

Hillary Rodham Clinton's French-Canadian Ancestry: Detroit and Michigan Connection

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In July 2007, FCHSM members Susan Colby and Gabriel Sheridan brought it to our attention that Hillary Rodham Clinton, on her maternal side, has French-Canadian ancestry. They directed us to the site by William Addams Reitwiesner, <http://www.wargs.com/political/rodham.html> entitled: *The Ancestors of Senator Hillary Rodham Clinton (b. 1947)*. Reitwiesner pointed out that in her autobiography, *Living History*, Senator Clinton said that her grandmother, "Della Murray, was one of nine children from a family of French-Canadian, Scottish and Native American ancestry."¹ Reitwiesner also indicated that it had been difficult to find details on the ancestry. The only known fact was that Senator Clinton's great-grandmother, Delia Martin, married Daniel *Murry*, on 6 April 1882 at Detroit. They were married by Désiré B. Willemin, a justice of the peace; their witnesses were George Martin and Caroline Martin. Delia Martin, age 21 (thus born about 1861-62), was residing in Detroit but had been born at *Lake Superior, Michigan*.

Reitwiesner also pointed out that a George Martin, age 28, born *Michigan*, had married Carrie (Caroline) Lochman at Detroit on 12 December 1878. He indicated that there might be a connection between George and Delia. A further reference, by Reitwiesner, was made to the 1880 Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan census. Reitwiesner indicated that George Martin was born in Michigan, and his parents were born in Canada. The actual census shows that George was born in **Wisconsin**, as indicated in his marriage license. We then went to the Detroit City Directories to see what, if anything, could be found about the family of Delia Martin. We were never able to find Delia in the city directories, but we did find George Martin, brother Louis, brother John, sister Eliza, and their mother, Mary Ann Martin, widow of Antoine Martin in 1873.²

Because we now had, based on their addresses, members who appeared to be in a family grouping, we decided to see if we could find the family, as a unit, in a census. The first census was for 1850, Howard (Fort Howard), Brown County, Wisconsin.

Antone Martin, age 35, a mason, born France
Mary A. Martin, age 26, born Canada
Maetolina Martin, age 9, born Canada
Augusta Martin, age 7, born Canada
John Martin, age 4, born Wisconsin
George Martin, under one year of age, born Wisconsin

We next found the family in the 1860 census of Sault Sainte Marie, Chippewa County, Michigan.

Antoine Martin, age 43, a carpenter, born France
Mary An, age 36, born Canada
Mary, age 18, born Canada
Augusta, age 16, born Canada
John, age 13, born Wisconsin
George, age 9, born Wisconsin
Eliza, age 7, born Wisconsin
Caroline, age 5, born Michigan
Louis, age 2, born Michigan

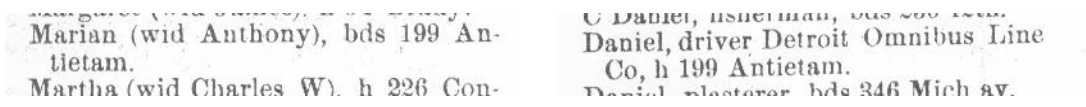
We have not been able to find the family in the 1870 census. We have found a Mary Martin, age 58, widowed, born Canada, parents born *Frence [sic]*, with a daughter *Carlina*, age 12, born Michigan, not known where father was born, mother born Canada, in the 1880 census. This family was living in the 11th ward, on Gratiot Avenue. If this is the correct Mary Martin, her daughter Caroline would have been about 25 years old at this time, not 12. Possibly this is the missing Delia? We can account for Mary Ann's sons George and Louis Martin in the 1880 Detroit, Wayne County, Michigan census. We have also found what could be daughter Eliza, age 25 (should be 27),

¹ Hillary Rodham Clinton, *Living History*, Simon & Schuster: New York, 2003, p. 2.

² Detroit City Directories, 1873 – 1898, in the Burton Historical Collection of the Detroit Public Library.

born Wisconsin, father born France, mother born *Germany*, living as a servant with the Ernest Metzger family. To date, we have not found a census that puts Delia Martin in the family of Antoine and Mary Ann Martin.

