# Microsoft Terminal Services Progress and Commitment

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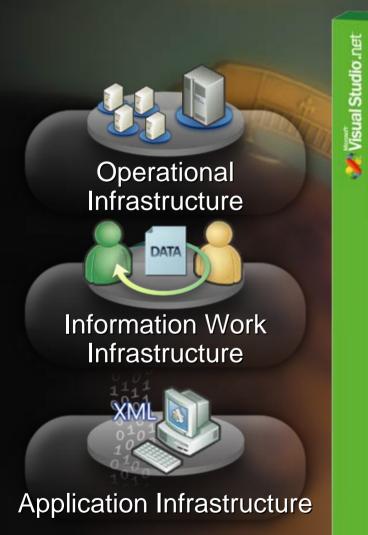
### Agenda

- Microsoft Roadmap
- Windows Server Systems
- Windows Server 2003 Overview
- Windows Server 2003 Terminal Services
- The future of Terminal Services
- Windows "Longhorn" Server
- Windows Fundamentals for Legacy PCs

# Microsoft Roadmap



# Windows Server System





Integrated Innovation Interoperability



Microsoft Integrated **Platform** 





BizTalk Server 2004

Messaging & XML Web Services Integration



BizTalk Server 2004



**AS400** 





Host Integration Server 2004



Linux

**OS390** 

### Windows Server 2003



### Windows Server 2003

<u>Vision</u> → Goals → Product

Windows Servers provide the foundation for connecting people, technologies and businesses



A platform for productively developing, deploying and operating applications & services that federate seamlessly and scale without limits



Out by adding machines

Up any large systems

Down deliver services to any device

Away to span geography, ( organizations



## Windows Server 2003

Vision →	<u>Goals</u> →	<b>Product</b>
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Productive	Easier for you to deploy, manage and use
Dependable	Enables you to deliver a reliable, secure and scalable platform for applications and network services
Connected	Empowers you with a complete server platform to quickly build connected solutions
Economical	Enables you to maximize business value by leveraging the largest partner solution ecosystem

# Windows Server 2003 Vision → Goals → Product

Security

60% less exposure area than Windows NT4 and Windows 2000 Server

 9 vulnerabilities in 150 days (23 on Windows 2000 Server, 44 on Redhat v9)

8x less downtime than Windows NT4

4x less downtime than Windows 2000 Server

Reliability

Interoperability

Scalability

Manageability/ Migration

- MIIS, Services for UNIX & NetWare
- Web Services, .NET platform
- TPC-C non-clustered Leadership (4<sup>th</sup>)
- 786K tpmC
- Remote Terminal access
- 187 common tasks fully remoted
- 10 new MMC snap-ins

# Windows Server 2003 What version do I need?

Windows 2000

#### Windows Server 2003 family







#### 32-bit

- 32-way MP, 64 GB RAM
- 8-node clustering
- WSRM
- TS w/Session Directory

#### 64-bit

- 64-way MP, 512 GB RAM
- 8-node clustering
- WSRM
- TS w/Session Directory

#### Windows 2000 Advanced Server





#### 32-bit

- 8-way MP, 32 GB RAM
- 8-node clustering
- WSRM
- TS w/Session Directory

#### 64-bit

- 8-way MP, 64 GB RAM
- 8-node clustering
- WSRM
- TS w/Session Directory







- 4-way MP, 4 GB RAM
- Terminal Server (No SD)



