3.4 HERBAL SUBSTANCES INDEX OF COMMON NAMES

This index of common names is provided to assist with identifying the Australian Approved Name (AAN) for herbal ingredients. Only a small number of examples of common names are given for each herbs species in the *Herbal Substances AAN List* and no attempt has been made to include the wide range of common names used around the world. Consequently, **this index cannot be used to positively identify the correct herb species name**, even where a common name is associated in this index with only one species-AHN.

The common names used in this index are not AANs. Where an AAN is required to be used to name a herbal ingredient on the label of a therapeutic good, a common name may be used in addition to the complete AAN. In such circumstances, the common name need not necessarily be selected from this index but should be correct in representing the species and also reflect common usage and understanding in Australia.
It remains the responsibility of the sponsor to ensure that each and every AAN used is correctly selected and does indicate the herbal ingredient being named.

To select the appropriate complete AAN for a herbal ingredient, carry out the following steps:

a.   from the manufacturer or raw material supplier, obtain the botanical name for the herb used to make the herbal ingredient - sometimes there are two or more botanical names (synonyms) for the one herb species;

b.   look through the main *Herbal Substances AAN List (HSAL)* to locate the approved herb species name and to see if there are any substance-AHSs, food-AFNs or MIS-AANs approved for ingredients made from that herb species;

c.   where there is a substance-AHS, food-AFN or MIS-AAN:

    determine if the name is appropriate to the ingredient ... for the name to be used, the ingredient should comply with the description written opposite and (i) in the case of AFNs, the ingredient should be an edible food excipient and (ii) in the case of AHSs, the ingredient should comply with the detailed physical and chemical description in the referenced monograph and, if the monograph is in the most recent edition of the *British Pharmacopoeia*, the ingredient must also comply with the standards set out in the monograph (refer to the Introduction to the *HSAL*); and

    identify the complete AAN ... (i) most food-AFNs are completed with the food preparation name and (ii) most MIS-AANs only define the herb species and are completed with the plant part and the preparation;

d.   where there is no appropriate AHS, AFN or MIS-AAN, name the ingredient using the species-AHN format, completing the AAN with the plant part and the preparation;

e.   refer to the Guidelines to the Expression of Herbal Ingredients in ARTG Applications and on Labels for guidance in fully naming and quantifying the herbal ingredient.

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Abyssinian myrrh	*Commiphora abyssinica*	Alexandrian senna	*Cassia senna*
Acacia- coast	*Acacia longifolia*	Alfalfa	*Medicago sativa*
Acacia- false	*Robinia pseudoacacia*	Alfalfa dodder	*Cuscuta racemosa*
Acalypha- Indian	*Acalypha indica*	Algae- blue-green	*Spirulina maxima*
Acanthus- artist's	*Acanthus mollis*	Algae- brown	*Alaria esculenta*
Acaricoba	*Hydrocotyle umbellata*	Algae- brown	*Ascophyllum nodosum*
Acerola	*Malpighia punicifolia*	Algae- brown	*Cystoseira fibrosa*
Aconite	*Aconitum napellus*	Algae- brown	*Ecklonia kurome*
Aconite- East Asian	*Aconitum kusnezoffi*	Algae- brown	*Fucus vesiculosus*
Aconite- Indian	*Aconitum ferox*	Algae- brown	*Laminaria cloustoni*
Aconite- Japanese	*Aconitum carmichaelii*	Algae- brown	*Laminaria digitata*
Acorn squash	*Cucurbita pepo*	Algae- brown	*Laminaria japonica*
Adam's needle	*Yucca filamentosa*	Algae- brown	*Laminaria saccharina*
Adina	*Adina pilulifera*	Algae- brown	*Macrocystis pyrifera*
Adlay	*Coix lachryma-jobi*	Algae- brown	*Sargassum fusiforme*
Adonis- amur	*Adonis amurensis*	Algae- brown	*Sargassum pallidum*
Adonis- spring	*Adonis vernalis*	Algae- brown	*Sargassum tortile*
Adzuki bean	*Phaseolus angularis*	Algae- green	*Chlorella pyrenoidosa*
African artemisia- North	*Artemisia herba-alba*	Algae- green	*Cladophora rupestris*
African basil	*Ocimum kilimandscharicum*	Algae- green	*Ulva lactuca*
African oil palm	*Elaeis guineensis*	Algae- red	*Alsidium helminthochorton*
African strophanthus	*Strophanthus hispidus*	Algae- red	*Chondrus crispus*
African tragacanth	*Sterculia tragacantha*	Algae- red	*Corallina officinalis*
Agar	*Gelidium amansii*	Algae- red	*Gelidium amansii*
Agar wood	*Aquilaria agallocha*	Algae- red	*Gigartina mamillosa*
Agaric- white	*Fomes officinalis*	Algae- red	*Iridophycus flaccidum*
Agaricus	*Amanita muscaria*	Algarrobo	*Prosopis juliflora*
Ageratum	*Ageratum conyzoides*	Alkanet- common	*Alkanna officinalis*
Agrimony	*Agrimonia eupatoria*	Alkanet- dyer's	*Alkanna tinctoria*
Agrimony	*Agrimonia repens*	Alligator weed	*Alternanthera philoxeroides*
Agrimony- hemp	*Eupatorium cannabium*	Allspice	*Pimenta officinalis*
Agrimony- water	*Bidens tripartita*	Allspice- Carolina	*Calycanthus floridus*
Agueroot	*Aletris farinosa*	Almond	*Prunus dulcis*
Aguru- Chinese	*Aquilaria sinensis*	Almond- bitter	*Prunus dulcis*
Air plant	*Kalanchoe pinnata*	Almond- sweet	*Prunus dulcis*
Akar gerip pootih	*Parameria laevigata*	Almond- tropical	*Terminalia catappa*
Akarkara	*Spilanthes acmella*	Aloe vera	*Aloe barbadensis*
Akebia- five-leaf	*Akebia quinata*	Aloe- American	*Agave americana*
Alang-alang	*Imperata cylindrica*	Aloes wood	*Aquilaria agallocha*
Alcaravea	*Carum carvi*	Aloes- Barbados	*Aloe barbadensis*
Alder buckthorn	*Rhamnus frangula*	Aloes- Cape	*Aloe ferox*
Alder- English	*Alnus glutinosa*	Aloes- Curacao	*Aloe barbadensis*
Alder- black	*Alnus glutinosa*	Aloes- socotrine	*Aloe peryi*
Alder- black	*Ilex verticillata*	Alpine lady's mantle	*Alchemilla alpina*
Alder- hazel	*Alnus rugosa*	Alpine rose	*Rhododendron ferrugineum*
Alder- smooth	*Alnus rugosa*	Alpine rosebay	*Rhododendron anthopogon*
Alder- white	*Alnus incana*	Alpine wild garlic	*Allium ursinum*
Alexanders- golden	*Zizia aurea*	Alstonia	*Alstonia boonei*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Alstonia bark	*Alstonia constricta*	Angelica- Chinese	*Angelica polymorpha*
Altai anemone	*Anemone altaica*	Angelica- Japanese	*Angelica acutiloba*
Alveloz	*Euphorbia heterodoxa*	Angelica- downy	*Angelica pubescens*
Amaranth- Jamaican	*Amaranthus spinosus*	Angelica- mato	*Guettarda angelica*
Amaranth- globe	*Gomphrena globosa*	Angola pea	*Cajanus cajan*
Amaranth- green	*Amaranthus hybridus*	Angostura	*Cusparia febrifuga*
Amaranth- red root	*Amaranthus retroflexus*	Anise	*Pimpinella anisum*
Amaranthus- two toothed	*Achyranthes bidentata*	Aniseed	*Pimpinella anisum*
Ambrette	*Hibiscus abelmoschus*	Annatto	*Bixa orellana*
American aloe	*Agave americana*	Annual wormwood	*Artemisia annua*
American angelica	*Archangelica atropurpurea*	Annual candytuft	*Iberis amara*
American arborvitae	*Thuja occidentalis*	Annual copperleaf	*Acalypha australis*
American arnica	*Arnica mollis*	Annual mercury	*Mercurialis annua*
American artemisia- North	*Artemisia frigida*	Apple	*Malus X domestica*
American arum	*Arisaema atrorubens*	Apple fungus	*Penicillium expansum*
American aster- east coast	*Aster novi-belgii*	Apple of Sodom	*Solanum ferox*
American beech	*Fagus grandifolia*	Apple of Sodom	*Solanum hermannii*
American blackberry	*Rubus villosus*	Apple pelargonium	*Pelargonium odoratissimum*
American boxwood	*Cornus florida*	Apple- balsam	*Momordica balsamina*
American cranberry- large	*Vaccinium macrocarpon*	Apple- broad leaved	*Angophora subvelutina*
American dwarf elder	*Aralia hispida*	Apple- crab	*Malus pumila*
American elm	*Ulmus americana*	Apple- crab	*Malus sylvestris*
American fumaria	*Corydalis formosa*	Apple- kangaroo	*Solanum aviculare*
American hazel	*Corylus americana*	Apple- rose	*Eugenia cumini*
American liverwort	*Anemone hepatica*	Apricot	*Prunus armeniaca*
American mandrake	*Podophyllum peltatum*	Aquatic salad plant	*Valisneria spiralis*
American mistletoe	*Viscum flavescens*	Arabian coffee	*Coffea arabica*
American plane tree	*Platanus occidentalis*	Arabic tree- gum	*Acacia senegal*
American ragweed- Western	*Ambrosia psilostachya*	Arabic- gum Indian tree	*Acacia arabica*
American sagebrush- common	*Artemisia tridentata*	Aratica	*Annona coriacea*
American spikenard	*Aralia racemosa*	Aratree	*Tetraclinis articulata*
American storax	*Liquidambar styraciflua*	Arbor-vitae- Chinese	*Biota orientalis*
American sweet gum	*Liquidambar styraciflua*	Arborvitae- American	*Thuja occidentalis*
American white hellebore	*Veratrum viride*	Arborvitae- giant	*Thuja plicata*
American wormseed	*Chenopodium ambrosioides*	Arbutus	*Arbutus andrachne*
Ammoniacum	*Dorema ammoniacum*	Arbutus	*Arbutus unedo*
Amur adonis	*Adonis amurensis*	Arbutus- trailing	*Epigaea repens*
Amur corktree	*Phellodendron amurense*	Areca nut	*Areca catechu*
Anchusa	*Alkanna tinctoria*	Arizona cypress	*Cupressus arizonica*
Andropogon	*Anantherum muricatum*	Arnica- American	*Arnica mollis*
Anemone- Japanese	*Anemone hupehensis*	Arnica- European	*Arnica montana*
Anemone- Spring	*Anemone vernalis*	Aromatic madder	*Elscholtzia splendens*
Anemone- altai	*Anemone altaica*	Arrach- wild	*Chenopodium vulvaria*
Anemone- mountain	*Anemone montana*	Arrow leaved tearthumb	*Polygonum sagittatum*
Anemone- wood	*Anemone nemorosa*	Arrowroot	*Maranta arundinacea*
Angelica	*Angelica archangelica*	Arrowroot- Indian	*Euonymus atropurpureus*
Angelica- American	*Archangelica atropurpurea*	Artemis	*Artemisia maritima*
Angelica- Chinese	*Angelica anomala*	Artemisia	*Artemisia cina*
Angelica- Chinese	*Angelica dahurica*	Artemisia- Chinese	*Artemisia argyi*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Artemisia- Mediterranean	*Artemisia arborescens*	Asphodelus	*Asphodelus albus*
Artemisia- North African	*Artemisia herba-alba*	Aster- China	*Callistephus chinensis*
Artemisia- North American	*Artemisia frigida*	Aster- Tartarian	*Aster tataricus*
Artemisia- Siberian	*Artemisia frigida*	Aster- east coast American	*Aster novi-belgii*
Artichoke- Jerusalem	*Helianthus tuberosus*	Asthma plant	*Euphorbia hirta*
Artichoke- globe	*Cynara scolymus*	Astragalus	*Astragalus adsurgens*
Artillery plant	*Pilea macrophylla*	Astragalus	*Astragalus complanatus*
Artist's acanthus	*Acanthus mollis*	Astragalus	*Astragalus glycyphyllus*
Arum	*Arum maculatum*	Astragalus	*Astragalus gummifer*
Arum- American	*Arisaema atrorubens*	Astragalus	*Astragalus lamberti*
Arum- Chinese	*Arisaema consanguineum*	Astragalus	*Astragalus lentiginosus*
Arum- Chinese	*Arisaema japonicum*	Astragalus	*Astragalus membranaceus*
Arum- Indian	*Arisaema atrorubens*	Astragalus	*Astragalus mollissimus*
Arum- Italian	*Arum italicum*	Astragalus	*Astragalus penduliflorus*
Arum- dragon	*Erisaema japonicum*	Astragalus-European	*Astragalus excarpus*
Arum- green dragon	*Arum dracontium*	Athamanta	*Athamanta cretensis*
Arum- white spot giant	*Amorphophallus campanulatus*	Athel	*Tamarix aphylla*
Asafoetida	*Ferula assa-foetida*	Atlantic kelp	*Macrocystis pyrifera*
Asarabacca	*Asarum europaeum*	Atlas cedar	*Cedrus atlantica*
Aseru	*Dichroa febrifuga*	Aubergine	*Solanum melongena*
Ash- Chinese prickly	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*	Aucuba- Japanese	*Aucuba japonica*
Ash- Chinese prickly	*Zanthoxylum bungeanum*	Auricula	*Primula auricula*
Ash- Chinese prickly	*Zanthoxylum nitidum*	Australian baptisia	*Baptisia confusa*
Ash- Chinese prickly	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*	Australian ryegrass	*Lolium multiflorum*
Ash- Chinese prickly	*Zanthoxylum simulans*	Autumn crocos	*Colchicum autumnale*
Ash- Japanese prickly	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*	Avens- water	*Geum rivale*
Ash- Japanese prickly	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*	Avens- wood	*Geum urbanum*
Ash- Japanese prickly	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*	Avocado tree	*Persea gratissima*
Ash- North American prickly	*Zanthoxylum americanum*	Awnless brome grass	*Bromus inermis*
Ash- South American prickly	*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis*	Azalea- Chinese	*Rhododendron molle*
Ash- black	*Fraxinus nigra*	Azedaracha	*Melia azadirachta*
Ash- common	*Fraxinus excelsior*	Aztec marigold	*Tagetes erecta*
Ash- flowering	*Fraxinus ornus*	Azuki bean	*Phaseolus angularis*
Ash- manna	*Fraxinus ornus*	Babassu palm	*Orbignya speciosa*
Ash- mountain	*Sorbus aucuparia*	Baby cyclamen	*Cyclamen hederifolium*
Ash- northern	*Fraxinus rhynchophylla*	Baby rose	*Rosa multiflora*
Ash- water	*Ptelea trifoliata*	Bael tree	*Aegle marmelos*
Ash- white	*Fraxinus americana*	Bahia grass	*Paspalum notatum*
Asian aconite- East	*Aconitum kusnezoffi*	Bai zhu	*Atractylodes macrocephala*
Asian sweet lemon	*Citrus limetta*	Baical scullcap	*Scutellaria baicalensis*
Asiatic bilberry	*Vaccinium bracteatum*	Bakers yeast	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
Asiatic mistletoe	*Viscum coloratum*	Ball- puff	*Bovista gigantea*
Asimina	*Annona triloba*	Ball-flower- Chinese	*Platycodon grandiflorum*
Asparagus- common	*Asparagus officinalis*	Balloon vine	*Cardiospermum halicacabum*
Asparagus- shiny	*Asparagus lucidus*	Balm	*Melissa officinalis*
Aspen	*Populus tremula*	Balm of Gilead	*Populus nigra*
Asphodel	*Asphodelus ramosus*	Balm of Gilead poplar	*Populus candicans*
Asphodel- mountain	*Xerophyllum asphodeloides*	Balm of heaven	*Oreodaphne californica*
Asphodel- white	*Asphodelus ramosus*	Balm- bastard	*Melittis melissophyllum*

342

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Balm- bee	*Monarda didyma*	Bastard cardamon	*Amomum xanthioides*
Balm- lemon	*Melissa officinalis*	Bastard vervain	*Stachytarpheta indica*
Balm- mountain	*Eriodictyon glutinosum*	Bay	*Pimenta racemosa*
Balmony	*Chelone glabra*	Bay laurel	*Laurus nobilis*
Balsam	*Impatiens glandulifera*	Bay pine- oyster	*Callitris rhomboidea*
Balsam apple	*Momordica balsamina*	Bay- bull	*Magnolia grandiflora*
Balsam fir	*Abies balsamea*	Bay- sweet	*Magnolia glauca*
Balsam poplar	*Populus balsamiifera*	Bayberry	*Myrica cerifera*
Balsam- Peru	*Myroxylon pereirae*	Bayonet- Spanish	*Yucca baccata*
Balsam- garden	*Impatiens balsamina*	Beach pine	*Pinus contorta*
Balsam- white	*Gnaphalium polycephalum*	Beach strawberry	*Fragaria chiloensis*
Bamboo	*Bambusa breviflora*	Bean plant- castor	*Ricinus communis*
Bamboo brier	*Aralia nudicaulis*	Bean shrub- mescal	*Sophora secundiflora*
Bamboo- black	*Phyllostachys nigra*	Bean- French	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Bamboo- giant thorny	*Bambusa arundinacea*	Bean- Lima	*Phaseolus lunatus*
Bamboo- sacred	*Nandina domestica*	Bean- adzuki	*Phaseolus angularis*
Banana palm	*Musa sapientum*	Bean- azuki	*Phaseolus angularis*
Banana yucca	*Yucca baccata*	Bean- broad	*Vicia faba*
Banana- eating	*Musa sapientum*	Bean- calabar	*Physostigma venenosum*
Baneberry	*Actaea spicata*	Bean- common coral	*Erythrina variegata*
Baneberry- cohosh	*Actaea pachypoda*	Bean- haricot	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Baneberry- white	*Actaea pachypoda*	Bean- hyacinth	*Dolichos lablab*
Banisteria	*Banisteriopsis caapi*	Bean- ignatious	*Strychnos ignatii*
Baobab	*Adansonia digitata*	Bean- jack	*Canavalia ensiformis*
Baptisia- Australian	*Baptisia confusa*	Bean- kidney	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Barbados aloes	*Aloe barbadensis*	Bean- lablab	*Dolichos lablab*
Barbados cherry tree	*Malpighia glabra*	Bean- malac	*Semecarpus anacardium*
Barbasco	*Paullinia pinnata*	Bean- mung	*Vigna radiata*
Barberry- common	*Berberis vulgaris*	Bean- rice	*Phaseolus calcaratus*
Barbula	*Barbula squarrosa*	Bean- runner	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Barenwort	*Epimedium sagittatum*	Bean- scarlet runner	*Phaseolus coccineus*
Bark tree- Jamaica	*Simaruba amara*	Bean- soya	*Glycine max*
Bark tree- orinoco simaruba	*Simaruba amara*	Bean- sword	*Canavalia ensiformis*
Bark tree- sacred	*Rhamnus purshianus*	Bean- tonka	*Dipteryx odorata*
Bark tree- soap	*Quillaja saponaria*	Bean- tonquin	*Dipteryx odorata*
Bark- red stringy	*Eucalyptus macrorhyncha*	Bean-tree- Indian	*Bignonia catalpa*
Bark- wahoo	*Euonymus atropurpureus*	Bear grass	*Yucca filamentosa*
Bark- winter's	*Drimys winteri*	Bear's breech	*Acanthus mollis*
Barley	*Hordeum vulgare*	Bear's garlic	*Allium ursinum*
Barley- two-rowed	*Hordeum distichon*	Bearberry	*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
Basil- African	*Ocimum kilimandscharicum*	Beard- Turkey	*Xerophyllum asphodeloides*
Basil- bush	*Ocimum minimum*	Beard- old man's	*Clematis recta*
Basil- garden	*Ocimum basilicum*	Bearded lichen	*Usnea barbata*
Basil- hoary	*Ocimum canum*	Bearsfoot	*Polymnia uvedalia*
Basil- sacred	*Ocimum tenuiflorum*	Beautyberry	*Callicarpa macrophylla*
Basil- sweet	*Ocimum basilicum*	Beautyberry	*Callicarpa nudiflora*
Basil- wild	*Calamintha officinalis*	Beautyberry	*Callicarpa pedunculata*
Basket willow	*Salix purpurea*	Bedding begonia	*Begonia semperflorens*
Bastard balm	*Melittis melissophyllum*	Bedstraw- hedge	*Galium mollugo*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Bedstraw- lady's	*Galium verum*	Birch- canoe	*Betula papyrifera*
Bedstraw- water	*Galium palustre*	Birch- cherry	*Betula lenta*
Bee balm	*Monarda didyma*	Birch- paper	*Betula papyrifera*
Beech	*Fagus sylvatica*	Birch- red	*Betula nigra*
Beech drops	*Epifagus virginiana*	Birch- river	*Betula nigra*
Beech- American	*Fagus grandifolia*	Birch- white	*Betula alba*
Beet- red	*Beta rapa*	Birch- white	*Betula papyrifera*
Beet- sugar	*Beta vulgans*	Bird cherry	*Prunus padus*
Beet- white	*Beta vulgaris*	Bird rape seed	*Brassica rapa*
Beetroot	*Beta vulgaris*	Birdseed grass	*Phalaris canariensis*
Beggar's lice	*Cynoglossum officinale*	Birdsfoot trefoil	*Lotus corniculatus*
Begonia- Chinese	*Begonia fimbristipula*	Birthwort	*Aristolochia contorta*
Begonia- bedding	*Begonia semperflorens*	Birthwort	*Aristolochia kaempferi*
Begonia- hardy	*Begonia grandis*	Bisabol myrrh tree	*Commiphora erythraea*
Belladonna	*Atropa belladonna*	Bishop's weed	*Ammi majus*
Bellflower	*Codonopsis pilosula*	Bisnaga	*Ammi visnaga*
Bellflower	*Codonopsis tangshen*	Bistort	*Polygonum bistorta*
Bellflower- fourleaf	*Adenophora tetraphylla*	Bitter almond	*Prunus dulcis*
Bells- golden	*Forsythia suspensa*	Bitter bark	*Alstonia constricta*
Bells- lady	*Adenophora stricta*	Bitter fennel	*Foeniculum vulgare*
Bells- lady	*Adenophora verticillata*	Bitter gourd	*Momordica charantia*
Bellyache weed	*Jatropha gossypiifolia*	Bitter melon- Indochinese	*Momordica charantia*
Bengal cardamon	*Amomum aromaticum*	Bitter melon- Indochinese	*Momordica cochinchinensis*
Bengal gambir	*Uncaria gambier*	Bitter orange	*Citrus aurantium*
Bengal madder	*Rubia cordifolia*	Bittersweet	*Solanum dulcamara*
Bent grass- Colonial	*Agrostis tenuis*	Bitterwort	*Gentiana lutea*
Benzoin tree- Siam	*Styrax tonkinensis*	Black alder	*Alnus glutinosa*
Benzoin tree- Sumatra	*Styrax benzoin*	Black alder	*Ilex verticillata*
Benzoin tree- Sumatra	*Styrax paralleloneurus*	Black ash	*Fraxinus nigra*
Bergamot	*Citrus aurantium*	Black bamboo	*Phyllostachys nigra*
Bergamot	*Monarda didyma*	Black birch	*Betula lenta*
Berry- one	*Paris quadrifolia*	Black birch	*Betula nigra*
Betel	*Piper betle*	Black bryony	*Tamus communis*
Betelnut palm	*Areca catechu*	Black carraway	*Nigella sativa*
Beth root	*Trillium erectum*	Black cohosh	*Cimicifuga racemosa*
Bethlehem- star of	*Ornithogalum umbellatum*	Black cumin	*Nigella sativa*
Betony- water	*Scrophularia aquatica*	Black currant	*Ribes nigrum*
Betony- wood	*Betonica officinalis*	Black elder	*Sambucus nigra*
Big marigold	*Tagetes erecta*	Black gambir vine	*Uncaria gambir*
Bilberry	*Vaccinium myrtillus*	Black haw	*Viburnum prunifolium*
Bilberry- Asiatic	*Vaccinium bracteatum*	Black hellebore	*Helleborus niger*
Bindweed	*Ipomoea jalapa*	Black hempnettle	*Ballota nigra*
Bindweed	*Ipomoea purga*	Black henbane	*Hyoscyamus niger*
Bindweed- field	*Convolvulus arvensis*	Black horehound	*Ballota nigra*
Bindweed- greater	*Calystegia sepium*	Black knapweed	*Centaurea nigra*
Birch- European	*Betula alba*	Black mulberry	*Morus nigra*
Birch- black	*Betula lenta*	Black musli	*Curculigo orchioides*
Birch- black	*Betula nigra*	Black mustard	*Brassica nigra*
Birch- blue	*Betula lenta*	Black nightshade	*Solanum nigrum*

