Selfness-Copyfight) S (

From Censorship to New Business Models

Hackers On Planet Earth 6

Hotel Pennsylvania, New York July 22nd, 2006



Jorge Cortell [FallenAngel] & Alvaro Gonzalez [AndOr]

Who's that guy talking?

ACADEMIC PROFILE

University of Oxford - Diploma in Computing.

Harvard University - Individual courses in: The legies and Politics of Control, Metaphysics Philosophy, Citizenship Theories and Neurobiology.

Kellogg C. College - ASc. Business Nana ement

[Wall Street Journal Award (Cyldent Achievement)]

... and other courses and degree from 6 universities.

PROFESSIONAL PROFILE

Fouder of One Sero software, Kanteron Systems, director of Presval, member of the Board of MusicQuariuM, and IT consultant.

Region ist in Personal Computer & Internet Magazine.

EXPLECTURER in Intelectual Property and eCommerce for the Master Degree in Limedia Applications, Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain).

Officially in the USA I'm...

Since the USA DoJ has DECLARED WAR ON IP INFRINGEMENT...

I'm an official WAR ENEMY of the USA...

(just like several hundred million people in the world, including several million in the USA... and most of you).



John Ashcroft: [response to IP infringement] "must be as forceful and aggressive and successful as our response to terrorism and violent crime and drugs and corruption has been."

But to Wikipedia I'm all bout...



Jorge Cortell is an activist well known for his strong opposition to

He used to be a lecturer teaching a class, master's degree level, on Intellectual Property at the Universitat Politécnica de Valencia. On 2005-05-04 he was forced to resign as a lecturer, after a very critical speech on Intellectual Property. The dean tried to censor the speech without luck (it was finally given at the university cafeteria); months after that, the dean admitted he was pressured by the Spanish Recording Industry Association (Promusicae) in a quote to the national newspaper. El Pais, and also by the MPAA as appeared in another newspaper.



Jorge Cortell, giving a speech.

Your continued donations keep Wikipedia running!

Currently, he gives speeches against intellectual property on a regular basis.

Work on activism

[edit]

"Downloading and sharing is good" lecture



CFP = Centro de Formación de Postgrado de la UPV

TELEGESTIÓN: ENCUESTA DEL PROFESOR

--- Dato personal PROFESOR: JORGE CORTELL ALBERT

ASIGNATURA: PROPIEDAD INTELECTUAL CURSO: ESPECIALISTA PROFESIONAL EN PRODUCCION MULTIMEDIA (00 EPPM.)

(incluida la portada): 1

822756

e deseo informarles que en el transcurso de la conferencia y copiar música es legal y bueno") sin ánimo de lucro que a 4 de mayo de 2005 en la Escuela Técnica Superior de a (ETSIA) de la Universidad Politécnica de Valencia (UPV), las redes P2P para transferir archivos audiovisuales v de Propiedad Intelectual.

no constituve ningún delito, ni siguiera un ilícito civil, Incluso. s de su Brigada a la periodista Fátima Martín del diario El de 2003 ("las descargas de P2P son perseguibles sólo si el riquecerse con ellas") ustedes opinan igual.

in las declaraciones de D. Pedro Farré (director de nales de la SGAE) a Informativos Tele5 en abril de 2005: oio de archivos en redes P2P] es ilegal y que es, con arreglo nte incluso un delito según nuestra interpretación"

ndiendo que la SGAE considera que lo que voy a realizar vo de delito, se lo comunico mediante este BuroFax

INFORMACION DE LA RESERVA

Instalacion: Sala Grados 2 Dia: 04/05/2005

Horario: 13:00 - 14:00

Usuario: [+ Info]

Instante 03/05/2005 21:06:00 solicitud:

Estado: Aceptada [Cambiar a Utilizada]

Asunto: Charla sobre de propiedad intelectual y redes informáticas. Estaremos hasta las 15:00 horas. Necesidades: - Un cañon de video. - Cable VGA. - Conexión de internet.

estigación de Delitos Informáticos (Policía Nacional) -



A... D. Jorge CORTELL TELEFONO FAX DESTINO... 963 877 958 ASUNTO ... Solicitando Autorización

FECHA ... 4 de mayo de 2005

Dit ... Brigada de Investigación Tecnológica

Nº PÁGS., INCLUYENDO PORTADA ... Una



Ante su escrito recibido en estas que se pone en su conocimiento a los efec-

participa que la actuación de esta Brigad está sujeta en todo momento al Ordenan

En relación a la frase incluida en : P2P, comunicarle que la misma no es asu esta Brigada, ignorándose cual puede ser





