# THE AP-GfK POLL 

Conducted by GfK Roper Public Affairs \& Media

Interview dates: April 16-20, 2009
Interviews: 1,000 adults
Margin of error: +/- 3.1 percentage points at the 95\% confidence level
NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled. Please refer to the exact sample number at the bottom of each table.

All results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction or in the wrong direction?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ | $10 / 16 / 08-$ <br> $10 / 20 / 08$ | $09 / 05 / 08-$ <br> $09 / 10 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Right <br> direction | 48 | 40 | 35 | 32 | 36 | 17 | 26 |
| Wrong <br> direction | 44 | 49 | 54 | 60 | 56 | 78 | 70 |
| Don't know | 7 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| Refused | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | - | 1 | - |

Based on: $N=1,000 \quad N=1,001 \quad N=1,001 \quad N=1,000 \quad N=1,001 \quad N=1,101 \quad N=1,217$

CUR2./
CUR3. Overall, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as president.

IF "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve? IF "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove? IF "NEITHER," ASK: If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as president?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09^{*}$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08^{*}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Approve | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 3}$ |
| Strongly approve | 38 | 37 | 43 | 41 |
| Somewhat approve | 22 | 23 | 26 | 27 |
| Lean approve | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| Total Disapprove | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| Lean disapprove | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Strongly disapprove | 22 | 16 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,000$ |

* NOTE: Trend comparisons based on the question worded, "Overall, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling the transition to the presidency."

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CUR4./
CUR5. Overall, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job.

IF "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve?
IF "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove?
IF "NEITHER," ASK: If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Congress is handling its job?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ | $10 / 16 / 08-$ <br> $10 / 20 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Approve | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ |
| Strongly approve | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Somewhat approve | 26 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 15 |
| Lean approve | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Total Disapprove | $\mathbf{5 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 4}$ |
| Lean disapprove | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 20 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 24 |
| Strongly disapprove | 34 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 43 |
| Don't know | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,101$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

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CURX1. How important are the following issues to you personally... Not at all important, slightly important, moderately important, very important or extremely important? How about... [READ EACH ITEM. RANDOMIZE]

| [RANDOMIZE] |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon \\ & . \frac{n_{1}^{2}}{0} \\ & \frac{6}{0} \\ & - \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \underset{\sim}{x} \end{aligned}$ |  | ueqs!ueuбןt u! uo!̣en!̣s əu। |  |  | U .0 0 0 0 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total I mportant | 91 | 66 | 79 | 75 | 64 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 85 | 64 |
| Extremely important | 53 | 29 | 41 | 43 | 32 | 38 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 46 | 33 |
| Very important | 38 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 28 | 36 | 40 | 39 | 31 |
| Moderately important | 7 | 22 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 11 | 26 |
| Total unimportant | 2 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 10 |
| Slightly important | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Not at all important | * | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Don't know | - | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | - | * |
| Refused | - | * | * | - | - | - | - | * | * | - | - | - | - |

Based on: N=1,000

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CURX2. And please tell me if you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove the way Barack Obama is handling each of the following issues. How about...
[PROBE FOR APPROVE/DISAPPROVE: Strongly or somewhat?]
CURX2b.[IF DK OR REFUSED IN CURX2, ASK:] If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Barack Obama is handling... [INSERT ITEM]?

| [RANDOMIZE] |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon \\ & \frac{\boxed{n}}{0} \\ & \frac{⿺}{0} \\ & \stackrel{y}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{U}{U} \\ & \stackrel{U}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & \text { U } \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ত্ } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { W } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { y } \\ & \stackrel{㐅}{\star} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | U U 0 0 0 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total approve | 58 | 59 | 53 | 59 | 60 | 49 | 60 | 54 | 47 | 60 | 69 | 59 | 51 |
| Strongly approve | 30 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 29 | 23 | 28 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 41 | 28 | 19 |
| Somewhat approve | 28 | 31 | 25 | 28 | 31 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 27 | 30 | 32 |
| Lean approve | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | * | 1 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 6 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 11 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 22 |
| Total disapprove | 35 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 19 | 41 | 22 | 35 | 30 | 26 | 22 | 29 | 25 |
| Lean disapprove | * | * | 1 |  | 1 | * | * | - | 1 | * | * | * |  |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 12 |
| Strongly disapprove | 25 | 15 | 18 | 16 | 10 | 31 | 10 | 26 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 14 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | * | - | - | * |

