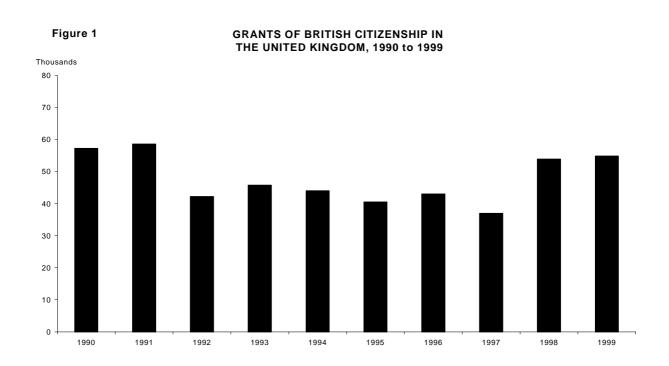
Issue 10/00 8 June 2000

PERSONS GRANTED BRITISH CITIZENSHIP UNITED KINGDOM, 1999

By Peter Kilsby and Rod McGregor

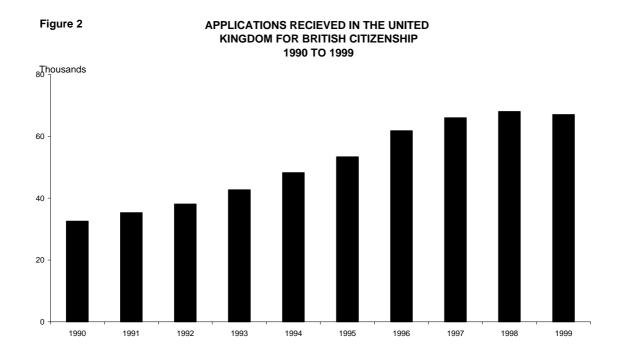
MAIN POINTS:

- 55,000 persons were granted British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 (paragraph 2).
- 40 per cent were granted on the basis of residence, 35 per cent because of marriage, and 20 per cent were minor children (paragraph 4).
- Citizens of countries in Asia and Africa accounted for 45 and 25 per cent respectively of the total (paragraph 5).
- The largest nationalities were Pakistan (10 per cent), India (9 per cent), Nigeria and Bangladesh (6 per cent each) (paragraph 5).



APPLICATIONS RECEIVED (Figure 2)

1. The number of applications received for British citizenship for decision in the United Kingdom was about 67,000 (provisional figure) in 1999, compared with 68,000 in 1998 and 66,000 in 1997.

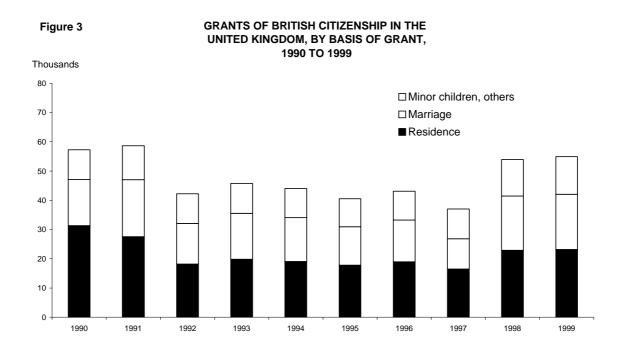


GRANTS AND REFUSALS (Figure 1 and Table 1)

- 2. Some 55,000 persons were granted British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999, compared with 54,000 in 1998 and 37,000 in 1997. Some 4,000 applications were refused in 1999, slightly more than in 1998 but fewer than in 1997. Procedural and organisational changes were introduced during 1998, and staff resources began to be built up during 1999, in order to increase the number of decisions taken and reduce the backlog of applications awaiting a decision.
- 3. These data, and those in the rest of the bulletin apart from Table 5, exclude some 700 persons of non-Chinese ethnic origin granted British citizenship in Hong Kong in 1999 under the British Nationality (Hong Kong) Act 1997. This compared with 2,700 such grants in 1998 and brought the total number of grants since 1997 under this Act to nearly 4,400. This was in addition to 136,500 grants in 1991-7 under the earlier 1990 Act and its associated Selection Scheme, under which 50,000 key workers and their spouses and dependants were granted British citizenship.

