

Leland Wilkinson

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SPSS Inc.
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Education

1975 Ph.D., Yale University
1969 S.T.B., Harvard Divinity School
1966 A.B., Harvard College

Awards and Honors

1998 Fellow, American Statistical Association
1985 Outstanding speaker award, statistical graphics division, NCGA
1971-75 Kent Fellowship, Danforth Foundation
1969-71 USPHS Predoctoral Fellowship
1968 Hopkins Share, Harvard Divinity School

Academic Experience

1991- Adjunct Professor of Statistics, Northwestern University
1980-91 Associate professor of psychology, University of Illinois at Chicago
1976-80 Assistant professor of psychology, University of Illinois at Chicago
1975-76 Lecturer in psychology, Yale University
1974-75 Instructor in psychology, Yale University

Professional Experience

1994- Senior VP, SPSS Inc.
1984-94 President, SYSTAT Inc.
1978-82 Statistical consultant to Dr. Joseph Marcus, University of Chicago
1978 Visiting Scholar, Israel Institute of Applied Social Research
1975-78 Statistical consultant to Yale Medical School Admissions Committee Research Project
1972-76 Statistical consultant to Dr. Donald Cohen, Yale University Child Study Center
1973 Statistical consultant to Dr. Allan Fontana, VA Hospital, West Haven, CT
1973 Statistical consultant to Dr. Philippa Mathieu-Coughlan, Wesleyan University
1972 Bell-Penn Workshop in Multidimensional Scaling, Philadelphia

Teaching Experience

Graduate

Multivariate Analysis
Scaling
Experimental Design
Linear Models
Statistical Computing
Statistical Graphics

Undergraduate

Probability and Statistics
Research Methods
Test Theory

Editorial Experience

Editorial Board

The American Statistician (1997-2000)
Multivariate Behavioral Research (1997-2000)
Applied Psycholinguistics (1981-84)

Reviewer

The American Statistician
Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics
Psychological Bulletin
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology
Journal of Abnormal Psychology
Journal of Experimental Social Psychology
Multivariate Behavioral Research
Archives of General Psychiatry
National Science Foundation (Information Science and Cognition)
National Institute of Justice (Statistics)

Service Experience

Program Committee, InfoVis05
Committee on Applied and Theoretical Statistics, National Academy of Sciences, 2003-present
Vice-Chair of Board, National Institute of Statistical Sciences (NISS), 2003-present
Chair, Organizing Committee, Toward Improved Visualization of Uncertain Information, National Academy of Sciences, March 2005
Organizing Committee, Statistical Analysis of Massive Data Streams, NAS, December, 2002
Chair, Statistical Computing Section, ASA, 2003-2004

Research Interests

Statistical Graphics
Statistical Computing

Reviewed Papers

1. Wachsmuth, A.W., Wilkinson L., Dallal G.E. (2003). Galton's bend: A previously undiscovered nonlinearity in Galton's family stature regression data. *The American Statistician*, 57, 190-1922.
2. Wilkinson, L (1999). Dot plots. *The American Statistician*, 53, 276-281.
3. Wilkinson, L. (1994). Less is more: Two-and three-dimensional graphics for data display. *Behavior Research Methods, Instruments, & Computers*, 26, 172-176.
4. Velleman, P. and Wilkinson, L. (1993) Nominal, ordinal, interval, and ratio typologies are misleading for classifying statistical methodology. *The American Statistician*, 47. 65-72. Reprinted in Borg, I & Mohler, P.Ph. Eds. (1994). *Trends and Perspectives in Empirical Social Research*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
5. Wilkinson, L. (1989), A Cautionary note on the use of factor analysis. *Sociological Methods and Research*, 449-459.
6. Dallal, G.E., and Wilkinson, L. (1986), An analytic approximation to the distribution of Lilliefors's test statistic for normality. *The American Statistician*, 40, 294-296.
7. Carter, J., and Wilkinson, L (1984),. A latent trait analysis of the MMPI. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 19, 385-407.
8. Wilkinson, L., and Dallal, G. E. (1981). Tests of significance in forward selection regression with an F-to-enter stopping rule, *Technometrics*, 23, 25-28.
9. Marcus, J., Auerbach, J., Wilkinson, L. Maeir, S., Mark., A., Peles, v., and Burack, C. (1981), Infants at risk for schizophrenia: The Jerusalem infant development study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 38, 703-713.
10. Milstein, R. M., Wilkinson, L., Burrow, G. N., and Kessen, W. (1981), Admission decisions and performance during medical school. *Journal of Medical Education*, 56, 77-82.
11. Wilkinson, L. (1980), REGM: A multivariate general linear hypothesis program. *The American Statistician*, 34, 182.
12. Milstein, R. M., Burrow, G. N., Wilkinson, L., and Kessen, W. (1980), Prediction of interview ratings in a medical school admission process. *Journal of Medical Education*, 55, 451-453.