Based on: $N=1,000$

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CURJ7. How well do you think Barack Obama understands the important issues the country will need to focus on during the next four years? Would you say...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-1 / 14 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely well | 29 | 33 |
| Very well | 25 | 32 |
| Somewhat well | 25 | 21 |
| Not too well | 8 | 7 |
| Not well at all | 13 | 5 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | 1 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: |  |  |

CURJX. The following are phrases some people use to describe political leaders. For each phrase, please tell me if it describes BARACK OBAMA very well, somewhat well, slightly well, or not at all well. The first phrase is... [RANDOMIZE]

He understands the problems of ordinary Americans...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Very/ Somewhat Well | $\mathbf{7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 1}$ |  |  |
| Very well | 49 | 51 | 52 |  |  |
| Somewhat well | 25 | 27 | 29 |  |  |
| Total Slightly/ Not At All Well | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |  |  |
| Slightly well | 10 | 9 | 7 |  |  |
| Not at all well | 16 | 12 | 11 |  |  |
| Don't know | $*$ | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| Refused | $*$ | - | $*$ |  |  |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Continues... |

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CURJX Continued...

He will keep America safe...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Very/ Somewhat Well | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ |
| Very well | 42 | 36 | 40 |
| Somewhat well | 29 | 30 | 37 |
| Total Slightly/ Not At All Well | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ |
| Slightly well | 10 | 13 | 9 |
| Not at all well | 18 | 16 | 12 |
| Don't know | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ | - | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001$ |

He cares about people like you...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 14 / 09$ |  |
| Total Very/ Somewhat Well | $\mathbf{7 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ |
| Very well | 50 | 52 | 53 |
| Somewhat well | 21 | 24 | 26 |
| Total Slightly/ Not At All Well | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ |
| Slightly well | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| Not at all well | 19 | 13 | 12 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ | - | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001$ |

He is a strong leader...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Very/ Somewhat Well | $\mathbf{7 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 8}$ |
| Very well | 54 | 50 | 54 |
| Somewhat well | 21 | 25 | 24 |
| Total Slightly/ Not At All Well | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |
| Slightly well | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| Not at all well | 16 | 11 | 9 |
| Don't know | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| Refused | $*$ | - | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001$ |

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[ROTATE CUR31/31a AND CUR32/CUR32a]
CUR31/31a. Overall, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling the economy?

IF "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve? IF "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove? IF "NEITHER," ASK: If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way the Democrats in Congress are handling the economy?

|  | $\begin{gathered} 4 / 16 / 09- \\ 4 / 20 / 09 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 / 12 / 09- \\ 2 / 17 / 09 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Approve | 50 | 49 |
| Strongly approve | 16 | 15 |
| Somewhat approve | 30 | 32 |
| Lean approve | 4 | 3 |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 4 | 4 |
| Total Disapprove | 45 | 45 |
| Lean disapprove | 3 | 4 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12 | 15 |
| Strongly disapprove | 30 | 26 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | * | * |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

GfK

CUR32./32a. Overall, please tell me whether you approve, disapprove, or neither approve nor disapprove of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling the economy?

