

CURRICULUM VITAE

July 7, 2005

JORDAN HOWARD SOBEL

Born 22 September 1929, Chicago, Illinois. Home: 103 Colonel Danforth Trail, West Hill, Ontario, M1C 1P8 Canada. University: Division of Humanities, University of Toronto at Scarborough, 1265 Military Trail, Scarborough, Ontario, M1C 1A4 Canada. Telephones: home (416) 284-9143, university (416) 287 7118. E-mail: sobel@scar.utoronto.ca. Home page: <http://www.scar.utoronto.ca/~sobel/>

1951 B.S. (commerce and law), University of Illinois. 1954 M.A. (philosophy), State University of Iowa. 1961 Ph.D. (philosophy), University of Michigan. Dissertation: 'What if Everyone Did That?' Supervisors: Richard Cartwright and William Frankena.

1960-61 Assistant Professor, Monteith College, Wayne State University. 1961-63 Instructor, Princeton University. 1963-69 Assistant Professor, U.C.L.A. 1968-69 Visiting Associate Professor, University of Massachusetts at Amherst. 1969-76 Associate Professor University of Toronto. 1976-1995 Professor, University of Toronto. 1986 (May) Visiting Professor, University of Uppsala. 1988 (summer) Visiting Professor, Dalhousie University. 1991 (September) Visiting Professor, University of Uppsala. 1995 (May) Visiting Professor, University of Umeå. **1995 – Professor Emeritus, University of Toronto.** 1997-98, Visiting Professor, University of Uppsala. Spring 1999, and Spring annually through 2004 – Visiting Professor, University of Uppsala.

1958-9 Fulbright Graduate Fellowship (University College, Oxford). 1992 (Spring) Research Fellow, Centre for Philosophy and Public Affairs, Department of Moral Philosophy, University of St. Andrews. 1997-98, and 1999 (Spring) Research Fellow, Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), University of Uppsala. 1998 Burman Lectures, Umeå Universitet. 2003 Honorary Doctor of Philosophy, Uppsala University.

Refereed publications

Reviews

1. *Generalization in Ethics* by Marcus Singer, *Harvard Educational Review* (1962) 357-61.
2. *An Anatomy of Values: Problems of Personal and Social Choice* by Charles Fried, *Philosophical Review* (1974) 131-5.
3. *The Emergence of Norms* by Edna Ullmann-Margalit, *Philosophical Books* (1980) 124-27.
4. Steven Brams, *Theory of Moves* (Cambridge: University Press, 1994), *Ethics* (1995) 228-9.
5. Mark Kaplan, *Decision Theory as Philosophy* (Cambridge University Press 1996), *Philosophical Books* (1999) 62-5.
6. Review of *The Design Inference: Eliminating Chance Through Small Probabilities* by William A. Dembski, "*Mind* (2003), 521-5.
7. Review of *Hume, Holism, and Miracles* by David Johnson, *Mind* (2003), 728-33.

