New Air Combat Capability



University Briefing June 2006

Joint Strike Fighter (JSF) Project Brief

GPCAPT Brian Walsh (Representing AIRCDRE John Harvey) NEW AIR COMBAT CAPABILITY IPT AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE ORGANISATION



New Air Combat Capability

Introduction

The JSF Project: Represents a 40-year, ~US\$1 trillion dollar investment by nine partner nations producing, sustaining and developing the JSF Air System.

Research being conducted today will form the basis of changes to JSF relating to maintenance and development.

Australian institutions should be thinking about a JSF focus to support this long-term opportunity.

Today s Objective: To provide a briefing on the JSF Project and suggest a way forward to leverage research activities that may have application to JSF.

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The JSF Project and a Way Forward

- The JSF Project
 - Australia s involvement with JSF
 - What is the JSF?
 - JSF Capabilities
- Way Forward
 - Australian Industry Participation
 - Opportunities for inserting new technology
 - Suggested coordination approach



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The JSF Project and a Way Forward

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F-35 International Partners and Security Cooperation Participants





Australia





Italy

Denmark



Great Britain



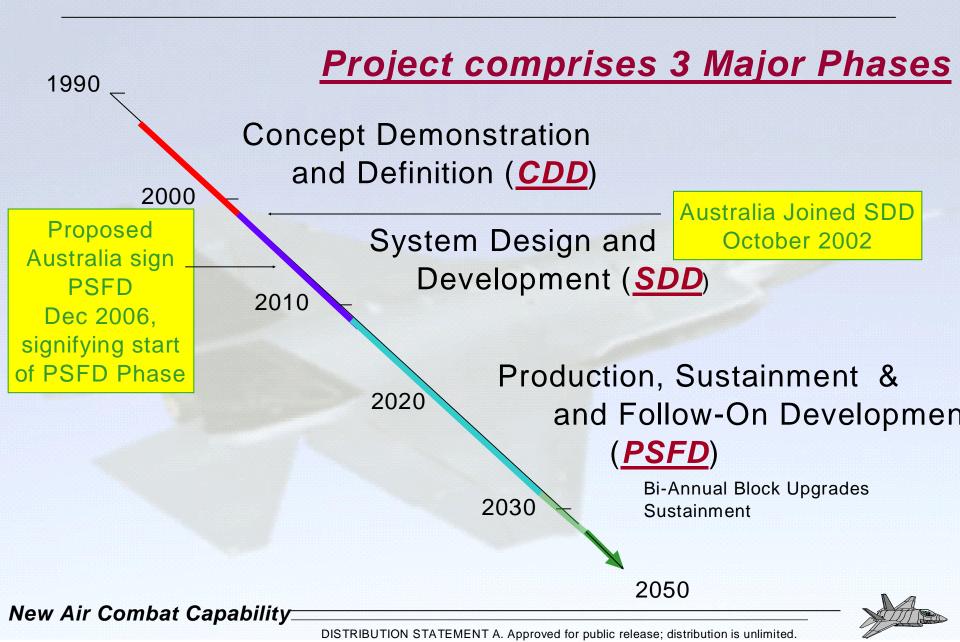


Norway

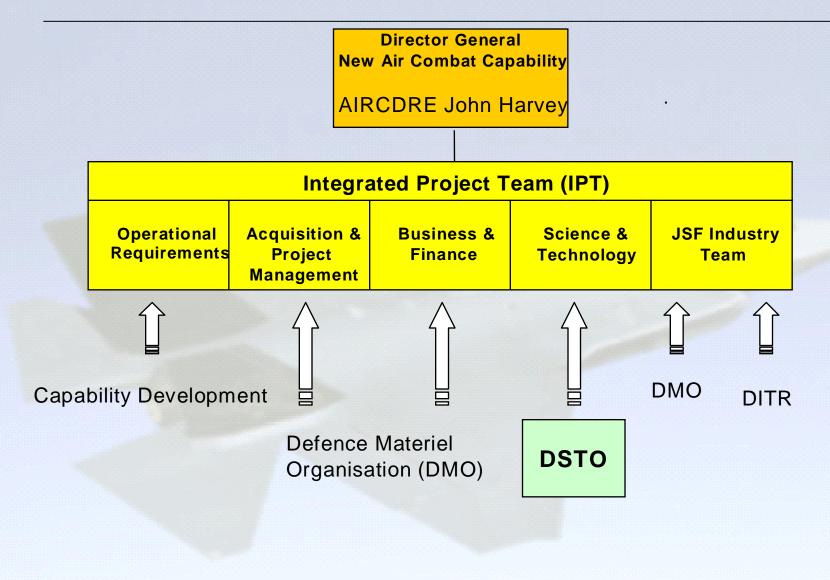


Singapore

JSF Project



NACC IPT Structure





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Australian Objective

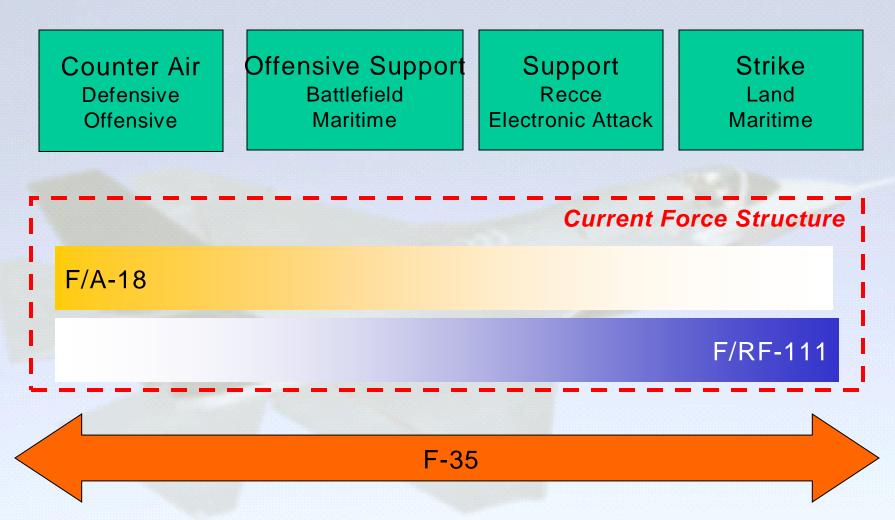
- Deliver a new air combat capability, commencing in the 2012-13 timeframe, to conduct the tasks currently carried out by the F-18 and F-111. This includes:
 - the Air Systems and their integration within the ADF
 - Support Systems and their integration within the ADF and Australian industry
- Achieve a good outcome for Australian industry.
 - maximise quality and quantity of work for Australia in Program
 - JSF Project differs from other Australian industry involvement
 - Whole of Government and industry approach; joint effort
 between Defence and Department of Industry, Tourism & Resources

A new way of Industry Participation in a major defence project. Ability to compete on "value for money basis for whole JSF Program

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Spectrum Of Roles



The NACC Project will provide systems for the full spectrum of roles

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Australia and JSF

- World s largest defence project >US\$250bn
- Huge development budget
 >US\$ 45bn
- Australia s largest defence project A\$ 12bn for acquisition
 - Australia part of the development effort
 - All work must be won on a "best value basis



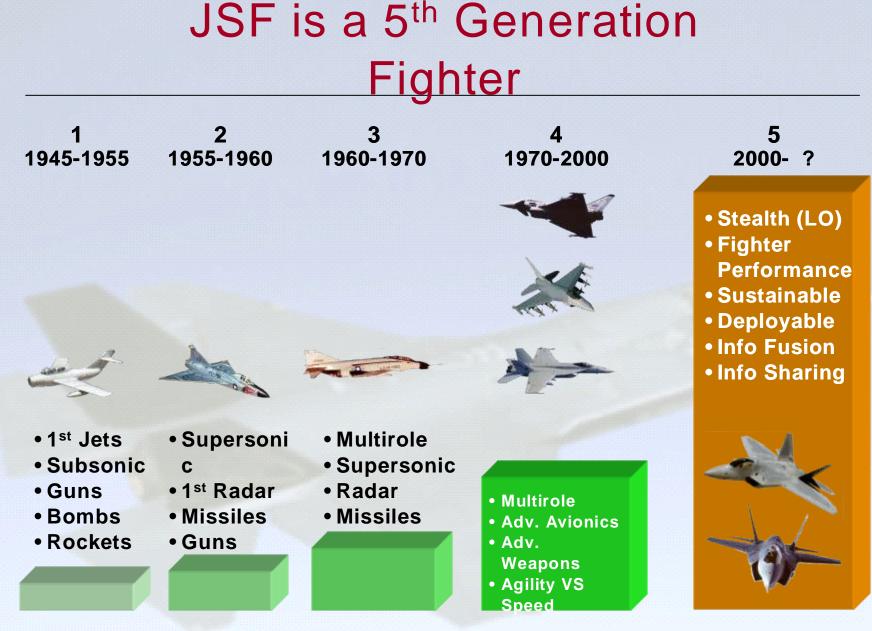
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Lethality, Supportability, and Affordability Advancements

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What is JSF?

