

---

## Appendix 2

### Statistics on deaths of journalists and media workers 1990-2002

**T**he IFJ attempts to collect and record the names and circumstances of all journalists and media workers who are killed, and has compiled a list of 1,192 who have been killed over the past 12 years. No list can be entirely accurate — and this one comes with a number of qualifications. There are difficulties in collecting these data due to a combination of lack of information and difficulty with definitions, such as who is a journalist, and were they killed because of their work?

Moreover, it can be argued that looking only at those who die in the course of their work does not give an accurate picture of the risks. What about those who are injured, or whose confidence or mental health is destroyed, rendering them unable to work? These are all good questions, that will not be answered by looking at these charts and figures. However, the charts do give a broad overall picture that reinforces many of the key messages in this book. They show patterns of risk, that allow us to learn important and potentially life-saving lessons. One way to ensure that these journalists did not die in vain, is to learn from their deaths, and to reduce this waste of talent and commitment.

The IFJ list differs from that of other organisations in one important respect, in that the IFJ includes all media workers. This must be the right approach. It would seem wrong if, when a car carrying a driver, translator, reporter, camera operator and technician is blown up, only some of the people count as media casualties. The IFJ list also includes journalists wherever it seems likely they were targeted because of their work. It includes journalists who are known to have died as a result of an accident in the line of their work (although this information is limited, since the death of a journalists in a road traffic accident on their way to a routine job is unlikely to be recorded).

There are some instructive lessons, not least from statistics on deaths from accidents. The number of journalists killed in helicopter accidents, for example, is significant. The figures, unbalanced though they may be from two large-scale incidents, also show that photographing volcanoes appears to be an especially dangerous line of work. One of the biggest single journalistic losses in recent years came when 16 Japanese journalists died along with 40 scien-

tists and onlookers, on June 2 1991. They had been recording a long-running eruption at Mount Unzen, Japan, when a spurt of molten lava rushed down on them before they had time to escape. In the same year, Mount Pinatubo in the Philippines killed about 750 people, including some journalists stationed at a supposedly safe distance. Lack of information, uncertainty over future events and competition to get closer are all factors that push journalists closer to a volcano edge, literally and metaphorically.

The charts give a breakdown of deaths according to where they happened in the world, and what kind of journalist or media worker was killed. Again, there are problems with definitions. Is someone who owns a radio station, but occasionally goes on air, an executive or a reporter? On small newspapers editors are hands-on working journalists. On large newspapers they may be remote executives. Some people are listed as freelances, while others doing the same work may be described as photographers. Again, we need to be careful with the figures. However, they give a fairly robust guide to the pattern of deaths.

We print one specialised list covering 274 of the 1,192 deaths — those journalists who died in what can be called ‘war zones’. This underlines some key messages from the book: how many media workers die in their own countries, how many freelances are killed, how many people are shot, bombed, blown-up and ambushed. More than 70% of those killed were working in their ‘home’ country (depending on the definition of home). Of the 274 people listed here, at least 15 are women (gender was not always recorded).

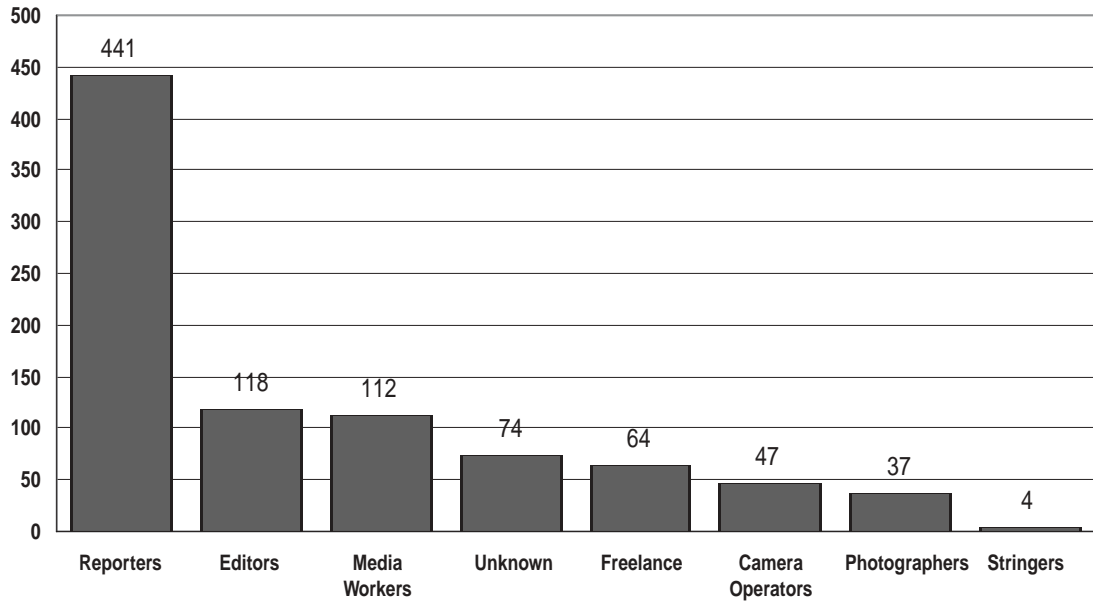
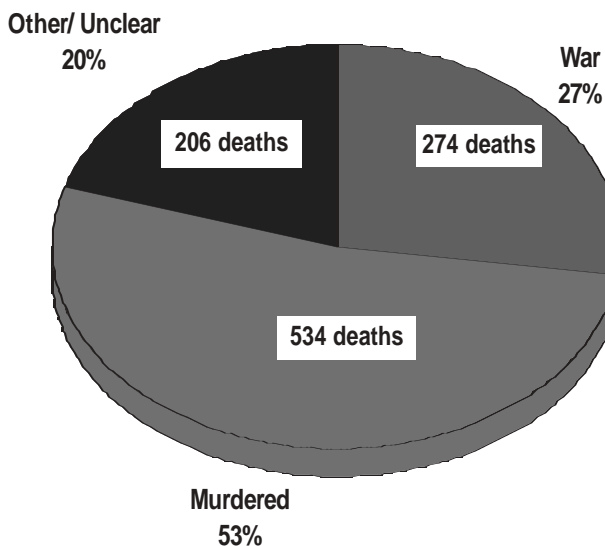
This list does not include those who are murdered or targeted outside conflict zones, and clearly this is a matter of debatable definition. Journalists so brutally murdered in Algeria, Sri Lanka, Colombia, or the Ukraine could all be on this list. The line was drawn where there was an identifiable war zone.

