

Johansson, Patrik, *UN Security Council Chapter VII resolutions, 1946-2002. An Inventory*. Uppsala: Department of Peace and Conflict Research 2003.

What are Chapter VII resolutions about?

(Source: 1946-1998 Research Analysts Memorandum; 1998- Patrik's reading of Resolutions)

The list includes all resolutions that either contain an explicit reference to Chapter VII ("AuC VII" means that the Council is "Acting under Chapter VII"), or that make an explicit determination of a threat to, or breach of the peace, or act of aggression (in accordance with Article 39).

Palestine (1 recorded resolution; 0 'Acting under Chapter VII')

54 (1948) reiterates need for truce; orders cease-fire

Korea (3; 0)

82 (1950) condemns attack; calls for cease-fire

83 (1950) notes North's failure to withdraw; recommends UN members to assist South

84 (1950) welcomes said assistance; places assistance under unified US command

Congo (2; 0)

161 (1961) urges UN to take all necessary measures to prevent civil war

169 (1961) condemns secession of Katanga and external interference in Congo

Rhodesia (8; 6)

221 (1966) calls on Portugal to observe oil embargo against Southern Rhodesia

232 (1966) AuC VII imposes sanctions

253 (1968) AuC VII imposes tighter sanctions

277 (1970) AuC VII imposes further sanctions

288 (1970) urges states to implement all SCRs on SR

314 (1972) AuC VII urges all states to fully implement sanctions

388 (1976) AuC VII imposes further sanctions

409 (1977) AuC VII imposes financial sanctions

South Africa (2; 2)

418 (1977) AuC VII imposes mandatory arms embargo

919 (1994) AuC VII ends arms embargo

Falklands (1; 0)

502 (1982) demands withdrawal of Argentine forces; calls on A and UK to negotiate

Iran/Iraq (1; 0)

598 (1987) demands ceasefire; requests SG to send observers

Iraq (58; 55) (plus an additional 5 not under Chapter VII)

660 (1990) condemns invasion of Kuwait; demands immediate withdrawal

661 (1990) AuC VII imposes sanctions

664 (1990) AuC VII conc. foreign nationals in Iraq and Kuwait

666 (1990) AuC VII sanctions committee to decide how hum. aid is delivered

667 (1990) AuC VII condemns violation of diplomatic premises in Kuwait

670 (1990) AuC VII tightens air and sea sanctions

674 (1990) AuC VII invites states to collate evidence of HR breaches

- 677 (1990) AuC VII condemns attempts to alter Kuwait's demography and destroy civil records
- 678 (1990) AuC VII authorizes use of all necessary means to ensure withdrawal and compliance with SCRs
- 686 (1991) AuC VII demands Iraq accept relevant SCRs, cease hostilities, release POWs
- 687 (1991) AuC VII sets out Iraq's int'l obligations following cease-fire
- 689 (1991) AuC VII approves SG's proposed mandate for UNIKOM
- 692 (1991) AuC VII establishes Commission to administer compensation fund
- 699 (1991) AuC VII approves SG's report on destruction of chemical and biological weapons
- 700 (1991) AuC VII approves guidelines on preventing supply of military material
- 705 (1991) AuC VII limits compensation payable by Iraq
- 706 (1991) AuC VII authorizes states to import Iraqi oil to finance hum supplies
- 707 (1991) AuC VII demands disclosure of weapons programmes and access for IAEA
- 712 (1991) AuC VII reaffirms use of escrow account under SCR 706
- 715 (1991) AuC VII approves IAEA plans for inspections in Iraq
- 778 (1992) AuC VII urges states to transfer Iraqi funds to UN escrow account
- 806 (1993) AuC VII guarantees inviolability of Iraq/Kuwait border; requests SG to strengthen UNIKOM
- 833 (1993) AuC VII reaffirms that decisions of Iraq/Kuwait boundary demarcation Commission are final
- 899 (1994) AuC VII approves compensation to Iraqi citizens losing assets through border demarcation
- 949 (1994) AuC VII demands withdrawal of Iraqi military units recently deployed near Kuwaiti border
- 986 (1995) AuC VII permits Iraq to export limited amount of oil to fund hum activities
- 1051 (1996) AuC VII approves mechanism for approving future sales to Iraq
- 1060 (1996) AuC VII demands that Iraq cooperate fully with UNSCOM
- 1111 (1997) AuC VII extends oil-for-food 180 days
- 1115 (1997) AuC VII demands that Iraq comply with UNSCOM inspections
- 1129 (1997) AuC VII authorizes sale of \$US 1 billion of Iraqi oil within 120 days
- 1134 (1997) AuC VII demands that Iraq comply with UNSCOM inspections
- 1137 (1997) AuC VII imposes travel restrictions on Iraqi officials
- 1143 (1997) extends oil-for-food programme for 180 days
- 1153 (1998) extends oil-for-food programme for 180 days
- 1154 (1998) AuC VII endorses Memorandum of Understanding between SG and Iraq on UNSCOM inspections
- 1158 (1998) AuC VII authorizes specified oil sales from Iraq
- 1175 (1998) AuC VII authorizes sale of \$US 300 million of machinery to Iraq for oil production
- 1194 (1998) AuC VII continues sanctions imposed on Iraq until it cooperates with UNSCOM
- 1205 (1998) AuC VII demands Iraqi cooperation with UNSCOM
- 1210 (1998) AuC VII extends oil-for-food 180 days
- 1242 (1999) AuC VII extends oil-for-food 180 days
- 1266 (1999) AuC VII authorizes specified oil sales from Iraq
- 1275 (1999) AuC VII extends oil-for-food (?)
- 1280 (1999) AuC VII extends oil-for-food (?)
- 1281 (1999) AuC VII extends oil-for-food (?)
- 1284 (1999) AuC VII establishes UNMOVIC
- 1293 (2000) AuC VII decides on use of funds in escrow account

