

# **The Australian National University**

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

**Malcolm David ROSS**

### **1. Personal details**

#### **Present position since 2004**

Professor

Department of Linguistics  
Division of Society and Environment  
Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies  
The Australian National University  
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#### **Birth, citizenship, marriage**

Born: London, U.K., 3 May 1942

Citizenship: Australian and British

Family: Married, with two adult children

#### **Academic qualifications**

1963	B.A. (Honours) in English	University of Bristol
1964	Certificate in Education	University of Bristol
1973	M.Litt. (Ed.)	University of Bristol
1981	Certificate in the Teaching of a Second Language	Massey University
1987	Ph.D. in Linguistics	The Australian National University

#### **Awards, honours etc**

1996 Elected a Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities.

2003 Centenary Medal (for services to Australian society and the humanities in the study of linguistics)

#### **PhD thesis title**

‘Proto Oceanic and the Austronesian languages of western Melanesia’

**Main research interests in brief:**

Reconstructing the prehistory of the Austronesian and Papuan languages and the implications of this reconstruction for the prehistory and culture history of Pacific peoples.

The theory of language change, and the methodology of linguistic reconstruction.

The study of contact-induced language change and the diachronic fate of grammatical constructions under contact and non-contact conditions.

**Previous appointments**

- 1964-65 Teacher of English, Sprachenschule der Stadt München (City of Munich Language School, training translators and interpreters).
- 1964-65 Free-lance translator for various periodicals based in Munich.
- 1965-70 Teacher of English (and a little Russian), Filton High School, Gloucestershire, U.K., progressing up the promotional ladder.
- 1970-72 Director of Studies, Filton High School (with 1400 students), with overall responsibility for the school's curriculum, the provision of elective subjects, and students' choice of electives.
- 1973-74 Curriculum Development Officer (English), Kerevat Senior (now National) High School, Papua New Guinea (foundation senior subject master, running the English department and establishing courses and materials).
- 1975-79 Lecturer, Level 2 (the higher of two levels), in Language Studies, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea.
- 1980 Acting Principal, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea.
- 1981-82 Principal, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea, at the level of Professor.
- 1982-86 (Ph.D. studies)
- 1986-87 Research Assistant, Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.
- 1987-92 Research Fellow in Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.
- 1992-93 Senior Research Fellow in Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.
- 1993-95 Fellow in Linguistics, Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University.
- 1995-2003 Senior Fellow in Linguistics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, The Australian National University.
- 2004– Professor of Linguistics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, The Australian National University.

## Short research appointments

- 1993 (April-July) Visiting Professor, Level C3, for the Summer semester in the South-East Asian Studies section of the Institute of Oriental and East Asian Philologies, J.W. Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main, Germany.
- 1998-99 (Nov-March) Visiting Professor, Level C4, for the Winter semester in the South-East Asian Studies section of the Institute of Oriental and East Asian Philologies, J.W. Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main, Germany.
- 2002 (June-Sept) Guest Scientist, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany.
- 2003 (15 Sept–15 Dec) Visiting Professor, Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica, Nangang, Taipei, Taiwan ROC.
- 2005 (April–June) Christensen Fellow for Trinity Term, St Catherine's College, University of Oxford.

## 2. Teaching and supervision of students

### 2.1 Supervision of doctoral and other students

(Ph.D. scholars in Department of Linguistics, RSPAS, unless otherwise indicated)

- 1991 Robert Bugenhagen, *A functional grammar of Mangap-Mbula*
- 1992 Bryan Ezard, *Tawala grammar: a descriptive-functional approach* (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts)
- 1992 Charles Grimes, *A grammar of Buru, eastern Indonesia*
- 1992 Ian Loom (Graduate Diploma in Adult Education, University of Canberra)
- 1993 Deborah Hill, *A grammar of Longgu, Guadalcanal* (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts)
- 1995 Bethwyn Evans, *Reconstructing object markers in Oceanic languages* (BA Hons. thesis, Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts)
- 1996 Robert Early, *A description of the Lewo language, Epi Island, Vanuatu.*
- 1996 Mark Donohue, *A grammar of Tukang Besi* (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts,)
- 1997 Adrian Clynes, *Topics in Balinese grammar.*
- 1997 Dorothy Jauncey, *A description of Malo, Vanuatu* (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts) (supervisor)
- 1998 Catharina van Klinken, *A grammar of the Tetun language, Timor* (chair)
- 1999 Jeffrey Marck, *Topics in Polynesian language and culture history* (supervisor)