BASIS OF GRANT (Figure 3 and Table 2)

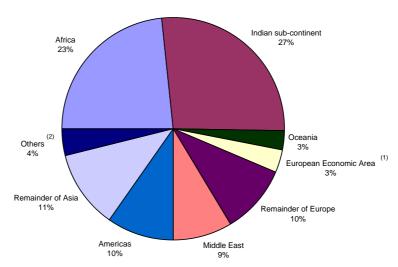
4. Residence in the United Kingdom continued to be the most frequent basis on which persons were granted British citizenship in 1999. The number of such grants was more than 23,000 or over 40 per cent of the total. The number of grants because of marriage to a British citizen was around 19,000, about 35 per cent of the total. These proportions have remained largely unchanged for several years, but in 1989-90 residence accounted for 65 per cent and marriage for more than 20 per cent of total grants. Most (more than 12,000) of the remaining grants in 1999 were to minor children who accounted for more than 20 per cent of the total.



PREVIOUS NATIONALITY (Figure 4 and Tables 3, 4)

5. Citizens of Indian sub-continent countries comprised over 25 per cent of all grants in 1999, with Africa accounting for nearly 25 per cent and the rest of Asia accounting for 20 per cent. The remaining 30 per cent was split largely between Europe and the Americas. The proportion from Africa has increased, from nearly 20 per cent in 1995, with a slight decrease from EEA countries, and a larger decrease in Other (as defined in footnote (2) of Table 3). Countries with the largest numbers of grants in 1999 were Pakistan with 6,300 (more than 10 per cent) and India with 5,100 (9 per cent), Nigeria with 3,500 and Bangladesh with 3,400 (6 per cent each), together with 2,000 (around 4 per cent) in respect of British Dependent Territories citizens, including those from Gibraltar, and British Overseas citizens.

Figure 4 GRANTS OF BRITISH CITIZENSHIP IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1999, BY PREVIOUS NATIONALITY (Total number of persons 54,902)



- (1) Includes British Dependent Territories citizens from Gibraltar
- (2) Includes British Dependent Territories citizens (except from Gibraltar) and British Overseas citizens

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Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom

| Table 1 | Applications, grants, refusals and renunciations, 1989-99 |
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| Table 3 | Grants by broad groupings of previous nationality, 1995-99 |
| Table 4 | Grants by previous nationality, type and category (relevant section of British Nationality Act 1981), 1999 |

Other grants of citizenship

Table 5 Grants by type of citizenship, 1995-99

Table 1 Applications for British citizenship received and decided in the United Kingdom, 1989-99

Number of persons Applications Decisions taken Refusals⁽¹⁾ Year received Grants 1989 31,449 117,129 8,801 1990 32,569 9,149 57,271 1991 35,279 58,642 8,985 1992 38,068 42,243 9,253 1993 42,682 45,793 8,041 1994 44,033 5,855 48,277 53,391 5,032 1995 40,516 1996 61,800 43,069 4,770 1997 66,000 37,010 4,747 68,030 ^(R) 1998 53,934 3,750 1999 67,000 3,993 54,902

⁽¹⁾ Includes small numbers of applications withdrawn.

⁽²⁾ Provisional

⁽R) Revised

Table 2 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom by basis of grant, 1989-99

| Year of grant | All grants | Residence | Marriage | Minor children | Other ⁽¹⁾ |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1989 | 117,129 | 82,026 | 22,740 | 11,830 | 533 |
| 1990 | 57,271 | 31,328 | 15,734 | 9,534 | 675 |
| 1991 | 58,642 | 27,534 | 19,513 | 10,646 | 949 |
| 1992 | 42,243 | 18,203 | 13,915 | 9,346 | 779 |
| 1993 | 45,793 | 19,866 | 15,688 | 9,376 | 863 |
| 1994 | 44,033 | 19,097 | 14,974 | 9,219 | 743 |
| 1995 | 40,516 | 17,807 | 13,131 | 8,992 | 586 |
| 1996 | 43,069 | 18,970 | 14,285 | 9,272 | 542 |
| 1997 | 37,010 | 16,466 | 10,354 | 9,545 | 645 |
| 1998 | 53,934 | 22,935 | 18,493 | 11,977 | 529 |
| 1999 | 54,902 | 23,170 | 18,921 | 12,272 | 539 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes British Dependent Territories citizens from Gibraltar registered as British citizens under s.5 of the British Nationality Act 1981.