The next (5th) generation "fam ily" of strike fighters

F-16/F/A-18C "like" aero performance

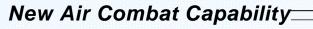
Stealth signature and advanced countermeasures

Advanced avionics, data links and adverse weather precision targeting

Increased range with internal fuel and weapon

Highly supportable, state of the art prognostics and health management

Lethal Survivable Supportable Affordable





Key Performance Parameters

	USMC/UK ★		oint ★			
<u>KPP</u>	<u>USMC</u>	<u>USAF</u>	<u>USN</u>	<u>UK</u>		
Radio Frequency Signature		Very Low Observable				
Combat Radius	450 nm USMC Profile	590 nm USAF Profile	600 nm USN Profile	450 nm UK Profile		
Sortie Generation	4 Surg / 3 Sust	3 Surg / 2 Sust	3 Surg / 2 Sust	3 Surg / 2 Sus		
Logistics Footprint	< 8 C-17 equivalent loads (20 PAA)	< 8 C-17 equivalent loads (24 PAA)	< 46,000 cu ft 243 ST	< 21,000 cu ft 102 ST		
Mission Reliability	95%	93%	95%	95%		
Interoperability	Meet 100%	Meet 100% of critical, top-level Information Exchange Requirements Secure Voice and Data				
STOVL Mission Performance Short Take-Off Distance Vertical Lift Bring Back	550' 2 x 1K JDAM, 2 x AIM-120 With Reserve Fuel	N/A	N/A	450'ski-jump 2 x 1K JDAM, 2 x AIM-120 With Reserve Fu		
Maximum Approach Speed	N/A	N/A	145 knots	N/A		



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JSF Family Of Aircraft One Program -- Three Variants Larger Wing and Conventional Horizontal Tail Area Take-Off and Carrier Landing (CV) (CTOL) **In-Flight Refueling** Door (Boom) Strengthened Internal Landing Gear 25mm 4-Barrel and Tailhook **Gattling Gun** Centerline Wingfold and **Gun Pod** Ailerons Added with 25mm Gun Short Take-Off and **Vertical Landing** All variants (STOVL) 1.6 Max Mach (Limit) 3-Bearing

- 450-600 nm Range
- Stealthy
- Same Weapons
- Similar Avionics
- Similar Flight
- Envelope
- Same Basic Engines



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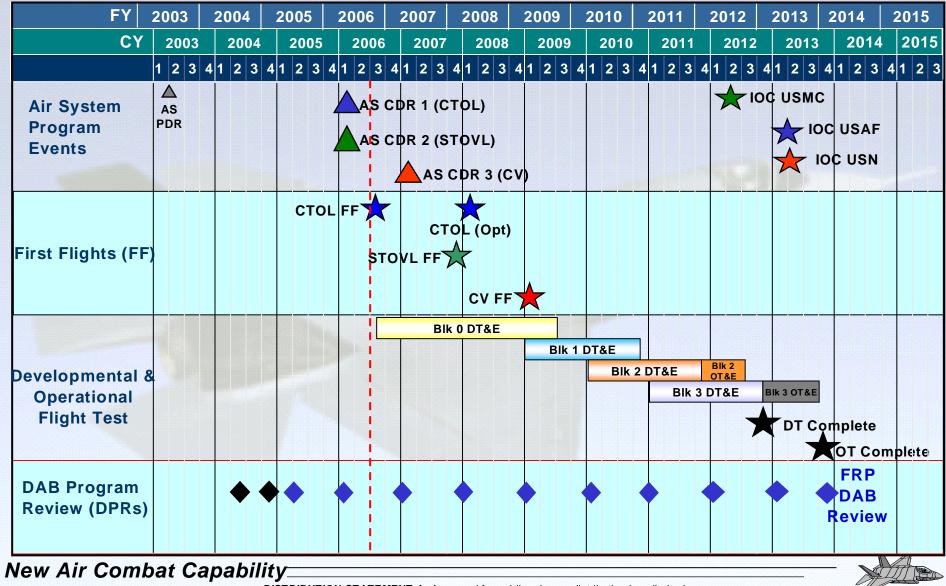
Lift Fan

Roll Posts

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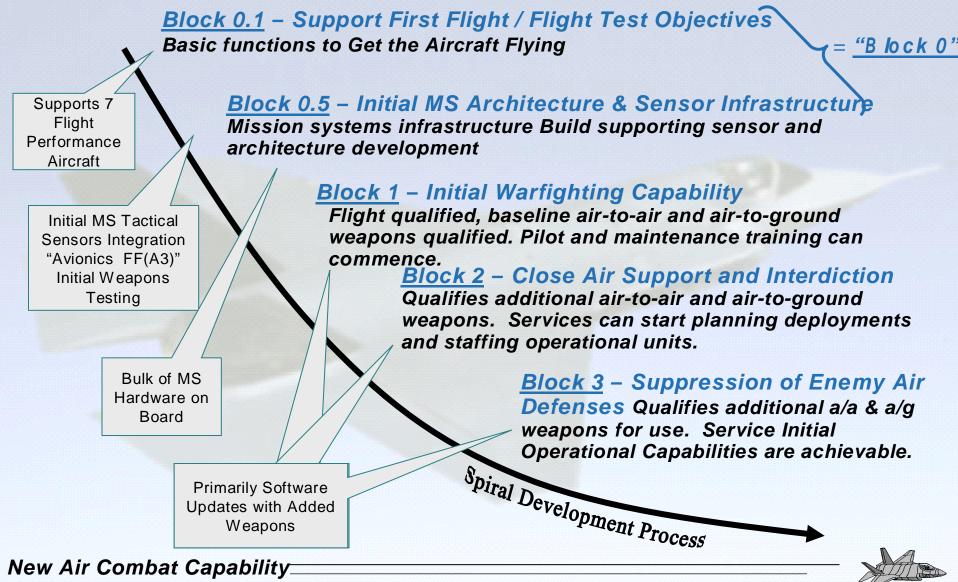
Swivel Nozzle

Top-level Program Schedule



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JSF Spiral Development Strategy



JSF Contractor Team

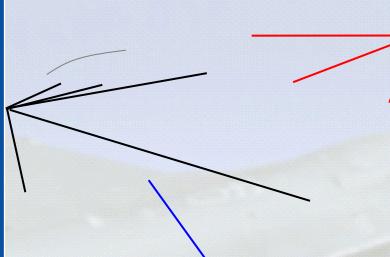


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JSF Industry Team Primes

Prime Contract System Integration Mate Through Delivery Forward Fuselage Wing Edges & Control Systems Mission Systems Vehicle Systems Autonomic Logistics Air System Verification Training System



BAE SYSTEMS

Aft Fuselage Horizontal/Vertical Tails CV Wing Fold Fuel System Throttle/Side Stick Crew Escape UK Rqts/Stores/SW STOVL Control and Test Life Support UK Support Center EW System Flight Control Computer

NORTHROP GRUMMAN

Center Fuselage Weapons Bay Door Drives Arresting Gear CV Control and Test Radar

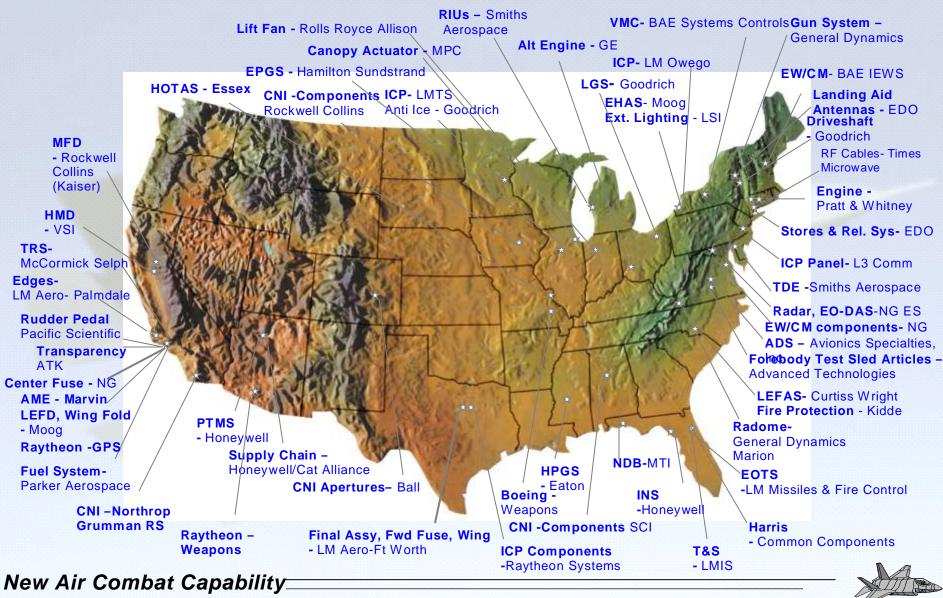
Mission Systems SW LO Support System Training Courseware and Management Systems