344

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Black pepper	*Piper nigrum*	Bo tree	*Ficus religiosa*
Black pepper	*Piper sarmentosum*	Bog spruce	*Picea mariana*
Black poplar	*Populus nigra*	Bogbean	*Menyanthes trifoliata*
Black prune plum	*Prunus mume*	Bois d'angico	*Piptadenia columbrina*
Black raspberry	*Rubus occidentalis*	Bois de rose	*Aniba rosaeodora*
Black spruce	*Abies nigra*	Boldo tree	*Peumus boldus*
Black spruce	*Picea mariana*	Boneset	*Eupatorium perfoliatum*
Black tea	*Camellia sinensis*	Borage	*Borago officinalis*
Black walnut	*Juglans nigra*	Borneo- common camphor tree	*Dryobalanops aromatica*
Black willow	*Salix nigra*	Boston ivy	*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*
Black-eyed Susan	*Rudbeckia hirta*	Bottlebrush- crimson	*Callistemon citrinus*
Blackberry	*Rubus fruticosus*	Bottlebrush- lemon scented	*Callistemon citrinus*
Blackberry lily	*Belamcanda chinensis*	Bovista	*Bovista gigantea*
Blackberry- American	*Rubus villosus*	Bowdichea	*Robinia coccinea*
Blackbutt peppermint	*Eucalyptus smithii*	Bower- common virgin's	*Clematis meyeniana*
Blackroot	*Veronicastrum virginicum*	Bower- sweet scented virgin's	*Clematis flammula*
Blackthorn	*Prunus spinosa*	Box	*Buxus sempervirens*
Bladder lock	*Alaria esculenta*	Box elder	*Acer negundo*
Bladder senna	*Colutea arborescens*	Box- dwarf	*Buxus suffructaca*
Bladderpod	*Alyssoides utriculata*	Boxthorn	*Lycium barbarum*
Bladderwrack	*Fucus vesiculosus*	Boxthorn	*Lycium chinense*
Bleeding heart	*Dicentra canadensis*	Boxwood- American	*Cornus florida*
Blessed thistle	*Cnicus benedictus*	Bracken fern	*Pteridium aquilinum*
Blood- dragon's	*Dracaena draco*	Brahmi	*Bacopa monnieri*
Blood-twig dogwood	*Cornus sanguinea*	Brake- spider	*Pteris multifida*
Bloodflower	*Asclepias curassavica*	Bramble- shiny	*Zanthoxylum nitidum*
Bloodroot- Canadian	*Sanguinaria canadensis*	Brazil nut tree	*Bertholletia excelsa*
Bloodwort	*Sanguinaria canadensis*	Brazilian cecropia	*Cecropia palmata*
Bloody veined dock	*Rumex sanguineus*	Brazilian ironwood	*Caesalpinia ferrea*
Bloom- winter	*Hamamelis virginiana*	Brazilian mimosa	*Mimosa humilis*
Blooming cereus- night	*Cereus grandiflorus*	Brazilian mimosa	*Mimosa tenuiflora*
Blue birch	*Betula lenta*	Brazilian ocotea	*Ocotea pretiosa*
Blue cohosh	*Caulophyllum thalictroides*	Brazilian rosewood tree	*Aniba rosaeodora*
Blue flag	*Iris versicolor*	Brazilian-plume	*Justicia carnea*
Blue flag iris	*Iris versicolor*	Brazilwood	*Caesalpinia sappan*
Blue fleabane	*Erigeron acris*	Bread- St John's	*Ceratonia siliqua*
Blue gum- Queensland	*Eucalyptus tereticortis*	Break-stone	*Saxifraga granulata*
Blue gum- Tasmanian	*Eucalyptus globulus*	Breech- bear's	*Acanthus mollis*
Blue mallee	*Eucalyptus fruticetorum*	Brewers yeast	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
Blue mallow	*Malva sylvestris*	Brewers yeast fungus	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
Blue passion flower	*Passiflora caerulea*	Brier- bamboo	*Aralia nudicaulis*
Blue pine	*Picea excelsea*	Bristly sarsaparilla	*Aralia hispida*
Blue violet	*Viola odorata*	Brittle willow	*Salix fragilis*
Blue yucca	*Yucca baccata*	Broad bean	*Vicia faba*
Blue-green algae	*Spirulina maxima*	Broad leaved apple	*Angophora subvelutina*
Bluebell- English	*Endymion non-scriptus*	Broad leaved peppermint	*Eucalyptus dives*
Blueberry- sour-top	*Vaccinium myrtilloides*	Broad leaved plantain	*Plantago major*
Bluegrass- Kentucky	*Poa pratensis*	Broad leaved pond weed	*Potamogeton natans*
Bluegrass- wood	*Poa nemoralis*	Broadleaf kelp	*Laminaria saccharina*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Brome grass- awnless	*Bromus inermis*	Bull oak	*Casuarina equisitifolia*
Brome- prairie	*Bromus catharticus*	Bullace plum	*Prunus instititia*
Brome- smooth	*Bromus inermis*	Bulnesia- Paraguay	*Bulnesia sarmienti*
Brooklime	*Veronica beccabunga*	Bunias- crested	*Bunias erucago*
Broom rape	*Epifagus virginiana*	Bunias- warted	*Bunias orientalis*
Broom- Scotch	*Sarothamnus scoparius*	Bupleurum- false	*Bupleurum falcatum*
Broom- Spanish	*Spartium junceum*	Bur marigold- trifid	*Bidens tripartita*
Broom- butchers	*Ruscus aculeatus*	Bur reed	*Sparganium ramosum*
Broom- common	*Sarothamnus scoparius*	Bur reed	*Sparganium stoloniferum*
Broom- dyer's	*Genista tinctoria*	Bur- noogoora	*Xanthium strumarium*
Broomrape	*Cistanche salsa*	Burdock	*Arctium lappa*
Brown algae	*Ecklonia kurome*	Burdock- common	*Arctium minus*
Brown algae	*Alaria esculenta*	Burdock- greater	*Arctium lappa*
Brown algae	*Ascophyllum nodosum*	Burdock- lesser	*Arctium minus*
Brown algae	*Cystoseira fibrosa*	Burnet saxifrage	*Pimpinella saxifraga*
Brown algae	*Fucus vesiculosus*	Burnet- great	*Poterium officinale*
Brown algae	*Laminaria cloustoni*	Burnet- salad	*Poterium sanguisorba*
Brown algae	*Laminaria digitata*	Burnet- small	*Poterium sanguisorba*
Brown algae	*Laminaria japonica*	Burning bush	*Dictamnus albus*
Brown algae	*Laminaria saccharina*	Burra gokhru	*Tribulus terrestris*
Brown algae	*Macrocystis pyrifera*	Bush basil	*Ocimum minimum*
Brown algae	*Sargassum fusiforme*	Bush pencil	*Euphorbia tirucalli*
Brown algae	*Sargassum pallidum*	Bush tea-bush	*Hyptis suaveolens*
Brown algae	*Sargassum tortile*	Bush- calico	*Kalmia latifolia*
Brown mustard	*Brassica juncea*	Bush- coca	*Erythroxylum coca*
Browncress	*Nasturtium officinale*	Bush- creosote	*Larrea tridentata*
Bryony- European white	*Bryonia alba*	Bush- sweet	*Calycanthus floridus*
Bryony- black	*Tamus communis*	Bushy perilla	*Perilla frutescens*
Bryony- red	*Bryonia dioica*	Butchers broom	*Ruscus aculeatus*
Bryony- white	*Bryonia dioica*	Butter tree- shea	*Butyrospermum parkii*
Buaze fibre tree	*Securidaca longipedunculata*	Buttercup- bulbous	*Ranunculus bulbosus*
Buchu	*Barosma betulina*	Butterfly bush	*Buddleia officinalis*
Buckeye- Chinese	*Aesculus chinensis*	Butterfly-weed	*Asclepias tuberosa*
Buckeye- Ohio	*Aesculus glabra*	Butternut	*Juglans cinerea*
Buckthorn	*Rhamnus catharticus*	Butterweed- Canadian	*Erigeron canadensis*
Buckthorn- alder	*Rhamnus frangula*	Butterwort- common	*Pinguicula vulgaris*
Buckthorn- cascara	*Rhamnus purshianus*	Button snakeroot	*Eryngium prealtum*
Buckthorn- sea	*Hippophae rhamnoides*	Button snakeroot	*Liatris spicata*
Buckwheat	*Fagopyrum esculentum*	Button wood	*Cephalanthus occidentalis*
Buffalo grass	*Stenotaphrum secundum*	Buttons- Spanish	*Centaurea nigra*
Bugbane- stinking	*Cimicifuga foetida*	Caapi	*Banisteriopsis caapi*
Bugle- carpet	*Ajuga reptans*	Caaroba	*Jacaranda caroba*
Bugle- common	*Ajuga reptans*	Cabbage	*Brassica oleracea*
Bugle- yellow	*Ajuga chamaepitys*	Cabbage rose	*Rosa centifolia*
Bugleweed	*Lycopus virginicus*	Cabbage- Chinese	*Brassica chinensis*
Bugloss	*Anchusa officinalis*	Cabbage- Chinese	*Brassica pekinensis*
Bugloss- viper's	*Echium vulgare*	Cabbage- skunk	*Symplocarpus foetidus*
Bulbous buttercup	*Ranunculus bulbosus*	Cabbage- wild	*Brassica oleracea*
Bull bay	*Magnolia grandiflora*	Cactus- Ecuador	*Trichocereus pachanoi*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Cactus- San Pedro	*Opuntia cylindrica*	Cape gooseberry	*Physalis pubescens*
Cactus- cane	*Opuntia cylindrica*	Cape jasmine	*Gardenia florida*
Cactus- moon	*Cereus grandiflorus*	Cape myrtle	*Myrsine africana*
Cactus- serpent	*Cereus serpentinus*	Caper	*Capparis spinosa*
Cade	*Juniperus oxycedrus*	Caper spurge	*Euphorbia lathyris*
Cainca	*Chiococca alba*	Capsicum	*Capsicum annuum*
Cajan	*Cajanus cajan*	Capsicum	*Capsicum frutescens*
Cajuput tree	*Melaleuca cajuputi*	Caraway	*Carum carvi*
Calabar bean	*Physostigma venenosum*	Cardamine- field	*Cardamine pratensis*
Calabash	*Lagenaria vulgaris*	Cardamom	*Elettaria cardamomum*
Caladium	*Arum seguinum*	Cardamom- Malabar	*Elettaria cardamomum*
Calamint	*Calamintha officinalis*	Cardamon- Bengal	*Amomum aromaticum*
Calamus	*Acorus calamus*	Cardamon- Nepal	*Amomum aromaticum*
Calendula	*Calendula officinalis*	Cardamon- bastard	*Amomum xanthioides*
Calico bush	*Kalmia latifolia*	Cardamon- round Chinese	*Alpinia globosa*
Californian juniper	*Juniperus californica*	Carline thistle	*Carlina acaulis*
Californian plane tree	*Platanus racemosa*	Carnation	*Dianthus superbus*
Californian poppy	*Eschscholtzia californica*	Carnauba	*Copernicia cerifera*
Californian wyethia	*Wyethia helenioides*	Carob	*Ceratonia siliqua*
Calotropis	*Calotropis gigantea*	Caroba	*Jacaranda caroba*
Calumba	*Jateorrhiza columba*	Carolina allspice	*Calycanthus floridus*
Cambodian tinospora	*Tinospora sinensis*	Carpenter's daisy	*Bellis perennis*
Camellia- common	*Camellia japonica*	Carpet bugle	*Ajuga reptans*
Camomile	*Anthemis nobilis*	Carrageen	*Chondrus crispus*
Camphor laurel	*Cinnamomum camphora*	Carraway- black	*Nigella sativa*
Camphor tree	*Cinnamomum camphora*	Carrot	*Daucus carota*
Camphor tree- common Borneo	*Dryobalanops aromatica*	Carrot- candy	*Athamanta cretensis*
Canadian bloodroot	*Sanguinaria canadensis*	Carrot- wild	*Daucus carota*
Canadian butterweed	*Erigeron canadensis*	Cascara buckthorn	*Rhamnus purshianus*
Canadian elder	*Sambucus canadensis*	Cascarilla	*Croton cascarilla*
Canadian fleabane	*Erigeron canadensis*	Cascarilla	*Croton eluteria*
Canadian goldenrod	*Solidago canadensis*	Cascarilla crespilla	*Cinchona officinalis*
Canadian pine	*Tsuga canadensis*	Cascarilla delgada	*Cinchona pubescens*
Canadian snakeroot	*Asarum canadense*	Cashew nut tree	*Anacardium occidentale*
Cananga	*Cananga odorata*	Cassia cinnamon	*Cinnamomum cassia*
Canary grass	*Phalaris canariensis*	Cassia- purging	*Cassia fistula*
Canary grass- reed	*Phalaris canariensis*	Cassie	*Acacia farnesiana*
Canauba	*Copernicia cerifera*	Castor bean plant	*Ricinus communis*
Candellila	*Euphorbia antisyphilitica*	Castor oil plant	*Ricinus communis*
Candle- Roman	*Yucca gloriosa*	Cat thorn holly	*Ilex cornuta*
Candlenut tree	*Aleurites moluccana*	Cat thyme	*Teucrium marum*
Candy carrot	*Athamanta cretensis*	Cat's claw	*Macfadyena unguis-cati*
Candytuft- annual	*Iberis amara*	Cat's foot	*Antennaria dioica*
Cane cactus	*Opuntia cylindrica*	Catalpa- Chinese	*Catalpa ovata*
Cane- partridge	*Phyllostachys nigra*	Catalpa- common	*Catalpa bignonioides*
Canella- white	*Canella alba*	Catechu	*Acacia catechu*
Canoe birch	*Betula papyrifera*	Catechu- pale	*Uncaria gambier*
Cantaloupe	*Cucumis melo*	Catmint	*Nepeta cataria*
Cape aloes	*Aloe ferox*	Cattail- common	*Typha latifolia*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Cattail- narrow leaved	*Typha angustifolia*	Cherry tree- Barbados	*Malpighia glabra*
Caulophyllum	*Caulophyllum thalictroides*	Cherry tree- West Indian	*Malpighia punicifolia*
Cayenne	*Capsicum annuum*	Cherry- Japanese bush	*Prunus japonica*
Cebil Colorado	*Piptadenia macrocarpa*	Cherry- Japanese cornelian	*Cornus officinalis*
Cecropia- Brazilian	*Cecropia palmata*	Cherry- bird	*Prunus padus*
Cedar- Chinese	*Cedrela sinensis*	Cherry- cornelian	*Cornus mas*
Cedar- Himalaya	*Cedrus deodara*	Cherry- sour	*Prunus cerasus*
Cedar- Lebanon	*Cedrus libani*	Cherry- sweet	*Prunus avium*
Cedar- Western red	*Thuja plicata*	Cherry- wild	*Prunus serotina*
Cedar- atlas	*Cedrus atlantica*	Cherry- winter	*Physalis alkekengi*
Cedar- funereal	*Cupressus funebris*	Cherry- winter	*Withania somnifera*
Cedar- giant	*Thuja plicata*	Chervil	*Anthriscus cerefolium*
Cedar- prickly	*Juniperus oxycedrus*	Chervil- sweet	*Myrrhis odorata*
Cedar- red	*Juniperus virginiana*	Chervin	*Oenanthe javanica*
Cedar- white	*Thuja occidentalis*	Chestnut- Chinese	*Castanea mollissima*
Cedron	*Simaba cedron*	Chestnut- Spanish	*Castanea sativa*
Celandine- greater	*Chelidonium majus*	Chestnut- common horse	*Aesculus hippocastanum*
Celery	*Apium graveolens*	Chestnut- glabrous	*Aesculus glabra*
Celery mustard	*Brassica chinensis*	Chestnut- red	*Aesculus X carnea*
Centaury	*Centaurium erythraea*	Chestnut- red horse	*Aesculus X carnea*
Centaury- small	*Centaurium erythraea*	Chestnut- sweet	*Castanea sativa*
Centella	*Centella asiatica*	Chestnut- water	*Eleocharis tuberosa*
Century plant	*Agave americana*	Chestnut- white	*Aesculus hippocastanum*
Cerato	*Ceratostigma willmottianum*	Chi- tien	*Gynura pinnatifida*
Ceratonia	*Ceratonia siliqua*	Chick pea	*Cicer arietinum*
Cereus- night blooming	*Cereus grandiflorus*	Chicken clow	*Peucedanum praeruptorum*
Cereus- night blooming	*Hylocereus undatus*	Chicken-dung creeper	*Paederia scandens*
Ceriman	*Monstera deliciosa*	Chickweed- common	*Stellaria media*
Cevadilla	*Schoenocaulon officinale*	Chicory	*Cichorium intybus*
Ceylon cinnamon	*Cinnamomum zeylanicum*	Chillies	*Capsicum annuum*
Chaff flower- prickly	*Achyranthes aspera*	Chillies	*Capsicum frutescens*
Chamomile- English	*Anthemis nobilis*	China aster	*Callistephus chinensis*
Chamomile- German	*Matricaria recutita*	China rhubarb	*Rheum palmatum*
Chamomile- Roman	*Anthemis nobilis*	China root	*Poria cocos*
Chapparal	*Larrea tridentata*	China root	*Smilax china*
Chaste tree	*Vitex agnus-castus*	China- lily-of-	*Rohdea japonica*
Chaste tree- Chinese	*Vitex rotundifolia*	Chinaberry	*Melia azedarach*
Chaste tree- Japanese	*Vitex cannabifolia*	Chinese aguru	*Aquilaria sinensis*
Chaste tree- negundo	*Vitex negundo*	Chinese angelica	*Angelica anomala*
Chaste tree- three-leaved	*Vitex trifolia*	Chinese angelica	*Angelica dahurica*
Chat	*Catha edulis*	Chinese angelica	*Angelica polymorpha*
Chaulmoogra	*Taraktogenos kurzii*	Chinese arbor-vitae	*Biota orientalis*
Chaulmoogra tree- common	*Hydnocarpus anthelmintica*	Chinese artemisia	*Artemisia argyi*
Cheken	*Myrtus cheken*	Chinese arum	*Arisaema consanguineum*
Chenopodium- fetid	*Chenopodium vulvaria*	Chinese arum	*Arisaema japonicum*
Cherokee rose	*Rosa laevigata*	Chinese azalea	*Rhododendron molle*
Cherry birch	*Betula lenta*	Chinese ball flower	*Platycodon grandiflorum*
Cherry laurel	*Prunus laurocerasus*	Chinese begonia	*Begonia fimbristipula*
Cherry plum	*Prunus cerasifera*	Chinese buckeye	*Aesculus chinensis*

348

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Chinese cabbage	*Brassica chinensis*	Chinese quince	*Chaenomeles sinensis*
Chinese cabbage	*Brassica pekinensis*	Chinese raspberry	*Rubus parvifolius*
Chinese cardamon- round	*Alpinia globosa*	Chinese rehmannia	*Rehmannia glutinosa*
Chinese catalpa	*Catalpa ovata*	Chinese resurrection plant	*Selaginella tamarisciana*
Chinese cedar	*Cedrela sinensis*	Chinese rhubarb	*Rheum tanguticum*
Chinese chaste tree	*Vitex rotundifolia*	Chinese rose	*Hibiscus mutabilis*
Chinese chestnut	*Castanea mollissima*	Chinese sage	*Salvia chinensis*
Chinese cinnamon	*Cinnamomum cassia*	Chinese sarsaparilla	*Smilax china*
Chinese clematis	*Clematis sinensis*	Chinese semiaquilegia	*Semiaquilegia adoxoides*
Chinese codonopsis	*Codonopsis tangshen*	Chinese silverweed	*Potentilla chinensis*
Chinese crataegus	*Crataegus cuneata*	Chinese siratia	*Siratia grosvenorii*
Chinese date	*Zizyphus jujuba*	Chinese smartweed	*Polygonum chinense*
Chinese dodder	*Cuscuta hygrophilae*	Chinese snake-gourd	*Trichosanthes kirilowii*
Chinese elecampane	*Inula britannica*	Chinese soapberry tree	*Sapindus mukorossi*
Chinese elm	*Ulmus macrocarpa*	Chinese soapnut tree	*Sapindus mukorossi*
Chinese elm	*Ulmus parvifolia*	Chinese speedwell	*Veronica linariifolia*
Chinese fumewort	*Corydalis turtschaninovii*	Chinese speedwell	*Veronica peregrina*
Chinese ginger	*Zingiber nigrum*	Chinese spikenard	*Nardostachys chinensis*
Chinese globe flower	*Trollius chinensis*	Chinese stargrass	*Aletris spicata*
Chinese gold thread	*Coptis chinensis*	Chinese staunton vine	*Stauntonia chinensis*
Chinese gooseberry	*Actinidia chinensis*	Chinese sumach	*Rhus semialata*
Chinese ground ivy	*Glechoma longituba*	Chinese tallow tree	*Sapium sebiferum*
Chinese hawthorn	*Crataegus cuneata*	Chinese tamarisk	*Tamarix chinensis*
Chinese hens-and-chickens	*Orostachys fimbriatus*	Chinese teasel	*Dipsacus asper*
Chinese honey locust	*Gleditsia australis*	Chinese teasel	*Dipsacus chinensis*
Chinese indigo	*Polygonum tinctorium*	Chinese thyme	*Thymus mongolicus*
Chinese jujube	*Zizyphus jujuba*	Chinese tinospora	*Tinospora cagillipes*
Chinese jujube	*Zizyphus spinosa*	Chinese tinospora	*Tinospora sagittata*
Chinese lizard tail	*Saururus chinensis*	Chinese torreya	*Torreya grandis*
Chinese lovage root	*Ligusticum sinense*	Chinese trumpet creeper	*Campsis grandiflora*
Chinese mallow	*Malva verticillata*	Chinese typhonium	*Typhonium flagelliforme*
Chinese milkwort	*Polygala chinensis*	Chinese typhonium	*Typhonium giganteum*
Chinese mongolavine	*Schizandra chinensis*	Chinese violet	*Viola yedoensis*
Chinese osbeckia	*Osbeckia chinensis*	Chinese wahlenbergia	*Wahlenbergia gracilis*
Chinese parasol tree	*Sterculia platanifolia*	Chinese water melon	*Benincasia cerifera*
Chinese parsley	*Coriandrum sativum*	Chinese wikstroemia	*Wikstroemia chamaedaphne*
Chinese pear	*Pyrus pyrifolia*	Chinese wikstroemia	*Wikstroemia viridifolia*
Chinese peony	*Paeonia lactiflora*	Chinese wild ginger	*Asarum sieboldii*
Chinese peony	*Paeonia obovata*	Chinese wormwood	*Artemisia annua*
Chinese pine	*Pinus massoniana*	Chinese yam	*Dioscorea batatas*
Chinese pine	*Pinus tabulaeformis*	Chinese yam	*Dioscorea opposita*
Chinese plum	*Prunus salicina*	Chinese- silk plant	*Boehmeria nivea*
Chinese plumbago	*Ceratostigma willmottianum*	Chino azul	*Agave tequilana*
Chinese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*	Chios	*Pistacia lentiscus*
Chinese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum bungeanum*	Chirata	*Swertia chirata*
Chinese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum nitidum*	Chiretta- Indian	*Andrographis paniculata*
Chinese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*	Chiretta- Indian	*Swertia chirata*
Chinese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum simulans*	Chives	*Allium schoenoprasum*
Chinese privet	*Ligustrum lucidum*	Chives- garlic	*Allium odorum*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Chlorella	*Chlorella pyrenoidosa*	Cocillana	*Guarea rusbyi*
Chocolate vine	*Akebia quinata*	Cock's comb	*Celosia cristata*
Chondrus	*Chondrus crispus*	Cockle	*Vaccaria pyramidata*
Choy- pak	*Brassica chinensis*	Cockle- cow	*Vaccaria segetalis*
Christ thorn	*Paliurus spina-christi*	Cocklebur	*Xanthium sibiricum*
Chrysanthemum- mulberry leaved	*Chrysanthemum sinense*	Cocklebur	*Xanthium spinosum*
Chrysanthemum- wild	*Chrysanthemum indicum*	Cocoa	*Theobroma cacao*
Chuk- wong	*Bambusa textilis*	Coconut palm	*Cocos nucifera*
Chum goi cay dau	*Scurrula gracilifolia*	Codonopsis	*Codonopsis lanceolata*
Ciboule	*Allium fistulosum*	Codonopsis	*Codonopsis pilosula*
Cinchona	*Cinchona officinalis*	Codonopsis- Chinese	*Codonopsis tangshen*
Cinchona	*Cinchona pubescens*	Coffee senna	*Cassia occidentalis*
Cinchona- ledgerbark	*Cinchona ledgeriana*	Coffee tree- Kentucky	*Gymnocladus dioica*
Cinnamon- Ceylon	*Cinnamomum zeylanicum*	Coffee- Arabian	*Coffea arabica*
Cinnamon- Chinese	*Cinnamomum cassia*	Coffee- robusta	*Coffea canephora*
Cinnamon- Saigon	*Cinnamomum loureirii*	Coffee- wild	*Triosteum perfoliatum*
Cinnamon- cassia	*Cinnamomum cassia*	Cohoba	*Piptadenia peregrina*
Cinquefoil	*Potentilla discolor*	Cohoba yope	*Anadenanthera peregrina*
Cinquefoil- creeping	*Potentilla reptans*	Cohosh- black	*Cimicifuga racemosa*
Cinquefoil- marsh	*Colutea arborescens*	Cohosh- blue	*Caulophyllum thalictroides*
Cinquefoil- marsh	*Potentilla palustris*	Coin grass- Szechuan golden	Lysimachia christinae
Citron	*Citrus medica*	Cola	*Cola acuminata*
Citronella	*Cymbopogon nardus*	Cola	*Cola nitida*
Citrus fungus	*Penicillium digitatum*	Coleus	*Coleus forskohlii*
Clary sage	*Salvia sclarea*	Colocynth	*Citrullus colocynthis*
Claw- Devil's	*Harpagophytum procumbens*	Colombo	*Jateorrhiza columba*
Claw- cat's	*Macfadyena unguis-cati*	Colonial bent grass	*Agrostis tenuis*
Claw- devil's	*Martynia parviflora*	Colorado- cebil	*Piptadenia macrocarpa*
Cleavers	*Galium aparine*	Coltsfoot	*Tussilago farfara*
Clematis- Chinese	*Clematis sinensis*	Columbine	*Aquilegia vulgaris*
Clerodendron- hairy	*Clerodendron trichotomum*	Columbine- Sierra Nevada	*Aquilegia pubescens*
Climbing fern- Japanese	*Lygodium japonicum*	Colza	*Brassica napus*
Climbing fig	*Ficus pumila*	Comb- cock's	*Celosia cristata*
Climbing knotweed	*Polygonum multiflorum*	Combretum	*Combretum sundaicum*
Clivers	*Galium aparine*	Comfrey	*Symphytum officinale*
Clock- great scarlet	*Clerodendron bungei*	Common American sagebrush	*Artemisia tridentata*
Clove	*Syzygium aromaticum*	Common Borneo camphor tree	*Dryobalanops aromatica*
Clover- red	*Trifolium pratense*	Common alkanet	*Alkanna officinalis*
Clover- white	*Trifolium repens*	Common ash	*Fraxinus excelsior*
Clover- yellow sweet	*Melilotus officinalis*	Common asparagus	*Asparagus officinalis*
Club moss	*Lycopodium annotinum*	Common barberry	*Berberis vulgaris*
Club moss	*Lycopodium clavatum*	Common broom	*Sarothamnus scoparius*
Club moss	*Lycopodium complanatum*	Common bugle	*Ajuga reptans*
Clustered dock	*Rumex conglomeratus*	Common burdock	*Arctium minus*
Coast acacia	*Acacia longifolia*	Common butterwort	*Pinguicula vulgaris*
Coast redwood	*Sequoia sempervirens*	Common camellia	*Camellia japonica*
Coca bush	*Erythroxylum coca*	Common catalpa	*Catalpa bignonioides*
Cocaine plant	*Erythroxylum coca*	Common cattail	*Typha latifolia*
Cocculus	*Anamirta cocculus*	Common chaulmoogra tree	*Hydnocarpus anthelmintica*

