

## Transfers and licensed production of major conventional weapons: Imports sorted by recipient. Deals with deliveries or orders made 1994-2004

This register lists major weapons on order or under delivery, or for which the licence was bought and production was under way or completed during 1994-2004. 'Year(s) of deliveries' includes aggregates of all deliveries and licensed production since the beginning of the contract. Sources and methods for the data collection, and the conventions, abbreviations and acronyms used, are explained in SIPRI Yearbooks. Entries are alphabetical, by recipient, supplier and licensor.

| Recipient/<br>supplier (S)<br>or licensor (L) | No.<br>ordered | Weapon<br>designation | Weapon<br>description | Year<br>of order/<br>licence | Year(s)<br>of<br>deliveries | No.<br>delivered/<br>produced | Comments                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Iran</b>                                   |                |                       |                       |                              |                             |                               |                                                                                                                |
| <b>S:</b> Belarus                             | (37)           | T-72M1                | Tank                  | (1999)                       | 2000-2002                   | (37)                          | Possibly ex-Belarussian; may be from Russia as part of Iranian licensed production of T-72                     |
| China                                         | 5              | F-7M Airguard         | Fighter aircraft      | (1995)                       | 1996                        | 5                             | Designation uncertain                                                                                          |
|                                               | 9              | Y-12                  | Transport aircraft    | (1993)                       | 1994-95                     | (9)                           |                                                                                                                |
|                                               | 2              | Y-7                   | Transport aircraft    | 1994                         | 1998                        | (2)                           |                                                                                                                |
|                                               | (25)           | CSS-8 TEL             | SSM launcher          | 1989                         | 1990-96                     | (25)                          |                                                                                                                |
|                                               | ..             | C-701/FL-10           | Anti-ship missile     | (1998)                       | 2001-2004                   | (40)                          | For China Cat Type FAC; C-701T and possibly C-701R version; possibly assembled and/or produced in Iran as Noor |
|                                               | (24)           | C-801/CSS-N-4 Sardine | Anti-ship missile     | (1992)                       | 1996                        | (24)                          | For modernized Combattante-2 Type (Kaman Class) FAC; Iranian designation Karus                                 |
|                                               | (40)           | C-801/CSS-N-4 Sardine | Anti-ship missile     | (1992)                       | 1995-96                     | (40)                          | For Hudong (Thondor) Class FAC; status uncertain; Iranian designation Karus                                    |
|                                               | 24             | C-801/CSS-N-4 Sardine | Anti-ship missile     | (1996)                       | 1997-99                     | (24)                          | C-801K air-launched version                                                                                    |
|                                               | (80)           | C-802/CSS-N-8 Saccade | Anti-ship missile     | 1992                         | 1994-96                     | (80)                          | For Hudong (Thondor) Class FAC; Iranian designation Tondar                                                     |
|                                               | (80)           | C-802/CSS-N-8 Saccade | Anti-ship missile     | (1995)                       | 1996-99                     | (80)                          | For modernized Kaman Class (Combattante-2 Type) FAC; Iranian designation Tondar                                |