Table 3 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom by previous nationality, 1995-99

Number of persons Previous nationality 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 European Economic Area⁽¹⁾ 1,755 1,722 1,546 1,699 1,710 Remainder of Europe 2,860 2,928 2,784 4,647 5,575 **Americas** 4,096 4,266 3,544 5,224 5,415 Africa 12,941 12,863 7,940 9,162 8,018 Indian sub-continent 9,879 10,792 8,465 14,619 14,786 Middle East 3,543 3,535 2,833 4,288 4,713 Remainder of Asia 4,817 5,207 4,102 6,395 6,154 Oceania 1,666 1,542 1,443 1,645 1,524 Other⁽²⁾ 3,960 3,915 4,275 2,476 2,162 All grants 40,516 43,069 37,010 53,934 54,902

⁽¹⁾ As constituted now; includes British Dependent Territories citizens from Gibraltar.

⁽²⁾ British Dependent Territories citizens (except from Gibraltar), British Overseas citizens, British subjects, British Protected Persons, stateless and nationality uncertain.

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

Residence

s.6(1) Sch.8

Naturalisation

Marriage

s.6(2)

Total

Previous nationality

European Economic Area

Number of persons Minor Resumption children ss.1(3),1(4), 3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 ss.10,13

Registration

Marriage

ss.8(1),

(2),(3) Sch.8

Residence

or relevant employment

ss.4(2),(5),7 Sch.8

| Austria Belguim Denmark Finland France | 15 31 23 5 200 | 6 9 6 2 58 | 4 6 6 1 62 | - - - - - | - - - - - | 5 16 9 2 80 | - - 2 - - |
|--|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Germany Greece Iceland Irish Republic Italy | 207 204 2 113 249 | 53 123 - 46 76 | 71 58 1 37 123 | - - - - | - - - - | 80 23 1 30 48 | 3 - - - 2 |
| Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Portugal Spain Sweden | 2 47 34 119 56 12 | 1 11 5 56 16 4 | 1 13 9 43 14 5 | - - - - - - | - - - - - | 22 16 20 26 2 | - 1 4 - - 1 |
| Total _ | 1,319 [1] | 472 | 454 | _ | - | 380 | 13 |
| Remainder of Europe | | | | | | | |
| Remainder of Europe | | | | | | | |
| Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Bosnia-Herzegovina Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus | 18 20 2 18 56 164 108 307 | 4 11 - 3 15 74 40 101 | 11 5 - 11 21 55 56 178 | - - - - - - - | - - - - - - | 3 4 2 4 20 35 12 28 | - |
| Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Bosnia-Herzegovina Bulgaria Croatia | 20 2 18 56 164 108 | 11 - 3 15 74 40 101 | 5 - 11 21 55 56 | - - - - - - - - | - - - | 4 2 4 20 35 12 | - |

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

| Previous nationality | Total | Natura | ination | | Registration | | Number of persons |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Previous nationality | Total | | isation | | Registration | | |
| | | Residence | Marriage | Residence or relevant employment | Marriage | Minor children | Resumption |
| | | s.6(1) Sch.8 | s.6(2) | ss.4(2),(5),7 Sch.8 | ss.8(1), (2),(3) Sch.8 | ss.1(3),1(4), 3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 | ss.10,13 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1 | _ | 1 | _ | _ | - | _ |
| Latvia | 12 | 1 | 7 | _ | _ | 4 | _ |
| Lithuania Macedonia | 17 | 3 | 11 10 | _ | _ | 3 | _ |
| Malta | 22 88 | 10 30 | 35 | _ | _ | 2 10 | 13 |
| | | | | | | | 10 |
| Moldova | 1 | 470 | 1 | _ | _ | - | _ |
| Poland Romania | 405 152 | 178 50 | 181 78 | - | _ | 46 24 | _ |
| Russia | 392 | 140 | 163 | | _ | 89 | _ |
| Slovakia | 30 | 16 | 8 | _ | _ | 6 | _ |
| Slovenia | 9 | 3 | 5 | _ | _ | 1 | _ |
| Switzerland | 156 | 24 | 57 | _ _ | _ | 69 | 6 |
| Turkey | 2,913 | 1496 | 494 | _ | _ | 923 | _ |
| Ukraine | 129 | 53 | 51 | _ | _ | 25 | _ |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics | 7 | 2 | 4 | _ | _ | 1 | _ |
| Uzbekistan | 2 | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Yugoslavia | 382 | 181 | 139 | - | _ | 62 | _ |
| Remainder of Europe | 5,575 | 2,493 | 1,673 | - | _ | 1,390 | 19 |
| Americas — | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 10 | 4 | 4 | _ | _ | 2 | _ |
| Argentina | 45 | 14 | 19 | _ | _ | 12 | - |
| Bahamas | 23 | 1 | 3 | _ | - | 5 | 14 |
| Barbados | 131 | 67 | 49 | _ | _ | 15 | _ |
| Belize | 15 | 4 | 5 | - | _ | 6 | _ |
| Bolivia | 28 | 13 | 8 | _ | _ | 7 | _ |
| Brazil | 178 | 54 | 103 | _ | _ | 21 | _ |
| Canada | 710 | 170 | 212 | _ | _ | 325 | 3 |
| Chile | 79 | 54 | 18 | _ | _ | 7 | _ |
| Colombia | 296 | 158 | 103 | _ | _ | 35 | _ |
| Costa Rica | 7 | _ | 5 | _ | _ | 2 | _ |
| Cuba | 15 | 2 | 11 | _ | _ | 2 | - |
| Dominica Parairina Parairina | 56 | 27 | 23 | _ | _ | 6 | _ |
| Dominican Republic | 19 | 7 | 9 | _ | _ | 3 | _ |

