

THE UNINSURED

A PRIMER

OCTOBER 2008

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA TABLES

Health Insurance Coverage in America — 2007 Data Update —

This set of tables provides detailed information about health insurance coverage of the U.S. nonelderly population in 2007. They are based on the most current information available—the Census Bureau's March 2008 Supplement to the Current Population Survey (the Annual Social and Economic Supplement). For additional information on the factors that influence whether people have health insurance and information on trends in health insurance coverage, see *The Uninsured: A Primer*.

Detailed national tables examine health insurance coverage by key social and economic determinants:

- age
- gender
- family income and poverty levels
- household type
- family work status
- race/ethnicity
- citizenship
- education
- health status.

National tables are provided for the total nonelderly population and the low-income population (<200% of the federal poverty level), with additional separate tables for these subpopulations:

- children
- adults
- adult parents, and
- adults without dependent children.

In addition, two national tables describe health insurance coverage among workers (age 18-64) and examine uninsured workers by these additional factors:

- work status
- business size
- occupation, and
- industry.

Detailed state-level tables (based on two-year averages of 2006 and 2007 data) provide the health insurance distributions for each state's total nonelderly population, as well as children, adults, (also parents vs. adults without dependent children) and the low-income population. State uninsured rates for children and adults by poverty level are also provided. Data for all tables were produced by the Urban Institute and the Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured.

Table 1
Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2007

| | Nonelderly (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Nonelderly^a | 261.4 | 60.9% | 5.5% | 13.9% | 2.5% | 17.2% |
| Age | | | | | | |
| Children - Total | 78.6 | 55.3% | 4.4% | 27.6% | 1.4% | 11.3% |
| Adults - Total | 182.8 | 63.2% | 6.0% | 8.0% | 3.0% | 19.7% |
| Adults 19-24 | 24.0 | 45.4% | 11.3% | 11.5% | 1.4% | 30.3% |
| Adults 25-34 | 39.8 | 60.0% | 4.5% | 8.2% | 1.3% | 26.0% |
| Adults 35-44 | 41.9 | 67.9% | 4.6% | 7.3% | 1.8% | 18.4% |
| Adults 45-54 | 43.8 | 69.1% | 5.4% | 7.1% | 3.0% | 15.4% |
| Adults 55-64 | 33.3 | 66.4% | 6.3% | 7.4% | 7.8% | 12.0% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 58.1 | 17.9% | 6.6% | 35.0% | 4.4% | 36.1% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 52.5 | 48.5% | 5.4% | 18.0% | 2.9% | 25.2% |
| \$40,000 + | 150.8 | 81.7% | 5.1% | 4.4% | 1.7% | 7.2% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | | |
| <100% | 46.4 | 14.1% | 5.7% | 41.4% | 3.4% | 35.4% |
| 100-199% | 44.6 | 38.3% | 6.1% | 22.7% | 3.9% | 29.0% |
| ...100-149% | 23.0 | 29.0% | 6.3% | 28.7% | 4.5% | 31.6% |
| ...150-199% | 21.6 | 48.2% | 5.9% | 16.2% | 3.4% | 26.4% |
| 200-399% | 75.2 | 70.6% | 5.6% | 6.8% | 2.4% | 14.5% |
| ...200-299% | 41.1 | 65.1% | 5.5% | 8.7% | 2.7% | 18.1% |
| ...300-399% | 34.1 | 77.4% | 5.8% | 4.5% | 2.1% | 10.3% |
| 400%+ | 95.2 | 86.5% | 5.0% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 4.9% |
| Household Type | | | | | | |
| Single Adults Living Alone | 20.3 | 57.8% | 8.4% | 9.9% | 4.6% | 19.3% |
| Single Adults Living Together | 30.7 | 45.8% | 8.5% | 9.0% | 3.0% | 33.7% |
| Married Adults | 54.6 | 71.6% | 5.8% | 5.0% | 4.3% | 13.4% |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 32.8 | 37.5% | 5.0% | 37.0% | 1.5% | 19.0% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 109.4 | 70.3% | 4.4% | 11.7% | 1.5% | 12.1% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 13.7 | 37.4% | 3.3% | 28.3% | 2.4% | 28.6% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 72.9 | 83.3% | 3.4% | 4.7% | 1.1% | 7.5% |
| 1 Full-time | 139.6 | 63.0% | 5.5% | 11.6% | 1.5% | 18.3% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 18.6 | 29.9% | 11.8% | 25.9% | 3.0% | 29.4% |
| Non-Workers | 30.2 | 15.9% | 6.5% | 39.5% | 10.2% | 27.8% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 166.7 | 69.0% | 6.6% | 9.6% | 2.7% | 12.2% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 33.2 | 48.8% | 3.0% | 23.9% | 3.4% | 20.9% |
| Hispanic | 43.4 | 39.3% | 3.0% | 22.6% | 1.5% | 33.5% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 12.3 | 63.6% | 6.5% | 10.7% | 1.7% | 17.5% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 1.7 | 39.4% | 2.6% | 23.8% | 4.6% | 29.7% |
| Two or More Races | 4.1 | 57.3% | 4.5% | 21.5% | 3.4% | 13.2% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 228.6 | 63.0% | 5.5% | 14.4% | 2.7% | 14.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 11.9 | 61.1% | 6.4% | 8.7% | 2.3% | 21.5% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 4.8 | 34.8% | 5.5% | 12.0% | --- | 47.2% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 16.2 | 38.6% | 3.9% | 11.8% | 1.0% | 44.7% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 181.7 | 66.2% | 6.1% | 11.4% | 1.4% | 14.9% |
| Good | 57.8 | 53.5% | 4.4% | 16.5% | 2.7% | 22.9% |
| Fair/Poor | 21.9 | 35.6% | 3.7% | 28.4% | 11.1% | 21.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 2
Health Insurance Coverage of Children, 2007