IF "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve? IF "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove? IF "NEITHER," ASK: If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way the Republicans in Congress are handling the economy?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Approve | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 3}$ |
| Strongly approve | 7 | 7 |
| Somewhat approve | 19 | 22 |
| Neither/Lean approve | 3 | 3 |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 4 | 5 |
| Total Disapprove | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 9}$ |
| Neither-lean disapprove | 21 | 5 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 39 | 21 |
| Strongly disapprove | 1 | 33 |
| Don't know | $*$ | 3 |
| Refused | 1,000 | 1 |

Based on:
$N=1,000 \quad N=1,001$
[RANDOMIZE CUR33 AND CUR33b]
CUR33. When it comes to solving the country's economic problems, how much do you think Barack Obama is doing to cooperate with the Republicans in Congress? Is he doing...
[RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Too much | 8 | 6 |
| Not enough | 36 | 30 |
| About the right amount | 53 | 62 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 2 | 2 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | $*$ |

Based on: $\quad N=1,000 \quad N=1,001$

GfK

CUR33b. When it comes to solving the country's economic problems, how much do you think Republicans in Congress are doing to cooperate with Barack Obama? Are they doing...

| [RANDOMIZE RESPONSES] | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Too much | 7 | 5 |
| Not enough | 65 | 64 |
| About the right amount | 25 | 27 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 3 | 3 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=976$ |

CURJ 12. When it comes to improving the economy, do you think it is realistic to expect at least some noticeable results in the first year of the Obama administration, or do you think it will take longer than that to see any noticeable results?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Realistic to expect in the first year | 27 | 27 |
| Take longer than that | 72 | 72 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000 \quad N=1,001$ |  |

CUR34. Thinking about the stimulus package that was approved by Congress in February to help improve the economy, do you think that the stimulus package ...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Has helped bring about improvements to the economy | 10 |
| Did even more damage to the economy than would <br> have happened otherwise | 18 |
| Had no real effect on the condition of the economy | 14 |
| It's too early to tell | 57 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 1 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | - |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

GfK

CURJ16. As you may know, it is estimated that the federal budget deficit now exceeds one trillion dollars. If you had to choose, what do you think should be the HIGHER priority? [READ EACH ITEM.]
[RANDOMIZE ORDER]

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Increasing government spending on education, health care <br> reform, and the development of alternative energy sources, <br> even if that means the federal budget deficit will increase <br> even more | 49 |
| Reducing the federal budget deficit by cutting spending, even <br> if that means the government could not enact new programs <br> on education, health care reform, and the development of <br> alternative energy sources | 43 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 7 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

ECO7. How worried are you that increasing federal debt will harm the financial future of your children and grandchildren?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ | $9 / 27 / 08-$ <br> $9 / 30 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very worried | 49 | 45 | 42 |
| Somewhat worried | 30 | 34 | 37 |
| Not too worried | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| Not at all worried | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know | $*$ | 1 | $*$ |
| Refused | - | $*$ | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,101$ |

GfK

AFX. Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of Barack Obama's decision to send more U.S. troops to Afghanistan?

FOR EACH "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve? FOR EACH "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove?

AFXb. [IF DK OR REFUSED IN AFX, ASK:] If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of Barack Obama's decision to send more troops to Afghanistan?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total Approve | 53 |
| Strongly approve | 30 |
| Somewhat approve | 23 |
| Lean approve | $*$ |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 8 |
| Total Disapprove | 38 |
| Lean disapprove | $*$ |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16 |
| Strongly disapprove | 22 |
| Don't know | - |
| Refused | $N=1,000$ |
| Based on: |  |

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IRX. Do you approve, disapprove or neither approve nor disapprove of Barack Obama's decision to end the combat role of U.S. troops and remove most but not all U.S. troops from Iraq by August 31, 2010?

FOR EACH "APPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly approve or somewhat approve? FOR EACH "DISAPPROVE," ASK: Is that strongly disapprove or somewhat disapprove?

