

# Tables

**Table 1**  
**GDP by type of producer, current prices. SEK Millions**

Year	Market producers and NPISH	Central government	Local government	Total	Per cent public sector
1950	29 624	1 160	1 396	32 180	8%
1955	46 060	1 996	2 745	50 801	9%
1960	64 977	2 965	4 247	72 189	10%
1965	98 435	6 039	7 638	112 112	12%
1970	145 510	8 679	18 037	172 226	16%
1975	247 012	15 436	38 337	300 785	18%
1980	424 468	35 437	88 676	548 581	23%
1981	463 226	37 626	98 574	599 426	23%
1982	508 014	39 471	108 598	656 083	23%
1983	572 928	41 295	122 019	736 242	22%
1984	649 640	43 099	133 377	826 116	21%
1985	711 400	45 111	143 243	899 754	21%
1986	782 174	48 000	155 089	985 263	21%
1987	855 155	50 663	162 247	1 068 065	20%
1988	940 027	53 270	172 179	1 165 476	19%
1989	1 039 848	61 231	192 226	1 293 305	20%
1990	1 128 306	70 200	222 912	1 421 418	21%
1991	1 220 340	75 536	236 619	1 532 495	20%
1992	1 211 136	79 400	238 843	1 529 379	21%
1993	1 230 994	81 801	231 245	1 544 040	20%
1993	1 244 014	81 801	231 245	1 557 060	20%
1994	1 345 014	81 855	234 721	1 661 590	19%
1995	1 460 490	83 786	243 613	1 787 889	18%
1996	1 482 958	88 803	257 668	1 829 429	19%
1997	1 547 877	91 990	264 789	1 904 656	19%
1998	1 620 976	93 484	272 782	1 987 242	18%
1999	1 708 995	99 534	287 834	2 096 363	18%
2000	1 820 667	107 056	289 567	2 217 290	18%
2001	1 872 741	111 157	304 453	2 288 351	18%
2002	1 934 473	117 126	320 007	2 371 606	18%
2003	1 995 633	124 534	339 246	2 459 413	19%
2004	2 093 202	127 674	352 300	2 573 176	19%

**Notes:**

Market producers covers producers for own final use and NPISH (non-profit institutions serving households). The central government covers central government authorities and the social insurance sector (old-age pension system). The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church. The total is equivalent to GDP at market prices. Per cent public sector is total central and local government as per cent of total.

**Sources:**

For years before 1980: SCB, Offentliga sektorn, Utveckling och nuläge, Andra utgåvan 1990

For years 1980–1993: SCB, National Accounts, 1980 SM 1993

For years 1993–2003: SCB, National Accounts, 1993–2004, Table 7 GDP by type of producer, current prices

**Table 2**  
**GDP by type of producer, constant prices. SEK Millions**

Year	Market producers and NPISH	Central government	Local government	Total	Per cent public sector
1980	1 102 605	104 915	254 490	1 450 006	25%
1981	1 092 972	105 866	261 653	1 447 236	25%
1982	1 106 969	103 479	268 125	1 465 207	25%
1983	1 127 995	101 170	276 978	1 492 722	25%
1984	1 183 815	100 673	285 172	1 557 084	25%
1985	1 214 463	99 758	289 609	1 591 604	24%
1986	1 255 377	97 748	293 672	1 635 978	24%
1987	1 305 812	97 869	297 494	1 691 609	23%
1988	1 345 239	97 140	301 733	1 735 618	23%
1989	1 381 178	102 297	308 880	1 783 281	23%
1990	1 392 909	103 177	315 411	1 801 626	23%
1991	1 372 885	104 621	315 898	1 782 178	24%
1992	1 360 955	103 617	306 906	1 761 105	23%
1993	1 333 176	104 780	298 545	1 725 966	23%
1993	1 358 430	104 780	298 545	1 751 808	23%
1994	1 430 283	103 306	293 389	1 820 171	22%
1995	1 499 290	102 430	293 819	1 891 255	21%
1996	1 523 147	103 697	293 431	1 916 614	21%
1997	1 569 677	103 459	290 549	1 961 344	20%
1998	1 637 559	104 084	292 958	2 033 194	20%
1999	1 722 315	105 878	297 424	2 125 202	19%
2000	1 820 667	107 056	289 567	2 217 290	18%
2001	1 842 667	106 994	291 324	2 240 985	18%
2002	1 885 132	109 292	291 462	2 285 726	18%
2003	1 921 542	110 537	292 788	2 324 425	17%
2004	2 003 757	111 354	297 849	2 411 467	17%

## Notes:

The year 2000 is the reference year for price re-calculations. Since price conversions are made for each sub-series separately, the parts cannot be aggregated. Market producers covers producers for own final use and NPISH (non-profit institutions serving households). The central government covers central government authorities and the social insurance sector (old-age pension system). The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church. The total is equivalent to GDP at market prices. Per cent public sector is total central and local government as per cent of total.

## Sources:

For years 1980–1993: [SCB, National Accounts, 1980 SM 1993](#)

For years 1993–2003: [SCB, National Accounts 1993–2004, Table 8 GDP by type of producer, constant prices](#)

**Table 3**  
**Employment by sector according to Labour statistics based on administrative sources, RAMS, and National Accounts, NA**

RAMS	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Central government administration	227 858	223 085	217 596	212 470	207 598	206 755
Public quasi-corporations	97 920	38 785	20 624	19 904	18 520	17 655
Companies and organisations owned by central government	140 998	202 944	190 189	204 407	186 931	171 983
Municipal administration	760 000	764 263	782 799	789 198	756 933	773 784
County councils	314 504	297 236	265 064	235 310	220 995	226 302
Companies and organisations owned by local government	72 633	70 214	69 552	63 173	63 348	66 218
Other public institutions	60 120	59 467	58 448	61 550	75 183	72 205
Limited companies, not publicly owned	1 610 110	1 672 776	1 780 751	1 792 192	1 817 242	1 912 448
Other companies, not publicly owned	288 724	306 595	302 734	297 932	305 668	322 630
Other organisations	175 258	165 062	163 105	151 366	160 803	159 994
<b>Total RAMS</b>	<b>3 748 125</b>	<b>3 800 427</b>	<b>3 850 862</b>	<b>3 827 502</b>	<b>3 813 221</b>	<b>3 929 974</b>

RAMS	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Central government administration	204 104	203 431	204 821	211 387	214 488
Public quasi-corporations	16 832	15 541	6 109	5 720	5 691
Companies and organisations owned by central government	164 779	168 104	168 801	177 189	136 478
Municipal administration	776 041	779 970	800 940	815 701	810 958
County councils	230 636	234 098	235 471	233 196	236 321
Companies and organisations owned by local government	88 842	57 841	73 195	82 638	79 482
Other public institutions	15 361	15 313	15 515	15 661	16 349
Limited companies, not publicly owned	1 958 931	2 084 162	2 096 902	2 095 196	2 096 833
Other companies, not publicly owned	323 866	329 193	328 148	329 397	322 533
Other organisations	180 403	175 312	171 954	181 089	175 914
<b>Total RAMS</b>	<b>3 959 795</b>	<b>4 062 965</b>	<b>4 101 856</b>	<b>4 147 174</b>	<b>4 095 047</b>