| | Children (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Children^g | 78.6 | 55.3% | 4.4% | 27.6% | 1.4% | 11.3% |
| Age | | | | | | |
| <1 | 4.3 | 47.0% | 2.4% | 36.1% | 1.6% | 12.9% |
| 1-5 | 20.7 | 52.5% | 3.0% | 33.0% | 1.5% | 10.0% |
| 6-18 | 53.7 | 57.1% | 5.1% | 24.8% | 1.4% | 11.6% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 17.7 | 12.8% | 3.5% | 61.9% | 1.4% | 20.3% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 14.8 | 34.4% | 3.6% | 43.4% | 1.4% | 17.1% |
| \$40,000 + | 46.2 | 78.3% | 5.0% | 9.4% | 1.4% | 5.9% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | | |
| <100% | 18.2 | 12.6% | 3.1% | 62.5% | 1.4% | 20.4% |
| 100-199% | 15.4 | 37.1% | 3.9% | 41.3% | 1.3% | 16.3% |
| ...100-149% | 8.1 | 26.6% | 4.2% | 51.1% | 1.1% | 17.1% |
| ...150-199% | 7.2 | 49.0% | 3.6% | 30.4% | 1.6% | 15.4% |
| 200-399% | 22.8 | 71.2% | 5.2% | 13.6% | 1.6% | 8.3% |
| ...200-299% | 12.8 | 65.6% | 4.8% | 17.5% | 1.8% | 10.3% |
| ...300-399% | 10.0 | 78.4% | 5.7% | 8.6% | 1.5% | 5.8% |
| 400%+ | 22.2 | 86.5% | 5.0% | 3.9% | 1.2% | 3.4% |
| Household Type^h | | | | | | |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 19.6 | 34.1% | 4.5% | 47.5% | 1.2% | 12.8% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 52.3 | 67.1% | 4.3% | 18.2% | 1.5% | 8.9% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 5.9 | 25.5% | 3.2% | 45.9% | 0.9% | 24.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 22.7 | 78.2% | 3.1% | 10.7% | 1.2% | 6.7% |
| 1 Full-time | 41.9 | 56.0% | 4.9% | 26.5% | 1.4% | 11.2% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 5.1 | 21.7% | 6.7% | 54.6% | 1.4% | 15.6% |
| Non-Workers | 9.0 | 12.9% | 4.2% | 60.1% | 1.8% | 20.9% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 44.7 | 66.9% | 5.7% | 18.6% | 1.3% | 7.5% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 11.6 | 40.3% | 2.3% | 42.9% | 1.8% | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | 16.5 | 34.0% | 2.4% | 41.8% | 1.1% | 20.7% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.3 | 62.4% | 5.4% | 19.4% | --- | 11.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.5 | (31.1%) | --- | --- | --- | (18.8%) |
| Two or More Races | 2.1 | 54.5% | 3.9% | 30.9% | 3.3% | 7.5% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen | 76.0 | 56.2% | 4.4% | 27.6% | 1.4% | 10.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 1.1 | (30.9%) | 5.6% | 24.9% | --- | (38.0%) |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 1.6 | 31.3% | 3.1% | 29.4% | --- | 35.6% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 64.0 | 59.7% | 4.7% | 23.9% | 1.4% | 10.3% |
| Good | 13.0 | 37.5% | 3.0% | 41.8% | 1.3% | 16.4% |
| Fair/Poor | 1.7 | 27.2% | 2.6% | 59.3% | --- | 9.3% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 3
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults, 2007

| | Nonelderly Adults (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ | 182.8 | 63.2% | 6.0% | 8.0% | 3.0% | 19.7% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 90.1 | 62.8% | 5.9% | 6.4% | 3.0% | 21.9% |
| M 19-34 | 31.9 | 54.0% | 7.2% | 6.7% | 1.1% | 31.1% |
| M 35-54 | 42.1 | 67.7% | 4.9% | 6.3% | 2.4% | 18.7% |
| M 55-64 | 16.1 | 67.6% | 5.8% | 6.3% | 8.5% | 11.8% |
| Adult Females Total | 92.7 | 63.7% | 6.0% | 9.6% | 3.1% | 17.7% |
| F 19-34 | 31.8 | 55.1% | 6.9% | 12.3% | 1.7% | 24.1% |
| F 35-54 | 43.6 | 69.2% | 5.1% | 8.0% | 2.5% | 15.1% |
| F 55-64 | 17.2 | 65.4% | 6.8% | 8.4% | 7.1% | 12.3% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 40.4 | 20.1% | 7.9% | 23.2% | 5.8% | 43.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 37.7 | 54.1% | 6.1% | 8.0% | 3.6% | 28.3% |
| \$40,000 + | 104.7 | 83.2% | 5.2% | 2.2% | 1.8% | 7.7% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | | |
| <100% | 28.2 | 15.1% | 7.3% | 27.7% | 4.7% | 45.1% |
| 100-199% | 29.3 | 38.9% | 7.2% | 12.9% | 5.3% | 35.7% |
| ...100-149% | 14.9 | 30.3% | 7.4% | 16.6% | 6.3% | 39.4% |
| ...150-199% | 14.4 | 47.8% | 7.0% | 9.1% | 4.3% | 31.9% |
| 200-399% | 52.3 | 70.4% | 5.8% | 3.8% | 2.8% | 17.2% |
| ...200-299% | 28.3 | 64.8% | 5.7% | 4.7% | 3.2% | 21.6% |
| ...300-399% | 24.1 | 77.0% | 5.8% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 12.1% |
| 400%+ | 73.0 | 86.5% | 5.1% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 5.3% |
| Parent Status^d | | | | | | |
| M Parents | 28.6 | 73.2% | 4.4% | 5.6% | 1.3% | 15.5% |
| M Non-Parents | 61.5 | 58.0% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 3.8% | 24.8% |
| F Parents | 37.4 | 64.6% | 4.5% | 11.6% | 1.8% | 17.5% |
| F Non-Parents | 55.3 | 63.0% | 7.0% | 8.2% | 4.0% | 17.8% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 50.2 | 85.6% | 3.5% | 1.9% | 1.1% | 7.9% |
| 1 Full-time | 97.7 | 66.0% | 5.8% | 5.2% | 1.6% | 21.4% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 13.5 | 32.9% | 13.7% | 15.1% | 3.6% | 34.6% |
| Non-Workers | 21.3 | 17.2% | 7.5% | 30.8% | 13.8% | 30.7% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 21.1 | 28.8% | 3.1% | 20.2% | 4.2% | 43.8% |
| High school graduate | 54.8 | 56.8% | 4.8% | 9.9% | 3.7% | 24.8% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 54.2 | 66.4% | 7.4% | 6.6% | 3.3% | 16.3% |
| College grad or greater | 52.7 | 80.6% | 6.8% | 2.6% | 1.6% | 8.4% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 122.0 | 69.7% | 7.0% | 6.3% | 3.2% | 13.9% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 21.6 | 53.4% | 3.4% | 13.7% | 4.2% | 25.3% |
| Hispanic | 26.9 | 42.6% | 3.3% | 10.9% | 1.8% | 41.4% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 9.1 | 64.0% | 6.9% | 7.6% | 1.8% | 19.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 1.1 | (43.4%) | --- | 13.6% | 5.5% | (34.9%) |
| Two or More Races | 2.1 | 60.2% | 5.2% | 12.1% | 3.5% | 19.0% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 153.2 | 66.3% | 6.1% | 7.8% | 3.3% | 16.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 11.3 | 61.6% | 6.4% | 7.9% | 2.3% | 21.8% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 3.7 | 36.0% | 5.5% | 8.2% | --- | 49.8% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 14.6 | 39.4% | 4.0% | 9.8% | 1.0% | 45.8% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 117.8 | 69.8% | 6.8% | 4.5% | 1.5% | 17.4% |
| Good | 44.8 | 58.2% | 4.8% | 9.1% | 3.2% | 24.8% |
| Fair/Poor | 20.2 | 36.3% | 3.7% | 25.8% | 11.9% | 22.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 4
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Parents, 2007

