

**Table 1. United States - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	248 709 873	199 686 070	29 986 060	1 959 234	7 273 662	9 804 847	22 354 059	188 128 296
Sample	248 709 873	199 827 064	29 930 524	2 015 143	7 226 986	9 710 156	21 900 089	188 424 773
1980	226 545 805	188 371 622	26 495 025	1 420 400	3 500 439	6 758 319	14 608 673	180 256 366
Sample	226 545 805	189 035 012	26 482 349	1 534 336	3 726 440	5 767 668	14 603 683	180 602 838
1970	203 211 926	177 748 975	22 580 289	827 255	1 538 721	516 686	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	203 210 158	178 119 221	22 539 362	795 110	1 526 401	230 064	9 589 216	169 023 068
5% sample	203 193 774	178 081 520	22 565 377	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9 072 602	169 615 394
1960 <sup>2</sup>	179 323 175	158 831 732	18 871 831	551 669	980 337	87 606	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup>	178 464 236	158 454 956	18 860 117	508 675	565 443	75 045	(NA)	(NA)
1950	150 697 361	134 942 028	15 042 286	343 410	321 033	48 604	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>4</sup>	131 669 275	118 214 870	12 865 518	333 969	254 918	(X)	1 858 024	116 356 846
5% sample <sup>4</sup>	(NA)	118 392 040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1 861 400	116 530 640
1930	122 775 046	110 286 740	11 891 143	332 397	264 766	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	105 710 620	94 820 915	10 463 131	244 437	182 137	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	91 972 266	81 731 957	9 827 763	265 683	146 863	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	75 994 575	66 809 196	8 833 994	237 196	114 189	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup>	62 947 714	55 101 258	7 488 676	248 253	109 527	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup>	62 622 250	54 983 890	7 470 040	58 806	109 514	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	50 155 783	43 402 970	6 580 793	66 407	105 613			
1870	38 558 371	33 589 377	4 880 009	25 731	63 254			
1860	31 443 321	26 922 537	4 441 830	44 021	34 933			
1850	23 191 876	19 553 068	3 638 808	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	17 063 353	14 189 705	2 873 648	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	12 860 702	10 532 060	2 328 642	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	9 638 453	7 866 797	1 771 656	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	7 239 881	5 862 073	1 377 808	(NA)	(NA)			
1800	5 308 483	4 306 446	1 002 037	(NA)	(NA)			
1790	3 929 214	3 172 006	757 208	(NA)	(NA)			
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	80.3	12.1	0.8	2.9	3.9	9.0	75.6
Sample	100.0	80.3	12.0	0.8	2.9	3.9	8.8	75.8
1980	100.0	83.1	11.7	0.6	1.5	3.0	6.4	79.6
Sample	100.0	83.4	11.7	0.7	1.6	2.5	6.4	79.7
1970	100.0	87.5	11.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	87.7	11.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	4.7	83.2
5% sample	100.0	87.6	11.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	83.5
1960 <sup>2</sup>	100.0	88.6	10.5	0.3	0.5	-	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	88.8	10.6	0.3	0.3	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	89.5	10.0	0.2	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	89.8	9.8	0.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>4</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.4	88.4
1930	100.0	89.8	9.7	0.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	89.7	9.9	0.2	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	88.9	10.7	0.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	87.9	11.6	0.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup>	100.0	87.5	11.9	0.4	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup>	100.0	87.8	11.9	0.1	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	86.5	13.1	0.1	0.2			
1870	100.0	87.1	12.7	0.1	0.2			
1860	100.0	85.6	14.1	0.1	0.1			
1850	100.0	84.3	15.7	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	83.2	16.8	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	81.9	18.1	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	100.0	81.6	18.4	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	100.0	81.0	19.0	(NA)	(NA)			
1800	100.0	81.1	18.9	(NA)	(NA)			
1790	100.0	80.7	19.3	(NA)	(NA)			

**Footnotes:**

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. <sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>4</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics.

See Table E-6 and text. <sup>5</sup> Includes Indian Territory and Indian reservations. <sup>6</sup> Excludes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 2. Northeast Region - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	50 809 229	42 068 904	5 613 222	125 148	1 335 375	1 666 580	3 754 389	40 366 823
Sample	50 809 229	42 099 962	5 606 793	124 396	1 320 446	1 657 632	3 638 357	40 440 620
1980	49 135 283	42 326 288	4 848 431	79 038	559 758	1 321 768	2 604 289	40 995 586
Sample	49 135 283	42 477 376	4 849 969	89 421	599 294	1 119 223	2 608 074	41 095 964
1970	49 040 703	44 310 504	4 344 153	49 466	202 970	133 610	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	49 044 015	44 401 708	4 332 990	45 588	(NA)	(NA)	2 027 109	42 595 486
5% sample	49 022 559	44 379 891	4 335 745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 894 880	42 714 540
1960	44 677 819	41 522 467	3 028 499	26 356	82 266	18 231	(NA)	(NA)
1950	39 477 986	37 398 684	2 018 182	15 947	42 555	2 618	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	35 976 777	34 566 768	1 369 875	11 786	28 348	(X)	148 472	34 418 296
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	34 622 320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	148 700	34 473 620
1930	34 427 091	33 244 081	1 146 985	10 175	25 850	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	29 662 053	28 957 919	679 234	7 655	17 245	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	25 868 573	25 360 966	484 176	9 793	13 638	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	21 046 695	20 637 888	385 020	8 559	15 228	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	17 406 969	17 121 985	269 906	8 654	6 424	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	17 401 545	17 121 981	269 906	3 234	6 424	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	14 507 407	14 273 844	229 417	2 477	1 669			
1870	12 298 730	12 117 269	179 738	1 565	158			
1860	10 594 268	10 438 028	156 001	239	-			
1850	8 626 851	8 477 089	149 762	(NA)	(NA)	156 001	155 983	18
1840	6 761 082	6 618 758	142 324	(NA)	(NA)	149 762	149 526	236
1830	5 542 381	5 417 167	125 214	(NA)	(NA)	142 324	141 559	765
1820	4 359 916	4 249 192	110 724	(NA)	(NA)	125 214	122 434	2 780
1810	3 486 675	3 384 438	102 237	(NA)	(NA)	110 724	92 723	18 001
1800	2 635 576	2 552 510	83 066	(NA)	(NA)	102 237	75 156	27 081
1790	1 968 040	1 900 616	67 424	(NA)	(NA)	83 066	46 696	36 370
						67 424	27 070	40 354
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	82.8	11.0	0.2	2.6	3.3	7.4	79.4
Sample	100.0	82.9	11.0	0.2	2.6	3.3	7.2	79.6
1980	100.0	86.1	9.9	0.2	1.1	2.7	5.3	83.4
Sample	100.0	86.4	9.9	0.2	1.2	2.3	5.3	83.6
1970	100.0	90.4	8.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	90.5	8.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	86.9
5% sample	100.0	90.5	8.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	87.1
1960	100.0	92.9	6.8	0.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	94.7	5.1	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.1	3.8	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	95.7
1930	100.0	96.6	3.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.6	2.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	1.9	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.1	1.8	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-			
1870	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-			
1860	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-			
1850	100.0	98.3	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.5	0.5
1820	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	97.8	2.2
1810	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	83.7	16.3
1800	100.0	96.8	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	73.5	26.5
1790	100.0	96.6	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	56.2	43.8
						100.0	40.1	59.9