For various reasons we included only one name for each journalist on this list. No disrespect is intended. There are also bound to be some errors in this list, and, as every journalist knows, the most offensive place to make a mistake is in an obituary. One piece of information that can be sensitive is a journalist’s nationality, and in many cases the records do not show this. Where we have made an assumption as to nationality we have placed that in italics and in brackets. The IFJ would welcome any corrections. Please notify [safety@ifj.org](mailto:safety@ifj.org).

**Peter McIntyre**

**Figure 1: Who has been killed? 1990-2002**

Due to lack of information in some cases, not all the 1,192 journalists killed between 1990 and 2002 are included in these charts. However, Figure 1 includes 75% of all deaths and Figure 2 covers more than 85%.

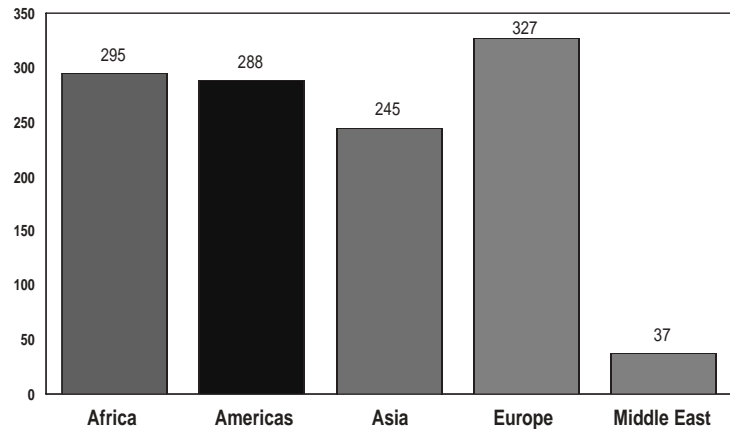
**Figure 2: How did they die? 1990-2002****CAUSES OF DEATH**

**'Other' deaths** include circumstances where it is not clear why a journalist or media worker was targeted (as was the case with some deaths in Rwanda in 1994), and deaths as a result of work-related accidents. The chart shows that more than half of the deaths are due to violence and conflict within countries, where there is no open 'war' at the time. Journalists who are murdered or killed because of their work, outnumber those killed in battle zones by nearly two to one.

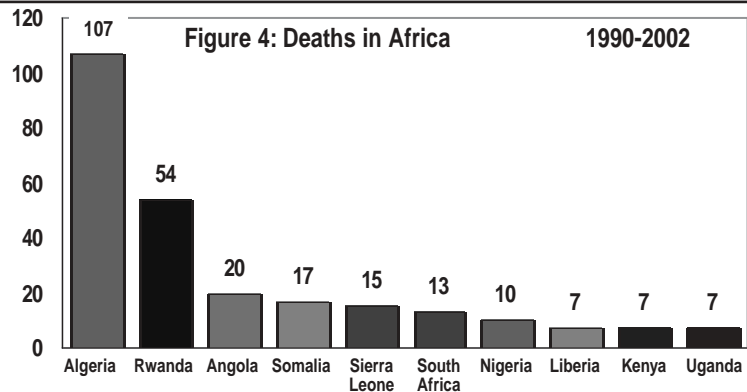
**Deaths of journalists and media workers  
1990-2002**

These charts show historic rather than current risks. The Africa figures are dominated by Algeria and Rwanda, the Americas by Colombia, and Europe by countries of the former Soviet Union or the former Yugoslavia.

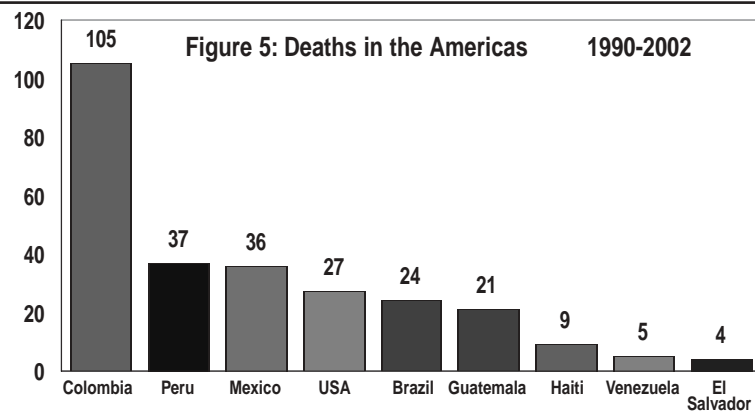
**Figure 3: Where did journalists and media workers die? 1990-2002**