- 2-way MP, 2 GB RAM
- No Terminal Server

### The Desired State of IT

Today's IT

**Desired IT** 



30% New Capability

70%
Sustaining &
Running
Existing
Capability

Increases Value Creation

Decreases Maintenance & Delivery

45% New Capability

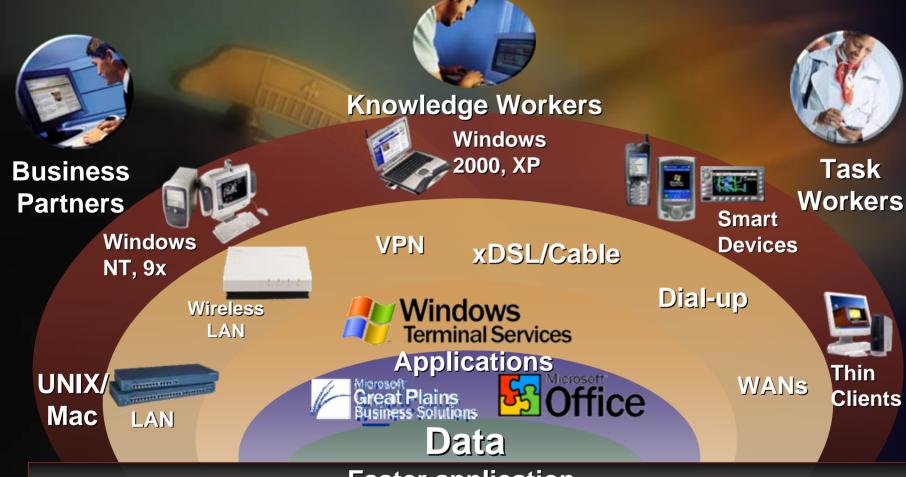
**55%**Existing
Capability

## Windows Terminal Services



#### **Windows Terminal Server**

Rapid access to data and applications from anywhere



Centralized access to Windows-based applications

Faster application performance over constrained network connections

Experience Windows on virtually any computing device

# Terminal Server Benefits and Improvements

- Centralized access to applications
  - Rapid Deployment
  - Centralized Updates and Support
  - Data Security
- Better performance over low bandwidth
  - □ Remote Access
  - □ Better User Experience
  - Minimize Networking Costs
- Extend Windows to any device
  - Legacy desktops
  - □ Non-PC Desktops (WBT, Mac, UNIX)
  - Lightweight devices (PDA, etc)

### Run Applications Locally or Remotely?

	Execute Application	Execute Application
Scenario	Locally	Remotely
Offline access to data	<b>✓</b>	
Processor economy of scale	✓	A STREET
Resource- or processor-intensive applications	<b>√</b>	
16-bit applications for Windows and MS-DOS	$\checkmark$	
Self-installed applications	$\checkmark$	PRINCIPAL
Access to diverse peripherals	$\checkmark$	Acres de la Constitución de la C
Infrequently used/frequently updated applications		$\checkmark$
Low-bandwidth access	No. of the last	$\checkmark$
'PC-unfriendly' environments		$\checkmark$
Non-Windows-based desktops		✓
Applications in transition		✓
External business partners and users		✓

# Terminal Services Positioning Summary

- Not competitive to Windows Client
- TS is ideal for specific customer scenarios
- TS should be one element of customers application deployment technology portfolio
- Thin Clients are appropriate for some customer scenarios despite their limitations

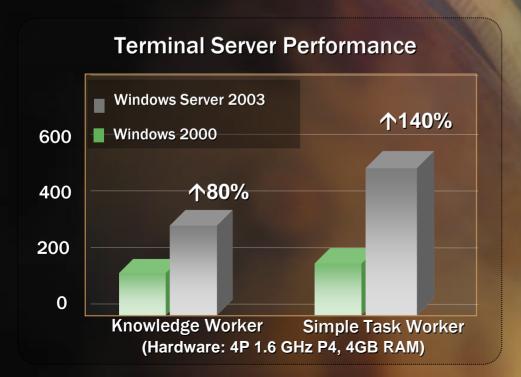
Citrix is key value-add not a competitor

#### Citrix and Microsoft

- Signed 5 Joint Technology Agreement
- Citrix is a Gold Certified ISV Partner
  - 2005 WW ISV Partner of the Year
- Majority of Citrix business is on Windows Server & XP Clients
- Presentation Server (Metaframe) is Value-Add to TS
  - Extends TS functionality
- Closed over 6,000 joint deals WW in FY05
- Support Citrix in Launch of Citrix Access Essentials

### Windows 2003 Server Performance Improvements

Up to 80% improvement in Microsoft® Office users per server...