An Integrated Team Harnessing the Strengths

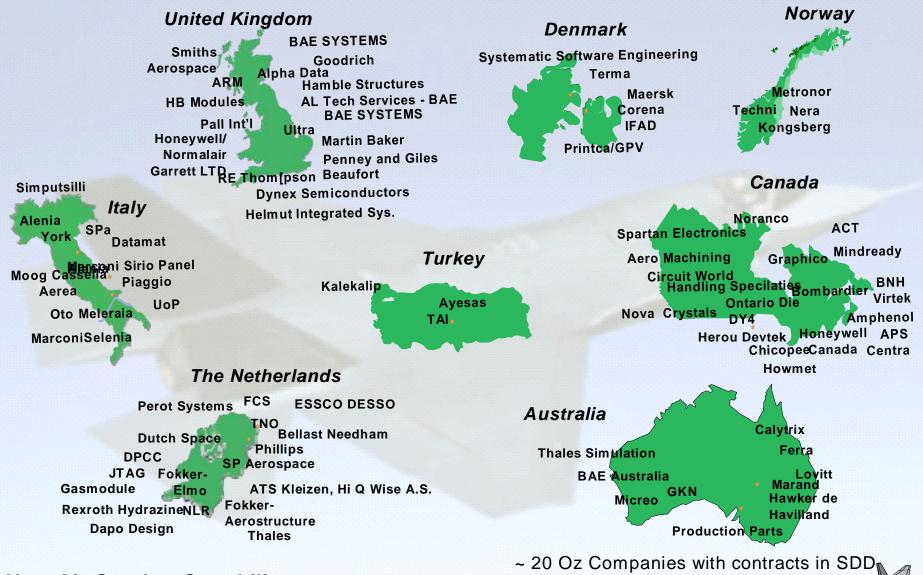
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JSF Extended Team – U.S.



JSF Extended Team–International



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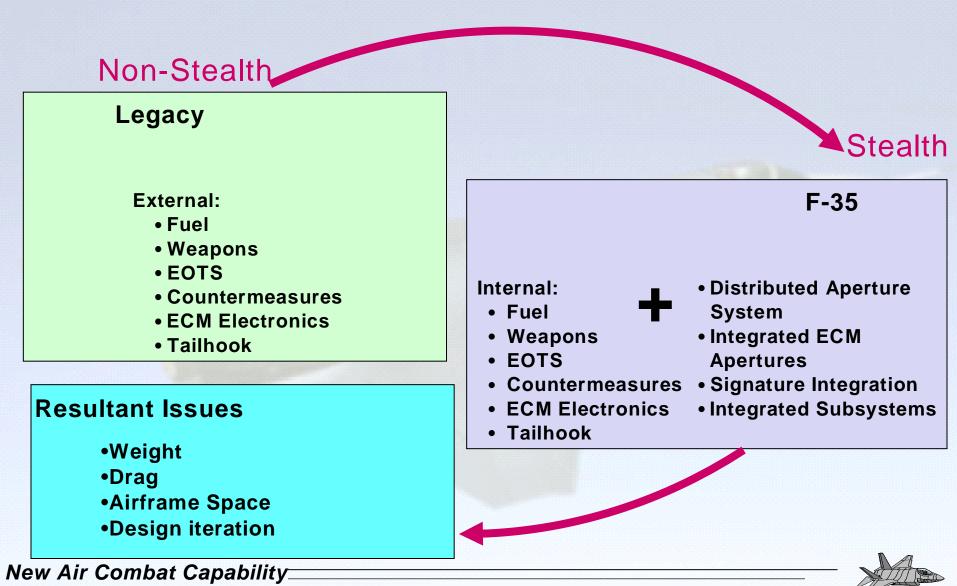
JSF Air System





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Air Vehicle Design Complexity



The F-35 Air Vehicle Highlights

Low-Sweep Wing/Tail Configuration •Good Cruise and Maneuver Characteristics **Fighter-Optimized Engine Cycle** •Good Handling Qualities W/Wo External Stores •Low-Risk F119/F120 Derivative Engine Light Weight Axisymmetric Nozzles **Revolutionary Shaft-**Driven Lift Fan (STOVL) •Vertical Thrust Multiplier Structurally-Integrated nozzle **Electro-Hydrostatic** Long Inlet Duct Actuators With Bifurcated Hydraulically Self Contained Inlet Linear Output Actuators That **Convert Electrical Input Power** High Pressure Recovery/Low to Hydro-Mechanical Power Distortion •100% Line-of-Sight Blockage Low FOD Risk **Mid-Wing Location** Lowest Drag Placement for Shaped Simple, Accessible Weapon Fuselage **Bay and Carriage**

Lowest Weight
Fastest Ejection Time Lines
Pneumatic Ejectors Improve Safety and Logistics

- •Reduces Wing-Mounted Gear Length
- •Good Height for External Stores Loading



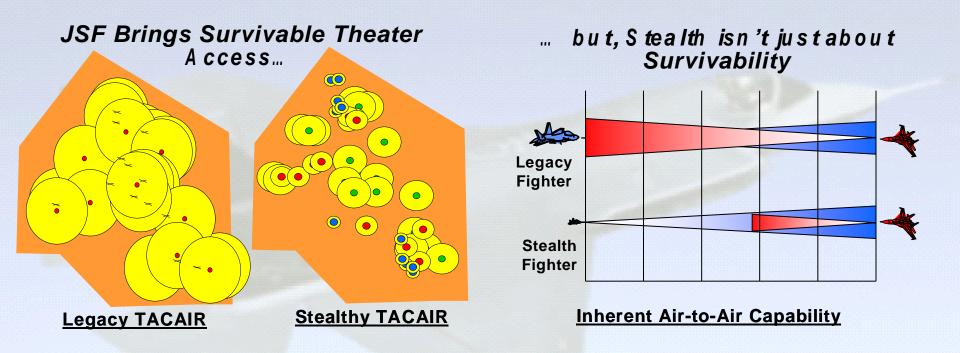
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Methods for Reducing Radar Signature

Impact	Issue	Technique		Designed for Stealth	Enhanced 4 th Gen		
1	Shape		PLANFORM ALIGNMENT REFLECTS RADAR ENERGY AWAY FROM RADAR				
2	External Stores		INTERNAL STORES				
3	Inlets	- Arte	RADAR ABSORBING STRUCTURE (RAS) LINE-OF-SIGHT BLOCKAGE				
4	Apertures		RADAR ABSORBANT MATERIAL (RAM) ABSORBS RADAR ENERGY				
5	Edges		RAS/RAM				
Applicable Somewhat Applicable Not Applicable							
0 n ly Aircraft Which are "Designed for Stealth" Can Achieve Desired Results							
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STEALTH - SURVIVABLE & LETHAL

JSF--Built from the Ground-up to be Low Observable
Internal Carriage of Weapons & Mission Fuel



LO Combined with Advanced Weapons and Avionics Provides Enhanced Lethality

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JSF Engine Interchangeability

- Physically and Functionally Interchangeable
- Any Aircraft Able to Use Any Engine
- Common JSF Autonomic Logistics System Interfaces





GE AIRCRAFT ENGINES/ ROLLS ROYCE F136

PRATT & WHITNEY F135





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JSF CTOL/CV Propulsion

JSF135/136 Engine 40,000-lb Max Thrust

Classic Fighter Integration

Rearward Installation and Removal

Excellent Transient Response

Conventional AXI Duct (CTOL/CV)

LO Axisymmetric Nozzle

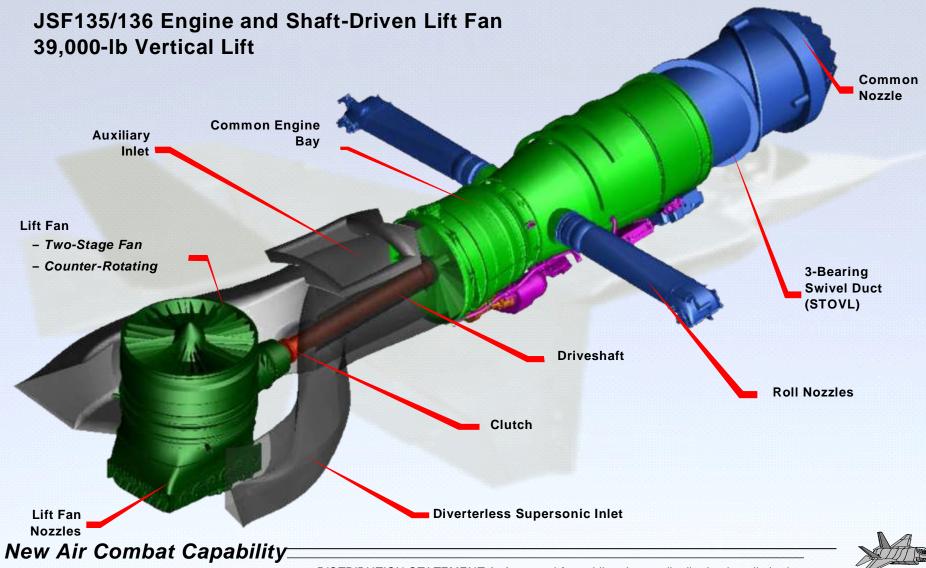
Integrated Turbine Exhaust Case/Augmentor