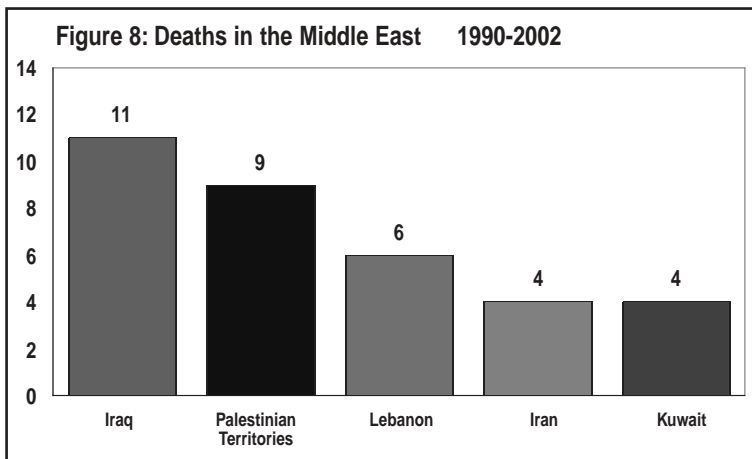
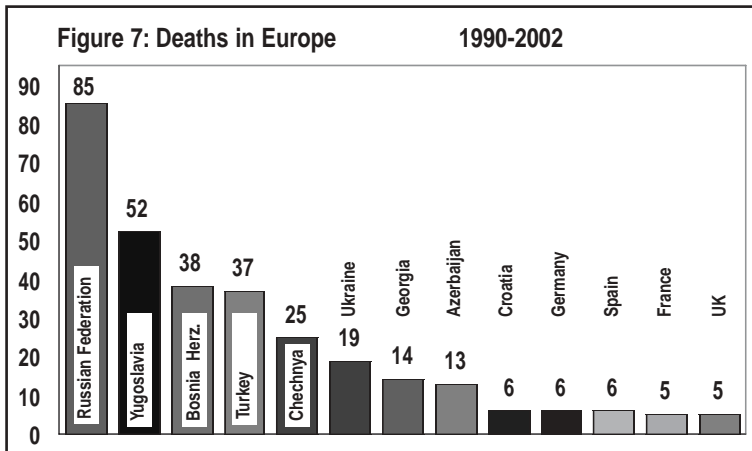
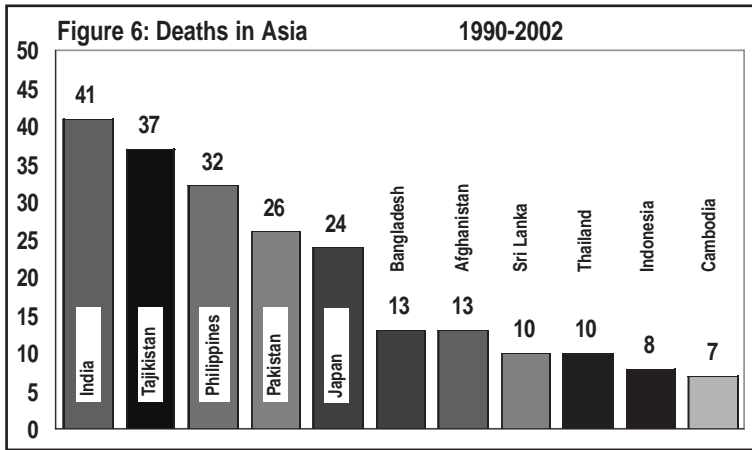