**Table 3 (cont.)**

NA	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Market producers and producers for own final use	2 596 500	2 590 300	2 668 200	2 658 600	2 624 700	2 688 200
Central government including social security funds	263 200	255 400	252 100	248 000	244 200	240 400
Local government	1 134 900	1 111 000	1 096 400	1 077 800	1 060 100	1 060 900
Non-profit institutions serving households	83 000	84 100	86 200	83 800	86 300	87 900
<b>Total NA</b>	<b>4 077 600</b>	<b>4 040 800</b>	<b>4 102 900</b>	<b>4 068 200</b>	<b>4 015 300</b>	<b>4 077 400</b>

NA	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Market producers and producers for own final use	2 761 300	2 867 600	2 933 900	2 923 800	2 890 700
Central government including social security funds	237 100	236 600	235 900	239 700	245 100
Local government	1 081 600	1 054 400	1 068 900	1 080 500	1 088 500
Non-profit institutions serving households	83 300	105 700	106 300	107 700	112 200
<b>Total NA</b>	<b>4 163 300</b>	<b>4 264 300</b>	<b>4 345 000</b>	<b>4 351 700</b>	<b>4 336 500</b>

Source:

Statistics Sweden (SCB), Labour statistics based on administrative sources, RAMS [SCB, Gainfully employed by sector](#)Statistics Sweden (SCB), National Accounts, NA: [SCB, National Accounts, Table 9 Employment by type of producer](#)

**Table 4**  
**Public sector expenditure, consolidated, current prices. SEK Millions**

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Expenditure, total	334 940	381 759	431 337	480 591	517 122
Transfer payments	126 430	145 597	165 444	186 248	194 863
to local government	639	679	775	846	956
to households	95 957	108 480	119 083	134 254	144 128
to corporations	25 226	31 822	39 989	45 088	43 645
to abroad	4 608	4 616	5 597	6 060	6 134
Interest	21 591	30 771	43 496	51 063	60 464
Final consumption	163 555	180 660	196 699	215 396	233 393
Gross fixed capital formation	22 875	24 355	25 191	27 605	28 919
Changes in inventories	1 015	454	513	198	-755
Acquisition less disposals of land etc.	-526	-78	-6	81	238
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Expenditure, total	573 193	608 256	634 744	677 492	750 671
Transfer payments	220 159	239 906	254 554	281 911	310 522
to local government	1 090	1 235	1 376	1 475	1 628
to households	162 375	179 556	197 088	222 438	244 946
to corporations	49 773	51 506	47 463	47 743	53 078
to abroad	6 921	7 609	8 627	10 255	10 870
Interest	72 579	69 899	66 077	62 110	66 173
Final consumption	251 157	270 641	284 559	303 440	339 226
Gross fixed capital formation	29 987	30 047	31 171	35 175	43 532
Changes in inventories	-605	-154	1 327	-435	-366
Acquisition less disposals of land etc.	-84	-2 083	-2 944	-4 709	-8 416
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Expenditure, total	838 609	955 433	1 039 070	1 086 954	1 114 432
Transfer payments	344 508	400 875	461 478	512 745	479 554
to local government	1 801	2 139	2 348	2 416	2 819
to households	270 247	311 496	340 174	368 020	384 941
to corporations	60 640	71 858	102 846	128 958	75 482
to abroad	11 820	15 382	16 110	13 351	16 312
Interest	67 972	74 408	77 955	89 816	104 788
Final consumption	389 594	430 822	446 962	453 552	466 076
Gross fixed capital formation	45 039	53 306	55 382	58 512	67 090
Changes in inventories	-104	396	547	-90	-1 350
Acquisition less disposals of land etc.	-8 400	-4 374	-3 254	-27 581	-1 726

**Table 4 (cont.)**

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Expenditure, total	1 144 989	1 135 725	1 143 056	1 147 548	1 198 536
Transfer payments	478 194	458 721	450 424	455 938	469 442
to local government	3 559	3 141	3 305	3 852	4 326
to households	385 527	373 496	374 421	385 277	394 889
to corporations	71 358	63 209	54 653	45 651	46 915
to abroad	17 750	18 875	18 045	21 158	23 312
Interest	117 367	119 050	119 294	108 267	99 273
Final consumption	481 348	504 329	513 548	540 931	569 369
Gross fixed capital formation	70 135	64 219	58 606	62 277	66 472
Changes in inventories	-1 183	-1 452	-603	-43	-799
Acquisition less disposals of land etc.	-872	-9 142	1 787	-19 822	-5 221
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Expenditure, total	1 207 087	1 236 350	1 317 787	1 371 783	1 397 177
Transfer payments	476 003	488 306	510 016	551 728	567 951
to local government	3 087	2 872	3 766	3 454	2 818
to households	410 111	422 471	440 160	474 602	490 474
to corporations	36 983	34 929	36 590	40 949	38 481
to abroad	25 822	28 034	29 500	32 723	36 178
Interest	90 089	70 266	77 164	58 165	50 762
Final consumption	583 437	613 332	657 287	690 674	706 179
Gross fixed capital formation	63 648	69 258	76 104	76 186	78 626
Changes in inventories	-114	46	-112	-67	-124
Acquisition less disposals of land etc.	-5 976	-4 858	-2 672	-4 903	-6 217

Source:

Statistics Sweden (SCB), National Accounts, NA

[SCB, National Accounts, General government receipts and expenditures, consolidated](#)

**Table 5**  
**Public sector receipts, consolidated, current prices. SEK Millions**

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Receipts	303 026	353 116	387 338	442 139	491 619
Taxes and social contributions	256 476	298 258	322 836	366 229	407 600
Taxes on income and wealth	103 719	123 833	136 800	151 661	166 869
Households	99 516	116 787	127 621	139 867	153 210
Corporations	4 203	7 046	9 179	11 794	13 659
Tax on production and import	71 961	83 346	89 921	109 099	126 746
Social contributions	80 796	91 079	96 115	105 469	113 985
Operating surplus, net	-89	-61	155	1 698	1 300
Consumption of fixed capital	14 101	15 824	17 493	19 429	21 101
Interest	23 860	28 924	33 504	37 702	41 377
Dividends	196	197	246	254	382
Other receipts	8 482	9 974	13 104	16 827	19 859
from households	1 408	1 105	1 380	1 454	1 862
from corporations	7 058	8 847	11 696	15 333	17 940
from abroad	16	22	28	40	57
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Receipts	539 647	604 800	670 581	716 776	793 354
Taxes and social contributions	445 559	508 234	554 874	613 345	676 283
Taxes on income and wealth	180 809	213 715	235 814	271 876	286 235
Households	167 465	190 464	213 911	240 533	273 147
Corporations	13 344	23 251	21 903	31 343	13 088
Tax on production and import	143 302	160 092	178 224	184 712	203 165
Social contributions	121 448	134 427	140 836	156 757	186 883
Operating surplus, net	1 374	1 547	1 700	2 207	3 121
Consumption of fixed capital	22 828	24 112	25 925	27 726	32 572
Interest	46 605	48 927	48 203	51 466	59 571
Dividends	571	759	1 023	1 250	1 655
Other receipts	22 710	21 221	38 856	20 782	20 152
from households	2 176	2 542	9 597	3 840	3 928
from corporations	20 425	18 545	29 095	16 751	16 035
from abroad	109	134	164	191	189
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Receipts	887 285	954 246	900 800	910 710	961 931
Taxes and social contributions	757 260	818 822	750 630	767 279	823 593
Taxes on income and wealth	307 609	310 139	268 031	300 961	335 087
Households	283 807	280 843	257 402	272 004	295 161
Corporations	23 802	29 296	10 629	28 957	39 926
Tax on production and import	237 762	284 915	269 454	260 105	267 933
Social contributions	211 889	223 768	213 145	206 213	220 573
Operating surplus, net	3 001	1 339	1 637	979	-1 451
Consumption of fixed capital	35 430	35 980	37 311	37 859	38 093
Interest	66 141	72 533	74 445	75 430	73 970
Dividends	2 197	2 358	1 904	3 079	4 832
Other receipts	23 256	23 214	34 873	26 084	22 894
from households	6 301	7 177	6 215	5 370	5 530
from corporations	16 722	15 772	28 372	20 263	16 947
from abroad	233	265	286	451	417