CONTROL BURGINGO

Jorge Cortell, ex-lecturer at Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain) - 2006 http://jorge.cortell.net

They TRIED to CENSOR me by threatening and extorting the Dean









FUNDADA EN 1899

"There st hasta he



Jorge Cortell, ex-lecturer at Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain) - 2006 http://jorge.cortell.net

(MPA) y Promusicae contactaron con el rector adviertiéndole que "esu conferencia eru reprochable desde el punto de vista moral, y podría ser hasta ilegal, como apología del delito". Cortell está convencido de que lo que hicieron en esa llamada fue amenazar al

rector con una inspección a la Universidad para ver si trabaja con algún software sin licencia.

And the world found out

グット

古いストー

曖昧入り

トピック

リバー日記

g funkt

t passie

Uutilset

P2P-verkkojen puolesta luennoinut opettaja pakotettiin eroamaan

Anále (8 20.5.2005 18:55

Valencian teknillisen yliopiston opettaja Jorge Cortell lupautui toukokuun alussa luennoimaan P2P-verkkojen eduista ja laillista käyttötavoista. Cortell ilmoitti suunnittelemastaan luennosta ja sen tarkoituksista yliopistolle, poliisille ja maan levyteotiisuuden etujärjestöille. Pian Cortell sai huomata, että yliopisto

paitsi esti häntä pitämästä luentoa, myös -tehtävistään.

Tapaus on saanut paljon huomiota osaks tapahtumien etenemistä blogissaan, jonki englanniksi.

Corteil ilmoitti luennostaan niin monelle ei tekniikoilla on myös laillisia käyttötarkoituk tekijänoikeusetujärjestö SGAE oli juuri sai



日記ページ Der Spanier Jorge Cortell wurde von der Universität in Valenc Jahre arbeitete, gefeuert, weil er einen Vortrag über den Vorteile von P2P Netzwerken gehalten hat. About us

Das hat anscheinend der Spanish Music Industry Associatio FAQ dann den Dekan der Uni dazu veranlasist hat, Jorge zu feuen報集者紹介



News for Nerds. Stuff that matters.



Apple

AskSlashdot

Backslash

Developers

Hardware

Interviews

Politics

Science

▼ <u>Vendors</u>

YRO

AMD

Books

Games





Posted by Zonk on Fri May 20, '05 12:28 PM



P2Pの合法的用途について OSTG SourceForge ThinkGeek ITMJ Linux.com NewsForge yooseeによる2005年05月21日 14時31分

人食いクリオネ日く、"スペイン(トLogin Create Account Subscribe るJorge Cortell氏が、P2P技術の台 講演したことで大学当局から圧

計断道断の権利団体部門より。

くされた((本家)。

今月初め、UPVで五年に渡って知 きたCortell氏は学生団体とLinuxコ 技術の合法的利用と利益について 調油には著作権のある素材を扱う ため、氏は法的に問題がないこと 法当局に事前に内容を通知してい 側が会場の使用許可を取り消した カフェテリアで講演をおこなった 講演の後Cortell氏はUPVで教えて から大学へのリンクを消去するこ れば所属課程全体に圧力がかかる Teacher Fired for P2P Lecture

from the talking-is-bad dept. An anonymous reade

SASINGOT NEWS FOR HEXOS, STEPF THAT MATTER

"A teacher at the Polytechnic University

of Valencia. Spain, was forced to resign after a talk P2P networks. You can read his side of the story on

"The day before the conference, the Dean (pressured Spanish Recording Industry Association Promusicae found out later, and he recognized himself in a quote national newspaper El Pais, and even the Motion Pict Association of America, as another newspaper quoter to stop it by denying permission to use the scheduled So I scheduled a second one, and that was denied ag And a third time. Finally I gave the conference on the university cafeteria, for 5 hours, in front of 150 people

Commentary on this story at BoingBoing as well

versover

Halvstudert røveri og utstudert arroganse fra Espen Andersen

Netzwerken verteidigte

Professor claims he was fired for supporting P2P

He said they threatened the school with software audits, if the lecture was not called off. The conference date had to be changed because the University kept finding other uses for the room where it was being held. Cortell eventually held the conference in a University café and was promptly fired, he says.