**Figure 4: Deaths in Africa 1990-2002**



**Figure 5: Deaths in the Americas 1990-2002**





## Deaths of journalists and media workers 1990-2002

### Journalists and Media Workers killed in War Zones 1990-2002

Name	Country where killed	Nationality	Circumstances	(f) indicates that the person killed was a woman
<b>1990</b>	<b>7 journalists and media workers killed in war zones</b>			<b>(Total killed 1990-2002 = 274)</b>
1 Dheini	Lebanon	Lebanese	<i>Al Masa</i> reporter shot by sniper's bullet during fighting in Beirut.	
2 Imodibie	Liberia	Nigerian	<i>Guardian</i> editor, targeted during civil war.	
3 Awotunsin	Liberia	Nigerian	Reporter for <i>Champion</i> , targeted, believed killed with Imodibie.	
4 James	Liberia	Liberian	Newspaper reporter targeted during civil war.	
5 Woloh	Liberia	Liberian	<i>Standard</i> reporter targeted during civil war.	
6 Goll	Liberia	Liberian	<i>Standard</i> reporter targeted during civil war.	
7 Raynes	Liberia	Liberian	Liberian broadcasting executive killed in civil war.	
<b>1991</b>	<b>39 journalists and media workers killed in war zones</b>			
8 Mustafayev	Azerbaijan	Azeri	Worked for <i>Azerbaijan TV</i> , one of 23 people killed in helicopter crash. Azerbaijan claimed the aircraft was shot down. Armenia denied it.	
9 Mirzayev	Azerbaijan	Azeri	(As above).	
10 Huseynzade	Azerbaijan	Azeri	(As above).	
11 Shakhbasov	Azerbaijan	Azeri	(As above).	
12 Askerova (f)	Azerbaijan	Azeri	Newspaper reporter for <i>Azerbaijan Gencleri</i> , killed by Armenian guerrilla in Nagorno-Karabakh.	
13 Dementiev	Azerbaijan	Azeri	Worked for <i>Milistivye Gosudari</i> newspaper — hit by mortar fire.	
14 Lazarevich	Azerbaijan	Azeri	<i>Radio Mayak</i> reporter shot by Armenian partisan in Karabakh highlands.	
15 Simeon	Haiti	Haitian	<i>Radio Caribes</i> reporter killed by soldiers during coup d'etat.	
16 Gross	Iraq	German	Photographer from JB Photos, Germany, working for <i>Newsweek</i> . Shot by Iraqis during an offensive against Kurds.	
17 Della Casa	Iraq	British	Agency cameraman working for <i>BBC</i> , presumed shot in Iraq.	
18 Della Casa (f)	Iraq	British	Member of agency team working for <i>BBC</i> , presumed shot in Iraq.	
19 Maxwell	Iraq	British	<i>BBC</i> soundman last seen with Della Casas in N. Iraq. Presumed shot.	
20 Shahine	Israel	Arab Israeli	Radio reporter shot in eastern Jerusalem.	
21 Botnik	Latvia	Latvian	Cameraman shot while filming during Soviet troops crackdown.	
22 Slapins	Latvia	Latvian	Film crew member (As above).	
23 Zvaigzne	Latvia	Latvian	Cameraman and producer (As above).	
24 Werner	Yugoslavia*	Austrian	Freelance reporter. Car hit by missile.	
25 Vogel	Yugoslavia	Austrian	Killed with Werner (Above).	
26 Scotland	Yugoslavia	German	Reporter for <i>Süddeutsche Zeitung</i> , shot while driving marked press car.	
27 Penic	Yugoslavia	Croatian	<i>Glas Slavonije</i> radio producer. Abducted by Serbian militia and shot on soccer field. Body left in field for three days and then burned by militia.	
28 Lederer	Yugoslavia	Croatian	Cameraman for Croatian TV <i>Hrvatska</i> . Hit by Serbian mortar. Military denied him access to Zagreb for treatment.	
29 Kaic	Yugoslavia	Croatian	Worked for Croatian TV, <i>Hrvatska</i> .	

\* In 1991 Yugoslavia was not yet formally divided. Some of these deaths took place in Croatia or Bosnia.

30	Podboj	Yugoslavia	(Croatian)	Croatian TV technician killed during Serb attack in Beli Manastir.
31	Stojanac	Yugoslavia	Croatian	Technician for Croatian TV, <i>Hrvatska</i> , killed while filming.
32	Blanchet	Yugoslavia	French	Reporter for <i>Nouvel Observateur</i> whose car hit a mine.
33	Ruedin	Yugoslavia	Swiss	Swiss radio reporter killed in mine explosion with Blanchet.
34	Brysky	Yugoslavia	Canadian	Freelance photographer for AP. Killed during mortar attack.
35	Zegarac	Yugoslavia		Reporter for <i>Vecernje Novosti</i> killed in crossfire.
36	Amidzic	Yugoslavia	(Serb)	Television team killed when mortar hit their car.
37	Petrovic	Yugoslavia	(Serb)	Part of the television crew ( <i>As above</i> ).
38	Milicevic	Yugoslavia	(Serb)	Part of the television crew ( <i>As above</i> ).
39	Ilic	Yugoslavia	(Serb)	Part of the television crew ( <i>As above</i> ).
40	Cehajic	Yugoslavia		Reporter for <i>Vecernje Novosti</i> newspaper. Killed by shell explosion.
41	Marjanovic	Yugoslavia		Freelance journalist caught in crossfire.
42	Urban	Yugoslavia		<i>Dubrovnik Vjesnik</i> freelance photographer killed in bombing.
43	Kristicevic	Yugoslavia	Croatian	Television cameraman. Car hit by mortar.
44	Nogin	Yugoslavia	Russian	Soviet Television & Radio. Disappeared Sept 3. Death later confirmed.
45	Kurennoy	Yugoslavia	Russian	Disappeared with Nogin. Death later confirmed.
46	Glavasevic	Yugoslavia	Croatian	<i>Vukovar</i> radio reporter. Taken from Vukovar hospital. Tortured and executed by Serbian forces. Body exhumed from mass grave in 1996.

**1992****26 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

47	Mustafayev	Azerbaijan	Azeri	<i>Azeri</i> TV cameraman, killed in Nagorno-Karabakh.
48	Kerimov	Azerbaijan		Freelance journalist killed in Nagorno-Karabakh.
49	Lazarevic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>RTV Bosnia-Herzegovina</i> reporter, killed by shrapnel from Serb shell.
50	Marinovic	Bosnia-H	Croatian	<i>Croatian Radio</i> abducted by Yugoslav army or armed Serbs.
51	Tepsic	Bosnia-H		<i>SRNA</i> news agency reporter caught in crossfire.
52	Tesanovic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>RTV Bosnia-Herzegovina</i> reporter, died while covering battle in Sarajevo
53	Tunukovic	Bosnia-H	Croatian	<i>BBC</i> TV cameraman killed by mortar.
54	Pfuhl	Bosnia-H	German	<i>FADMST</i> journalist killed by shrapnel during artillery attack in Mostar.
55	Puyol	Bosnia-H	Spanish	Photographer for <i>AFNE Agency</i> (Madrid). Killed by grenade.
56	Standeker	Bosnia-H	Slovenian	Reporter for <i>Mladina Magazine</i> . Shot. Died on way to hospital.
57	Kaplan	Bosnia-H	American	<i>ABC</i> TV reporter shot by sniper.
58	Hondo	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	Killed by shell while photographing Sarajevo for <i>Oslobodjenje</i> .
59	Smajlovic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>Oslobodjenje</i> reporter — possibly targeted.
60	Jenks	Croatia	British	Stringer for <i>European Photo Agency</i> . Shot.
61	Hummelvoll	Sudan	Norwegian	Freelance photographer caught in crossfire.
62	Sheraliev	Tajikistan	Tajik	Editor-in-chief of <i>Sadoi Mardum</i> . Shot.
63	Shirind(j)zhon	Tajikistan	Tajik	<i>Tadjik Radio</i> reporter shot while covering civil war.
64	Zarobekov	Tajikistan	Tajik	Station executive <i>Tajik National Radio</i> . Shot with Shirind(j)zhon (above).
65	Suyari	Tajikistan	Tajik	Reporter on <i>Tojikson</i> government magazine.
66	Olim	Tajikistan	Tajik	<i>Tadjik Radio</i> reporter.
67	Murodullo	Tajikistan	Tajik	Editor-in-chief of <i>Sadoi Mardum</i> newspaper.