- 1302 (2000) AuC VII extends oil-for-food
- 1330 (2000) AuC VII extends oil-for-food
- 1352 (2001) AuC VII extends oil-for-food
- 1360 (2001) AuC VII extends oil-for-food; decides on use of funds in escrow account
- 1382 (2001) AuC VII extends oil-for-food; presents proposed Goods Review List
- 1409 (2002) AuC VII extends oil-for-food; adopts Goods Review List
- 1441 (2002) AuC VII decides to afford Iraq a final opportunity to comply with its disarmament obligations
- 1443 (2002) AuC VII extends provisions of SCR 1409 (oil-for-food, Goods Review List)
- 1447 (2002) AuC VII extends oil-for-food; decides to consider adjustments to Goods Review List
- 1454 (2002) AuC VII approves adjustments to Goods Review List

Yugoslavia (75; 68)

- 713 (1991) AuC VII imposes arms embargo; urges parties to abide by cease-fire
- 724 (1991) AuC VII endorses SG's view that Y is not ready for peacekeepers
- 743 (1992) establishes UNPROFOR for initial period of six months
- 757 (1992) AuC VII imposes economic, diplomatic and aviation sanctions on Serbia and Montenegro
- 760 (1992) exempts hum products from sanctions
- 770 (1992) AuC VII calls on states to take necessary measures to ensure aid delivery in Bosnia
- 771 (1992) AuC VII condemns ethnic cleansing; calls for ICRC access to prisons/camps
- 787 (1992) AuC VII imposes further sanctions on FRY, calls on states to ensure compliance
- 807 (1993) AuC VII demands end to deployment of forces in UNPAs and pink zones in Croatia
- 815 (1993) AuC VII approves SG's report on UNPROFOR, extends mandate
- 816 (1993) AuC VII bans all but hum flights over Bosnia, compliance after seven days
- 819 (1993) AuC VII demands parties treat Srebrenica as safe area; demands end to Bosnian-Serb attacks
- 820 (1993) AuC VII imposes further sanctions on FRY, including freeze of assets
- 824 (1993) AuC VII declares Sarajevo, Bihac, Gorazde, Zepa, Tuzla safe areas
- 827 (1993) AuC VII establishes ICTY
- 836 (1993) AuC VII enlarges UNPROFOR's mandate to include protection of safe areas
- 844 (1993) AuC VII reinforces UNPROFOR to protect safe areas in Bosnia
- 847 (1993) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR's mandate
- 859 (1993) AuC VII affirms approval of principles of Bosnian peace plan
- 869 (1993) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR's mandate
- 870 (1993) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR's mandate
- 871 (1993) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR's mandate
- 900 (1994) AuC VII requests SG to appoint official to examine restoration of public services in Sarajevo
- 908 (1994) AuC VII enlarges UNPROFOR; authorizes close air support for UNPROFOR in Croatia
- 913 (1994) AuC VII demands cease-fire in Gorazde; demands withdrawal of Bosnian-Serb troops
- 914 (1994) AuC VII enlarges UNPROFOR
- 942 (1994) AuC VII imposes sanctions on Bosnian Serbs
- 943 (1994) AuC VII suspends some sanctions on Serbia subject to confirmation of Serbia-Bosnia border closure
- 947 (1994) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR's mandate