- 1999      Catriona Hyslop, *A description of Ambae, Vanuatu* (supervisor)
- 2000      Angela Terrill, *A grammar of Lavukaleve, Solomon Islands* (chair)
- 2000      Eleanor Kettle, *A description of the verb phrase in Ganoqa. an Austronesian language of the Solomon Islands* (BA Hons. thesis, Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts)
- 2001      Kazuko Obata, *The Bilua language of Vella Lavella, Solomon Islands* (chair) (Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts)
- 2002      Bethwyn Evans, *Reconstructing Proto Oceanic verbal morphology* (chair)
- 2003      Louise Baird, *The Kéo language of Flores, Indonesia* (supervisor)
- 2005      Roberta Ruffolo, *A Grammar of Ibaloy, a Philippines Language* (chair)
- Submitted    Apoi Yaraepa, *Morphosyntax and discourse of the Kewa Language of PNG* (supervisor)
- Submitted    Anna Hsiou-chuan Chang, *A reference grammar of Paiwan, Southern Taiwan* (chair)
- In progress   Martin Steer, *An analysis of the Porome Language of the Gulf Province, PNG* (supervisor)
- In progress   Tatsuya Yanagida, *A grammar of Ata, a Papuan Language of New Britain* (chair)
- In progress   Douglas Marmion, *A grammar of Wutung, PNG* (supervisor)
- In progress   Stacy Teng, *A reference grammar of Puyuma, Taiwan* (chair)
- In progress   Ralph Lawton, *Topics in Kiriwinan lexicography* (supervisor)
- In progress   Jason Lee, *A grammar of Mandar, Sulawesi* (supervisor)
- In progress   Carol Priestley, *Topics in the grammar and semantics of Koromu, PNG* (supervisor)
- In progress   Lila San Roque, *A reference grammar of the Duna language, PNG* (advisor)
- In progress   Matthew Toulmin, *A reconstructed history of the 'Kamata' or 'Rajbanshi' language and dialects* (School of Language Studies, Faculty of Arts) (supervisor)
- In progress   Bevan Barrett, *Reconstructing the history of the Kainantu-Goroka family of Trans-New Guinea languages* (chair)
- In progress   Michinori Shimoji, *A reference grammar of Irabu Ryukyuan* (chair)
- In progress   Jacinta Smallhorn, *Reconstructing the history of the Binandere family* (chair)
- In progress   Thy Tan Lan Nguyen, *Contact-induced change among Vietnamese speakers in Sydney* (Faculty of Asian Studies) (supervisor)

## 2.2 Courses taught at The ANU and in Australia

- 1989      (second semester) Taught the course on Austronesian Linguistics by invitation of the

Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U.

- 1991 (second semester) Contributed lectures to course on Austronesian Linguistics by invitation of Dr Ulrike Mosel, Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U.
- 1992 (July) Taught a course (with Prof. Andrew Pawley) on Pacific Languages at the Australian Linguistic Institute, University of Sydney.
- 1995 (second semester) Contributed lectures to course on Austronesian Linguistics by invitation of Dr Deborah Hill, Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U.
- 1996 (July) Taught a course on Austronesian Languages and Linguistics at the Australian Linguistic Institute, A.N.U.
- 1997 (second semester) Coordinated the course on Austronesian linguistics for the Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U., and taught about half the course.
- 1999 (second semester) Coordinated the course on Austronesian Linguistics for the Department of Linguistics, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U., and taught about a third of the course.
- 2005 (second semester) Taught the course on Papuan Linguistics for the School of Language Studies, Faculty of Arts, A.N.U.; taught about half the course (with Andrew Pawley).