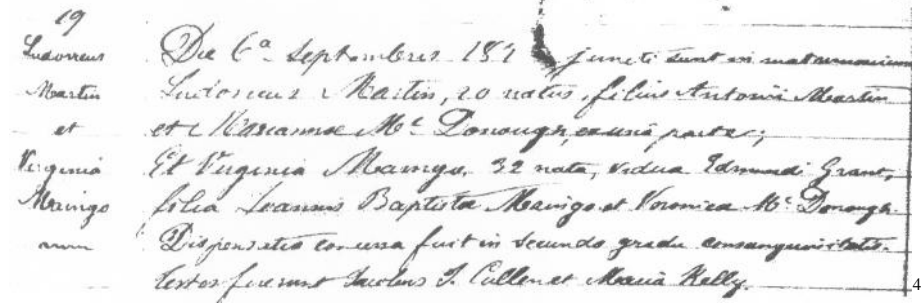
We again went back to the Detroit city directories, this time looking for the known Martins and Daniel/Donald Murry/Murray, to see whether we could determine any connection. We began to find connections in 1884. At that time, Mary A., widow of Antoine, was boarding at 366 Bronson, with her son Louis, a polisher at the Michigan Stove Company; George, a painter, was living at 389 Bronson and Daniel Murray (Delia's husband), a fisherman for SH Davis and Company, was living at 365 Bronson. In 1889, we had the "bingo" year. **George Martin**, a painter, was living at 366 Antietam. **Louis Martin**, a polisher, was living at 528 Adelaide. **Marian**, widow of **Anthony**, was boarding at 199 Antietam, the house of **Daniel Murray**, a driver for Detroit Omnibus Line Co.



The second entry in the Detroit City Directory to show a "connection" between Delia Martin Murray and the "established" Martin family of George, Louis and their mother, Mary Ann, was in 1904 when Angus Murray, son of Delia Martin and Daniel Murray, boarded 654 Clinton, the house of Louis Martin, a polisher.

Both George and his sister Delia were married by Justices of the Peace: George by Frederic J. Barbier and Delia by Désiré Willemin. Incidentally, both Barbier and Willemin were born in France, as had been Antoine Martin, but no connection has been found among the three men.

We then checked to see where Louis was married because it was indicated in the 1880 census that he was married to Jennie and had a stepson, Alexander Grant. We discovered that **Louis Martin** married **Virginie Maingo** at Ste. Anne de Détroit on 6 September 1877. Louis was the son of **Antoine Martin** and **Marianne McDonough** [sic]. Virginie (Jennie) was the widow of Edmund Grant and the daughter of **Jean Baptiste Maingo** and **Véronique McDonough** [sic]. Louis and Virginie were given a dispensation for a second degree of consanguinity.³ This meant that Marianne and Véronique were sisters; Louis and Virginie were first cousins.



Although the priest at Ste. Anne de Détroit spelled the name *McDonough*, we checked the Ste. Anne Marriage book to see if her parents, Jean Baptiste Mingo/Maingaud and Véronique McDougall, were married at Ste. Anne de Détroit. They were married there on 17 August 1846.⁵

³ "Relationships, through either blood (consanguinity) or marriage (affinity) were recorded, and marriage dispensations were granted, by "degree". A first degree relationship would indicate siblings; a second degree relationship would indicate first cousins; third degree meant second cousins; and fourth degree indicated third cousins. Relationships more distant than third cousins (fourth degree) were not recorded in the marriage records. You can think of it this way: brothers and sisters were one degree, or one generation, away from the common ancestor; first cousins were two generations away from the common ancestor; etc." Found online at <http://www.islandregister.com/consanguinity.html> Definition submitted by Dan MacDonald: brikwall@abnet.nb.ca

⁴ Burton Historical Collection (BHC) microfilm #1286, reel 15; a much clearer copy (above) is from the Drouin records online at Ancestry.

⁵ Sharon Kelley, editor, *Marriage Records Ste. Anne Church Detroit 1701-1850* (Detroit: The Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, Inc., 2001), p. 163.