- 958 (1994) AuC VII authorizes use of air power in support of UNPROFOR in Croatia
- 967 (1994) AuC VII permits, for a thirty day period, the export of 12,000 vials of diphtheria anti-serum from FRY
- 970 (1995) AuC VII suspends for 100 days measures referred to in SCR 943
- 981 (1995) AuC VII establishes UNCRO
- 982 (1995) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR
- 987 (1995) AuC VII demands that Bosnian parties cease violence and intimidation against UNPROFOR
- 988 (1995) AuC VII suspends until 5 Jul 1995 measures referred to in SCR 943
- 990 (1995) AuC VII authorizes depolymet of UNCRO
- 992 (1995) AuC VII permits use of some locks on Danube by FRY
- 994 (1995) AuC VII reaffirms Presidential Statements regarding Croatian offensive in Western Slavonia
- 998 (1995) AuC VII decides to reinforce UNPROFOR and increase its personnel
- 1003 (1995) AuC VII suspends until 18 Sep 1995 measures referred to in SCR 943
- 1004 (1995) AuC VII demands that Bosnian Serbs cease offensive against Srebrenica
- 1009 (1995) AuC VII demands Croatia cease all military action
- 1015 (1995) AuC VII suspends until 18 Mar 1996 measures referred to in SCR 943
- 1021 (1995) AuC VII decides to lift arms embargo when Bosnia, Croatia and FRY sign peace agreement
- 1022 (1995) AuC VII suspends, conditionally, sanctions against FRY and Bosnian Serbs
- 1025 (1995) AuC VII asks SG to report on Eastern Slavonia Transitional Authority; decides end date for UNCRO
- 1026 (1995) AuC VII extends UNPROFOR
- 1031 (1995) AuC VII authorizes IFOR (UNPROFOR to end when authority transferred)
- 1037 (1996) AuC VII establishes UNTAES
- 1038 (1996) extends UNMOP
- 1066 (1996) extends UNMOP
- 1074 (1996) AuC VII terminates sanctions against Bosnia
- 1079 (1996) AuC VII extends UNTAES
- 1088 (1996) AuC VII authorizes SFOR for 18 months; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF until 21 Dec 1997
- 1093 (1997) extends UNMOP
- 1119 (1997) extends UNMOP
- 1120 (1997) AuC VII extends UNTAES
- 1160 (1998) AuC VII calls upon FRY to achieve peaceful political settlement in Kosovo; imposes arms embargo on FRY
- 1166 (1998) AuC VII establishes third Trial Chamber of the ICTY
- 1174 (1998) AuC VII extends SFOR for 12 months; authorizes all necessary measures to implement peace agreement and defend SFOR; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF
- 1199 (1998) AuC VII demands cease-fire in Kosovo; demands cooperation with ECMM
- 1203 (1998) AuC VII endorses Kosovo verification mission
- 1207 (1998) AuC VII calls on FRY to cooperate with ICTY
- 1244 (1999) demands end to violence in Kosovo; affirms need for international presence
- 1247 (1999) AuC VII extends SFOR 12 months; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF
- 1305 (2000) AuC VII extends SFOR 12 months; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF; authorizes states to take necessary measures (at SFOR's request) to defend SFOR
- 1329 (2000) AuC VII amends statutes of International Tribunals (also Rwanda Tribunal)

- 1357 (2001) AuC VII extends SFOR; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF; reminds parties of obligation to cooperate with ICTY
- 1367 (2001) AuC VII terminates sanctions
- 1411 (2002) AuC VII amends statutes of International Tribunals (also Rwanda Tribunal)
- 1418 (2002) AuC VII extends provisions of *SCR 1357*
- 1420 (2002) AuC VII extends provisions of *SCR 1357*
- 1421 (2002) AuC VII extends provisions of *SCR 1357*
- 1423 (2002) AuC VII extends SFOR; extends UNMIBH incl IPTF

Somalia (12; 11)