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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**Table 3. Midwest (North Central) Region - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	59 668 632	52 017 957	5 715 940	337 899	768 069	828 767	1 726 509	51 175 270
Sample	59 668 632	52 041 310	5 700 768	350 701	757 571	818 282	1 659 755	51 237 799
1980	58 865 670	52 194 799	5 337 095	248 393	389 990	695 393	1 276 545	51 510 114
Sample	58 865 670	52 283 150	5 332 907	271 238	435 391	542 984	1 269 994	51 582 790
1970	56 571 663	51 641 183	4 571 550	151 287	125 808	81 835	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	56 564 917	51 699 213	4 563 020	143 047	(NA)	(NA)	842 822	50 905 719
5% sample	56 571 655	51 695 225	4 571 850	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 048 261	50 740 718
1960	51 619 139	48 002 617	3 446 037	98 631	56 331	15 523	(NA)	(NA)
1950	44 460 762	42 119 384	2 227 876	76 832	33 459	3 211	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	40 143 332	38 639 970	1 420 318	71 350	11 694	(X)	79 384	38 560 586
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	38 687 340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	79 480	38 607 860
1930	38 594 100	37 249 272	1 262 234	68 062	14 532	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	34 019 792	33 164 249	793 075	52 958	9 510	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	29 888 542	29 279 243	543 498	59 661	6 140	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	26 333 004	25 775 870	495 751	57 366	4 017	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	22 410 417	21 913 813	431 112	63 024	2 468	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	22 362 279	21 911 927	431 112	16 772	2 468	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	17 364 111	16 961 423	385 621	16 246	821			
1870	12 981 111	12 698 503	273 080	9 518	10			
1860	9 096 716	8 899 969	184 239	12 508	-			
1850	5 403 595	5 267 988	135 607	(NA)	(NA)	184 239	69 291	114 948
1840	3 351 542	3 262 195	89 347	(NA)	(NA)	135 607	48 185	87 422
1830	1 610 473	1 568 930	41 543	(NA)	(NA)	89 347	30 743	58 604
1820	859 305	841 045	18 260	(NA)	(NA)	41 543	15 664	25 879
1810	292 107	285 173	6 934	(NA)	(NA)	18 260	6 931	11 329
1800	51 006	50 371	635	(NA)	(NA)	6 934	3 630	3 304
						635	500	135
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	87.2	9.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.9	85.8
Sample	100.0	87.2	9.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.8	85.9
1980	100.0	88.7	9.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.2	87.5
Sample	100.0	88.8	9.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.2	87.6
1970	100.0	91.3	8.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	91.4	8.1	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	90.0
5% sample	100.0	91.4	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	89.7
1960	100.0	93.0	6.7	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	94.7	5.0	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	96.1
1930	100.0	96.5	3.3	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.5	2.3	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	1.8	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	97.8	1.9	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	98.0	1.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	97.7	2.2	0.1	-			
1870	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	97.8	2.0	0.1	-			
1850	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	37.6	62.4
1840	100.0	97.3	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	35.5	64.5
1830	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	34.4	65.6
1820	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	37.7	62.3
1810	100.0	97.6	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	38.0	62.0
1800	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	52.4	47.6
							78.7	21.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 4. South Region - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	85 445 930	65 582 199	15 828 888	562 731	1 122 248	2 349 864	6 767 021	61 359 202
Sample	85 445 930	65 617 045	15 813 064	590 254	1 101 399	2 324 168	6 661 233	61 427 922
1980	75 372 362	58 960 346	14 047 787	372 230	469 822	1 522 177	4 473 966	56 028 373
Sample	75 372 362	59 101 152	14 038 782	407 274	513 005	1 312 149	4 468 448	56 076 550
1970	62 795 367	50 420 108	11 969 961	201 222	114 623	89 453	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	62 792 882	50 501 725	11 954 149	194 298	(NA)	(NA)	2 788 090	47 797 655
5% sample	62 795 367	50 496 215	11 967 275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 761 707	47 905 531
1960	54 973 113	43 476 636	11 311 607	127 568	43 804	13 498	(NA)	(NA)
1950	47 197 088	36 849 529	10 225 407	68 950	17 931	35 271	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	41 665 901	31 658 578	9 904 619	94 139	8 565	(X)	778 343	30 880 235
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	31 709 560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	780 500	30 929 060
1930	37 857 633	28 371 969	9 361 577	116 836	7 251	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	33 125 803	24 132 214	8 912 231	75 914	5 444	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	29 389 330	20 547 420	8 749 427	88 433	4 050	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	24 523 527	16 521 970	7 922 969	74 749	3 839	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	20 028 059	13 193 453	6 760 577	71 797	2 232	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	19 830 813	13 079 725	6 741 941	6 928	2 219	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	16 516 568	10 555 427	5 953 903	6 311	927			
1870	12 288 020	7 863 209	4 420 811	3 778	222			
1860	11 133 361	7 033 973	4 097 111	2 277	-			
1850	8 982 612	5 630 414	3 352 198	2 (NA)	(NA)	4 097 111	258 346	3 838 765
1840	6 950 729	4 308 752	2 641 977	(NA)	(NA)	3 352 198	235 569	3 116 629
1830	5 707 848	3 545 963	2 161 885	(NA)	(NA)	2 641 977	213 991	2 427 986
1820	4 419 232	2 776 560	1 642 672	(NA)	(NA)	2 161 885	181 501	1 980 384
1810	3 461 099	2 192 462	1 268 637	(NA)	(NA)	1 642 672	133 980	1 508 692
1800	2 621 901	1 703 565	918 336	(NA)	(NA)	1 268 637	107 660	1 160 977
1790	1 961 174	1 271 390	689 784	(NA)	(NA)	918 336	61 239	857 097
						689 784	32 457	657 327
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	76.8	18.5	0.7	1.3	2.8	7.9	71.8
Sample	100.0	76.8	18.5	0.7	1.3	2.7	7.8	71.9
1980	100.0	78.2	18.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	5.9	74.3
Sample	100.0	78.4	18.6	0.5	0.7	1.7	5.9	74.4
1970	100.0	80.3	19.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	80.4	19.0	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	76.1
5% sample	100.0	80.4	19.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	76.3
1960	100.0	79.1	20.6	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	78.1	21.7	0.1	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	76.0	23.8	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.9	74.1
1930	100.0	74.9	24.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	72.9	26.9	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	69.9	29.8	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	67.4	32.3	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	65.9	33.8	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	66.0	34.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	63.9	36.0	-	-			
1870	100.0	64.0	36.0	-	-			
1860	100.0	63.2	36.8	-	-			
1850	100.0	62.7	37.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.3	93.7
1840	100.0	62.0	38.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.0	93.0
1830	100.0	62.1	37.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.1	91.9
1820	100.0	62.8	37.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.4	91.6
1810	100.0	63.3	36.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.2	91.8
1800	100.0	65.0	35.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.5	91.5
1790	100.0	64.8	35.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.7	93.3
						100.0	4.7	95.3