IRXb. [IF DK OR REFUSED IN IRX, ASK:] If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of Barack Obama's decision to end the combat role of U.S. troops and remove most but not all U.S. troops from Iraq by August 31, 2010?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total Approve | 74 |
| Strongly approve | 50 |
| Somewhat approve | 23 |
| Lean approve | $*$ |
| [VOL] Neither-don't lean | 5 |
| Total Disapprove | 21 |
| Lean disapprove | - |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10 |
| Strongly disapprove | 11 |
| Don't know | - |
| Refused | - |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

GfK

IRX2. Do you think the pace of the planned withdrawal of troops from Iraq is...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Too fast | 19 |
| Too slow | 24 |
| About right | 54 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 3 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=970$ |

CURJ 10. Compared to the administration of President George W. Bush, do you think the Obama administration so far has displayed higher ethical standards, lower ethical standards, or about the same level of ethical standards?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| Higher ethical standards | 52 |
| Same level | 29 |
| Lower ethical standards | 18 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 2 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

CURX3. Barack Obama campaigned on a platform of "change." Do you think Barack Obama so far is living up to his promises to change the way things work in Washington, do you think he is breaking those promises, or is it too soon to tell?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| Living up to those promises | 30 |
| Too soon to tell | 54 |
| Breaking those promises | 15 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

GfK

CURX4. Do you think Barack Obama's administration is...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Trying to change too many things <br> too quickly | 32 |
| Changing things about the right <br> amount at the right speed | 52 |
| Not changing enough things <br> quickly enough | 14 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 3 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | - |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

CURX5. Do you think Barack Obama is on television...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $4 / 20 / 09$ |  |
| Too much | 28 |
| About the right amount | 59 |
| Too little | 10 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 3 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

[RANDOMIZE CURX6 and CURX7]
CURX6. Do you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable impression of Michelle Obama? Is that extremely [favorable/unfavorable] or somewhat [favorable/unfavorable]

|  | $\begin{gathered} 4 / 16 / 09- \\ 4 / 20 / 09 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total Favorable | 63 |
| Extremely favorable | 35 |
| Somewhat favorable | 28 |
| Neither favorable nor unfavorable | 27 |
| Total Unfavorable | 8 |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 5 |
| Extremely unfavorable | 4 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 2 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | * |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

CURX7. Do you have a favorable, unfavorable or neither favorable nor unfavorable impression of Hillary Clinton? Is that extremely [favorable/unfavorable] or somewhat [favorable/unfavorable]?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Total Favorable | $\mathbf{5 2}$ |
| Extremely favorable | 24 |
| Somewhat favorable | 29 |
| Neither favorable nor unfavorable | 20 |
| Total Unfavorable | $\mathbf{2 7}$ |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12 |
| Extremely unfavorable | 15 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 1 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

GfK

ECO1. Would you say that now is a good or bad time to invest in the stock market?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ | $10 / 16 / 08-$ <br> $10 / 20 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Good time to invest | 41 | 33 | 39 | 38 |
| Bad time | 53 | 58 | 51 | 58 |
| Don't know | 5 | 9 | 10 | 4 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,101$ |

ECO2. And would you say that now is a good or bad time to invest in real estate?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ | $10 / 16 / 08-$ <br> $10 / 20 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Good time to invest | 64 | 56 | 55 | 53 |
| Bad time | 32 | 37 | 38 | 43 |
| Don't know | 4 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Refused | - | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,101$ |

CUR35. How easy or difficult is it for you and your family to get ahead financially these days? Would you say...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Difficult | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 8}$ |
| Very difficult | 30 | 34 |
| Somewhat difficult | 36 | 35 |
| Neither easy nor difficult | 19 | 18 |
| Total Easy | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| Somewhat easy | 12 | 11 |
| Very easy | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | - | $*$ |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

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CUR36. How much do you worry about each of the following? Do you worry a lot, some, not much, or not at all about... [RANDOMIZE ORDER]

Facing major unexpected medical expenses...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 4}$ |
| Worry a lot | 38 | 38 |
| Some | 27 | 26 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 5}$ |
| Not much | 10 | 16 |
| Not at all | 25 | 19 |
| Don't know | - | $*$ |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 1 | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