Table 5 (cont.)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Receipts	1 022 239	1 085 171	1 123 723	1 185 504	1 247 288
Taxes and social contributions	873 888	941 038	987 257	1 046 040	1 117 821
Taxes on income and wealth	355 071	381 530	405 865	422 055	461 010
Households	307 956	334 127	351 008	369 323	395 702
Corporations	47 115	47 403	54 857	52 732	65 308
Tax on production and import	275 787	291 732	307 599	337 263	381 819
Social contributions	243 030	267 776	273 793	286 722	274 992
Operating surplus, net	1 396	253	190	-9	-1 329
Consumption of fixed capital	40 270	41 630	43 283	45 197	47 787
Interest	72 876	67 190	59 882	54 899	46 011
Dividends	9 327	10 899	10 761	13 454	13 525
Other receipts	24 482	24 161	22 350	25 923	23 473
from households	6 282	6 025	6 212	7 399	7 688
from corporations	13 107	13 761	14 550	17 178	14 597
from abroad	5 093	4 375	1 588	1 346	1 188
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Receipts	1 317 580	1 295 007	1 305 446	1 369 522	1 423 393
Taxes and social contributions	1 185 008	1 178 089	1 185 228	1 246 625	1 299 063
Taxes on income and wealth	492 535	452 667	423 319	460 402	489 693
Households	407 268	391 056	373 314	401 623	419 670
Corporations	85 267	61 611	50 005	58 779	70 023
Tax on production and import	360 310	374 196	399 062	417 964	431 699
Social contributions	332 163	351 226	362 847	368 259	377 671
Operating surplus, net	-3 042	-4 659	-2 993	-2 956	-2 290
Consumption of fixed capital	50 360	53 407	55 699	57 044	58 836
Interest	43 626	28 255	25 155	23 031	25 180
Dividends	14 914	14 790	15 239	19 785	20 259
Other receipts	26 714	25 125	27 118	25 993	22 345
from households	8 664	9 084	9 902	9 945	9 443
from corporations	16 973	14 794	14 046	13 489	11 644
from abroad	1 077	1 247	3 170	2 559	1 258

Source:

Statistics Sweden (SCB), National Accounts, NA

[SCB, National Accounts, General governments receipts and expenditures consolidated](#)



**Table 6**  
**GDP, expenditure approach, Public sector share, current prices. SEK Millions**

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970
<i>Resources:</i>					
GDP at market prices	33 593	53 025	75 354	118 087	179 928
+ Import of goods and services	6 964	11 950	17 160	25 871	42 943
= Total resources	40 557	64 975	92 514	143 958	222 871
<i>Use:</i>					
Final consumption expenditure	26 190	39 913	55 032	84 500	131 436
+ Gross fixed capital formation	9 161	15 537	22 563	36 007	50 393
+ Export of goods and services	7 230	11 615	16 861	25 100	42 331
= Total use	42 581	67 065	94 456	145 607	224 160
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>					
Central government consumption	2 525	4 744	6 988	12 183	16 912
Local government consumption	1 971	3 819	5 733	10 081	23 398
Central government gross fixed capital formation	203	544	1 023	1 713	2 166
Local government gross fixed capital formation	451	1 131	1 592	3 297	6 584
Total public sector	5 150	10 238	15 336	27 274	49 060
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>					
Central government	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Local government	7%	9%	10%	11%	17%
Total public sector	15%	19%	20%	23%	27%

	1975	1980	1985	1990
<i>Resources:</i>				
GDP at market prices	314 236	548 581	899 754	1 421 418
+ Import of goods and services	86 196	168 343	297 862	414 128
= Total resources	400 432	716 924	1 197 616	1 835 546
<i>Use:</i>				
Final consumption expenditure	233 023	433 358	691 192	1 079 735
+ Gross fixed capital formation	81 545	123 967	192 535	334 341
+ Export of goods and services	86 343	159 599	313 889	421 470
= Total use	400 911	716 924	1 197 616	1 835 546
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>				
Central government consumption	29 977	56 943	76 481	119 930
Local government consumption	47 738	106 612	174 676	269 664
Central government gross fixed capital formation	3 403	5 233	7 076	15 479
Local government gross fixed capital formation	7 061	13 383	17 211	24 432
Total public sector	88 179	182 171	275 444	429 505
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>				
Central government	11%	11%	9%	10%
Local government	17%	22%	21%	21%
Total public sector	28%	33%	31%	30%

Note:

For the period 1950–1975 there is a discrepancy due to revisions which means that total resources and their use do not correspond exactly.

Source: [SCB, National Accounts, GDP, expenditure approach 1950–2004, current prices](#)

Table 6 (cont.)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>Resources:</i>						
GDP at market prices	1 557 060	1 661 590	1 787 889	1 829 429	1 904 656	1 987 242
+ Import of goods and services	447 536	519 571	585 065	579 964	653 417	718 762
= Total resources	1 979 458	2 154 118	2 346 307	2 383 848	2 533 115	2 686 164
<i>Use:</i>						
Final consumption expenditure	1 268 190	1 319 625	1 367 749	1 414 635	1 462 693	1 523 721
+ Gross fixed capital formation	236 899	272 153	304 331	300 606	306 002	339 812
+ Export of goods and services	499 507	589 383	700 874	694 152	789 378	842 471
= Total use	2 004 596	2 181 161	2 372 954	2 409 393	2 558 073	2 706 004
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>						
Central government consumption	154 608	160 478	162 631	168 139	164 858	159 650
Local government consumption	299 800	307 444	319 938	337 642	350 864	383 239
Central government gross fixed capital formation	25 796	31 045	32 770	29 367	25 010	29 180
Local government gross fixed capital formation	27 446	31 000	30 759	29 004	27 845	27 632
Total public sector	507 650	529 967	546 098	564 152	568 577	599 701
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>						
Central government	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Local government	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	21%
Total public sector	33%	32%	31%	31%	30%	30%
<hr/>						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Resources:</i>						
GDP at market prices	2 096 363	2 217 290	2 288 351	2 371 606	2 459 413	2 573 176
+ Import of goods and services	761 669	887 977	900 465	883 922	907 853	972 614
= Total resources	2 834 085	3 079 362	3 165 435	3 233 765	3 342 058	3 545 790
<i>Use:</i>						
Final consumption expenditure	1 603 667	1 681 245	1 738 860	1 818 851	1 894 364	1 945 811
+ Gross fixed capital formation	363 675	405 478	401 512	393 725	402 725	417 411
+ Export of goods and services	890 690	1 018 544	1 048 444	1 042 952	1 070 177	1 182 568
= Total use	2 858 032	3 105 267	3 188 816	3 255 528	3 367 266	3 545 790
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>						
Central government consumption	170 435	173 441	176 275	187 084	196 312	197 817
Local government consumption	401 373	411 387	438 345	471 070	495 380	507 028
Central government gross fixed capital formation	30 046	29 102	30 452	34 533	35 110	38 743
Local government gross fixed capital formation	31 093	29 090	32 410	35 642	34 071	32 300
Total public sector	632 947	643 020	677 482	728 329	760 873	775 888
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>						
Central government	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Local government	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	21%
Total public sector	30%	29%	30%	31%	31%	30%