| | Nonelderly Parents (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Nonelderly Adult Parentsⁱ | 66.0 | 68.3% | 4.5% | 9.0% | 1.5% | 16.7% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 28.6 | 73.2% | 4.4% | 5.6% | 1.3% | 15.5% |
| M 19-34 | 7.4 | 64.2% | 3.4% | 7.5% | 0.6% | 24.3% |
| M 35-54 | 19.6 | 76.7% | 4.7% | 4.9% | 1.2% | 12.5% |
| M 55-64 | 1.6 | 71.8% | 5.4% | 6.0% | 5.3% | 11.5% |
| Adult Females Total | 37.4 | 64.6% | 4.5% | 11.6% | 1.8% | 17.5% |
| F 19-34 | 13.8 | 53.2% | 3.7% | 17.6% | 1.7% | 23.8% |
| F 35-54 | 22.7 | 71.5% | 5.0% | 7.9% | 1.7% | 13.9% |
| F 55-64 | 0.9 | (65.0%) | 5.5% | 10.0% | 5.1% | 14.4% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 8.9 | 14.4% | 4.3% | 36.9% | 2.7% | 41.6% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 11.5 | 44.8% | 4.5% | 14.5% | 2.1% | 34.0% |
| \$40,000 + | 45.6 | 84.8% | 4.5% | 2.1% | 1.2% | 7.4% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | | |
| <100% | 8.7 | 13.8% | 4.1% | 37.0% | 2.3% | 42.8% |
| 100-199% | 11.4 | 44.8% | 4.7% | 14.9% | 2.2% | 33.3% |
| ...100-149% | 5.7 | 34.3% | 5.0% | 20.0% | 2.5% | 38.2% |
| ...150-199% | 5.7 | 55.4% | 4.3% | 9.9% | 1.9% | 28.4% |
| 200-399% | 20.8 | 77.7% | 4.7% | 3.5% | 1.6% | 12.4% |
| ...200-299% | 11.1 | 72.4% | 4.8% | 4.8% | 1.8% | 16.2% |
| ...300-399% | 9.7 | 83.9% | 4.7% | 2.0% | 1.4% | 8.0% |
| 400%+ | 25.1 | 90.1% | 4.4% | 1.1% | 0.9% | 3.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 24.9 | 85.1% | 2.9% | 2.4% | 0.8% | 8.8% |
| 1 Full-time | 34.5 | 66.2% | 5.1% | 8.0% | 1.3% | 19.4% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 3.2 | 24.3% | 9.3% | 30.4% | 2.4% | 33.6% |
| Non-Workers | 3.4 | 8.2% | 5.2% | 47.5% | 7.7% | 31.3% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 8.0 | 30.7% | 2.4% | 20.9% | 1.2% | 44.8% |
| High school graduate | 18.5 | 60.5% | 4.1% | 12.0% | 1.9% | 21.4% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 18.4 | 72.0% | 4.7% | 8.3% | 2.0% | 13.0% |
| College grad or greater | 21.1 | 86.3% | 5.5% | 2.4% | 0.9% | 5.0% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 42.1 | 76.2% | 5.3% | 6.6% | 1.6% | 10.4% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 7.3 | 59.3% | 2.6% | 16.5% | 2.4% | 19.3% |
| Hispanic | 12.0 | 45.3% | 2.8% | 13.0% | 1.0% | 37.9% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.6 | 73.5% | 5.5% | 7.6% | --- | 12.4% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.4 | --- | --- | (14.6%) | --- | --- |
| Two or More Races | 0.7 | (67.4%) | --- | 12.5% | --- | (15.8%) |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 52.6 | 72.8% | 4.5% | 8.6% | 1.7% | 12.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 5.1 | 66.6% | 5.7% | 7.8% | 1.0% | 18.9% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 1.2 | (41.1%) | 5.8% | 12.6% | --- | (40.0%) |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 7.1 | 41.1% | 3.4% | 12.0% | 0.6% | 42.9% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 45.8 | 74.4% | 4.8% | 6.1% | 1.0% | 13.7% |
| Good | 15.3 | 59.1% | 3.9% | 11.7% | 1.6% | 23.7% |
| Fair/Poor | 5.0 | 40.8% | 3.3% | 27.4% | 6.1% | 22.3% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 5
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults Without Dependent Children, 2007