The University had a novel approach to dealing with the media attention in the case. It just denied that he had ever worked at the University, which meant that those people who had been attending his

Although most of his comments are in Spanish, he has written his side of the story here in English, if you look at the 20 May, 2005.

is also a picture of the lecture that got him fired. µ

Friday, May 20, 2005

()uikbook A DERECTORY OF YONDERFUL HOTELS



presents

CILERIALI.

Spanish copyright societ Mail 20, 2005 I just got an email from m academic in Spain, whom | SPANSK FORELESER

Jorge teaches 'Intellectual Oppdatering 23 aug 2005! Polytechnic University of V holdt vann, og at denne sa benefits of P2P and talk at Spain. He proposed to der Men andre ord, jeg skulle copyrighted works from P. collecting society, the nati Man skal alltid were litt for

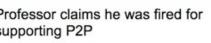
them know what he was u men i saken om Jorge Cort They responded by leaning forcelesser ved Polytechnic U his talk to the cafeteria, ar bruk av fildelingsnettverk.

On May 4, the Dean order Boing Boing. Cortell ser ild his resignation, which he t

injury by issuing a statemy bliff sensurert. university (I), in a surreal, stannest purge gorge has taught University for five years). This is a shameful act of censorship and a betrayal of the pressure course academic freedom. It's a national shame that Spain's powerf ABOUT US

societies can simply order the termination of any university

forstår spansk, men han er



Hits out at recording industry

By Nick Farrell: lunes 23 mayo 2005, 07:52

A PROFESSOR at a Spanish University claims he was fired for conducting a lecture in favour of the legal use of P2P.

Jorge Cortell, who was invited to give a conference about the legality of P2P networks, says that the Spanish Recording Industry Association, leaned on the Design Engineering Superior College.

lectures for five years must have had a bit of a shock.

There is an English blog penned by one of his supporters here. There

A Edicon del Juoves, 12 de mayo de 2005 ELPA/S as + al archivo > Hameroleos > Eldodo impresa > Oberpaís

BETIATRICKH ADJACKHADA

EDUCACIÓN:

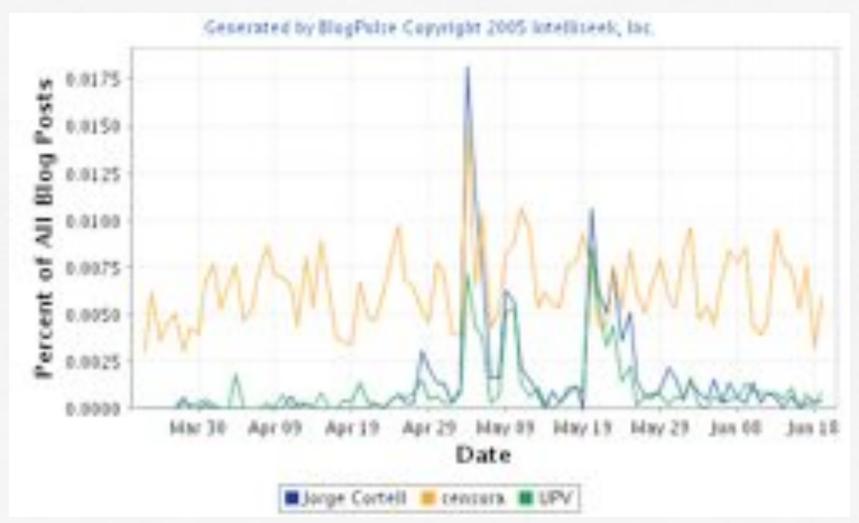
Conflicto en la UPV con un profesor por el uso de las redes P2P :=

ADOLFO ESTALELLA



La Universidad Politécnica de Valencia (UPV) ha forzado la dimisión de un profesor de uno de sus máster que defiende que es legal intercambiar en redes PaP obras protegidas por derechos de autor. La semana pasada Jorge Cortell pronunció una conferencia titulada Descorgor músico es legal y bueno. Tras la conferencia Cortell recibió la llamada del director del muster donde imparte clases, Fernando Brusola, en

Wrong decision = BAD publicity



Forced to resign + Media manipulation attempt + Personal attacks + Threats



Home > Denuncias > La UPV pone en la "lista negra" a los medios que hablen conmigo y amenaza acciones legales

La UPV pone en la "lista negra" a los medios que hablen conmigo y amenaza acciones legales

Date Created: 23 May, 2005, 10:28 AM

Me enteré aver, pero para daries un período de tiempo razonable (por si era un calentón, subida de tono momentánea de la que uno se arrepiente, o cualquier otro tipo de enajenación mental transitoria), he decidido esperar hasta hoy para publicarlo.