Articles, Critical Notices, and Discussions

1. "Generalization Arguments," *Theoria* (1965) 32-60. (Reprinted in *Essays in Ethical Theory: Second Edition*, eds. W. Sellars and J. Hospers, New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts 1970).
2. "Dummett on Fatalism," *Philosophical Review* (1966) 78-90.
3. "'Everyone', Consequences, and Generalization Arguments," *Inquiry* (1967) 373-404.
4. "Rule Utilitarianism," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (1968) 146-65.
5. "Utilitarianisms: Simple and General," *Inquiry* (1970) 394-449.
6. "Values, Alternatives, and Utilitarianism," *Noûs* (1971) 373-84.
7. "The Need for Coercion," *Nomos XIV: Coercion*, eds. Pennock and Chapman (New York: Aldine & Atherton Press 1972) 148-77.
8. "Principia Description Theory: Alternative Notations," *Notre Dame Journal of Symbolic Logic* (1974) 63-72.
9. "Alternative Notations for *Principia Mathematica* Description Theory: Possible Modifications," *Notre Dame Journal of Symbolic Logic* (1976) 476-9.
10. "Interaction Problems for Utility Maximizers," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (1975) 677-88.
11. "Determinism: A Small Point," *Dialogue* (1975) 617-21.
12. "Utilitarianism and Past and Future Mistakes," *Noûs* (1976) 195-219.
13. "Utility Maximizers in Iterated Prisoner's Dilemmas," *Dialogue* (1976) 38-53. (Reprinted in, *Paradoxes of Rationality and Cooperation: Prisoner's Dilemma and Newcomb's Problem*, eds. R. Campbell and L. Sowden, Vancouver, 1985.)
14. "Sentential Notations: Unique Decomposition," *Notre Dame Journal of Symbolic Logic* (1979) 337-42.
15. "A Natural Deduction System for Sentential Modal Logic," *Philosophy Research Archives* (1979).
16. "The Resurrection of the Dead: An Exercise in Critical Analysis," *Teaching Philosophy*, Volume Two, 1977-78, 319-20. (Reprinted in, *Demonstrating Philosophy: Novel Ways to Teach Philosophical Concepts*, ed. A. Wilson, Lanham, 1988.)
17. "Utilitarian Principles for Imperfect Agents," *Theoria* (1982) 113-126.
18. "Names and Indefinite Descriptions in Ontological Arguments," *Dialogue* (1983) 195-201.
19. "Expected Utilities and Rational Actions and Choices," *Theoria* (1983) 159-83.
20. "Circumstances and Dominance in a Causal Decision Theory," *Synthese* (1985) 167-202.
21. "Utilitarianism and Cooperation," *Dialogue* (1985) 137-52.
22. "Everyone's Conforming to a Rule," *Philosophical Studies* (1985) 375-87.

23. "Not Every Prisoner's Dilemma is a Newcomb Problem," *Paradoxes of Rationality and Cooperation: Prisoner's Dilemma and Newcomb's Problem*, eds. R. Campbell and L. Sowden, (Vancouver: British Columbia Press 1985) 263-74.
24. "Notes on Decision Theory," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (1986) 407-37.
25. "Metatrickles and Ratificationism," *PSA 1986*, volume 1 (1986) 342-51.
26. "Self-doubts and Dutch Strategies," *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* (1987) 56-81.
27. "On the Evidence of Testimony for Miracles: A Bayesian Reconstruction of David Hume's Analysis," *Philosophical Quarterly* (1987) 166-86.
28. "Partition-theorems for Causal Decision Theories," *Philosophy of Science* (1989) 70-93.
29. "Kant's Moral Idealism," *Philosophical Studies* (1987) 278-87.
30. "Metatrickles, Ratificationism, and Newcomb-like Problems without Dominance," *Risk, Decision and Rationality*, ed. B. R. Munier (Dordrecht: D. Reidel 1988) 483-501.
31. "World Bayesianism: Comments on the Hammond/McClennen Debate," *Risk, Decision and Rationality*, ed. B. R. Munier, (Dordrecht: D. Reidel 1988) 537-542.
32. "Cephalus: *Republic* 331c-d," *History of Philosophy Quarterly* (1987) 282-90.
33. "Defenses and Conservative Revisions of The Logic of Decision: Metatrickles and Ratificationism," *Synthese* (1988) 107-31.
34. "The Law Student and the Teacher," *Theoria* (1987) 1-18.
35. "Maximization, Stability of Decision, and Rational Actions," *Philosophy of Science* (1990) 60-77.
36. "Maximizing, Optimizing, and Prospering," *Dialogue* (1988) 233-62.
37. "Infallible Predictors," *Philosophical Review* (1988) 3-24.
38. "Machina and Raiffa on the Independence Axiom," *Philosophical Studies* (1989) 315-29.
39. "Kent Bach on Good Arguments," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (1989) 447-53.
40. "Utility Theory and the Bayesian Paradigm," *Theory and Decision* (1989) 263-93.
41. "One Mixing Event or Two?" *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making* (1989) 197-8.
42. "Analyses of Expected Utilities in a Causal Decision Theory," *Progress in Decision, Utility and Risk Theory*, ed. A. Chikrii, *et. al.* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1991).
43. "Newcomb Problems," *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*, Volume 15, "The Philosophy of the Human Sciences," eds. P. A. French, T. E. Uehling, Jr., H. K. Wettstein (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1990) 224-55.
44. "Conditional Probability, Conditionalization, and Dutch Books," *PSA 1990*, Volume 1, eds. A. Fine, M. Forbes, L. Wessels (East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association, 1990) 503-16.