| | Adults w/o Dependents (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total | 116.8 | 60.4% | 6.8% | 7.5% | 3.9% | 21.5% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 61.5 | 58.0% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 3.8% | 24.8% |
| M 19-34 | 24.5 | 50.9% | 8.3% | 6.4% | 1.2% | 33.1% |
| M 35-54 | 22.5 | 59.9% | 5.1% | 7.5% | 3.4% | 24.1% |
| M 55-64 | 14.4 | 67.1% | 5.8% | 6.4% | 8.9% | 11.8% |
| Adult Females Total | 55.3 | 63.0% | 7.0% | 8.2% | 4.0% | 17.8% |
| F 19-34 | 18.0 | 56.5% | 9.4% | 8.2% | 1.6% | 24.3% |
| F 35-54 | 20.9 | 66.7% | 5.2% | 8.1% | 3.4% | 16.5% |
| F 55-64 | 16.3 | 65.4% | 6.8% | 8.4% | 7.2% | 12.2% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 31.5 | 21.8% | 8.9% | 19.3% | 6.6% | 43.4% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 26.2 | 58.1% | 6.8% | 5.1% | 4.2% | 25.8% |
| \$40,000 + | 59.1 | 82.0% | 5.6% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 7.9% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | | |
| <100% | 19.5 | 15.7% | 8.8% | 23.6% | 5.8% | 46.1% |
| 100-199% | 17.9 | 35.1% | 8.8% | 11.6% | 7.3% | 37.2% |
| ...100-149% | 9.2 | 27.8% | 8.9% | 14.5% | 8.6% | 40.2% |
| ...150-199% | 8.7 | 42.9% | 8.7% | 8.5% | 5.8% | 34.1% |
| 200-399% | 31.5 | 65.6% | 6.4% | 4.0% | 3.6% | 20.4% |
| ...200-299% | 17.2 | 60.0% | 6.4% | 4.6% | 4.1% | 25.0% |
| ...300-399% | 14.3 | 72.3% | 6.5% | 3.3% | 3.0% | 14.9% |
| 400%+ | 47.9 | 84.6% | 5.5% | 1.6% | 2.0% | 6.3% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 25.3 | 86.0% | 4.0% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 7.1% |
| 1 Full-time | 63.2 | 65.9% | 6.2% | 3.7% | 1.8% | 22.5% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 10.4 | 35.5% | 15.1% | 10.4% | 4.0% | 34.9% |
| Non-Workers | 17.8 | 18.9% | 8.0% | 27.6% | 14.9% | 30.6% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 13.1 | 27.6% | 3.5% | 19.7% | 6.0% | 43.2% |
| High school graduate | 36.3 | 54.9% | 5.1% | 8.8% | 4.6% | 26.6% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 35.8 | 63.5% | 8.9% | 5.8% | 3.9% | 18.0% |
| College grad or greater | 31.6 | 76.8% | 7.7% | 2.8% | 2.1% | 10.7% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 79.9 | 66.3% | 7.9% | 6.1% | 4.0% | 15.7% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 14.4 | 50.4% | 3.8% | 12.3% | 5.2% | 28.3% |
| Hispanic | 14.9 | 40.4% | 3.8% | 9.2% | 2.4% | 44.3% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 5.5 | 57.8% | 7.9% | 7.5% | 2.4% | 24.4% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.7 | (40.4%) | --- | 13.1% | 6.5% | (37.4%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.4 | (56.7%) | 6.6% | 11.8% | 4.2% | 20.6% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 100.7 | 62.9% | 7.0% | 7.4% | 4.2% | 18.5% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 6.2 | 57.3% | 7.1% | 8.0% | 3.4% | 24.3% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.5 | 33.4% | 5.3% | 6.1% | --- | 54.7% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 7.4 | 37.8% | 4.7% | 7.7% | 1.4% | 48.5% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 72.0 | 66.9% | 8.0% | 3.6% | 1.8% | 19.8% |
| Good | 29.5 | 57.7% | 5.3% | 7.7% | 3.9% | 25.3% |
| Fair/Poor | 15.2 | 34.9% | 3.9% | 25.3% | 13.7% | 22.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 6
Health Insurance Coverage of the Low-Income Nonelderly, 2007
(Less than 200% of Poverty)

| | Low-Income Nonelderly (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a | 91.0 | 26.0% | 5.9% | 32.2% | 3.7% | 32.3% |
| Age | | | | | | |
| Children - Total | 33.6 | 23.8% | 3.5% | 52.8% | 1.4% | 18.5% |
| Adults - Total | 57.5 | 27.2% | 7.3% | 20.2% | 5.0% | 40.3% |
| Adults 19-24 | 13.5 | 28.1% | 12.8% | 17.1% | 1.3% | 40.7% |
| Adults 25-34 | 14.8 | 27.5% | 4.9% | 18.5% | 2.0% | 47.2% |
| Adults 35-44 | 11.3 | 29.4% | 4.6% | 21.1% | 3.6% | 41.4% |
| Adults 45-54 | 10.0 | 25.3% | 6.1% | 24.1% | 7.3% | 37.3% |
| Adults 55-64 | 7.9 | 24.6% | 7.5% | 22.4% | 16.5% | 29.1% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 58.1 | 17.9% | 6.6% | 35.0% | 4.4% | 36.1% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 27.5 | 36.7% | 4.6% | 28.7% | 2.5% | 27.5% |
| \$40,000 + | 5.5 | 57.7% | 4.8% | 20.1% | 1.3% | 16.0% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | | |
| <100% | 46.4 | 14.1% | 5.7% | 41.4% | 3.4% | 35.4% |
| 100-199% | 44.6 | 38.3% | 6.1% | 22.7% | 3.9% | 29.0% |
| ...100-149% | 23.0 | 29.0% | 6.3% | 28.7% | 4.5% | 31.6% |
| ...150-199% | 21.6 | 48.2% | 5.9% | 16.2% | 3.4% | 26.4% |
| Household Type | | | | | | |
| Single Adults Living Alone | 6.9 | 21.5% | 10.6% | 25.6% | 9.5% | 32.8% |
| Single Adults Living Together | 15.4 | 21.8% | 11.0% | 15.7% | 4.8% | 46.8% |
| Married Adults | 9.8 | 31.4% | 7.4% | 15.3% | 8.6% | 37.2% |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 22.0 | 22.3% | 3.6% | 49.8% | 1.6% | 22.7% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 27.8 | 32.0% | 4.0% | 32.7% | 2.0% | 29.2% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 9.2 | 20.8% | 3.1% | 39.1% | 2.2% | 34.7% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 5.3 | 41.0% | 2.7% | 26.1% | 1.0% | 29.2% |
| 1 Full-time | 45.6 | 34.1% | 4.9% | 26.4% | 1.4% | 33.2% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 13.5 | 20.9% | 10.2% | 32.4% | 2.4% | 34.1% |
| Non-Workers | 26.6 | 11.5% | 6.0% | 43.3% | 8.8% | 30.3% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 42.4 | 30.8% | 8.8% | 28.1% | 4.9% | 27.4% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 17.7 | 24.8% | 3.1% | 39.6% | 3.8% | 28.8% |
| Hispanic | 24.6 | 18.6% | 2.5% | 34.0% | 1.6% | 43.2% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.7 | 27.5% | 8.7% | 26.6% | 2.6% | 34.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.9 | 17.4% | --- | (35.9%) | --- | (39.6%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.7 | 25.3% | 5.5% | 43.3% | 3.7% | 22.1% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 75.9 | 27.2% | 6.1% | 34.9% | 4.1% | 27.7% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 3.6 | 27.7% | 7.1% | 20.6% | 4.1% | 40.5% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.9 | 15.7% | 5.5% | 16.5% | --- | 61.9% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 8.7 | 18.0% | 3.3% | 18.3% | 1.3% | 59.1% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 54.5 | 30.2% | 7.2% | 29.8% | 1.9% | 31.0% |
| Good | 24.1 | 22.8% | 4.3% | 32.3% | 3.2% | 37.5% |
| Fair/Poor | 12.4 | 13.4% | 3.2% | 42.8% | 12.6% | 27.9% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 7
Health Insurance Coverage of Low-Income Children, 2007
(Less than 200% of Poverty)

