L'Ambiance Plaza – Case Study

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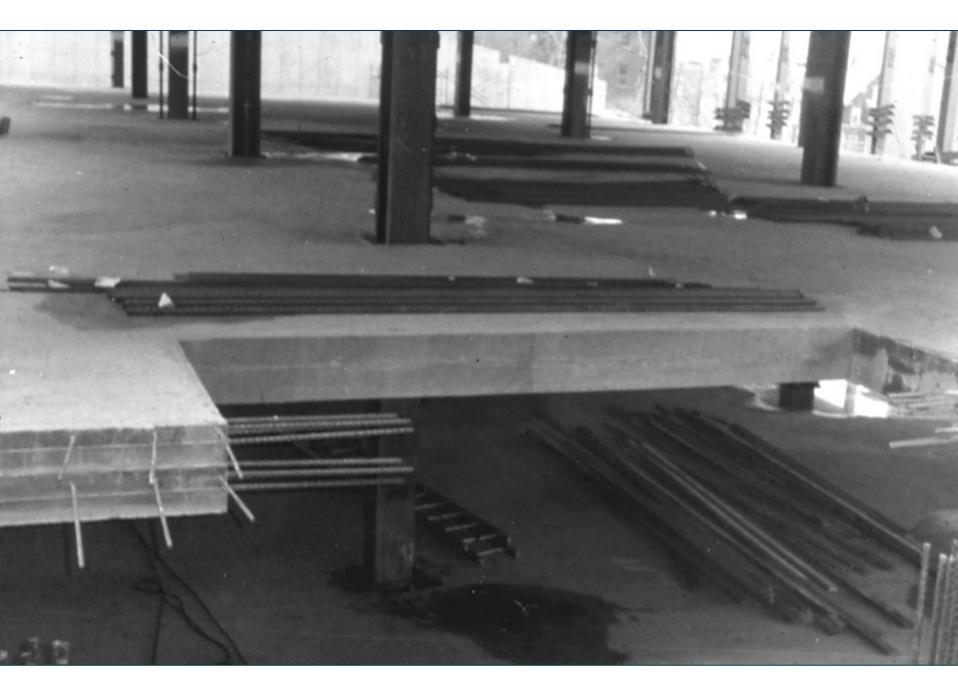
Simpson Gumpertz & Heger Inc. Boston, Los Angeles, New York, San Francisco, Washington







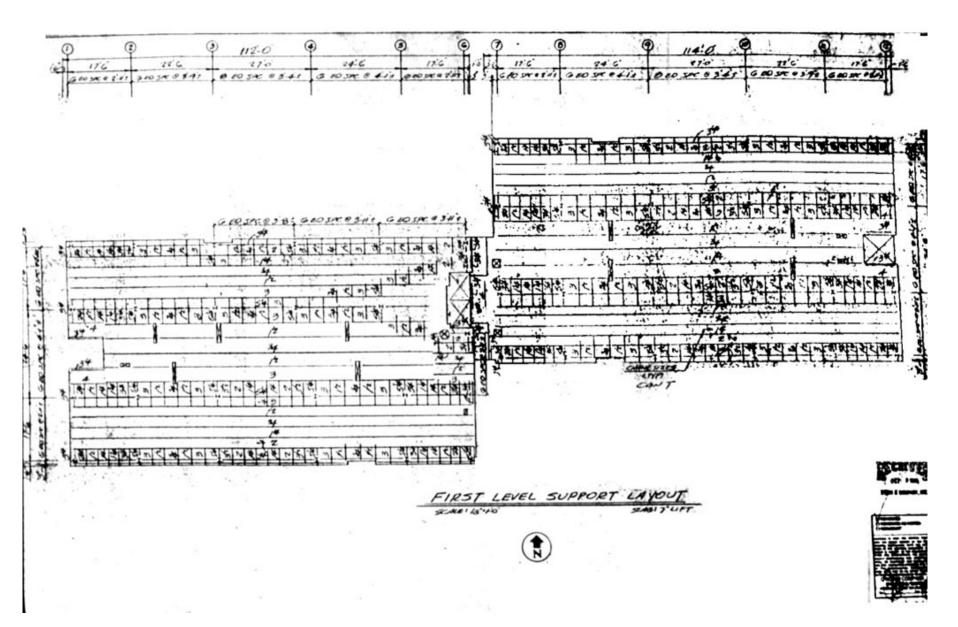
















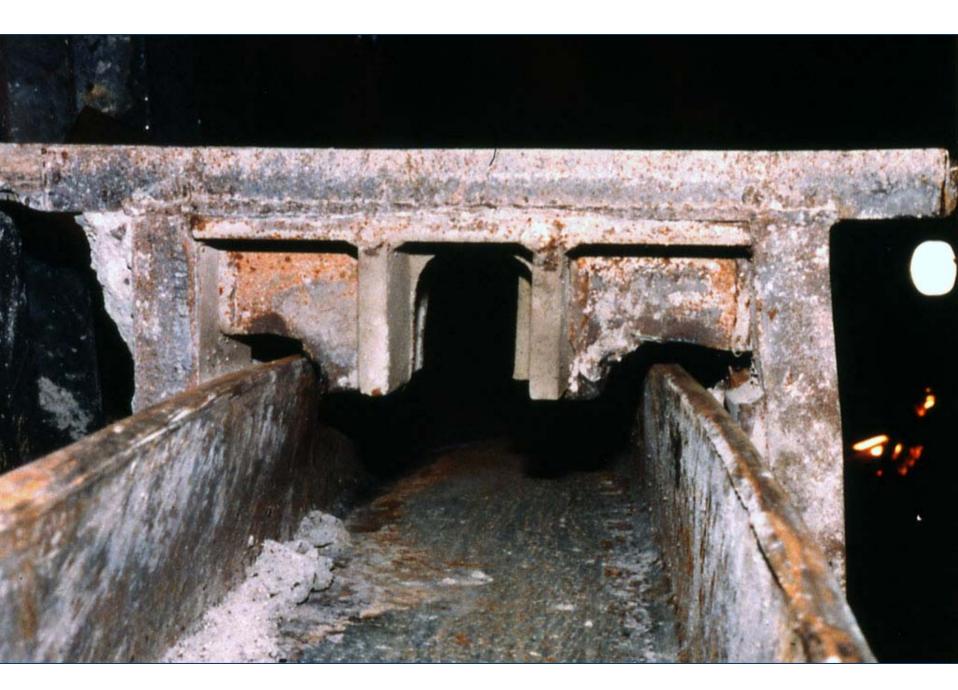












Possible Causes of Initiator

Principal

- Failure of shear collars
- Improper placement of tendons
- Secondary
 - Overall stability
 - Plumbing operation
 - Lateral soil pressure
 - Frozen concrete

Reasons for Complete Collapse

- Very little mild steel
- Incomplete construction