Source:

Statistics Sweden (SCB), National Accounts, NA

SCB, National Accounts, GDP, expenditure approach 1950–2004, current prices

**Table 7**  
**GDP, expenditure approach, Public sector share, constant prices. SEK Millions**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>Resources:</i>						
GDP at market prices	1 751 808	1 820 171	1 891 255	1 916 614	1 961 344	2 033 194
+ Import of goods and services	486 461	547 515	588 120	607 145	682 589	759 658
= Total resources	2 237 676	2 368 204	2 480 497	2 525 340	2 645 625	2 794 086
<i>Use:</i>						
Final consumption expenditure	1 483 900	1 495 821	1 501 724	1 520 859	1 539 480	1 588 098
+ Gross fixed capital formation	253 044	293 999	325 396	323 047	324 110	354 192
+ Export of goods and services	521 682	593 776	662 999	689 385	784 031	851 642
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>						
Central government consumption	188 721	188 794	185 486	187 824	181 010	173 992
Local government consumption	382 086	377 506	378 687	379 965	381 486	407 944
Central government gross fixed capital formation	30 123	35 872	36 051	31 945	26 691	30 865
Local government gross fixed capital formation	28 858	33 304	33 180	31 716	29 990	29 012
Total public sector	629 788	635 476	633 404	631 450	619 177	641 813
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>						
Central government	12%	12%	12%	11%	11%	10%
Local government	23%	23%	22%	21%	21%	21%
Total public sector	36%	35%	33%	33%	32%	32%
<hr/>						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<i>Resources:</i>						
GDP at market prices	2 125 202	2 217 290	2 240 985	2 285 726	2 324 425	2 411 467
+ Import of goods and services	797 125	887 977	864 935	848 275	891 040	947 888
= Total resources	2 923 546	3 105 267	3 105 920	3 133 526	3 215 066	3 358 303
<i>Use:</i>						
Final consumption expenditure	1 636 507	1 681 245	1 691 272	1 721 079	1 744 865	1 766 011
+ Gross fixed capital formation	373 646	405 478	391 296	377 182	388 799	400 327
+ Export of goods and services	913 702	1 018 544	1 023 352	1 035 241	1 082 341	1 198 768
<i>Public sector proportion of use:</i>						
Central government consumption	178 529	173 441	170 594	175 749	178 362	176 839
Local government consumption	413 512	411 387	419 365	427 688	429 260	431 450
Central government gross fixed capital formation	31 110	29 102	29 473	32 730	33 060	34 794
Local government gross fixed capital formation	31 947	29 090	31 321	33 369	31 270	29 107
Total public sector	655 098	643 020	650 753	669 536	671 952	672 190
<i>Proportion of use as per cent of GDP:</i>						
Central government	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Local government	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	19%
Total public sector	31%	29%	29%	29%	29%	28%

**Note:**

The year 2000 is the reference year for price recalculations. Since price conversions are made for each sub-series separately, the parts cannot be aggregated.

**Source:**

SCB, National Accounts, GDP, expenditure approach – constant prices

**Table 8**  
**Public sector final consumption expenditure by function, current prices. SEK**  
**Millions**

Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
01 General public administration						
Central government	18 770	19 791	21 714	22 437	23 249	22 291
Local government	15 277	16 931	19 651	23 882	25 468	28 186
Total public sector	34 047	36 722	41 365	46 319	48 717	50 477
02 Defence						
Central government	42 686	42 484	41 789	44 596	44 652	45 254
Local government	239	198	39	23	44	92
Total public sector	42 925	42 682	41 828	44 619	44 696	45 346
03 Public order and safety						
Central government	18 034	18 728	19 323	20 185	20 415	21 054
Local government	3 491	3 496	3 470	3 988	3 735	4 334
Total public sector	21 525	22 224	22 793	24 173	24 150	25 388
04 Economic affairs						
Central government	17 606	18 614	19 762	18 207	19 148	21 937
Local government	9 904	9 183	9 312	9 445	9 235	9 921
Total public sector	27 510	27 797	29 074	27 652	28 383	31 858
05 Environmental protection						
Central government	831	846	733	645	616	288
Local government	207	174	128	151	622	702
Total public sector	1 038	1 020	861	796	1 238	990
06 Housing and community amenity						
Central government	932	371	345	425	400	432
Local government	3 406	3 508	3 606	3 305	3 046	2 949
Total public sector	4 338	3 879	3 951	3 730	3 446	3 381
07 Health						
Central government	15 434	15 382	16 007	18 389	13 274	2 011
Local government	84 979	86 034	91 116	95 041	100 452	118 541
Total public sector	100 413	101 416	107 123	113 430	113 726	120 552
08 Recreation, culture and religion						
Central government	2 860	2 689	2 953	4 212	3 474	3 880
Local government	19 246	19 482	20 709	21 739	22 360	22 894
Total public sector	22 106	22 171	23 662	25 951	25 834	26 774
09 Education						
Central government	15 897	19 643	19 063	19 674	21 677	23 439
Local government	85 241	87 612	86 988	91 590	96 213	99 648
Total public sector	101 138	107 255	106 051	111 264	117 890	123 087
10 Social protection						
Central government	21 558	21 930	20 942	19 369	17 953	19 064
Local government	77 810	80 826	84 919	88 478	89 689	95 972
Total public sector	99 368	102 756	105 861	107 847	107 642	115 036
Total						
Central government	154 608	160 478	162 631	168 139	164 858	159 650
Local government	299 800	307 444	319 938	337 642	350 864	383 239
Total public sector	454 408	467 922	482 569	505 781	515 722	542 889