| | Low-Income Children (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Low-Income Children^g | 33.6 | 23.8% | 3.5% | 52.8% | 1.4% | 18.5% |
| Age | | | | | | |
| <1 | 2.1 | 17.5% | 1.5% | 61.7% | --- | 18.0% |
| 1-5 | 9.7 | 21.2% | 1.7% | 59.6% | 1.8% | 15.7% |
| 6-18 | 21.8 | 25.6% | 4.4% | 48.9% | 1.2% | 19.9% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 17.7 | 12.8% | 3.5% | 61.9% | 1.4% | 20.3% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 12.5 | 31.2% | 3.1% | 46.6% | 1.4% | 17.7% |
| \$40,000 + | 3.3 | 54.5% | 4.5% | 27.7% | 1.3% | 12.0% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | | |
| <100% | 18.2 | 12.6% | 3.1% | 62.5% | 1.4% | 20.4% |
| 100-199% | 15.4 | 37.1% | 3.9% | 41.3% | 1.3% | 16.3% |
| ...100-149% | 8.1 | 26.6% | 4.2% | 51.1% | 1.1% | 17.1% |
| ...150-199% | 7.2 | 49.0% | 3.6% | 30.4% | 1.6% | 15.4% |
| Household Type^h | | | | | | |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 13.6 | 20.2% | 2.8% | 61.3% | 1.1% | 14.6% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 14.2 | 29.2% | 3.6% | 46.7% | 1.7% | 18.8% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 5.0 | 18.5% | 3.2% | 51.0% | 0.8% | 26.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 2.7 | 37.5% | 2.0% | 39.8% | --- | 19.8% |
| 1 Full-time | 18.0 | 29.2% | 3.3% | 48.7% | 1.2% | 17.6% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 4.1 | 16.2% | 4.6% | 61.6% | 1.5% | 16.1% |
| Non-Workers | 8.7 | 12.3% | 3.7% | 61.0% | 1.8% | 21.2% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 13.1 | 31.0% | 5.5% | 47.5% | 1.4% | 14.7% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 7.5 | 22.1% | 2.0% | 58.5% | 1.4% | 16.0% |
| Hispanic | 10.6 | 16.3% | 1.8% | 55.8% | 1.1% | 25.0% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 1.1 | (25.8%) | 5.3% | (43.4%) | --- | 23.8% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.3 | (15.0%) | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Two or More Races | 0.9 | (23.7%) | --- | (58.2%) | --- | 10.6% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen | 31.9 | 24.3% | 3.5% | 53.7% | 1.4% | 17.1% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 0.7 | 13.5% | --- | (33.4%) | --- | (47.5%) |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 1.0 | 15.2% | --- | (37.8%) | --- | (43.8%) |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 24.7 | 26.6% | 3.9% | 49.9% | 1.5% | 18.2% |
| Good | 7.8 | 17.0% | 2.4% | 58.9% | 1.1% | 20.6% |
| Fair/Poor | 1.1 | 10.3% | --- | 75.0% | --- | 10.8% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 8
Health Insurance Coverage of Low-Income Nonelderly Adults, 2007
(Less than 200% of Poverty)

| | Low-Income Nonelderly Adults (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Low-Income Nonelderly Adultsⁱ | 57.5 | 27.2% | 7.3% | 20.2% | 5.0% | 40.3% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 27.1 | 26.7% | 7.0% | 16.2% | 5.2% | 44.9% |
| M 19-34 | 13.8 | 28.2% | 8.6% | 12.3% | 1.4% | 49.4% |
| M 35-54 | 10.0 | 25.7% | 4.9% | 20.0% | 5.6% | 43.8% |
| M 55-64 | 3.4 | 23.5% | 6.4% | 20.5% | 19.8% | 29.8% |
| Adult Females Total | 30.3 | 27.7% | 7.5% | 23.8% | 4.8% | 36.2% |
| F 19-34 | 14.5 | 27.3% | 8.7% | 23.1% | 1.8% | 39.1% |
| F 35-54 | 11.3 | 29.0% | 5.7% | 24.7% | 5.1% | 35.6% |
| F 55-64 | 4.5 | 25.4% | 8.2% | 23.8% | 14.1% | 28.5% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 40.4 | 20.1% | 7.9% | 23.2% | 5.8% | 43.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 14.9 | 41.3% | 5.8% | 13.7% | 3.5% | 35.7% |
| \$40,000 + | 2.1 | 62.7% | 5.4% | 8.3% | --- | 22.3% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | | |
| <100% | 28.2 | 15.1% | 7.3% | 27.7% | 4.7% | 45.1% |
| 100-199% | 29.3 | 38.9% | 7.2% | 12.9% | 5.3% | 35.7% |
| ...100-149% | 14.9 | 30.3% | 7.4% | 16.6% | 6.3% | 39.4% |
| ...150-199% | 14.4 | 47.8% | 7.0% | 9.1% | 4.3% | 31.9% |
| Parent Status^d | | | | | | |
| M Parents | 6.8 | 35.4% | 4.2% | 17.4% | 2.3% | 40.7% |
| M Non-Parents | 20.3 | 23.8% | 7.9% | 15.7% | 6.2% | 46.4% |
| F Parents | 13.3 | 29.3% | 4.5% | 28.2% | 2.2% | 35.8% |
| F Non-Parents | 17.1 | 26.4% | 9.9% | 20.4% | 6.9% | 36.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 2.7 | 44.6% | 3.5% | 12.3% | --- | 38.7% |
| 1 Full-time | 27.6 | 37.4% | 5.9% | 11.8% | 1.5% | 43.4% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 9.3 | 23.0% | 12.6% | 19.4% | 2.8% | 42.2% |
| Non-Workers | 17.9 | 11.2% | 7.1% | 34.7% | 12.2% | 34.8% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 14.2 | 15.4% | 2.5% | 26.9% | 4.8% | 50.4% |
| High school graduate | 21.4 | 27.9% | 4.7% | 20.6% | 5.5% | 41.2% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 15.5 | 32.6% | 11.6% | 16.9% | 5.1% | 33.9% |
| College grad or greater | 6.3 | 38.2% | 15.9% | 11.9% | 3.6% | 30.4% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 29.3 | 30.7% | 10.3% | 19.5% | 6.5% | 33.1% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 10.1 | 26.7% | 3.9% | 25.5% | 5.5% | 38.4% |
| Hispanic | 14.0 | 20.4% | 3.1% | 17.5% | 2.1% | 56.9% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 2.6 | 28.2% | 10.1% | 19.5% | 3.0% | 39.2% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.6 | (18.9%) | --- | (23.0%) | --- | --- |
| Two or More Races | 0.8 | (27.3%) | 6.7% | (26.3%) | --- | (35.3%) |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 44.3 | 29.2% | 8.0% | 21.5% | 6.0% | 35.3% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 3.3 | 27.7% | 7.0% | 19.4% | 4.2% | 41.7% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.2 | 16.4% | 5.6% | 11.3% | --- | 66.3% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 7.7 | 18.4% | 3.4% | 15.7% | 1.4% | 61.1% |
| Health Status | | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 29.8 | 33.2% | 9.9% | 13.1% | 2.2% | 41.5% |
| Good | 16.3 | 25.6% | 5.2% | 19.5% | 4.2% | 45.5% |
| Fair/Poor | 11.3 | 13.7% | 3.3% | 39.7% | 13.7% | 29.6% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 9
Health Insurance Coverage of Workers, 2007