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 5. West Region - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990 .....	52 786 082	40 017 010	2 828 010	933 456	4 047 970	4 959 636	10 106 140	35 227 001
Sample .....	52 786 082	40 068 747	2 809 899	949 792	4 047 570	4 910 074	9 940 744	35 318 432
1980 .....	43 172 490	34 890 189	2 261 712	720 739	2 080 869	3 218 981	6 253 873	31 722 293
Sample .....	43 172 490	35 173 334	2 260 691	766 403	2 178 750	2 793 312	6 257 167	31 847 534
1970 .....	34 804 193	31 377 180	1 694 625	425 280	1 095 320	211 788	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	34 808 344	31 516 575	1 689 203	412 177	(NA)	(NA)	3 931 195	27 724 208
5% sample .....	34 804 193	31 510 189	1 690 507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3 367 754	28 254 605
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	28 053 104	25 830 012	1 085 688	299 114	797 936	40 354	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	27 194 165	25 453 236	1 073 974	256 120	383 042	27 793	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	19 561 525	18 574 431	570 821	181 681	227 088	7 504	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>4</sup> .....	13 883 265	13 349 554	170 706	156 694	206 311	(X)	851 825	12 497 729
5% sample <sup>4</sup> .....	(NA)	13 372 820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	852 720	12 520 100
1930 .....	11 896 222	11 421 418	120 347	137 324	217 133	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	8 902 972	8 566 533	78 591	107 910	149 938	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	6 825 821	6 544 328	50 662	107 796	123 035	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	4 091 349	3 873 468	30 254	96 522	91 105	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup> .....	3 102 269	2 872 007	27 081	104 778	98 403	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup> .....	3 027 613	2 870 257	27 081	31 872	98 403	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	1 767 697	1 612 276	11 852	41 373	102 196	Black		
1870 .....	990 510	910 396	6 380	10 870	62 864	Total	Free	Slave
1860 .....	618 976	550 567	4 479	28 997	34 933	4 479	4 450	29
1850 .....	178 818	177 577	1 241	(NA)	(NA)	1 241	1 215	26
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990 .....	100.0	75.8	5.4	1.8	7.7	9.4	19.1	66.7
Sample .....	100.0	75.9	5.3	1.8	7.7	9.3	18.8	66.9
1980 .....	100.0	80.8	5.2	1.7	4.8	7.5	14.5	73.5
Sample .....	100.0	81.5	5.2	1.8	5.0	6.5	14.5	73.8
1970 .....	100.0	90.2	4.9	1.2	3.1	0.6	-	-
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	90.5	4.9	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	79.6
5% sample .....	100.0	90.5	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	81.2
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	92.1	3.9	1.1	2.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	93.6	3.9	0.9	1.4	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	100.0	95.0	2.9	0.9	1.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940 .....	100.0	96.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>4</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6.1	90.0
1930 .....	100.0	96.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	100.0	96.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	100.0	95.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	100.0	94.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup> .....	100.0	92.6	0.9	3.4	3.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup> .....	100.0	94.8	0.9	1.1	3.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	100.0	91.2	0.7	2.3	5.8	Black		
1870 .....	100.0	91.9	0.6	1.1	6.3	Total	Free	Slave
1860 .....	100.0	88.9	0.7	4.7	5.6	100.0	99.4	0.6
1850 .....	100.0	99.3	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	97.9	2.1

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. <sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>4</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics.