### **2.3 Courses taught overseas**

- 1988 Led a three-week research workshop at Alotau, Papua New Guinea, for members of the Papua New Guinea branch of the Summer Institute of Linguistics (by invitation).
- 1993 (April-July) Taught a course on Austronesian Linguistics (in German) with Dr Alexander Adelaar in the South-East Asian Studies section of the Institute of Oriental and East Asian Philologies, J.W. Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main, Germany (part of Visiting Professorship).
- 1997 (July-August) Visiting Professor, Summer Institute of the Linguistic Society of America at Cornell University. Taught a course on Austronesian Linguistics with Professor John Wolff, Cornell University.
- 1998-99 (Nov-March) Taught a course on Oceanic Linguistics in the South-East Asian Studies section of the Institute of Oriental and East Asian Philologies, J.W. Goethe University, Frankfurt/Main, Germany (part of Visiting Professorship).
- 1999 (February) Taught intensive course (equivalent to one semester) on Oceanic languages in the Department of General and Comparative Linguistics, Christian Albrecht University, Kiel, Germany (part of Visiting Professorship).
- 2002 (July) Visiting Professor, Summer Camp of the Linguistic Society of Taiwan at the National Taiwan Normal University. Taught a course on Austronesian and Oceanic Linguistics.
- 2003 (Oct-Nov) Taught a 21-hour course entitled 'Takia, a papuanised Oceanic language of Papua New Guinea' in the Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica, Nangang, Taipei, Taiwan (part of Visiting Professorship).

### 3. Scholarship and research

See also ‘Short research appointments’ under §1 and ‘Publications’ under §6.

#### 3.1 Main research interests:

- a) reconstructing the historical development and internal relationships of the Austronesian languages—especially those of Oceania—and their implications for the prehistory and culture history of Austronesian speaking peoples;
- b) reconstructing the prehistory of the various groups of Papuan languages (i.e. non-Austronesian languages spoken on the island of New Guinea and the surrounding area) and the implications thereof for the prehistory of the region;
- c) the theory of language change, and its role in improving our ability to reconstruct linguistic prehistory and to interpret the relationship of that linguistic prehistory to archaeological and ethnographic findings;
- d) the study of grammatical change induced by contact with neighbouring languages, and its implications for the detection of prehistoric relationships between speaker groups and for general linguistic theory;
- e) the diachronic fate of grammatical constructions.

#### 3.2 Ongoing projects:

*Proto Oceanic Language, culture and environment: Foundations of the Austronesian settlement of the Pacific*, co-directed with Professor Andrew Pawley since 1992. The primary aim of this project is to publish a dictionary of Proto Oceanic, arranged by terminologies each covering a semantic field. The project was financed by the Research School of Pacific Studies, and included a specially funded Research Assistant to collate data. From 2003–05 it is funded by the Australian Research Council.

*Papuan Linguistics Project*, co-directed with Professors Andrew Pawley and William Foley (University of Sydney). since 1994. The aim of this project is to reconstruct the prehistory of Papuan languages of New Guinea and nearby islands. Partially funded by the Australian Research Council 1994–1999.

*Metatypy and the diachronic fate of grammatical constructions* (individual project). This has grown out of my work on contact-induced language change. A major feature of language change among bilingual people is the reformulation of grammatical constructions in one of their languages on the basis of the constructions of the other, resulting in metatypy (a change in the grammatical typology of the language). I am investigating how this happens. I am also interested in the converse—the maintenance of meaning distinctions between grammatical constructions over long period of time when contact does not intervene.

*Loanword typology* (start: 2003). Member of a team working under the aegis of the Department of Linguistics of the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology. Leipzig. The project is directed by Dr Martin Haspelmath.

#### 3.3 Research grants:

2000-02 (Associate Investigator. Chief Investigator: Prof Alexandra Aikhenvald, The Australian National

University): *Language contact and the typology of borrowing*. (Australian Research Council Large Research Grant ID A00001356).

2001-2003 (Principal Investigator. Chief Investigator: Prof William Foley, University of Sydney): *Papuan descriptive and comparative linguistics*. (Australian Research Council Discovery Grant ID A00105091).

2003-05 (Chief Investigator with Prof Andrew Pawley, The Australian National University): *Proto Oceanic Language, culture and environment: Foundations of the Austronesian settlement of the Pacific*. (Australian Research Council Discovery Grant ID DP0343678) 2003: A\$88,997, 2004: A\$92,066, 2005: A\$95,135.

2003 (Associate Investigator. Initiative Coordinator: Dr Nicolas Thieberger, University of Melbourne): *Digital Endangered Cultural Materials Network: Working group on digital research methodologies for endangered ethnographic material of the Asia-Pacific region* (Australian Research Council Special Research Initiatives Grant ID SR0354738).

2004 (Associate Investigator. Chief Investigator: Prof Allan J Marrett, University of Sydney): *Digital archiving equipment for PARADISEC research archive of Asia-Pacific region audio recordings*. (Australian Research Council Linkage – Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities Grant ID LE0453247).