| | Workers (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Workers^j | 147.8 | 70.0% | 5.8% | 4.7% | 1.3% | 18.2% |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 53.6 | 60.1% | 7.0% | 6.9% | 1.0% | 25.0% |
| 35-54 | 71.4 | 75.0% | 4.9% | 3.6% | 1.1% | 15.4% |
| 55-64 | 22.8 | 77.7% | 6.1% | 2.9% | 2.6% | 10.7% |
| Worker's Annual Income^k | | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 39.4 | 45.2% | 8.3% | 10.7% | 1.8% | 34.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 46.8 | 69.7% | 5.2% | 4.0% | 1.2% | 19.9% |
| \$40,000 + | 61.6 | 86.2% | 4.8% | 1.3% | 1.0% | 6.7% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | | |
| <100% | 12.6 | 20.9% | 8.8% | 19.5% | 1.2% | 49.5% |
| 100-199% | 22.9 | 42.4% | 7.3% | 9.8% | 1.5% | 39.0% |
| 200-299% | 24.3 | 66.1% | 5.7% | 4.1% | 1.4% | 22.7% |
| 300-399% | 21.3 | 78.5% | 5.5% | 2.3% | 1.3% | 12.4% |
| 400%+ | 66.7 | 87.5% | 4.9% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 5.3% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 14.5 | 38.1% | 3.9% | 11.3% | 0.9% | 45.7% |
| High school graduate | 42.9 | 64.2% | 4.7% | 5.9% | 1.3% | 23.8% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 44.5 | 71.6% | 7.2% | 4.4% | 1.7% | 15.0% |
| College grad or greater | 46.0 | 84.0% | 6.2% | 1.7% | 0.9% | 7.2% |
| Work Status^f | | | | | | |
| Full-time/Full-year | 104.5 | 76.7% | 4.5% | 2.8% | 0.9% | 15.0% |
| Full-time/Part-year | 18.6 | 54.8% | 6.1% | 8.4% | 1.9% | 28.9% |
| Part-time/Full-year | 13.2 | 55.9% | 11.0% | 7.3% | 2.4% | 23.4% |
| Part-time/Part-year | 11.5 | 50.3% | 11.3% | 12.7% | 2.3% | 23.4% |
| Business Size (# Workers) | | | | | | |
| Self-employed ^l | 13.2 | 47.3% | 19.9% | 4.2% | 1.8% | 26.9% |
| <25 | 29.6 | 52.0% | 7.8% | 6.5% | 1.5% | 32.2% |
| 25-99 | 17.8 | 68.2% | 4.9% | 4.9% | 1.3% | 20.7% |
| 100-499 | 17.1 | 75.6% | 3.6% | 4.4% | 1.0% | 15.5% |
| 500-999 | 6.9 | 77.7% | 3.6% | 4.6% | 1.2% | 13.0% |
| 1000+ | 41.7 | 78.3% | 3.4% | 4.5% | 1.0% | 12.7% |
| Public Sector | 21.6 | 87.3% | 2.4% | 3.0% | 1.4% | 5.8% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 9 (continued)
Health Insurance Coverage of Workers, 2007

| | Workers (millions) | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | Private | | Public | | Uninsured |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| Total - Workers^j | 147.8 | 70.0% | 5.8% | 4.7% | 1.3% | 18.2% |
| Occupation/Industry^m | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS: | 55.7 | 82.4% | 5.8% | 2.1% | 1.0% | 8.6% |
| Agriculture | 0.8 | (48.6%) | 25.2% | 4.4% | --- | 19.3% |
| Construction | 2.7 | 70.6% | 11.3% | 1.5% | 1.3% | 15.3% |
| Finance | 5.0 | 86.8% | 5.9% | 1.6% | --- | 5.2% |
| Health and Social Services | 7.9 | 86.3% | 5.0% | 2.2% | 1.0% | 5.6% |
| Information/Communications/Education | 10.2 | 88.3% | 3.7% | 2.2% | 0.7% | 5.2% |
| Mining/Manufacturing | 5.5 | 89.9% | 2.8% | 1.4% | --- | 5.5% |
| Professions | 7.7 | 80.2% | 7.6% | 1.8% | 1.7% | 8.7% |
| Public Administration | 3.0 | 92.5% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 1.8% | 2.8% |
| Services | 5.0 | 66.3% | 8.7% | 4.1% | 1.0% | 19.9% |
| Utilities and Transportation | 1.6 | 89.1% | 3.6% | --- | --- | 5.3% |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 6.3 | 76.4% | 6.4% | 2.4% | 1.1% | 13.8% |
| OTHER OCCUPATIONS:ⁿ | 92.1 | 62.6% | 5.8% | 6.2% | 1.5% | 23.9% |
| Agriculture | 1.2 | 37.1% | 6.2% | 8.4% | --- | 46.8% |
| Construction | 9.2 | 47.6% | 5.6% | 4.5% | 1.3% | 40.9% |
| Finance | 5.2 | 72.1% | 9.8% | 3.2% | 1.1% | 13.8% |
| Health and Social Services | 10.1 | 68.7% | 4.5% | 7.8% | 1.5% | 17.4% |
| Information/Communications/Education | 6.8 | 76.9% | 5.0% | 5.0% | 1.0% | 12.0% |
| Mining/Manufacturing | 11.6 | 74.5% | 2.6% | 4.4% | 0.8% | 17.7% |
| Professions | 8.0 | 53.7% | 6.0% | 6.7% | 1.9% | 31.6% |
| Public Administration | 3.8 | 89.0% | 1.2% | 2.7% | 1.5% | 5.7% |
| Services | 14.9 | 45.9% | 9.5% | 9.5% | 1.4% | 33.7% |
| Utilities and Transportation | 6.5 | 70.0% | 3.9% | 4.6% | 1.7% | 19.7% |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 14.9 | 62.1% | 6.6% | 7.0% | 1.8% | 22.5% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 101.0 | 75.5% | 6.8% | 3.7% | 1.3% | 12.8% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 16.2 | 64.4% | 3.4% | 7.3% | 1.7% | 23.1% |
| Hispanic | 21.0 | 48.8% | 3.3% | 7.3% | 0.7% | 39.9% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 7.1 | 70.8% | 5.9% | 4.8% | 1.0% | 17.5% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.8 | (52.3%) | --- | 7.3% | --- | (35.2%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.6 | 68.3% | 5.7% | 6.6% | --- | 17.6% |
| Citizenship | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 125.0 | 73.1% | 6.0% | 4.4% | 1.4% | 15.0% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 9.1 | 67.9% | 6.3% | 4.6% | 0.8% | 20.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.5 | 39.5% | 3.8% | 5.8% | --- | 50.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 11.2 | 44.0% | 3.8% | 7.2% | --- | 44.6% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 10
Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured, 2007