- 733 (1992) asks SG to increase hum aid; calls for end to conflict; AuC VII imposes arms embargo
- 794 (1992) endorses SG's recommendation to act under Ch VII to ensure aid delivery
- 814 (1993) requests SG to ensure delivery of aid; AuC VII strengthens and extends UNOSOM II
- 837 (1993) AuC VII condemns armed attacks against UNOSOM II personnel
- 878 (1993) AuC VII extends UNOSOM II's mandate
- 886 (1993) AuC VII extends UNOSOM II's mandate
- 897 (1994) AuC VII approves continuation of UNOSOM with revised mandate
- 923 (1994) AuC VII extends UNOSOM II
- 954 (1994) AuC VII extends UNOSOM II for a final period
- 1356 (2001) AuC VII reiterates obligations of states to comply with measures imposed by SCR 733; exempts UN materiel
- 1407 (2002) AuC VII requests SG to establish team of experts; calls for cooperation with Sanctions Committee (established by SCR 751)
- 1425 (2002) AuC VII decides that arms embargo includes technical advice, financial and other assistance

Libya (4; 3)

- 748 (1992) AuC VII imposes aviation, diplomatic and military sanctions
- 883 (1993) AuC VII imposes economic and aviation sanctions
- 910 (1994) AuC VII waives sanctions for aircraft carrying UN reconnaissance team
- 1192 (1998) calls on UK and Netherlands governments to make arrangements for prosecution of Lockerbie suspects in the Netherlands

Liberia (4; 3)

- 788 (1992) commends ECOWAS for efforts; AuC VII imposes arms embargo
- 813 (1993) welcomes appointment of SG's special rep; declares readiness to support ECOWAS
- 1343 (2001) AuC VII terminates sanctions; imposes arms embargo and prohibition on diamonds trade
- 1408 (2002) AuC VII extends measures imposed by SCR 1343 for 12 months

Haiti (7; 7)

- 841 (1993) AuC VII imposes oil and arms embargo
- 861 (1993) AuC VII suspends sanctions
- 873 (1993) AuC VII imposes sanctions
- 875 (1993) AuC VII authorizes measures to enforce sanctions
- 917 (1994) AuC VII imposes sanctions
- 940 (1994) AuC VII authorizes multinational force to evict military leadership
- 944 (1994) AuC VII lifts sanctions on Haiti subject to return of Aristide

Angola (17; 16)

- 864 (1993) extends mandate of UNAVEM II; AuC VII imposes sanctions on UNITA
1127 (1997) AuC VII imposes diplomatic, travel and aviation sanctions on UNITA
1130 (1997) AuC VII postpones sanctions against UNITA
1135 (1997) AuC VII demands UNITA comply with SCR 1127; extends MONUA
1173 (1998) AuC VII imposes financial, economic and further diplomatic sanctions against UNITA
1176 (1998) AuC VII decides sanctions against UNITA come into effect on 1 Jul 1998
1221 (1999) AuC VII stresses obligation of states to comply with measures imposed against UNITA
1237 (1999) stresses obligation of states to comply with measures imposed against UNITA
1295 (2000) AuC VII stresses obligation of states to comply with measures imposed against UNITA; establishes monitoring mechanism
1336 (2001) AuC VII extends monitoring mechanism
1348 (2001) AuC VII extends monitoring mechanism
1374 (2001) AuC VII extends monitoring mechanism
1404 (2002) AuC VII extends monitoring mechanism
1412 (2002) AuC VII suspends measures of SCR 1127 for ninety days
1432 (2002) AuC VII suspends measures of SCR 1127 for another ninety days
1439 (2002) AuC VII extends monitoring mechanism; terminates, at end of ninety day period, measures referred to in SCR 1412 and 1432; decides to review lifting of all measures (under SCR 864, 1127, 1173)
1448 (2002) AuC VII ends measures under SCR 864, 1127, 1173; dissolves Sanctions Committee

Aouzou Strip (1; 1)

- 915 (1994) establishes UNASOG; AuC VII allows UNASOG aircraft into Libya

Rwanda (9; 9)

- 918 (1994) expands UNAMIR's mandate and strength; AuC VII imposes arms embargo
929 (1994) AuC VII authorizes states to establish temporary hum operation
995 (1994) AuC VII establishes international tribunal to try breaches of hum law and genocide in Rwanda
1005 (1995) AuC VII allows appropriate explosives to be supplied to Rwanda for demining purposes
1011 (1995) AuC VII allows Rwanda to import some arms under certain conditions
1165 (1998) AuC VII establishes third Trial Chamber of the International Tribunal for Rwanda
1329 (2000) AuC VII amends statutes of International Tribunals (also Yugoslavia Tribunal)
1411 (2002) AuC VII amends statutes of International Tribunals (also Yugoslavia Tribunal)
1431 (2002) AuC VII decides to establish a pool of ad litem judges for International Tribunal

Sudan (3; 3)