Diverterless Supersonic Inlet

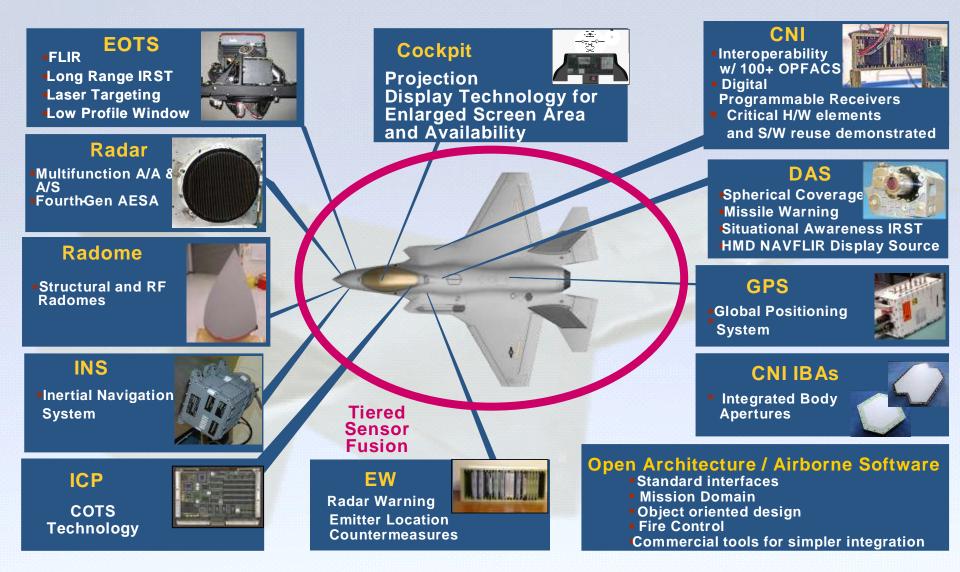


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JSF STOVL Propulsion



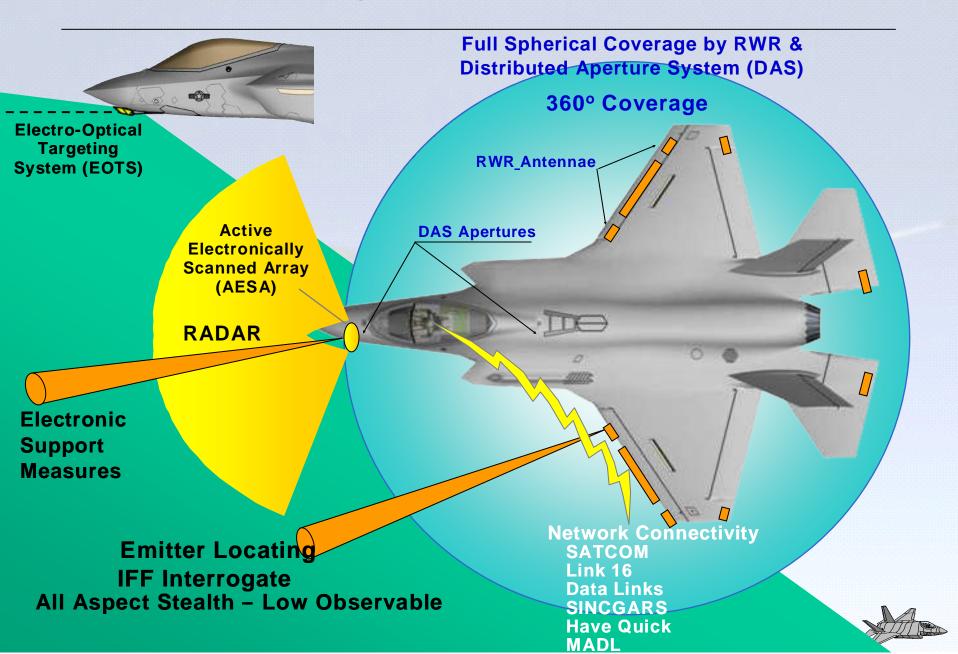
JSF Mission Systems





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Integrated Avionics



Distributed Aperture System (DAS)

Full Spherical Coverage Defensive IRST Short Range AA Missile VS Threat Fighters Targeting Passive Tracking of Flight Members Detection of Threat The same A/A & SA Missiles **Detection & Targeting of Ground Elements**

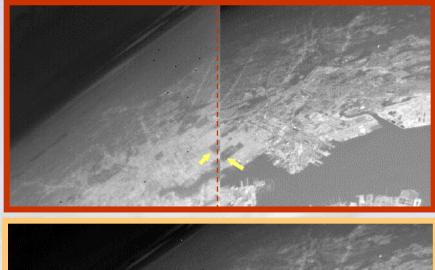


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EO Distributed Apertures

JSF generates 6 continuous im ages.....



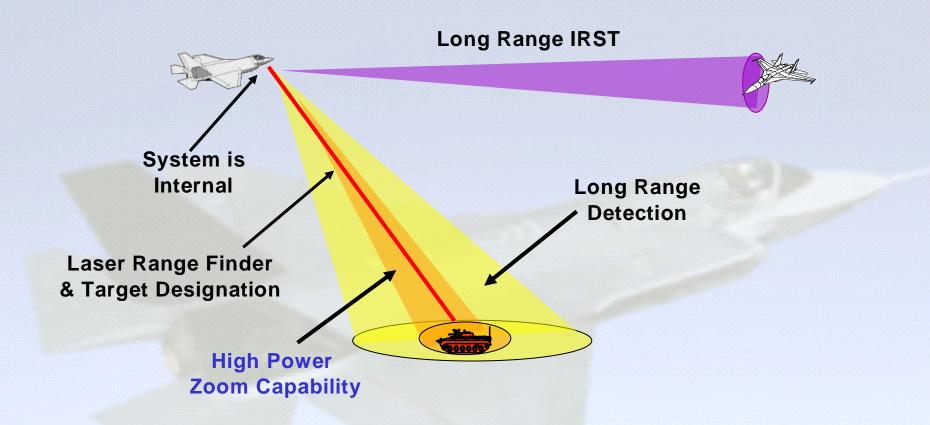




... .seam lessly stitched together for full 360 degree imaging capability!

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Electro-Optical Targeting System (EOTS) & Infrared Search & Track (IRST)



EOTS Provides Day & Night Passive, Classification, Identification, and Targeting Against Stationary and Moving Ground Targets in Visual Meteorological Conditions (VMC)

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EO Targeting System (EOTS)



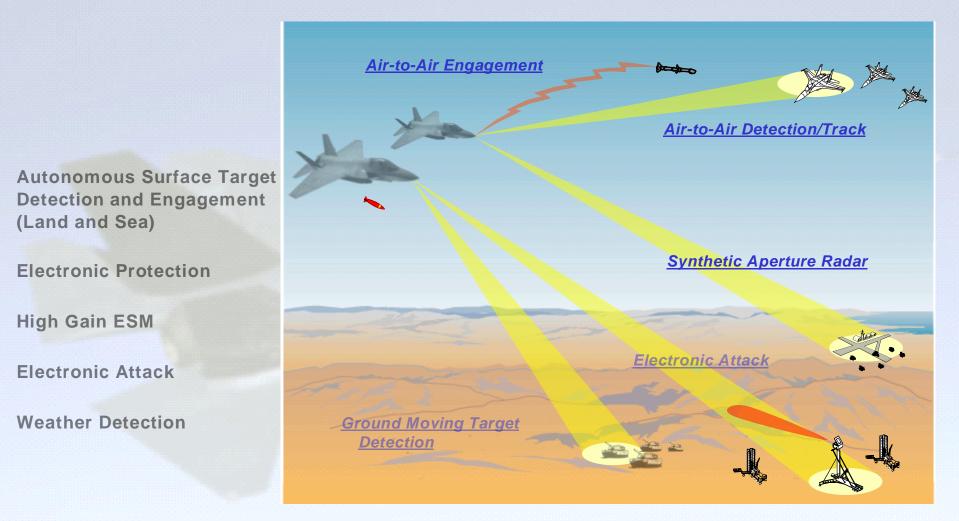
- EO Targeting System
- Internally Mounted
- Long Range,
 High Resolution
- NAVFLIR, Targeting FLIR, IRST Functions
- Digital Continuous Zoom





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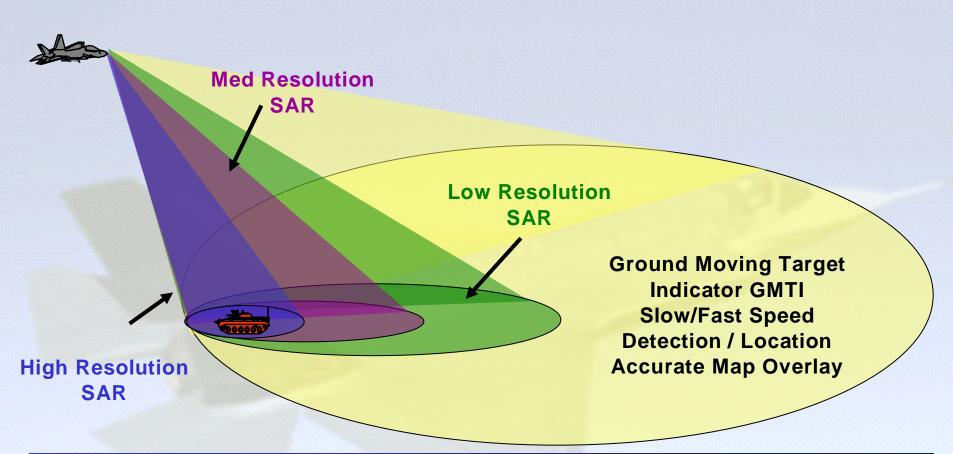
The JSF Radar Provides Multiple Interleaved Functions