Según me ha contado un periodista de la cadena radiofónica Cope (no menciono su nombre porque no le he pedido permiso para hacerlo, pero si me lo dá lo publico para que se pueda verificar esto), la responsable del gabinete de prensa de la UPV llamó a la emisora (creo que el viernes pasado, aunque me lo dijeron el lunes) al enterarse que me hicieron una entrevista, y les ha solicitado que le envie una copia de la misma (no hace falta, equi tiene mi Copia Privada) "per si se derivan responsabilidades legales". Además, en una conversación subida de tono, se amenazó a la Cope de no convocarles a las ruedas de prensa o permitirles la entrada a l Universidad.

Parece ser que no es la primera vez que esto ocurre, ya que según cuenta el diario 20 Minutos (per cierto, visionario medio de comunicación que publica sus contenidos y archivo bajo licencia Creative Commons libremente y gratis en la web, lo cual no parece haber perjudicado sus ventas), a ellos se les ha tratado de igual modo.



Un profesor del máster multimedia de la UPV se enfrenta al canon de la SGAE



Jorge Cortell, quien ha desafiado a la SGAE descargando archivos P2P públicamente, dice ser víctima de una campaña de acoso y derribo

que se enfrenta a la SGAE: para otros, un personaestá en el njo del huracio. la veracidad de su curricu lo se ha puesto en dada. La semana passida, Cortell impartid una conferencia en la UPM. Durante la misma, se pronunció contra la actual extensión de los demchos de propiedad inte-lectual, contra los indudaones de la SGAE (sobre soportes, aparatos de grabacides e impresentas, etc.) y propuso un modelo de retribución directa al artista. "Lo ideal seria una gi-

"La SGAE deberia apoyar más a los artistas y no a las discográficas"

da artista cobrase por sos descargas, sin intermedia-rio. Por eso la SGAE sobe que va no son útiles; ennuevas formas de negotró tajante en su oposición cios, no por las descarga a las redes de distribución No fermarán el progreso".

porque "tiene ánimo de lucro y sólo alimenta a las tribuir al artista". Por todo ello, su firese oposicide a la SGAE es absolute: "No representa a los artistas, como deberia, sino a las dis-cognificar". Le que no deja

"El futuro es el Peer 2 Peer, y no pueden pararlo. Que se adapten"

contrario que en etros co

mo EE.UU., la copia privada es legal, y se cobra un canon en los soportes virgenes en previsión de la pias. Sin emburgo, las copias que realicemos de obras propias (maestras fo-tos o trabajos) están sujetos al reisme-canon, le que es injusto. La jurisprader y applie Costell "ex receible metan la copia privada, El problems es que las cifras de ventas musicales no se han visto alteradas, no se Gende que el P2P es el me-jor sistema y debe buscur programus son la mejor promocido. Las ventas cacio". No obstante, se mos- en cuando suben los pre-



"La copia no puede ser ilegal"

dades españolas, en las que pretende mostrar las bonda-des de les programas de descarga. Asimismo, mantiene su particular cruzada (aurque no en selitario) contra los numerosos cánomes que la SCAE impone a cualquiens que quiera ejercer su derecho a una capia privada de un original de su propiedad. Hace poco, disentando en la UPM, decis: "Si disectora una cunción legalmente de terment, se cidides (3 % grafes, se cologas que como por la grabadien y por si CD vingos, qui imprisso la carielata que Ciglizag camo por la impressora ente es una barbardad." Y pusa ajemplos de otros países: "In Finlandia, los tociotes pagan 20 euros al año por poser música en el taxi, y les guardenas otros 20 al 65%, por cantar Complesãos Falir, es una 1650/a. Sus ideas, compartidas por machos unserios de este tipo de programas de decanya, que camidense abusivos los precises de los discos y pel-zulas, le están trayendo problemas. Asegura que, tras "censurado y abligado a dimitir". En su opinión, detrás de las presiones "está la SSAS, que ahora quiere poner canon a los discos duros. Son un stigapolio, pera no se dan cuenta de que debon huscor nuevas formas da negocio