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

| | | | | | | | Number of persons |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Previous nationality | Total | Natura | isation | | Registration | | |
| | | Residence | Marriage | Residence or relevant employment | Marriage | Minor children | Resumption |
| | | s.6(1) Sch.8 | s.6(2) | ss.4(2),(5),7 Sch.8 | ss.8(1), (2),(3) Sch.8 | ss.1(3),1(4), 3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 | ss.10,13 |
| Ecuador | 39 | 15 | 23 | - | - | 1 | _ |
| El Salvador | 5 | 2 | 3 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Grenada | 78 | 42 | 26 | _ | _ | 10 | _ |
| Guatemala Guyana | 6 195 | - 86 | 3 87 | _ 1 | _ | 3 21 | _ |
| | | | | ı | _ | | _ |
| Honduras | 9 | 1 | 3 | _ | - | 5 | - |
| Jamaica | 1,437 | 678 | 526 | 5 | 1 | 226 7 | 1 |
| Mexico Nicaragua | 74 8 | 20 6 | 46 2 | - | 1 | <i>'</i> | _ |
| Panama | 4 | 0 | 3 | _ | _ | _ 1 | _ |
| | · | | | | | | |
| Paraguay | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Peru St. Kitts and Nevis | 80 3 | 31 3 | 43 _ | - | _ | 6 | _ |
| St. Lucia | 87 | 43 | 32 | _ | _ | 12 | _ |
| St. Vincent and Grenadines | 66 | 39 | 23 | _ | _ | 4 | _ |
| Surinam | | | | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 6 338 | 4 158 | – 137 | _ 1 | _ | 2 40 | 2 |
| United States of America | 1,317 | 426 | 438 | - - | _ | 448 | 5 |
| Uruguay | 4 | 2 | 2 | _ | _ | - | _ |
| Venezuela | 46 | 11 | 27 | _ | _ | 8 | _ |
| Americas | 5,415 | 2,143 | 1,996 | 7 | 2 | 1,242 | 25 |
| Africa | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 376 | 125 | 198 | _ | _ | 53 | _ |
| Angola | 25 | 7 | 2 | _ | _ | 16 | _ |
| Benin | 1 | _ | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Botswana | 9 | 2 | 1 | _ | _ | 4 | 2 |
| Burkina Faso | 5 | 3 | - | _ | _ | 2 | - |
| Burundi | 7 | 2 | 1 | _ | _ | 4 | _ |
| Cameroon | 64 | 30 | 22 | _ | _ | 12 | _ |
| Comoros | 1 | _ | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Congo | 55 | 13 | 1 | _ | _ | 41 | _ |
| Djibouti | 5 | 4 | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ |

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

| Previous nationality | Total | Natura | isation | | Registration | | | |
|----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|--|------------------------------|--|------------|--|
| | | Residence | Marriage | Residence or relevant employment | Marriage | Minor children | Resumption | |
| | | s.6(1) Sch.8 | s.6(2) | ss.4(2),(5),7 Sch.8 | ss.8(1), (2),(3) Sch.8 | ss.1(3),1(4), 3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 | ss.10,13 | |
| Egypt | 334 | 136 | 140 | _ | _ | 58 | _ | |
| Equitorial Guinea | 3 | - | 1 | _ | _ | 2 | _ | |
| Eritrea | 79 | 62 | 5 | _ | _ | 12 | _ | |
| Ethiopia | 131 | 77 | 27 | - - | _ | 27 | _ | |
| Gabon | 1 | - | 1 | _ | - | - | - | |
| Gambia | 47 | 18 | 22 | _ | _ | 7 | _ | |
| Ghana | 1,951 | 896 | 435 | 1 | _ | 619 | _ | |
| Guinea | 4 | 2 | 1 | <u>-</u> | _ | 1 | _ | |
| Guinea Bissau | 2 | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Ivory Coast | 42 | 12 | 17 | _ | _ | 13 | _ | |
| Kenya | 586 | 197 | 221 | 1 | _ | 115 | 52 | |
| Liberia | 23 | 10 | 6 | <u>.</u> | _ | 7 | - | |
| Libya | 135 | 47 | 34 | _ | _ | 54 | _ | |
| Madagascar | 3 | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | |
| Malawi | 29 | 14 | 9 | _ | _ | 6 | _ | |
| Mali | 3 | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | 1 | _ | |
| Mauritius | 486 | 258 | 191 | 1 | _ | 34 | 2 | |
| Morocco | 485 | 248 | 209 | _ | _ | 28 | _ | |
| Mozambique | 4 | 1 | 3 | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Namibia | 2 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 2 | |
| Nigeria | 3,481 | 1,345 | 854 | 3 | _ | 1,277 | 2 | |
| Rwanda | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | _ | 2 | _ | |
| Senegal | 13 | 4 | 4 | _ | _ | 5 | _ | |
| Seychelles | 87 | 47 | 14 | _ | _ | 26 | _ | |
| Sierra Leone | 413 | 175 | 116 | _ | _ | 122 | _ | |
| Somalia | 1,333 | 719 | 47 | | | 567 | | |
| South Africa | 963 | 7 19 247 | 47 345 | _ | _ 2 | 369 | _ | |
| Sudan | 472 | 247 | 48 | _ | _ | 176 | _ | |
| Swaziland | 6 | 1 | 1 | _ | _ | 4 | _ | |
| Tanzania | 235 | 98 | 110 | _ | _ | 27 | _ | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Togo Tunisia | 5 80 | - 36 | 5 42 | - | _ | _ 2 | _ | |
| Uganda | 334 | 36 187 | 42 27 | - | _ | 119 | _ 1 | |
| Zaire | 102 | 35 | 7 | _ _ | <u>-</u> | 60 | | |
| Zambia | 161 | 68 | 44 | | _ | 43 | 6 | |
| Lambia | 101 | 00 | 44 | - | _ | 43 | 0 | |

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

4,713

2,663

Middle East

Number of persons Previous nationality Total Naturalisation Registration Residence Marriage Residence Marriage Minor Resumption or relevant children employment s.6(1) s.6(2) ss.4(2),(5),7 ss.8(1), ss.1(3),1(4), ss.10,13 Sch.8 (2),(3)3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 Sch.8 Sch.8 Zimbabwe 275 95 91 86 3 Africa 12,863 5,474 3,309 6 2 4,002 70 Indian sub-continent 1,201 3,383 637 Bangladesh 1,541 3 1 India 5,055 1,843 2,680 6 2 524 Pakistan 6,348 1,469 4,288 1 1 588 10 Indian sub-continent 14,786 4,513 8,509 4 1,749 **Middle East** Bahrain 18 2 12 1,714 1,154 260 298 2 Iran 1,609 879 144 586 Iraq 232 68 80 84 Israel Jordan 194 94 58 42 Kuwait 29 11 8 10 Lebanon 540 314 81 145 Oman 3 2 1 Palestine Qatar 3 Saudi Arabia 21 11 7 Syria 108 45 50 13 United Arab Emirates 13 3 1 9 Yemen 230 80 68 82