- 1054 (1996) AuC VII imposes diplomatic sanctions
1070 (1996) AuC VII imposes aviation sanctions (never actually imposed)
1372 (2001) AuC VII terminates sanctions imposed by 1054

Zaire (2; 1)

- 1078 (1996) urges preparations for multinational military force
1080 (1996) AuC VII authorizes multinational force in Zaire until 31 Mar 1997

Albania (2; 2)

- 1101 (1997) AuC VII authorizes MPF for three months
1114 (1997) AuC VII decides MPF will be limited to 45 days

Bangui Agreements (5; 5)

- 1125 (1997) AuC VII authorizes states to ensure freedom of movement for MISAB personnel for three months
1136 (1997) AuC VII authorizes states to ensure freedom of movement for MISAB personnel for three months
1152 (1998) AuC VII authorizes states to ensure freedom of movement for MISAB personnel until specified date
1155 (1998) AuC VII authorizes states to ensure freedom of movement for MISAB personnel until specified date
1159 (1998) AuC VII authorizes states to ensure freedom of movement for MISAB personnel until specified date; establishes MINURCA from said date

Sierra Leone (11; 7)

- 1132 (1997) AuC VII imposes travel, energy and military sanctions on military junta in Sierra Leone; authorizes ECOWAS to implement sanctions and return legitimate government
1156 (1998) AuC VII terminates energy sanctions
1171 (1998) terminates remaining sanctions
1270 (1999) AuC VII authorizes UNAMSIL to take necessary measures to ensure its own freedom of movement
1289 (2000) AuC VII extends UNAMSIL and enlarges its mandate
1306 (2000) AuC VII imposes ban on diamond trade
1315 (2000) requests SG to negotiate agreement with Government of Sierra Leone to create independent special court
1385 (2001) AuC VII adjusts sanctions; sets out conditions for their termination
1389 (2002) gives UNAMSIL election-related tasks; authorizes increase in UN civilian police
1400 (2002) extends UNAMSIL; encourages efforts for peace
1446 (2002) AuC VII extends, with some exceptions, measures under SCR 1306 for six months

Democratic Republic of Congo (9; 4)

- 1234 (1999) recalls Article 51; demands immediate halt to hostilities
1291 (2000) AuC VII calls for cooperation with MONUC; authorizes MONUC to take necessary measure to ensure its own security
1304 (2000) AuC VII calls on parties to cease hostilities; demands withdrawal of Ugandan and Rwandan forces
1341 (2001) AuC VII urges respect for cease fire; demands Ugandan and Rwandan withdrawal
1355 (2001) AuC VII demands Ugandan and Rwandan withdrawal
1376 (2001) calls on parties to cease support to armed groups
1399 (2002) condemns resumption of fighting; demands all parties withdraw to defensive positions
1417 (2002) extends MONUC

1445 (2002) authorizes expansion of MONUC

East Timor (3; 3)

1264 (1999) AuC VII calls for immediate end to violence; authorizes establishment of multinational force

1272 (1999) AuC VII establishes UNTAET; authorizes UNTAET to take all necessary measures to fulfil its mandate

1410 (2002) establishes UNMISSET; authorizes *under Chapter VII* UNMISSET to take all necessary measures to fulfil its mandate

Afghanistan (8; 8)

1267 (1999) AuC VII demands Taliban compliance with previous resolutions to turn over Usama bin Laden; sets date for imposition of flight ban, freezing of funds

1333 (2000) AuC VII demands Taliban compliance with previous resolutions to end sanctuary and training for terrorists, turn over Usama bin Laden; imposes arms embargo

1363 (2001) AuC VII stresses obligation of states to comply with measures imposed by SCR 1267

1386 (2001) AuC VII authorizes International Security Assistance Force

1388 (2002) AuC VII terminates sanctions against Ariana Afghan Airlines

1390 (2002) AuC VII prolongs most sanctions measures, and adds travel restrictions and freezing of funds

1413 (2002) AuC VII extends ISAF; authorizes participating nations to take all necessary measures to fulfil mandate

1444 (2002) AuC VII extends ISAF

Ethiopia/Eritrea (3; 2)

1297 (2000) demands end to military action

1298 (2000) AuC VII imposes arms embargo

1320 (2000) AuC VII exempts UN materiel from arms embargo

International Terrorism (2; 2)

1373 (2001) AuC VII decides on measures states shall take against international terrorism

1452 (2002) AuC VII refines measures under previous anti-terrorism resolutions

International Criminal Court (1; 1)

1422 (2002) AuC VII exempts, initially for one year, peacekeepers from prosecution