45. "Some Versions of Newcomb's Problem Are Prisoners' Dilemmas," *Synthese* (1991) 197-208; also in FUR V conference volume.
46. "Non-dominance, Third-person, and Non-action Newcomblike Problems, and Metatattles," *Synthese* (1991) 143-172.
47. "Constrained Maximization," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (1991), 25-51.
48. "Hume's Theorem on Testimony Sufficient to Establish a Miracle," *Philosophical Quarterly* (1991) 229-37.
49. "A Modal Caution," *Cogito* (1991) 154-9.
50. "Lies, Lies, and More Lies: A Plea for Propositions," *Philosophical Studies* (1992) 51-69.
51. "Prisoners and Kings (and Aces)," *PSA 1992*, Volume 1, eds. David Hull, Micky Forbes, Kathleen Okruhlik (East Lansing: Philosophy of Science Association, 1992) 203-16.
52. "Hyperrational Games: Concept and Resolutions" in *Knowledge, Belief and Strategic Interaction*, ed. C. Bicchieri (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992) 61-106.
53. "Backward Induction Arguments in Finitely Iterated Prisoner's Dilemmas: A Paradox Regained," *Philosophy of Science* (1993) 114-33.
54. "Straight versus Constrained Maximization," *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (1993) 25-54.
55. "True to Oneself," *Erkenntnis* (1993) 57-85.
56. "Two Envelopes," *Theory and Decision* (1994) 69-96.
57. "Nether Logic," *Teaching Philosophy* (1994), 161-71.
58. "Rights to Punish for Libertarians," *Dialogue* (1995), 675-93.
59. "Egoisms, Psychological and Ethical," *Cogito* (1996), 22-8.
60. "Must Constrained Maximizers Be Uncharitable," *Dialogue* (1996), 241-54.
61. "The Philosophy of Perception," *Cogito* (1996), 123-9.
62. "Plato's *Crito*: A Question of Agreement," *Theoria* (1994 -- published in 1996), 1-26.
63. "Pascalian Wagers," *Synthese* (1996), 11-61.
64. "Hume's Utilitarian Theory of Right Action," *Philosophical Quarterly* (1997), 55-72.
65. "On the Significance of Conditional Probabilities," *Synthese*, (1997), 311-44.
66. "Cyclical Preferences and World Bayesianism," *Philosophy of Science* (1997), 42-73.
67. "Kant's Compass," *Erkenntnis* (1997), 365-92.
68. Critical Notice of John Martin Fischer *The Metaphysics of Free Will: An Essay in Control*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (1998), 81-117.

69. "Ramsey's Foundations Extended to Desirabilities," *Theory and Decision* (1998), 231-79.
70. "Garrett Cullity's Response to an Imperceptibility Challenge," in *Imperceptible Harms and Benefits*, edited by Michael Almeida, Dordrecht: Kluwer, 2000, 43-79. (The published paper suffers from misprints and is radically truncated. A proper version is linked to my home page.)
71. "A 'Russell' of Spinoza's Ontological Argument," *The Logica Yearbook – 1999*, Prague: Filosofia 2000.
72. "Blackburn's Problem: On Its Not Insignificant Residue," *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* (2001), 361-83.
73. "On Michael Smith's Internalisms," *Erkenntnis* (2001), 345-73.
74. "Money Pumps," *Philosophy of Science* (2001), 242-57.
75. "'Herr Spinoza, Treffen Sie Herrn Russell': ein Fall für ein Bisschen Logik," in *Substanz und Identität: Beiträge zur Ontologie*, editor (and translator), Winfried Löffler, mentis Paderborn, 2002.

Books

Taking Chances: Essays on Rational Choice, Cambridge University Press, 1994 (x + 376 pages).

Puzzles for the Will: Fatalism, Newcomb and Samarra, Determinism and Omniscience, University of Toronto Press, 1998 (xiii + 212 pages)

Logic and Theism: Arguments for and against Beliefs in God, Cambridge University Press, 2004 (xix + 652).