With this information, we checked Denissen, and we found the family of the mysterious Mary Ann Martin, wife and widow of Antoine Martin.⁶ She was the daughter of **James McDougall** and **Catherine Godet dite Marentette**. **Mary Ann McDougall** (baptized Marie Françoise McDougall on 4 July 1823 at Assumption Sandwich, present-day Windsor, Ontario) married **Antoine Martin**, son of **Nicolas**, and (Marie) **Odile Richard**, on 22 June 1841 at Assumption. Antoine's brother, **Michel**, was one of the witnesses. Their first two children, **Marie Magdeleine** and **Archange Magdeleine** (called Augusta in the 1850 and 1860 censuses), were baptized at Assumption. Marie Magdeleine was born 21 July and baptized 22 July 1842 at Assumption. Her godparents were James MacDougall and Marie Richard. Archange Magdeleine was born 19 July and baptized 21 July 1844 at Assumption. Her godparents were Michel Martin, who signed, and Véronique McDougall.⁷ Between the birth and baptism of Archange Magdeleine in July 1844 and the birth of **John**, ca 1846 in Wisconsin, the family left the Sandwich area and settled by Fort Howard in Brown County, Wisconsin. **George** and **Eliza** were both said to have been born in Wisconsin. By the 1860 census the family was at Sault Sainte Marie, Chippewa County, Michigan. By then two more children, **Caroline** and **Louis**, had been born, but in Michigan. Their baptisms were at St. Mary's Catholic Church in Sault Sainte Marie. Caroline was born 14 July 1855 and baptized 17 July 1855. Her godparents were Philippe Gooth and Brigitte McMahan. Louis was born 18 June 1858 and baptized 19 July 1858. His godparents were Louis Baudin and Marie Madeleine Martin (his sister?).⁸ The birth and baptism of Delia Martin have not yet been found.

Mary Ann Martin, still identified with her married name, passed away on 27 October 1898 and was buried on 29 October 1898.

“Martin – Our Mother at rest. At the residence of her son, Louis Martin, 654 Clinton ave., Ann Martin, aged 71 years, daughter of James McDougall. Funeral Sunday at 2 p.m. from residence, and 2:30 p.m. at Clinton Avenue baptist church.”⁹

Based on the evidence discovered to date, Delia Martin, great-grandmother of Hillary Rodham Clinton, was the daughter of Antoine Martin, born France, possibly from Alsace, and Mary Ann McDougall. Tracing Mary Anne McDougall's direct female lineage [underlined in the following Ahnentafel (ancestor table) or Sosa-Stradonitz System]¹⁰ of Mary Anne McDougall leads to her first female ancestor in *Nouvelle-France*: Jeanne Ducorps dite Leduc, who married Martin Massé ca 1670, at Sorel. Based on documented descendants of Jeanne Ducorps, Mary Ann's mtDNA (mitochondrial DNA, transmitted only from mother to daughter, to daughter ...) is classed as X for Xenia.¹¹

⁶ Rev. Christian Denissen, *Genealogy of the French Families of the Detroit River Region 1710-1936, Revision* (Detroit Society for Genealogical Research: Detroit, 1987), Vol. II, pp. 773, 809.

⁷ Family History Library (FHL) microfilm #1312032 (Assumption: baptisms, marriages, burials, 1838 – 1865) Based on the records found in this film, and the preceding one (FHL #1312031) a basic family unit can be superficially established for the Antoine Martin family: parents Nicolas (Antoine) Martin and Marie Odile Richard; siblings – Michel Martin, George Martin, Thérèse Martin.

⁸ *St. Mary's Catholic Church Baptisms, Sault Sainte Marie, Michigan 1811 – 1900*, compiled by Kathleen M. Hendricks; transcribed for St. Mary's Parish and the Chippewa County Genealogical Society by Kathleen M. Hendricks, Mary H. Weber, Jenevieve Gillett, Georgegeen P. Gaertner, Holy Name of Mary Proto-Cathedral: Sault Sainte Marie, Michigan, June 2005, pp. 84, 97.

⁹ *Detroit News*, Saturday, October 29, 1898. The first notice was the previous day.

¹⁰ “An Ahnentafel ... is a genealogical numbering system that allows one to list a person's ancestors in a particular order... The subject of the Ahnentafel is listed as #1, their father is #2 and their mother is #3, then their grandparents as #4 to #7, and so on back through the generations. In this scheme, any person's father has double that person's number, and a person's mother has double the person's number plus one. Apart from #1, who can be male or female, all even-numbered persons are male, and all odd-numbered persons are female.” From <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ahnentafel>

¹¹ Through genealogical research, we know that Hillary Clinton's matriline originates with *fille du roi* Jeanne Ducorps dite Leduc. Another woman with that same matriline has tested as mtDNA Haplogroup X (with European ancestry). Therefore, we can assume Senator Clinton's matriline is also Haplogroup X (with European ancestry). For more information on Haplogroup X, see Brian Sykes, *The Seven Daughters of Eve*, and his discussion of X (Xenia). Thank you to Susan Colby for this information.