AESA Radar AIR-TO-GROUND



Provides Day & Night Adverse WX, Multi-Mission, Long Range Target Detection and Classification Capability, and Near Precision Self-Targeting Capability With Standard JDAM

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SAR Capability

JSF Capability Legacy Capability



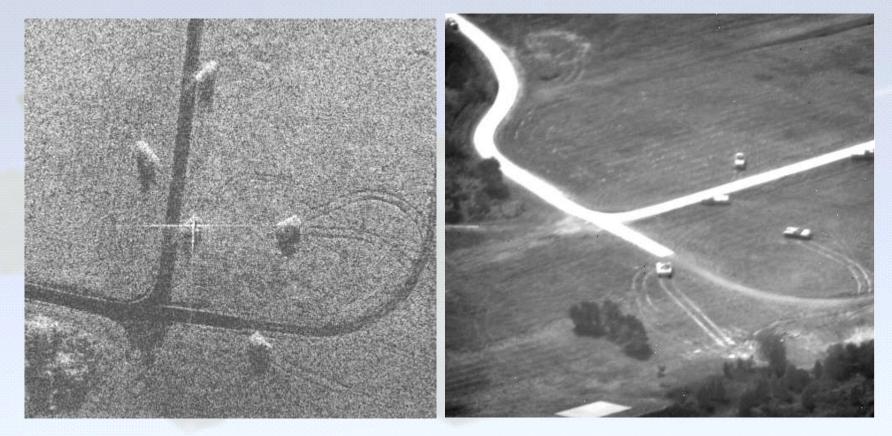
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Target Images

SAR map

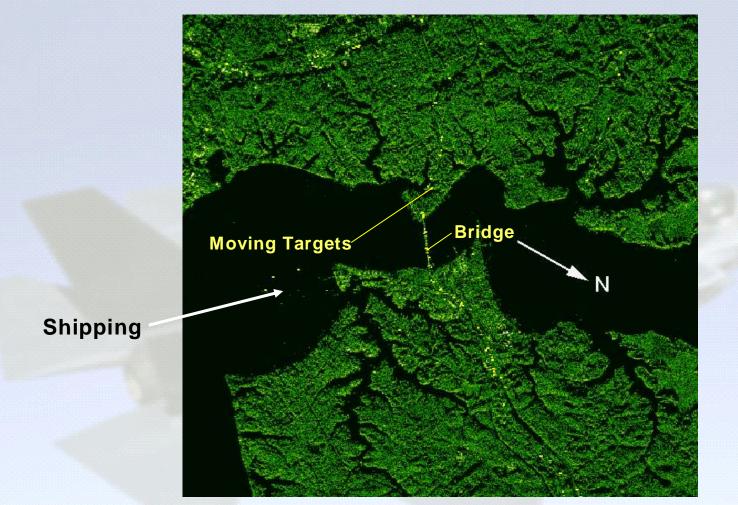
TFLIR image





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PRECISE ALIGNMENT OF GMTI TARGETS ON SAR MAP



GMTI Superimposed on SAR Map for Target Context Capable at Stand Off Ranges

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Electronic Warfare/Countermeasures Functionality Overview

Radar Warning (RW)

- Analysis, ID, Tracking, Mode
 Determination, & AOA of Mainbeam
 Emissions
- w Rapid Response Time
- w Monopulse High Quality DF
- w Band 2 thru Band 4 (w/growth to Band 5)

Situational Awareness and Offensive Targeting Support

- Acquisition and Tracking of Mainbeam & Sidelobe Emissions
- w Precision Emitter Geolocation & Range
- w Emitter Identification & Precise Signal Measurement
- Parameters



Self Protect

IR Countermeasures (IRCM)
 RF Countermeasures (RFCM)

High Gain (Sensitivity) Electronic Support Measures

- Wideband Search, Acquisition, ID, & AOA of Mainbeam & Sidelobe Emissions - High Gain ESM
- W Utilizes Wideband EW Receivers (EWRs) With Radar Multifunction Array (MFA)
- w MFA Field-of-View and Passive Frequency Coverage

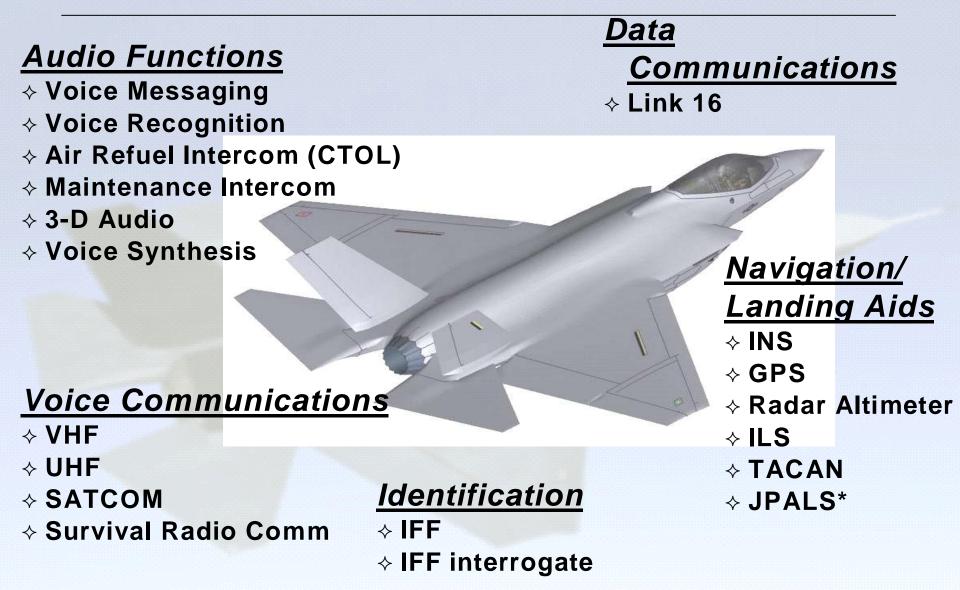
High Gain ECM

UNCLASSIFIED



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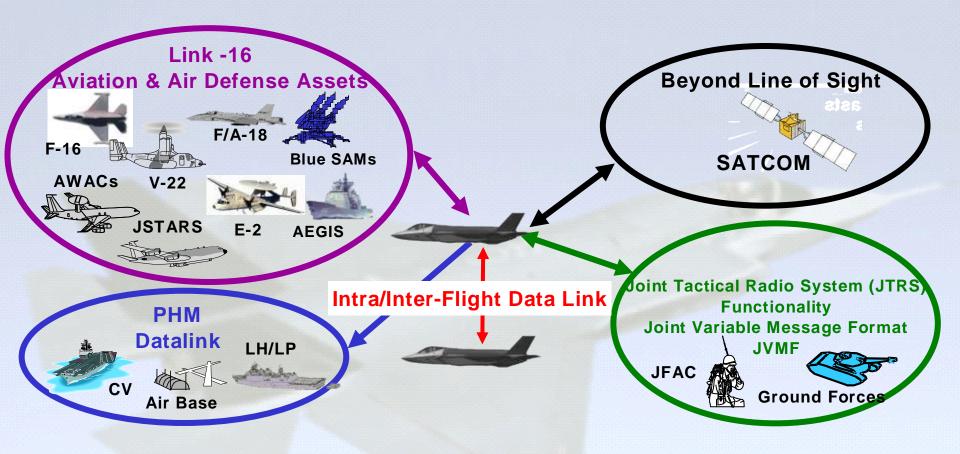
CNI Functional Overview



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Voice and Datalinks Interoperability



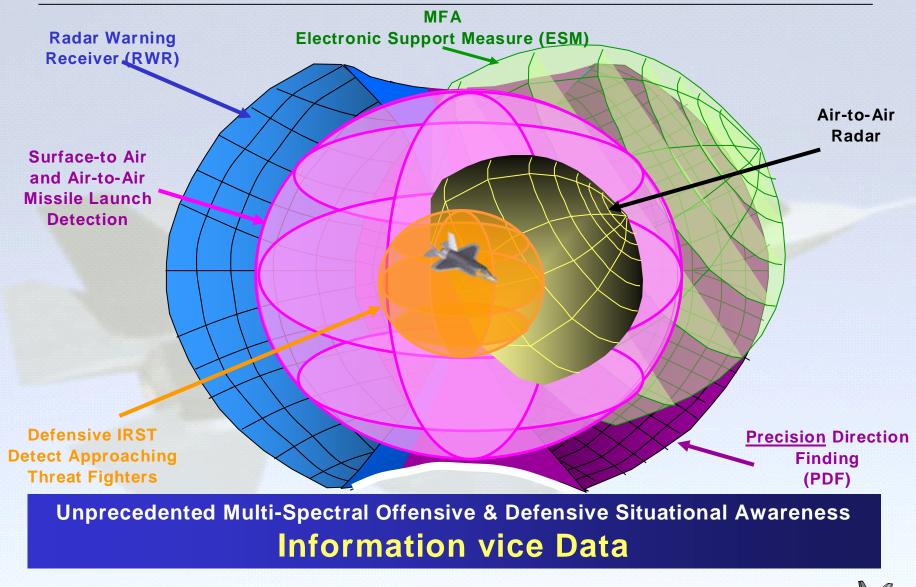
Over 120 Information Exchange Requirements to Ensure Interoperability Across US and Coalition Forces