See Table E-6 and text. <sup>5</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>6</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 6. New England Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
<b>NUMBER</b>									
1990 .....	13 206 943	12 032 983	627 547	32 794	231 656	281 963	568 240	11 765 610	
Sample .....	13 206 943	12 043 054	623 247	34 692	226 280	279 670	545 791	11 785 268	
1980 .....	12 348 493	11 585 633	474 549	21 597	81 005	185 709	299 145	11 429 487	
Sample .....	12 348 493	11 620 483	473 924	24 102	88 425	141 559	299 498	11 455 367	
1970 .....	11 841 663	11 388 774	388 398	10 872	35 747	17 872	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	11 845 126	11 406 029	385 707	10 436	(NA)	(NA)	154 058	11 263 949	
5% sample .....	11 841 663	11 402 184	386 218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	145 517	11 268 242	
1960 .....	10 509 367	10 242 389	243 363	6 044	14 081	3 490	(NA)	(NA)	
1950 .....	9 314 453	9 161 156	142 941	3 545	6 307	504	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 <sup>2</sup> .....	8 437 290	8 329 146	101 509	2 483	4 152	(X)	5 132	8 324 014	
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	8 341 880	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 140	8 336 740	
1930 .....	8 166 341	8 065 220	94 086	2 466	4 569	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920 .....	7 400 909	7 316 079	79 051	1 715	4 064	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910 .....	6 552 681	6 480 514	66 306	2 076	3 785	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900 .....	5 592 017	5 527 026	59 099	1 600	4 292	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	4 700 749	4 653 191	44 580	1 445	1 533	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	4 700 745	4 653 191	44 580	1 441	1 533	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880 .....	4 010 529	3 968 789	39 925	1 400	415				
1870 .....	3 487 924	3 455 043	31 705	1 076	100				
1860 .....	3 135 283	3 110 480	24 711	92	-				
1850 .....	2 728 116	2 705 095	23 021	(NA)	(NA)				
1840 .....	2 234 822	2 212 165	22 657	(NA)	(NA)				
1830 .....	1 954 717	1 933 338	21 379	(NA)	(NA)				
1820 .....	1 660 071	1 639 144	20 927	(NA)	(NA)				
1810 .....	1 471 973	1 452 067	19 906	(NA)	(NA)				
1800 .....	1 233 011	1 214 359	18 652	(NA)	(NA)				
1790 .....	1 009 408	992 421	16 987	(NA)	(NA)				
							<b>Black</b>		
							<b>Total</b>	<b>Free</b>	<b>Slave</b>
1860 .....							24 711	24 711	-
1850 .....							23 021	23 021	-
1840 .....							22 657	22 634	23
1830 .....							21 379	21 331	48
1820 .....							20 927	20 782	145
1810 .....							19 906	19 488	418
1800 .....							18 652	17 313	1 339
1790 .....							16 987	13 117	3 870
<b>PERCENT</b>									
1990 .....	100.0	91.1	4.8	0.2	1.8	2.1	4.3	89.1	
Sample .....	100.0	91.2	4.7	0.3	1.7	2.1	4.1	89.2	
1980 .....	100.0	93.8	3.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.4	92.6	
Sample .....	100.0	94.1	3.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	2.4	92.8	
1970 .....	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	96.3	3.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	95.1	
5% sample .....	100.0	96.3	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	95.1	
1960 .....	100.0	97.5	2.3	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950 .....	100.0	98.4	1.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 .....	100.0	98.7	1.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.7	
1930 .....	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920 .....	100.0	98.9	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910 .....	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900 .....	100.0	98.8	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	99.0	0.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	99.0	0.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880 .....	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	-				
1870 .....	100.0	99.1	0.9	-	-				
1860 .....	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-				
1850 .....	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	
1840 .....	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	99.9	
1830 .....	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	99.8	
1820 .....	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	99.3	
1810 .....	100.0	98.6	1.4	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	97.9	
1800 .....	100.0	98.5	1.5	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	92.8	
1790 .....	100.0	98.3	1.7	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	77.2	
							<b>Black</b>		
							<b>Total</b>	<b>Free</b>	<b>Slave</b>
1860 .....							100.0	100.0	-
1850 .....							100.0	100.0	-
1840 .....							100.0	99.9	0.1
1830 .....							100.0	99.8	0.2
1820 .....							100.0	99.3	0.7
1810 .....							100.0	97.9	2.1
1800 .....							100.0	92.8	7.2
1790 .....							100.0	77.2	22.8

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 7. Middle Atlantic Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990 .....	37 602 286	30 035 921	4 985 675	92 354	1 103 719	1 384 617	3 186 149	28 601 213
Sample .....	37 602 286	30 056 908	4 983 546	89 704	1 094 166	1 377 962	3 092 566	28 655 352
1980 .....	36 786 790	30 740 655	4 373 882	57 441	478 753	1 136 059	2 305 144	29 566 099
Sample .....	36 786 790	30 856 893	4 376 045	65 319	510 869	977 664	2 308 576	29 640 597
1970 .....	37 199 040	32 921 730	3 955 755	38 594	167 223	115 738	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	37 198 889	32 995 679	3 947 283	35 152	(NA)	(NA)	1 873 051	31 331 537
5% sample .....	37 180 896	32 977 707	3 949 527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 749 363	31 446 298
1960 .....	34 168 452	31 280 078	2 785 136	20 312	68 185	14 741	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	30 163 533	28 237 528	1 875 241	12 402	36 248	2 114	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup> .....	27 539 487	26 237 622	1 268 366	9 303	24 196	(X)	143 340	26 094 282
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	26 280 440	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	143 560	26 136 880
1930 .....	26 260 750	25 178 861	1 052 899	7 709	21 281	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	22 261 144	21 641 840	600 183	5 940	13 181	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	19 315 892	18 880 452	417 870	7 717	9 853	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	15 454 678	15 110 862	325 921	6 959	10 936	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	12 706 220	12 468 794	225 326	7 209	4 891	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	12 700 800	12 468 790	225 326	1 793	4 891	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	10 496 878	10 305 055	189 492	1 077	1 254			
1870 .....	8 810 806	8 662 226	148 033	489	58			
1860 .....	7 458 985	7 327 548	131 290	147	-			
1850 .....	5 898 735	5 771 994	126 741	(NA)	(NA)	131 290	131 272	18
1840 .....	4 526 260	4 406 593	119 667	(NA)	(NA)	126 741	126 505	236
1830 .....	3 587 664	3 483 829	103 835	(NA)	(NA)	119 667	118 925	742
1820 .....	2 699 845	2 610 048	89 797	(NA)	(NA)	103 835	101 103	2 732
1810 .....	2 014 702	1 932 371	82 331	(NA)	(NA)	89 797	71 941	17 856
1800 .....	1 402 565	1 338 151	64 414	(NA)	(NA)	82 331	55 668	26 663
1790 .....	958 632	908 195	50 437	(NA)	(NA)	64 414	29 383	35 031
						50 437	13 953	36 484
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990 .....	100.0	79.9	13.3	0.2	2.9	3.7	8.5	76.1
Sample .....	100.0	79.9	13.3	0.2	2.9	3.7	8.2	76.2
1980 .....	100.0	83.6	11.9	0.2	1.3	3.1	6.3	80.4
Sample .....	100.0	83.9	11.9	0.2	1.4	2.7	6.3	80.6
1970 .....	100.0	88.5	10.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	88.7	10.6	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	84.2
5% sample .....	100.0	88.7	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	84.5
1960 .....	100.0	91.5	8.2	0.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	100.0	93.6	6.2	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940 .....	100.0	95.3	4.6	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.5	94.8
1930 .....	100.0	95.9	4.0	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	100.0	97.2	2.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	100.0	97.7	2.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	100.0	97.8	2.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-			
1870 .....	100.0	98.3	1.7	-	-			
1860 .....	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-			
1850 .....	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840 .....	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830 .....	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.4	0.6
1820 .....	100.0	96.7	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	97.4	2.6
1810 .....	100.0	95.9	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	80.1	19.9
1800 .....	100.0	95.4	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	67.6	32.4
1790 .....	100.0	94.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	45.6	54.4
						100.0	27.7	72.3