80-140% more users than Windows 2000

Tested in cooperation with



# Improvements to Terminal Server in Windows Server 2003

- New and Improved RDP Client: 5.2
  - Advanced Resource Redirection: (Disk drives, Local and Network Printers, Serial devices, Smart card, Clipboard, Time zone, Audio output, Windows key combos,)
  - □ Hi Color (Up to 24-bit), High Resolution (1600x1200)
- Enhanced Manageability
  - WMI, Group Policy, ADSI, MMC Snap-In, Software Restriction Policy
  - □ Windows System Resource Manager (WSRM)
    - Included in Windows Server 2003, Enterprise Edition
- Increased Scalability
  - Scale-up
  - Scale-out (Session Directory)
- Enhanced Security
  - 128-bit bi-directional RC4 encryption
  - □ FIPS 140-1 Encryption Level
  - Smart Card Support

# Improvements to Terminal Server in Windows Server 2003 SP1

- SSL Support
  - Server Authentication
  - Industry standard encryption
- Improved Printer Support
  - Fallback Printer Driver
  - □ Re-use a PCL/PS existing driver: 300 dpi B/W
- Mitigation for Licensing Issues
  - Explicit License Server discovery
- Windows Server 2003 64bit Extended Systems
  - 64-Bit Extensions Support
  - Increased support for 32 bit apps on 64 bit HW

### **Terminal Server Management**

- Farm Management
  - TS configuration settings discoverable and settable via WMI
  - Group and Local Policy for most configuration option
  - ADSI interface for scripting TS user properties
  - Remote Desktop Users Group
  - Enhanced TS Admin and built-in TS client MMC snap-in
  - Software Restriction Policies prevent unauthorized applications from executing on the terminal server
  - SMS and MOM for software distribution and monitoring/eventing
- Print Management
  - Enhanced print driver matching in near-miss cases
  - □ Trusted Driver Path
- License Management
  - **Simplified License Server Activation** ■
  - More intuitive to add licenses
  - □ License Server Security Group
- Resource Management
  - □ WSRM: Windows System Resource Manager- manages CPU and RAM for applications or TS users.
  - Makes sure that all users get the best possible experience or that mission critical applications get priority.

#### **Historic Issues with Scale**

- 32-bit systems
  - Servers often run out of kernel virtual memory rather than CPU
    - All applications must share the same 2 GB kernel address space
    - Adding RAM does not help
  - Most customers run 1P and 2P servers
    - Administrators must deploy and manage many servers
    - Reduces effectiveness of server consolidation
- IA64 systems
  - Cannot run 32-bit applications without high overhead of WOW emulation
  - Incremental users/server outweighed by cost

### **WoW64 Support**

- Windows on Windows 64 (WoW64)
- Isolates 32-bit Applications on a 64-bit machine
  - Notably file and registry isolation
- Performance hit?
  - Substantial on Itanium
  - □ Little to none on x64

#### x64-bit Customer Benefits

#### Key value

- Extends return on investment in 32-bit applications
- Provides evolutionary path to 64-bit technology with greater price-performance

#### Single code-base

AMD-Opteron, Intel Xeon
 EM64T supported with one product

#### Impact

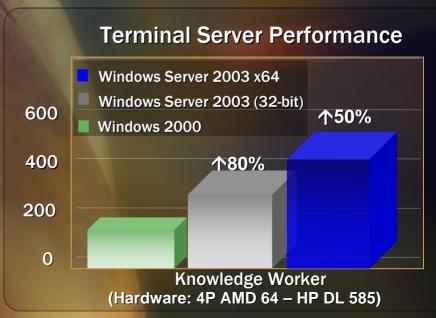
- Runs most existing 32-bit apps with increased performance
- 64-bit app platform for best performance & scalability
- □ Eliminates Virtual Memory limitations in 32-bit