| | Nonelderly (millions) | Percent of Nonelderly | Uninsured Nonelderly (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Nonelderly | Uninsured Rate for Nonelderly |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total - Nonelderly^a | 261.4 | 100.0% | 45.0 | 100.0% | 17.2% |
| Age | | | | | |
| Children - Total | 78.6 | 30.1% | 8.9 | 19.7% | 11.3% |
| Adults - Total | 182.8 | 69.9% | 36.1 | 80.3% | 19.7% |
| Adults 19-24 | 24.0 | 9.2% | 7.3 | 16.2% | 30.3% |
| Adults 25-34 | 39.8 | 15.2% | 10.3 | 23.0% | 26.0% |
| Adults 35-44 | 41.9 | 16.0% | 7.7 | 17.2% | 18.4% |
| Adults 45-54 | 43.8 | 16.8% | 6.8 | 15.1% | 15.4% |
| Adults 55-64 | 33.3 | 12.7% | 4.0 | 8.9% | 12.0% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 58.1 | 22.2% | 21.0 | 46.6% | 36.1% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 52.5 | 20.1% | 13.2 | 29.4% | 25.2% |
| \$40,000 + | 150.8 | 57.7% | 10.8 | 24.0% | 7.2% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | |
| <100% | 46.4 | 17.8% | 16.4 | 36.5% | 35.4% |
| 100-199% | 44.6 | 17.1% | 13.0 | 28.8% | 29.0% |
| ...100-149% | 23.0 | 8.8% | 7.3 | 16.2% | 31.6% |
| ...150-199% | 21.6 | 8.3% | 5.7 | 12.7% | 26.4% |
| 200-399% | 75.2 | 28.8% | 10.9 | 24.3% | 14.5% |
| ...200-299% | 41.1 | 15.7% | 7.4 | 16.5% | 18.1% |
| ...300-399% | 34.1 | 13.0% | 3.5 | 7.8% | 10.3% |
| 400%+ | 95.2 | 36.4% | 4.7 | 10.3% | 4.9% |
| Household Type | | | | | |
| Single Adults Living Alone | 20.3 | 7.8% | 3.9 | 8.7% | 19.3% |
| Single Adults Living Together | 30.7 | 11.7% | 10.3 | 23.0% | 33.7% |
| Married Adults | 54.6 | 20.9% | 7.3 | 16.3% | 13.4% |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 32.8 | 12.5% | 6.2 | 13.8% | 19.0% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 109.4 | 41.9% | 13.3 | 29.5% | 12.1% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 13.7 | 5.2% | 3.9 | 8.7% | 28.6% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 72.9 | 27.9% | 5.5 | 12.2% | 7.5% |
| 1 Full-time | 139.6 | 53.4% | 25.6 | 56.9% | 18.3% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 18.6 | 7.1% | 5.5 | 12.2% | 29.4% |
| Non-Workers | 30.2 | 11.6% | 8.4 | 18.7% | 27.8% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 166.7 | 63.8% | 20.3 | 45.1% | 12.2% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 33.2 | 12.7% | 6.9 | 15.4% | 20.9% |
| Hispanic | 43.4 | 16.6% | 14.6 | 32.4% | 33.5% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 12.3 | 4.7% | 2.2 | 4.8% | 17.5% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 1.7 | 0.6% | 0.5 | 1.1% | 29.7% |
| Two or More Races | 4.1 | 1.6% | 0.5 | 1.2% | 13.2% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 228.6 | 87.4% | 32.9 | 73.2% | 14.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 11.9 | 4.6% | 2.6 | 5.7% | 21.5% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 4.8 | 1.8% | 2.2 | 5.0% | 47.2% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 16.2 | 6.2% | 7.2 | 16.1% | 44.7% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 181.7 | 69.5% | 27.1 | 60.2% | 14.9% |
| Good | 57.8 | 22.1% | 13.2 | 29.4% | 22.9% |
| Fair/Poor | 21.9 | 8.4% | 4.6 | 10.3% | 21.2% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 11
Characteristics of Uninsured Children, 2007

| | Children (millions) | Percent of Children | Uninsured Children (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Children | Uninsured Rate for Children |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Total - Children^g | 78.6 | 100.0% | 8.9 | 100.0% | 11.3% |
| Age | | | | | |
| <1 | 4.3 | 5.4% | 0.6 | 6.2% | 12.9% |
| 1-5 | 20.7 | 26.3% | 2.1 | 23.3% | 10.0% |
| 6-18 | 53.7 | 68.3% | 6.3 | 70.5% | 11.6% |
| Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 17.7 | 22.5% | 3.6 | 40.6% | 20.3% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 14.8 | 18.8% | 2.5 | 28.5% | 17.1% |
| \$40,000 + | 46.2 | 58.7% | 2.7 | 30.9% | 5.9% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | |
| <100% | 18.2 | 23.2% | 3.7 | 41.9% | 20.4% |
| 100-199% | 15.4 | 19.5% | 2.5 | 28.2% | 16.3% |
| ...100-149% | 8.1 | 10.3% | 1.4 | 15.6% | 17.1% |
| ...150-199% | 7.2 | 9.2% | 1.1 | 12.6% | 15.4% |
| 200-399% | 22.8 | 29.0% | 1.9 | 21.4% | 8.3% |
| ...200-299% | 12.8 | 16.3% | 1.3 | 14.9% | 10.3% |
| ...300-399% | 10.0 | 12.7% | 0.6 | 6.5% | 5.8% |
| 400%+ | 22.2 | 28.3% | 0.8 | 8.5% | 3.4% |
| Household Type^h | | | | | |
| 1 Parent ^d | 19.6 | 25.0% | 2.5 | 28.3% | 12.8% |
| 2 Parents ^d | 52.3 | 66.6% | 4.7 | 52.5% | 8.9% |
| Multigenerational/Other ^e | 5.9 | 7.5% | 1.4 | 16.3% | 24.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 22.7 | 28.9% | 1.5 | 17.1% | 6.7% |
| 1 Full-time | 41.9 | 53.3% | 4.7 | 52.8% | 11.2% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 5.1 | 6.5% | 0.8 | 8.9% | 15.6% |
| Non-Workers | 9.0 | 11.4% | 1.9 | 21.2% | 20.9% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 44.7 | 56.9% | 3.4 | 37.8% | 7.5% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 11.6 | 14.7% | 1.5 | 16.6% | 12.8% |
| Hispanic | 16.5 | 20.9% | 3.4 | 38.4% | 20.7% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.3 | 4.1% | 0.4 | 4.3% | 11.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.5 | 0.7% | 0.1 | 1.2% | (18.8%) |
| Two or More Races | 2.1 | 2.6% | 0.2 | 1.7% | 7.5% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. Citizen | 76.0 | 96.6% | 7.9 | 89.1% | 10.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 1.1 | 1.4% | 0.4 | 4.6% | (38.0%) |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 1.6 | 2.0% | 0.6 | 6.4% | 35.6% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 64.0 | 81.3% | 6.6 | 74.3% | 10.3% |
| Good | 13.0 | 16.5% | 2.1 | 24.0% | 16.4% |
| Fair/Poor | 1.7 | 2.1% | 0.2 | 1.7% | 9.3% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 12
Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults, 2007