350

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Common chickweed	*Stellaria media*	Coral bean- common	*Erythrina variegata*
Common coral bean	*Erythrina variegata*	Cordyceps	*Cordyceps sinensis*
Common daisy	*Bellis perennis*	Coriander	*Coriandrum sativum*
Common elm	*Ulmus campestris*	Coriaria- Mediterranean	*Coriaria myrtifolia*
Common everlasting	*Gnaphalium polycephalum*	Corkwood	*Duboisia leichhardtii*
Common figwort	*Scrophularia nodosa*	Corkwood	*Duboisia myoporoides*
Common foxglove	*Digitalis purpurea*	Corn	*Zea mays*
Common garden peony	*Paeonia lactiflora*	Corn cockle	*Agrostemma githago*
Common gipsy weed	*Lycopus europaeus*	Corn mint	*Mentha arvensis*
Common heather	*Calluna vulgaris*	Corn pusley	*Euphorbia maculata*
Common hedge mustard	*Sisymbrium officinale*	Corn salad	*Valerianella olitoria*
Common horse chestnut	*Aesculus hippocastanum*	Corn smut	*Ustilago zeae-maydis*
Common ivy	*Hedera helix*	Corn sow-thistle	*Sonchus arvensis*
Common lilac	*Syringa vulgaris*	Corn spurrey	*Spergula arvensis*
Common mallow	*Malva sylvestris*	Corn- Turkey	*Corydalis ambigua*
Common maple	*Acer campestre*	Cornelian cherry	*Cornus mas*
Common milkweed	*Asclepias syriaca*	Cornelian cherry- Japanese	*Cornus officinalis*
Common milkwort	*Polygala vulgaris*	Cornflower	*Centaurea cyanus*
Common monkey flower	*Mimulus guttatus*	Cornuti- secale	*Claviceps purpurea*
Common motherwort	*Leonurus cardiaca*	Corrosol	*Annona muricata*
Common mullein	*Verbascum thapsus*	Corsican moss	*Alsidium helminthochorton*
Common nettle	*Urtica dioica*	Corydalis	*Corydalis fabacea*
Common oat	*Avena sativa*	Corydalis	*Dicentra canadensis*
Common pigweed	*Chenopodium album*	Corydalis- European	*Corydalis cava*
Common plantain	*Plantago major*	Cosmos- Mexican	*Cosmos bipinnatus*
Common ragwort	*Senecio jacobaea*	Costa Rica ipecacuanha	*Cephaelis acuminata*
Common reed	*Phragmites communis*	Costmary	*Chrysanthemum balsamita*
Common rue	*Ruta graveolens*	Costus	*Costus spicatus*
Common sage	*Salvia officinalis*	Costus	*Saussurea costus*
Common sassafras	*Sassafras albidum*	Coto	*Ferdinandusa elliptica*
Common sorrel	*Rumex acetosa*	Coto	*Nectandra amara*
Common speedwell	*Veronica officinalis*	Coto	*Nectandra puchury-major*
Common stinkhorn	*Phallus impudicus*	Cotton plant	*Gossypium arboreum*
Common stonecrop	*Sedum acre*	Cotton plant	*Gossypium herbaceum*
Common storksbill	*Erodium cicutarium*	Cotton rose	*Hibiscus mutabilis*
Common stramonium	*Datura stramonium*	Cotton- lavender	*Santolina chamaecyparissus*
Common tea	*Camellia sinensis*	Cotton- tree red silk	*Bombax malabaricum*
Common thyme	*Thymus vulgaris*	Cottonwood	*Populus deltoides*
Common timothy grass	*Phleum pratense*	Couch grass	*Agropyron repens*
Common virgin's bower	*Clematis meyeniana*	Couch grass	*Cynodon dactylon*
Common wheat	*Triticum aestivum*	Cow cockle	*Vaccaria segetalis*
Common yarrow	*Achillea millefolium*	Cow herb	*Vaccaria pyramidata*
Condurango	*Marsdenia reichenbaachi*	Cow parsnip	*Heracleum hemsleyanum*
Cone- flower purple	*Echinacea pallida*	Cow parsnip	*Heracleum rapula*
Conehead thyme	*Thymus capitatus*	Cow parsnip	*Heracleum sphondylium*
Cook's foot- rougle	*Dactylis glomerata*	Cow-wheat- field	*Melampyrum arvense*
Cootamundra wattle	*Acacia baileyana*	Cowbane	*Cicuta virosa*
Copaiba	*Copaifera langsdorffii*	Cowberry	*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*
Copperleaf- annual	*Acalypha australis*	Cowfoot	*Piper umbellatum*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Cowhage	*Mucuna pruriens*	Curapag	*Piptadenia macrocarpa*
Cowslip	*Primula veris*	Curare tomentosum	*Chondrodendron*
Coxoba	*Piptadenia peregrina*	Curled mint	*Mentha spicata*
Crab apple	*Malus pumila*	Currant- black	*Ribes nigrum*
Crab apple	*Malus sylvestris*	Currant- red	*Ribes rubrum*
Crack willow	*Salix fragilis*	Currant- red	*Ribes sativum*
Cramp bark	*Viburnum opulus*	Curry leaves	*Murraya koenigii*
Cranberry- large American	*Vaccinium macrocarpon*	Curse- Patterson's	*Echium vulgare*
Cranberry- small	*Vaccinium oxycoccus*	Cuscus grass	*Anantherum muricatum*
Cranesbill	*Geranium maculatum*	Cyclamen	*Cyclamen europaeum*
Cranesbill	*Geranium sibiricum*	Cyclamen- Naples	*Cyclamen hederifolium*
Crataegus- Chinese	*Crataegus cuneata*	Cyclamen- baby	*Cyclamen hederifolium*
Creat	*Andrographis paniculata*	Cypress spurge	*Euphorbia cyparissias*
Creeper- Chinese trumpet	*Campsis grandiflora*	Cypress- Arizona	*Cupressus arizonica*
Creeper- Rangoon	*Quisqualis indica*	Cypress- Italian	*Cupressus sempervirens*
Creeper- Virginia	*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*	Cypress- Monterey	*Cupressus macrocarpa*
Creeper- chicken-dung	*Paederia scandens*	Cypress- lawson	*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*
Creeping Jenny	*Lysimachia nummularia*	Cypress- pond	*Taxodium distichum*
Creeping cinquefoil	*Potentilla reptans*	Cypress- summer	*Kochia scoparia*
Creeping thistle	*Cnicus arvensis*	D'arco- pau	*Tabebuia avellanedae*
Creosote bush	*Larrea tridentata*	D'arco- pau	*Tabebuia heptaphylla*
Crespilla- cascarilla	*Cinchona officinalis*	D'arco- pau	*Tabebuia impetiginosa*
Cress- winter	*Barbarea vulgaris*	D'arco- pau	*Tabebuia ipe*
Cress- yellow	*Roripa indica*	D'arco- pau	*Tabebuia serratifolia*
Crested bunias	*Bunias erucago*	Daffodil	*Narcissus pseudo-narcissus*
Crimson bottlebrush	*Callistemon citrinus*	Dahlia	*Dahlia pinnata*
Croatian scopolia	*Scopolia carniolica*	Dahlia	*Dahlia variabilis*
Crocos- autumn	*Colchicum autumnale*	Dairy pink	*Vaccaria pyramidata*
Crooked yellow stonecrop	*Sedum reflexum*	Daisy- English	*Bellis perennis*
Crookneck squash	*Cucurbita moschata*	Daisy- carpenter's	*Bellis perennis*
Crosswort	*Galium cruciata*	Daisy- common	*Bellis perennis*
Crotalaria	*Crotalaria retusa*	Daisy- ox eye leucanthemum	*Chrysanthemum*
Croton- purging	*Croton tiglium*	Daisy- painted	*Chrysanthemum coccineum*
Crowfoot- European	*Aquilegia vulgaris*	Dallis grass	*Paspalum dilatatum*
Crown fritillary	*Fritillaria imperialis*	Damascena rose	*Rosa damascena*
Crown vetch	*Coronilla varia*	Damascus nigella	*Nigella damascena*
Cubeb	*Piper cubeba*	Damask rose	*Rosa damascena*
Cubebs	*Litsea cubeba*	Dame's rocket	*Hesperis matronalis*
Cuckoo flower	*Cardamine pratensis*	Dame's violet	*Hesperis matronalis*
Cuckoopint	*Arum maculatum*	Damiana	*Turnera diffusa*
Cucumber	*Cucumis sativus*	Damson plum	*Prunus instititia*
Cudweed	*Gnaphalium affine*	Dandelion	*Taraxacum officinale*
Cudweed	*Gnaphalium fulgidum*	Dandelion- Mongolian	*Taraxacum mongolicum*
Cudweed	*Gnaphalium multiceps*	Dang gui	*Angelica polymorpha*
Cudweed	*Gnaphalium uliginosum*	Daphne	*Wikstroemia chamaedaphne*
Cumin	*Cuminum cyminum*	Dark mullein	*Verbascum nigrum*
Cumin- black	*Nigella sativa*	Darnel	*Lolium temulentum*
Cup- saffron milk	*Lactarius deliciosus*	Date palm	*Phoenix dactylifera*
Curacao aloes	*Aloe barbadensis*	Date- Chinese	*Zizyphus jujuba*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Daurian rhododendron	*Rhododendron dauricum*	Dogwood- blood-twig	*Cornus sanguinea*
Davana	*Artemisia pallens*	Dogwood- pagoda	*Cornus alternifolia*
Day lily- pale	*Hemerocallis fulva*	Dong quai	*Angelica polymorpha*
Day vang giang	*Fibraurea recisa*	Doradilla- Spanish	*Ceterach officinalis*
Dayflower	*Commelina benghalensis*	Dorina oppositifolium	*Chrysosplenium*
Dead nettle- white	*Lamium album*	Doronic	*Doronicum pardalianches*
Deadly nightshade	*Atropa belladonna*	Douglas fir	*Pseudotsuga menziesi*
Deer's tongue	*Liatris odoratissima*	Downy angelica	*Angelica pubescens*
Deer's tongue	*Liatris spicata*	Downy leafed dog rose	*Rosa villosa*
Delgada- cascarilla	*Cinchona pubescens*	Downy myrtle	*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa*
Delight- Queen's	*Stillingia sylvatica*	Dragon arum	*Erisaema japonicum*
Derris	*Derris pinnata*	Dragon's blood	*Dracaena draco*
Deschampsia	*Aira flexuosa*	Dragon's blood palm	*Daemonorops draco*
Desmodium	*Desmodium triflorum*	Dragon- mountain	*Archangelisia loureira*
Devil tree	*Alstonia boonei*	Dropping umbilic	*Cotyledon umbelicus*
Devil's bit scabious	*Scabiosa succisa*	Drops- beech	*Epifagus virginiana*
Devil's claw	*Harpagophytum procumbens*	Dropwort	*Filipendula ulmaria*
Devil's claw	*Martynia parviflora*	Dropwort	*Oenanthe crocata*
Devil's tongue	*Amorphophallus rivieri*	Dropwort- water	*Oenanthe phellandrium*
Dibaca- katjoe	*Boerhavia repens*	Duckweed	*Lemna minor*
Digitalis	*Digitalis purpurea*	Duckweed	*Lemna polyrrhiza*
Dill	*Anethum graveolens*	Duckweed- gibbous	*Lemma gibba*
Diplotaxis	*Dilpotaxis tenuifolia*	Duckweed- great	*Spirodela polyrrhiza*
Dipsacus	*Dipsacus sylvestris*	Dulce- yerba	*Lippia dulcis*
Dishrag gourd	*Luffa cylindrica*	Dulse	*Rhodymenia palmata*
Dittander	*Lepidium latifolium*	Durmast oak	*Quercus petraea*
Divine herb	*Sigesbeckia orientalis*	Durum wheat	*Triticum durum*
Dock- bloody veined	*Rumex sanguineus*	Dusty miller	*Senecio cineraria*
Dock- clustered	*Rumex conglomeratus*	Dwarf box	*Buxus suffructaca*
Dock- fiddle	*Rumex pulcher*	Dwarf elder	*Sambucus ebulus*
Dock- mountain	*Rumex alpinus*	Dwarf elder- American	*Aralia hispida*
Dock- patience	*Rumex alpinus*	Dwarf elm	*Ulmus pumila*
Dock- red	*Rumex aquaticus*	Dwarf iris	*Iris pumila*
Dock- sharp pointed	*Rumex acutus*	Dwarf mallow	*Malva rotundifolia*
Dock- water	*Rumex aquaticus*	Dwarf milfoil	*Achillea nana*
Dock- yellow	*Rumex crispus*	Dyeing yam	*Dioscorea cirrhosa*
Dodder- Alfalfa	*Cuscuta racemosa*	Dyer's alkanet	*Alkanna tinctoria*
Dodder- Chinese	*Cuscuta hygrophilae*	Dyer's broom	*Genista tinctoria*
Dodder- large	*Cuscuta europaea*	Dyer's woad	*Isatis tinctoria*
Dodder- lesser	*Cuscuta epithymum*	Ear- hare's	*Bupleurum falcatum*
Dog rose	*Rosa canina*	Ear- mouse	*Hieracium pilosella*
Dog rose- owny leafed	*Rosa villosa*	Ear- silver	*Tremella fuciformis*
Dog rose- wild	*Rosa canina*	East Asian aconite	*Aconitum kusnezoffi*
Dog violet	*Viola canina*	East Indian lotus	*Nelumbium speciosum*
Dog's mercury	*Mercurialis perennis*	East Indian rhubarb	*Rheum palmatum*
Dogberry	*Cornus sanguinea*	East Indian sandalwood	*Santalum album*
Dogwood	*Cornus florida*	East coast American aster	*Aster novi-belgii*
Dogwood- Jamaica	*Piscidia piscipula*	Eastern sycamore	*Platanus occidentalis*
Dogwood- Round-leaved	*Cornus rugosa*	Eating banana	*Musa sapientum*

353

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Ecballium	*Ecballium elaterium*	English plantain	*Plantago lanceolata*
Echinacea	*Echinacea angustifolia*	English rhubarb	*Rheum rhaponticum*
Echinacea	*Echinacea pallida*	English walnut	*Juglans regia*
Echinacea	*Echinacea purpurea*	Entoloma- leaden	*Entoloma lividum*
Ecuador cactus	*Trichocereus pachanoi*	Ephedra	*Ephedra distachya*
Edelweiss	*Gnaphalium leontopodium*	Ephedra	*Ephedra sinica*
Edible tulip	*Tulipa edulis*	Epimedium- Japanese	*Epimedium grandiflorum*
Edmonston horsetail kelp	*Laminaria digitata*	Equisetum	*Equisetum arvense*
Eel-grass- marine	*Zostera marina*	Equisetum	*Equisetum hiemale*
Eggplant	*Solanum melongena*	Ergot	*Claviceps purpurea*
Eglantine rose	*Rosa eglanteria*	Ergot of rye	*Claviceps purpurea*
Egyptian millet	*Sorghum halepense*	Eryngo	*Eryngium campestre*
Ehi- san	*Gynura pinnatifida*	Eryngo- sea	*Eryngium maritimum*
Elaeagnus- thorny	*Elaeagnus pungens*	Eschalotte	*Allium ascalonicum*
Elder- American dwarf	*Aralia hispida*	Esparcet	*Onobrychis sativa*
Elder- Canadian	*Sambucus canadensis*	Estragon	*Artemisia dracunculus*
Elder- black	*Sambucus nigra*	Euonymus	*Euonymus atropurpureus*
Elder- box	*Acer negundo*	Euphorbia	*Euphorbia hirta*
Elder- dwarf	*Sambucus ebulus*	European arnica	*Arnica montana*
Elecampane	*Inula helenium*	European birch	*Betula alba*
Elecampane- Chinese	*Inula britannica*	European corydalis	*Corydalis cava*
Elemi	*Canarium luzonicum*	European crowfoot	*Aquilegia vulgaris*
Elephant's foot- prickly leaved	*Elephantopus scaber*	European hornbeam	*Carpinus betulus*
Eleutherococcus	*Eleutherococcus senticosus*	European raspberry	*Rubus idaeus*
Elk tree	*Oxydendrum arboreum*	European spindle tree	*Euonymus europaeus*
Elm- American	*Ulmus americana*	European white bryony	*Bryonia alba*
Elm- Chinese	*Ulmus macrocarpa*	European white hellebore	*Veratrum album*
Elm- Chinese	*Ulmus parvifolia*	European- astragalus	*Astragalus excarpus*
Elm- English	*Ulmus procera*	Evening Primrose	*Oenothera biennis*
Elm- Siberian	*Ulmus pumila*	Evening primrose	*Oenothera biennis*
Elm- common	*Ulmus campestris*	Everlasting	*Gnaphalium affine*
Elm- dwarf	*Ulmus pumila*	Everlasting	*Gnaphalium fulgidum*
Elm- slippery	*Ulmus rubra*	Everlasting	*Gnaphalium multiceps*
Elm- smooth leaf	*Ulmus carpinifolia*	Everlasting	*Gnaphalium uliginosum*
Elm- wych	*Ulmus glabra*	Everlasting	*Helichrysum arenarium*
Emblic	*Phyllanthus emblica*	Everlasting	*Helichrysum stoechas*
English alder	*Alnus glutinosa*	Everlasting- common	*Gnaphalium polycephalum*
English bluebell	*Endymion non-scriptus*	Everlasting- white-leaf	*Helichrysum angustifolium*
English chamomile	*Anthemis nobilis*	Evodia	*Evodia rutaecarpa*
English daisy	*Bellis perennis*	Exile oil nut tree	*Thevetia peruviana*
English elm	*Ulmus procera*	Eye daisy- ox leucanthemum	*Chrysanthemum*
English galingale	*Cyperus longus*	Eyebright	*Euphrasia officinalis*
English hawthorn	*Crataegus laevigata*	False acacia	*Robinia pseudoacacia*
English hawthorn	*Crataegus monogyna*	False bupleurum	*Bupleurum falcatum*
English hawthorn	*Crataegus pinnatifida*	False gromwell	*Onosmodium virginianum*
English hawthorn	*Crataegus rhipidophylla*	False hellebore	*Adonis vernalis*
English lavendar	*Lavandula angustifolia*	False hellebore- white	*Veratrum album*
English liverwort	*Peltigera canina*	False ipecac	*Asclepias curassavica*
English oak	*Quercus robur*	False jasmine	*Philadelphus coronarius*

354

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
False unicorn root	*Chamaelirium luteum*	Fir- Siberian pitch	*Abies sibirica*
False winter's bark	*Cinnamodendron corticosum*	Fir- balsam	*Abies balsamea*
Feather- prince's	*Polygonum orientale*	Fir- silver	*Abies pectinata*
Featherfoil	*Hottonia palustris*	Fish poison yam	*Dioscorea tokoro*
Feathertop	*Pennisetum villosum*	Fishwort	*Houttuynia cordata*
Felt fern	*Pyrrosia lingua*	Five-leaf akebia	*Akebia quinata*
Felt fern	*Pyrrosia petilosa*	Flag iris	*Iris germanica*
Felt fern	*Pyrrosia sheareri*	Flag iris- German	*Iris germanica*
Fennel	*Foeniculum vulgare*	Flag iris- blue	*Iris versicolor*
Fennel- bitter	*Foeniculum vulgare*	Flag iris- pale	*Iris pallida*
Fennel- hog's	*Peucedanum officinale*	Flag- blue	*Iris versicolor*
Fennel- hog's	*Peucedanum praeruptorum*	Flag- sweet	*Acorus calamus*
Fennel- sweet	*Foeniculum vulgare*	Flannel plant	*Verbascum thapsus*
Fenugreek	*Trigonella foenum-graecum*	Flax	*Linum usitatissimum*
Fern- Japanese climbing	*Lygodium japonicum*	Flax- mountain	*Linum catharticum*
Fern- bracken	*Pteridium aquilinum*	Fleabane- Canadian	*Erigeron canadensis*
Fern- felt	*Pyrrosia lingua*	Fleabane- blue	*Erigeron acris*
Fern- felt	*Pyrrosia petilosa*	Flixweed mustard	*Sisymbrium sophia*
Fern- felt	*Pyrrosia sheareri*	Flor de piedra	*Lophophytum leandri*
Fern- grape	*Botrychium ternatum*	Florentine iris	*Iris florentina*
Fern- maidenhair	*Adiantum capillus veneris*	Flossflower	*Ageratum conyzoides*
Fern- male	*Dryopteris filix-mas*	Flower- leopard	*Belamcanda chinensis*
Fern- royal	*Osmunda regalis*	Flower- plume	*Justicia carnea*
Fescue- tall	*Festuca elatior*	Flowered galeopsis- large	*Galeopsis ochroleuca*
Fetid chenopodium	*Chenopodium vulvaria*	Flowering ash	*Fraxinus ornus*
Fever grass	*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*	Fluellin	*Linaria elatine*
Feverfew	*Tanacetum parthenium*	Fluellin	*Veronica officinalis*
Fibre tree- buaze	*Securidaca longipedunculata*	Fly agaric toadstool	*Amanita muscaria*
Fibrous oak	*Quercus acutissima*	Foenugreek	*Trigonella foenum-graecum*
Fiddle dock	*Rumex pulcher*	Fog grass- Yorkshire	*Holcus lanatus*
Field bindweed	*Convolvulus arvensis*	Fool's parsley	*Aethusa cynapium*
Field cardamine	*Cardamine pratensis*	Foot- prickly leaved elephant's	*Elephantopus scaber*
Field cow-wheat	*Melampyrum arvense*	Foot- rougle cock's	*Dactylis glomerata*
Field lady's mantle	*Alchemilla arvensis*	Forget-me-not	*Myosotis arvensis*
Field mint	*Mentha arvensis*	Formosan sweet gum	*Liquidambar formosana*
Field mustard	*Brassica rapa*	Four anthered stephania	*Stephania tetranda*
Field mustard	*Sinapis arvensis*	Fourleaf bellflower	*Adenophora tetraphylla*
Field rose	*Rosa arvensis*	Foxglove- common	*Digitalis purpurea*
Field scabious	*Scabiosa arvensis*	Foxtail millet	*Setaria italica*
Field thistle	*Cephalanopsis segetum*	Fragrant Solomon's seal	*Polygonatum officinale*
Fig tree	*Ficus carica*	Fragrant clitt pea vine	*Millettia dielsiana*
Fig- Japanese	*Vaniera cochinchinensis*	Frangipani	*Plumeria lancifolia*
Fig- climbing	*Ficus pumila*	Frangipani	*Plumeria rubra*
Figwort- common	*Scrophularia nodosa*	Frangipani- white	*Plumeria alba*
Figwort- knotted	*Scrophularia nodosa*	Frangula	*Rhamnus frangula*
Figwort- ningpo	*Scrophularia ningpoensis*	Frankincense	*Boswellia carterii*
Fingers plant- ladies	*Hibiscus esculentus*	Frankincense	*Boswellia thurifera*
Fir- Douglas	*Pseudotsuga menziesi*	French bean	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Fir- Scotch	*Pinus sylvestris*	French lilac	*Galega officinalis*