| Recipient/<br>supplier (S)<br>or licensor (L) | No.<br>ordered | Weapon<br>designation | Weapon<br>description | Year<br>of order/<br>licence | Year(s)<br>of<br>deliveries | No.<br>delivered/<br>produced | Comments                                                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                               | (200)          | CSS-8                 | SSM                   | 1989                         | 1990-96                     | (200)                         | Iranian designation Type-8610; probably incl assembly in Iran                                      |
|                                               | ..             | TL-10/FL-8            | Anti-ship missile     | (2002)                       | 2004                        | (10)                          | Iranian designation Kosar; TL-10A and possibly TL-10B version; possibly incl assembly in Iran      |
|                                               | ..             | TL-6/FL-9             | Anti-ship missile     | (2003)                       |                             | ..                            | Iranian designation Nasr; possibly incl assembly in Iran                                           |
|                                               | ..             | China Cat Type        | FAC(M)                | (2000)                       | 2001-2004                   | (7)                           |                                                                                                    |
|                                               | 10             | Hudong Class          | FAC(M)                | 1992                         | 1994-96                     | 10                            |                                                                                                    |
| France                                        | (6)            | TB-20 Trinidad        | Light aircraft        | 1995                         | 1996                        | (6)                           | No. delivered could be 12                                                                          |
| North Korea                                   | (100)          | M-1985 240mm          | MRL                   | (1987)                       | 1988-98                     | (100)                         | Incl Assembly and probably production in Iran; Iranian designation Fadjr-3                         |
|                                               | (10)           | SS-1 Scud/9P117M      | SSM launcher          | (1993)                       | 1993-95                     | (10)                          |                                                                                                    |
| Pakistan                                      | 1              | MFI-17 Supporter      | Trainer aircraft      | 2002                         | 2002                        | 1                             | Super Mushshak version; gift from producer                                                         |
| Poland                                        | 104            | T-72M1                | Tank                  | (1993)                       | 1994-95                     | 104                           |                                                                                                    |
| Russia                                        | 22             | Mi-8/Mi-17/Hip-H      | Helicopter            | 1999                         | 2000-2001                   | 22                            | Incl some for SAR; Mi-171Sh version                                                                |
|                                               | (20)           | Mi-8/Mi-17/Hip-H      | Helicopter            | 2001                         | 2002-2003                   | (20)                          | Deal worth \$150 m; Mi-171Sh version                                                               |
|                                               | 5              | Mi-8/Mi-17/Hip-H      | Helicopter            | 1998                         | 2000                        | 5                             | For SAR                                                                                            |
|                                               | (3)            | MiG-29S/Fulcrum-C     | FGA aircraft          | (2002)                       | 2003                        | 3                             | Designation uncertain                                                                              |
|                                               | (100)          | D-30 122mm            | Towed gun             | (1997)                       | 1998-2002                   | (100)                         | Assembled and/or produced in Iran; Iranian designation Shahie D-301 and/or HM-40                   |
|                                               | 1 500          | BMP-2                 | IFV                   | (1991)                       | 1993-2004                   | (650)                         | Part of deal worth \$2.2 b; most assembled or produced in Iran; Iranian designation could be BMT-2 |
|                                               | (1 000)        | T-72M1                | Tank                  | (1991)                       | 1993-2004                   | (686)                         | Part of deal worth \$2.2 b; T-72S1 version; most assembled or produced in Iran                     |
|                                               | (15 000)       | AT-4 Spigot/9M111     | Anti-tank missile     | (1991)                       | 1993-2004                   | (8 250)                       | For BMP-2 and Boraq IFVs; incl assembly or production in Iran                                      |
|                                               | ..             | AT-5 Spandrel/9M113   | Anti-tank missile     | (1998)                       | 1999-2004                   | (1 000)                       | Probably assembled or produced in Iran; Iranian designation Towsan-1                               |
|                                               | (540)          | AT-6 Spiral/9M114     | Anti-tank missile     | (1999)                       | 2000-2003                   | (540)                         | For Mi-171Sh helicopters; possibly incl AT-9 version                                               |

|                 |           |                                        |                                 |              |                   |           |                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ukraine         | 1<br>(12) | Kilo Class/Type-877E<br>An-74/Coaler-B | Submarine<br>Transport aircraft | 1993<br>1997 | 1996<br>1998-2002 | 1<br>(12) | Iranian designation Tareq Class<br>Deal worth \$133 m; incl 8 An-74T-200 and 4 An-74TK-200 versions                                                                   |
| <b>L:</b> China | ..        | FL-6                                   | Anti-ship missile               | (2000)       | 2002-2004         | (60)      | Developed or copied by China from Italian Sea Killer anti-ship missile supplied by Iran to China; incl for use on SH-3D helicopters; Iranian designation Fajr-e Darya |
| Netherlands     | 4         | Hendijan Class                         | Transport ship                  | (1991)       | 1993-95           | (4)       | Iranian designation MIG-S-4700 Type                                                                                                                                   |
| Russia          | ..        | AT-3 Sagger/9M14M                      | Anti-tank missile               | (1995)       | 1996-2004         | (2 250)   | Iranian designation RAAD; incl I-RAAD version                                                                                                                         |