Losing your job...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 7}$ |
| Worry a lot | 27 | 28 |
| Some | 18 | 19 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Not much | 9 | 10 |
| Not at all | 26 | 22 |
| Don't know | - | $*$ |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 21 | 21 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

Seeing the value of your stocks and retirement investments drop...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 9}$ |
| Worry a lot | 41 | 48 |
| Some | 23 | 21 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ |
| Not much | 8 | 7 |
| Not at all | 16 | 12 |
| Don't know | - | $*$ |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 12 | 12 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

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Being unable to pay your bills...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ |
| Worry a lot | 34 | 38 |
| Some | 26 | 26 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | 39 | 35 |
| Not much | 10 | 12 |
| Not at all | 29 | 22 |
| Don't know | $*$ | - |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 1 | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

Having enough money to send your children to college...

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| Worry a lot | 33 | 34 |
| Some | 16 | 14 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ |
| Not much | 6 | 5 |
| Not at all | 20 | 16 |
| Don't know | - | $*$ |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 25 | 31 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

## Being unable to keep up with your mortgage and credit card

 payments...|  | $4 / 16 / 09-4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Worry A Lot/ Some | $\mathbf{4 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ |
| Worry a lot | 28 | 32 |
| Some | 19 | 22 |
| Total Not Much/ Not At All | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ |
| Not much | 11 | 11 |
| Not at all | 33 | 26 |
| Don't know | - | - |
| Refused | - | $*$ |
| Does not apply [DO NOT READ] | 9 | 9 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

GFK

CUR37. Looking ahead to your retirement, how confident are you that you will have enough money to live comfortably in retirement?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total Confident | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 4}$ |
| Very confident | 13 | 10 |
| Somewhat confident | 38 | 35 |
| Total Not Confident | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 3}$ |
| Not too confident | 22 | 22 |
| Not at all confident | 25 | 31 |
| Don't know | 3 | 3 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

CUR38. Thinking of the last 6 months, that is since October of last year, have you or someone in your family lost a job as a result of economic conditions, or not?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes (self lost job) | 8 | 10 |
| Yes (someone in family) | 25 | 25 |
| No | 62 | 65 |
| Both (self and family member) [DO NOT <br> READ] | 4 | 1 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | $*$ |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | $*$ | - |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

CUR39. And thinking of the last 6 months, that is since October of last year, has someone you know personally, other than a family member, lost a job as a result of economic conditions, or not?

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 67 | 65 |
| No | 33 | 35 |
| Don't know [DO NOT READ] | 1 | 1 |
| Refused [DO NOT READ] | - | - |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |

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PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or none of these?

PARTY ID INITIAL RESPONSE:

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Democrat | 36 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 40 |
| Total Republican | 18 | 22 | 21 | 26 | 24 |
| [VOL] Independent | 26 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| [VOL] None | 18 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 12 |
| Don't know | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

Based on: $\quad N=1,000 \quad N=1,001 \quad N=1,001 \quad N=1,000 \quad N=1,001$
PID1/
PID2. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or none of these?

IF "Democrat," ASK: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat? IF "Republican," ASK: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican? IF "Independent" OR "None," ASK: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

PARTY ID WITH LEANERS:

|  | $4 / 16 / 09-$ <br> $4 / 20 / 09$ | $2 / 12 / 09-$ <br> $2 / 17 / 09$ | $1 / 09 / 09-$ <br> $1 / 14 / 09$ | $12 / 03 / 08-$ <br> $12 / 08 / 08$ | $11 / 06 / 08-$ <br> $11 / 10 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Democrat | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 8}$ |
| Democrat - strong | 16 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 21 |
| Democrat - <br> moderate | 20 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Independent - lean <br> Democratic | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| None - lean <br> Democratic | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 | - |
| Total Republican | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Republican - <br> strong | 9 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 13 |
| Republican - <br> moderate | 9 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| Independent - lean <br> Republican | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 10 |
| None - lean <br> Republican | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | - |

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| [VOL] Independent <br> - don't lean | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [VOL] None - don't <br> lean | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| [VOL] Other | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | - |  |
| Don't know | 19 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 14 |  |
| Refused | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| $N$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ | $N=1,001 \quad N=1,000$ | $N=1,001$ |  |  |

The following questions are for classification purposes only. Be assured that your responses will be aggregated with those of other participants to this survey.