2005 (Associate Investigator. Chief Investigator: Prof Allan J Marrett, University of Sydney): *PARADISEC, the Pacific and Regional Archive for Digital Sources in Endangered Cultures: Accessibility and Decentralisation*. (Australian Research Council Linkage – Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities Grant ID LE0560711).

### **3.4 Lectures by invitation etc:**

- 1977-78 Study leave in the English Language Research Centre of the University of Birmingham, U.K., under the supervision of Professor John Sinclair.
- 1976-82 Collection and analysis of data in Austronesian languages of Papua New Guinea, initially from the Sepik and Madang Provinces, with a view to ascertaining something of their prehistory in order to help fill a gap in the curricula of Papua New Guinea's upper secondary and tertiary institutions.
- 1989 Liaison and lecture tour in Switzerland, West Germany, and the Netherlands (lectures by invitation at the universities of Zürich, Basel, Bern, Munich, Frankfurt, Essen, Cologne, Dortmund, Duisburg, Kiel, Göttingen, Hamburg and Leiden)..
- 1991 (September) Participation by invitation in the *Symposium on Descriptive Austronesian and Papuan Linguistics*, University of Leiden, The Netherlands.
- 1992 (December) Participation by invitation in the *International Symposium on Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan (ISASRT)*, Academia Sinica, Taipei.
- 1993 (May) Two lectures by invitation of the 'Oceania Group' at the Institute of Linguistics, University of Oslo, Norway.

- 1993 (June) Lecture by invitation in the Department of Indonesian and South Sea Languages, University of Hamburg, Germany (in German).
- 1993 (July) Lecture by invitation at the Seminar for Language Methodology of Wycliff Bible Translators, Holzhausen, Germany (in German).
- 1996 (July) Lecture by invitation at the Workshop on Historical Linguistics at the Australian Linguistic Institute, A.N.U.
- 1996 (September) Contributed a lecture to course on *Language in Asia* by invitation of Dr Anthony Backhouse, Faculty of Asian Studies, A.N.U.
- 1998 (July) Invited speaker, Symposium on Language Contact, Research Centre for Linguistic Typology, The Australian National University.
- 1999 (January) Lecture by invitation at the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig.
- 1999 (March) Lecture by invitation, Oxford University, U.K.
- 1999 (September) Keynote speaker at the Australian Linguistic Society conference, Perth.
- 2000 (November) Speaker at Symposium on Papuan Pasts, The Australian National University.
- 2001 (December) Lectures by invitation at National Chung Cheng University, Chia-yi, and National Taiwan Normal University, Taipei.
- 2001 (December) Keynote speaker, *Second International Symposium on Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan (ISART2)*, Academia Sinica, Taipei.
- 2002 (April) Invited speaker, Oxford–Kobe Symposium on Language Change and Historical Linguistics, Kobe Institute of St Catherine’s College Oxford, Kobe, Japan.
- 2002 (April–May–June) Talks by invitation at Manchester and Oxford Universities; Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen; and LACITO, CNRS, Paris; Universities of Kiel and Konstanz.
- 2003 (July) Invited speaker, Second Loanword Typology Workshop, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig.
- 2003 (15 Sept–5 Dec) Lectures by invitation at National Chung Cheng University, Chia-yi, at National Taiwan University, Taipei, and at National Cheng Chi University, Mucha, Taipei, Taiwan.
- 2004 (June) Invited speaker, Symposium, *Human migrations in continental East Asia and Taiwan*, University of Geneva.
- 2004 (June) Invited speaker, Symposium, *The Asian Fore Arc Project: Results and prospects from the Philippines and Taiwan*, The Australian National University.
- 2004 (November) Keynote speaker, Ninth International Symposium on Chinese Languages and Linguistics, National Taiwan University, Taipei.
- 2004 (December) Invited speaker. Fourth Symposium on Tone. Tokyo University of Foreign



Studies.

- 2005 (May) Keynote speaker, First Workshop of the UK Austronesian Research Group, St Catherine's College, University of Oxford.
- 2005 (June) Invited speaker, Fifth Loanword Typology Workshop, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig.
- 2005 (June) Keynote speaker, Oceania Project symposium, Ethnographic Museum, University of Oslo.