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 8. East North Central Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	42 008 942	35 764 043	4 817 436	149 939	572 673	704 851	1 437 720	35 074 700
Sample	42 008 942	35 779 091	4 806 124	159 561	566 704	697 462	1 383 552	35 121 690
1980	41 682 217	36 150 455	4 548 546	105 907	302 984	574 325	1 067 944	35 584 024
Sample	41 682 217	36 222 923	4 546 044	120 564	334 418	458 268	1 061 545	35 643 751
1970	40 252 476	36 160 135	3 872 905	57 732	98 081	63 623	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	40 246 817	36 200 782	3 866 269	53 800	(NA)	(NA)	688 802	35 552 783
5% sample	40 252 468	36 195 032	3 872 198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	849 616	35 425 033
1960	36 225 024	33 253 272	2 884 969	31 560	44 155	11 068	(NA)	(NA)
1950	30 399 368	28 543 307	1 803 698	22 223	27 625	2 515	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	26 626 342	25 528 451	1 069 326	19 732	8 833	(X)	48 602	25 479 849
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	25 561 220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	48 660	25 512 560
1930	25 297 185	24 335 980	930 450	19 817	10 938	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	21 475 543	20 938 862	514 554	15 695	6 432	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	18 250 621	17 927 622	300 836	18 255	3 908	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	15 985 581	15 710 053	257 842	15 027	2 659	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	13 478 305	13 253 725	207 023	16 202	1 355	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	13 471 840	13 253 370	207 023	10 092	1 355	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	11 206 668	11 012 047	183 298	10 926	397			
1870	9 124 517	8 987 512	130 497	6 504	4			
1860	6 926 884	6 855 644	63 699	7 541	-			
1850	4 523 260	4 478 065	45 195	(NA)	(NA)	63 699	63 699	-
1840	2 924 728	2 895 383	29 345	(NA)	(NA)	45 195	45 195	-
1830	1 470 018	1 454 135	15 883	(NA)	(NA)	29 345	28 997	348
1820	792 719	785 028	7 691	(NA)	(NA)	15 883	15 095	788
1810	272 324	268 870	3 454	(NA)	(NA)	7 691	6 584	1 107
1800	51 006	50 371	635	(NA)	(NA)	3 454	3 025	429
						635	500	135
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	85.1	11.5	0.4	1.4	1.7	3.4	83.5
Sample	100.0	85.2	11.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	3.3	83.6
1980	100.0	86.7	10.9	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	85.4
Sample	100.0	86.9	10.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	2.5	85.5
1970	100.0	89.8	9.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	89.9	9.6	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	88.3
5% sample	100.0	89.9	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	88.0
1960	100.0	91.8	8.0	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.9	5.9	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.9	4.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	95.7
1930	100.0	96.2	3.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.5	2.4	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.3	1.6	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	98.3	1.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.3	1.6	0.1	-			
1870	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	-			
1850	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.8	1.2
1830	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	95.0	5.0
1820	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	85.6	14.4
1810	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	87.6	12.4
1800	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	78.7	21.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002



**Table 9. West North Central Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	17 659 690	16 253 914	898 504	187 960	195 396	123 916	288 789	16 100 570
Sample	17 659 690	16 262 219	894 644	191 140	190 867	120 820	276 203	16 116 109
1980	17 183 453	16 044 344	788 549	142 486	87 006	121 068	208 601	15 926 090
Sample	17 183 453	16 060 227	786 863	150 674	100 973	84 716	208 449	15 939 039
1970	16 319 187	15 481 048	698 645	93 555	27 727	18 212	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	16 318 100	15 498 431	696 751	89 247	(NA)	(NA)	154 020	15 352 936
5% sample	16 319 187	15 500 193	699 652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	198 645	15 315 685
1960	15 394 115	14 749 345	561 068	67 071	12 176	4 455	(NA)	(NA)
1950	14 061 394	13 576 077	424 178	54 609	5 834	696	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	13 516 990	13 111 519	350 992	51 618	2 861	(X)	30 782	13 080 737
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	13 126 120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	30 820	13 095 300
1930	13 296 915	12 913 292	331 784	48 245	3 594	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	12 544 249	12 225 387	278 521	37 263	3 078	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	11 637 921	11 351 621	242 662	41 406	2 232	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	10 347 423	10 065 817	237 909	42 339	1 358	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	8 932 112	8 660 088	224 089	46 822	1 113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	8 890 439	8 658 557	224 089	6 680	1 113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	6 157 443	5 949 376	202 323	5 320	424			
1870	3 856 594	3 710 991	142 583	3 014	6			
1860	2 169 832	2 044 325	120 540	4 967	-			
1850	880 335	789 923	90 412	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	426 814	366 812	60 002	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	140 455	114 795	25 660	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	66 586	56 017	10 569	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	19 783	16 303	3 480	(NA)	(NA)			
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	92.0	5.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	91.2
Sample	100.0	92.1	5.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	91.3
1980	100.0	93.4	4.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	92.7
Sample	100.0	93.5	4.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	92.8
1970	100.0	94.9	4.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	95.0	4.3	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	94.1
5% sample	100.0	95.0	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	93.9
1960	100.0	95.8	3.6	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.5	3.0	0.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	97.0	2.6	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	96.8
1930	100.0	97.1	2.5	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.5	2.2	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.5	2.1	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.3	2.3	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	97.0	2.5	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	97.4	2.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	96.6	3.3	0.1	-			
1870	100.0	96.2	3.7	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	94.2	5.6	0.2	-			
1850	100.0	89.7	10.3	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	85.9	14.1	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	81.7	18.3	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	100.0	84.1	15.9	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	100.0	82.4	17.6	(NA)	(NA)			