**Table 8 (cont.)**

Function	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
01 General public administration					
Central government	25 742	32 605	32 561	35 076	37 410
Local government	25 555	27 701	24 683	24 591	26 141
Total public sector	51 297	60 306	57 244	59 667	63 551
02 Defence					
Central government	48 584	46 169	44 235	44 358	44 665
Local government	104	111	128	138	129
Total public sector	48 688	46 280	44 363	44 496	44 794
03 Public order and safety					
Central government	21 489	22 331	24 230	25 894	27 379
Local government	4 672	4 545	5 424	6 163	6 520
Total public sector	26 161	26 876	29 654	32 057	33 899
04 Economic affairs					
Central government	24 430	25 140	26 748	29 122	29 944
Local government	10 686	10 855	12 683	12 766	13 305
Total public sector	35 116	35 995	39 431	41 888	43 249
05 Environmental protection					
Central government	634	633	692	926	1 039
Local government	355	445	560	625	622
Total public sector	989	1 078	1 252	1 551	1 661
06 Housing and community amenity					
Central government	532	630	532	420	544
Local government	3 037	2 932	3 088	3 317	3 560
Total public sector	3 569	3 562	3 620	3 737	4 104
07 Health					
Central government	2 485	2 572	2 851	2 806	4 360
Local government	125 138	132 651	143 361	156 213	164 125
Total public sector	127 623	135 223	146 212	159 019	168 485
08 Recreation, culture and religion					
Central government	3 691	2 752	2 614	2 822	2 934
Local government	23 868	13 377	14 177	14 994	15 573
Total public sector	27 559	16 129	16 791	17 816	18 507
09 Education					
Central government	24 442	20 490	21 418	24 396	25 389
Local government	107 601	112 616	122 170	131 021	137 280
Total public sector	132 043	133 106	143 588	155 417	162 669
10 Social protection					
Central government	18 406	20 119	20 394	21 264	22 648
Local government	100 357	106 154	112 071	121 242	128 125
Total public sector	118 763	126 273	132 465	142 506	150 773
Total					
Central government	170 435	173 441	176 275	187 084	196 312
Local government	401 373	411 387	438 345	471 070	495 380
Total public sector	571 808	584 828	614 620	658 154	691 692

Note:

The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church.

Source:

SCB, National Accounts, Table 17 Government final consumption expenditure by function

**Table 9**  
**Public sector final consumption expenditure by function, constant prices. SEK**  
**Millions**

Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
01 General public administration						
Central government	24 523	24 224	25 685	25 305	27 200	24 204
Local government	19 499	20 625	23 372	26 815	27 061	28 798
Total public sector	44 024	44 868	49 082	52 136	54 274	53 242
02 Defence						
Central government	47 579	47 700	46 197	49 207	49 579	49 799
Local government	358	289	54	25	47	101
Total public sector	47 857	47 927	46 243	49 230	49 625	49 900
03 Public order and safety						
Central government	22 772	22 585	22 299	22 302	22 166	22 555
Local government	4 378	4 210	4 097	4 477	4 057	4 686
Total public sector	27 153	26 797	26 398	26 774	26 224	27 241
04 Economic affairs						
Central government	23 213	23 730	23 965	21 107	21 650	24 555
Local government	12 251	11 096	10 771	10 364	10 003	10 666
Total public sector	35 557	34 856	34 749	31 511	31 669	35 218
05 Environmental protection						
Central government	1 204	997	805	713	651	314
Local government	275	227	163	172	685	764
Total public sector	1 513	1 252	992	903	1 349	1 080
06 Housing and community amenity						
Central government	969	501	471	543	484	517
Local government	4 349	4 275	4 281	3 711	3 325	3 169
Total public sector	5 455	4 816	4 795	4 277	3 830	3 701
07 Health						
Central government	16 708	16 276	16 377	19 269	13 751	2 019
Local government	109 292	106 963	106 855	106 814	109 372	126 153
Total public sector	126 599	123 813	123 823	127 050	123 701	128 146
08 Recreation, culture and religion						
Central government	3 661	3 315	3 491	4 792	3 777	4 132
Local government	24 768	24 396	24 550	24 315	24 466	24 129
Total public sector	28 423	27 704	28 036	29 105	28 256	28 277
09 Education						
Central government	19 940	22 806	21 848	22 279	22 350	25 885
Local government	105 940	105 442	101 922	103 321	104 531	106 507
Total public sector	125 635	127 975	123 501	125 329	126 609	132 244
10 Social protection						
Central government	28 088	26 672	24 432	21 784	19 237	20 208
Local government	100 898	99 903	102 578	99 858	97 856	102 881
Total public sector	129 100	126 691	127 088	121 659	117 103	123 099
Total						
Central government	188 721	188 794	185 486	187 824	181 010	173 992
Local government	382 086	377 506	378 687	379 965	381 486	407 944
Total public sector	570 707	566 269	564 030	567 688	562 359	581 923

Table 9 (cont.)

Function	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
01 General public administration					
Central government	26 829	32 605	30 876	32 068	33 441
Local government	25 585	27 701	23 307	22 755	23 815
Total public sector	52 475	60 306	54 183	54 819	57 252
02 Defence					
Central government	52 205	46 169	44 465	43 417	43 001
Local government	108	111	131	139	127
Total public sector	52 312	46 280	44 596	43 556	43 128
03 Public order and safety					
Central government	21 921	22 331	23 355	23 806	24 443
Local government	4 806	4 545	5 342	5 800	6 070
Total public sector	26 725	26 876	28 697	29 600	30 505
04 Economic affairs					
Central government	25 508	25 140	25 637	27 148	26 684
Local government	11 154	10 855	12 132	11 856	11 997
Total public sector	36 661	35 995	37 769	39 002	38 680
05 Environmental protection					
Central government	657	633	671	887	949
Local government	368	445	533	575	547
Total public sector	1 025	1 078	1 204	1 461	1 494
06 Housing and community amenity					
Central government	631	630	487	406	503
Local government	3 161	2 932	2 998	3 052	3 111
Total public sector	3 797	3 562	3 485	3 453	3 605
07 Health					
Central government	2 551	2 572	2 738	2 624	3 895
Local government	129 905	132 651	136 786	142 293	143 918
Total public sector	132 457	135 223	139 524	144 918	147 782
08 Recreation, culture and religion					
Central government	3 880	2 752	2 537	2 653	2 604
Local government	24 600	13 377	13 696	13 909	13 909
Total public sector	28 499	16 129	16 233	16 562	16 514
09 Education					
Central government	25 750	20 490	20 415	22 318	22 463
Local government	110 421	112 616	116 573	117 906	117 457
Total public sector	136 047	133 106	136 988	140 225	139 917
10 Social protection					
Central government	18 851	20 119	19 413	20 306	20 190
Local government	103 461	106 154	107 867	109 419	108 371
Total public sector	122 308	126 273	127 280	129 730	128 563
Total					
Central government	178 529	173 441	170 594	175 749	178 362
Local government	413 512	411 387	419 365	427 688	429 260
Total public sector	591 992	584 828	589 959	603 423	607 560

## Note:

The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church. 2000 is the reference year for the price recalculation. Figures in constant prices cannot be summed.