La UPV se desmarca de Cortell, asegurando que no es profesor titular

tar la polémica. El director no es profesor de la UPV, alusiones a presiones su-del misser en el que Cor- que entre sus actividades bidus por el profesor para tell da clase, Fernando Brusola, no ha querido cultural no figuraba nitragio el maister en el que madas del rector de la hacer declaraciones, reguas conferencia do Carmaisinfunction al Servicio si y que no las constas labore districión (seguin que no contase contenjo). de Comunicación de la ninguna perición de im- Goriell. hasta que encuen-Universidad. Desde all in- partición de conferencia tren sustituto), es totalsistem en delar clares tres con Cortell como confe- mesme autónomo, nor lo le es aieno, dimitif

renciante. En cuerro a las que no tienen potestad previstas en la semana que dimitiese, aseguran afirma que hubo des lipque el minter en el que madas del rector de la ada imparte clase, pese a UPV'sugiriendo a litratola

WHY?

Anno Offavo

Annæ Reginæ.

An Act for the Encouragement of Learning, by Vefting the Copies of Printed Books in the Authors or Purchasers of such Copies, during the Times therein mentioned.



bereas Printers, Bookfellers, and other Perfors habe of late frequentity taken the Liberty of Phintons, Repainting, and Publishing, oylculing to be Printed, Regaintiff, and Published Books, and other Elistings, bithout the Confert of the Authors or Proprietors of fact Books, and Elistings, to their berg great Decriment, and too often to the Rain-of them and their Samilies: For Presenting therefore fach Prakings by the factor, and by the rand Oyl the trans Oyl to Compose and Elistic lies.

Opaniers to; the facure, and to; the Convergement of Learne Den to Compole and Mette elected Books i Hop it please Door Dojety, that it may be Consider, and be it Consider by the Lineins well Creeklent Hojety, by and beith the Aubtre and Consider of the Lights Spiritual and Commons in this prefers Perlament Alternity, and by the Authority of the time, Chee from and after the Comb Day of April, One thouland them bushyrdiand ten, the Author of any Book of Books directly Pinters, the Day of April, Dose by Tooks directly Pinters, the Dose, Share of Shares thereof, of the Booksfiles of Books, Share of Shares thereof, of the Booksfiles of Books, Share of Shares thereof, of the Booksfiles of Porkfelless, Pinters of Pinters, of other Person of Persons, who

Info = Power

Egyptian monks

Moses

Medieval church ...

XVII century printing press creates the problem of the anonymous distribution of dissident opinions -> So printing presses are outlawed in France. In 1662 the Stationers' Company (monopoly on the use of printing presses) is created in the U.K. In 1710 the Anne's Statute is created (© = right protecting the editor, not the author), the first *copyright law*.

The origins of © are to legalise censorship and info. monopoly

Law # Fair?

PLENIDES (400 b.C.) the first Greek questioning Paedophilia (which was legal and morally accepted).

When arguing against it in the Senate, he said: "Perhaps we should consider fairness rather than law".

The other senators killed him right inside the Senate

What IS Intellectual Property?

(conceptually, not what the law says)

INTELLECTUAL

PROPERTY

From the **Intellect** (creativity & originality, personal...no need for "new")

Antagonism

(if I have your car, you don't)

Communicated

("fixed" or expressed in a way others can access)

Excludable

(if you lock your car, I can't get in; delimits)

Time for a change?

- □ 500 years ago the Pope was selling "salvation certificates" (at a time when Earth was believed to be flat).
- □ 1619-1865 **slaves (human beings)** were being **sold** in the USA (it even happens today in other parts of the world).
- □ 100 years ago doctors prescribed cocaine to treat mental illnesses.
- In Journal of the USA (ooops, it's legal again).
- ☐ **Today** it is a custom in many parts of the world to **sell women** (arranged marriages).
- ☐ Hopefully soon, we will look back and wonder how did we ever think it was right to sell culture and limit access to it by law.

Paradigm Change

DIGITALIZATION (atoms to bits)

- ☐ Exact copies = **no antagonism**
- ☐ Freedom of expression = **not excludable**
- ☐ Very low cost (both unit and initial) of reproduction & distribution ...
- ☐ End of first sale doctrine?

"If you have an apple, and I have an apple, and we exchange apples, then we both still have one apple each.

But if you have an idea and I have an idea, and we exchange ideas, then we both have two ideas."

George Bernard Shaw. (1856-1950) Literature Nobel Price 1925.

10 Fallacies in the protectionist discourse logic

- I.- MYTH: If we don't protect investment in creation, creating will disappear.