Ancestry of Delia Martin¹²

1 Delia Martin married Daniel Murray 6 April 1882 in Detroit, Wayne County, MI. Witnesses: George Martin & Caroline Martin [Wayne County Marriage Records, FHL #1377624, Vol. 1, 1880-1884, page 366, #1351]

Generation Two

2 & 3 Antoine Martin married Marie Anne MacDougall 22 June 1841 at Assumption, Sandwich (present-day Windsor, ON) [Assumption Marriage Records, p. 392; FHL microfilm #1312032]

Generation Three

4 & 5 Nicolas (Antoine) Martin married Odile Richard before 1815 in France [marriage record of their son, Antoine; the name Antoine is used in Odile's burial record on 3 May 1863 at Assumption; FHL microfilm #1312032]

6 & 7 James McDougall married Catherine Godet dite Marentette 9 January 1821 at Assumption, Sandwich [Assumption Marriage Records, p. 361]

Generation Four

12 & 13 John Robert McDougall married Archange Campeau 26 January 1786 at Ste. Anne de Détroit [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 32]

14 & 15 Joseph Charles Godet *dit* Marentette married Jeanne Marie Pilet/Pilette 19 February 1775 at Assumption, Sandwich [Assumption Marriage Records, p. 223]

Generation Five

24 & 25 George McDougall married Marie Françoise Navarre circa 1763 at Detroit [Denissen, Vol II, p. 772].

26 & 27 Simon Campeau married Catherine Véronique Bourdeau *dite* Junier 6 July 1761 at Montréal, QC [PRDH #161734]

28 & 29 Jacques Godet *dit* Marentette married Marie Louise Beaudry *dite* St. Martin 15 August 1743 at the Huron Mission on Bois Blanc Island (currently Bob-Lo on the Canadian side of the Detroit River) [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 6]

30 & 31 Joseph Pilet married Jeanne Belleperche 13 November 1752 at Ste. Anne de Détroit [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 9]

Generation Six

50 & 51 Robert Navarre, 1st royal notary in Detroit, married Marie Lotman *dite* Barrois 10 February 1734 at Ste. Anne, Detroit, MI [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 3; Denissen, p. 46]

52 & 53 **Jean Louis Campeau** married **Marie Louise Robert** 7 January 1725 at Ste. Anne de Détroit [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 2]

¹² Format, abbreviations and full citations to sources used in this report: Assumption Marriage Records = Société Franco-Ontarienne d'Histoire et de Généalogie, *Mariages Paroisse L'Assomption de Windsor, Ontario 1700-1985* (Ottawa, Ontario, 1988); FHL microfilms #1312031 and #1312032; *Fichier Origine* = La Fédération québécoise des sociétés de généalogie avec la Fédération française de généalogie, (<http://www.fichierorigine.com/>). Fichier Origine is used when it supplies information not available in Jetté. Jetté (DJ) = René Jetté, *Dictionnaire généalogique des familles du Québec* (Montréal: Les Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 1983); PRDH = Université de Montréal, *Programme de recherche en démographie historique* (Montréal: subscription service <http://www.genealogy.umontreal.ca/en/acces.htm>); Ste. Anne Marriage Records = Sharon Kelley, editor, *Marriage Records Ste. Anne Church Detroit 1701 – 1850* (Detroit: The Detroit Society for Genealogical Research, Inc., 2001). Ancestors appearing in bold face type were present in Detroit between 1701 & 1710. The individuals named in Delia Martin's Ancestry can be found with additional sources at <http://wc.rootsweb.com/cgi-bin/igm.cgi?includedb=wolfordsheppard>

- 54 & 55 Joseph Bourdeau married Marguerite Guérin *dite* Lafontaine 3 February 1728 at Laprairie, QC [Jetté, p. 149]
- 56 & 57 **Jacques Godé** married Marguerite Duguay 4 November 1698 at Trois-Rivières, QC [Jette, p. 508]
- 58 & 59 Jean Beaudry *dit* Desbuttes *dit* St. Martin, married Marie Louise Doyon 8 October 1721 at Québec, QC [Jetté, p. 67]
- 60 & 61 Jacques Pilet married Marguerite Viau 14 February 1724 at Longueuil, QC [Jette, p. 917]
- 62 & 63 Pierre Belleperche married Marie Anne Campeau 20 March 1734 at Ste. Anne de Détroit [Ste. Anne Marriage Records, p. 3]