## Source:

SCB, National Accounts, Table 17 Government final consumption expenditure by function

**Table 10**  
**Transfers from public sector to households, current prices. SEK Millions**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Old-age pension	122 902	128 077	132 337	136 027	138 931	141 574
Activity and sickness compensation	34 755	37 260	37 512	36 663	36 989	37 164
Other central government pensions	19 585	20 325	20 819	21 537	19 503	19 287
Sickness benefit	17 912	18 941	19 173	16 490	14 927	20 260
Parent's insurance	19 093	18 713	18 004	14 209	13 282	14 128
Work injuries insurance	10 867	7 547	6 474	6 125	5 877	5 830
Open unemployment	36 631	36 286	36 068	33 976	35 864	31 985
Labour market political measures	12 600	13 074	10 617	9 656	15 125	13 278
Other labour market	8 940	8 573	8 232	8 815	4 168	3 798
Housing supplement for pensioners	9 854	10 929	10 440	9 923	9 544	9 591
Child allowance	16 979	17 265	16 959	14 577	14 424	16 830
Education and study grants	5 713	5 848	6 242	6 400	6 756	7 115
Housing allowance		8 669	9 220	8 373	6 195	5 749
Maintenance support	2 938	3 196	3 282	3 359	3 023	2 989
Assistance allowance		1 771	3 717	4 184	4 496	5 192
Other central government transfers	6 830	8 714	7 620	6 640	8 150	13 550
Social allowance	18 893	12 730	12 514	13 716	13 961	12 771
Local government pensions	5 927	6 135	6 485	6 949	7 195	8 884
Other local government transfers	1 895	1 826	1 444	1 366	1 344	989
Capital transfers	782	709	812	985	499	639
<b>Total</b>	<b>353 096</b>	<b>366 588</b>	<b>367 971</b>	<b>359 970</b>	<b>360 253</b>	<b>371 603</b>

  

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Old-age pension	146 513	149 682	153 680	161 227	179 980	187 142
Activity and sickness compensation	37 906	39 004	40 967	44 657	50 059	54 152
Other central government pensions	20 113	19 959	20 284	20 909	22 878	23 365
Sickness benefit	26 024	33 078	38 582	43 073	42 280	37 535
Parent's insurance	14 721	15 305	16 703	18 225	19 989	21 309
Work injuries insurance	5 883	5 589	5 614	4 854	5 846	5 921
Open unemployment	29 598	29 583	23 024	22 533	28 256	32 534
Labour market political measures	12 990	9 930	9 747	11 102	9 746	9 968
Other labour market	3 777	3 099	2 151	1 963	1 566	1 395
Housing supplement for pensioners	9 940	9 618	10 408	10 502	10 979	10 949
Child allowance	16 766	18 932	21 109	21 018	20 956	20 874
Education and study grants	7 337	7 386	8 751	10 546	10 628	10 636
Housing allowance	5 067	4 372	3 994	3 718	3 567	3 313
Maintenance support	2 897	2 631	2 496	2 343	2 149	2 027
Assistance allowance	6 031	6 960	8 236	9 145	11 166	12 748
Other central government transfers	13 011	12 536	10 735	9 658	8 220	9 178
Social allowance	12 098	11 267	10 680	10 369	10 163	10 618
Local government pensions	8 562	14 003	16 128	16 239	16 662	17 558
Other local government transfers	1 390	1 383	1 615	1 292	1 305	1 499
Capital transfers	1 188	318	936	792	720	610
<b>Total</b>	<b>381 812</b>	<b>394 635</b>	<b>405 840</b>	<b>424 165</b>	<b>457 115</b>	<b>473 331</b>

## Notes:

Activity and sickness compensation were earlier called disability pension. Other central government transfers cover for example allowance for children with handicaps and other forms of handicap payments.

## Source:

SCB, National Accounts, Table 20 Transfers from general government sector to household and non-profit institutions serving households



**Table 11**  
**Public sector gross fixed capital formation by purpose, current prices. SEK**  
**Millions**

Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
01 General public administration						
Central government	3 600	3 037	3 001	3 399	3 577	3 146
Local government	5 173	6 800	7 784	7 717	7 929	7 008
Total public sector	8 773	9 837	10 785	11 116	11 506	10 154
02 Defence						
Central government	391	1 068	889	724	561	906
Local government	25	41	124	132	27	56
Total public sector	416	1 109	1 013	856	588	962
03 Public order and safety						
Central government	1 250	1 499	1 448	1 405	1 181	1 761
Local government	364	504	518	506	404	423
Total public sector	1 614	2 003	1 966	1 911	1 585	2 184
04 Economic affairs						
Central government	16 871	21 109	23 588	20 262	16 368	19 128
Local government	2 339	2 157	2 249	2 217	1 969	3 040
Total public sector	19 210	23 266	25 837	22 479	18 337	22 168
05 Environmental protection						
Central government	..	..	..	..	..	..
Local government	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
06 Housing and community amenity						
Central government	60	42	43	51	35	49
Local government	3 404	3 016	1 071	1 036	1 096	389
Total public sector	3 464	3 058	1 114	1 087	1 131	438
07 Health						
Central government	57	40	35	46	44	81
Local government	4 865	5 062	5 860	5 807	6 131	6 254
Total public sector	4 922	5 102	5 895	5 853	6 175	6 335
08 Recreation, culture and religion						
Central government	107	98	95	140	215	180
Local government	2 613	2 962	2 514	2 437	2 270	2 437
Total public sector	2 720	3 060	2 609	2 577	2 485	2 617
09 Education						
Central government	2 620	3 249	2 571	2 576	2 531	3 353
Local government	5 450	7 109	7 078	6 174	6 176	6 114
Total public sector	8 070	10 358	9 649	8 750	8 707	9 467
10 Social protection						
Central government	840	903	1 100	764	498	576
Local government	3 213	3 349	3 561	2 978	1 843	1 911
Total public sector	4 053	4 252	4 661	3 742	2 341	2 487
Total						
Central government	25 796	31 045	32 770	29 367	25 010	29 180
Local government	27 446	31 000	30 759	29 004	27 845	27 632
Total public sector	53 242	62 045	63 529	58 371	52 855	56 812

**Table 11 (cont.)**

Function	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
01 General public administration					
Central government	4 480	5 100	4 951	5 115	4 866
Local government	7 080	7 836	9 565	10 848	9 867
Total public sector	11 560	12 936	14 516	15 963	14 733
02 Defence					
Central government	1 071	2 557	2 282	2 250	1 276
Local government	32	32	12	41	57
Total public sector	1 103	2 589	2 294	2 291	1 333
03 Public order and safety					
Central government	2 630	2 065	2 301	2 317	1 975
Local government	481	486	586	648	599
Total public sector	3 111	2 551	2 887	2 965	2 574
04 Economic affairs					
Central government	16 418	13 314	15 030	18 935	21 900
Local government	3 588	3 677	4 525	5 115	4 579
Total public sector	20 006	16 991	19 555	24 050	26 479
05 Environmental protection					
Central government	..	353	412	399	8
Local government					
Total public sector	..	353	412	399	8
06 Housing and community amenity					
Central government	335	155	124	163	69
Local government	701	669	695	1 039	1 055
Total public sector	1 036	824	819	1 202	1 124
07 Health					
Central government	96	75	75	108	117
Local government	7 725	6 306	6 450	7 211	7 543
Total public sector	7 821	6 381	6 525	7 319	7 660
08 Recreation, culture and religion					
Central government	254	238	164	125	200
Local government	2 636	1 838	1 932	2 285	2 113
Total public sector	2 890	2 076	2 096	2 410	2 313
09 Education					
Central government	3 398	4 063	3 992	3 879	3 445
Local government	6 722	6 261	6 681	6 580	6 489
Total public sector	10 120	10 324	10 673	10 459	9 934
10 Social protection					
Central government	1 364	1 182	1 121	1 242	1 254
Local government	2 128	1 985	1 964	1 875	1 769
Total public sector	3 492	3 167	3 085	3 117	3 023
Total					
Central government	30 046	29 102	30 452	34 533	35 110
Local government	31 093	29 090	32 410	35 642	34 071
Total public sector	61 139	58 192	62 862	70 175	69 181

## Note:

The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church.