 REALITY: For centuries (and even today in some countries) there was no law protection for authors, and that did not stop them (Gaudi, Cervantes ...).
- 2.- MYTH: If we don't guarantee monetary gain, authors will cease creating.

 REALITY: The real artist will not cease creating because "there is no money to be made" although we all like cash; -)- (Van Gogh, "garage bands" ...)
- 3.- MYTH: "Piracy" affects the author.
 REALITY: Unauthorised commerce of intellectual works hurts distributors (record labels, publishing houses, etc) and the state (less taxes to be collected). Not authors (see articles by: Ignacio Escolar, Courtney Love, etc).
- 4.- MYTH: The only way to make money in the "content industry" is through the distribution of the physical "container" (selling CDs, DVDs, books, etc).
 - REALITY: There are many alternative / additional business models (concerts, broadcasting, sponsoring, merchandising, etc) which are greatly promoted by free distribution.
- D 5.- MYTH: Creating requires large investments that must be protected.

 REALITY: Many cultural /artistic works were almost "home made" (1st Moby, 1st Elvis, Picasso, "Bowling for Columbine", "The Blair Witch Project" …).

10 Fallacies in the protectionist discourse logic

- □ 6.- MYTH: Collecting societies and tax for private copy are needed to defend the author's rights.
 - REALITY: For centuries (and even today in many countries) collecting societies did not exist, yet artists did not feel "unprotected" (Miguel Angel, Dalí, Mozart ...). And the tax is extremely unfair and based in a wrong concept ("all private copies mean lost revenue")..
- □ 7.- MYTH: If commercialization ceases or is reduced, many people will loose their jobs.
 - REALITY: Fear for the future (as when the video was introduced) is absurd. Look at many current examples of free (and expanding content): web, royalty free photos, blogs, limitless private copy, etc.
- □ 8.- MYTH: Law reflects people's wishes.
 - REALITY: Law is the result of special interest pressure groups; international treaties lobbied by the most powerful countries thinking about their short-term interest only; a media-manipulated public opinion; uninformed, pressured or good-willed (but wrong) politicians; lack of pressure and organisation by citizen groups, etc...
- □ 9.- MYTH: IP laws and patents foment invention and R+D.
 - REALITY: There are many studies (see references) that proof that, what current laws do, is to SLOW DOWN invention and R+D, and allow artificial oligopolies to exist by establishing entry barriers to their protected industries and manipulating prices.
- □ 10.- MYTH: To criticise IP laws, record labels, or collecting societies, is to attack culture / artists.
- REALITY: The biggest criticism comes from artists and from experts in the field (the ones who should know best). And, criticism and debate are needed in an open and free society, and must be protected.
 - Jorge Cortell, ex-lecturer at Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain) 2006 http://jorge.cortell.net

What do you mean "charging for ideas"?

The green little martian said.

- "Do you charge when you say good morning then?

 How about when you tell your doctor where it hurts?

 And when you debate with your neighbour the upcoming elections?

 Or when you bake cookies for your son's Basketball game?"
- "Of course not" you replied all surprised
- "But aren't you investing time, and expressing your ideas and using your imagination ... just like when you write a book or a song? And it even benefits someone else!"
- ... for a moment you don't know what to say, and all of the sudden you reply "You just gave me a great idea martian!"

Another point of view: **SELFNESS**) **S** (

first introduced by the Spanish philosopher Xavier Zubiri (regarding the Human Being and Soul):

We say "my son", yet it is not MY property (can't sell him, exchange him, kill him ...). That's because MY son is actually "his". He only belongs to himself, but it is part of a community (family, society, etc).

Intellectual works, as expression of a creation, perhaps should be treated the same way: once created and expressed, should not "belong" to anyone, but be part of the community and benefit all of us.

Licenses=Agreements=Contracts Ask/Grant permission=Beg= NOT FREE

CENSORSHIP

C EDITERMENT REPRESENTATION SELFNESS

Public Dornain

Public Dornain

"We all agree that property is a good idea, but it's very strange to suggest that ideas should be property" "Nature obviously wants ideas to be free!" "It doesn't matter how many people share it, an idea does not "wear out"" "Inventions can not be property either" "Other countries don't have hese laws (Patents) yet they inventions are as good as ours".