**Deaths of journalists and media workers****1990-2002**

68	Muborakshoev	Tajikistan	Tajik	<i>Tajikistan State TV</i> reporter. Killed by People's Front.
69	Tura	Tajikistan	Tajik	Worked for <i>Bairaki Dusti</i> newspaper. Killed while working.
70	Zarobek	Tajikistan	Tajik	Editor of <i>Sadoi Mardum</i> .
71	Fernandez	Venezuela	Venezuelan	<i>El Universal</i> reporter, killed covering failed coup d'etat.
72	Vergara	Venezuela	Venezuelan	Assistant at <i>Coraven Press</i> , killed by aircraft attempting to bomb palace.

**1993****44 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

73	Inacio	Angola	Angolan	<i>Televisao Popular de Angola</i> reporter, caught in crossfire.
74	Vujovic	Bosnia-H	Serb	Reporter for <i>Radio Ilidza</i> , hit by mortar.
75	Begic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	Worked for <i>RTV Bosnia-H</i> . Killed by sniper in Sarajevo.
76	Filipovic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>Srpsko Slovo</i> photographer, killed by mortar.
77	Ruzicic	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>Radio Sarajevo</i> reporter, killed by bomb.
78	Sipovac	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>RTV Bosnia-Herzegovina</i> cameraman.
79	Sojanovic (f)	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	<i>Oslobodjenje</i> reporter, killed by sniper.
80	Puletti	Bosnia-H	Italian	Freelance for <i>Mondo Economico &amp; Brescia Oggi</i> , shot in ambush.
81	Lonneux	Bosnia-H	Belgian	Cameraman for <i>Mexican TV</i> . Shot.
82	Ramic	Bosnia-H	(Serb)	Worked for <i>RTV Bosnia-Herzegovina</i> .
83	Elez	Bosnia-H	(Serb)	<i>Radio Foca</i> reporter killed on front line.
84	Tasar	Bosnia-H	Turkish	Reporter for <i>Mili Gazette</i> . Shot.
85	Goskel	Bosnia-H	British	Freelance reporter. Shot.
86	Novalic	Bosnia-H		Worked for <i>Press So</i> .
87	Bodnaruk	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	Worked for <i>Oslobodjenje</i> newspaper.
88	Arifhodzic	Bosnia-H		Worked for <i>Privredne Novine</i> newspaper.
89	Karapetian	Georgia	Armenian	Newspaper reporter.
90	Ezugbaya	Georgia		TV reporter.
91	Popiashvili	Georgia		Newspaper reporter.
92	Gordelazde	Georgia		TV reporter.
93	Adanaya	Georgia	Georgian	<i>The Press Reporter</i> . Ninth journalist killed in Georgia in a year.
94	(Unknown)	Georgia	Spanish	One of 22 victims when plane was hit by a rocket.
95	Tuttle (f)	Georgia	American	<i>Wall Street Journal</i> reporter killed in same plane.
96	Soloviev	Georgia	Russian	Award-winning freelance photographer. Killed taking photos for <i>AP</i> .
97	Haidar	Lebanon	Lebanese	<i>Al-Manar TV</i> cameraman hit by shell while covering Israeli invasion of southern Lebanon.
98	Belozarov	Russia	Russian	Video engineer for National TV <i>Ostankin</i> . Hit in crossfire outside Moscow <i>Ostankin</i> TV centre during October coup attempt.
99	Peck	Russia	British	Freelance, killed filming fighting outside <i>Ostankin</i> centre.
100	Krasilnikov	Russia	(Russian)	TV cameraman, killed covering fighting outside television centre.
101	Drobyshev	Russia	(Russian)	Reporter for <i>Priroda i Chelovek</i> , killed reporting fighting in Moscow.
102	Sidelnikov	Russia	Russian	Cameraman for <i>Lennauchfilm Studio</i> , killed reporting fighting in Moscow.
103	Smirnov	Russia	(Russian)	Reporter for <i>Molodeshny Kuriyer</i> , killed reporting fighting in Moscow.
104	Skopan	Russia	French	French TV Network <i>TF1</i> cameraman, killed reporting fighting in Moscow.



105	Evariste	Rwanda	Rwandan	Photographer. Body found in a military barracks.
106	Jumel	Somalia	French	Sound technician, shot by sniper.
107	Macharia	Somalia	Kenyan	<i>Reuters</i> sound technicians, beaten, stoned and stabbed by mob.
108	Mursal	Somalia	Somali	<i>AP</i> stringer. Shot while trying to defend a colleague.
109	Eldon	Somalia	American	<i>Reuters</i> photographer, beaten, stoned and stabbed by mob.
110	Krauss	Somalia	German	<i>AP</i> photographer, beaten, stoned, stabbed by mob.
111	Maina	Somalia	Kenyan	Freelance photographer for <i>Reuters</i> , beaten, stoned, stabbed by mob.
112-116		Somalia	5 Somalis	Somalis working as journalists for <i>CNN</i> ; car attacked; they were killed.