Generation Seven

- 100 & 101 Antoine François Navarre married Jeanne Pluyette 21 January 1709 at Bonneuil, France [Fichier Origine #243047, submitted by Thierry Straub; accessed 17 September 2007]
- 102 & 103 François Lotman *dit* Barrois married Marie Anne Sauvage 31 May 1717 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 744]
- 104 & 105 **Jacques Campeau** married **Cécile Catin** 1 December 1699 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 195]
- 106 & 107 **Pierre Robert dit Lafontaine** married **Angélique Ptolomé** 27 January 1698 at Lachine, QC [Jetté, p. 994]
- 108 & 109 Pierre Bourdeau married Marguerite Lefebvre 27 September 1700 at Laprairie, QC [Jetté, p. 149]
- 110 & 111 Claude Guérin *dit* Lafontaine married Jeanne Cusson 19 November 1696 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 537]
- 112 & 113 Nicolas Godé married Marguerite Picard 12 November 1658 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 508]
- 114 & 115 Jacques Duguay married Jeanne Beaudry 21 November 1672 at Trois-Rivières, QC [Jetté, p. 378]
- 116 & 117 Guillaume Beaudry *dit* Desbuttes married Jeanne Soulard 13 July 1682 at Québec, QC [DJ, p. 67]
- 118 & 119 Nicolas Doyon married Geneviève Guyon 8 January 1690 at Château-Richer, QC [Jetté, p. 359]
- 120 & 121 Jacques Pilet married Héléne Valiquet 20 February 1707 at Boucherville, QC [Jetté, p. 916]
- 122 & 123 **Michel Viau** married Héléne Charles *dite* Lajeunesse 28 October 1698 at Boucherville, QC [Jetté, p. 1124]
- 124 & 125 Denis Belleperche married Catherine Gertrude Guyon 21 May 1682 at Lauzon (Beaumont) marriage contract on 19 May 1682 by Jean Adam [Jetté, p. 80]
- 126 & 127 **Michel Campeau** married Jeanne Massé 7 January 1696 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 194]

Generation Eight

- 200 & 201 Antoine Navarre married Marie Lallemand 5 November 1662 at Villeroy
- 202 & 203 Étienne Pluyette married Marie Guyard 29 July 1681 at Châtenay-en-France
- 204 & 205 Jean Baptiste Lotman *dit* Albrin married Marie Anne Leber 20 December 1689 in the Dutch Reformed Church in Albany, NY [Fichier Origine #242624, submitted by James Hansen; accessed 17 September 2007]
- 206 & 207 Jacques Sauvage married Marie Catherine Jean 10 January 1690 at Champlain, QC [Jetté, p. 1036]
- 208 & 209 Étienne Campeau married Catherine Paulo 26 November 1663 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 194]
- 210 & 211 Henri Catin married Jeanne Brossard 20 November 1679 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 208]
- 212 & 213 Louis Robert *dit* Lafontaine married Marie Bourgeroy 25 January 1666 at Trois-Rivières, QC [Jetté, pp. 993, 994]
- 214 & 215 Charles Ptolomé married Madeleine Moison 8 November 1677 in Lachine, PQ [Jetté, p. 952]
- 216 & 217 Pierre Bourdeau married Catherine *Sunier* in France [Jetté, p. 149]
- 218 & 219 Pierre Lefebvre married Marguerite Gagné 4 September 1673 at Laprairie, QC [Jetté, p. 687]
- 220 & 221 Michel Guérin married Jeanne Veron in France [Jetté, p. 537]
- 222 & 223 Jean Cusson married Marie Foubert 16 September 1656 at Trois-Rivières, QC [Jetté, p. 296]
- 224 & 225 Nicolas Godé married Françoise Gadois circa 1620 at St. Martin d'Igé, Mortagne, Sées, Perche (Orne) France [Jetté, p. 508]
- 226 & 227 Jean Michel Picard/Picart married Jeanne Cholin/Holin 15 November 1640 at St. Sulpice, Paris, France [Fichier Origine # 250079, submitted by Jean-Paul Macouin; accessed 17 September 2007]
- 228 & 229 Michel Duguay married Catherine de Lobret in France [Jetté, p. 378]
- 230 & 231 Urbain Beaudry married Madeleine Boucher after 18 November 1647 (marriage contract) [Jetté, p. 66]
- 232 & 233 Same as 230 & 231.
- 234 & 235 Jean Soulard married Catherine Boutet 8 March 1666 at Québec, QC [Jetté, p. 548]