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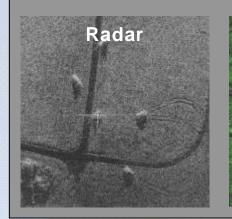
Integrated Sensor Suite Fused Situational Awareness



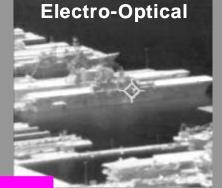
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Information Fusion Enhances Situational Awareness

Multi-Spectral Sensors











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Weapons Bay





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JSF Autonomic Logistics System

Highly Supportable Aircraft

- Smart / Reliable Design
- Prognostics and Health Management
- Remove and Replace (R/R) Maintenance
- On Condition Maintenance

Training System

 Integrated Training
 Embedded Pilot Training
 On Demand Maintenance Training
 Air Vehicle Software Reuse

Autonomic Logistics Information System

Distributed Information

Enterprise Resource Solution

System

Secure

ScalableDeployable

Support System

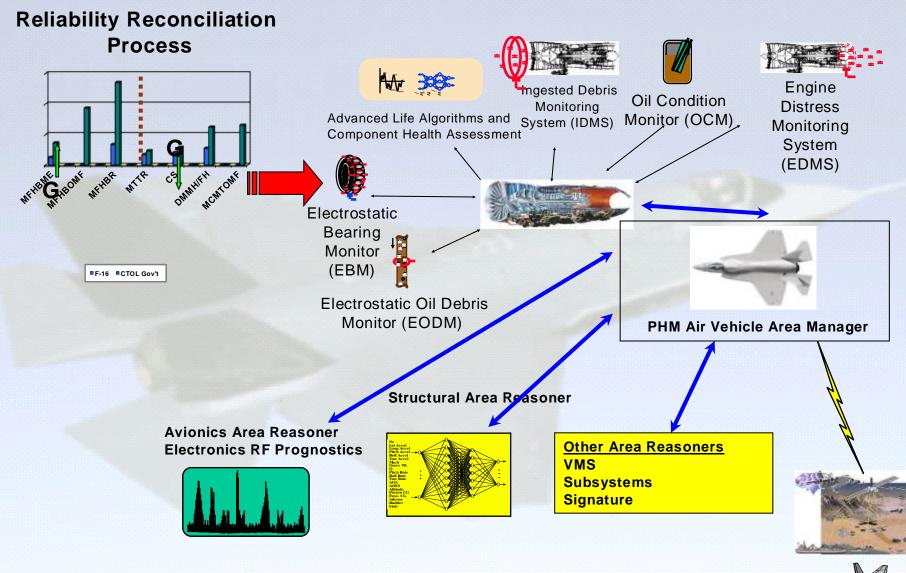
- Sustaining Engineering
 24/7 Help Desk
- Electronic Joint-Service Tech Data
- Intelligent Maintenance Management
- Global Supply Chain Insight
- Support Equipment Management

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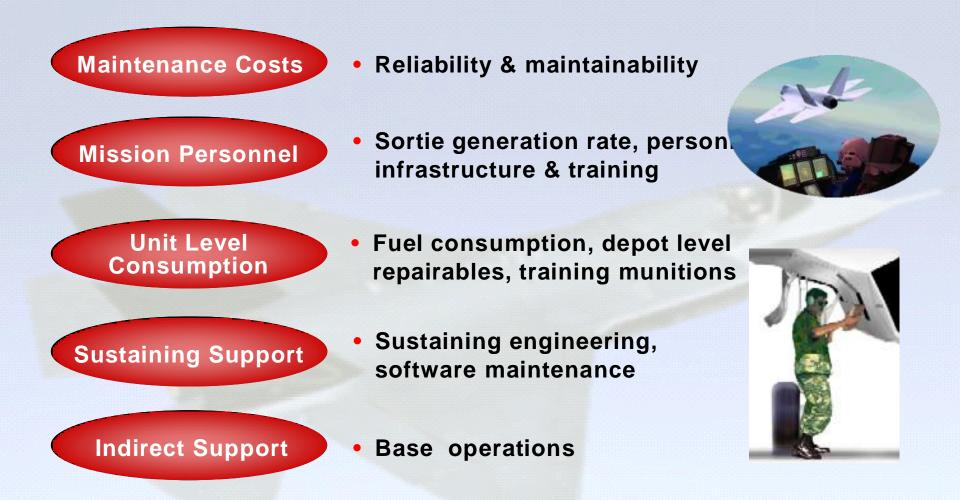


Highly Reliable Aircraft Using PHM



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LOGISTICS COST DRIVERS



INNOVATE - DRIVE DOWN COSTS

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The JSF Project and a Way Forward

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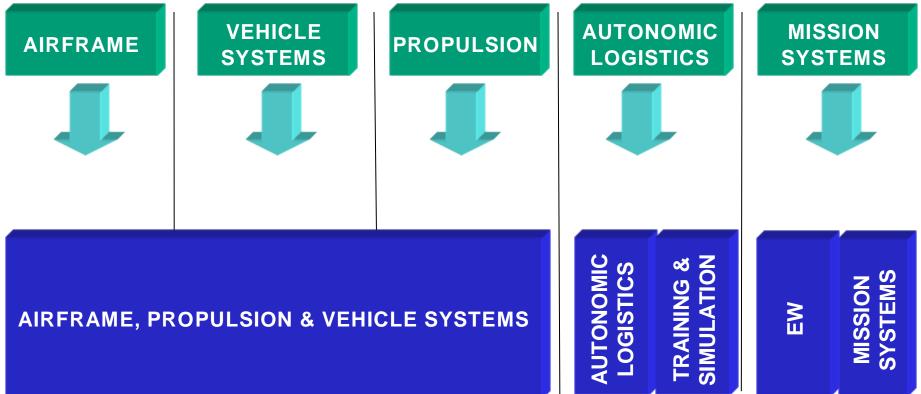
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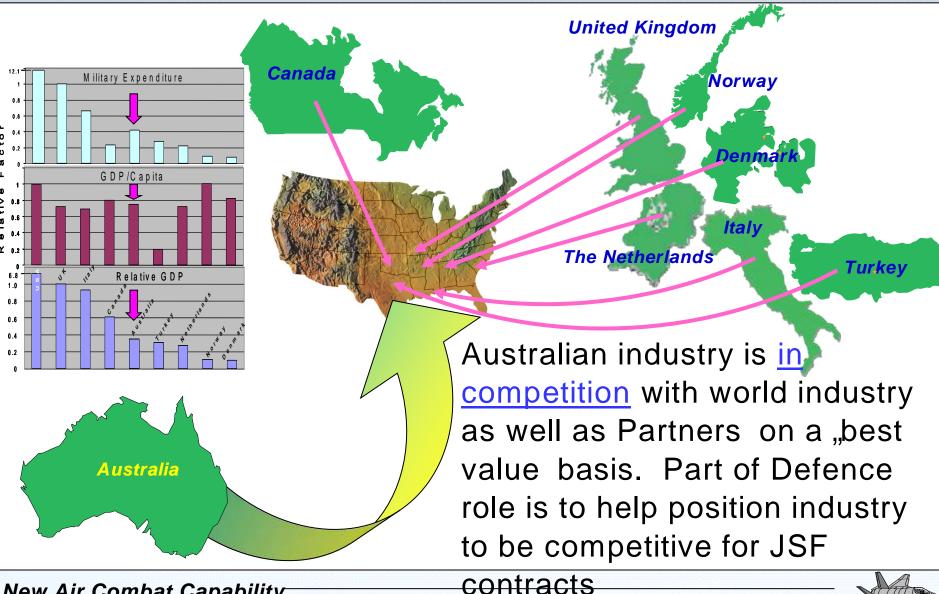
LOCKHEED MARTIN & PARTNERS



AUSTRALIAN INDUSTRY (Industry Capability Teams)

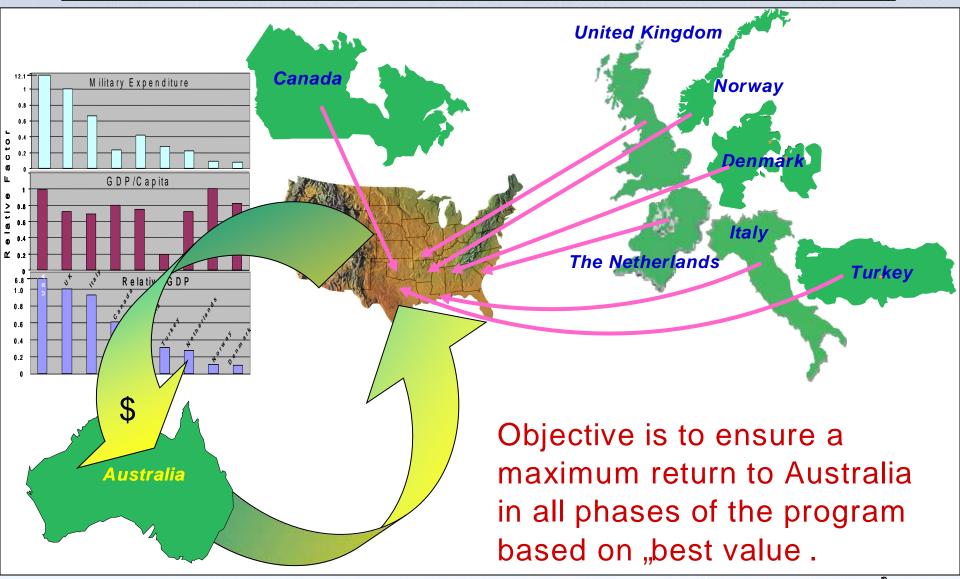
~ 130 Australian Companies

Positioning Australian Industry



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Positioning Australian Industry



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What has Australian Industry Achieved?