DM1. What is your marital status? Are you... [ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES.]

| Married/Living as married/Co-habitating | 58 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Separated | 3 |
| Divorced | 11 |
| Widowed | 6 |
| Never married | 21 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM2. What is the last grade of school you completed?

| Less than high school graduate | 13 |
| :--- | :---: |
| High school graduate | 30 |
| Technical/trade school | 5 |
| Some college | 24 |
| College graduate | 16 |
| Some graduate school | 2 |
| Graduate degree | 10 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM4. In what year were you born?
Age group:

| $18-29$ | 20 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $30-49$ | 37 |
| $50-64$ | 23 |
| $65+$ | 18 |
| Refused | 2 |

Based on: $\quad N=1,000$

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DM5. Which one of the following best describes where you live?

| Urban area | 25 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Suburban area | 41 |
| Rural area | 31 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM6. Do you currently own your home, rent it, or do you have some other arrangement?

| Own | 66 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rent | 23 |
| Other arrangement | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM7. Are you the parent or guardian of one or more children under the age of 18 , or not?

| Yes | 40 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 60 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | $*$ |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM8. How many different landline telephone numbers, if any, are there in your home that I could have reached you on for this call? This includes listed or unlisted numbers. To answer this question, please don't count cell phones or landlines used ONLY for faxes or modems.

| No lines | 19 |
| :--- | :---: |
| One Line | 75 |
| Two lines | 4 |
| Three or more lines | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ |

Based on:
$N=1,000$

GfK

DM9. And on how many different cell-phone numbers, if any, could I have reached you for this call?

| None | 17 |
| :--- | :---: |
| One | 52 |
| Two | 18 |
| Three or more | 11 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM10. [IF BOTH LAND AND CELLPHONE, ASK:] Generally speaking, would you say you use your landline phone most of the time, your cell phone most of the time, or would you say you use both about equally?

| Landline | 31 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cell phone | 35 |
| Both equally | 34 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | $*$ |

Based on: N=694
DM10a. How many adults, in addition to you, carry and use this cell phone at least once a week or more?

| None | 48 |
| :--- | :---: |
| One | 32 |
| Two | 9 |
| Three or more | 8 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 2 |
| Based on: | $N=200$ |

DM12. Do you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

| Yes, born-again/evangelical | 39 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 58 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 2 |

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DM13. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Mormon, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, or don't you belong to any religious denomination?

| Protestant | 33 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Catholic | 23 |
| Mormon | 2 |
| Jewish | 1 |
| Muslim | $*$ |
| Other religion [SPECIFY] | 16 |
| Don't belong to religious denomination | 22 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | $\mathbf{N = 1 , 0 0 0}$ |

DM14. [IF "OTHER RELIGION" IN DM13, ASK:] Do you consider yourself a Christian, or not?

| Yes, a Christian | 79 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No, not a Christian | 21 |
| Don't know | - |
| Refused | - |
| Based on: |  |

DM15. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services? Would you say more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, less often than a few times a year, or never?

| More than once a week | 10 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Once a week | 26 |
| Once or twice a month | 15 |
| A few times a year | 20 |
| Less often than a few times a year | 12 |
| Never | 15 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 3 |

$$
\text { Based on: } \quad N=1,000
$$

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DM16. [ASK EVERYONE] Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?

| Yes | 13 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 85 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | 2 |

Based on:
$N=1,000$

DM17. [IF SPANISH/HISPANIC/LATINO [D16=1], ASK:] In addition to being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino, what race or races do you consider yourself to be? [DO NOT READ. ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES.]
DM18. [IF NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC/LATINO [D16=2], ASK:] What race or races do you consider yourself to be? [DO NOT READ. ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES.]