Letter from Thomas Jefferson (3rd US President) to Issac McPherson, August 13, 1813

CURRENT SITUATION



l assume you already know © SUCKS

In case you don't, go read Lawrence Lessig's Free Culture, Courtney Love's Courtney Love Does the Math, and inform yourself about DRM; Mickey Mouse legislation and Disney's plagiarism of Tezuka's Emperor of the Jungle; P2P; Music and Movie production and distribution concentration, and media concentration; Harvard Business School associate professor Felix Oberholzer and University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill associate professor Koleman Strumpf's study The Effect of File Sharing on Record Sales; USA forcing their laws and views onto WIPO, WTO and FTA's while avoiding debate at home; Nosferatu; Extraordinary Machine; The Grey Album; Mike Batt; RIAA; Happy Birthday; ASCAP and Summer Camps; Finland's Taxis and kindergardens...

There are hours of audio and video, and dozens of PDFs (some in English) about this on my website: http://www.cortell.net/conferencias-anteriores/

BUT don't trust me. Search, browse, read, and inform yourself. From ALL (not only "both") sides of the issue. And then make up your mind. And then DO SOMETHING.

VIABLEAND SUSTAINABLE ALTERNATIVES



Wrong "solutions"

- Royalties such as for Private Copy (blank VHS, CDs, DVDs, etc ... and soon Hard Disks, Libraries, etc): taxing everyone for the wrong purpose and not accounting for the distribution of the money collected. And Collecting Societies: monopolistic (that's why the UK © Tribunal was created). Also sentenced by the European Commission (anti-competition).
- Legal prosecution for the mere possession of technologies
 (P2P, DeCSSS, etc): technology is NEVER the problem.
 Only its use may be.
- More strict laws: would eventually lead to less freedom, more control, monopolies ... going back in time!

"Copyright should not be allowed to last a day longer than what is needed to compensate authors enough

to keep them in business"

Thomas Babington Macaulay, 1841

During the debate in the Commoners Chamber to extend © from 28 to 60 years.

The author: compensation/incentive

There are 3 basic and valid models to compensate authors:



□ **Voluntary** (author gains recognition, popularity, satisfaction, personal development, etc, but NOT money).



☐ Work "**for hire**" or made-to-order. The client "pays and buys" the work.



□ **Speculation** in the free and wild open market, paying by "copy" or unit.

And a model existing only in the IP world:



☐ Licensing / Royalties ... does it make sense?

Free Code = Revolution

Proving that strict control is not needed in order to safeguard creation, let's see examples of Free / Open Code (concept created in 1984 by Richard Stallman, MIT, now at the Free Software Foundation) -see also the movie "Revolution OS"-:

- Software: A whole OS, like GNU/LINUX, and other world leading software like: php, SendMail, Apache, OpenSHH; and others like GIMP, Mozilla, Open Office, Compiere ERP+CRM, FreeCraft, Cg Languaje (Nvidia), Helix (Real), etc... I.000.000 programmers!
- □ **Books** (Free Distribution: Free For All, Free Culture, or Down and Out in the Magic Kingdom).
- Content (PLOS; Open Code: WikiPedia and Nupedia; Free Distribution: The WEB/blogs, OpenCourseWare from MIT, or the BBC archive; Royalty-free images).
- Music (Open Code: openmusicregistry.org; Free Distribution: pitchforkmedia.com, magnatune.com, epitonic.com, garageband.com, luma.com, fatwreck.com, subpop.comspawnerrecords.com, fivetrees.com, polyvinylrecords.com ...).
- ☐ **Industrial Products** (like OpenCola or hacking-couture.com).
- Research (like project "Alliance for Cellular Signaling" from Nobel Laureates Alfred Gillman + 500 other researchers -sponsored by Merk, Aventis, Novartis, J&J & Elli Lilly-, PubMedCentral and the NHI's GenBank, the on-line public domain model for cellular reproduction by Roger Brent & Larry Lok, or Ensembl -"human genome project"-).

Alternatives to © and Pat. (most efficient "protection")

- **D FIRST TO MARKET**
- BRAND RECOGNITION
- □ KNOW-HOW
- **INNOVATION**
- ☐ SERVICE AND "WORK FOR HIRE"
- □ MARKET THE AUTHOR (NOT THE WORK)

HACKING_BUSINESS

- □ Research
- Discover vulnerabilities
- □ Develop exploits
- **MAKE MONEY**
- **PROVE YOUR POINT**
- 2000 Summer 2000 S



☐ GIVE THE MONEY BACK TO THE COMMUNITY (or most, at least)

MY Business (putting my money where my mouth is)





FREE MUSIC (for the "consumer")

NEXT Free patent-free science research ("applied")



Free publications (more to come)

How do I imagine the future?