## 4. Administration

### 4.1 Before arrival at The ANU

- 1975 Member of the Academic Board of the University of Papua New Guinea.
- 1975-76 Chairman, Department of Language Studies, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea.
- 1979 (for two periods of six weeks) Acting Deputy Principal, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea
- 1979-82 Member, Professorial Appointments Committee, University of Papua New Guinea; from 1980, *example officio* member of this and sundry other committees and working parties of the University Council and Academic Board of UPNG.
- 1980-82 Member of the University Council of the University of Papua New Guinea.
- 1981-82 Principal, Goroka Teachers' College, University of Papua New Guinea, at the level of Professor in UPNG and serving as the Vice-Chancellor's delegate on the Goroka campus, with overall responsibility for all aspects of the campus and its activities.

### 4.2 At The ANU

- 1983-85 As a PhD scholar in the Department of Linguistics, RSPacS, I provided occasional assistance in various ways, particularly in the writing of computer programmes for dictionary-making, two outputs of which became published dictionaries.
- 1983-88 Editorial Adviser, *Pacific Linguistics*.
- 1988- Member of the editorial board, *Pacific Linguistics*.
- 1996-2002 Divisional representative, Humanities Library Advisory Committee, ANU Library.
- 1996-99 Divisional representative, School Information Technology Committee, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, ANU.
- 1997- Co-Managing Editor, *Pacific Linguistics*.
- 1995-2003 Acting Head of Department of Linguistics RSPAS on sundry occasions; longest period was

eight months in 2001.

2000-2001 Member, planning committee to establish the Centre for Research on Language Change.

2001-2002 Interim Director, Centre for Research on Language Change.

2002- Deputy Director, Centre for Research on Language Change.

## **5. Community and outreach activities**

### **5.1 Before arrival at The ANU**

1973-74 Member of the Senior High School English Syllabus Committee, Papua New Guinea Department of Education.

1976-79 Member of the High School English Syllabus Committee, Papua New Guinea Department of Education.

1979-81 Committee member, Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea.

1982 Organised the First International Conference in Papuan Linguistics, Goroka, Papua New Guinea.

1982 President, Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea.

### **5.2 Since arrival at The ANU**

1992- Associate editor, *Oceanic Linguistics*.

1991 (June) Acted as consultant to a number of linguist/translator teams working in Austronesian languages, Summer Institute of Linguistics branch headquarters, Ukarumpa, Papua New Guinea

1992 (August) Acted as consultant to a number of linguist/translator teams working in Austronesian languages, Summer Institute of Linguistics branch headquarters, Ukarumpa, Papua New Guinea.

1993- International Linguistic Advisor, Summer Institute of Linguistics.

1993- Member of the Scientific Advisory Board, Lincom Europa Publishers, Munich.

1996-2000 Member, School Committee, South Pacific School of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, Kangaroo Ground (Melbourne).

1991 (April) Acted as consultant to a number of linguist/translator teams working in Austronesian languages, Summer Institute of Linguistics branch headquarters, Ukarumpa, Papua New Guinea

1997- Member, Editorial Board, *Asian Linguistics* series, Curzon Press.

2000-2001 Vice-President, Australian Linguistic Society

- 2001 (September) Organised Annual Meeting of the Australian Linguistic Society, Ursula College.
- 2002 (January) Contributed substantially to the organisation of two conferences held end-to-end, the Ninth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics and the Fifth International Conference on Oceanic Linguistics, at Ursula College.
- 2003- Member, Academic Advisory Group, South Pacific School of the Summer Institute of Linguistics, Kangaroo Ground (Melbourne).
- 2003- Member, Nominating Committee, International Society for Historical Linguistics.
- 2004- Member of the Editorial Board, *Journal of Languages and Contact*

### 5.3 Local community activities

- 1984-87 Chairman, School Board, O'Connor Christian School, Canberra.
- 1987 Committee member, Parents and Citizens Association, Lake Ginninderra College, Canberra.
- 1989-93 Elder, O'Connor Uniting Church, Canberra.
- 1991-93 Educational consultant to the School Board, O'Connor Christian School, Canberra.
- 1994-2002 Elder (director) and member of executive, Grace Christian Fellowship, Canberra.

## 6. Publications and other writings

### 6.1 Publications other than reviews

(More important publications are marked with an asterisk.)