## "First mover" Workloads: Preliminary Testing

Workload	Performance and Scale	
32-bit Database	up 17%	
32-bit Business Apps	SAP 10% more users	
Networking	Record 7Gbit/sec xfer	
File	111% higher user capacity	
Active Directory	2x higher throughput	
l'erminal Services	50% more Users	

#### X64 Performance Benefits

- Lab testing indicates increased performance
  - Up to 50% improvement in users/server on comparable hardware
  - □ Knowledge worker simulation
- Largest benefit will be with 4P servers in limited virtual kernel memory scenarios
  - Opportunity for server consolidation



#### Other Benefits

- Fully utilize CPU resources without rewriting applications
- Run 64-bit and 32-bit applications side by side
- Gradually migrate applications
- Increased user density

#### **Windows Terminal Server Value-Add Comparison**

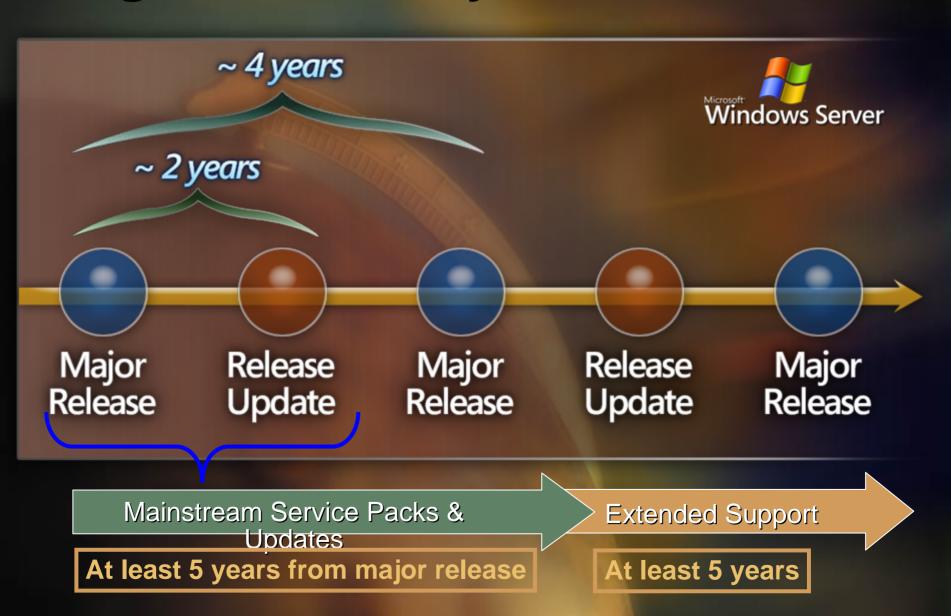
Feature	Windows 2000	WS 2003	Citrix MetaFrame	Others
HTTP Gateway/Firewall Traversal			<b>✓</b>	Whale
Pass-Through Authentication/ Password Management			✓	
Portal Integration	1000		$\checkmark$	
Universal Printer Driver			✓	TriCerat, ThinPrint Jetro
Application Publishing			✓	Jetro
Seamless Windows			<b>√</b>	Jetro
Application Monitoring/Eventing	100	√(MOM)	✓	Lakeside
Software Distribution	(1) (1)	√ (SMS)	✓	
Non-Windows Clients	W/A N	√ (Mac)	✓	НОВ
Integrated Load Balancing	1000	√ (NLB)	✓	Jetro
Session Directory (Load Balancing Support)	100	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
File System/Drive Redirection		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
COM Port Redirection	- 200	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	
Per-User Time Zone	100	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	
24 bit High Color/ High Resolution		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Audio System Redirection	-	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	
Auto-Reconnect		<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	
Network Printing		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Local Printing	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	
Clipboard Copy/Paste	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Web Browser Client	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Remote Control	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Disconnect	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Low Bandwidth Support	✓	<b>✓</b>	<b>√</b>	