- ALL CULTURE is freely available to all of us.
- The market for artists and authors has expanded greatly (works for hire, personalization, public performances, merchandising, sponsorships ...). Welcome to the **Economy of Attention**.
- People are not spoon-fed industrial-mass-media-marketing-oriented music, movies, or books anymore. People get used to creating themselves and sharing (**Meritocracy**).
- Artificial scarcity of talent disappears (Logic of Abundance). People get used to searching, finding, choosing, and enjoying. More diversity means more richness. "Consumers" become "Producers" and "Distributors". And we all participate directly (Netocracy: contextopedia vs wikipedia).
- The benefits can be felt from the classroom to the lab, including the living-room.
- Jack Valenti has to find another job (ooops, he already did), and Britney Spears has to settle for flying First Class instead of a Private Jet. Oh, well, I am sure she will be a good sport about it and feel good about a more free and culturally rich society... and too bad if she doesn't.

What CAN be done?: ACTIVISM (liberate culture)

- I Gather objective information
- 2 Share that information
- 3 Debate
- 4 ACT!
- CREATE your own music, films, books, etc, and distribute them ... for free? (you would not be the first one to make money like that). That's what I do.
 - Distribute info on webs, blogs, lists, forums, SMSs, and even email signatures.
 - Create associations / lobbying groups / political parties that defend your rights.
 - Collect signatures.
 - CD/Book Crossing.
 - Boycott those who try to impose DRM or more strict laws.
 - Write emails / faxes / letters to politicians and artists and let them know your views.
 - Express your views publicly (posters, T-Shirts, etc). Contact the media.
 - Propose new ideas.
- 5 If the law is unfair, does not represent the People's will, does not look after the Public/Common Good, and serves/perpetuates oligopolies... challenge, protest, debate, propose alternatives, boycott, demonstrate, resist, disobey, fight, overthrow!

F*cked by royalties...

- Computer shops
- Blank media manufacturers
- Final users of blank media
- Independent radio stations
- Owners of ANY public place with ANY kind of broadcasted music, that is, pubs, discos, bars, hotels, offices

Who benefits?

- ¿¿¿ CREATORS ???
- Just a bunch of them...

Spanish Copy ¿right? Activists

- Pressure Groups: CompartirEsBueno, PutaSGAE, Rompamos El Silencio, Sin Canon, Todos Contra El Canon, APEMIT...
- Hacklabs: Cielito Lindo (Madrid), Metabolik (Bilbao), Kaslab (Madrid), Malahack (Malaga), Kernel Panic (Barcelona)...

Partido Pirata Pirate Party



- Intelectual Property Law Modification
- Internet Services Law Modification
- Blank Media Royalties Cancelation
- No Software Patents
- Open Formats for Government
- Privacy Rights
- Easy Internet Access For Everyone
- Net Neutrality

CompartirEsBueno.net SharingIsGood

- 'Intelectual Property' is a contradiction
- Creativity is supported sharing
- Sharing culture is a right
- Sharing is legit and legal
- But sharing begins to be prosecuted...

CompartirEsBueno.net



Computer shops accepted to be sued !!!

APEMIT

- Little and medium sized computer and new technologies enterprises association
- Defending the small computer related enterprises
- Promoting new technologies and computers
- Continous learning and experience sharing
- Defending new tech and computers users and consumers
- Non profit association

Todos Contra El Canon Everybody Against Royalties

- No royalties on blank media, just in original recorded media
- Royalties proportional to the pricing
- Royalties detailed to the consumer
- No double, triple or more pays on multiple devices
- Exempt nonprofit orgs, and companies and professionals using no copyrighted works
- Collecting done by government

Rompamos el silencio Let's break the silence

- Education and anticlericalism
- Free culture
- Social control and antimilitarism
- Gender, feminism and anti-patriarchate
- Globalization
- City planning and life
- Migrations
- Squatting
- Anti-fascism
- Minors, repression and social exclusion











"I may not share your ideas, but I will defend with my life your right to express them"

Voltaire

LICENSE :-(

Being coherent with my own beliefs, this work is made available under PUBLIC DOMAIN (wish SELFNESS was already commonplace).

) S (

STW. Information wants to be free.

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http://www.narcotize.com



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