Forthcoming

1. "Backward Induction Without Tears?" *Logic, Thought, and Action*, Kluwer.
2. "On Wakker's Critique of Allais Preferences," *Croatian Journal of Philosophy*.
3. "Nearly Believable Liars," *The Logica Yearbook - 2003*.
4. "On the Undoing of a Paradox," *The Logica Yearbook - 2004*.

Non-refereed Publications

1. "Pollution Problems and Solutions: A Conceptual Analysis," Environmental Study Group Paper No. 2, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Toronto, 1971.
2. "Predicted Choices," *Dalhousie Review* (1985) 600-7.
3. "Gödel's Ontological Proof," in *Being and Saying: Essays for Richard Cartwright*, ed. J. J. Thomson, Cambridge, Mass., (1987) 241-61. Invited contribution.
4. "An Employee's Quandary," *Odds and Ends: Philosophical Essays Dedicated to Wlodek Rabinowicz on the Occasion of His Fiftieth Birthday*, edited by S. Lindström, et. al., Uppsala Philosophical Studies, Uppsala 1996, 192-203. Invited contribution.
5. "A 'Russell' of Spinoza's Ontological Argument," *The Logica Yearbook 1999*, Prague: Filosofia 2000, 149-163.

Solicited.

6. "Herr Spinoza, treffen Sie Herrn Russell": Ein Fall für ein bisschen Logik [“‘Mr. Spinoza, meet Mr. Russell’: A Case for a Little Logic”], in: Winfried Löffler (ed.), *Substanz und Identität. Beiträge zur Ontologie*, translation by W. Löffler, Paderborn: mentis 2002, 113-151. Solicited.

7. “The Naturalistic Fallacy and Hume’s Law,” *Logic, Law, morality: Thirteen Essays in Practical Philosophy in Honour of Lennart Aqvist*, edited by Krister Segerberg and Rysiek Sliwinski, Uppsala Philosophical Studies 51, Uppsala 2003, 213-26. Invited contribution.

8. “On Nearly Believable Liars,” *A Philosophical Smorgasbord: Essays on Action, Truth, and Other Things in Honour of Frederick Stoutland*, edited by Krister Segerberg and Rysiek Sliwinski, Uppsala Philosophical Studies 51, Uppsala 2003, 247-262. Invited contribution.

In Progress

(Scripts are linked to my home page <http://www.scar.utoronto.ca/~sobel/> .)

Books

Good and Gold: Metaethics from Moore through Mackie

Words and Symbols, Proofs and Invalidations

No Light Matter: Plato and Socrates on Justice

Ends and Means: Aristotle on Happiness and Virtue

Walls and Vaults: David Hume’s Natural Science of Morals

The Mystery and The Glory: Immanuel Kant’s Philosophy of Morals

Papers

“Soggy Stockholm: On Moore’s Paradox”

"On a Nearly Believable Liar"

“A Calculus for Truth and Propositions”

“Probable *Modus Ponens* and *Modus Tollens*, and Updating on Uncertain Evidence.”

“‘Paradox, Heal Thyself!’”

“Not Much of a Liar Paradox: An Exercise.”

“On ‘Collapsing Arguments’, Gödelian and Fregean.”

Comments, Addresses, Lectures

1. "Coercion as Possibly Essential to Trust and Welfare," American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, New York, 1969.