13. Lyons, J., Hirschberg, N., and Wilkinson, L. (1980), The radex structure of the Leary Interpersonal Behavior Circle, *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 15, 249-257.
14. Trickett, E. J., and Wilkinson, L. (1979), Using individual or group scores on perceived environment scale: Classroom environment scale as example. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 7, 497-502.
15. Wilkinson, L. (1979), Tests of significance in stepwise regression. *Psychological Bulletin*, 86, 168-174.
16. Wilkinson, L. and Dallal, G.E. (1977). Accuracy of sample moments calculations among widely used statistical programs. *The American Statistician*, 31, 128-131.
17. Milstein, R. M., Burrow, G. N., Wilkinson, L., and Kessen, W. (1976), Prediction of screening decisions in a medical school admission process, *Journal of Medical Education*, 51, 626-633.
18. Wilkinson, L. (1975), REGM: A multivariate general linear hypothesis program for least squares analysis of multivariate data. *Behavior Research Methods and Instrumentation*, 7, 485-486.
19. Pope, K. S., Geller, J. D., and Wilkinson, L. (1975), Fee assessment and outpatient psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 43, 835-841. Reprinted in *Psychology Today*, July 1976, 10, 19-20.
20. Wilkinson, L. (1975), Response variable hypotheses in the multivariate analysis of variance. *Psychological Bulletin*, 82, 408-412.
21. Wilkinson, L., Saunders, J. T., and Reppucci, N. D. (1975), The development of a behavioral system for an established institution: A preliminary statement. *Journal of Biological Psychology*, 16, 6-11.
22. Wilkinson, L. (1973), An assessment of the dimensionality of Moos social climate scale. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 1, 342- 350.
23. Wilkinson, L., and Reppucci, N. D. (1973), Perceptions of social climate among participants in token economy and non-token economy cottages in a juvenile correctional institution. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 1, 36-43.
24. Wilkinson, L. and Huesmann, L. R. (1973), The use of APL in teaching multivariate data analysis. *Behavior Research Methods and Instrumentation*, 5, 209-211.

Invited Papers

1. Wilkinson, L., Rope, D.J., Carr, D.B., and Rubin, M.A. (2000) The language of graphics. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 9, 530-543.
2. Wilkinson, L., and Task Force on Statistical Inference. (1999). Statistical methods in psychology journals: Guidelines and explanations. *The American Psychologist*, 54 (8), 594-604

3. Wilkinson, L. (1999). Graphs for research for counseling psychology . *The Counseling Psychologist*, 27, 384-407
4. Wilkinson, L. (1992). Graphical displays. *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 1, 3-25.
5. Haber, R. N., and Wilkinson, L. (1982), Perceptual components of computer displays. *IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications*, 2, 23-35.