- 1975 Skul bilong kirapim ples. *Yagl-Ambu* 2:148-157.
- 1975 Teaching the present perfect. *English in Papua New Guinea* 14:47-53.
- 1978 [Malcolm Ross with John Natu Paol] *A Waskia grammar sketch and vocabulary*. *Pacific Linguistics*, B-56. vi + 119 pp. (The analysis and authorship were Ross'; Paol was a native speaker of Waskia and a very active consultant.)
- 1979 Using a reading passage to present grammatical structures, *Regional English Language Centre Journal*, Supplement 3.
- 1980 Some elements of Vanimo, a New Guinea tone language. *Pacific Linguistics*, A-56:77-109.
- 1982 Aspect-marking in New Ireland: towards a historical reconstruction. In: Rainer Carle, M. Heinschke, P.W. Pink, C. Rost and K. Stadlander, eds, *Gava': studies in Austronesian languages and cultures dedicated to Hans Kähler*. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer. Pp. 173-196.
- 1982 The development of the verb phrase in the Oceanic languages of the Bougainville region. In: Amran Halim, Lois Carrington and S.A. Wurm, eds, *Papers from the Third International*

- Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*, vol.1: *Currents in Oceanic*. PL, C-74: 1-57.
- 1984 Current use and expansion of Tok Pisin: effects of Tok Pisin on some vernacular languages. In: S.A. Wurm and P. Mühlhäusler, eds, *Handbook of Tok Pisin (New Guinea Pidgin)*. *Pacific Linguistics*, C-61: 539-556.
- 1984 Maisin: a preliminary sketch. *Pacific Linguistics* A-69:1-82.
- 1986 A genetic classification of Oceanic languages in Bougainville and the western Solomons. In: Paul Geraghty, Lois Carrington and S.A. Wurm, eds, *FOCAL II: papers from the Fourth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*. *Pacific Linguistics* C-94:175-200.
- 1987 A contact-induced morphosyntactic change in the Bel languages of Papua New Guinea. In: D.C. Laycock and W. Winter (eds.) *A world of language*. *Pacific Linguistics* C-100: 583-601.
- \*1988 *Proto Oceanic and the Austronesian languages of western Melanesia*. *Pacific Linguistics* C-98. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- 1989 Early Oceanic linguistic prehistory: a reassessment. *Journal of Pacific History* 24: 135-149.
- \*1989 Proto Oceanic consonant grade and Milke's \**nj*. In: Ray Harlow & Robin Hooper (eds) *VICAL 1: Oceanic languages. Papers from the Fifth International Conference on Austronesian Linguistics*. Auckland: New Zealand Linguistic Society. Pp. 433-495.
- 1991 Refining Guy's sociolinguistic types of language change. *Diachronica* 8: 119-129.
- 1991 How conservative are sedentary languages? Evidence from western Melanesia. In: Robert Blust (ed) *Currents in Pacific Linguistics: Papers on Austronesian languages and ethnolinguistics in honour of George W. Grace*. *Pacific Linguistics* C-117, pp. 443-451. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- 1992 (editor) *Papers in Austronesian Linguistics No. 2*. *Pacific Linguistics* A-82. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- \*1992 The sound of Proto-Austronesian: an outsider's view of the Formosan evidence. *Oceanic Linguistics* 31: 23-64.
- 1992 The position of Gumawana among the languages of the Papuan Tip cluster. *Language and Linguistics in Melanesia*, 23: 139-165.
- 1992 [Malcolm Ross and T.E. Dutton] A note on Hees' 'Tolai-Nakanai' trade language. *Language and Linguistics in Melanesia*, 23: 198-204. (Dutton provided the archival data, Ross the synchronic data and the analysis, and drafted the paper.)
- 1992 Doing linguistics with Icon. *NOAM: Notes on Apple Macintosh* 2.2: 16-19, 22.
- 1993 [T.E. Dutton, M.D. Ross and D.T. Tryon] *The Language Game: Papers in memory of D.C. Laycock*. *Pacific Linguistics* C-110. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics. (Editors made equal contributions; their names were listed alphabetically.)
- 1993 The sources of Austronesian lexical items in Tok Pisin. In: Dutton, Tryon and Ross, eds, 361-384.