*NB: The IFJ does not have the names of the five members of the Somali television crew who were killed when their car was hit during heavy fighting.*

## 1994

### 60 journalists and media workers killed in war zones

117	Gilela	Angola	Angolan	Sound engineer for <i>Radio Nacional de Angola</i> , caught in crossfire.
118	Hasek	Bosnia-H	Canadian	<i>Washington Inquirer</i> reporter, died in hospital after vehicle blown up.
119	Ota	Bosnia-H	Italian	TV cameraman for <i>RAI</i> , killed by mortar.
120	D'Angelo	Bosnia-H	Italian	TV technician for <i>RAI</i> , killed by mortar.
121	Luchetta	Bosnia-H	Italian	TV reporter for <i>RAI</i> , killed by mortar.
122	Brinton	Bosnia-H	American	Freelance photographer for <i>Magnolia News</i> . Car hit mine.
123	Tomasic	Bosnia-H	American	Translator killed when car hit mine (see above).
124	Bandyatuyaga	Burundi	Burundian	TV reporter arrested by army and murdered in public in stadium.
125	Elbaum (f)	Chechnya	American	Freelance photographer killed in bomb-blast.
126	Seruvumba	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Reporter for <i>Imbaga</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
127	Mukamusoni	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Director of opposition newspaper, <i>Le Soleil</i> , killed in civil war.
128	Kameya	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Editor-in-chief of <i>Rwanda Rushya</i> , killed in civil war.
129	Ruhatana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Editor-in-chief Kanyarwanda, killed in civil war.
130	Rukondo	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	President of Association of Newspaper Owners, stripped and murdered.
131	Mukamana (f)	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Owner of <i>Reba Videwo</i> video production company, killed in civil war.
132	Ntawucikayenda	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	TV camera operator, killed by bomb at state TV station.
133	Rwabukwizi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Former director of <i>Kanguka</i> newspaper, shot in civil war.
134	Karinganire	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Reporter for <i>Le Flambeau</i> , cut to pieces at home.
135	Rutsindura	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Editor-in-chief of <i>Amakuruki i Butare</i> , killed by militia with machetes with his wife, children and parents.
136	Bazimaziki	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Flambeau</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
137	Bideri-Munyangabe	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Messenger-Intumwa</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
138	Burasa	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Partisan</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
139	Gatera	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kanyarwanda</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
140	Habineza-Sibo	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Partisan</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
141	Habinshuti	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Umurwandashyaka</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
142	Hategekimana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Tribun du peuple</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
143	Kalinda	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Radio Rwanda</i> , killed in civil war.
144	Kamanayo	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kibernika</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.

**Deaths of journalists and media workers****1990-2002**

145	Karambizi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Imbaga</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
146	Kayiranga	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kanguka</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
147	Mbunda	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>TV Rwanda</i> , killed in civil war.
148	Mudatsikira	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Rwanda Rushya</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
149	Mukama	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Tribune du peuple</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
150	Munyakazi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>L'Observateur</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
151	Mureramanzi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>L'emancipation</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
152	Mutesa	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kanyarwanda</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
153	Nkundimana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kanyarwanda</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
154	Nkubiri	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kinyamateka</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
155	Nsabimana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Orinfor</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
156	Nshimiryio	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>TV Rwanda</i> , killed in civil war.
157	Nyimbuzi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>L'Observateur</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
158	Rubwiriza	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Orinfor</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
159	Rudahangarwa	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>La Releve</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
160	Rugaju	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Tribune du peuple</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
161	Shabakaka	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kibernika</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
162	Twagiramungu	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Iwacu</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
163	Funga	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Dialogue</i> newspaper, killed by militia.
164	Gakwaya	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Tribune du peuple</i> newspaper, killed by militia.
165	Kamurase	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Rwanda Rushya</i> newspaper, killed by militia at home.
166	Kanamugire	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>La Griffe</i> newspaper, killed by militia.
167	Kanyabugoyi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Kanyarwanda</i> newspaper, killed in civil war at Interahamwe.
168	Mbuguje	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Imbaga</i> newspaper, killed by militia.
169	Munana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Le Rambeau</i> newspaper, killed in civil war at Interahamwe.
170	Munyarigoga	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Orinfor</i> newspaper, killed at home in Interahamwe.
171	Ntaganzwa	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Rafiki</i> newspaper, killed in civil war.
172	Semusambi	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Unuranga</i> newspaper, killed by FPR.
173	Sibomana	Rwanda	(Rwandan)	Worked for <i>Isibo</i> newspaper. Details of death unknown.
174	Alpi (f)	Somalia	Italian	Reporting Italian military departure for <i>TV RAI 3</i> . Murdered by militia.
175	Krovatin	Somalia	Slovene	<i>TV RAI 3</i> reporter, deliberately shot by militia with Alpi (see above).
176	Anceaux	Somalia	Swiss	Reporter for <i>Caritas News</i> , shot by Somali soldiers.