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 10. South Atlantic Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	43 566 853	33 390 885	8 923 558	172 281	631 133	448 996	2 132 751	31 820 812
Sample	43 566 853	33 408 611	8 915 462	186 949	619 629	436 202	2 083 502	31 855 521
1980	36 959 123	28 659 351	7 651 969	118 726	260 636	268 441	1 194 172	27 754 629
Sample	36 959 123	28 682 645	7 650 243	131 695	280 973	213 567	1 192 138	27 776 773
1970	30 671 337	24 112 395	6 388 496	67 126	71 410	31 910	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	30 671 188	24 142 770	6 380 090	64 156	(NA)	(NA)	644 731	23 536 893
5% sample	30 671 337	24 134 526	6 386 707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	625 898	23 579 475
1960	25 971 732	20 047 496	5 844 565	47 538	24 605	7 528	(NA)	(NA)
1950	21 182 335	16 041 709	5 094 744	7 500	9 010	29 372	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	17 823 151	13 095 227	4 698 863	25 076	3 985	(X)	29 763	13 065 464
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	13 112 040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	29 900	13 082 140
1930	15 793 589	11 349 975	4 421 388	19 060	3 166	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	13 990 272	9 648 940	4 325 120	13 673	2 539	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	12 194 895	8 071 603	4 112 488	9 054	1 750	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	10 443 480	6 706 058	3 729 017	6 585	1 820	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	8 857 922	5 592 149	3 262 690	2 359	724	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	8 857 920	5 592 149	3 262 690	2 357	724	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	7 597 197	4 654 112	2 941 202	1 804	79			
1870	5 853 610	3 635 238	2 216 705	1 656	11			
1860	5 364 703	3 305 107	2 058 198	1 398	-			
1850	4 679 090	2 818 219	1 860 871	(NA)	(NA)	2 058 198	217 753	1 840 445
1840	3 925 299	2 327 982	1 597 317	(NA)	(NA)	1 860 871	197 474	1 663 397
1830	3 645 752	2 116 469	1 529 283	(NA)	(NA)	1 597 317	171 778	1 425 539
1820	3 061 063	1 787 664	1 273 399	(NA)	(NA)	1 529 283	153 087	1 376 196
1810	2 674 891	1 594 091	1 080 800	(NA)	(NA)	1 273 399	116 920	1 156 479
1800	2 286 494	1 426 804	859 690	(NA)	(NA)	1 080 800	96 803	983 997
1790	1 851 806	1 178 344	673 462	(NA)	(NA)	859 690	60 009	799 681
						673 462	31 982	641 480
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	76.6	20.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	4.9	73.0
Sample	100.0	76.7	20.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	4.8	73.1
1980	100.0	77.5	20.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	3.2	75.1
Sample	100.0	77.6	20.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.2	75.2
1970	100.0	78.6	20.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	78.7	20.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	76.7
5% sample	100.0	78.7	20.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	76.9
1960	100.0	77.2	22.5	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	75.7	24.1	-	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	73.5	26.4	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	73.3
1930	100.0	71.9	28.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	69.0	30.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	66.2	33.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	64.2	35.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	63.1	36.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	63.1	36.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	61.3	38.7	-	-			
1870	100.0	62.1	37.9	-	-			
1860	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-			
1850	100.0	60.2	39.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.6	89.4
1840	100.0	59.3	40.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.6	89.4
1830	100.0	58.1	41.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.8	89.2
1820	100.0	58.4	41.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.0	90.0
1810	100.0	58.4	41.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.2	90.8
1810	100.0	59.6	40.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.0	91.0
1800	100.0	62.4	37.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.0	93.0
1790	100.0	63.6	36.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.7	95.3