### Terminal Server MOM Pack

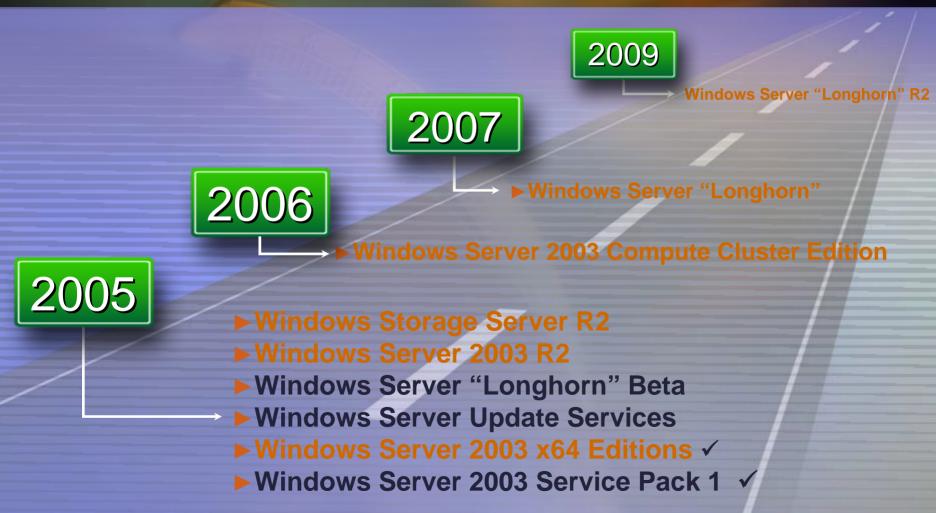
- Management Pack for Windows Server 2003 Terminal Server
  - Monitors key services and events
    - □ Terminal Server, Session Directory and TS License Server
  - Alerts administrators about adverse changes in the system



### **Target Release Cycle**







## Longhorn Server Planning

- Terminal Services Proxy
- Terminal Services Remote Programs
- Better entry-level solution for TS customers
- User Experience
- Manageability
- . ...

### **Terminal Services Proxy**

Microsoft Windows Terminal Services (TS) Proxy acts as a gateway that allows users within your enterprise to log on to terminal servers from outside the network, using HTTP. TS Proxy allows you complete control of Terminal Server security by allowing you to create network access policies (NAPs) and resource access policies (RAPs), granting specific users and groups access to specific servers.

#### **Terminal Services Remote Programs**

Remote Programs provides a seamless program or application experience. These programs although accessed remotely through Terminal Services appear and behave as if they are running on the end user's local computer. Users can run Remote Programs side-by-side with their local programs. If a user is running more than one remote program the Remote Programs will share the same Terminal Services session.

#### A new Windows...



**Windows** Fundamentals for Legacy PCs

# Windows Fundamentals for Legacy PCs (WinFLP)

- WinFLP is...
  - ...a new, fully supported operating system
  - ...designed to run as a terminal services client
  - ...a thinned-down operating system
  - ...built from the Windows XP Embedded SP2 Toolkit
- WinFLP is NOT...
  - ...a general purpose operating system (most apps won't run locally)
  - ...limited to emerging markets
  - ...available as a standalone SKU, or available from OEMs
  - ...free

#### What is WinFLP?

- Designed to run limited set of workloads/applications:
  - Microsoft Remote Desktop Client, Citrix's ICA Client, Terminal emulation software
  - Security and Management software (MS, ISV)
  - □ Web browser (MS, ISV)
  - Media player (MS, ISV)
  - Instant messaging client (MS, ISV)
  - Document viewers (Office, Acrobat)
  - .NET Framework, JVM

#### WinFLP - The Locked Down PC

- Windows Managed Desktop
  - Set of features to better lock down OS
  - Implemented as a Windows Service
  - Managed through Group Policy Objects
- Disk Protection
  - Redirect OS partition changes to an hidden overlay partition
  - Changes can then be discarded, committed or kept separately
- Desktop Customization
  - Profile-based desktop customization based on local groups membership
  - Leveraging Software Restriction Policies
    - Prevent access to drives, registry editor, command prompt, etc
- Automatic Logon
  - Ability to enforce automatic logon using GPO

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