2. Comment on David Braybrooke's "Peremptory and Meliorative Considerations," York University Conference on Informal Logic, 1971.
3. Comment on Alex Michalos' "Concepts of Preference and Indifferences," Canadian Philosophical Association, St. John's, 1971.
4. Comment on Fred Feldman's "On the Extensional Equivalence of Simple and General Utilitarianism," American Philosophical Association, San Francisco, 1972.
5. Comment on Gene D'Amour's "Research Programmes, Rationality and Ethics," American Philosophical Association, Atlanta, 1973.
6. "Interaction Problems for Utility Maximizers," Institute on Moral and Social Philosophy, Canadian Philosophical Association, Toronto 1974.
7. "Defeat of Utility Maximization in Iterated Prisoner's Dilemmas," Institute on Moral and Social Philosophy, Canadian Philosophical Association, Toronto, 1974.
8. "Utilitarianisms and Past and Future Mistakes," University of Western Ontario, 1974.
9. " ", Canadian Philosophical Association, Edmonton, 1975.
10. " ", Comment on Bart Gruzalski's, "Utilitarian Generalization: The Comparative Formulations," American Philosophical Association, Chicago, 1975.
11. " ", "Towards a Theory of Rational Agency Based on Probable Chance," Institute on Conditionals, Canadian Philosophical Association, London, 1978.
12. "Not Every Prisoner's Dilemma is a Newcomb Problem," Canadian Philosophical Association, Montreal, 1983.
13. " ", American Philosophical Association, Long Beach, 1984.
14. " ", Philosophy Form, University of Toronto, 1984.
15. "Adequate Partitions of Circumstances in a Causal Decision Theory," Philosophy Colloquium, University of Toronto, 1983.
16. " ", Workshop on Issues in Rational Choice, University of Pittsburgh, 1983.
17. " ", Public Choice Institute, Halifax, 1984.
18. Comment on Margaret Gilbert's "Some Limitations of Rationality," American Philosophical Association, Boston, 1983.
19. Comment on David Owen's "Hume, Miracles, and Prior Probabilities," Canadian Philosophical Association, Guelph, 1984.
20. "Self-doubts and Dutch Strategies," Philosophy Colloquium, University College of North Wales, 1985.
21. " ", Philosophical Society, University of Cambridge, 1985.
22. "Predicted Choices," Philosophical Society, University College of North Wales, 1985.

23. " , Die Philosophische Gesellschaft und die Collegengemeinschaft Wien, University of Vienna, March, 1985.
24. " , André Gombay's philosophy and literature class, Erindale College, January 13, 1989.
25. " , Philosophy Department, University of Montreal, March 19, 1992.
26. " , Philosophy Department, State University of New York at Stony Brook, November 12, 1992.
27. "Gödel's Ontological Argument," One-hundreth Meeting of the Methodological Section of the Polish Philosophical Association, Cracow Branch, Department of Logic of the Jagiellonian University, March 21, 1985.
28. "Notes on Decision Theory," Methodological Section of the Polish Philosophical Association, Cracow Branch, Department of Logic of the Jagiellonian University, March 22, 1985.
29. " , Philosophical Society, University of Cambridge, May, 1985.
30. "Hume, Darwin, and Natural Theology," Philosophy Round Table, The College of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, October 25, 1985.
31. "Newcomb-like Problems for Jeffrey's Logic of Decision," Department of Philosophy Colloquium, Syracuse University, November 15, 1985.
32. "Defenses Against and Conservative Reactions to Newcomb-like Problems: Meta-tickles and Ratificationism," Philosophy Colloquium, University of Western Ontario, January 17, 1986.
33. " , Department of Philosophy, Helsinki University, May 22, 1986.
- 34-9. Lectures on Decision Theory, Department of Philosophy, Uppsala University, May 1986. "Utility Theory and Bayesian Decision Theory," May 6; "Evidential Decision Theory and Problems Therewith," May 7; "Evidential Decision Theory: Defenses and Revisions," May 13; "Causal Decision Theory," May 15; "Partition Theorems and Thoughts about Foundations," May 20; "Maximization, Stability of Decision, and Acting in Accordance with Reason," May 21.
40. "Infallible Predictors," Department of Philosophy, Stockholm University, May 15, 1986.
41. " , APA Eastern Division Meetings, Boston, December 29, 1986.
42. Summary and discussion of Jan Österberg's *Self and Others: A Study of Ethical Egoism*, presented in my capacity as the Opponent in the public disputation of Mr. Österberg's doctoral dissertation, Uppsala University, May 31, 1986.
43. "Paradoxes and Problems of Decision Theory and Predictions," Krakow Academy of Economics, June 3, 1986.
44. "Metatickles and Ratificationism," Colloque FUR-III, Aix-en-Provence, June 10, 1986. (FUR: Foundations of Utility and Risk.)
45. " , Philosophy of Science Association, Pittsburgh, 1986,
46. "Utility Theory: A Special Case within Bayesian Decision Theory" (comments on Peter Hammond's "Consequentialist Foundations for Expected Utility" and E. F. McClennen's "Dynamic Choice and Rationality"), Colloque FUR III, Aix-en-Provence, June 11, 1986.
47. "A Problem for Utility Theory," Society for Exact Philosophy, St. John's, August 28, 1987.