355

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
French mullein	*Verbascum nigrum*	Fungus	*Rhizopus oligosporus*
French rose	*Rosa gallica*	Fungus	*Rhizopus oryzae*
French sorrel	*Rumex scutatus*	Fungus	*Rhizopus stolonifer*
French tamarisk	*Tamarix gallica*	Fungus	*Stachybotrys chartarum*
Fringe tree	*Chionanthus virginica*	Fungus	*Stemphylium botryosum*
Fringed orchid	*Gymnadenia conopsea*	Fungus	*Stemphylium solani*
Fringed rue	*Ruta chalepensis*	Fungus	*Syncephalastrum racemosum*
Fritillary	*Fritillaria cirrhosa*	Fungus paxianum	*Tetracoccosporium*
Fritillary	*Fritillaria roylei*	Fungus	*Trichoderma viride*
Fritillary	*Fritillaria thundbergii*	Fungus mentagrophytes	*Trichophyton*
Fritillary	*Fritillaria ussuriensis*	Fungus	*Trichophyton rubrum*
Fritillary	*Fritillaria verticillata*	Fungus	*Trichophyton schoenleinii*
Fritillary- crown	*Fritillaria imperialis*	Fungus	*Trichophyton tonsurans*
Frostwort	*Helianthemum canadense*	Fungus	*Trichothecium roseum*
Fruit salad plant	*Monstera deliciosa*	Fungus	*Tuber melanosporum*
Fruit vine- passion	*Passiflora edulis*	Fungus	*Verticillium albo-atrum*
Fruited gourd- scarlet	*Coccinia cordifolia*	Fungus- apple	*Penicillium expansum*
Fumaria- American	*Corydalis formosa*	Fungus- brewers yeast	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
Fumewort- Chinese	*Corydalis turtschaninovii*	Fungus- citrus	*Penicillium digitatum*
Fumitory	*Fumaria officinalis*	Fungus- glucose oxidase	*Penicillium glaucum*
Funereal cedar	*Cupressus funebris*	Fungus- monilia yeast	*Candida albicans*
Fungus	*Absidia ramosa*	Fungus- penicillin	*Penicillium notatum*
Fungus	*Acrothecium arenarium*	Fungus- ringworm	*Microsporum audouinii*
Fungus	*Alternaria alternata*	Fungus- ringworm	*Microsporum canis*
Fungus	*Aspergillus clavatus*	Fungus- saki	*Aspergillus oryzae*
Fungus	*Aspergillus fumigatus*	Fungus- stilton cheese	*Penicillium chrysogenum*
Fungus	*Aspergillus nidulans*	Fungus- thrush	*Geotrichum candidum*
Fungus	*Aspergillus niger*	Fungus- thrush yeast	*Candida albicans*
Fungus	*Aspergillus sydowi*	Fungus- tinea	*Epidermophyton floccosum*
Fungus	*Aspergillus terreus*	Fungus- tinea	*Microsporum canis*
Fungus	*Aureobasidium pullulans*	Fungus- tinea yeast	*Candida albicans*
Fungus	*Chaetomium globosum*	Fungus- torula yeast	*Candida utilis*
Fungus	*Chaetomium indicum*	Fungus- yeast	*Rhodotorula glutinus*
Fungus	*Chrysosporium pruinosum*	Galancha tinospora	*Tinospora cordifolia*
Fungus	*Cochliobolus heterostrophus*	Galanga	*Alpinia officinarum*
Fungus	*Drechslera sorokiniana*	Galanga	*Kaempferia galanga*
Fungus	*Epicoccum nigrum*	Galangal	*Alpinia officinarum*
Fungus	*Fusarium oxysporum*	Galangal- greater	*Alpinia galanga*
Fungus	*Fusarium vasinfectum*	Galbanum	*Ferula galbaniflua*
Fungus	*Microsporum gypseum*	Galbanum	*Ferula glauca*
Fungus	*Monotospora brevis*	Galbanum	*Ferula rubricaulis*
Fungus	*Mucor racemosus*	Galeopsis- large flowered	*Galeopsis ochroleuca*
Fungus	*Neurospora crassa*	Galingale- English	*Cyperus longus*
Fungus	*Nigrospora sphaerica*	Gall oak	*Quercus infectoria*
Fungus	*Paecilomyces variotii*	Gambir	*Uncaria rhyncophylla*
Fungus	*Phellinus robiniae*	Gambir vine- black	*Uncaria gambir*
Fungus	*Phoma betae*	Gambir- Bengal	*Uncaria gambier*
Fungus	*Phoma herbarum*	Gamboge tree	*Garcinia hanburyi*
Fungus	*Phycomyces blakesleeanus*	Gambogia	*Garcinia cambogia*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Gambogia	*Garcinia hanburyi*	Giant reed	*Arundo donax*
Garbanzo	*Cicer arietinum*	Giant reed	*Arundo mauritianica*
Garden balsam	*Impatiens balsamina*	Giant sequoia	*Sequoiadendron giganteum*
Garden basil	*Ocimum basilicum*	Giant thorny bamboo	*Bambusa arundinacea*
Garden hyacinth	*Hyacinthus orientalis*	Gibbous duckweed	*Lemma gibba*
Garden lettuce	*Lactuca sativa*	Ginger	*Zingiber officinale*
Garden marigold	*Calendula officinalis*	Ginger- Chinese	*Zingiber nigrum*
Garden pea	*Pisum sativum*	Ginger- Chinese wild	*Asarum sieboldii*
Garden peony- common	*Paeonia lactiflora*	Ginger- Wild	*Asarum canadense*
Garden rocket	*Eruca sativa*	Ginger- hairy	*Drynaria fortunei*
Garden sage	*Salvia officinalis*	Ginger- siebold wild	*Asarum sieboldii*
Garden strawberry	*Fragaria X ananassa*	Ginseng	*Panax ginseng*
Garden thyme	*Thymus vulgaris*	Ginseng	*Panax japonicus*
Garden wolfsbane	*Aconitum napellus*	Ginseng	*Panax quinquefolium*
Gargan thapsia	*Thapsia garganica*	Ginseng	*Panax repens*
Garlic	*Allium sativum*	Ginseng- Korean red	*Panax ginseng*
Garlic- alpine wild	*Allium ursinum*	Ginseng- Korean white	*Panax ginseng*
Garlic chives	*Allium odorum*	Ginseng- Russian	*Eleutherococcus senticosus*
Garlic mustard	*Alliaria petiolata*	Ginseng- Siberian	*Eleutherococcus senticosus*
Garlic mustard	*Sisymbrium alliaria*	Ginseng- prickly	*Acanthopanax gracilistylus*
Garlic- bear's	*Allium ursinum*	Ginseng- sanchi	*Panax pseudoginseng*
Garlic- hedge	*Sisymbrium alliaria*	Ginseng- tienchi	*Panax notoginseng*
Garlic- sweet	*Allium senescens*	Gipsy weed- common	*Lycopus europaeus*
Gelsemium	*Gelsemium sempervirens*	Glabrous chestnut	*Aesculus glabra*
Genet	*Spartium junceum*	Glass- plant looking	*Coprosma repens*
Gentian	*Gentiana lutea*	Glasswort- prickly	*Salsola kali*
Gentian	*Gentiana manshurica*	Globe amaranth	*Gomphrena globosa*
Gentian	*Gentiana rhodantha*	Globe artichoke	*Cynara scolymus*
Gentian	*Gentianella amarella*	Globe flower	*Trollius europaeus*
Gentian- large leaved	*Gentiana macrophylla*	Globe flower- Chinese	*Trollius chinensis*
Gentian- southern	*Gentiana loureiri*	Globe thistle	*Echinops spinosus*
Geranium- begonia	*Saxifraga stolonifera*	Globularia- shrubby	*Globularia alypum*
Geranium- rose	*Pelargonium graveolens*	Glory lily	*Gloriosa superba*
Geranium- strawberry	*Saxifraga stolonifera*	Glory- morning	*Ipomoea burmanni*
Geranium- sweet scented	*Pelargonium graveolens*	Glory- morning	*Ipomoea hederacea*
Gerip pootih- akar	*Parameria laevigata*	Glory- wild morning	*Calystegia sepium*
German chamomile	*Matricaria recutita*	Glucose oxidase fungus	*Penicillium glaucum*
German flag iris	*Iris germanica*	Glycyrrhiza	*Glycyrrhiza glabra*
German iris	*Iris germanica*	Goat's rue	*Galega officinalis*
German rampion	*Oenothera biennis*	Goatweed	*Aegopodium podagraria*
Germander speedwell	*Veronica chamaedrys*	Gold thread	*Coptis teeta*
Germander- Mediterranean	*Teucrium marum*	Gold thread	*Coptis trifolia*
Germander- wall	*Teucrium chamaedrys*	Gold thread- Chinese	*Coptis chinensis*
Germander- water	*Teucrium scordium*	Gold thread- Japanese	*Coptis japonica*
Germander- wood	*Teucrium scorodonia*	Golden Alexanders	*Zizia aurea*
Ghatti gum tree	*Anogeissus latifolia*	Golden bells	*Forsythia suspensa*
Giang- day vang	*Fibraurea recisa*	Golden larch	*Pseudolarix kaempferi*
Giant arborvitae	*Thuja plicata*	Golden mimosa	*Acacia baileyana*
Giant cedar	*Thuja plicata*	Golden moss	*Cibotium barometz*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Golden ragwort	*Senecio aureus*	Grass- dallis	*Paspalum dilatatum*
Golden rod	*Solidago gigantea*	Grass- fever	*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*
Golden rod	*Solidago virgaurea*	Grass- kangaroo	*Themeda australis*
Golden rod- Canadian	*Solidago canadensis*	Grass- lemon	*Cymbopogon flexuosus*
Golden seal	*Hydrastis canadensis*	Grass- parnassus	*Parnassia palustris*
Golden wattle- Sydney	*Acacia longifolia*	Grass- paspalum	*Paspalum notatum*
Good King Henry bonus-henricus	*Chenopodium*	Grass- perennial veldt	*Ehrharta calycina*
Good jane- hairy	*Boenjeanea hirsuta*	Grass- pig	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*
Gooseberry	*Ribes grossularia*	Grass- prairie	*Bromus catharticus*
Gooseberry- Cape	*Physalis pubescens*	Grass- quail	*Celosia argentia*
Gooseberry- Chinese	*Actinidia chinensis*	Grass- quaking	*Briza media*
Goosefoot- oakleaved	*Chenopodium glaucum*	Grass- reed canary	*Phalaris canariensis*
Goosefoot- red	*Chenopodium rubrum*	Grass- rescue	*Bromus catharticus*
Goosefoot- white	*Chenopodium album*	Grass- rye	*Lolium perenne*
Goosegrass	*Galium aparine*	Grass- scurvy	*Cochlearia officinalis*
Gorse	*Ulex europaeus*	Grass- sweet vernal	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*
Gotu kola	*Centella asiatica*	Grass- tall oat	*Arrhenatherum elatius*
Gourd- bitter	*Momordica charantia*	Grass- thatch	*Imperata cylindrica*
Gourd- dishrag	*Luffa cylindrica*	Grass- velvet	*Holcus lanatus*
Gourd- ivy	*Coccinia cordifolia*	Grass- vetiver	*Vetiveria zizanioides*
Gourd- scarlet-fruited	*Coccinia cordifolia*	Grass- worm	*Spigelia marilandica*
Goutweed	*Aegopodium podagraria*	Gravel root	*Eupatorium purpureum*
Grains of paradise	*Aframomum melegueta*	Great burnet	*Poterium officinale*
Grape fern	*Botrychium ternatum*	Great duckweed	*Spirodela polyrrhiza*
Grape vine	*Vitis vinifera*	Great hairy willow herb	*Epilobium hirsutum*
Grape- Oregon	*Berberis aquifolium*	Great lettuce	*Lactuca virosa*
Grape- mountain	*Berberis aquifolium*	Great scarlet clock	*Clerodendron bungei*
Grape- sea	*Coccolobia uvifera*	Greater bindweed	*Calystegia sepium*
Grapebark	*Guarea rusbyi*	Greater burdock	*Arctium lappa*
Grapefruit	*Citrus X paradisi*	Greater celandine	*Chelidonium majus*
Grass of parnassus	*Parnassia palustris*	Greater galangal	*Alpinia galanga*
Grass pea	*Lathyrus sativus*	Greater nettle	*Urtica dioica*
Grass- Colonial bent	*Agrostis tenuis*	Greater periwinkle	*Vinca major*
Grass- Johnson	*Sorghum halepense*	Greater watermelon	*Citrullus vulgaris*
Grass- Rhodes	*Chloris gayana*	Green algae	*Chlorella pyrenoidosa*
Grass- Sudan	*Sorghum sudanense*	Green algae	*Cladophora rupestris*
Grass- Szechuan golden coin	*Lysimachia christinae*	Green algae	*Ulva lactuca*
Grass- West Indian lemon	*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*	Green amaranth	*Amaranthus hybridus*
Grass- Yorkshire fog	*Holcus lanatus*	Green dragon arum	*Arum dracontium*
Grass- awnless brome	*Bromus inermis*	Green hellebore	*Helleborus viridis*
Grass- bear	*Yucca filamentosa*	Green osier	*Cornus alternifolia*
Grass- birdseed	*Phalaris canariensis*	Green pea	*Pisum sativum*
Grass- buffalo	*Stenotaphrum secundum*	Green tea	*Camellia sinensis*
Grass- canary	*Phalaris canariensis*	Greenbrier- smooth	*Smilax glabra*
Grass- common timothy	*Phleum pratense*	Greengage plum	*Prunus instititia*
Grass- couch	*Agropyron repens*	Grey peppermint	*Eucalyptus radiata*
Grass- couch	*Cynodon dactylon*	Grindelia	*Grindelia camporum*
Grass- cuscus	*Anantherum muricatum*	Grindelia	*Grindelia robusta*
		Grindelia	*Grindelia humilis*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Gromwell	*Lithospermum officinale*	Hart's tongue	*Scolopendrium vulgare*
Gromwell- false	*Onosmodium virginianum*	Hashish	*Cannabis indica*
Ground ivy	*Chimaphila umbellata*	Hashish	*Cannabis sativa*
Ground ivy	*Glechoma hederacea*	Haw- black	*Viburnum prunifolium*
Ground ivy- Chinese	*Glechoma longituba*	Hawkweed	*Hieracium pilosella*
Groundsel	*Senecio vulgaris*	Hawkweed- wood	*Hieracium sylvaticum*
Grove windflower	*Anemone nemorosa*	Hawthorn	*Crataegus rhipidophylla*
Grundheil	*Peucedanum oreoselinum*	Hawthorn- Chinese	*Crataegus cuneata*
Guaiac	*Bulnesia sarmienti*	Hawthorn- English	*Crataegus laevigata*
Guaiacum	*Guaiacum officinale*	Hawthorn- English	*Crataegus monogyna*
Guaiacum	*Guaiacum sanctum*	Hawthorn- English	*Crataegus pinnatifida*
Guar	*Cyamopsis tetragonolobus*	Hazel alder	*Alnus rugosa*
Guarana	*Paullinia cupana*	Hazel- American	*Corylus americana*
Guava	*Psidium guajava*	Hazel- witch	*Hamamelis virginiana*
Guelder rose	*Viburnum opulus*	Hazelnut tree	*Corylus avellana*
Gully gum	*Eucalyptus smithii*	Hazelwort	*Asarum europaeum*
Gum Arabic tree	*Acacia senegal*	Hearstease	*Viola tricolor*
Gum arabic- Indian tree	*Acacia arabica*	Heart trefoil	*Medicago sativa*
Gum tree- Indian	*Anogeissus latifolia*	Heart- bleeding	*Dicentra canadensis*
Gum tree- ghatti	*Anogeissus latifolia*	Heartleaf hornbeam	*Carpinus cordata*
Gum tree- karaya	*Sterculia urens*	Heather- common	*Calluna vulgaris*
Gum tree- kateera	*Sterculia urens*	Heaven- balm of	*Oreodaphne californica*
Gum tree- sterculia	*Sterculia urens*	Heaven- tree of	*Ailanthus altissima*
Gum tree- xanthum	*Xanthomona campestris*	Hedge bedstraw	*Galium mollugo*
Gum- American sweet	*Liquidambar styraciflua*	Hedge garlic	*Sisymbrium alliaria*
Gum- Queensland blue	*Eucalyptus tereticortis*	Hedge hyssop	*Gratiola linifolia*
Gum- Tasmanian blue	*Eucalyptus globulus*	Hedge maple	*Acer campestre*
Gum- formosan sweet	*Liquidambar formosana*	Hedge mustard- common	*Sisymbrium officinale*
Gum- gully	*Eucalyptus smithii*	Hedge woundwort	*Stachys sylvatica*
Gum- lemon scented	*Eucalyptus citriodora*	Hedgehog mushroom	*Hydnum repandum*
Gum- oriental sweet	*Liquidambar orientalis*	Heliotropes	*Heliotropium ramosissimum*
Gum- red	*Eucalyptus rostrata*	Heliotropes	*Heliotropium supinum*
Gum- red-flowering	*Eucalyptus ficifolia*	Hellebore- American white	*Veratrum viride*
Gymnema	*Gymnema sylvestre*	Hellebore- European white	*Veratrum album*
Gypsy weed	*Lycopus virginicus*	Hellebore- black	*Helleborus niger*
Hair- venus	*Adiantum capillus-veneris*	Hellebore- false	*Adonis vernalis*
Hairy clerodendron	*Clerodendron trichotomum*	Hellebore- green	*Helleborus viridis*
Hairy ginger	*Drynaria fortunei*	Hellebore- white false	*Veratrum album*
Hairy good jane	*Boenjeanea hirsuta*	Helonias	*Chamaelirium luteum*
Hairy violet	*Viola hirta*	Hemlock	*Conium maculatum*
Hairy wintergreen holly	*Ilex pubescens*	Hemlock spruce	*Tsuga canadensis*
Hairy woodrush	*Luzula pilosa*	Hemp	*Cannabis indica*
Hamamelis	*Hamamelis virginiana*	Hemp	*Cannabis sativa*
Hardheads	*Centaurea nigra*	Hemp agrimony	*Eupatorium cannabium*
Hardy begonia	*Begonia grandis*	Hemp- Indian	*Apocynum cannabium*
Hare's ear	*Bupleurum falcatum*	Hemp- rajmahal	*Marsdenia tenacissima*
Haricot bean	*Phaseolus vulgaris*	Hemp- sisal	*Agave rigida*
Harobol myrrh	*Commiphora myrrha*	Hemp-nettle	*Galeopsis ladanum*
Haronga madagascariensis	*Harungana*	Hemp-nettle	*Galeopsis ochroleuca*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Hemp-nettle	*Galeopsis tetrahit*	Hornbeam- heartleaf	*Carpinus cordata*
Hempnettle- black	*Ballota nigra*	Horse chestnut- common	*Aesculus hippocastanum*
Henbane- black	*Hyoscyamus niger*	Horse chestnut- red	*Aesculus X carnea*
Henna	*Lawsonia inermis*	Horse mint	*Mentha sylvestris*
Hens-and-chickens Chinese	*Orostachys fimbriatus*	Horseradish	*Armoracia rusticana*
Herb Paris	*Paris quadrifolia*	Horseradish tree	*Moringa pterygosperma*
Herb Robert	*Geranium robertianum*	Horsetail	*Equisetum arvense*
Herb- great hairy willow	*Epilobium hirsutum*	Horsetail	*Equisetum hiemale*
Herb- marsh willow	*Epilobium palustre*	Horsetail kelp- Edmonston	*Laminaria digitata*
Herb- santa	*Eriodictyon glutinosum*	Hounds tongue	*Cynoglossum officinale*
Herb- small leafed willow	*Epilobium parviflorum*	Houseleek	*Sempervivum tectorum*
Herb- square stemmed willow	*Jussiaea suffruticosa*	Huang- ma	*Ephedra distachya*
Hevea	*Hevea brasiliensis*	Huang- ma	*Ephedra sinica*
Hickory- shagbark	*Carya ovata*	Hug plum	*Spondias monbin*
Hill mustard	*Bunias orientalis*	Hupeh	*Codonopsis tangshen*
Himalaya cedar	*Cedrus deodara*	Hyacinth bean	*Dolichos lablab*
Himalayan Paris	*Paris polyphylla*	Hyacinth- garden	*Hyacinthus orientalis*
Hippeastrum	*Amaryllis equestris*	Hyacinth- water	*Eichhornia crassipes*
Ho- pai	*Lilium brownii*	Hydnum- spreading	*Hydnum repandrum*
Hoang nan	*Strychnos gaulthieriana*	Hydrangea	*Hydrangea paniculata*
Hoang nan	*Strychnos malaccensis*	Hydrangea- wild	*Hydrangea arborescens*
Hoarhound- wild	*Eupatorium aromaticum*	Hyosyamus	*Hyoscyamus niger*
Hoary basil	*Ocimum canum*	Hyssop	*Hyssopus officinalis*
Hoe giac	*Sophora angustifolia*	Hyssop- hedge	*Gratiola linifolia*
Hog's fennel	*Peucedanum officinale*	Hyssop- water	*Bacopa monnieri*
Hog's fennel	*Peucedanum praeruptorum*	Hyssop- wrinkled giant	*Agastache rugosa*
Holarrhena	*Holarrhena antidysenterica*	Iboga	*Tabernanthe iboga*
Holly	*Ilex aquifolium*	Iceland moss	*Cetraria islandica*
Holly- cat thorn	*Ilex cornuta*	Iceland poppy	*Papaver nudicaule*
Holly- hairy wintergreen	*Ilex pubescens*	Ignatious bean	*Strychnos ignatii*
Holly- kashi	*Ilex chinensis*	Ignatious poison nut	*Strychnos ignatii*
Holly- kurogane	*Ilex rotunda*	Immortelle	*Helichrysum angustifolium*
Holly- sea	*Eryngium maritimum*	Immortelle	*Helichrysum arenarium*
Holly- tsura	*Ilex rugosa*	Immortelle	*Helichrysum stoechas*
Holly- wintergreen	*Ilex chinensis*	Indian acalypha	*Acalypha indica*
Hollyhock	*Althaea rosea*	Indian aconite	*Aconitum ferox*
Holy thistle	*Cnicus benedictus*	Indian arrowroot	*Euonymus atropurpureus*
Holy thistle	*Silybum marianum*	Indian arum	*Arisaema atrorubens*
Honey locust	*Gleditsia officinalis*	Indian bean tree	*Bignonia catalpa*
Honey locust- Chinese	*Gleditsia australis*	Indian chiretta	*Andrographis paniculata*
Honeysuckle	*Lonicera caprifolium*	Indian chiretta	*Swertia chirata*
Honeysuckle	*Lonicera periclymenum*	Indian gum arabic tree	*Acacia arabica*
Honeysuckle- Japanese	*Lonicera japonica*	Indian gum tree	*Anogeissus latifolia*
Honeysweet	*Filipendula ulmaria*	Indian hemp	*Apocynum cannabium*
Hops	*Humulus lupulus*	Indian kino	*Pterocarpus marsupium*
Horehound- black	*Ballota nigra*	Indian liquorice	*Abrus precatorius*
Horehound- shining water	*Lycopus lucidus*	Indian mahogany- West	*Swietenia mahogani*
Horehound- white	*Marrubium vulgare*	Indian mallow	*Abutilon avicennae*
Hornbeam- European	*Carpinus betulus*	Indian mustard	*Brassica juncea*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Indian nettle	*Acalypha indica*	Jaborandi	*Pilocarpus microphyllus*
Indian night jasmine	*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*	Jaborandi- Paraguay	*Pilocarpus pinnatifolius*
Indian olibanum	*Boswellia serrata*	Jack bean	*Canavalia ensiformis*
Indian sarsaparilla	*Hemidesmus indicus*	Jacob's ladder	*Polemonium coeruleum*
Indian squill	*Drimia indica*	Jalap	*Ipomoea jalapa*
Indian tragacanth	*Sterculia urens*	Jalap	*Ipomoea purga*
Indian wedelia	*Wedelia calendulacea*	Jali- makha	*Drosera burmanni*
Indigo	*Indigofera tinctoria*	Jamaica bark tree	*Simaruba amara*
Indigo- Chinese	*Polygonum tinctorium*	Jamaica dogwood	*Piscidia piscipula*
Indigo- yellow wild	*Baptisia tinctoria*	Jamaican amaranth	*Amaranthus spinosus*
Indochinese bitter melon	*Momordica charantia*	Jamaican sarsaparilla	*Smilax ornata*
Indochinese bitter melon	*Momordica cochinchinensis*	Jambul	*Eugenia cumini*
Ipe roxo	*Tabebuia avellanedae*	Jane- Salvation	*Echium vulgare*
Ipe roxo	*Tabebuia heptaphylla*	Japan pepper	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*
Ipe roxo	*Tabebuia impetiginosa*	Japan wax tree	*Rhus succedanea*
Ipe roxo	*Tabebuia ipe*	Japanese aconite	*Aconitum carmichaelii*
Ipecac	*Cephaelis acuminata*	Japanese anemone	*Anemone hupehensis*
Ipecac	*Cephaelis ipecacuanha*	Japanese angelica	*Angelica acutiloba*
Ipecac- false	*Asclepias curassavica*	Japanese aucuba	*Aucuba japonica*
Ipecacuanha- Costa Rica	*Cephaelis acuminata*	Japanese bush cherry	*Prunus japonica*
Ipecacuanha- Matto Grosso	*Cephaelis ipecacuanha*	Japanese cedar	*Cryptomeria japonica*
Ipecacuanha- white	*Euphorbia ipecacuanhae*	Japanese chaste tree	*Vitex cannabifolia*
Iris minor	*Iris tenax*	Japanese climbing fern	*Lygodium japonicum*
Iris- Florentine	*Iris florentina*	Japanese cornelian cherry	*Cornus officinalis*
Iris- German	*Iris germanica*	Japanese epimedium	*Epimedium grandiflorum*
Iris- German flag	*Iris germanica*	Japanese fig	*Vaniera cochinchinensis*
Iris- North China	*Iris pallasii*	Japanese gentian	*Gentiana scabra*
Iris- blue flag	*Iris versicolor*	Japanese gold thread	*Coptis japonica*
Iris- dwarf	*Iris pumila*	Japanese honeysuckle	*Lonicera japonica*
Iris- flag	*Iris germanica*	Japanese ivy	*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*
Iris- pale flag	*Iris pallida*	Japanese kelp	*Laminaria japonica*
Iris- stinking	*Iris foetidissima*	Japanese knotweed	*Polygonum cuspidatum*
Iris- yellow	*Iris pseudacorus*	Japanese medlar	*Eriobotrya japonica*
Irish moss	*Chondrus crispus*	Japanese milkwort	*Polygala japonica*
Ironwood- Brazilian	*Caesalpinia ferrea*	Japanese pagoda tree	*Sophora japonica*
Ispaghula	*Plantago ovata*	Japanese peppervine	*Ampelopsis japonica*
Italian arum	*Arum italicum*	Japanese persimmon	*Diospyros kaki*
Italian cypress	*Cupressus sempervirens*	Japanese plum	*Prunus japonica*
Italian ryegrass	*Lolium multiflorum*	Japanese plum	*Prunus salicina*
Ivy gourd	*Coccinia cordifolia*	Japanese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*
Ivy- Boston	*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*	Japanese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*
Ivy- Chinese ground	*Glechoma longituba*	Japanese prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*
Ivy- Japanese	*Parthenocissus tricuspidata*	Japanese quince	*Chaenomeles lagenaria*
Ivy- common	*Hedera helix*	Japanese quince	*Chaenomeles speciosa*
Ivy- ground	*Chimaphila umbellata*	Japanese raisin tree	*Hovenia dulcis*
Ivy- ground	*Glechoma hederacea*	Japanese rose	*Rosa rugosa*
Ivy- poison	*Rhus radicans*	Japanese teasel	*Dipsacus japonicus*
Ivy- poison	*Toxicodendron radicans*	Japanese tree lilac	*Syringa reticulata*
Jaborandi	*Pilocarpus jaborandi*	Japanese yam	*Dioscorea japonica*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Japanese- gentian	*Gentiana scabra*	Kelp- broadleaf	*Laminaria saccharina*
Jasmine- Indian night	*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*	Kentucky bluegrass	*Poa pratensis*
Jasmine- Spanish	*Jasminum officinale*	Kentucky coffee tree	*Gymnocladus dioica*
Jasmine- cape	*Gardenia florida*	Khartoum senna	*Cassia senna*
Jasmine- false	*Philadelphus coronarius*	Khat	*Catha edulis*
Jasmine- orange	*Murraya exotica*	Khella	*Ammi majus*
Jasmine- star jasminoides	*Trachelospermum*	Khella	*Ammi visnaga*
Jasmine- yellow	*Gelsemium sempervirens*	Kidney bean	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Java tea	*Orthosiphon stamineus*	Kidney vetch	*Anthyllis vulneraria*
Jenny- creeping	*Lysimachia nummularia*	King Henry- good bonus-henricus	*Chenopodium*
Jequirity	*Abrus precatorius*	King wood	*Astronia fraxinifolia*
Jersey tea	*Ceanothus americanus*	Kino- Indian	*Pterocarpus marsupium*
Jerubeba	*Solanum paniculatum*	Kiwi fruit shrub	*Actinidia chinensis*
Jerusalem artichoke	*Helianthus tuberosus*	Knapweed- black	*Centaurea nigra*
Jerusalem oak	*Chenopodium botrys*	Knobbed wrack	*Ascophyllum nodosum*
Jessamine- poet's	*Jasminum officinale*	Knotgrass Russian	*Polygonum erectum*
Jewelweed	*Impatiens glandulifera*	Knotted figwort	*Scrophularia nodosa*
Jiti	*Marsdenia tenacissima*	Knotweed	*Polygonum aviculare*
Job's tears	*Coix lachryma-jobi*	Knotweed- Japanese	*Polygonum cuspidatum*
Johnson grass	*Sorghum halepense*	Knotweed- climbing	*Polygonum multiflorum*
Jojoba	*Simmondsia chinensis*	Kola	*Cola acuminata*
Joy- traveller's	*Clematis vitalba*	Kola	*Cola nitida*
Judas tree	*Cercis siliquastrum*	Kola- gotu	*Centella asiatica*
Judea tree	*Cercis siliquastrum*	Konjac	*Amorphophallus rivieri*
Jujube- Chinese	*Zizyphus jujuba*	Korean raspberry	*Rubus coreanus*
Jujube- Chinese	*Zizyphus spinosa*	Korean red ginseng	*Panax ginseng*
Jujube- spiny	*Zizyphus sativa*	Korean white ginseng	*Panax ginseng*
Juniper	*Juniperus communis*	Kosam seed	*Brucea amarissima*
Juniper- Californian	*Juniperus californica*	Kosso	*Brayera anthelmintica*
Juniper- prickly	*Juniperus oxycedrus*	Kousso	*Brayera anthelmintica*
K'u shen	*Sophora angustifolia*	Kram	*Strobilanthes flaccidifolius*
Kadsura- long-stalked	*Kadsura longipedunculata*	Krameria- Peruvian	*Krameria triandra*
Kadsura- scarlet	*Kadsura coccinea*	Krervanh	*Amomum krervanh*
Kaki	*Diospyros kaki*	Kudzu vine	*Pueraria lobata*
Kamala	*Mallotus philippinensis*	Kurchi	*Holarrhena antidysenterica*
Kangaroo apple	*Solanum aviculare*	Kurogane holly	*Ilex rotunda*
Kangaroo grass	*Themeda australis*	Labdanum	*Cistus ladaniferus*
Kapok tree	*Eriodendron anfractuosum*	Lablab bean	*Dolichos lablab*
Karaya gum tree	*Sterculia urens*	Labrador tea	*Ledum groenlandicum*
Kashi holly	*Ilex chinensis*	Laburnum	*Cytisus laburnum*
Kateera gum tree	*Sterculia urens*	Lace- Queen Anne's	*Daucus carota*
Katjoe dibaca	*Boerhavia repens*	Lachnanthes	*Lachnanthes tinctoria*
Kava kava	*Piper methysticum*	Lactuca	*Lactuca virosa*
Kelp	*Fucus vesiculosus*	Ladder- Jacob's	*Polemonium coeruleum*
Kelp	*Iridophycus flaccidum*	Ladies fingers plant	*Hibiscus esculentus*
Kelp	*Laminaria cloustoni*	Lady bells	*Adenophora stricta*
Kelp- Atlantic	*Macrocystis pyrifera*	Lady bells	*Adenophora verticillata*
Kelp- Edmonston horsetail	*Laminaria digitata*	Lady's bedstraw	*Galium verum*
Kelp- Japanese	*Laminaria japonica*	Lady's mantle	*Alchemilla vulgaris*