Published Papers

1. Wilkinson, L., Anand, A., and Grossman, R. (2005). Graph-Theoretic Scagnostics. *Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Information Visualization 2005* October, 23-25, Minneapolis, MN, 157- 164.
2. Norton, A.A., Rubin, M.A., and Wilkinson, L. (2001), Streaming graphics. *Statistical Computing & Graphics Newsletter*, 11-15.
3. Wilkinson, L. (1997), A graphics algebra. *Computing Science and Statistics: Proceedings of the 21st Symposium on the Interface*, 341- 351.
4. Wilkinson, L. (1996), Reply to Hand, Statistics and the Theory of Measurement. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, 159, 486-487.
5. Wilkinson, L. (1994), Comment on Cleveland, A Model for Studying Display Methods of Statistical Graphics. *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 2, 355-360.
6. Wilkinson, L. and McConathy, D. (1990). Memory for graphs. *Proceedings of the Section on Statistical Graphics of the American Statistical Association*, 25-32.
7. Hill, M.A. and Wilkinson, L. (1990). Dissecting the Alaskan King Crab with SYSTAT and SYGRAPH. *Proceedings of the Section on Statistical Graphics of the American Statistical Association*, 108-113.
8. Wilkinson, L. (1989), Nonlinear Estimation in SYSTAT. *Computing Science and Statistics: Proceedings of the 21st Symposium on the Interface*, 402-404.
9. Wilkinson, L. (1988), Comment on Cleveland and McGill, Graphical Perception: The Visual Decoding of Quantitative Information on Graphical Displays of Data. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A*, 150, 224.
10. Wilkinson, L. (1987), MYSTAT: A personal version of SYSTAT. *The American Statistician*, 41, 334.
11. Dallal, G.E. and Wilkinson, L. (1987), On Lilliefors' test for normality: A reply, *The American Statistician*, 41, 188-119.
12. Wilkinson, L. , and Blank, G. (1986), The case of the missing data. *Computing Science and Statistics: Proceedings of the 18th Symposium on the Interface*, 221-225.

13. Wilkinson, L. (1986). Discriminating statistical software. *Computers and the Social Sciences*, 2, 75-77.
14. Wilkinson, L. (1983), SYSTAT: System Statistics. *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association, Statistical Computing Section*.
15. Wilkinson, L. (1982), An experimental evaluation of multivariate graphical point representations, *Human factors in Computer Systems: Proceedings*, Gaithersburg, MD, 202-209.
16. Wilkinson, L. (1981), FACES work, *Journal of Mental Imagery*, 5, 27-29.
17. Wilkinson, L. (1981), Nancy Hirschberg: A memorial. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*,1.
18. Wilkinson, L. and Dallal, G. E.(1978), Accuracy of sample moments calculations: A reply, *The American Statistician*, 32, 113-114.
19. Wilkinson, L. (1979), Permuting a matrix to a simple pattern. *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association*, 409-412.

Unpublished Papers

1. Wilkinson, L. (2005). Scagnostics. 31st Symposium on the Interface: Computing Science and Statistics. St. Louis, MO, June 8-12.
2. Wilkinson, L. (2005). Graphics Algebra. ISBIS4, Palm Cove, Queensland, Australia, April 13-16.
3. Wilkinson, L. (1999). Algebra in the graphics pipeline. Joint Statistical Meetings. Baltimore, MD, August 7-12.
4. Wilkinson, L. (1999). Graphboard: A user interface component for building quantitative graphics. 31st Symposium on the Interface: Computing Science and Statistics. Schaumburg, IL, June 9-12.
5. Wilkinson, L. (1998). Graphics algebra. Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting. Honolulu, Hawaii, August 23-27.
6. Wilkinson, L. (1998). Graphics algebra. Joint Statistical Meetings. Dallas, TX, August 9-13.
7. Wilkinson, L. (1998). The grammar of graphics - a model-driven graphical system. AT&T Workshop on Data Visualization in Statistics. Madison, NJ, July 6-10.
8. Wilkinson, L. (1997). Tables and graphs. 29th Symposium on the Interface: Computing Science and Statistics. Houston, TX, May 14-17
9. Wilkinson, L. (1992). Tree structured data analysis: AID, CHAID, and CART. Sun Valley, ID, Sawtooth Software Conference.
10. Wilkinson, L. (1985), Statistical graphics. Invited paper. National Computer Graphics Association Conference. Dallas, May.
11. Wilkinson, L. (1985), Use of a microcomputer in statistical modeling. Invited paper. Chicago Chapter, American Statistical Association. Chicago.