## Source:

SCB, National Accounts, Table 22 Government gross fixed capital formation by purpose

**Table 12**  
**Public sector gross fixed capital formation by purpose, constant prices. SEK**  
**Millions**

Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
01 General public administration						
Central government	3 746	3 266	3 255	3 758	3 874	3 341
Local government	5 385	7 274	8 459	8 472	8 541	7 356
Total public sector	9 138	10 547	11 723	12 241	12 426	10 707
02 Defence						
Central government	359	1 007	861	717	560	893
Local government	22	38	117	125	27	56
Total public sector	382	1 048	981	845	588	948
03 Public order and safety						
Central government	1 329	1 621	1 549	1 510	1 254	1 855
Local government	366	521	533	531	417	438
Total public sector	1 695	2 144	2 086	2 045	1 674	2 294
04 Economic affairs						
Central government	20 936	25 265	26 338	22 162	17 517	20 309
Local government	2 856	2 615	2 607	2 492	2 150	3 254
Total public sector	23 845	27 930	28 998	24 690	19 691	23 577
05 Environmental protection						
Central government	..	..	..	..	..	..
Local government	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total public sector	..	..	..	..	..	..
06 Housing and community amenity						
Central government	58	44	46	53	37	51
Local government	3 578	3 243	1 158	1 136	1 182	404
Total public sector	3 638	3 289	1 206	1 190	1 220	456
07 Health						
Central government	61	44	36	50	46	85
Local government	5 029	5 311	6 161	6 337	6 636	6 568
Total public sector	5 088	5 353	6 196	6 385	6 681	6 654
08 Recreation, culture and religion						
Central government	115	111	104	151	227	190
Local government	2 751	3 185	2 719	2 663	2 447	2 553
Total public sector	2 868	3 299	2 824	2 816	2 676	2 744
09 Education						
Central government	2 681	3 555	2 808	2 806	2 727	3 604
Local government	5 623	7 557	7 583	6 692	6 601	6 386
Total public sector	8 302	11 109	10 404	9 505	9 334	9 991
10 Social protection						
Central government	904	1 008	1 212	847	547	619
Local government	3 339	3 545	3 786	3 211	1 962	1 982
Total public sector	4 269	4 580	5 021	4 082	2 522	2 614
Total						
Central government	30 122	35 871	36 050	31 944	26 690	30 864
Local government	28 857	33 304	33 180	31 716	29 991	29 013
Total public sector	58 994	69 135	69 179	63 638	56 652	59 870

**Table 12 (cont.)**

Function	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
01 General public administration					
Central government	4 608	5 100	4 837	4 962	4 838
Local government	7 285	7 836	9 223	10 060	8 873
Total public sector	11 893	12 936	14 060	15 025	13 699
02 Defence					
Central government	1 080	2 557	2 215	2 173	1 222
Local government	32	32	12	40	55
Total public sector	1 112	2 589	2 227	2 212	1 276
03 Public order and safety					
Central government	2 707	2 065	2 248	2 239	1 965
Local government	488	486	609	668	655
Total public sector	3 194	2 551	2 857	2 905	2 614
04 Economic affairs					
Central government	17 117	13 314	14 438	17 713	19 919
Local government	3 771	3 677	4 336	4 818	4 193
Total public sector	20 894	16 991	18 774	22 530	24 117
05 Environmental protection					
Central government	..	353	396	368	8
Local government					
Total public sector	..	353	396	368	8
06 Housing and community amenity					
Central government	344	155	127	166	74
Local government	717	669	667	956	936
Total public sector	1 060	824	794	1 123	1 018
07 Health					
Central government	100	75	73	103	116
Local government	7 888	6 306	6 199	6 682	6 884
Total public sector	7 987	6 381	6 272	6 785	6 999
08 Recreation, culture and religion					
Central government	263	238	159	118	194
Local government	2 707	1 838	1 852	2 114	1 897
Total public sector	2 970	2 076	2 011	2 233	2 090
09 Education					
Central government	3 527	4 063	3 888	3 680	3 404
Local government	6 878	6 261	6 524	6 260	6 148
Total public sector	10 414	10 324	10 412	9 940	9 552
10 Social protection					
Central government	1 431	1 182	1 092	1 186	1 247
Local government	2 170	1 985	1 899	1 760	1 626
Total public sector	3 598	3 167	2 991	2 944	2 870
Total					
Central government	31 110	29 102	29 473	32 730	33 060
Local government	31 947	29 090	31 321	33 369	31 270
Total public sector	63 060	58 192	60 794	66 098	64 314

**Note:**

The local government covers municipalities and county councils and until 2000 the Swedish Church. 2000 is the reference year for the price recalculation. Figures in constant prices cannot be summed.

**Source:**

SCB, National Accounts, Table 22 Government gross fixed capital formation by purpose

**Table 13**  
**The size of the public sector in different countries. Percentage of total GDP in each country 2004**

	Value-added	Consumption	Expenditure	Income
EU-15	13	21	47	45
EU-25	13	21	48	45
Sweden	19	27	57	58
Denmark	20	27	55	57
Finland	16	23	51	53
Ireland	10	16	34	35
UK	11	21	44	41
Netherlands	13	24	47	45
Belgium	14	23	50	50
Luxembourg	11	18	45	45
Germany	9	19	47	43
Austria	11	18	50	49
France	16	24	53	50
Spain	12	19	39	39
Portugal	16	21	47	44
Italy	13	19	49	45
Greece	13	17	50	43
Estonia	12	19	36	38
Latvia	14	20	36	35
Lithuania	12	18	33	32
Poland	16	19	45	41
Czech Republic	13	23	44	41
Slovakia	13	20	41	37
Hungary	17	24	50	44
Slovenia	14	20	47	45
Malta	19	23	49	44
Cyprus	17	19	44	40
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	11	12	37	35
Iceland	18	26	47	47
Norway	16	22	46	58
USA	11	16	36	32
Canada	14	19	40	41
Japan <sup>2</sup>	9	18	38	30
South Korea <sup>1</sup>	9	13	31	31
Australia <sup>1</sup>	..	17	35	35

1) Data from 2003.

2) Data from 2002.

Source: For EU countries and also Iceland and Norway: Eurostat (update: Jan 24 21:43:12 MET 2006)

For other countries: OECD (update: Jan 30 2006)

**Table 14**  
**Gross public social expenditure and net total social expenditure in the OECD.**  
**Per cent of total GDP in each country 2001**

	Public social expenditure	Adjusted social expenditure
Sweden	30	26
Denmark	29	23
Finland	25	20
Iceland	20	18
Norway	24	21
Ireland	14	13
UK	22	23
Netherlands	21	22
Belgium	25	23
Germany	27	28
Austria	26	22
France	29	27
Spain	20	17
Italy	24	22
Czech Republic	20	19
Slovakia	18	17
USA	15	23
Canada	18	20
Mexico	5	6
Japan	17	20
South Korea	6	10
Australia	18	21
New Zealand	19	16

Notes:

In the column for adjusted social expenditure, the OECD has attempted to make data more comparable between countries. Additions have been made among others for some private insurance and deductions for taxes and social benefits.