48. " , Psychology Colloquium, Scarborough College, University of Toronto, November 27, 1987. (Under the title, "Guns and Bullets.")
49. " , FUR IV, Budapest, June 8, 1988.
50. "Two Partition-Theorems for a Causal Decision Theory," The Eighth International Congress of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science, Moscow, August 19, 1987.
51. "Analyses of Expected Utilities in a Causal Decision Theory," FUR IV, Budapest, June 10, 1988.
52. "Free Will and Varieties of Determinism," Philosophy Colloquium, Dalhousie University, July 8, 1988.
53. "Newcomblike Problems," Philosophy Colloquium, Dalhousie University, August 8, 1988.
54. "Non-dominance and Third Person Newcomblike Problems, and Metatrickles," American Philosophical Association, Chicago, April, 1989.
55. Comment on Ann Levey's "Metatrickles and the Information Gap," Canadian Philosophical Association, Quebec City, May, 1989.
56. "On Maximizers Who Would Cooperate," Canadian Philosophical Association, Quebec City, May, 1989.
57. "Hyperrational Games," Workshop on Knowledge, Belief, and Strategic Interaction, sponsored by the Centro Fiorentino di Storia e Filosofia della Scienza, held in Castiglioncello, June, 1989.
58. "Agreements in Plato's *Crito*," Classics and Philosophy Colloquium, Scarborough College, University of Toronto, December 11, 1989.
59. " , Philosophy Colloquium, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri, April 6, 1990.
60. " , Canadian Philosophical Association, Victoria, B.C., May, 1990.
61. " , Philosophical Forum, Uppsala, September 4, 1991. (Under the title, "Plato's *Crito*: A Matter of Agreement."
62. "Lies, Lies, and More Lies," Philosophy Colloquium, Scarborough College, University of Toronto, March, 1990.
63. "Some Newcomb Problems are Prisoners' Dilemmas," FUR IV, Durham, N.C., June 10, 1990.
64. "Conditional Probability, Conditionalization, and Dutch Books," Philosophy of Science Association, Minneapolis, October 19, 1990.
65. "Kings and Prisoners (and Second Aces)," Philosophy Colloquium, Scarborough College, December, 1990.
66. " , Philosophy of Science, Chicago, October 23, 1992.
67. "On the Significance of Conditional Probabilities," Symposium: Probability after Carnap and Reichenbach, Canadian Philosophical Association, Kingston, Ontario, May 27, 1991
68. "Backward Inductions in Repeated Prisoner's Dilemmas: A Paradox Regained," Ninth International Congress of Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science, Uppsala, August 9, 1991.
69. " , Philosophy Colloquium, Lund University, October 3, 1991.

70. " , Institute of Economics and Statistics Monday Seminar, University of Oxford, May 11, 1992.
71. " , School of Economic and Social Studies Seminar, University of East Anglia, May 18, 1992.
- 72-5. "Puzzles for the Will," Seminar in Practical and Theoretical Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, Uppsala University, September 5, 10, 12, and 17, 1991.
76. "Straight and Constrained Maximization," Philosophy Colloquium, Stockholm University, September 19, 1991.
77. " , Philosophy Department, University of Quebec at Trois Rivieres, March 20, 1992
78. " , Philosophy Club, University of St. Andrews, May 6, 1992.
79. "Two Envelopes," Department of History and Philosophy of Science Seminar, King's College London, University of London, May 14, 1992.
80. "Good Intentions," European Congress of Analytic Philosophy, Aix-en-Provence, April 26, 1993.
81. "Kant's Compass," Canadian Philosophical Association, Ottawa, May 30, 1993.
82. " , Institutionen för Filosofie och Vetenskapsteori, Umeå Universitet, May 5, 1995.
83. "Hume on the Real Possibility of Schemes of Justice," Colloquium of the Departments of Government and Philosophy, University of Texas, Austin, November 19, 1993.
84. "God Knows -- Go Figure!" (On the Possibility of Omniscience), Society for Exact Philosophy, University of Texas, Austin, May 12, 1994.
85. "Must Constrained Maximizers be Uncharitable?" Canadian Philosophical Association, Calgary, Alberta, June 10, 1994.
86. "A Pain for Decision Theorists?" FUR VII, Oslo, June 1994. (Scheduled for presentation, but posted instead without my attendance.)
87. "Romancing the Stone," Philosophy of Religion Group, University of Toronto, August 17, 1994.
88. "Cyclical Preferences and World Bayesianism," Seminar on Ethics and Rational Choice, University of Waterloo, October 18, 1994.
89. " , Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, April 27, 1995.
90. " , Institutionen för Filosofie och Vetenskapsteori, Umeå Universitet, May 10, 1995.
91. " , Filosofiska Institutionen, Stockholms Universitet, April 28, 1995.
92. " , Canadian Philosophical Association, St. Catherines, June 1, 1996.
93. "Hume's Theory of Right Actions," Canadian Philosophical Association, Montreal, June, 1996.
94. " , European Congress of Analytic Philosophy, University of Leeds, September, 1996, (Accepted for presentation, but posted instead without my attendance.)
95. "Blackburn's Problem," Society for Exact Philosophy, Montreal, May, 1997.

