# BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS

1774-2005

#### THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

SEPTEMBER 5, 1774, TO OCTOBER 21, 1788

and

#### THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

FROM THE FIRST THROUGH THE ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH CONGRESSES
MARCH 4, 1789, TO JANUARY 3, 2005, INCLUSIVE



CLOSING DATE OF COMPILATION, JANUARY 3, 2005

UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

2005

# THIS PUBLICATION MAY BE PURCHASED FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20401

STOCK NUMBER 052-071-01418-7

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

United States Congress.

Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774–2005, the Continental Congress, September 5, 1774, to October 21, 1788, and the Congress of the United States, from the First through the One Hundred Eighth Congresses, March 4, 1789, to January 3, 2005, inclusive.

(Document / 108th Congress, 2nd session, House; no. 108–222)

"Edited under the direction of the Joint Committee on Printing ... editors in chief, Andrew R. Dodge, Betty K. Koed"—p.

1. United States. Continental Congress—Biography—Dictionaries.
2. United States. Congress—Biography—Dictionaries. I. Dodge, Andrew R. II. Koed, Betty K. III. United States. Congress. Joint Committee on Printing. IV. Title. V. Series: House Document (United States. Congress. House); no. 108–222

Library of Congress Control Number: 2004114224

ISBN Number 0-16-073176-3



The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of the Joint Committee on Printing's Standard for Uncoated Permanent Printing Paper (JCP A270) and ANSI Standard Z39.48–1992.

# HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION No. 138 ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH CONGRESS

#### SUBMITTED BY MR. JOHN L. MICA OF FLORIDA

Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring), That, (a) There shall be printed as a House document a revised edition of the Biographical Directory of the United States Congress for the period ending with the 108th Congress.

- (b) The document described in subsection (a) shall be in the style, form, manner, and binding as directed by the Joint Committee on Printing after consultation with the Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate. The Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate shall each provide appropriate biographical data and other material for the document, including data for —
- (1) Senators and individuals who have served in both the Senate and the House of Representatives, to be provided by the Secretary of the Senate; and
- (2) Members of the House of Representatives (including Delegates and Resident Commissioners to the Congress), to be provided by the Clerk of the House of Representatives.
- (c) In addition to the usual number, there shall be printed with suitable binding the lesser of —
- (1) 1,280 copies of the document, of which 250 shall be for the use of the Senate, 930 copies shall be for the use of the House of Representatives, and 100 copies shall be for the use of the Joint Committee on Printing; or
- (2) A number of copies that does not have a total production and printing cost of more than \$96,500.

Approved by the House May 6, 2003. Approved by the Senate May 8, 2003.

## COMPILED AND EDITED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

#### JOINT COMMITTEE ON PRINTING CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

ROBERT W. NEY, Representative from Ohio, Chairman Saxby Chambliss, Senator from Georgia, Vice Chairman John T. Doolittle, Representative from California John Linder, Representative from Georgia John B. Larson, Representative from Connecticut Robert A. Brady, Representative from Pennsylvania Thad Cochran, Senator from Mississippi Gordon Smith, Senator from Oregon Daniel K. Inouye, Senator from Hawaii Mark Dayton, Senator from Minnesota

JEFF TRANDAHL, Clerk of the U.S. House of Representatives

EMILY J. REYNOLDS, Secretary of the U.S. Senate

### OFFICE OF HISTORY AND PRESERVATION OFFICE OF THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

Andrew R. Dodge, *Historical Publications Specialist* Erin M. Lloyd, *Research Assistant* 

## U. S. SENATE HISTORICAL OFFICE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE

Betty K. Koed, *Historian* Beth Hahn, *Historical Editor*