362

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Lady's mantle- alpine	*Alchemilla alpina*	Lemon scented gum	*Eucalyptus citriodora*
Lady's mantle- field	*Alchemilla arvensis*	Lemon verbena	*Lippia citriodora*
Lady's slipper	*Cypripedium pubescens*	Lemon- Asian sweet	*Citrus limetta*
Lady's smock	*Cardamine pratensis*	Lentil	*Lens culinaris*
Lady's tresses	*Spiranthes autumnalis*	Lentisk	*Pistacia lentiscus*
Lamp post	*Magnolia officinalis*	Leonotis	*Leonotis globosus*
Lantana	*Lantana brasiliensis*	Leopard flower	*Belamcanda chinensis*
Lantana	*Lantana camara*	Lespedeza	*Lespedeza capitata*
Lapacho	*Tabebuia avellanedae*	Lesser St John's wort	*Hypericum japonicum*
Lapacho	*Tabebuia heptaphylla*	Lesser burdock	*Arctium minus*
Lapacho	*Tabebuia impetiginosa*	Lesser dodder	*Cuscuta epithymum*
Lapacho	*Tabebuia ipe*	Lesser nettle	*Urtica urens*
Lapsana	*Lapsana communis*	Lesser periwinkle	*Vinca minor*
Larch	*Larix decidua*	Lesser scabious	*Scabiosa columbaria*
Larch- golden	*Pseudolarix kaempferi*	Lettuce- garden	*Lactuca sativa*
Large American cranberry	*Vaccinium macrocarpon*	Lettuce- great	*Lactuca virosa*
Large dodder	*Cuscuta europaea*	Lettuce- sea	*Ulva lactuca*
Large flowered galeopsis	*Galeopsis ochroleuca*	Lettuce- wild	*Lactuca virosa*
Large leaved gentian	*Gentiana macrophylla*	Levant storax	*Liquidambar orientalis*
Large leaved linden	*Tilia platyphyllos*	Lice- beggar's	*Cynoglossum officinale*
Larkspur	*Delphinium consolida*	Lichen	*Cetraria islandica*
Laurel- bay	*Laurus nobilis*	Lichen- bearded	*Usnea barbata*
Laurel- camphor	*Cinnamomum camphora*	Lichen- lungwort	*Lobaria pulmonaria*
Laurel- cherry	*Prunus laurocerasus*	Lichi	*Litchi chinensis*
Laurel- mountain	*Kalmia latifolia*	Lilac- French	*Galega officinalis*
Laurel- narrow leaved	*Kalmia angustifolia*	Lilac- Japanese tree	*Syringa reticulata*
Lavendar- English	*Lavandula angustifolia*	Lilac- common	*Syringa vulgaris*
Lavender	*Lavandula angustifolia*	Lily flowered magnolia	*Magnolia liliflora*
Lavender	*Lavandula intermedia*	Lily of the valley	*Convallaria majalis*
Lavender cotton	*Santolina chamaecyparissus*	Lily- Madonna	*Lilium candidum*
Lavender- spike	*Lavandula spica*	Lily- blackberry	*Belamcanda chinensis*
Lawson cypress	*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*	Lily- glory	*Gloriosa superba*
Leaden entoloma	*Entoloma lividum*	Lily- martagon	*Lilium martagon*
Leadwood	*Dirca palustris*	Lily- pale day	*Hemerocallis fulva*
Leaf plant	*Kalanchoe pinnata*	Lily- prickly water	*Euryale ferox*
Leafcup- yellow	*Polymnia uvedalia*	Lily- pussy-ears	*Calochortus tolmiei*
Leather leaved millettia	*Millettia reticulata*	Lily- sweet water	*Nymphaea odorata*
Leaved chrysanthemum- mulberry	*Chrysanthemum sinense*	Lily- tiger	*Lilium lancifolium*
		Lily- tiger	*Lilium tigrinum*
Leaved laurel- narrow	*Kalmia angustifolia*	Lily- trumpet	*Lilium longiflorum*
Lebanon cedar	*Cedrus libani*	Lily- white water	*Nymphaea alba*
Lebbek tree	*Albizia lebbek*	Lily- yellow water	*Nuphar japonicum*
Ledgerbark cinchona	*Cinchona ledgeriana*	Lily- yellow water	*Nuphar luteum*
Leek	*Allium porrum*	Lily-of-China	*Rohdea japonica*
Lemon	*Citrus limon*	Lilyturf	*Ophiopogon japonicus*
Lemon balm	*Melissa officinalis*	Lima bean	*Phaseolus lunatus*
Lemon grass	*Cymbopogon flexuosus*	Lime	*Citrus aurantifolia*
Lemon grass- West Indian	*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*	Lime tree	*Tilia X vulgaris*
Lemon scented bottlebrush	*Callistemon citrinus*	Lime tree	*Tilia cordata*

363

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Lime tree	*Tilia platyphyllos*	Lungwort	*Pulmonaria officinalis*
Lime tree	*Tilia tomentosa*	Lungwort lichen	*Lobaria pulmonaria*
Linden	*Tilia X vulgaris*	Lupin	*Lupinus alba*
Linden	*Tilia alburnum*	Lychee	*Litchi chinensis*
Linden- large leaved	*Tilia platyphyllos*	Ma huang	*Ephedra distachya*
Linden- silver	*Tilia tomentosa*	Ma huang	*Ephedra sinica*
Linden- small leaved	*Tilia cordata*	Macadamia nut tree	*Macadamia ternifolia*
Linear stonecrop	*Sedum lineare*	Macadamia- small fruited	*Macadamia ternifolia*
Linseed	*Linum usitatissimum*	Mace	*Myristica fragrans*
Lion's foot	*Alchemilla vulgaris*	Mad-dog weed	*Alisma plantago aquatica*
Liquorice	*Glycyrrhiza glabra*	Madagascar periwinkle	*Catharanthus roseus*
Liquorice	*Glycyrrhiza uralensis*	Madder	*Rubia tinctorum*
Liquorice- Indian	*Abrus precatorius*	Madder- Bengal	*Rubia cordifolia*
Litchi	*Litchi chinensis*	Madder- aromatic	*Elscholtzia splendens*
Liverleaf	*Anemone hepatica*	Madonna lily	*Lilium candidum*
Liverwort- American	*Anemone hepatica*	Magnolia	*Magnolia glauca*
Liverwort- English	*Peltigera canina*	Magnolia- lily flowered	*Magnolia liliflora*
Lizard tail- Chinese	*Saururus chinensis*	Magnolia- southern	*Magnolia grandiflora*
Lobelia	*Lobelia inflata*	Maguey	*Agave americana*
Lock- bladder	*Alaria esculenta*	Mahogany- West Indian	*Swietenia mahogani*
Locoweed- purple woolly	*Astragalus mollissimus*	Mahonia	*Berberis aquifolium*
Locoweed- white	*Astragalus lamberti*	Maidenhair fern	*Adiantum capillus veneris*
Locust tree	*Robinia pseudoacacia*	Maidenhair tree	*Ginkgo biloba*
Locust- Chinese honey	*Gleditsia australis*	Maidenhair- true	*Adiantum capillus-veneris*
Locust- West Indian	*Hymenaea coubbaril*	Maize	*Zea mays*
Locust- honey	*Gleditsia officinalis*	Majoram- wild	*Origanum vulgare*
Logwood campechianum	*Haematoxylon*	Makha jali	*Drosera burmanni*
London plane tree	*Platanus X acerifolia*	Mako tree	*Hibiscus arboreus*
Long leaved plantain	*Plantago lanceolata*	Malabar cardamom	*Elettaria cardamomum*
Long pepper	*Piper chaba*	Malabar nut tree	*Adhatoda vasica*
Long pepper	*Piper longum*	Malac bean	*Semecarpus anacardium*
Long-stalked kadsura	*Kadsura longipedunculata*	Malachia- water	*Cerastium aquaticum*
Longane	*Nephelium longana*	Malan	*Kalimeris indica*
Looking glass plant	*Coprosma repens*	Malay tea	*Psoralea corylifolia*
Loosestrife	*Lythrum hyssopifolium*	Male fern	*Dryopteris filix-mas*
Loosestrife	*Lythrum verticillatum*	Mallee- blue	*Eucalyptus fruticetorum*
Loosestrife- purple	*Lythrum salicaria*	Mallow tree	*Malva arborea*
Loosestrife- yellow	*Lysimachia vulgaris*	Mallow- Chinese	*Malva verticillata*
Loquat tree	*Eriobotrya japonica*	Mallow- Indian	*Abutilon avicennae*
Lords-and-ladies	*Arum maculatum*	Mallow- blue	*Malva sylvestris*
Lotus- East Indian	*Nelumbium speciosum*	Mallow- common	*Malva sylvestris*
Lotus- sacred	*Nelumbium speciosum*	Mallow- dwarf	*Malva rotundifolia*
Lovage	*Levisticum officinale*	Mallow- marsh	*Althaea officinalis*
Lovage root- Chinese	*Ligusticum sinense*	Mallow- musk	*Abelmoschus moschatus*
Lovage root- Szechuan	*Ligusticum wallichii*	Mallow- musk	*Hibiscus abelmoschus*
Love tree	*Cercis siliquastrum*	Mallow- musk	*Malva moschata*
Love-in-a-mist	*Nigella damascena*	Mallow- rose	*Althaea rosea*
Lucerne	*Medicago sativa*	Man's beard- old	*Clematis recta*
Luffa	*Luffa purgans*	Manaca	*Brunfelsia uniflora*

364

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Mandarin	*Citrus reticulata*	Mato angelica	*Guettarda angelica*
Mandarin orange	*Citrus reticulata*	Matricaria	*Matricaria recutita*
Mandrake	*Mandragora officinarum*	Matto Grosso ipecacuanha	*Cephaelis ipecacuanha*
Mandrake- American	*Podophyllum peltatum*	Mauritius raspberry	*Rubus rosifolius*
Mango tree	*Mangifera indica*	Maytens	*Maytenus ilicifolia*
Manioc	*Manihot utilissima*	Mayweed- stinking	*Eclipta prostrata*
Manna ash	*Fraxinus ornus*	Meadow saffron	*Colchicum autumnale*
Mantle- alpine lady's	*Alchemilla alpina*	Meadow saxifrage	*Saxifraga granulata*
Mantle- field lady's	*Alchemilla arvensis*	Meadow weed	*Ruellia tuberosa*
Mantle- lady's	*Alchemilla vulgaris*	Meadow- Queen of the	*Filipendula ulmaria*
Manzanillo	*Hippomane mancinella*	Meadowsweet	*Filipendula ulmaria*
Maple- common	*Acer campestre*	Medicinal rhubarb	*Rheum officinale*
Maple- hedge	*Acer campestre*	Mediterranean artemisia	*Artemisia arborescens*
Maple- silver	*Acer saccharinum*	Mediterranean coriaria	*Coriaria myrtifolia*
Maple- sugar	*Acer saccharum*	Mediterranean germander	*Teucrium marum*
Marigold- English	*Calendula officinalis*	Mediterranean sage	*Salvia fruticosa*
Marigold- Aztec	*Tagetes erecta*	Medlar	*Mespilus germanica*
Marigold- Muster John Henry	*Tagetes minuta*	Medlar- Japanese	*Eriobotrya japonica*
Marigold- big	*Tagetes erecta*	Melaleuca	*Melaleuca alternifolia*
Marigold- garden	*Calendula officinalis*	Melastoma	*Melastoma dodecandra*
Marigold- marsh	*Caltha palustris*	Melilot	*Melilotus officinalis*
Marigold- trifid bur	*Bidens tripartita*	Melissa	*Melissa officinalis*
Marihuana	*Cannabis indica*	Melon Chinese- water	*Benincasia cerifera*
Marihuana	*Cannabis sativa*	Melon- Indochinese bitter	*Momordica charantia*
Marijuana	*Cannabis indica*	Melon- Indochinese bitter	*Momordica cochinchinensis*
Marijuana	*Cannabis sativa*	Melon- rock	*Cucumis melo*
Marine eel-grass	*Zostera marina*	Melon- sweet	*Cucumis melo*
Maritime squill	*Drimia maritima*	Membranaceus milk vetch	*Astragalus membranaceus*
Marjoram	*Origanum majorana*	Mercury- annual	*Mercurialis annua*
Marjoram- Spanish	*Thymus mastichina*	Mercury- dog's	*Mercurialis perennis*
Marking nut tree	*Semecarpus anacardium*	Mercury- vegetable	*Brunfelsia uniflora*
Marlberry	*Ardisia japonica*	Mescal bean shrub	*Sophora secundiflora*
Marsh cinquefoil	*Colutea arborescens*	Mesquite	*Prosopis juliflora*
Marsh cinquefoil	*Potentilla palustris*	Mexican cosmos	*Cosmos bipinnatus*
Marsh mallow	*Althaea officinalis*	Mexican mushroom	*Stropharia cubensis*
Marsh marigold	*Caltha palustris*	Mexican poppy	*Argemone mexicana*
Marsh trefoil	*Menyanthes trifoliata*	Mexican sarsaparilla	*Smilax aristolochiifolia*
Marsh willow herb	*Epilobium palustre*	Mexican sarsaparilla	*Smilax medica*
Marsh woundwort	*Stachys palustris*	Mexican sunflower	*Tithonia scaberrima*
Marshmallow	*Althaea officinalis*	Mexican valerian	*Valeriana edulis*
Martagon lily	*Lilium martagon*	Mexican valerian	*Valeriana sorbifolia*
Marvel of Peru	*Mirabilis jalapa*	Mezcal	*Agave tequilana*
Marvel pea	*Cardiospermum halicacabum*	Mezereum	*Daphne mezereum*
Masterwort	*Peucedanum ostruthium*	Milfoil	*Achillea millefolium*
Mastic thyme	*Thymus mastichina*	Milfoil- dwarf	*Achillea nana*
Mastic tree	*Pistacia lentiscus*	Milfoil- musk	*Achillea moschata*
Mata ajam	*Ardisia crispa*	Milk cup- saffron	*Lactarius deliciosus*
Mate	*Ilex paraguariensis*	Milk thistle	*Silybum marianum*
Matico	*Piper angustifolium*	Milk vetch	*Astragalus glycyphyllus*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Milk vetch- membranaceus	*Astragalus membranaceus*	Morning glory- woolly	*Argyreia nervosa*
Milk- wolf's	*Euphorbia humifusa*	Moss- Corsican	*Alsidium helminthochorton*
Milkweed- common	*Asclepias syriaca*	Moss- Iceland	*Cetraria islandica*
Milkweed- swamp	*Asclepias incarnata*	Moss- Irish	*Chondrus crispus*
Milkwort- Chinese	*Polygala chinensis*	Moss- club	*Lycopodium annotinum*
Milkwort- Japanese	*Polygala japonica*	Moss- club	*Lycopodium clavatum*
Milkwort- Siberian	*Polygala sibirica*	Moss- club	*Lycopodium complanatum*
Milkwort- common	*Polygala vulgaris*	Moss- golden	*Cibotium barometz*
Miller- dusty	*Senecio cineraria*	Motherwort- Siberian	*Leonurus sibiricus*
Millet	*Panicum milliaceum*	Motherwort- common	*Leonurus cardiaca*
Millet- Egyptian	*Sorghum halepense*	Mould- noble	*Botrytis cinerea*
Millett- foxtail	*Setaria italica*	Mountain anemone	*Anemone montana*
Millettia- leather leaved	*Millettia reticulata*	Mountain ash	*Sorbus aucuparia*
Mimosa	*Acacia dealbata*	Mountain asphodel	*Xerophyllum asphodeloides*
Mimosa tree	*Albizia julibrissin*	Mountain balm	*Eriodictyon glutinosum*
Mimosa- Brazilian	*Mimosa humilis*	Mountain dock	*Rumex alpinus*
Mimosa- Brazilian	*Mimosa tenuiflora*	Mountain dragon	*Archangelisia loureira*
Mimosa- golden	*Acacia baileyana*	Mountain flax	*Linum catharticum*
Minor- iris	*Iris tenax*	Mountain grape	*Berberis aquifolium*
Mint- corn	*Mentha arvensis*	Mountain laurel	*Kalmia latifolia*
Mint- curled	*Mentha spicata*	Mountain pine- Swiss	*Pinus mugo*
Mint- field	*Mentha arvensis*	Mountain rue	*Ruta montana*
Mint- horse	*Mentha sylvestris*	Mountain snow	*Euphorbia marginata*
Mint- water	*Mentha aquatica*	Mouse ear	*Hieracium pilosella*
Mirasol	*Helianthus annuus*	Mucuna	*Mucuna pruriens*
Mirasol	*Tithonia scaberrima*	Mudar	*Calotropis gigantea*
Mirror plant	*Coprosma repens*	Mugwort	*Artemisia vulgaris*
Mistletoe	*Loranthus parasiticus*	Muira puama	*Liriosma ovata*
Mistletoe	*Viscum album*	Mulberry	*Morus bombycis*
Mistletoe- American	*Viscum flavescens*	Mulberry leaved chrysanthemum	*Chrysanthemum sinense*
Mistletoe- Asiatic	*Viscum coloratum*	Mulberry- black	*Morus nigra*
Mithridale mustard	*Thlaspi arvense*	Mulberry- paper	*Broussonetia papyrifera*
Modelwood- reddish	*Adina rubella*	Mulberry- white	*Morus alba*
Moneywort	*Lysimachia nummularia*	Mullein	*Verbascum densiflorum*
Mongolavine- Chinese	*Schizandra chinensis*	Mullein- French	*Verbascum nigrum*
Mongolian dandelion	*Taraxacum mongolicum*	Mullein- common	*Verbascum thapsus*
Monilia yeast fungus	*Candida albicans*	Mullein- dark	*Verbascum nigrum*
Monkey flower- common	*Mimulus guttatus*	Multiflora rose	*Rosa multiflora*
Monotropa	*Hypopitys multiflora*	Mung bean	*Vigna radiata*
Monterey cypress	*Cupressus macrocarpa*	Mushroom- hedgehog	*Hydnum repandum*
Monterey pine	*Pinus radiata*	Mushroom- mexican	*Stropharia cubensis*
Moon cactus	*Cereus grandiflorus*	Mushroom- reiishi	*Ganoderma lucidum*
Moonseed- Siberian	*Menispermum dahuricum*	Mushroom- white	*Tremella fuciformis*
Moonwort	*Botrychium ternatum*	Musk mallow	*Abelmoschus moschatus*
Moosewood	*Dirca palustris*	Musk mallow	*Hibiscus abelmoschus*
Morning glory	*Ipomoea burmanni*	Musk mallow	*Malva moschata*
Morning glory	*Ipomoea hederacea*	Musk milfoil	*Achillea moschata*
Morning glory	*Ipomoea violacea*	Musk root	*Ferula sumbul*
Morning glory- wild	*Calystegia sepium*	Muskseed	*Hibiscus abelmoschus*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Musky yarrow	*Achillea moschata*	Niaouli	*Melaleuca quinquenervia*
Musli- black	*Curculigo orchioides*	Nigaki	*Picrasma quassioides*
Mustard- Indian	*Brassica juncea*	Nigella- Damascus	*Nigella damascena*
Mustard- black	*Brassica nigra*	Night blooming cereus	*Cereus grandiflorus*
Mustard- brown	*Brassica juncea*	Night blooming cereus	*Hylocereus undatus*
Mustard- celery	*Brassica chinensis*	Night jasmine- Indian	*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*
Mustard- common hedge	*Sisymbrium officinale*	Night phlox	*Nycteria capensis*
Mustard- field	*Brassica rapa*	Nightshade- black	*Solanum nigrum*
Mustard- field	*Sinapis arvensis*	Nightshade- deadly	*Atropa belladonna*
Mustard- flixweed	*Sisymbrium sophia*	Nightshade- stinking	*Hyoscyamus niger*
Mustard- garlic	*Alliaria petiolata*	Nigritella	*Nigritella angustifolia*
Mustard- garlic	*Sisymbrium alliaria*	Ningpo figwort	*Scrophularia ningpoensis*
Mustard- hill	*Bunias orientalis*	Niopo	*Anadenanthera peregrina*
Mustard- mithridale	*Thlaspi arvense*	Nipponese yam	*Dioscorea nipponica*
Mustard- white	*Sinapis alba*	Niruri	*Phyllanthus niruri*
Muster John Henry marigold	*Tagetes minuta*	Nissolia	*Machaerium incorruptibile*
Myrobalan	*Phyllanthus emblica*	Nistamul	*Paullinia pinnata*
Myrobalan	*Terminalia catappa*	Noble mould	*Botrytis cinerea*
Myrobalan	*Terminalia chebula*	Noble orchid	*Dendrobium nobile*
Myrrh	*Commiphora molmol*	Noble rot	*Botrytis cinerea*
Myrrh- harobol	*Commiphora myrrha*	Nodding wintergreen	*Pyrola secunda*
Myrrh-tree- Bisabol	*Commiphora erythraea*	Noni	*Morinda citrifolia*
Myrtle	*Myrtus communis*	Noogoora bur	*Xanthium strumarium*
Myrtle- cape	*Myrsine africana*	Nopal	*Opuntia coccinellifera*
Myrtle- downy	*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa*	North African artemisia	*Artemisia herba-alba*
Mysore thorn	*Caesalpinia sepiaria*	North African tamarisk	*Tamarix aphylla*
Naples cyclamen	*Cyclamen hederifolium*	North American artemisia	*Artemisia frigida*
Nard	*Valeriana jatamansi*	North American prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum americanum*
Narrow leaved cattail	*Typha angustifolia*	North China iris	*Iris pallasii*
Narrow leaved laurel	*Kalmia angustifolia*	Northern ash	*Fraxinus rhynchophylla*
Narrow leaved plantain	*Plantago lanceolata*	Norway spruce	*Picea excelsea*
Nashi pear	*Pyrus pyrifolia*	Nut pine- pignolia	*Pinus pinea*
Nasturtium	*Tropaeolum majus*	Nut tree- Brazil	*Bertholletia excelsa*
Necklace poplar	*Populus deltoides*	Nut tree- Oriental cashew	*Semecarpus anacardium*
Needle palm	*Yucca filamentosa*	Nut tree- cashew	*Anacardium occidentale*
Needle- Adam's	*Yucca filamentosa*	Nut tree- exile oil	*Thevetia peruviana*
Neem	*Azadirachta indica*	Nut tree- hazel	*Corylus avellana*
Negundo chaste tree	*Vitex negundo*	Nut tree- macadamia	*Macadamia ternifolia*
Nepal cardamon	*Amomum aromaticum*	Nut tree- marking	*Semecarpus anacardium*
Neroli	*Citrus aurantium*	Nut tree- nux vomica	*Strychnos nux-vomica*
Netchweed	*Chenopodium vulvaria*	Nut tree- poison	*Strychnos malaccensis*
Nettle- Indian	*Acalypha indica*	Nut tree- snake	*Thevetia peruviana*
Nettle- common	*Urtica dioica*	Nut- ignatious poison	*Strychnos ignatii*
Nettle- greater	*Urtica dioica*	Nut- pine	*Pinus pinea*
Nettle- lesser	*Urtica urens*	Nut- purging	*Jatropha curcas*
Nettle- small	*Urtica urens*	Nutgrass	*Cyperus longus*
Nettle- stinging	*Urtica dioica*	Nutgrass	*Cyperus rotundus*
Nettle- white dead	*Lamium album*	Nutmeg	*Myristica fragrans*
New Jersey tea	*Ceanothus americanus*	Nux vomica	*Strychnos nux-vomica*

