATICS:

Toluene	0.31
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