12. Wilkinson, L. (1984), The Significance of the IEEE P754 Floating Point Arithmetic Standard for statistical calculations. ASA-IASC-SIAM conference on Frontiers of Computational Statistics. Boston.
13. Wilkinson, L. (1982), Fuzzygrams. Harvard Computer Graphics Week. Cambridge, MA.
14. Milstein, R., Burrow, G. N., Wilkinson, L., and Kessen, W. (1978), Admission decisions and performance during medical school. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Education Research Association, San Francisco.
15. Wilkinson, L., and Ramanathan, G.V. (1977). A Scaled Logistic Quasi-Simplex is a Football and its Stress is not a Function of the Number of Points. Technical Report, University of Illinois at Chicago.
16. Wilkinson, L. (1977), Scaling preferences for psychological fields: The simplest structure. Paper presented at the 86th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.
17. Milstein, R., Burrow, G. N., Wilkinson, L. (1976), Interrelations between interviewer and applicant in medical school admissions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Association of Medical Colleges, San Francisco.
18. Wilkinson, L. (1975), The effect of involvement on similarity and preference structures. Ph.D. dissertation, Yale University.
19. Wilkinson, L. and Saunders, J. T. (1975), The social identity of behavior modification: Empirical investigations. Paper presented at the 9th annual convention of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Francisco.
20. Reppucci, N. D., Saunders, J. T., and Wilkinson, L. (1972), The Social psychology of institutional change: General principles for intervention. Paper presented at the 80th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.
21. Reppucci, N. D., Wilkinson, L., and Saunders, J. T. (1971), The pre-history, port of entry, and mandate for change. Paper presented at the 79th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
22. Saunders, J. T., Reppucci, N. D., and Wilkinson, L. (1971), Toward the development of a rehabilitation program. Paper presented at the 79th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.

Reviews

1. Wilkinson, L. (1983), A review of the Dual 83/20 68000 system. *Microsystems*, September, 44-46.
2. Wilkinson, L. (1980), Nonmetric data analysis in the social sciences (S. Shye), *Psychometrika*, 998-99.

Books

1. Wilkinson, L. (2005) *The Grammar of Graphics*, 2nd Ed. New York: Springer-Verlag.
2. Wilkinson, L. (1999) *The Grammar of Graphics*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
3. Wilkinson, L., Blank, G., and Gruber, C. G. (1996). *Desktop Data Analysis with SYSTAT*. Engelwood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Chapters

1. Wilkinson, L. (2004). The Grammar of Graphics. In J.E. Gentle, W. Haerdle and Y. Mori (Eds.), *Handbook of Computational Statistics*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
2. Wilkinson, L. (2001). Graphics, presentation. In N.J. Smelser and P.B. Baltes (Eds.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
3. Wilkinson, L. (1998). Graphics transformations in 2-D. In J.G. Webster (Ed.), *Wiley Encyclopedia of Electrical and Electronics Engineering*, Vol. 8. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 444-448.
4. Wilkinson, L. (1994). Practical guidelines for testing statistical software. In Dirschedl, P. and Ostermann, R. (Eds.), *Computational Statistics*. Heidelberg: Physica-Verlag.
5. Wilkinson, L. (1992). Enhancing scatterplot matrices. In Westlake et al. (Eds.), *Survey and Statistical Computing*. London: Elsevier.
6. Wilkinson, L. (1991). Algorithms for choosing the domain and range when plotting a function. In Buja, A. and Tukey, P. (Eds.), *Computing and Graphics in Statistics*. Volume 36 of IMA Volumes in Mathematics and its Applications. New York: Springer Verlag.
7. Wilkinson, L., Gimbel, B. R., and Koepke, D. (1982), Configural self diagnosis. In Hirschberg, N. (Ed.), *Applied Multivariate Models in the Social Sciences*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Computer Software

1. Wilkinson, L. (1999). SYSTAT, Version 9. Chicago, IL: SPSS Inc. (new nonparametric smoothers module)
2. Wilkinson, L. (1998). SYSTAT, Version 8. Chicago, IL: SPSS Inc. (new spatial statistics module)
3. Wilkinson, L. (1997). SYSTAT, Version 7. Chicago, IL: SPSS Inc. (13 new statistical routines and major revision of graphics)
4. Wilkinson, L. (1988), SYGRAPH: The system for graphics. Evanston, IL: SYSTAT, Inc.
5. Wilkinson, L. (1986), SYSTAT: The system for statistics. Evanston, IL: SYSTAT, Inc.