Source:

OECD: <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/56/2/35632106.pdf>

**Table 15**  
**Expenditures on municipal activities, current prices. SEK Millions**

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Political work	4 407	4 077	4 241	4 227	4 605	4 553
Infrastructure, protection etc	23 375	22 711	24 762	25 728	26 789	27 910
Culture	7 712	8 078	8 494	8 902	9 186	9 252
Recreation	8 837	8 828	9 164	9 579	9 844	10 026
Preschool and school age child care	39 812	39 862	41 087	43 992	46 522	48 125
Pre-school class	3 508	3 680	3 788	3 695	3 876	3 788
Compulsory school incl. comp. special school	58 955	62 548	67 786	71 992	75 120	76 730
Upper secondary school incl upp. sec special school	23 410	24 104	25 652	27 459	29 539	30 847
Municipal adult education	6 557	6 614	6 464	6 171	5 197	4 870
Other education	1 805	1 761	2 016	1 888	2 095	2 092
Primary care and health and medical care						
Gotland	1 287	1 268	1 185	1 172	1 329	1 128
Transport service for disabled	1 381	1 434	1 434	1 513	1 657	1 634
Care of the elderly	63 800	67 300	71 424	75 668	78 280	79 475
Persons with functional impairments	25 400	27 800	30 332	34 601	37 964	40 129
Abuse care for adults	3 465	3 661	3 937	3 976	4 562	4 604
Child and youth care	7 494	8 063	8 800	9 776	10 593	10 920
Other adult care	1 102	1 287	1 387	1 684	1 519	1 398
Economical assistance	11 532	10 688	9 787	9 627	9 502	9 854
Family law	362	359	392	412	437	459
Refugee reception	2 160	2 046	2 177	2 047	2 315	2 060
Labour market measures	6 087	5 176	4 917	5 206	5 184	5 122
<i>Total compulsory activities</i>	302 428	311 341	329 226	349 287	366 060	374 976
Industry and housing	5 000	5 790	4 966	5 119	5 334	5 237
Communications	2 991	3 123	3 118	3 382	4 056	4 283
Energy, water and waste	11 873	12 800	12 960	13 434	13 697	13 570
<i>Total market activities</i>	19 864	21 714	21 044	21 935	23 087	23 090
<i>Total operating activities</i>	322 292	333 055	350 270	371 222	389 147	398 066

Source:

[SCB, Municipal use of resources, OE 25 SM 0501](#)

**Table 16**  
**County councils, expenditure and receipts by activity 2004. SEK Millions**

	Net expenditure	External expenditure for activities	Internal expenditure for activities	External income from activities	Internal income from activities	Investment expenditure
Primary care	26 200	22 400	13 800	2 200	7 900	200
Specialist somatic care	82 200	64 900	43 100	8 600	17 800	2 900
Specialist psychiatric care	14 700	12 900	7 300	1 200	4 500	100
Dental care	4 500	7 000	2 200	3 500	1 200	200
Other health and medical care	12 200	14 100	4 600	3 700	2 900	300
Pharmaceutical benefits	-600	19 000	0	19 600	0	0
Political work concerning health and medical care	1 000	800	200	0	0	0
<i>Health and medical care</i>	140 000	140 900	71 300	38 900	34 300	3 700
Education	800	1 800	400	1 400	0	100
Culture	2 100	2 500	100	500	0	0
Transport and infrastructure	7 400	8 800	100	1 500	0	100
General regional development	1 100	1 200	0	100	0	0
Political work concerning regional development	100	100	0	0	0	0
<i>Regional development total</i>	11 500	14 500	700	3 600	100	200
<i>Service activities</i>	0	40 600	-5 800	5 800	29 000	2 600
<i>Other</i>	700	3 400	0	0	2 700	0
<b>Total activities</b>	152 200	199 400	66 200	48 300	66 200	6 500
<i>External financing:</i>		1 700		152 700		
Tax revenues				141 800		
Central government grant				9 600		
Net financial income		1 700		1 300		
<u>Extraordinary income/expenditures</u>				0		

Note:

Net expenditures are gross expenditure minus gross income. Total net expenditure for all activities includes net expenditure for the municipality of Gotland (SEK 998 million) for health and medical care. Gotland is not included regarding revenues and expenditure from activities. Investment expenditure is exclusive purchase of financial assets. Other covers pension and internal interest income.

Source:

The Swedish Association of Local Authorities and Regions [Statistik om hälso- och sjukvård samt regional utveckling 2004](#).



**Table 17**  
**Central government budget income 2004, current prices. SEK Millions**

	Income	Central government budget	Outcome		Net income/net expenditure	Difference with central gov't. budget
			Income	Expenditure		
1000	Taxes etc.	646 747	1 720 489	1 083 488	637 001	-9 746
1100	Tax on income	54 036	567 792	522 086	45 706	-8 330
1111	Physical persons, income taxes, net	-19 339	495 225	522 086	-26 861	-7 522
1121	Legal persons, income taxes, net	68 399	67 170	0	67 170	-1 229
1123	Taxation of group life insurance	1 251	1 350	0	1 350	99
	Social charges and taxes on income					
1200		266 775	458 460	192 420	266 040	-734
1300	Taxes on property	36 418	37 126	0	37 126	708
1400	Taxes on goods and services	313 285	310 026	1 150	308 876	-4 409
1411	Value-added tax, net	214 163	213 240	0	213 240	-923
1424	Tax on tobacco	8 441	8 181	0	8 181	-260
1425	Tax on alcohol	10 769	10 247	0	10 247	-522
1428	Tax on energy	63 049	61 665	1 150	60 515	-2 534
1461	Vehicle tax	7 854	8 062	0	8 062	207
1471	Customs duties	3 526	3 504	0	3 504	-22
1500	Equalisation tax and compensation for value-added tax	-6 261	26 736	32 512	-5 776	486
1600	Payment differences, tax account	-7 243	-5 458	0	-5 458	1 785
1700	Reduction of taxes	-10 263	1	9 514	-9 513	749
2000	Income from central government activities	29 384	35 084	1	35 082	5 698
2131	Delivered surplus from Riksbanken	5 900	6 100	0	6 100	200
2153	Delivered surplus from AB Svenska spel	3 200	3 677	0	3 677	477
2400	Dividends	4 900	7 597	0	7 597	2 697
2500	Compulsory charges	6 496	6 677	0	6 677	181
3000	Income from property sold	15 000	136	0	136	-14 864
4000	Repayment of loans	2 269	2 391	0	2 391	122
5000	Computed income	8 222	8 252	0	8 252	30
	Central government pension contributions	7 680	7 667	0	7 667	-13
6000	Grants etc from EU	10 818	11 555	0	11 555	737
6100	Grants from EU agricultural support	8 100	8 035	0	8 035	-65
	<b>Total income</b>	<b>712 439</b>	<b>1 777 907</b>	<b>1 083 489</b>	<b>694 418</b>	<b>-18 021</b>

## Notes:

The expenditures reported under central government budget income are largely taxes collected by the central government, but which are assigned to other sectors, such as local government taxes.

## Sources:

The Swedish National Financial Management Authority (ESV) Statsbudgetens utfall 2004