- 236 & 237 Jean Doyon married Marthe Gagnon 19 November 1650 at Beaupré [Jetté, p. 359]
 238 & 239 Jean Guyon, *sieur* DuBuisson, married Élisabeth Couillard 27 November 1645 at Québec, QC [Jetté, p. 548]
 242 & 243 Jean Valiquet *dit* Laverdure married Renée Loppé 23 September 1658 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, pp. 1108, 1109]
 244 & 245 Jacques Viau *dit* Lespérance married Madeleine Plouard 21 January 1670 at Montréal, QC [Jetté, p. 1124]
 246 & 247 Étienne Charles *dit* Lajeunesse married Madeleine Niel 24 October 1667 at Trois-Rivières, QC [Jetté, p. 230]
 248 & 249 Denis Belleperche married Antoinette Hébon in France [Jetté, p. 80]
 250 & 251 Same as 238 & 239.
 252 & 253 Same as 208 & 209.
 254 & 255 Martin Massé married Jeanne Ducorps dite Leduc circa 1670 at Sorel, QC [Jetté, p. 785]

Generation Nine

- 400 & 401 Jean Navarre *dit* L' Aisé married Suzanne de la Clef 20 July 1630 at Villeroy
 404 & 405 Anthoine Pluyette married Jeanne Dée 24 June 1635 at Fontenay-en-Parisis
 406 & 407 Jean Guiard married Louise Manceau 3 August 1642 at Fontenay-en-Parisis
 408 & 409 Jan Lotman married Witsje Hilbrants [Fichier Origine #242624, submitted by James Hansen, accessed 30 November 2007]
 410 & 411 François Leber married Françoise Lefrançois in France [Jetté, p. 670]
 412 & 413 Jacques Sauvage married Marie Sajot (*Fageau*, Jetté, p. 1036) 29 November 1638 in Paris, France; marriage contract by Me Camuset [Fichier Origine #300048, submitted by Jean-Paul Macouin, accessed 30 November 2007]
 414 & 415 Vivien Jean *dit* Vien married Catherine Gateau 29 November 1671 in Québec [Jetté, p. 595]
 416 & 417 Léonard Campeau married Françoise Maugé in France [Jetté, p. 194]
 418 & 419 Pierre Paulo married Renée Cordetelle in France [Jetté, p. 194]
 420 & 421 François Catin married Marguerite Gilles in France [Jetté, p. 208]
 422 & 423 Urbain Brossard married Urbaine Hodiau 19 April 1660 in Montréal [Jetté, p. 175]
 424 & 425 André Robert married Catherine Bonin 20 February 1629 Ste-Marguerite, La Rochelle, France [Jetté, p. 994]
 426 & 427 Jean Baptiste Bourgerie married Marie Gendre ca 1645 in La Rochelle, France [Jetté, p. 152]
 428 & 429 Jacques Ptolomé/Thoulomme/Toulmer married Jacqueline Rozier/Rousier in France [Jetté, p. 952; Fichier Origine #243422, submitted by Denis Beauregard and Guy Desjardins, accessed 30 November 2007]
 430 & 431 Nicolas Moison married Jeanne Vallée ca 1661 in France [Jetté, p. 820]
 436 & 437 Robert Lefebvre married Jeanne Autin 28 October 1636 Ste-Trinité, Bois-Guillaume, Seine-Maritime, France [Jetté, p. 687; Fichier Origine #242413, researched by Archange Godbout, accessed 30 November 2007]
 438 & 439 Pierre Gagné/Gasnier married Marguerite Rosée/Rouzée ca 1639, St-Côme-de-Vair or Jauzé, in France [Jetté, p. 448]
 444 & 445 Jean Cusson married Jacqueline Pépin in France [Jetté, p. 296]
 446 & 447 Philippe Foubert married Jeffine (or Marie) Rivière ca 1639 in Rouen, France [Jetté, p. 434]
 460 & 461 Jean Beaudry married Jeanne Bertin in France [Jetté, p. 66]
 462 & 463 Gaspard Boucher married Nicole Lemaire ca 1639 in Mamers, France [Jetté, p. 136]
 468 & 469 Jean Soulard married Jeanne Couvreur 23 May 1638 in La Rochelle, marriage contract by Me Chesneau [*Temple calviniste de la Villeneuve* (Fichier Origine); in La Rochelle (Jetté)], France [Jetté, p. 1055; Fichier Origine #243830, researched by Archange Godbout, accessed 30 November 2007]
 470 & 471 Martin Boutet *dit* or *sieur* de Saint Martin married Catherine Soulage ca 1640 in Saintes, Saintonge (Charente-Maritime) or Seaux/Sceaux (Hauts-de-Seine), France [Jetté, p. 157; Fichier Origine #240553, submitted by Jean-Paul Macouin, accessed 13 January 2008]
 472 & 473 Jacques Doyon married Françoise Cousturier in France [Jetté, p. 359]
 474 & 475 Mathurin Gagnon and Vincente Gaultier/Gaultier in France [Jetté, pp. 359, 452]