367

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Nux vomica nut tree	*Strychnos nux-vomica*	Orange- sweet	*Citrus sinensis*
Oak- English	*Quercus robur*	Orange- trifoliate	*Poncirus trifoliata*
Oak- Pacific poison	*Rhus diversiloba*	Orchid	*Gastrodia elata*
Oak- Southern American live	*Quercus virginiana*	Orchid- fringed	*Gymnadenia conopsea*
Oak- Spanish	*Quercus palustris*	Orchid- noble	*Dendrobium nobile*
Oak- bull	*Casuarina equisitifolia*	Oregon grape	*Berberis aquifolium*
Oak- durmast	*Quercus petraea*	Oriental cashew nut tree	*Semecarpus anacardium*
Oak- fibrous	*Quercus acutissima*	Oriental plane	*Platanus orientalis*
Oak- gall	*Quercus infectoria*	Oriental poppy	*Papaver bracteum*
Oak- pin	*Quercus palustris*	Oriental sweet gum	*Liquidambar orientalis*
Oak- red	*Quercus rubra*	Orinoco simaruba	*Simaruba amara*
Oak- swamp	*Casuarina equisitifolia*	Orinoco simaruba bark tree	*Simaruba amara*
Oak- truffle	*Quercus robur*	Orobanche	*Orobanche major*
Oak- white	*Quercus alba*	Orpine stonecrop	*Sedum telephium*
Oakleaved goosefoot	*Chenopodium glaucum*	Orris	*Iris florentina*
Oat	*Avena sativa*	Osbeckia- Chinese	*Osbeckia chinensis*
Oat grass- tall	*Arrhenatherum elatius*	Osier- green	*Cornus alternifolia*
Oat- common	*Avena sativa*	Our-Lord's-candle	*Yucca whipplei*
Oat- slender wild	*Avena barbata*	Ox eye daisy leucanthemum	*Chrysanthemum*
Oat- wild	*Avena fatua*	Ox vine- yellow	*Kadsura peltigera*
Oat- wild	*Bromus asper*	Oyster bay pine	*Callitris rhomboidea*
Ocotea- Brazilian	*Ocotea pretiosa*	Pacific poison oak	*Rhus diversiloba*
Official spurge	*Euphorbia officinarum*	Pagoda dogwood	*Cornus alternifolia*
Ohio buckeye	*Aesculus glabra*	Pagoda tree- Japanese	*Sophora japonica*
Okoubaka- West African	*Okoubaka aubrevillei*	Pai	*Alocasia macrorrhiza*
Okra	*Hibiscus esculentus*	Pai ho	*Lilium brownii*
Old man's beard	*Clematis recta*	Painted daisy	*Chrysanthemum coccineum*
Old man's beard	*Usnea barbata*	Pak choy	*Brassica chinensis*
Oleander	*Nerium oleander*	Palagaste	*Tithonia scaberrima*
Oleander- yellow	*Thevetia peruviana*	Pale catechu	*Uncaria gambier*
Oleaster	*Elaeagnus angustifolia*	Pale day lily	*Hemerocallis fulva*
Olibanum	*Boswellia carterii*	Pale flag iris	*Iris pallida*
Olibanum	*Boswellia thurifera*	Palm- African oil	*Elaeis guineensis*
Olibanum- Indian	*Boswellia serrata*	Palm- Babassu	*Orbignya speciosa*
Olive tree	*Olea europaea*	Palm- Queen	*Arecastrum romanzoffianum*
Olive- wild	*Elaeagnus angustifolia*	Palm- banana	*Musa sapientum*
One berry	*Paris quadrifolia*	Palm- date	*Phoenix dactylifera*
One flowered snake-gourd	*Trichosanthes uniflora*	Palm- dragon's blood	*Daemonorops draco*
One-sided wintergreen	*Pyrola secunda*	Palm- needle	*Yucca filamentosa*
Onion	*Allium cepa*	Palm- tall	*Copernicia cerifera*
Onion- Spanish	*Allium fistulosum*	Palm- windmill	*Trachycarpus excelsus*
Ononis	*Ononis spinosa*	Palm- windmill	*Trachycarpus fortunei*
Opium poppy	*Papaver somniferum*	Palmarosa	*Cymbopogon martini*
Opopanax	*Opopanax chironium*	Palmella	*Yucca elata*
Orange jasmine	*Murraya exotica*	Palmetto- saw	*Serenoa serrulata*
Orange- Seville	*Citrus aurantium*	Paloi	*Anemone hupehensis*
Orange- bitter	*Citrus aurantium*	Paloondo	*Larrea tridentata*
Orange- mandarin	*Citrus reticulata*	Pansy- wild	*Viola tricolor*
Orange- sour	*Citrus aurantium*	Pao santo	*Bulnesia sarmienti*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Papaya	*Carica papaya*	Pea vine- fragrant clitt	*Millettia dielsiana*
Paper birch	*Betula papyrifera*	Pea- garden	*Pisum sativum*
Paper mulberry	*Broussonetia papyrifera*	Pea- grass	*Lathyrus sativus*
Paper plant- rice	*Tetrapanax papyrifera*	Pea- green	*Pisum sativum*
Paperbark- swamp	*Melaleuca ericifolia*	Pea- marvel halicacabum	*Cardiospermum*
Paperbark- swamp	*Melaleuca quinquenervia*	Peach	*Prunus persica*
Para rhatany	*Krameria argentea*	Peachwood campechianum	*Haematoxylon*
Paracoto	*Nectandra amara*	Peanut	*Arachis hypogaea*
Paracoto	*Nectandra puchury-major*	Pear	*Pyrus communis*
Paradise- grains of	*Aframomum melegueta*	Pear- Chinese	*Pyrus pyrifolia*
Paraguay bulnesia	*Bulnesia sarmienti*	Pear- nashi	*Pyrus pyrifolia*
Paraguay jaborandi	*Pilocarpus pinnatifolius*	Pear- prickly	*Opuntia tuna*
Paraguay stevia	*Stevia rebaudiana*	Pecan	*Carya illinoinensis*
Paraguay tea	*Ilex paraguariensis*	Peepul tree	*Ficus religiosa*
Parasol tree- Chinese	*Sterculia platanifolia*	Pegwood	*Cornus sanguinea*
Paratudo	*Cinnamodendron axillare*	Peking spurge	*Euphorbia pekinensis*
Paratudo	*Gomphrena officinalis*	Peking- spurge	*Euphorbia pekinensis*
Parilla- yellow	*Menispermum canadense*	Pelargonium- apple	*Pelargonium odoratissimum*
Paris- Himalayan	*Paris polyphylla*	Pellitory	*Anacyclus pyrethrum*
Paris- herb	*Paris quadrifolia*	Pellitory-of-the-wall	*Parietaria diffusa*
Parnassus grass	*Parnassia palustris*	Pencil- bush	*Euphorbia tirucalli*
Parnassus- grass of	*Parnassia palustris*	Penicillin fungus	*Penicillium notatum*
Parsley	*Petroselinum crispum*	Pennyroyal	*Cunila pulegioides*
Parsley piert	*Alchemilla arvensis*	Pennyroyal	*Mentha pulegium*
Parsley- Chinese	*Coriandrum sativum*	Peony- Chinese	*Paeonia lactiflora*
Parsley- fool's	*Aethusa cynapium*	Peony- Chinese	*Paeonia obovata*
Parsnip	*Pastinaca sativa*	Peony- common garden	*Paeonia lactiflora*
Parsnip- cow	*Heracleum hemsleyanum*	Peony- tree	*Paeonia suffruticosa*
Parsnip- cow	*Heracleum rapula*	Peony- true	*Paeonia veitchii*
Parsnip- cow	*Heracleum sphondylium*	Pepper tree	*Schinus molle*
Parsnip- sium	*Sium angustifolium*	Pepper- Japan	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*
Parsnip- water	*Sium latifolium*	Pepper- Szechuan	*Zanthoxylum bungeanum*
Partridge cane	*Phyllostachys nigra*	Pepper- Szechuan	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*
Pasque flower	*Pulsatilla vulgaris*	Pepper- black	*Piper nigrum*
Passiflora	*Passiflora incarnata*	Pepper- black	*Piper sarmentosum*
Passion flower	*Passiflora incarnata*	Pepper- long	*Piper chaba*
Passion flower- blue	*Passiflora caerulea*	Pepper- longum	*Piper longum*
Passion fruit vine	*Passiflora edulis*	Pepper- water	*Polygonum hydropiper*
Patchouli	*Pogostemon cablin*	Pepper- white	*Piper nigrum*
Patience dock	*Rumex alpinus*	Pepperina	*Schinus molle*
Patrinia- woolly	*Patrinia villosa*	Peppermint	*Mentha X piperita*
Patterson's curse	*Echium vulgare*	Peppermint- blackbutt	*Eucalyptus smithii*
Pau d'arco	*Tabebuia avellanedae*	Peppermint- broad leaved	*Eucalyptus dives*
Pau d'arco	*Tabebuia heptaphylla*	Peppermint- grey	*Eucalyptus radiata*
Pau d'arco	*Tabebuia impetiginosa*	Peppervine- Japanese	*Ampelopsis japonica*
Pau d'arco	*Tabebuia ipe*	Pepperwort	*Lepidium bonariense*
Pau d'arco	*Tabebuia serratifolia*	Perennial veldt grass	*Ehrharta calycina*
Pawpaw	*Carica papaya*	Perigord truffle	*Tuber melanosporum*
Pe-tsai	*Brassica pekinensis*	Perilla- bushy	*Perilla frutescens*

369

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Periwinkle- Madagascar	*Catharanthus roseus*	Pitch fir- Siberian	*Abies sibirica*
Periwinkle- greater	*Vinca major*	Pitch trefoil	*Psoralea bituminosa*
Periwinkle- lesser	*Vinca minor*	Pitcher plant	*Nepenthes distillatoria*
Periwinkle- red	*Catharanthus roseus*	Pitcher plant	*Sarracenia purpurea*
Periwinkle- rose	*Catharanthus roseus*	Pituri	*Duboisia hopwoodii*
Persimmon- Japanese	*Diospyros kaki*	Plane tree- American	*Platanus occidentalis*
Peru balsam	*Myroxylon pereirae*	Plane tree- Californian	*Platanus racemosa*
Peruvian krameria	*Krameria triandra*	Plane tree- London	*Platanus X acerifolia*
Petty spurge	*Euphorbia peplus*	Plane- oriental	*Platanus orientalis*
Peyote	*Lophophora (species)*	Plantain- English	*Plantago lanceolata*
Phlox- night	*Nycteria capensis*	Plantain- broad leaved	*Plantago major*
Phoenix tree	*Sterculia platanifolia*	Plantain- common	*Plantago major*
Photinia	*Photinia serrulata*	Plantain- long leaved	*Plantago lanceolata*
Physalis	*Physalis physalia*	Plantain- narrow leaved	*Plantago lanceolata*
Pichi	*Fabiana imbricata*	Plantain- ribwort	*Plantago lanceolata*
Piert- parsley	*Alchemilla arvensis*	Plantain- water	*Alisma plantago-aquatica*
Pig grass	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*	Pleurisy root	*Asclepias tuberosa*
Pignolia nut pine	*Pinus pinea*	Plum	*Prunus domestica*
Pigweed	*Amaranthus hybridus*	Plum- Chinese	*Prunus salicina*
Pigweed	*Chenopodium ambrosioides*	Plum- Japanese	*Prunus japonica*
Pigweed	*Chenopodium rubrum*	Plum- Japanese	*Prunus salicina*
Pilewort	*Ranunculus ficaria*	Plum- black prune	*Prunus mume*
Pimento	*Pimenta officinalis*	Plum- bullace	*Prunus institita*
Pin oak	*Quercus palustris*	Plum- cherry	*Prunus cerasifera*
Pine nut	*Pinus pinea*	Plum- damson	*Prunus institita*
Pine- Canadian	*Tsuga canadensis*	Plum- greengage	*Prunus institita*
Pine- Chinese	*Pinus massoniana*	Plum- hug	*Spondias monbin*
Pine- Chinese	*Pinus tabulaeformis*	Plumbago	*Plumbago europaea*
Pine- Monterey	*Pinus radiata*	Plumbago- Chinese	*Ceratostigma willmottianum*
Pine- Port Jackson	*Callitris rhomboidea*	Plume flower	*Justicia carnea*
Pine- Rottnest Island	*Callitris preissii*	Plume- Brazilian-	*Justicia carnea*
Pine- Scotch	*Pinus sylvestris*	Podophyllum	*Podophyllum emodi*
Pine- Swiss mountain	*Pinus mugo*	Podophyllum	*Podophyllum peltatum*
Pine- Western white	*Pinus monticola*	Poet's jessamine	*Jasminum officinale*
Pine- Western yellow	*Pinus ponderosa*	Poision yam- fish	*Dioscorea tokoro*
Pine- beach	*Pinus contorta*	Poison ivy	*Rhus radicans*
Pine- blue	*Picea excelsea*	Poison ivy	*Toxicodendron radicans*
Pine- oyster bay	*Callitris rhomboidea*	Poison nut tree	*Strychnos malaccensis*
Pine- pignolia nut	*Pinus pinea*	Poison oak- Pacific	*Rhus diversiloba*
Pine- pumilio	*Pinus mugo*	Poison sumach	*Rhus venenata*
Pine- stone	*Pinus pinea*	Poison sumach	*Toxicodendron radicans*
Pine- white	*Pinus strobus*	Pokeroot	*Phytolacca decandra*
Pineapple	*Ananas sativus*	Pokeweed	*Phytolacca decandra*
Pinellia- tri-leaved	*Pinellia ternata*	Pomegranite	*Punica granatum*
Pink- dairy	*Vaccaria pyramidata*	Pomello	*Citrus maxima*
Pinkroot	*Spigelia marilandica*	Pomelo	*Citrus maxima*
Pipewort	*Eriocaulon buergerianum*	Pond cypress	*Taxodium distichum*
Pipewort	*Eriocaulon sexangulare*	Pond weed- broad leaved	*Potamogeton natans*
Pipsissiwa	*Chimaphila umbellata*	Pootih- akar gerip	*Parameria laevigata*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Popindh	*Ardisia crispa*	Privet	*Ligustrum vulgare*
Poplar	*Populus tremuloides*	Privet- Chinese	*Ligustrum lucidum*
Poplar- Balm of Gilead	*Populus candicans*	Prune	*Prunus domestica*
Poplar- balsam	*Populus balsamiifera*	Prunella	*Prunella vulgaris*
Poplar- black	*Populus nigra*	Psyllium	*Plantago afra*
Poplar- necklace	*Populus deltoides*	Puama- muira	*Liriosma ovata*
Poplar- silver leaved	*Populus alba*	Puff ball	*Bovista gigantea*
Poplar- white	*Populus alba*	Pulsatilla	*Pulsatilla vulgaris*
Poppy- Californian	*Eschscholtzia californica*	Pumilio pine	*Pinus mugo*
Poppy- Iceland	*Papaver nudicaule*	Pumpkin	*Cucurbita maxima*
Poppy- Mexican	*Argemone mexicana*	Pumpkin	*Cucurbita moschata*
Poppy- opium	*Papaver somniferum*	Pumpkin	*Cucurbita pepo*
Poppy- oriental	*Papaver bracteum*	Purging cassia	*Cassia fistula*
Poppy- red	*Papaver rhoeas*	Purging croton	*Croton tiglium*
Poppy- white	*Papaver somniferum*	Purging nut	*Jatropha curcas*
Port Jackson pine	*Callitris rhomboidea*	Purging senna	*Cassia fistula*
Potato	*Solanum tuberosum*	Purple cone flower	*Echinacea pallida*
Potato- Telingo	*Amorphophallus*	Purple loosestrife	*Lythrum salicaria*
campanulatus		Purple sage	*Salvia miltiorrhiza*
Potato- sweet	*Ipomoea batatas*	Purple trillium	*Trillium erectum*
Potentilla	*Potentilla erecta*	Purple willow	*Salix purpurea*
Poverty seed herb	*Iva axillaris*	Purple woolly locoweed	*Astragalus mollissimus*
Prairie brome	*Bromus catharticus*	Purse- shepherd's	*Capsella bursa-pastoris*
Prairie grass	*Bromus catharticus*	Purslane	*Portulaca oleracea*
Priceless vine	*Stephania hernandifolia*	Purslane	*Portulaca pilosa*
Prickly ash- Chinese	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*	Purslane- white	*Euphorbia corrolata*
Prickly ash- Chinese	*Zanthoxylum bungeanum*	Pusley- corn	*Euphorbia maculata*
Prickly ash- Chinese	*Zanthoxylum nitidum*	Pussy willow	*Salix discolor*
Prickly ash- Chinese	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*	Pussy-ears lily	*Calochortus tolmiei*
Prickly ash- Chinese	*Zanthoxylum simulans*	Pyrethrum	*Chrysanthemum coccineum*
Prickly ash- Japanese	*Zanthoxylum ailanthoides*	Pyrethrum flower	*Tanacetum cineriifolium*
Prickly ash- Japanese	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*	Qinghao	*Artemisia annua*
Prickly ash- Japanese	*Zanthoxylum schinifolium*	Quail grass	*Celosia argentia*
Prickly ash- North American	*Zanthoxylum americanum*	Quaking grass	*Briza media*
Prickly ash- South American	*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis*	Quassia	*Picrasma excelsa*
Prickly cedar	*Juniperus oxycedrus*	Quassia	*Quassia amara*
Prickly chaff flower	*Achyranthes aspera*	Quebracho	*Schinopsis lorentzii*
Prickly ginseng	*Acanthopanax gracilistylus*	Queen Anne's lace	*Daucus carota*
Prickly glasswort	*Salsola kali*	Queen of the meadow	*Filipendula ulmaria*
Prickly juniper	*Juniperus oxycedrus*	Queen palm	*Arecastrum romanzoffianum*
Prickly leaved elephant's foot	*Elephantopus scaber*	Queen's delight	*Stillingia sylvatica*
Prickly pear	*Opuntia tuna*	Queen's root	*Stillingia sylvatica*
Prickly water lily	*Euryale ferox*	Queensland blue gum	*Eucalyptus tereticortis*
Primrose	*Primula vulgaris*	Quillaia	*Quillaja saponaria*
Primrose- evening	*Oenothera biennis*	Quince	*Cydonia oblonga*
Primrose- evening	*Oenothera stricta*	Quince- Chinese	*Chaenomeles sinensis*
Primrose- top	*Primula obconica*	Quince- Japanese	*Chaenomeles lagenaria*
Prince's feather	*Polygonum orientale*	Quince- Japanese	*Chaenomeles speciosa*
Princess tree	*Paulownia tomentosa*	Quinsywort	*Asperula cynanchica*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Radish	*Raphanus sativus*	Red periwinkle	*Catharanthus roseus*
Radish- horse	*Armoracia rusticana*	Red poppy	*Papaver rhoeas*
Radish- winter	*Raphanus sativus*	Red robin	*Geranium sibiricum*
Ragweed	*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*	Red root amaranth	*Amaranthus retroflexus*
Ragweed- Western American	*Ambrosia psilostachya*	Red rose	*Rosa gallica*
Ragwort- common	*Senecio jacobaea*	Red sandalwood	*Pterocarpus santalinus*
Ragwort- golden	*Senecio aureus*	Red sanderswood	*Pterocarpus santalinus*
Raisin tree- Japanese	*Hovenia dulcis*	Red silk-cotton tree	*Bombax malabaricum*
Rajmahal hemp	*Marsdenia tenacissima*	Red sorell	*Hibiscus sabdariffa*
Ram- rau	*Polygonum odoratum*	Red spur valerian	*Centranthus ruber*
Ramie	*Boehmeria nivea*	Red spurge- trailing	*Euphorbia prostata*
Rampion	*Campanula rapunculus*	Red squill	*Drimia maritima*
Rampion- German	*Oenothera biennis*	Red stinkwood	*Prunus africana*
Ramsons	*Allium ursinum*	Red stringy bark	*Eucalyptus macrorhyncha*
Rangiora	*Brachyglottis (species)*	Red tasselflower	*Emilia sonchifolia*
Rangoon creeper	*Quisqualis indica*	Red tea	*Aspalathus linearis*
Rape seed	*Brassica napus*	Red vine	*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*
Rape seed- bird	*Brassica rapa*	Red-flowering gum	*Eucalyptus ficifolia*
Rape- broom	*Epifagus virginiana*	Reddish modelwood	*Adina rubella*
Rasak	*Dichroa febrifuga*	Redleg	*Polygonum persicaria*
Raspberry- Chinese	*Rubus parvifolius*	Redwood- coast	*Sequoia sempervirens*
Raspberry- European	*Rubus idaeus*	Reed canary grass	*Phalaris canariensis*
Raspberry- Korean	*Rubus coreanus*	Reed- bur	*Sparganium ramosum*
Raspberry- Maurtitius	*Rubus rosifolius*	Reed- bur	*Sparganium stoloniferum*
Raspberry- black	*Rubus occidentalis*	Reed- common	*Phragmites communis*
Rattle weed	*Baptisia tinctoria*	Reed- giant	*Arundo donax*
Rattlepod- wedge-leaf	*Crotalaria retusa*	Reed- giant	*Arundo mauritianica*
Rau ram	*Polygonum odoratum*	Rehmannia- Chinese	*Rehmannia glutinosa*
Rauwolfia	*Rauwolfia serpentina*	Reiishi mushroom	*Ganoderma lucidum*
Red algae	*Alsidium helminthochorton*	Rescue grass	*Bromus catharticus*
Red algae	*Chondrus crispus*	Rest-harrow- spiny	*Ononis spinosa*
Red algae	*Corallina officinalis*	Rest-harrow- spring	*Ononis spinosa*
Red algae	*Gelidium amansii*	Resurrection-plant- Chinese	*Selaginella tamarisciana*
Red algae	*Gigartina mamillosa*	Rhapontic rhubarb	*Rheum rhaponticum*
Red algae	*Iridophycus flaccidum*	Rhatany	*Krameria triandra*
Red beet	*Beta rapa*	Rhatany- para	*Krameria argentea*
Red birch	*Betula nigra*	Rhatany- savanilla	*Krameria ixiena*
Red bryony	*Bryonia dioica*	Rhodes grass	*Chloris gayana*
Red cedar	*Juniperus virginiana*	Rhododendron- daurian	*Rhododendron dauricum*
Red chestnut	*Aesculus X carnea*	Rhododendron- yellow	*Rhododendron chrysantheum*
Red clover	*Trifolium pratense*	Rhubarb- China	*Rheum palmatum*
Red currant	*Ribes rubrum*	Rhubarb- Chinese	*Rheum tanguticum*
Red currant	*Ribes sativum*	Rhubarb- East Indian	*Rheum palmatum*
Red dock	*Rumex aquaticus*	Rhubarb- English	*Rheum rhaponticum*
Red Ginseng- Korean	*Panax ginseng*	Rhubarb- Turkey	*Rheum officinale*
Red goosefoot	*Chenopodium rubrum*	Rhubarb- medicinal	*Rheum officinale*
Red gum	*Eucalyptus rostrata*	Rhubarb- rhapontic	*Rheum rhaponticum*
Red horse chestnut	*Aesculus X carnea*	Ribwort	*Plantago lanceolata*
Red oak	*Quercus rubra*	Ribwort plantain	*Plantago lanceolata*