- 1993 Tonogenesis in the North Huon Gulf chain. In: Jerold A. Edmondson and Kenneth J. Gregerson (eds) *Tonality in Austronesian languages. Oceanic Linguistics Special Publication. No 24*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, pp. 133-153.
- 1993 (editor) *Topics in the description of Kiriwina* by Ralph Lawton. *Pacific Linguistics* D-84. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- \*1993 [Andrew Pawley and Malcolm Ross] Austronesian historical linguistics and culture history. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 22: 425-459. (Both authors wrote sections and edited each other's work.)
- 1994 [M.D. and I.B. Ross] As clever as ever? *The Canberra Linguist* 24/2: 14-19.
- 1994 Describing inter-clausal relations in Takia. In: G.P. Reesink (ed.), *Topics in descriptive Austronesian linguistics. Semaian* 11. Leiden: Vakgroep Talen en Culturen van Zuidoost-Azië en Oceanië, Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden, pp. 40-85.
- 1994 Areal phonological features in north central New Ireland. In: Tom Dutton and D.T. Tryon (eds) *Language contact and change in the Austronesian world*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, pp. 551-572.
- 1994 [Andrew Pawley and Malcolm Ross, eds] *Austronesian terminologies: continuity and change. Pacific Linguistics* C-127. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- 1994 Central Papuan culture history: some lexical evidence. In: Pawley and Ross eds, 389-479. Canberra: Pacific Linguistics.
- \*1995 Some current issues in Austronesian linguistics. In: D.T. Tryon (ed.) *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, pp. 45-120.
- 1995 [Barbara F. Grimes, Joseph E. Grimes, Charles E. Grimes, Malcolm Ross and Darrell T. Tryon] Listing of Austronesian languages. In: D.T. Tryon (ed.) *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, pp. 121-279. (Ross contributed the subgrouping of Oceanic languages and deleted duplicate entries.)
- 1995 Takia. In: D.T. Tryon (ed.) *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, pp. 677-685.
- 1995 Yabem. In: D.T. Tryon (ed.) *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, pp. 699-718.
- 1995 [Craig Throop and Malcolm Ross] Kaulong. In: D.T. Tryon (ed.) *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, pp. 719-726. (An 8-page introduction by Ross and a 2000-entry wordlist provided by Throop, edited by Ross.)
- 1995 [R. David Zorc and Malcolm Ross] A glossary of Austronesian reconstructions, In: Tryon, D.T., ed., 1995. *Comparative Austronesian Dictionary*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, Part 1, Fascicle 2, pp. 1106-1197. (Ross edited Zorc's reconstructions.)
- \*1995 The great Papuan pronoun hunt: recalibrating our sights. In Connie Baak, Mary Bakker and Dick van der Meij (eds) *Tales from a concave world: liber amicorum Bert Voorhoeve*. Leiden: Department of Languages and Cultures of South-East Asia and Oceania, Leiden

University, pp. 139-168.

- \*1995 [Andrew Pawley and Malcolm Ross] The prehistory of Oceanic languages: a current view. In: Peter Bellwood, James Fox and Darrell Tryon eds. *The Austronesians: historical and comparative perspectives*, pp. 39-74. Canberra: Department of Anthropology, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, The Australian National University. (Both authors wrote sections and edited each other's work.)
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### 6.3 Dissertations

1963 Medieval political and satirical verse. B.A. (Hons.) dissertation, Department of English, University of Bristol.

1972 German, Russian and communist elements in education in East Germany. M.Litt., (Ed.) dissertation, School of Education, University of Bristol.

1986 Proto Oceanic and the Austronesian languages of western Melanesia. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Linguistics, The Australian National University.

### 6.4 Unpublished papers

1977 Relationships of the Austronesian languages of the Sepik and western Madang coast of New Guinea. Mimeo. University of Papua New Guinea.

1978 A decentralised university? Paper presented to the Waigani Seminar, Port Moresby.

1978 The analysis of interactive discourse and its relation to functional language teaching. Paper presented to the Twelfth Annual Congress of the Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea.

1979 Reconstructing Proto-Central Papuan. Mimeo. University of Papua New Guinea.

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1981 The role of phonological theories in language reconstruction. Seminar paper, Department of Linguistics RSPacS, The Australian National University.

1981 Proto Central Papuan morphosyntax. Computer print-out, Department of Linguistics, RSPacS, The Australian National University.

1989 Early Austronesian settlement in the Pacific: linguistic evidence. Submitted to *Sovetskaja*

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- 1999 Exploring metatypy: How does contact-induced typological change come about? Text of keynote talk to the Annual Conference of the Australian Linguistic Society, Perth, 1999. (Available on my web page.)

**Date curriculum vitae prepared:** 15/06/05.