757

1,291

2

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

| Previous nationality | Total | Naturalisation | | | Registration | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-----------------|----------|--|------------------------------|--|------------|--|
| | | Residence | Marriage | Residence or relevant employment | Marriage | Minor children | Resumption | |
| | | s.6(1) Sch.8 | s.6(2) | ss.4(2),(5),7 Sch.8 | ss.8(1), (2),(3) Sch.8 | ss.1(3),1(4), 3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 | ss.10,13 | |
| Remainder of Asia | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 116 | 73 | 3 | _ | _ | 40 | _ | |
| Bhutan | 1 | _ | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Brunei | 2 | _ | 2 | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| Burma | 60 | 40 | 12 | _ | _ | 8 | _ | |
| Cambodia | 31 | 16 | 6 | _ | _ | 9 | _ | |
| China | 1,438 | 679 | 348 | 4 | _ | 406 | 1 | |
| Indonesia | 46 | 10 | 19 | - | _ | 16 | 1 | |
| Japan | 57 | 17 | 20 | _ | - | 20 | - | |
| Laos | 13 | 9 | 1 | _ | - | 3 | - | |
| Malaysia | 177 | 51 | 100 | _ | _ | 26 | _ | |
| Maldives | 3 | _ | 3 | _ | _ | _ | - | |
| Mongolia | 1 | _ | - | _ | _ | 1 | _ | |
| Nepal | 50 | 24 | 15 | _ | _ | 11 | _ | |
| Philippines | 1,065 | 418 | 558 | _ | 1 | 88 | - | |
| Singapore | 58 | 20 | 27 | _ | - | 11 | - | |
| South Korea | 51 | 16 | 19 | _ | _ | 16 | - | |
| Sri Lanka | 1,731 | 1,155 | 171 | _ | _ | 402 | 3 | |
| Taiwan | 55 | 15 | 33 | _ | _ | 7 | _ | |
| Thailand | 484 | 159 | 255 | _ | _ | 70 | _ | |
| Vietnam | 715 | 486 | 70 | _ | _ | 159 | _ | |
| Remainder of Asia | 6,154 | 3,188 | 1,663 | 4 | 1 | 1,293 | 5 | |
| Oceania - | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 899 | 186 | 223 | _ | _ | 490 | _ | |
| Fiji | 40 | 9 | 21 | _ | _ | 7 | 3 | |
| Kiribati | 1 | - | 1 | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| New Zealand | 581 | 270 | 145 | _ | _ | 166 | _ | |
| Solomon Islanda | 3 | _ | 3 | _ | _ | - | - | |
| Oceania - | 1,524 | 465 | 393 | ·- | _ | 663 | 3 | |

Table 4 Grants of British citizenship in the United Kingdom in 1999 by previous nationality, type and category of grant

Number of persons Previous nationality Total Naturalisation Registration Residence Marriage Residence Marriage Minor Resumption or relevant children employment s.6(1) s.6(2) ss.4(2),(5),7 ss.1(3),1(4), ss.8(1), ss.10,13 Sch.8 (2),(3)3(1),(2),(5),9 Sch.8 Sch.8 Sch.8 Other British Dependent Territories citizens [2] 773 51 106 553 62 British Oveseas citizens 851 57 14 764 16 British subjects 116 1 3 112 British Protected Persons 2 113 4 1 106 306 [3] 83 34 1 182 6 Nationality uncertain Total 196 158 1,536 262 7 2,159 [3] 12,272 All nationalities 54,508 [1][3] 21,607 1,563 9 145 18,912

^[1] In addition, 391 Gibraltar BDTCs were registered under section 5 of the British Nationality Act 1981.

^[2] Including British Nationals (Overseas), but excluding Gibraltar BDTCs.

^[3] In addition 3 stateless person was registered under section 36 of the British Nationality Act 1981.

Table 5 Other grants of citizenship by type of citizenship, 1995-99

| | | | | Number o | f persons |
|--|--------|-------------|-------|----------|-----------|
| Type of citizenship | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| British citizenship granted in Hong Kong | 25,709 | 5,511 | 3,285 | 2,728 | 726 |
| British Dependent Territories citizenship granted in:- | | | | | |
| Hong Kong | 29,073 | 201,023 (1) | 715 | _ | - |
| Other Dependent Territories | 508 | 526 | 638 | 617 | (2) |
| British Overseas citizenship (3) | 3 | 9 | 14 | 7 | - |

⁽¹⁾ The large increase in 1996 reflected a late surge of applications for BDTC status before the deadline of 31 March 1996.

⁽²⁾ Data not yet available.