372

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Rice	*Oryza sativa*	Rose- sun	*Helianthemum nummularium*
Rice bean	*Phaseolus calcaratus*	Rose- tea	*Rosa indica*
Rice paper plant	*Tetrapanax papyrifera*	Rose- white	*Rosa alba*
Ringworm fungus	*Microsporum audouinii*	Rose- wild	*Rosa canina*
Ringworm fungus	*Microsporum canis*	Rose- wild dog	*Rosa canina*
River birch	*Betula nigra*	Rose-of-Sharon	*Hibiscus syriacus*
Robert- herb	*Geranium robertianum*	Rosebay- alpine	*Rhododendron anthopogon*
Robin- red	*Geranium sibiricum*	Rosemary	*Rosmarinus officinalis*
Robusta coffee	*Coffea canephora*	Rosemary- wild	*Ledum palustre*
Rock melon	*Cucumis melo*	Rosewood tree- Brazilian	*Aniba rosaeodora*
Rock rose	*Cistus ladaniferus*	Rot- noble	*Botrytis cinerea*
Rock rose	*Helianthemum nummularium*	Rottnest Island pine	*Callitris preissii*
Rock samphire	*Crithmum maritimum*	Rougle cock's foot	*Dactylis glomerata*
Rocket- Turkish	*Bunias orientalis*	Round Chinese cardamon	*Alpinia globosa*
Rocket- dame's	*Hesperis matronalis*	Round tumeric	*Curcuma xanthorrhiza*
Rocket- garden	*Eruca sativa*	Round-leaved dogwood	*Cornus rugosa*
Rod- golden	*Solidago canadensis*	Round-leaved sundew	*Drosera rotundifolia*
Rod- golden	*Solidago gigantea*	Rowan tree	*Sorbus aucuparia*
Rod- golden	*Solidago virgaurea*	Roxo- ipe	*Tabebuia heptaphylla*
Roktosimul	*Bombax malabaricum*	Royal fern	*Osmunda regalis*
Roman candle	*Yucca gloriosa*	Rue- common	*Ruta graveolens*
Roman chamomile	*Anthemis nobilis*	Rue- fringed	*Ruta chalepensis*
Rooibosch tea	*Aspalathus linearis*	Rue- goat's	*Galega officinalis*
Root- Queen's	*Stillingia sylvatica*	Rue- mountain	*Ruta montana*
Ropebark	*Dirca palustris*	Rue- white	*Evodia lepta*
Rose apple	*Eugenia cumini*	Rue- wild	*Peganum harmala*
Rose geranium	*Pelargonium graveolens*	Runner bean	*Phaseolus vulgaris*
Rose mallow	*Althaea rosea*	Runner bean- scarlet	*Phaseolus coccineus*
Rose periwinkle	*Catharanthus roseus*	Rupturewort	*Herniaria glabra*
Rose- Cherokee	*Rosa laevigata*	Rush	*Scirpus yagara*
Rose- Chinese	*Hibiscus mutabilis*	Rush- scouring	*Equisetum hiemale*
Rose- French	*Rosa gallica*	Rush- soft	*Juncus effusus*
Rose- Japanese	*Rosa rugosa*	Russian ginseng	*Eleutherococcus senticosus*
Rose- alpine	*Rhododendron ferrugineum*	Russian- knotgrass	*Polygonum erectum*
Rose- baby	*Rosa multiflora*	Rye	*Secale cereale*
Rose- bois de	*Aniba rosaeodora*	Rye grass	*Lolium perenne*
Rose- cabbage	*Rosa centifolia*	Rye- ergot of	*Claviceps purpurea*
Rose- cotton	*Hibiscus mutabilis*	Ryegrass- Australian	*Lolium multiflorum*
Rose- damascena	*Rosa damascena*	Ryegrass- Italian	*Lolium multiflorum*
Rose- damask	*Rosa damascena*	Sabadilla	*Schoenocaulon officinale*
Rose- dog	*Rosa canina*	Sabal	*Serenoa serrulata*
Rose- downy leafed dog	*Rosa villosa*	Sacred bamboo	*Nandina domestica*
Rose- eglantine	*Rosa eglanteria*	Sacred bark tree	*Rhamnus purshianus*
Rose- field	*Rosa arvensis*	Sacred basil	*Ocimum tenuiflorum*
Rose- guelder	*Viburnum opulus*	Sacred lotus	*Nelumbium speciosum*
Rose- multiflora	*Rosa multiflora*	Safflower	*Carthamus tinctorius*
Rose- red	*Rosa gallica*	Saffron	*Crocus sativus*
Rose- rock	*Cistus ladaniferus*	Saffron milk cup	*Lactarius deliciosus*
Rose- rock	*Helianthemum nummularium*	Saffron- meadow	*Colchicum autumnale*

373

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Sage- Chinese	*Salvia chinensis*	Sarsaparilla- wild	*Aralia nudicaulis*
Sage- Mediterranean	*Salvia fruticosa*	Sassafras- common	*Sassafras albidum*
Sage- South American	*Salvia hispanica*	Satsuma	*Citrus reticulata*
Sage- Spanish	*Salvia hispanorium*	Sauce thyme	*Thymus zygis*
Sage- Spanish	*Salvia lavandulaefolia*	Savanilla rhatany	*Krameria ixiena*
Sage- clary	*Salvia sclarea*	Savin	*Juniperus sabina*
Sage- common	*Salvia officinalis*	Savine	*Juniperus sabina*
Sage- garden	*Salvia officinalis*	Savory- Summer	*Satureia hortensis*
Sage- purple	*Salvia miltiorrhiza*	Savory- Winter	*Satureia montana*
Sage- trilobed	*Salvia fruticosa*	Saw palmetto	*Serenoa serrulata*
Sage- wood	*Teucrium scorodonia*	Saxifrage- burnet	*Pimpinella saxifraga*
Sagebrush- common American	*Artemisia tridentata*	Saxifrage- meadow	*Saxifraga granulata*
Saigon cinnamon	*Cinnamomum loureirii*	Scabious- Devil's bit	*Scabiosa succisa*
Saki fungus	*Aspergillus oryzae*	Scabious- field	*Scabiosa arvensis*
Salad burnet	*Poterium sanguisorba*	Scabious- lesser	*Scabiosa columbaria*
Salad plant- aquatic	*Valisneria spiralis*	Scammony	*Convolvulus scammonia*
Salad plant- fruit	*Monstera deliciosa*	Scarlet clock- great	*Clerodendron bungei*
Salad- corn	*Valerianella olitoria*	Scarlet kadsura	*Kadsura coccinea*
Salep	*Orchis latifolia*	Scarlet pimpernel	*Anagallis arvensis*
Salep	*Orchis maculata*	Scarlet runner bean	*Phaseolus coccineus*
Salmonberry	*Rubus tokkura*	Scarlet-fruited gourd	*Coccinia cordifolia*
Salvation Jane	*Echium vulgare*	Scented bottlebrush- lemon	*Callistemon citrinus*
Samphire- rock	*Crithmum maritimum*	Scented geranium- sweet	*Pelargonium graveolens*
San Pedro cactus	*Opuntia cylindrica*	Scented gum- lemon	*Eucalyptus citriodora*
San ehi	*Gynura pinnatifida*	Scleranthus	*Scleranthus annuus*
Sanchi ginseng	*Panax pseudoginseng*	Scopolia- Croatian	*Scopolia carniolica*
Sand spurrey	*Spergularia rubra*	Scotch broom	*Sarothamnus scoparius*
Sandalwood- East Indian	*Santalum album*	Scotch fir	*Pinus sylvestris*
Sandalwood- West Indian	*Amyris balsamifera*	Scotch pine	*Pinus sylvestris*
Sandalwood- red	*Pterocarpus santalinus*	Scotch thistle	*Onopordon acanthium*
Sandalwood- white	*Santalum album*	Scouring rush	*Equisetum hiemale*
Sandarac	*Tetraclinis articulata*	Scullcap- baical	*Scutellaria baicalensis*
Sandbox tree	*Hura crepitans*	Scurvy grass	*Cochlearia officinalis*
Sanderswood- red	*Pterocarpus santalinus*	Sea buckthorn	*Hippophae rhamnoides*
Sandwort- thyme leaved	*Arenaria serpyllifolia*	Sea eryngo	*Eryngium maritimum*
Sanickle- wood	*Sanicula europaea*	Sea grape	*Coccolobia uvifera*
Santa herb	*Eriodictyon glutinosum*	Sea holly	*Eryngium maritimum*
Sapodilla	*Achras sapota*	Sea lettuce	*Ulva lactuca*
Saponaria	*Saponaria officinalis*	Sea wormwood	*Artemisia maritima*
Sapota	*Achras sapota*	Seal- Siberian Solomon's	*Polygonatum sibiricum*
Sappanwood	*Caesalpinia sappan*	Seal- Solomon's	*Polygonatum kingianum*
Sarsaparilla	*Smilax officinalis*	Seal- Solomon's	*Polygonatum multiflorum*
Sarsaparilla- Chinese	*Smilax china*	Seal- Solomon's	*Polygonatum officinale*
Sarsaparilla- Indian	*Hemidesmus indicus*	Seal- fragrant Solomon's	*Polygonatum officinale*
Sarsaparilla- Jamaican	*Smilax ornata*	Seal- golden	*Hydrastis canadensis*
Sarsaparilla- Mexican	*Smilax aristolochiifolia*	Secale cornuti	*Claviceps purpurea*
Sarsaparilla- Mexican	*Smilax medica*	Seed- bird rape	*Brassica rapa*
Sarsaparilla- bristly	*Aralia hispida*	Seed- kosam	*Brucea amarissima*
Sarsaparilla- smooth	*Smilax glabra*	Seed- rape	*Brassica napus*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Self-heal	*Prunella vulgaris*	Silk tree	*Albizia julibrissin*
Semiaquilegia- Chinese	*Semiaquilegia adoxoides*	Silk vine	*Periploca sepium*
Senega	*Polygala senega*	Silk-cotton tree	*Eriodendron anfractuosum*
Senna- Alexandrian	*Cassia senna*	Silver ear	*Tremella fuciformis*
Senna- Khartoum	*Cassia senna*	Silver fir	*Abies pectinata*
Senna- Tinnevelly	*Cassia angustifolia*	Silver leaved poplar	*Populus alba*
Senna- bladder	*Colutea arborescens*	Silver linden	*Tilia tomentosa*
Senna- coffee	*Cassia occidentalis*	Silver maple	*Acer saccharinum*
Senna- purging	*Cassia fistula*	Silver wattle	*Acacia dealbata*
Senna- sickle	*Cassia tora*	Silverweed	*Potentilla anserina*
Sensitive plant	*Mimosa pudica*	Silverweed- Chinese	*Potentilla chinensis*
Sequoia- giant	*Sequoiadendron giganteum*	Simaruba- orinoco	*Simaruba amara*
Serpent cactus	*Cereus serpentinus*	Siratia- Chinese	*Siratia grosvenorii*
Service tree	*Sorbus domestica*	Siris tree	*Albizia lebbek*
Sesame	*Sesamum indicum*	Sisal hemp	*Agave rigida*
Setterwort	*Helleborus foetidus*	Sium parnsnip	*Sium angustifolium*
Seville orange	*Citrus aurantium*	Skirret	*Oenanthe javanica*
Shaddock	*Citrus maxima*	Skullcap- Virginian	*Scutellaria lateriflora*
Shagbark hickory	*Carya ovata*	Skunk cabbage	*Symplocarpus foetidus*
Shallaki	*Boswellia serrata*	Slender wild oat	*Avena barbata*
Shallot	*Allium ascalonicum*	Slipper- lady's	*Cypripedium pubescens*
Sharon- Rose-of	*Hibiscus syriacus*	Slippery elm	*Ulmus rubra*
Sharp pointed dock	*Rumex acutus*	Sloe	*Prunus spinosa*
Shea butter tree	*Butyrospermum parkii*	Small burnet	*Poterium sanguisorba*
Sheep's sorrel	*Rumex acetosella*	Small centaury	*Centaurium erythraea*
Shepherd's purse	*Capsella bursa-pastoris*	Small cranberry	*Vaccinium oxycoccus*
Shiitake	*Lentinula edodes*	Small fruited macadamia nut tree	*Macadamia ternifolia*
Shining water horehound	*Lycopus lucidus*	Small leafed willow herb	*Epilobium parviflorum*
Shiny asparagus	*Asparagus lucidus*	Small leaved linden	*Tilia cordata*
Shiny bramble	*Zanthoxylum nitidum*	Small nettle	*Urtica urens*
Shrubby globularia	*Globularia alypum*	Smartweed	*Polygonum hydropiper*
Shurni	*Picrasma quassioides*	Smartweed- Chinese	*Polygonum chinense*
Siam benzoin tree	*Styrax tonkinensis*	Smock- lady's	*Cardamine pratensis*
Siberian Solomon's seal	*Polygonatum sibiricum*	Smooth alder	*Alnus rugosa*
Siberian artemisia	*Artemisia frigida*	Smooth greenbrier	*Smilax glabra*
Siberian elm	*Ulmus pumila*	Smooth leaf elm	*Ulmus carpinifolia*
Siberian ginseng	*Eleutherococcus senticosus*	Smooth sarsaparilla	*Smilax glabra*
Siberian milkwort	*Polygala sibirica*	Smooth sumach	*Rhus glabra*
Siberian moonseed	*Menispermum dahuricum*	Smoothe brome	*Bromus inermis*
Siberian motherwort	*Leonurus sibiricus*	Smut- corn	*Ustilago zeae-maydis*
Siberian pitch fir	*Abies sibirica*	Snailseed	*Cocculus sarmentosus*
Siberian stonecrop	*Sedum aizoon*	Snake nut tree	*Thevetia peruviana*
Sickle senna	*Cassia tora*	Snake-gourd- Chinese	*Trichosanthes kirilowii*
Sicklepod	*Cassia tora*	Snake-gourd- one flowered	*Trichosanthes uniflora*
Siebold wild ginger	*Asarum sieboldii*	Snakeroot- Canadian	*Asarum canadense*
Sierra Nevada columbine	*Aquilegia pubescens*	Snakeroot- Texas	*Aristolochia reticulata*
Sigesbeckia	*Sigesbeckia orientalis*	Snakeroot- button	*Eryngium prealtum*
Silk cotton- tree red	*Bombax malabaricum*	Snakeroot- button	*Liatris spicata*
Silk plant-Chinese	*Boehmeria nivea*	Snakeweed	*Polygonum bistorta*