- ~ 20 companies have won work in SDD to date.
 - Equates to ~ US\$90m in contracts in SDD
 - Subject to "best value potentially equates to
 - ~ US\$170m in LRIP
 - ~ US\$800m in FRP
 - over US\$1 Billion in expected "export value

But it is up to Australia to create its own future opportunities in bringing technology to the JSF

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Opportunities for Technology Innovation

Throughout the life of the JSF Aircraft, it will be subject to:

Technology Refresh

- Development and improvement of existing systems and processes
- Production Development
- Improvements to sustainment

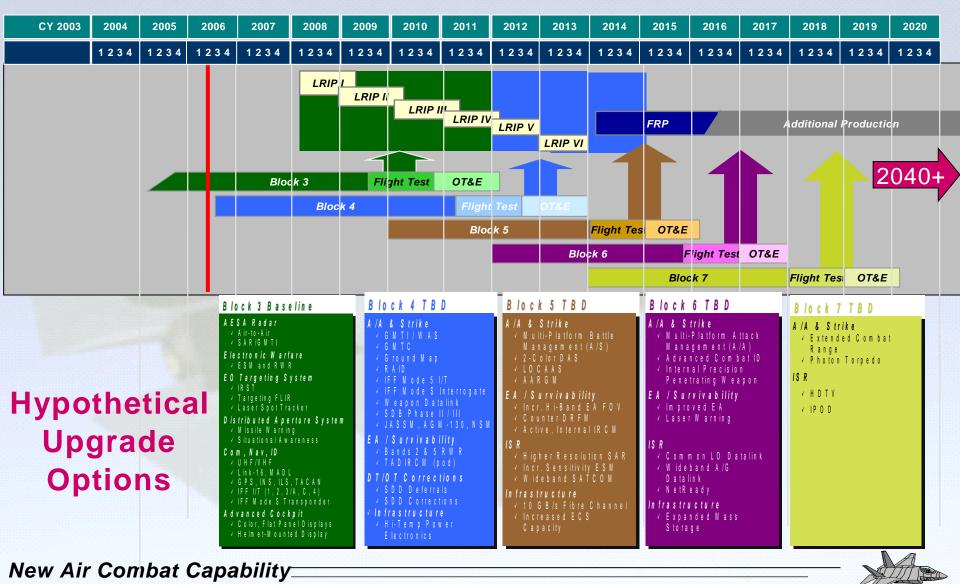
Follow-on Development

• Development and insertion of new capabilities as part of a Block Upgrade process

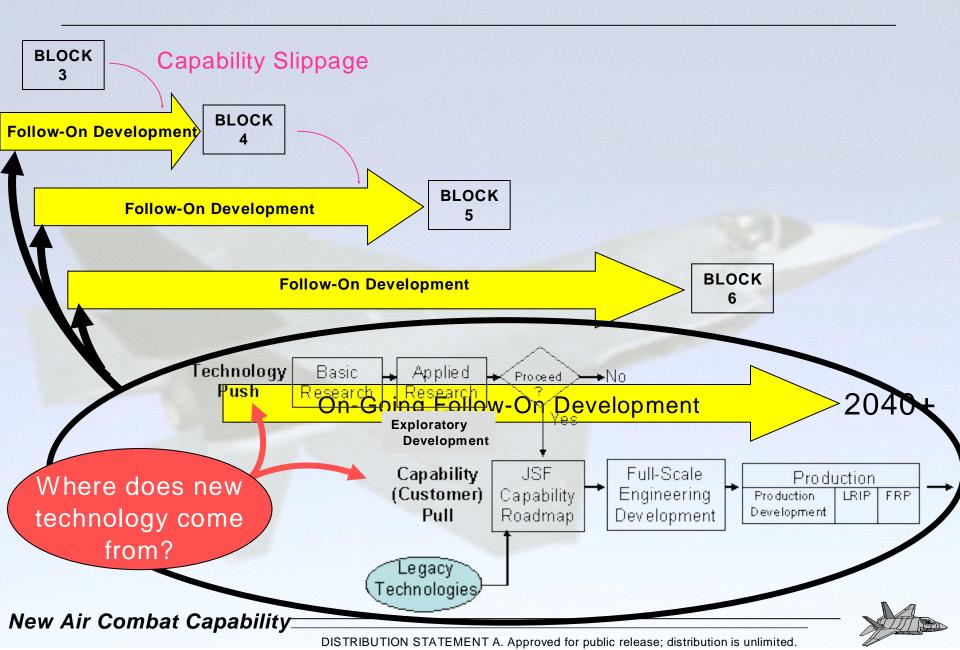


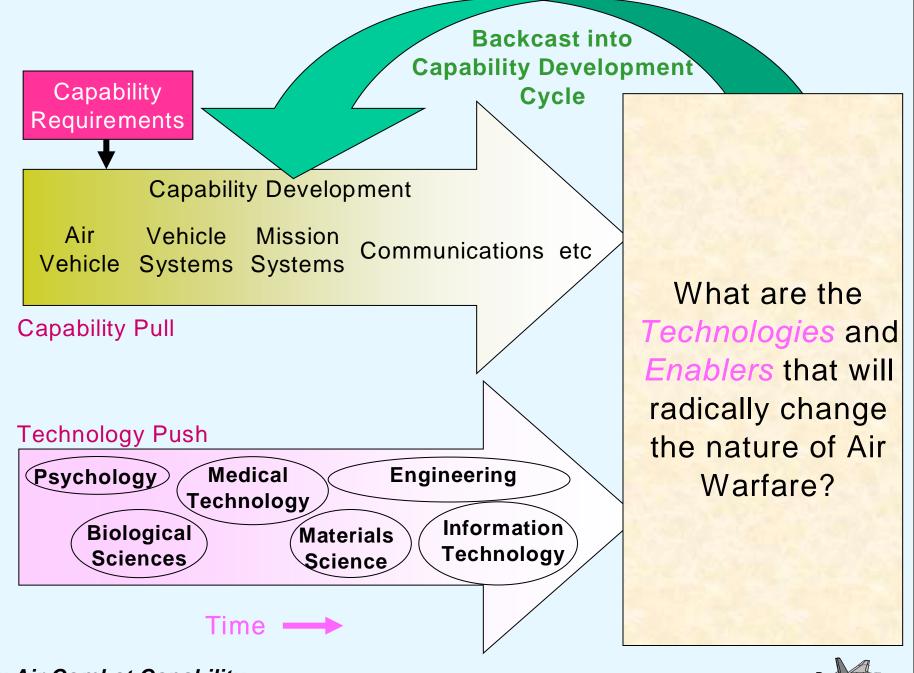
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Follow-On Development