⁽³⁾ Granted in the United Kingdom.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1. The British Nationality Act 1981, which came into force on 1 January 1983, reduced greatly the number of persons eligible to claim British citizenship by reason of entitlement. Certain entitlements to British citizenship were extended for a transitional period, which ended on 31 December 1987, after which time applications had to be made on discretionary grounds.
- 2. The nationality shown in the first column of Tables 3 and 4 is the one, or in cases of dual nationality the main one, which the person possessed immediately before acquiring British citizenship.
- 3. The categories shown in Tables 2 and 4 relate to the section of the British Nationality Act 1981 under which citizenship was acquired. The following is a brief summary of the provisions of the relevant sections of the Act:
 - s.1(3) entitlement to registration of a minor born in the United Kingdom when one of his parents becomes a British citizen or becomes settled in the United Kingdom.
 - s.1(4) entitlement to registration of a minor born in the United Kingdom who spent the first ten years of his/her life in the United Kingdom.
 - s.3(1) discretionary registration of a minor.
 - s.3(2) entitlement to registration of a minor less than one year old who was born outside the United Kingdom to parents one of whom was a British citizen by descent.
 - s.3(5) entitlement to registration of an overseas-born minor resident in the United Kingdom, one of whose parents was a British citizen by descent.
 - s.4(2) entitlement to registration of a British Dependent Territories citizen, a British Overseas citizen, a British subject or a British protected person resident in the United Kingdom.
 - s.4(5) discretionary registration on the grounds of Crown Service of a British Dependent Territories citizen, a British Overseas citizen, a British subject or a British protected person.
 - s.5 entitlement to registration of a British Dependent Territories citizen from Gibraltar.
 - s.6(1) naturalisation of an adult by virtue of residence in the United Kingdom.
 - s.6(2) naturalisation of an adult, resident in the United Kingdom, by virtue of marriage to a British citizen.

- s.7 transitional entitlement to registration (which, with minor exceptions, ended on 31 December 1987) of a Commonwealth citizen who is resident in the United Kingdom.
- s.8(1) transitional entitlement to registration (which ended on 31 December 1987) of a woman still married since before 1983 to a man who became a British citizen on commencement of the 1981 Act.
- s.8(2) and 8(3) transitional discretionary registration (which ended on 31 December 1987) of a woman married before 1983 to a man who would have become a British citizen but for his death or renunciation of citizenship.
- s.9 transitional entitlement to registration (which ended on 31 December 1988) of a minor born abroad between 1 January 1983 and 31 December 1987 who, if they had been born before 1 January 1983 and had been consularly registered, would have become a British citizen on 1 January 1983.
- s.10(1) entitlement to acquire British citizenship by a person who had renounced citizenship of the United Kingdom and Colonies before 1983.
- s.10(2) discretionary registration of a person connected with the United Kingdom who renounced citizenship of the United Kingdom and Colonies before 1983.
- s.13(1) entitlement to resume British citizenship by a person who renounced it to acquire some other citizenship.
- s.13(3) discretionary registration of a person who has previously renounced British citizenship.
- s.36 entitlement to registration of a stateless person.

Schedule 8 - any applications made before the commencement of the 1981 Act continue to be decided in accordance with the provisions of the previous nationality Acts.

- 4. The following symbols are used in the tables:
 - * not applicable
 - nil
- 5. Statistics for the years 1962 1983 were published annually in "Statistics of persons acquiring Citizenship of the United Kingdom and Colonies" (for 1962-77), "Tables of persons acquiring Citizenship of the United Kingdom and Colonies" (for 1978-82) and "Tables of persons acquiring British Citizenship" (for 1983), all of which are available from The Stationery Office. Statistics for 1984 and subsequent years were published in the relevant annual Statistical Bulletin. Copies of previous bulletins, and further copies of this bulletin, are available from:

Home Office Research Development and Statistics Directorate Information and Publications Group Room 201 50 Queen Anne's Gate London SW1H 9AT

Telephone 020-7273 2084

Enquiries about the figures should be made to:

Home Office Research Development and Statistics Directorate Immigration Research and Statistics Service Room 1303 Apollo House 36 Wellesley Road Croydon Surrey CR9 3RR

Telephone 020-8760 8280

Press enquiries should be made to:

Home Office Press Office 50 Queen Anne's Gate London SW1H 9AT

Telephone 020-7273 4620

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RDS is also a part of the Government Statistical Service (GSS). One of the GSS aims is to inform Parliament and the citizen about the state of the nation and provide a window on the work and performance of government, allowing the impact of government policies and actions to be assessed.

Therefore -

Research, Development and Statistics Directorate exists to improve policy making, decision taking and practice in support of the Home Office purpose and aims, to provide the public and Parliament with information necessary for informed debate and to publish information for future use.