| White | 73 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Black, African-American, or Negro | 11 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1 |
| Asian Indian | 1 |
| Native Hawaiian | - |
| Chinese | $*$ |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | - |
| Filipino | $*$ |
| Samoan | - |
| Japanese | - |
| Korean | $*$ |
| Vietnamese | - |
| Other Asian | $*$ |
| Other Pacific Islander | 8 |
| Some other race [SPECIFY] | 1 |
| Don't know | 4 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Multiple races [DO NOT READ] |  |

Based on:
$N=1,000$

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DM19. Does your total household [IF SINGLE: "PERSONAL"] income fall below $\$ 50,000$ dollars, or is it $\$ 50,000$ or higher? [READ LIST]

| Below $\$ 50,000$ | 47 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $\$ 50,000+$ | 44 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| Refused | 6 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM20. And in which group does your total household [IF SINGLE: "PERSONAL"] income fall? [READ LIST]

| Under $\$ 10,000$ | 6 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $\$ 10,000$ to under $\$ 20,000$ | 11 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to under $\$ 30,000$ | 11 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to under $\$ 40,000$ | 9 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to under $\$ 50,000$ | 9 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 75,000$ | 17 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to under $\$ 100,000$ | 11 |
| $\$ 100,000$ to under $\$ 150,000$ | 9 |
| $\$ 150,000$ or more | 5 |
| Don't know | 4 |
| Refused | 9 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM21. Do you currently own stocks, bonds, or mutual funds?

| Yes | 41 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 55 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 4 |

Based on: $N=1,000$

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## [ASK DM21 ONLY IF YES IN DM21:]

DM22. In the past 12 months, how many times did you make changes in your investmentsbuying or selling stocks or mutual funds either within or outside an employer-sponsored 401K plan? Would you say...

| 1 | 15 |
| :--- | :---: |
| 2 | 11 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 4 | 3 |
| $5-9$ times | 6 |
| $10-14$ times | 4 |
| $15-19$ times | $*$ |
| $20-24$ | 1 |
| 25 times or more | 2 |
| None | 48 |
| Don't know | 4 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Based on: | $N=1,000$ |

DM25. INTERVIEWER RECORD Respondent's Gender:

| Male | 49 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Female | 51 |

Based on: N=1,000

REGION:

| Northeast | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Midwest | 23 |
| South | 36 |
| West | 23 |

Based on:

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## AP-GfK Poll Methodology

The Associated Press-GfK Poll was conducted April 16th - 20th, 2009, by GfK Roper Public Affairs \& Media - a division of GfK Custom Research North America. This telephone poll is based on a nationally-representative probability sample of 1,000 adults age 18 or older. The interviews were conducted with 800 respondents on landlines and 200 on cellular telephones. Both the landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. The survey sample included the contiguous 48 states, Alaska and Hawaii. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish.

The combined landline and cell phone data were weighted to account for probabilities of selection, as well as age, sex, education and race, using targets from the March 2008 supplement of the Current Population Survey. In addition to these factors, the weighting takes into account the patterns of land and cell phone usage by region from the 2008 Spring estimates provided by Mediamark Research Inc.

The margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points at the $95 \%$ confidence level, for results based on the entire sample of adults. The margin of sampling error is higher and varies for results based on sub-samples. In our reporting of the findings, percentage points are rounded off to the nearest whole number. As a result, percentages in a given table column may total slightly higher or lower than $100 \%$. In questions that permit multiple responses, columns may total significantly more than $100 \%$, depending on the number of different responses offered by each respondent.

Trend data are displayed for selected questions from previous AP-GfK Polls that also consisted of telephone interviews with nationally-representative probability samples of adults age 18 or older. Details about all AP-GfK Polls are available at http://www.ap-gfkpoll.com.

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