## Astragalus funereus M. E. Jones

## BLACK WOOLLYPOD

**FAMILY:** Fabaceae, the legume family.

SYNONYMS: Astragalus newberryi var. funereus Astragalus purshii var. funereus

**STATUS:** 

Heritage Program SENSITIVE LIST, ranks: G2 S2

**USFWS/ESA:** species of concern. **STATE OF NEVADA:** none. **BLM:** Special Status Species in Nevada. **USFS:** Humboldt-Toiyabe NF Sensitive Species. **NNNPS:** watch list.

**POPULATION CENSUS (NEVADA): 12 occurrences mapped** at 1.0 km (0.6 mi) separation, OR **17 occurrences mapped** at 0.16 km (0.1 mi) separation; total estimated **individuals 1514**+, total estimated **area 460**+ **ha (1137**+ **ac)**. **TREND:** unknown.

**IMPACTS AND MAJOR THREATS (NEVADA):** Gold mining potential; threats in Bullfrog Hills and construction on Nevada Test Site.

**INVENTORY EFFORT** (NEVADA): Surveys have been conducted in Nevada but remain largely incomplete. Most recent entered survey 1992, average year of last survey 1983. Years since last entered survey (percent of mapped records at various survey ages): 6-10 yrs: 52.9%; 11-20 yrs: 17.6%; 21-30 yrs: 23.5%; 51+ yrs or unknown: 5.9%.

**LAND MANAGEMENT (NEVADA)** in decreasing predominance: U. S. Department of Energy, U. S. Bureau of Land Management, private lands, Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest, National Park Service, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service (?), U. S. Department of Defense (?).

**RANGE:** Clark, Lincoln (?), and Nye counties, Nevada; also in CA. Maximum Nevada **range dimension 141.8 km (88.1 mi)** excluding most disjunct record.

ELEVATIONS RECORDED (NEVADA): 3200-7680 feet (975-2341 meters).

**HABITAT** (**NEVADA**): Dry, open scree, talus, or gravelly alluvium derived from light-colored volcanic tuff, on east, south, less commonly west, rarely north aspects.

**PHENOLOGY:** flowering early-spring. Range of most frequent **survey months:** March-June.

**LIFE-FORM AND HABIT:** small perennial herb.

**DESCRIPTION:** not available (see references).

**PHOTOGRAPHS:** Blomquist et al. (1995), Knight and Smith (1995), Knight et al. (1997), Weixelman and Atwood (1990); Nevada Natural Heritage Program images web page (1998-present), slide collection (1986-present), and files.

ILLUSTRATIONS: Mozingo and Williams (1980), Weixelman and Atwood (1990).

**OTHER GENERAL REFERENCES** (listed separately): Ackerman (1981), Barneby (1964), Beatley (1977), Clokey (1951), Cochrane (1979), Hickman (1993).

## **SPECIFIC REFERENCES:**

Crosby, V. 1978. Status report for Astragalus aequalis. Portland, Oregon: U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Crosby, V. 1978. Status report on Astragalus funereus. Portland, Oregon: U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Knight, T. A. 1989. A rare plant survey of Bare Mountain, Battle Mountain District, Bureau of Land Management, Nye County, Nevada. Carson City: Nevada Natural Heritage Program, prepared for the Battle Mountain District, Bureau of Land Management.