96. "Money Pumps and Cyclical Preferences," Canadian Philosophical Association, St. John's, Newfoundland, June, 1997.
97. " , Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, October 30, 1997.
98. "Ramsey's Foundations Extended to Desirabilities," in Philosophical Decision Theory Seminar Course, Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, October 25, 1997.
99. "Putting an End to a Centipede: Backward Induction Solutions and Resolutions," in Workshop in Entomological Game Theory: on Centipedes and Other Backward Induction Sensitive Formations, Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, February 21, 1998.
100. "Hume's Theory of Right and Wrong Actions," Ethics Seminar, Lund University, March 18, 1998.
101. "Why Be Moral? 'On our interested obligation to virtue' (Hume)," Philosophy Club, Lund University, March 18, 1998.
102. " , Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, April 16, 1998.
- 103 and 104. Burman Lectures, Umeå Universitet, "First Causes: St. Thomas Aquinas's 'Second Way'," May 25, 1998, "Ultimate Reasons If Not First Causes: Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz on 'the Ultimate Origination of Things'," May 26, 1998.
105. "Mr. Spinoza, Meet Mr. Russell," Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study in the Social Sciences (SCASSS), Uppsala, April 22, 1999.
106. " , Institutionen för Filosofie och Vetenskapsteori, Umeå Universitet, May 26, 1999.
107. " , Logica '99 (13th International Symposium of logic section of the Institute of Philosophy, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic), Liblice Chateau, June 24, 1999.
108. " , keynote address, University of Texas at San Antonio 1999 Philosophy Symposium, November 6, 1999.
109. " , Austrian Congress of Philosophy, Linz, Austria, June 2, 2000.
110. " , University of Montreal, February 8, 2000.
111. "Kurt Gödel's *Ontologischer Beweiss*," Logic Conference, Department of Philosophy, Uppsala University, May 13, 1999.
112. " , Institutionen för Filosofie och Vetenskapsteori, Umeå Universitet, May 27, 1999.
113. "Money Pumps," ECAP III: Third European Congress of Analytic Philosophy, Maribor, Slovenia, July 2, 1999.
114. " , Seminar in Decision Theory (Wlodek Rabinowicz), University of Leipzig, May 31, 2000.
115. "Nearly Believable Liars," *Logica* 2003, Kravsko Chateau, Czech Republic, June 20, 2003.
116. "Uncertain Evidence, Probable *Modus Ponens*, and Conditionalization Generalized," 12th International Conference of Logic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science, Oviedo, Spain, August 15, 2003.
117. "Undoing a Liar Paradox," *Logica* 2004, Hejinice Monastery, Czech Republic.

118. Special Session on *Logic and Theism*, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, 23 September 2005.
119. "On the Storeyed Revenge of Strengthened Liars," *Logica* 2005, Hejnice Monastery, Czech Republic.
120. "On Gödel's Ontological Proof," Western Canada Philosophical Association, Winnipeg, Manitoba, October 2005.