375

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Snakewood tree	*Cecropia palmata*	Spanish marjoram	*Thymus mastichina*
Sneeze weed	*Achillea ptarmica*	Spanish oak	*Quercus palustris*
Sneezewort	*Achillea ptarmica*	Spanish onion	*Allium fistulosum*
Snow- mountain	*Euphorbia marginata*	Spanish sage	*Salvia hispanorium*
Snowdrop	*Galanthus nivalis*	Spanish sage	*Salvia lavandulaefolia*
Soap bark tree	*Quillaja saponaria*	Spearmint	*Mentha X cardiaca*
Soap tree	*Yucca elata*	Spearmint	*Mentha spicata*
Soapberry	*Sapindus esculentus*	Speedwell- Chinese	*Veronica linariifolia*
Soapberry tree- Chinese	*Sapindus mukorossi*	Speedwell- Chinese	*Veronica peregrina*
Soapnut tree- Chinese	*Sapindus mukorossi*	Speedwell- common	*Veronica officinalis*
Soapweed	*Yucca elata*	Speedwell- germander	*Veronica chamaedrys*
Soapwort	*Saponaria officinalis*	Spider brake	*Pteris multifida*
Socotrine aloes	*Aloe peryi*	Spigelia- West Indian	*Spigelia anthelmia*
Sodom- apple of	*Solanum ferox*	Spike lavender	*Lavandula spica*
Sodom- apple of	*Solanum hermannii*	Spikenard- American	*Aralia racemosa*
Soft rush	*Juncus effusus*	Spikenard- Chinese	*Nardostachys chinensis*
Solomon's seal	*Polygonatum kingianum*	Spinach	*Spinacia oleracea*
Solomon's seal	*Polygonatum multiflorum*	Spindle tree- European	*Euonymus europaeus*
Solomon's seal	*Polygonatum officinale*	Spindle tree- winged	*Euonymus alatus*
Solomon's seal- Siberian	*Polygonatum sibiricum*	Spiny annona	*Annona muricata*
Solomon's seal- fragrant	*Polygonatum officinale*	Spiny jujube	*Zizyphus sativa*
Sophora- yellow	*Sophora japonica*	Spiny rest-harrow	*Ononis spinosa*
Sorell- red	*Hibiscus sabdariffa*	Spirulina	*Spirulina maxima*
Sorghum	*Sorghum vulgare*	Spongegourd	*Luffa cylindrica*
Sorrel tree	*Oxydendrum arboreum*	Spreading hydnum	*Hydnum repandrum*
Sorrel- French	*Rumex scutatus*	Spreading violet	*Viola diffusa*
Sorrel- common	*Rumex acetosa*	Spring adonis	*Adonis vernalis*
Sorrel- sheep's	*Rumex acetosella*	Spring anemone	*Anemone vernalis*
Sorrel- wood	*Oxalis acetosella*	Spring rest-harrow	*Ononis spinosa*
Sour cherry	*Prunus cerasus*	Spruce- Norway	*Picea excelsea*
Sour orange	*Citrus aurantium*	Spruce- black	*Abies nigra*
Sour-top blueberry	*Vaccinium myrtilloides*	Spruce- black	*Picea mariana*
Soursop	*Annona muricata*	Spruce- bog	*Picea mariana*
Sourwood	*Oxydendrum arboreum*	Spruce- hemlock	*Tsuga canadensis*
South American prickly ash	*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis*	Spurge	*Euphorbia brevipila*
South American sage	*Salvia hispanica*	Spurge	*Euphorbia resinifera*
Southern American live oak	*Quercus virginiana*	Spurge- Cypress	*Euphorbia cyparissias*
Southern gentian	*Gentiana loureiri*	Spurge- caper	*Euphorbia lathyris*
Southern magnolia	*Magnolia grandiflora*	Spurge- official	*Euphorbia officinarum*
Southern wood	*Artemisia abrotanum*	Spurge- petty	*Euphorbia peplus*
Sow-thistle- corn	*Sonchus arvensis*	Spurge- trailing red	*Euphorbia prostata*
Soya bean	*Glycine max*	Spurge- wood	*Euphorbia amygdaloides*
Spadic	*Erythroxylum coca*	Spurrey- corn	*Spergula arvensis*
Spanish bayonet	*Yucca baccata*	Spurrey- sand	*Spergularia rubra*
Spanish broom	*Spartium junceum*	Square stemmed willow herb	*Jussiaea suffruticosa*
Spanish buttons	*Centaurea nigra*	Squash- acorn	*Cucurbita pepo*
Spanish chestnut	*Castanea sativa*	Squash- crookneck	*Cucurbita moschata*
Spanish doradilla	*Ceterach officinalis*	Squaw vine	*Mitchella repens*
Spanish jasmine	*Jasminum officinale*	Squill- Indian	*Drimia indica*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Squill- maritime	*Drimia maritima*	Stramonium thornapple	*Datura stramonium*
Squill- red	*Drimia maritima*	Stramonium- common	*Datura stramonium*
Squill- white	*Drimia maritima*	Strap flower	*Loropetalum chinensis*
St Jacob's tears	*Coix lachryma-jobi*	Strapwort	*Corrigiola litoralis*
St John's bread	*Ceratonia siliqua*	Strawberry begonia	*Saxifraga stolonifera*
St John's wort	*Hypericum ascyron*	Strawberry geranium	*Saxifraga stolonifera*
St John's wort	*Hypericum perforatum*	Strawberry tree	*Arbutus unedo*
St Johns- wort lesser	*Hypericum japonicum*	Strawberry- Virginia	*Fragaria virginiana*
St Mary's thistle	*Cnicus marianus*	Strawberry- beach	*Fragaria chiloensis*
St Mary's thistle	*Silybum marianum*	Strawberry- garden	*Fragaria X ananassa*
Stagbush	*Viburnum prunifolium*	Strawberry- wild	*Fragaria vesca*
Staggerweed	*Stachys arvensis*	Stringy bark- red	*Eucalyptus macrorhyncha*
Stanley washtub	*Amorphophallus campanulatus*	Stringy stonecrop	*Sedum sarmentosum*
Star anise	*Illicium verum*	Strophanthus- African	*Strophanthus hispidus*
Star jasmine	*Trachelospermum jasminoides*	Strychnine tree	*Strychnos nux-vomica*
Star of Bethlehem	*Ornithogalum umbellatum*	Sudan grass	*Sorghum sudanense*
Starflower	*Borago officinalis*	Sugar beet	*Beta vulgaris*
Stargrass- Chinese	*Aletris spicata*	Sugar maple	*Acer saccharum*
Starwort	*Carpesium abrotanoides*	Sugarcane	*Saccharum officinarum*
Starwort	*Stellaria dichotoma*	Sumach- Chinese	*Rhus semialata*
Staunton vine- Chinese	*Stauntonia chinensis*	Sumach- poison	*Rhus venenata*
Stavesacre	*Delphinium consolida*	Sumach- poison	*Toxicodendron radicans*
Stavesacre	*Delphinium staphisagria*	Sumach- smooth	*Rhus glabra*
Stephania	*Stephania cepharatha*	Sumach- sweet	*Rhus aromatica*
Stephania	*Stephania hernandifolia*	Sumatra benzoin tree	*Styrax benzoin*
Stephania- four anthered	*Stephania tetranda*	Sumatra benzoin tree	*Styrax paralleloneurus*
Sterculia gum tree	*Sterculia urens*	Sumbul	*Ferula sumbul*
Stevia- Paraguay	*Stevia rebaudiana*	Summer cypress	*Kochia scoparia*
Stilton cheese fungus	*Penicillium chrysogenum*	Summer savory	*Satureia hortensis*
Stinging nettle	*Urtica dioica*	Sun rose	*Helianthemum nummularium*
Stinkhorn- common	*Phallus impudicus*	Sundew	*Drosera intermedia*
Stinking bugbane	*Cimicifuga foetida*	Sundew	*Drosera longifolia*
Stinking iris	*Iris foetidissima*	Sundew	*Drosera ramentacia*
Stinking mayweed	*Eclipta prostrata*	Sundew	*Drosera rotundifolia*
Stinking nightshade	*Hyoscyamus niger*	Sundew- round-leaved	*Drosera rotundifolia*
Stinkwood- red	*Prunus africana*	Sunflower	*Helianthus annuus*
Stone pine	*Pinus pinea*	Sunflower- Mexican	*Tithonia scaberrima*
Stone root	*Collinsonia canadensis*	Sunflower- tuberous	*Helianthus tuberosus*
Stonecrop- Siberian	*Sedum aizoon*	Susan- black-eyed	*Rudbeckia hirta*
Stonecrop- Virginian	*Penthorum sedioides*	Swallow wort	*Vincetoxicum officinale*
Stonecrop- common	*Sedum acre*	Swamp milkweed	*Asclepias incarnata*
Stonecrop- crooked yellow	*Sedum reflexum*	Swamp oak	*Casuarina equisitifolia*
Stonecrop- linear	*Sedum lineare*	Swamp paperbark	*Melaleuca ericifolia*
Stonecrop- orpine	*Sedum telephium*	Swamp paperbark	*Melaleuca quinquenervia*
Stonecrop- stringy	*Sedum sarmentosum*	Swamp willow-herb	*Lythrum verticillatum*
Stonecrop- white	*Sedum album*	Sweet acacia	*Acacia farnesiana*
Storax- American	*Liquidambar styraciflua*	Sweet almond	*Prunus dulcis*
Storax- Levant	*Liquidambar orientalis*	Sweet basil	*Ocimum basilicum*
Storksbill- common	*Erodium cicutarium*	Sweet bay	*Magnolia glauca*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Sweet bush	*Calycanthus floridus*	Tarragon	*Artemisia dracunculus*
Sweet cherry	*Prunus avium*	Tartarian aster	*Aster tataricus*
Sweet chervil	*Myrrhis odorata*	Tasmanian blue gum	*Eucalyptus globulus*
Sweet chestnut	*Castanea sativa*	Tasselflower- tassel	*Emilia sonchifolia*
Sweet clover- yellow	*Melilotus officinalis*	Tayuya	*Cayaponia tayuya*
Sweet fennel	*Foeniculum vulgare*	Tea oil plant	*Camellia oleifera*
Sweet flag	*Acorus calamus*	Tea rose	*Rosa indica*
Sweet garlic	*Allium senescens*	Tea- Java	*Orthosiphon stamineus*
Sweet gum- American	*Liquidambar styraciflua*	Tea- Jersey	*Ceanothus americanus*
Sweet gum- formosan	*Liquidambar formosana*	Tea- Labrador	*Ledum groenlandicum*
Sweet gum- oriental	*Liquidambar orientalis*	Tea- New Jersey	*Ceanothus americanus*
Sweet lemon- Asian	*Citrus limetta*	Tea- Paraguay	*Ilex paraguariensis*
Sweet melon	*Cucumis melo*	Tea- black	*Camellia sinensis*
Sweet orange	*Citrus sinensis*	Tea- common	*Camellia sinensis*
Sweet potato	*Ipomoea batatas*	Tea- green	*Camellia sinensis*
Sweet scented geranium	*Pelargonium graveolens*	Tea- malay	*Psoralea corylifolia*
Sweet scented virgin's bower	*Clematis flammula*	Tea- red	*Aspalathus linearis*
Sweet sumach	*Rhus aromatica*	Tea- rooibosch	*Aspalathus linearis*
Sweet tangle	*Laminaria saccharina*	Tea-bush- bush	*Hyptis suaveolens*
Sweet vernal grass	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*	Tears- Job's	*Coix lachryma-jobi*
Sweet violet	*Viola odorata*	Tears- St Jacob's	*Coix lachryma-jobi*
Sweet water lily	*Nymphaea odorata*	Tearthumb	*Polygonum perfoliatum*
Swiss mountain pine	*Pinus mugo*	Tearthumb- arrow leaved	*Polygonum sagittatum*
Sword bean	*Canavalia ensiformis*	Teasel- Chinese	*Dipsacus asper*
Sycamore- Eastern	*Platanus occidentalis*	Teasel- Chinese	*Dipsacus chinensis*
Sydney golden wattle	*Acacia longifolia*	Teasel- Japanese	*Dipsacus japonicus*
Szechuan golden coin grass	*Lysimachia christinae*	Tecoma	*Tecoma pentaphylla*
Szechuan lovage root	*Ligusticum wallichii*	Tecuitlatl	*Spirulina maxima*
Szechuan pepper	*Zanthoxylum bungeanum*	Telingo potato	*Amorphophallus campanulatus*
Szechuan pepper	*Zanthoxylum piperitum*	Tembega	*Calotropis gigantea*
Tabasco	*Capsicum frutescens*	Texas snakeroot	*Aristolochia reticulata*
Taheebo	*Tabebuia serratifolia*	Thapsia- gargan	*Thapsia garganica*
Tall fescue	*Festuca elatior*	Thatch grass	*Imperata cylindrica*
Tall oat grass	*Arrhenatherum elatius*	Thimbleberry	*Rubus tokkura*
Tall palm	*Copernicia cerifera*	Thistle- Scotch	*Onopordon acanthium*
Tallow tree- Chinese	*Sapium sebiferum*	Thistle- St Mary's	*Cnicus marianus*
Tamarisk- Chinese	*Tamarix chinensis*	Thistle- St Mary's	*Silybum marianum*
Tamarisk- French	*Tamarix gallica*	Thistle- blessed	*Cnicus benedictus*
Tamarisk- North African	*Tamarix aphylla*	Thistle- carline	*Carlina acaulis*
Tan chu	*Lophatherum elatum*	Thistle- creeping	*Cnicus arvensis*
Tan chu	*Lophatherum gracile*	Thistle- field	*Cephalanopsis segetum*
Tangerine	*Citrus reticulata*	Thistle- globe	*Echinops spinosus*
Tangle- sweet	*Laminaria saccharina*	Thistle- holy	*Cnicus benedictus*
Tansy	*Tanacetum vulgare*	Thistle- holy	*Silybum marianum*
Tansy- wild	*Potentilla anserina*	Thistle- milk	*Silybum marianum*
Tapioca	*Manihot utilissima*	Thorn holly- cat	*Ilex cornuta*
Taro	*Alocasia macrorrhiza*	Thorn- Christ	*Paliurus spina-christi*
Taro	*Colocasia esculenta*	Thorn- mysore	*Caesalpinia sepiaria*
Tarom	*Strobilanthes flaccidifolius*	Thornapple- stramonium	*Datura stramonium*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Thorny elaeagnus	*Elaeagnus pungens*	Torreya- Chinese	*Torreya grandis*
Thread- Chinese gold	*Coptis chinensis*	Torula yeast fungus	*Candida utilis*
Thread- Japanese gold	*Coptis japonica*	Tragacanth	*Astragalus gummifer*
Thread- gold	*Coptis teeta*	Tragacanth- African	*Sterculia tragacantha*
Thread- gold	*Coptis trifolia*	Tragacanth- Indian	*Sterculia urens*
Three leaved chaste tree	*Vitex trifolia*	Trailing arbutus	*Epigaea repens*
Thrush fungus	*Geotrichum candidum*	Trailing red spurge	*Euphorbia prostata*
Thrush yeast fungus	*Candida albicans*	Traveller's joy	*Clematis vitalba*
Thuja	*Thuja occidentalis*	Tree of heaven	*Ailanthus altissima*
Thyme leaved sandwort	*Arenaria serpyllifolia*	Tree peony	*Paeonia suffruticosa*
Thyme- Chinese	*Thymus mongolicus*	Trefoil	*Trifolium pratense*
Thyme- cat	*Teucrium marum*	Trefoil- birdsfoot	*Lotus corniculatus*
Thyme- common	*Thymus vulgaris*	Trefoil- heart	*Medicago sativa*
Thyme- conehead	*Thymus capitatus*	Trefoil- marsh	*Menyanthes trifoliata*
Thyme- garden	*Thymus vulgaris*	Trefoil- pitch	*Psoralea bituminosa*
Thyme- mastic	*Thymus mastichina*	Trefoil- tick	*Desmodium styracifolium*
Thyme- sauce	*Thymus zygis*	Trefoil- tick	*Desmodium triflorum*
Thyme- wild	*Thymus serpyllum*	Trefoil- tick	*Desmodium triquetrum*
Tick trefoil	*Desmodium styracifolium*	Tri-leaved pinellia	*Pinellia ternata*
Tick trefoil	*Desmodium triflorum*	Trifid bur marigold	*Bidens tripartita*
Tick trefoil	*Desmodium triquetrum*	Trifoliate orange	*Poncirus trifoliata*
Tien chi	*Gynura pinnatifida*	Trillium- purple	*Trillium erectum*
Tienchi ginseng	*Panax notoginseng*	Trilobed sage	*Salvia fruticosa*
Tiger lily	*Lilium lancifolium*	Tropical almond	*Terminalia catappa*
Tiger lily	*Lilium tigrinum*	True maidenhair	*Adiantum capillus-veneris*
Timothy grass- common	*Phleum pratense*	True peony	*Paeonia veitchii*
Tinea fungus	*Epidermophyton floccosum*	True unicorn root	*Aletris farinosa*
Tinea fungus	*Microsporum canis*	Truffle oak	*Quercus robur*
Tinea yeast fungus	*Candida albicans*	Truffle- perigord	*Tuber melanosporum*
Tinnevelly senna	*Cassia angustifolia*	Trumpet creeper- Chinese	*Campsis grandiflora*
Tinospora- Cambodian	*Tinospora sinensis*	Trumpet lily	*Lilium longiflorum*
Tinospora- Chinese	*Tinospora cagillipes*	Trumpet wood	*Cecropia peltata*
Tinospora- Chinese	*Tinospora sagittata*	Tsura holly	*Ilex rugosa*
Tinospora- galancha	*Tinospora cordifolia*	Tu-chung	*Eucommia ulmoides*
Toadflax	*Linaria vulgaris*	Tuberous sunflower	*Helianthus tuberosus*
Toadstool- fly agaric	*Amanita muscaria*	Tulip- edible	*Tulipa edulis*
Tobacco	*Nicotiana tabacum*	Tumeric	*Curcuma longa*
Tolu	*Myroxylon balsamum*	Tumeric- round	*Curcuma xanthorrhiza*
Tomato	*Solanum lycopersicum*	Tumeric- wild	*Curcuma aromatica*
Tomgus	*Marsdenia tenacissima*	Turkey beard	*Xerophyllum asphodeloides*
Tongue- deer's	*Liatris odoratissima*	Turkey corn	*Corydalis ambigua*
Tongue- deer's	*Liatris spicata*	Turkey rhubarb	*Rheum officinale*
Tongue- devil's	*Amorphophallus rivieri*	Turkish rocket	*Bunias orientalis*
Tongue- hart's	*Scolopendrium vulgare*	Turnip	*Brassica rapa*
Tongue- hounds	*Cynoglossum officinale*	Twistwood	*Viburnum lantana*
Tonka bean	*Dipteryx odorata*	Two toothed amaranthus	*Achyranthes bidentata*
Tonquin bean	*Dipteryx odorata*	Two-rowed barley	*Hordeum distichon*
Top primrose	*Primula obconica*	Typhonium- Chinese	*Typhonium flagelliforme*
Tormentil	*Potentilla erecta*	Typhonium- Chinese	*Typhonium giganteum*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Ucuuba	*Virola sebifera*	Viper's bugloss	*Echium vulgare*
Udo	*Aralia cordata*	Virgin's bower- common	*Clematis meyeniana*
Umbilic- dropping	*Cotyledon umbelicus*	Virgin's bower- sweet SCENTED	*Clematis flammula*
Umbrella tree	*Schefflera kwangsiensis*	Virginia creeper	*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*
Umbrella tree	*Schefflera octophylla*	Virginia strawberry	*Fragaria virginiana*
Unicorn root- false	*Chamaelirium luteum*	Virginian skullcap	*Scutellaria lateriflora*
Unicorn root- true	*Aletris farinosa*	Virginian stonecrop	*Penthorum sedioides*
Uva-ursi	*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*	Wahlenbergia- Chinese	*Wahlenbergia gracilis*
Uzara	*Xysmalobium undulatum*	Wahoo bark	*Euonymus atropurpureus*
Valerian	*Valeriana officinalis*	Wall germander	*Teucrium chamaedrys*
Valerian- Mexican	*Valeriana edulis*	Wallflower	*Cheiranthus cheiri*
Valerian- Mexican	*Valeriana sorbifolia*	Walnut- English	*Juglans regia*
Valerian- red spur	*Centranthus ruber*	Walnut- black	*Juglans nigra*
Valley- lily of the	*Convallaria majalis*	Walnut- white	*Juglans cinerea*
Vang giang- day	*Fibraurea recisa*	Wampi	*Clausena lansium*
Vanilla	*Vanilla planifolia*	Warted bunias	*Bunias orientalis*
Vanilla	*Vanilla tahitensis*	Washtub- Stanley	*Amorphophallus campanulatus*
Varnish tree	*Aleurites moluccana*	Water agrimony	*Bidens tripartita*
Vegetable mercury	*Brunfelsia uniflora*	Water ash	*Ptelea trifoliata*
Velame de campo	*Croton campestris*	Water avens	*Geum rivale*
Veldt grass- perennial	*Ehrharta calycina*	Water bedstraw	*Galium palustre*
Velvet grass	*Holcus lanatus*	Water betony	*Scrophularia aquatica*
Velvetleaf	*Abutilon avicennae*	Water chestnut	*Eleocharis tuberosa*
Venus hair	*Adiantum capillus-veneris*	Water dock	*Rumex aquaticus*
Verbena- lemon	*Lippia citriodora*	Water dropwort	*Oenanthe phellandrium*
Vernal grass- sweet	*Anthoxanthum odoratum*	Water germander	*Teucrium scordium*
Vervain	*Verbena officinalis*	Water horehound- shining	*Lycopus lucidus*
Vervain- bastard	*Stachytarpheta indica*	Water hyacinth	*Eichhornia crassipes*
Vetch- kidney	*Anthyllis vulneraria*	Water hyssop	*Bacopa monnieri*
Vetch- membranaceus milk	*Astragalus membranaceus*	Water lily- prickly	*Euryale ferox*
Vetch- milk	*Astragalus glycyphyllus*	Water lily- sweet	*Nymphaea odorata*
Vetiver grass	*Vetiveria zizanioides*	Water lily- white	*Nymphaea alba*
Vine- balloon	*Cardiospermum halicacabum*	Water lily- yellow	*Nuphar japonicum*
Vine- fragrant clitt pea	*Millettia dielsiana*	Water lily- yellow	*Nuphar luteum*
Vine- grape	*Vitis vinifera*	Water malachia	*Cerastium aquaticum*
Vine- kudzu	*Pueraria lobata*	Water mint	*Mentha aquatica*
Vine- passion fruit	*Passiflora edulis*	Water parsnip	*Sium latifolium*
Vine- red	*Ampelopsis quinquefolia*	Water pepper	*Polygonum hydropiper*
Vine- silk	*Periploca sepium*	Water plantain	*Alisma plantago-aquatica*
Vine- squaw	*Mitchella repens*	Water violet	*Hottonia palustris*
Vine- yellow ox	*Kadsura peltigera*	Water- melon Chinese	*Benincasia cerifera*
Violet- Chinese	*Viola yedoensis*	Watercress	*Nasturtium officinale*
Violet- blue	*Viola odorata*	Watermelon- greater	*Citrullus vulgaris*
Violet- dame's	*Hesperis matronalis*	Wattle- Cootamundra	*Acacia baileyana*
Violet- dog	*Viola canina*	Wattle- Sydney golden	*Acacia longifolia*
Violet- hairy	*Viola hirta*	Wax myrtle	*Myrica cerifera*
Violet- spreading	*Viola diffusa*	Wax tree- Japan	*Rhus succedanea*
Violet- sweet	*Viola odorata*	Wayfaring tree	*Viburnum lantana*
Violet- water	*Hottonia palustris*	Wedelia- Indian	*Wedelia calendulacea*

380

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Wedge-leaf rattlepod	*Crotalaria retusa*	White pepper	*Piper nigrum*
Weed- bellyache	*Jatropha gossypiifolia*	White pine	*Pinus strobus*
Weed- broad leaved pond	*Potamogeton natans*	White pine- Western	*Pinus monticola*
Weed- common gipsy	*Lycopus europaeus*	White poplar	*Populus alba*
Weed- gypsy	*Lycopus virginicus*	White poppy	*Papaver somniferum*
Weed- rattle	*Baptisia tinctoria*	White purslane	*Euphorbia corrolata*
Weed- sneeze	*Achillea ptarmica*	White rose	*Rosa alba*
West African okoubaka	*Okoubaka aubrevillei*	White rue	*Evodia lepta*
West Indian cherry tree	*Malpighia punicifolia*	White sandalwood	*Santalum album*
West Indian lemon grass	*Cymbopogon schoenanthus*	White spot giant arum	*Amorphophallus campanulatus*
West Indian locust	*Hymenaea coubbaril*	White squill	*Drimia maritima*
West Indian mahogany	*Swietenia mahogani*	White stonecrop	*Sedum album*
West Indian sandalwood	*Amyris balsamifera*	White walnut	*Juglans cinerea*
West Indian spigelia	*Spigelia anthelmia*	White water lily	*Nymphaea alba*
Western American RAGWEED	*Ambrosia psilostachya*	White willow	*Salix alba*
Western red cedar	*Thuja plicata*	White-leaf everlasting	*Helichrysum angustifolium*
Western white pine	*Pinus monticola*	Wicopy	*Dirca palustris*
Western yellow pine	*Pinus ponderosa*	Wig tree	*Rhus cotinus*
Wheat- common	*Triticum aestivum*	Wig tree	*Rhus semialata*
Wheat- durum	*Triticum durum*	Wikstroemia- Chinese	*Wikstroemia chamaedaphne*
White agaric	*Fomes officinalis*	Wikstroemia- Chinese	*Wikstroemia viridifolia*
White alder	*Alnus incana*	Wild arrach	*Chenopodium vulvaria*
White ash	*Fraxinus americana*	Wild basil	*Calamintha officinalis*
White asphodel	*Asphodelus ramosus*	Wild cabbage	*Brassica oleracea*
White balsam	*Gnaphalium polycephalum*	Wild carrot	*Daucus carota*
White baneberry	*Actaea pachypoda*	Wild cherry	*Prunus serotina*
White beet	*Beta vulgaris*	Wild chrysanthemum	*Chrysanthemum indicum*
White birch	*Betula alba*	Wild coffee	*Triosteum perfoliatum*
White birch	*Betula papyrifera*	Wild dog rose	*Rosa canina*
White bryony	*Bryonia dioica*	Wild garlic- Alpine	*Allium ursinum*
White bryony- European	*Bryonia alba*	Wild ginger	*Asarum canadense*
White canella	*Canella alba*	Wild ginger- Chinese	*Asarum sieboldii*
White cedar	*Thuja occidentalis*	Wild ginger- siebold	*Asarum sieboldii*
White chestnut	*Aesculus hippocastanum*	Wild hoarhound	*Eupatorium aromaticum*
White clover	*Trifolium repens*	Wild hydrangea	*Hydrangea arborescens*
White cohosh	*Actaea pachypoda*	Wild indigo- yellow	*Baptisia tinctoria*
White dead nettle	*Lamium album*	Wild lettuce	*Lactuca virosa*
White dittany	*Dictamnus albus*	Wild majoram	*Origanum vulgare*
White false hellebore	*Veratrum album*	Wild morning glory	*Calystegia sepium*
White frangipani	*Plumeria alba*	Wild oat	*Avena fatua*
White ginseng- Korean	*Panax ginseng*	Wild oat	*Bromus asper*
White goosefoot	*Chenopodium album*	Wild oat- slender	*Avena barbata*
White horehound	*Marrubium vulgare*	Wild olive	*Elaeagnus angustifolia*
White ipecacuanha	*Euphorbia ipecacuanhae*	Wild pansy	*Viola tricolor*
White locoweed	*Astragalus lamberti*	Wild rose	*Rosa canina*
White mulberry	*Morus alba*	Wild rosemary	*Ledum palustre*
White mushroom	*Tremella fuciformis*	Wild rue	*Peganum harmala*
White mustard	*Sinapis alba*	Wild sarsaparilla	*Aralia nudicaulis*
White oak	*Quercus alba*	Wild strawberry	*Fragaria vesca*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Wild tansy	*Potentilla anserina*	Wood germander	*Teucrium scorodonia*
Wild thyme	*Thymus serpyllum*	Wood hawkweed	*Hieracium sylvaticum*
Wild tumeric	*Curcuma aromatica*	Wood sage	*Teucrium scorodonia*
Wild yam	*Dioscorea collettii*	Wood sanickle	*Sanicula europaea*
Wild yam	*Dioscorea villosa*	Wood sorrel	*Oxalis acetosella*
Wild zedoary	*Curcuma aromatica*	Wood spurge	*Euphorbia amygdaloides*
Willow	*Salix daphnoides*	Wood witch	*Phallus impudicus*
Willow herb- great hairy	*Epilobium hirsutum*	Woodbine	*Lonicera periclymenum*
Willow herb- marsh	*Epilobium palustre*	Woodruff	*Asperula odorata*
Willow herb- small leafed	*Epilobium parviflorum*	Woodrush- hairy	*Luzula pilosa*
Willow herb- square stemmed	*Jussiaea suffruticosa*	Woolly locoweed- purple	*Astragalus mollissimus*
Willow- basket	*Salix purpurea*	Woolly morning glory	*Argyreia nervosa*
Willow- black	*Salix nigra*	Woolly patrinia	*Patrinia villosa*
Willow- brittle	*Salix fragilis*	Wooten	*Martynia parviflora*
Willow- crack	*Salix fragilis*	Worm grass	*Spigelia marilandica*
Willow- purple	*Salix purpurea*	Wormseed	*Artemisia maritima*
Willow- pussy	*Salix discolor*	Wormseed- American	*Chenopodium ambrosioides*
Willow- white	*Salix alba*	Wormwood	*Artemisia absinthium*
Willow-herb- swamp	*Lythrum verticillatum*	Wormwood- annual	*Artemisia annua*
Windflower- grove	*Anemone nemorosa*	Wormwood- Chinese	*Artemisia annua*
Windmill palm	*Trachycarpus excelsus*	Wormwood- sea	*Artemisia maritima*
Windmill palm	*Trachycarpus fortunei*	Wort- St John's	*Hypericum ascyron*
Winged spindle tree	*Euonymus alatus*	Wort- St John's	*Hypericum perforatum*
Winter bloom	*Hamamelis virginiana*	Wort- lesser St John's	*Hypericum japonicum*
Winter cherry	*Physalis alkekengi*	Wort- swallow	*Vincetoxicum officinale*
Winter cherry	*Withania somnifera*	Woundwort	*Anthyllis vulneraria*
Winter cress	*Barbarea vulgaris*	Woundwort- hedge	*Stachys sylvatica*
Winter radish	*Raphanus sativus*	Woundwort- marsh	*Stachys palustris*
Winter savory	*Satureia montana*	Wrack- knobbed	*Ascophyllum nodosum*
Winter's bark	*Drimys winteri*	Wrack- yellow	*Ascophyllum nodosum*
Winter's bark- false	*Cinnamodendron corticosum*	Wrinkled giant hyssop	*Agastache rugosa*
Wintergreen	*Gaultheria procumbens*	Wych elm	*Ulmus glabra*
Wintergreen	*Pyrola decorata*	Wyethia- Californian	*Wyethia helenioides*
Wintergreen	*Pyrola incarnata*	Xantham gum tree	*Xanthomona campestris*
Wintergreen holly	*Ilex chinensis*	Ya'nte	*Conocybe siligineoides*
Wintergreen holly- hairy	*Ilex pubescens*	Yam	*Ipomoea batatas*
Wintergreen- nodding	*Pyrola secunda*	Yam- Chinese	*Dioscorea opposita*
Wintergreen- one-sided	*Pyrola secunda*	Yam- dyeing	*Dioscorea cirrhosa*
Wintersweet	*Calycanthus praecox*	Yam- Japanese	*Dioscorea japonica*
Witch hazel	*Hamamelis virginiana*	Yam- Nipponese	*Dioscorea nipponica*
Witch- wood	*Phallus impudicus*	Yam- wild	*Dioscorea collettii*
Woad- dyer's	*Isatis tinctoria*	Yam- wild	*Dioscorea villosa*
Wolf's milk	*Euphorbia humifusa*	Yam- fish poison	*Dioscorea tokoro*
Wolfsbane- garden	*Aconitum napellus*	Yarrow- common	*Achillea millefolium*
Wong chuk	*Bambusa textilis*	Yarrow- musky	*Achillea moschata*
Wood anemone	*Anemone nemorosa*	Yeast	*Saccharomyces carlsbergenis*
Wood avens	*Geum urbanum*	Yeast	*Saccharomyces monacensis*
Wood betony	*Betonica officinalis*	Yeast fungus	*Rhodotorula glutinus*
Wood bluegrass	*Poa nemoralis*	Yeast fungus- monilia	*Candida albicans*

COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES	COMMON NAMES	SPECIES-AHN EXAMPLES
Yeast fungus- thrush	*Candida albicans*	Yellow water lily	*Nuphar luteum*
Yeast fungus- tinea	*Candida albicans*	Yellow wild indigo	*Baptisia tinctoria*
Yeast fungus- torula	*Candida utilis*	Yellow wrack	*Ascophyllum nodosum*
Yeast- bakers	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*	Yerba dulce	*Lippia dulcis*
Yeast- brewers	*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*	Yew	*Taxus baccata*
Yellow bugle	*Ajuga chamaepitys*	Ylang ylang	*Cananga odorata*
Yellow cress	*Roripa indica*	Yohimbe	*Corynanthe yohimbe*
Yellow dock	*Rumex crispus*	Yohimbine	*Aspidosperma quebracho*
Yellow iris	*Iris pseudacorus*	Yoke	*Piptadenia peregrina*
Yellow jasmine	*Gelsemium sempervirens*	Yorkshire fog grass	*Holcus lanatus*
Yellow leafcup	*Polymnia uvedalia*	Yucca	*Yucca elata*
Yellow loosestrife	*Lysimachia vulgaris*	Yucca	*Yucca filamentosa*
Yellow oleander	*Thevetia peruviana*	Yucca	*Yucca gloriosa*
Yellow ox vine	*Kadsura peltigera*	Yucca	*Yucca whipplei*
Yellow parilla	*Menispermum canadense*	Yucca- banana	*Yucca baccata*
Yellow pine- Western	*Pinus ponderosa*	Yucca- blue	*Yucca baccata*
Yellow rhododendron	*Rhododendron chrysantheum*	Yupa	*Anadenanthera peregrina*
Yellow sophora	*Sophora japonica*	Zedoary	*Curcuma zedoaria*
Yellow sweet clover	*Melilotus officinalis*	Zedoary- wild	*Curcuma aromatica*
Yellow water lily	*Nuphar japonicum*	Zucchini	*Cucurbita pepo*