R&D CYCLE AND BLOCK UPGRADE PROCESS





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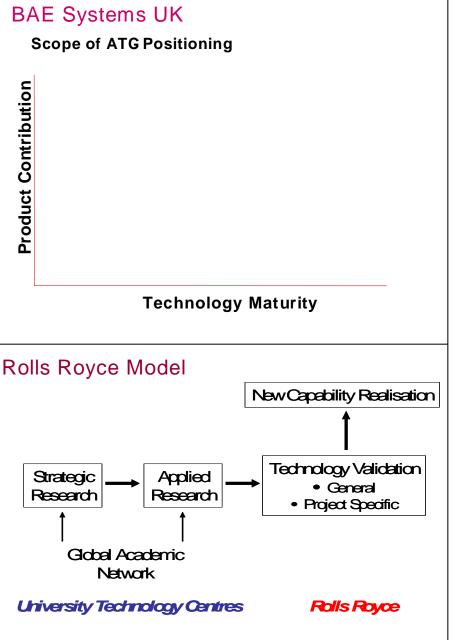
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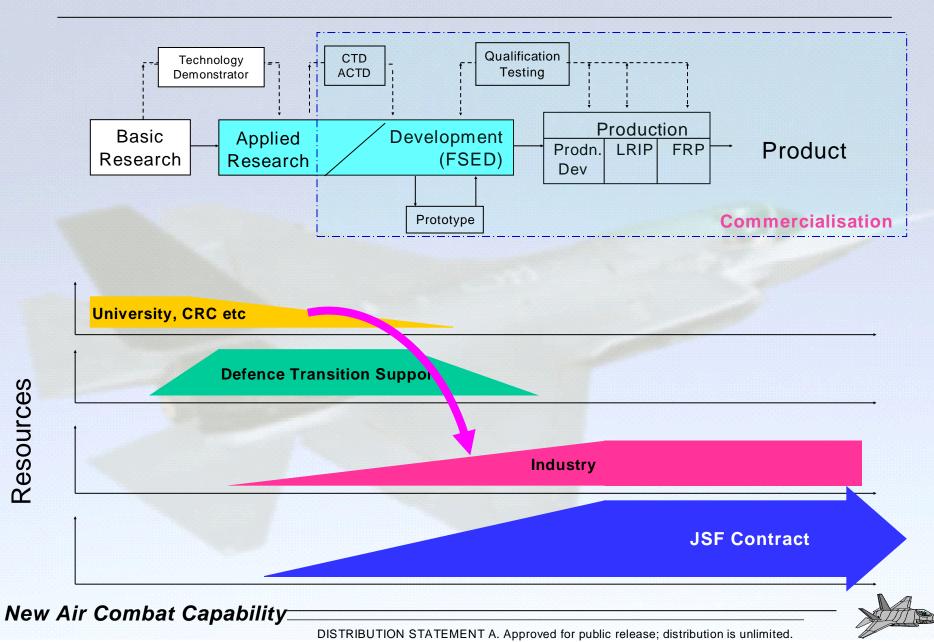
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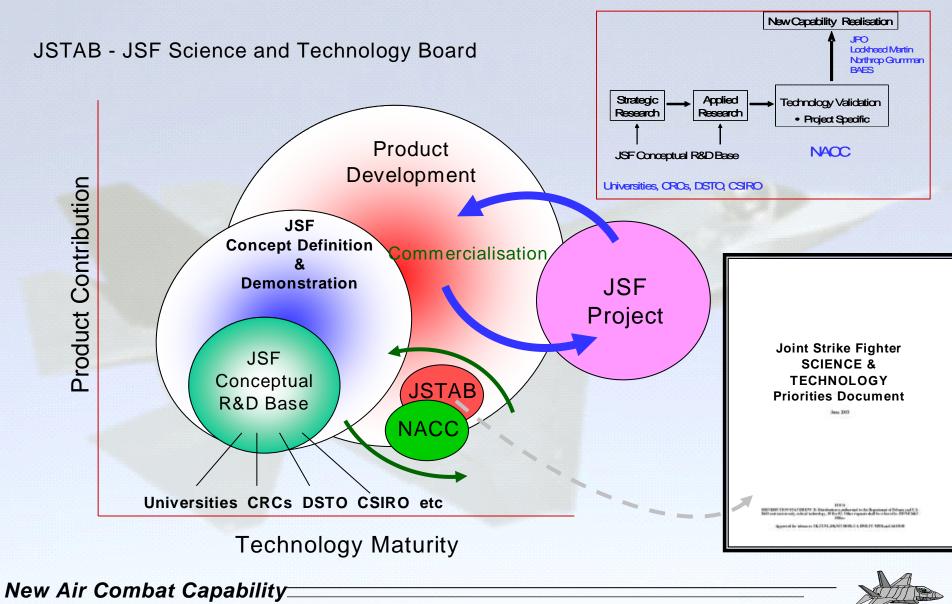
Australian JSF R&D Base

- Equivalent unified system to leverage basic research in support of JSF does not currently exist in Australia.
- Active industry participation in ongoing support to JSF will require access to resource pool of R&D.
 Proposal is to form & coordinate a conceptual Australian R&D Base as a source of indigenous technology to be exploited on JSF.
- It may comprise relevant R&D capabilities within universities, CRCs and public funded R&D organisations.
- Limited funding may be available for most promising areas, particularly of ADF interest

JSF Model of Technology Innovation



Concept For Australian Model



The Bottom Line

What Do We Want?

• To establish an R&D network to support Australian Industry in relation to:

- Production development,
- Sustainment, and
- Follow-On Development

over the life of JSF.

What Do We Offer?

- Coordination of:
 - ~ 130 companies for exploitation of R&D,
 - R&D organisations
 - Defence support
- Limited funding to support ADF priorities
- Access to JSF Program (Gov & Industry)
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Approach

Step 1 – Initial Contact Visit covering breadth & scope of project

Step 2 – Scope Briefing to wide interest audience

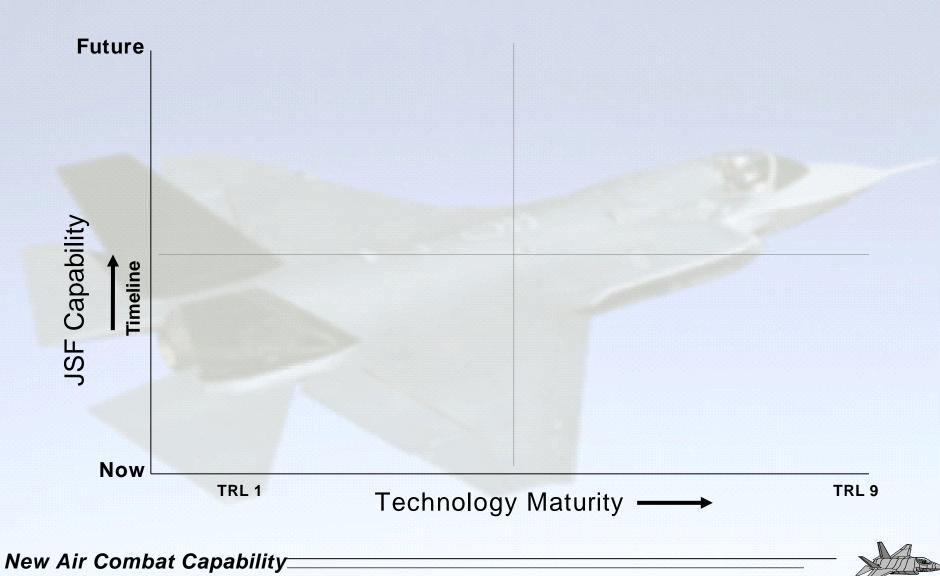
Step 3 – Presentations to Government & Industry Panel - Agree candidate R&D of potential application or interest

Step 4 – Panel feedback and recommendations wrt maturity level (TRL)

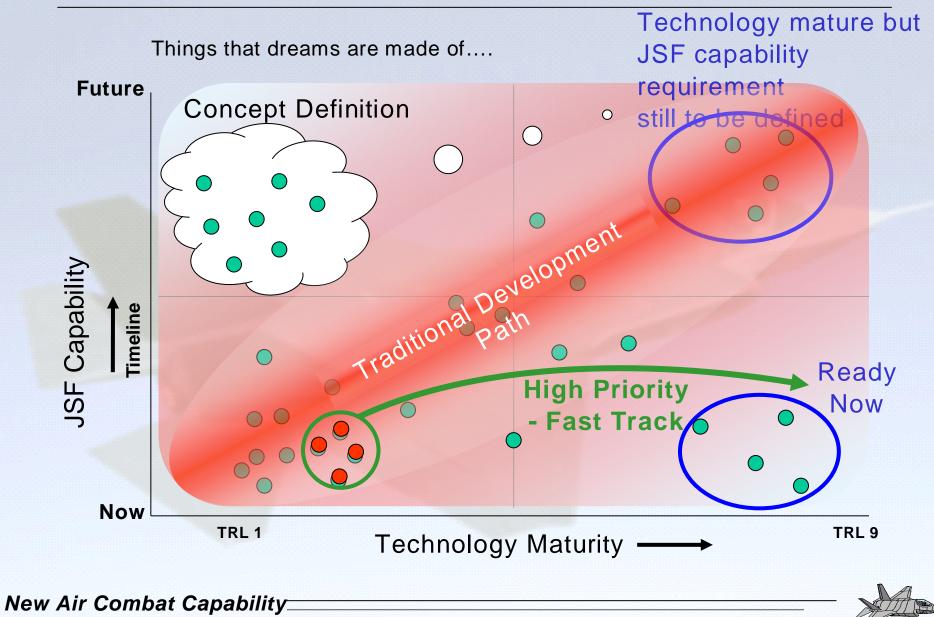
Step 5 – Agree way forward on individual basis
Review opportunities on a collective basis

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Technology Mapping



Technology Mapping



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Advanced Technology for a Future JSF Melbourne Grand Hyatt - Sunday, 18 March 2007

Registration of Interest Required by 1 Dec 2006 to NACC





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Point of Contact

Your BCO



New Air Combat Capability

Joint Strike Fighter

Join The Team

Questions?

100.00

Lockheed Martin Aeronautics Company 052903- 78 Cleared for public release under provisions of PIRA AER200302011Canberra AUS