- 476 & 477 Jean Guyon married Mathurine Robin 2 June 1615 at St-Jean-de-Mortagne, diocese of Chartres or Sées, France [Jetté, p. 548; Fichier Origine #241993, submitted by Archange Godbout, accessed 13 January 2008]
- 478 & 479 Guillaume Couillard married Guillemette Hébert 26 August 1621 in Québec [Jetté, p. 278]
- 484 & 485 Jean Valiquet married Nicole Langevin 10 January 1628 Le Lude (St-Vincent), La Flèche, diocese of Angers, Anjou (Sarthe) France [Jetté, p. 1109; Fichier Origine #244025, researched by Archange Godbout, submitted by Josée Tétréault, accessed 30 November 2007]
- 486 & 487 Jean Loppé married Marie Desprez in France [Jetté, p. 1109]
- 488 & 489 Julien Viau married Gratiennne Forget in France [Jetté, p. 1124]
- 490 & 491 Michel Plouard married Jeanne Fouguet/Fouquer in France [Jetté, p. 1124]
- 492 & 493 François Charles married Colombe Regnault 8 November 1637 in Villejuif (St-Cyr et Ste-Juliette) (Val-de-Marne), France [Fichier Origine # 240816, submitted by Marie-Blanche Clément, accessed 30 November 2007]
- 494 & 495 Robert Niel married Anne Lambert in France [Jetté, p. 230]

Generation Ten

- 800 & 801 Martin Navarre *dit* L'Aigné married Jeanne Lefebvre ca 1598
- 808 & 809 Adam Pluyette married Marie Guiard/Guiart August 1610 at Fontenay-en-Parisis
- 810 & 811 Nicollas Déé married Mathurine Tremblé/Trembley
- 812 & 813 Robert Guiard married Marie Cacher 1 July 1607 at Mareil-en-France
- 814 & 815 Noël Manceau married Marie Cousin in France
- 820 & 821 Robert Leber married Colette Cavalier in France [Jetté, p. 670]
- 824 & 825 Claude Sauvage married Thomasse Groult from Ruel near Meulan in France [Fichier Origine # 300048, submitted by Jean-Paul Macouin, accessed 30 November 2007]
- 826 & 827 Allot Sajot married Jeanne Dubourg in France, probably at Paris [Fichier Origine #300048, submitted by Jean-Paul Macouin, accessed 30 November 2007]
- 828 & 829 Vivien Jean married Suzanne Hérault in France [Jetté, p. 595]
- 830 & 831 Odart/Oudart Gateau married Geneviève Doucet in France [Jetté, p. 595]
- 844 & 845 Mathurin Brossard married Michelle Bidaut in France [Jetté, p. 175]
- 846 & 847 Sébastien Hodiau married Marie Meunier/Le Mousnier/Le Monnier 30 May 1637 at LaFlèche [Fichier Origine #242067, submitted by Robert Rouleau, accessed 13 January 2008; see also *MHH*, October 2006, Vol. 27, #4, p. 180]
- 848 & 849 Pierre Robert married Léonne Rembault in France [Jetté, p. 994]
- 854 & 855 Moïse Gendre married Jeanne Cosse in France [Jetté, p. 152]
- 876 & 877 Louis Gagné/Gasnier married Marie Launay in France [Jetté, p. 448]
- 878 & 879 Jean Rosée/Rouzée married Catherine Barbier in France [Jetté, p. 448]
- 924 & 925 Jacques Boucher married Françoise Paigné in France [Jetté, p. 136]
- 926 & 927 Nicolas Lemaire married Marie Gastrie in France [Fichier Origine # 242456, submitted by Jean-Marie Germe, accessed 30 November 2007]
- 936 & 937 Pierre Soulard married Marie Noblet in France [Jetté, p. 1055]
- 938 & 939 Nicolas Couvreur married Rachel Boisseau in France [Jetté, p. 1055]
- 948 & 949 Pierre Gagnon married René Roger ca 1597 at Tourouvre, France [Jetté, p. 451]
- 952 & 953 Jacques Guyon married Marie Huet before 15 April 1583 in France [Jetté, p. 548]
- 954 & 955 (probably) Eustache Robin married Madeleine Avrard in France [Jetté, p. 548]
- 956 & 957 André Couillard married Jehanne Basset ca 1585, Bretagne, France [Fichier Origine #241031, submitted by Michel Josseaume, accessed 30 November 2007; *Mémoires*, p. 260¹³]
- 958 & 959 Louis Hébert married Marie Rolet before July 1602 in Paris, France [Jetté, p. 561]
- 970 & 971 Mathurin Langevin married Françoise Disle 25 May 1600 in Le Lude (St-Vincent), La Flèche, diocese of Angers, Anjou (Sarthe), France [Jetté, pp. 644]