**1995****20 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

177	Bunyadov	Azerbaijan	Azeri	<i>Reuters/Turan News Agency</i> cameraman. Shot in throat while filming.
178	Kolevski	Bosnia-H	Bosnian	Cameraman for <i>Bosnian Serb TV</i> , killed in crossfire.
179	Schofield	Croatia	British	<i>BBC</i> radio reporter, shot by Croat soldier. Mistaken for Serb military.
180	Zaimovic	Bosnia	Bosnian	Reporter on Sarajevo-based <i>Dani</i> magazine, died after grenade blast.
181	Alyakina (f)	Chechnya	Russian/German	Reporter for <i>Focus</i> magazine and <i>RUFA</i> radio news. Had permission to pass checkpoint in Budyonnovsk, but was shot by Russian soldier.
182	Kagirov	Chechnya	Russian	Reporter for <i>Rossiiskaya Gazeta</i> & <i>Vozrozhdeniye</i> newspaper, shot.

183	Piest	Chechnya	German	<i>Stern</i> magazine reporter, shot.
184	Molchanov	Chechnya	Russian	NTV cameraman, killed in car accident.
185	Shumack	Chechnya	American	Photographer for <i>Bethlehem Star</i> , disappeared in Grozny, July 24.
186	Titov	Chechnya	Russian	Photographer for <i>Nevskoye Vremya</i> . Forced off bus by Chechen fighters. Russian news reported Titov and colleague ( <i>below</i> ) shot.
187	Shabalin	Chechnya	Russian	Reporter for St. Petersburg daily newspaper shot with Titov ( <i>above</i> ).
188	Zhitarenko	Chechnya	Russian	Army colonel and correspondent for <i>Krasnaya Zvezda</i> newspaper (Russian armed forces daily). Shot near Grozny while covering fighting.
189	Yanus	Chechnya	Russian	Channel 5 cameraman, shot by sniper while reporting in Grozny.
190	Ivanov	Chechnya	Russian	<i>Nevskoye Vremya</i> reporter. Went in search of colleagues Felix Titov and Maxim Shabalin. Not seen again.
191	Kerimov	Chechnya	Azeri	AP freelance cameraman. Shot.
192	Suleymanova	Chechnya	(Chechen)	Reporter for <i>Ichkeriya</i> newspaper.
193	Palmisano	Somalia	Italian	Cameraman for <i>RAI</i> . Shot while filming withdrawal of UN troops.
194	Weerasinghe	Sri Lanka	(Sri Lankan)	Newspaper reporter for <i>Silumina Sinhala</i> . One of three killed in Tamil missile attack on plane.
195	Saputhanthri	Sri Lanka	(Sri Lankan)	Newspaper reporter killed in missile attack on plane (see above).
196	Piyasoma	Sri Lanka	(Sri Lankan)	Newspaper reporter killed in missile attack on plane (see above).

**1996****5 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

197	Chaikova (f)	Chechnya	Russian	<i>Obshchaya Gazeta</i> newspaper reporter. Blindfolded, beaten & shot.
198	Yagodin	Chechnya		Reporter for <i>Na Boevon Postu</i> . Ambushed & killed by Chechen fighters.
199	Pimenov	Chechnya	Chechen	Cameraman for <i>Vaynakh TV</i> . Shot by sniper in Grozny.
200	Yefimova (f)	Chechnya	Chechen	<i>Vozrozhdeniye</i> newspaper reporter. Kidnapped with mother and shot.
201	Khadzhiyev	Chechnya	Chechen	ORT reporter, shot by Russian military while travelling with his wife and 4-year-old child.

**1997****2 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

202	Bekir Dogan	Iraq	Turkish	Worked for <i>MED TV</i> . Disappeared in Irbil in May while covering fighting.
203	Jalloh	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Freelance for <i>Punch, Storm &amp; Vision</i> . Died of wounds reporting battle.

**1998****3 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

204	Chanya	Georgia	Georgian	Reporter for <i>Rezonats</i> newspaper. Body mutilated by Abkhaz rebels.
205	Mashtakova (f)	(Chechnya)	Russian	Died in Russia of wounds sustained covering Chechen conflict in 1997.
206	Smith	Sierra Leone	S.Leonean	BBC TV reporter, killed in ambush.

**1999****40 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

207	Ependiyev	Chechnya	Chechen	Editor-in-chief <i>Grozniysky Rabochy</i> , mortally wounded by rocket fire.
208	Mezhidov	Chechnya		Cameraman for <i>TV Tsent</i> , killed filming air attack on refugee convoy.
209	Gegayev	Chechnya	Chechen	Cameraman for <i>TV Nokh Cho</i> , killed filming air attack on refugee convoy.
210	Motta (f)	Colombia	Colombian	Shot while filming FARC attack on town for <i>TV Garzon</i> .