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 11. East South Central Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	15 176 284	12 049 158	2 976 704	40 839	84 464	25 119	95 285	11 990 018
Sample	15 176 284	12 049 063	2 974 699	46 570	82 364	23 588	89 762	11 991 127
1980	14 666 423	11 702 269	2 868 960	22 477	41 079	31 638	119 513	11 631 156
Sample	14 666 423	11 707 145	2 867 491	27 854	45 484	18 449	119 221	11 633 465
1970	12 803 470	10 202 810	2 571 291	10 363	12 718	6 288	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	12 803 421	10 211 722	2 569 340	8 596	(NA)	(NA)	46 480	10 170 570
5% sample	12 803 470	10 211 289	2 570 334	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	148 996	10 096 194
1960	12 050 126	9 338 991	2 698 839	5 424	4 937	1 935	(NA)	(NA)
1950	11 477 181	8 770 570	2 698 635	4 003	2 310	1 663	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	10 778 225	7 993 755	2 780 635	2 756	1 079	(X)	1 758	7 991 997
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	8 008 980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1 760	8 007 220
1930	9 887 214	7 226 017	2 658 238	2 106	853	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	8 893 307	6 367 547	2 523 532	1 623	605	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	8 409 901	5 754 326	2 652 513	2 612	450	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	7 547 757	5 044 847	2 499 886	2 590	434	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	6 429 154	4 305 668	2 119 797	3 396	293	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	6 428 770	4 305 668	2 119 797	3 012	293	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	5 585 151	3 657 593	1 924 996	2 472	90			
1870	4 404 445	2 939 091	1 464 252	1 085	17			
1860	4 020 991	2 626 376	1 394 360	255	-			
1850	3 363 271	2 240 481	1 122 790	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	2 575 445	1 745 139	830 306	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	1 815 969	1 314 382	501 587	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	1 190 489	902 432	288 057	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	708 590	563 136	145 454	(NA)	(NA)			
1800	335 407	276 761	58 646	(NA)	(NA)			
1790	109 368	93 046	16 322	(NA)	(NA)			
						<b>Black</b>		
						Total	Free	Slave
						1 394 360	21 447	1 372 913
						1 122 790	19 628	1 103 162
						830 306	16 246	814 060
						501 587	11 563	490 024
						288 057	6 525	281 532
						145 454	3 270	142 184
						58 646	1 230	57 416
						16 322	475	15 847
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	79.4	19.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	79.0
Sample	100.0	79.4	19.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	79.0
1980	100.0	79.8	19.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	79.3
Sample	100.0	79.8	19.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	79.3
1970	100.0	79.7	20.1	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	79.8	20.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	79.4
5% sample	100.0	79.8	20.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	78.9
1960	100.0	77.5	22.4	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	76.4	23.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	74.2	25.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	74.1
1930	100.0	73.1	26.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	71.6	28.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	68.4	31.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	66.8	33.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	67.0	33.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	67.0	33.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	65.5	34.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	66.7	33.2	-	-			
1860	100.0	65.3	34.7	-	-			
1850	100.0	66.6	33.4	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	67.8	32.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	72.4	27.6	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	100.0	75.8	24.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	100.0	79.5	20.5	(NA)	(NA)			
1800	100.0	82.5	17.5	(NA)	(NA)			
1790	100.0	85.1	14.9	(NA)	(NA)			
						<b>Black</b>		
						Total	Free	Slave
						100.0	1.5	98.5
						100.0	1.7	98.3
						100.0	2.0	98.0
						100.0	2.3	97.7
						100.0	2.3	97.7
						100.0	2.2	97.8
						100.0	2.1	97.9
						100.0	2.9	97.1

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 12. West South Central Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990	26 702 793	20 142 156	3 928 626	349 611	406 651	1 875 749	4 538 985	17 548 372
Sample	26 702 793	20 159 371	3 922 903	356 735	399 406	1 864 378	4 487 969	17 581 274
1980	23 746 816	18 598 726	3 526 858	231 027	168 107	1 222 098	3 160 281	16 642 588
Sample	23 746 816	18 711 362	3 521 048	247 725	186 548	1 080 133	3 157 089	16 666 312
1970	19 320 560	16 104 903	3 010 174	123 733	30 495	51 255	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	19 318 273	16 147 233	3 004 719	121 546	(NA)	(NA)	2 096 879	14 090 192
5% sample	19 320 560	16 150 400	3 010 234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 986 813	14 229 862
1960	16 951 255	14 090 149	2 768 203	74 606	14 262	4 035	(NA)	(NA)
1950	14 537 572	12 037 250	2 432 028	57 447	6 611	4 236	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>2</sup>	13 064 525	10 569 596	2 425 121	66 307	3 501	(X)	746 822	9 822 774
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	10 588 540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	748 840	9 839 700
1930	12 176 830	9 795 977	2 281 951	95 670	3 232	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	10 242 224	8 115 727	2 063 579	60 618	2 300	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	8 784 534	6 721 491	1 984 426	76 767	1 850	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	6 532 290	4 771 065	1 694 066	65 574	1 585	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	4 740 983	3 295 636	1 378 090	66 042	1 215	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	4 544 123	3 181 908	1 359 454	1 559	1 202	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	3 334 220	2 243 722	1 087 705	2 035	758			
1870	2 029 965	1 288 880	739 854	1 037	194			
1860	1 747 667	1 102 490	644 553	624	-			
1850	940 251	571 714	368 537	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	449 985	235 631	214 354	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	246 127	115 112	131 015	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	167 680	86 464	81 216	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	77 618	35 235	42 383	(NA)	(NA)			
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990	100.0	75.4	14.7	1.3	1.5	7.0	17.0	65.7
Sample	100.0	75.5	14.7	1.3	1.5	7.0	16.8	65.8
1980	100.0	78.3	14.9	1.0	0.7	5.1	13.3	70.1
Sample	100.0	78.8	14.8	1.0	0.8	4.5	13.3	70.2
1970	100.0	83.4	15.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup>	100.0	83.6	15.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	72.9
5% sample	100.0	83.6	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	73.7
1960	100.0	83.1	16.3	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	82.8	16.7	0.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	80.9	18.6	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>2</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5.7	75.2
1930	100.0	80.4	18.7	0.8	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	79.2	20.1	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	76.5	22.6	0.9	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	73.0	25.9	1.0	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>3</sup>	100.0	69.5	29.1	1.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>4</sup>	100.0	70.0	29.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	67.3	32.6	0.1	-			
1870	100.0	63.5	36.4	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	63.1	36.9	-	-			
1850	100.0	60.8	39.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	52.4	47.6	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	46.8	53.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	100.0	45.4	54.6	(NA)	(NA)			
<b>Black</b>								
1860	100.0	63.1	36.9	-	-			
1850	100.0	60.8	39.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	52.4	47.6	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	46.8	53.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	100.0	45.4	54.6	(NA)	(NA)			