Generation Eleven

- 1600 & 1601 Jehan Navarre married Perrette Barat ca 1550

¹³ *Mémoires de la Société généalogique canadienne-française*, Vol. 58, numéro 3, cahier 253, automne 2007.

- 1616 & 1617 Gilles Pluyette *dit* le Jeune, puis L'Aisé married Catherine Hamelin ca 1572 at Fontenay-en-Parisis
- 1620 & 1621 Michel Déé married Noelle Hamelin in France
- 1622 & 1623 Nicolas Tremblay/Tramblay married Estienne de Voulgés in France
- 1624 & 1625 Jean Guiard married Rose Breton 24 May 1563 at Mareil-en-France
- 1630 & 1631 Antoine Cousin married Marguerite Chulot at Mareil-en-France
- 1896 & 1897 Barnabé Gagnon married Françoise Creste in France [Jetté, p. 451]
- 1912 & 1913 Guillaume Couillard married Henriette Boullain, February 1551, Saint-Servan, France [Fichier Origine #241031, submitted by Michel Josseaume, accessed 30 November 2007; *Mémoires*, p. 260]
- 1914 Guillaume Basset [Fichier Origine, #241031, submitted by Michel Josseaume, accessed 30 November 2007; *Mémoires*, p. 260]
- 1916 & 1917 Nicolas Hébert married Jacqueline Pajot, before 1564, in Paris, France [Jetté, p. 561]
- 1942 & 1943 Jacques Disle married Françoise Foureau circa 1575 in Le Lude, France [Jetté, p. 644]

Generation Twelve

- 3200 & 3201 Pierre Navarre married Perrette Poullion ca 1515-1530 in France
- 3202 & 3203 Olivier Barat married Marion Papelartin France
- 3232 & 3233 Gilles Pluyette *dit* l'Aisé married Jeanne Papelart ca 1536 at Fontenay-en-Parisis
- 3234 Jean Hamelin
- 3826 & 3827 Guillaume Boullain married Olive Jual in France, possibly at Saint-Servan (*Mémoires*, p. 261)
- 3828 & 3829 Julien Basset married Jeanne Hodié in France (*Mémoires*, p. 261)
- 3834 & 3835 Simon Pajot married Jeanne Guerineau in France [Jetté, p. 561]

Generation Thirteen

- 6464 Nicolas Pluyette, Fontenay-en-Parisis

Generation Fourteen

- 12928 father of Nicolas Pluyette

Generation Fifteen

- 25856 Nicolas Pluyette, *fermier* at Fontenay-en-Parisis in 1479

Generation Sixteen

- 51712 Pierre Pluyette (1390-1451) at Fontenay-en-Parisis¹⁴

¹⁴ The information concerning the families associate with Robert Navarre was found at the web sites of Thierry Straub:

<http://genealog.fr/ferlab/pluyette.html>

<http://genealog.fr/ferlab/guiard/html>

<http://jomave.chez-alice.fr/ferlab/navarre.html>

<http://gw.geneanet.org/index.php3?b=jomave&lang=en;iz=2;p=jeanne;n=pluyette>
[with this site click on the various links to find information on the other families]