## APPENDIX 2

### Deaths of journalists and media workers

1990-2002

211	Thoenes	East Timor	Dutch	<i>Financial Times</i> reporter. Ambushed, killed and body mutilated.
212	Muliawan	East Timor	Indonesian	<i>Asia International Press</i> TV reporter ambushed & killed with 7 civilians.
213	Mitrovic	FRY*	Serb	Programme Director killed in NATO missile attack on Radio Television Serbia (RTS).
214	Stukalo	FRY	Serb	Foreign programmer killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
215	Stevanovic	FRY	Serb	Foreign programmer killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
216	Bancovic	FRY	Serb	Video mixer killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
217	Munitlak	FRY	Serb	Make-up artist killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
218	Jankovic	FRY	Serb	TV technician killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
219	Tasic	FRY	Serb	TV technician killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
220	Deletic	FRY	Serb	Cameraman killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
221	Stoimenovski	FRY	Serb	TV technician killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
222	Stojanovic	FRY	Serb	TV technician killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
223	Jontic	FRY	Serb	Technician killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
224	Markovic	FRY	Serb	TV security staff killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
225	Joksimovic	FRY	Serb	TV security staff killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
226	Jovanovic	FRY	Serb	Programme operator killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
227	Medic	FRY	Serb	Programme designer killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
228	Dragojevic	FRY	Serb	TV security staff killed in NATO missile attack on RTS.
229	Ying	FRY	Chinese	Reporter killed in NATO bombing of Chinese embassy.
230	Yuhuan	FRY	Chinese	Reporter killed in NATO bombing of Chinese embassy.
231	Xinghu	FRY	Chinese	Reporter killed in NATO bombing of Chinese embassy.
232	Gruener	FRY	German	<i>Stern</i> Magazine reporter, shot by sniper.
233	Kraemer	FRY	German	<i>Stern</i> photographer, shot by sniper.
234	Alit	FRY		Interpreter, shot by sniper with above.
235	Stojkovic	FRY		Working with <i>Stern</i> team. Shot by sniper.
236	Supriadi	Indonesia	Indonesian	Reporter for <i>Medan Pos</i> newspaper. Abducted in Aceh. Hacked to death.
237	Roeh	Lebanon	Israeli	Reporter for <i>Radio Kol Israel</i> , killed during terrorist attack in Lebanon.
238	Cole	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	<i>SKY-FM 106</i> radio reporter, killed by Revolutionary United Front (RUF).
239	Oguogo	Sierra Leone	Nigerian	Deputy Editor, <i>Concord Times</i> , shot by RUF.
240	Kamara	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Reporter for <i>Radio Kiss 104 FM</i> , shot dead by RUF.
241	Mansaray	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Editor of <i>Standard Times</i> , died with entire family when house set on fire.
242	Tierney	Sierra Leone	American	<i>AP</i> TV producer, shot by rebels while travelling in ECOMOG convoy.
243	Juma Jalloh	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Editor of <i>African Champion</i> . Mistaken for rebel. Killed by soldier from ECOMOG (West African monitoring group).
244	Bah Bah	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Freelance journalist, shot and stabbed by rebels in front of his family.
245	Kamara	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Freelance for <i>Vision</i> newspaper. Abducted and killed by rebels.
246	Turay	Sierra Leone		Reporter for <i>Punch, Daily Mail, Sierra Leone Broadcasting Service</i> . Shot.

2000

### 9 journalists and media workers killed in war zones

247	Yatsina	Chechnya	Russian	Agency photographer, kidnapped and executed by Chechen fighters.
-----	---------	----------	---------	--

\* By 1999 Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro) had become the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

248	Yefremov	Chechnya	Russian	Newspaper reporter, killed when his Jeep was blown up.
249	Tepsurgayev	Chechnya	Chechen	Freelance cameraman, killed by armed men who burst into his house.
250	Gallego (f)	Colombia	Colombian	Body found next to (ELN) guerrillas killed during battle with army.
251	Kandolo	Dem. Rep. Congo	Congolese	UNESCO TV cameraman, killed in ambush. Body burned.
252	Takoush	Lebanon	Lebanese	Driver for <i>BBC</i> . Missile from Israeli tank hit his car.
253	Conteh	Sierra Leone	S. Leonean	Shot dead while covering demonstration.
254	Gil Moreno	Sierra Leone	Spanish	<i>AP</i> reporter, killed in rebel ambush.
255	Schork	Sierra Leone	American	<i>Reuters</i> reporter killed in rebel ambush.

**2001****11 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

256	Lawton	Macedonia	British	<i>AP</i> reporter, killed when car was shelled.
257	Al Bashawi	Palestine	Palestinian	Newspaper photographer, died in Israeli helicopter missile attack while interviewing Hamas leaders in Nablus
258	Al Qatanani	Palestine	Palestinian	Newspaper reporter died in same missile attack as above.
259	Sutton (f)	Afghanistan	French	Radio reporter, 'executed' by Taliban after falling off armoured vehicle.
260	Billaud	Afghanistan	French	Radio reporter, 'executed' in same incident.
261	Handloik	Afghanistan	German	Magazine reporter, 'executed' in same incident.
262	Burton	Afghanistan	Australian	Cameraman, killed in Taliban ambush on convoy.
263	Haidari	Afghanistan	Afghan	Photographer, killed in same ambush.
264	Fuentes	Afghanistan	Spanish	Reporter, killed in same ambush.
265	Cutuli (f)	Afghanistan	Italian	Reporter, killed in same ambush.
266	Stromberg	Afghanistan	Swedish	TV cameraman, killed during armed robbery on rented house in war zone.

**2002****8 journalists and media workers killed in war zones**

267	Ciriello	Palestine	Italian	Freelance photographer. Shot by Israeli military. Mistaken for gunman.
268	Al Alami	Palestine	Palestinian	TV cameraman, killed by Israeli gunfire.
269	Lopez	Colombia	Colombian	Driver for radio station, killed when car attacked by military helicopter.
270	Sandoval	Colombia	Colombian	<i>RCN</i> TV cameraman died of injuries in same helicopter attack on car.
271	Abu Zahra	Palestine	Palestinian	Freelance cameraman. Died of injuries after he was shot by Israeli tank.
272	McLeod	Afghanistan	N-Zealander	Freelance reporter, killed in car crash.
273	Tellawi	Palestine	Palestinian	Shot while covering demonstration.
274	Scott	Russia	British	Freelance film maker, killed in battle while filming Chechen fighters.