Colloquia

1. Scagnostics. 40 years of Statistical Computing and Beyond: Conference in honor of John Chambers. Murray Hill, NJ, April, 2005
2. Heatmaps. UCLA IPAM MGA Workshop III: Multiscale structures in the analysis of high-dimensional data. Los Angeles, CA, October 25-29, 2004.
3. Streaming Graphics (with Dancer). NCDM Lecture Series, University of Illinois at Chicago, February 6, 2004.
4. Three visualization systems based on graphics algebra. Bangalore, India, Indian Academy of Sciences, Raman Research Institute, February 5, 2003.
5. Trends in Statistical Graphics. Statistical Society of Ottawa: Exploring choices for statistical computing and graphics: February 15, 2002.
6. The Grammar of Graphics. Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta, India, February 4, 2002.
7. The Grammar of Graphics: Designing a System for Displaying Statistical Graphics on the Web. University of Iowa, November 9, 2000.
8. The Grammar of Graphics: Designing a System for Displaying Statistical Graphics on the Web. Cleveland, OH Chapter of ASA, October 4, 2000.
9. Workshop on graphics and visualization. American Statistical Association, Southern California Chapter. Irvine, CA, November 23, 1998.
10. The Grammar of Graphics - A model-driven graphical system. American Statistical Association, Chicago Chapter. Chicago, IL, September 15, 1998.
11. The Grammar of Graphics. University of Chicago Department of Statistics. Chicago, IL, April 6, 1998.
12. The Grammar of Graphics. Fifth Annual Robert Wherry Lecture, Ohio State University, Monday, February 28, 1998.
13. Visualizing data: Getting beyond 3D gimmicks. Database & Client/Server World Conference. Chicago, IL, December 9-11, 1997
14. Tree Structured Data Analysis. SoftStat 97. Heidelberg, March, 1997.
15. Statistics in the Year 2000. Third International Biostatistics Meeting, AMGEN Inc., Thousand Oaks, CA, October, 1996.
16. Alternatives to Significance Tests. American Psychological Association. Toronto, Canada, August, 1996
17. Dot Plots. 17th Meeting of the International Society for Clinical Biostatistics. Budapest, August, 1996.
18. A Graph Algebra. Sydney International Statistical Congress. Sydney, Australia, July, 1996.
19. A Grammar of Graphs. Yale University Department of Statistics Colloquium, January 24, 1996.

20. Object oriented graphics. AT&T Bell Laboratories, October, 1994. Choosing the domain and range of a plotted function. Department of Computer Science, Moscow University. Moscow, USSR, May, 1990.
21. Statistical Graphics and Perception. Council of Biology Editors. Rochester, Minn., May 1989.
22. Statistical Graphics. National Academy of Sciences, Committee on Vision. Washington, D.C., May, 1989.
23. Standards for Statistical Software. Computer Science and Statistics, 21st Symposium on the Interface. Orlando, Florida, March, 1989.
24. Multivariate computer graphics. Department of Psychology, University of Madrid, Spain, 1983.
25. Statistical graphics. Invited paper. Western Psychological Association. Los Angeles, 1983.
26. Exploring Guttman structures via graphics. Consortium of at-risk researchers. Palm Springs, May, 1979.
27. Permuting matrices. Israel Institute for Applied Social Research. Jerusalem, Israel, December, 1978.
28. Graphical methods for exploratory data analysis. Wilfred Laurier University, Department of Psychology, Waterloo, November, 1978.
29. Exploratory models in social psychology: Stepwise regression and graphical techniques. Division of Personality and Social Psychology
30. Workshop Series. American Psychological Association, Toronto, August, 1978.