**Footnotes:**

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 13. Mountain Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
<b>NUMBER</b>									
1990 .....	13 658 776	11 761 851	373 584	480 516	217 120	825 705	1 991 732	10 642 155	
Sample .....	13 658 776	11 775 360	369 482	484 304	215 057	814 573	1 969 924	10 660 053	
1980 .....	11 372 785	9 961 018	268 790	364 381	98 433	680 163	1 442 909	9 172 045	
Sample .....	11 372 785	10 020 700	267 538	373 091	114 239	597 217	1 447 961	9 185 104	
1970 .....	8 281 562	7 798 087	180 382	235 439	37 925	29 729	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	8 281 553	7 828 849	178 801	227 725	(NA)	(NA)	1 057 816	6 793 444	
5% sample .....	8 281 562	7 827 924	176 670	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	889 347	6 954 216	
1960 .....	6 855 060	6 514 294	123 242	188 004	26 293	3 227	(NA)	(NA)	
1950 .....	5 074 998	4 845 634	66 429	142 098	19 495	1 342	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 <sup>2</sup> .....	4 150 003	3 978 913	36 411	122 031	12 648	(X)	433 037	3 545 876	
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	3 981 340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	432 900	3 548 440	
1930 .....	3 701 789	3 552 900	30 225	102 083	16 581	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920 .....	3 336 101	3 212 899	30 801	76 899	15 502	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910 .....	2 633 517	2 520 455	21 467	75 338	16 257	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900 .....	1 674 657	1 579 855	15 590	66 155	13 057	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	1 213 935	1 117 363	12 971	72 002	11 599	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	1 156 326	1 116 314	12 971	15 442	11 599	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880 .....	653 119	614 821	5 022	18 997	14 279				
1870 .....	315 385	301 848	1 555	1 992	9 990				
1860 .....	174 923	164 092	235	10 596	-				
1850 .....	72 927	72 855	72	(NA)	(NA)				
							<b>Black</b>		
							Total	Free	Slave
							235	206	29
							72	46	26
<b>PERCENT</b>									
1990 .....	100.0	86.1	2.7	3.5	1.6	6.0	14.6	77.9	
Sample .....	100.0	86.2	2.7	3.5	1.6	6.0	14.4	78.0	
1980 .....	100.0	87.6	2.4	3.2	0.9	6.0	12.7	80.6	
Sample .....	100.0	88.1	2.4	3.3	1.0	5.3	12.7	80.8	
1970 .....	100.0	94.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	94.5	2.2	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	12.8	82.0	
5% sample .....	100.0	94.5	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.7	84.0	
1960 .....	100.0	95.0	1.8	2.7	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950 .....	100.0	95.5	1.3	2.8	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 .....	100.0	95.9	0.9	2.9	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample <sup>2</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	10.4	85.4	
1930 .....	100.0	96.0	0.8	2.8	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920 .....	100.0	96.3	0.9	2.3	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910 .....	100.0	95.7	0.8	2.9	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900 .....	100.0	94.3	0.9	4.0	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	92.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.0	96.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880 .....	100.0	94.1	0.8	2.9	2.2				
1870 .....	100.0	95.7	0.5	0.6	3.2				
1860 .....	100.0	93.8	0.1	6.1	-		100.0	87.7	12.3
1850 .....	100.0	99.9	0.1	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	63.9	36.1
							<b>Black</b>		
							Total	Free	Slave
							100.0	87.7	12.3
							100.0	63.9	36.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

<sup>2</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the

100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

**Table 14. Pacific Division - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990**

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
<b>NUMBER</b>								
1990 .....	39 127 306	28 255 159	2 454 426	452 940	3 830 850	4 133 931	8 114 408	24 584 846
Sample .....	39 127 306	28 293 387	2 440 417	465 488	3 832 513	4 095 501	7 970 820	24 658 379
1980 .....	31 799 705	24 929 171	1 992 922	356 358	1 982 436	2 538 818	4 810 964	22 550 248
Sample .....	31 799 705	25 152 634	1 993 153	393 312	2 064 511	2 196 095	4 809 206	22 662 430
1970 .....	26 522 631	23 579 093	1 514 243	189 841	1 057 395	182 059	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	26 526 791	23 687 726	1 510 402	184 452	(NA)	(NA)	2 873 379	20 930 764
5% sample .....	26 522 631	23 682 265	1 513 837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 478 407	21 300 389
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	21 198 044	19 315 718	962 446	111 110	771 643	37 127	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	20 339 105	18 938 942	950 732	68 116	356 749	24 566	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	14 486 537	13 728 797	504 392	39 593	207 593	6 162	(NA)	(NA)
1940 <sup>4</sup> .....	9 733 262	9 370 641	134 295	34 663	193 663	(X)	418 788	8 951 853
5% sample <sup>4</sup> .....	(NA)	9 391 480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	419 820	8 971 660
1930 .....	8 194 433	7 868 518	90 122	35 241	200 552	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	5 566 871	5 353 634	47 790	31 011	134 436	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	4 192 304	4 023 873	29 195	32 458	106 778	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	2 416 692	2 293 613	14 664	30 367	78 048	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup> .....	1 888 334	1 754 644	14 110	32 776	86 804	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup> .....	1 871 287	1 753 943	14 110	16 430	86 804	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	1 114 578	997 455	6 830	22 376	87 917	<b>Black</b>		
1870 .....	675 125	608 548	4 825	8 878	52 874	Total	Free	Slave
1860 .....	444 053	386 475	4 244	18 401	34 933	4 244	4 244	-
1850 .....	105 891	104 722	1 169	(NA)	(NA)	1 169	1 169	-
<b>PERCENT</b>								
1990 .....	100.0	72.2	6.3	1.2	9.8	10.6	20.7	62.8
Sample .....	100.0	72.3	6.2	1.2	9.8	10.5	20.4	63.0
1980 .....	100.0	78.4	6.3	1.1	6.2	8.0	15.1	70.9
Sample .....	100.0	79.1	6.3	1.2	6.5	6.9	15.1	71.3
1970 .....	100.0	88.9	5.7	0.7	4.0	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	89.3	5.7	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	78.9
5% sample .....	100.0	89.3	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	80.3
1960 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	91.1	4.5	0.5	3.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.0	93.1	4.7	0.3	1.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950 .....	100.0	94.8	3.5	0.3	1.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940 .....	100.0	96.3	1.4	0.4	2.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample <sup>4</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	4.3	92.0
1930 .....	100.0	96.0	1.1	0.4	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 .....	100.0	96.2	0.9	0.6	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 .....	100.0	96.0	0.7	0.8	2.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 .....	100.0	94.9	0.6	1.3	3.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>5</sup> .....	100.0	92.9	0.7	1.7	4.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 <sup>6</sup> .....	100.0	93.7	0.8	0.9	4.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880 .....	100.0	89.5	0.6	2.0	7.9	<b>Black</b>		
1870 .....	100.0	90.1	0.7	1.3	7.8	Total	Free	Slave
1860 .....	100.0	87.0	1.0	4.1	7.9	100.0	100.0	-
1850 .....	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. <sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>4</sup> Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics.

See Table E-6 and text. <sup>5</sup> Includes Indian reservations. <sup>6</sup> Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

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