| | Nonelderly Adults (millions) | Percent of Nonelderly Adults | Uninsured Nonelderly Adults (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults | Uninsured Rate for Nonelderly Adults |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ | 182.8 | 100.0% | 36.1 | 100.0% | 19.7% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 90.1 | 49.3% | 19.7 | 54.6% | 21.9% |
| M 19-34 | 31.9 | 17.5% | 9.9 | 27.5% | 31.1% |
| M 35-54 | 42.1 | 23.0% | 7.9 | 21.8% | 18.7% |
| M 55-64 | 16.1 | 8.8% | 1.9 | 5.2% | 11.8% |
| Adult Females Total | 92.7 | 50.7% | 16.4 | 45.4% | 17.7% |
| F 19-34 | 31.8 | 17.4% | 7.7 | 21.2% | 24.1% |
| F 35-54 | 43.6 | 23.9% | 6.6 | 18.3% | 15.1% |
| F 55-64 | 17.2 | 9.4% | 2.1 | 5.9% | 12.3% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 40.4 | 22.1% | 17.4 | 48.1% | 43.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 37.7 | 20.6% | 10.7 | 29.6% | 28.3% |
| \$40,000 + | 104.7 | 57.3% | 8.1 | 22.3% | 7.7% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | |
| <100% | 28.2 | 15.4% | 12.7 | 35.2% | 45.1% |
| 100-199% | 29.3 | 16.0% | 10.5 | 29.0% | 35.7% |
| ...100-149% | 14.9 | 8.2% | 5.9 | 16.3% | 39.4% |
| ...150-199% | 14.4 | 7.9% | 4.6 | 12.7% | 31.9% |
| 200-399% | 52.3 | 28.6% | 9.0 | 25.0% | 17.2% |
| 200-299% | 28.3 | 15.5% | 6.1 | 16.9% | 21.6% |
| 300-399% | 24.1 | 13.2% | 2.9 | 8.1% | 12.1% |
| 400%+ | 73.0 | 39.9% | 3.9 | 10.8% | 5.3% |
| Parent Status^d | | | | | |
| M Parents | 28.6 | 15.7% | 4.4 | 12.3% | 15.5% |
| M Non-Parents | 61.5 | 33.6% | 15.3 | 42.3% | 24.8% |
| F Parents | 37.4 | 20.4% | 6.6 | 18.2% | 17.5% |
| F Non-Parents | 55.3 | 30.2% | 9.8 | 27.2% | 17.8% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 50.2 | 27.5% | 4.0 | 11.0% | 7.9% |
| 1 Full-time | 97.7 | 53.5% | 20.9 | 57.9% | 21.4% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 13.5 | 7.4% | 4.7 | 13.0% | 34.6% |
| Non-Workers | 21.3 | 11.6% | 6.5 | 18.1% | 30.7% |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 21.1 | 11.6% | 9.3 | 25.6% | 43.8% |
| High school graduate | 54.8 | 30.0% | 13.6 | 37.7% | 24.8% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 54.2 | 29.6% | 8.8 | 24.5% | 16.3% |
| College grad or greater | 52.7 | 28.8% | 4.4 | 12.2% | 8.4% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 122.0 | 66.7% | 16.9 | 46.8% | 13.9% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 21.6 | 11.8% | 5.5 | 15.1% | 25.3% |
| Hispanic | 26.9 | 14.7% | 11.2 | 30.9% | 41.4% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 9.1 | 5.0% | 1.8 | 4.9% | 19.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 1.1 | 0.6% | 0.4 | 1.1% | (34.9%) |
| Two or More Races | 2.1 | 1.1% | 0.4 | 1.1% | 19.0% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 153.2 | 83.8% | 25.1 | 69.6% | 16.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 11.3 | 6.2% | 2.5 | 6.8% | 21.8% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 3.7 | 2.0% | 1.8 | 5.1% | 49.8% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 14.6 | 8.0% | 6.7 | 18.5% | 45.8% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 117.8 | 64.4% | 20.5 | 56.8% | 17.4% |
| Good | 44.8 | 24.5% | 11.1 | 30.8% | 24.8% |
| Fair/Poor | 20.2 | 11.1% | 4.5 | 12.4% | 22.2% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 13
Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Parents, 2007

| | Nonelderly Parents (millions) | Percent of Nonelderly Parents | Uninsured Parents (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Parents | Uninsured Rate for Parents |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total - Nonelderly Adult Parentsⁱ | 66.0 | 100.0% | 11.0 | 100.0% | 16.7% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 28.6 | 43.4% | 4.4 | 40.4% | 15.5% |
| M 19-34 | 7.4 | 11.2% | 1.8 | 16.4% | 24.3% |
| M 35-54 | 19.6 | 29.7% | 2.5 | 22.4% | 12.5% |
| M 55-64 | 1.6 | 2.5% | 0.2 | 1.7% | 11.5% |
| Adult Females Total | 37.4 | 56.6% | 6.6 | 59.6% | 17.5% |
| F 19-34 | 13.8 | 20.9% | 3.3 | 29.9% | 23.8% |
| F 35-54 | 22.7 | 34.3% | 3.1 | 28.5% | 13.9% |
| F 55-64 | 0.9 | 1.3% | 0.1 | 1.2% | 14.4% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 8.9 | 13.5% | 3.7 | 33.7% | 41.6% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 11.5 | 17.4% | 3.9 | 35.6% | 34.0% |
| \$40,000 + | 45.6 | 69.1% | 3.4 | 30.7% | 7.4% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | |
| <100% | 8.7 | 13.2% | 3.7 | 34.0% | 42.8% |
| 100-199% | 11.4 | 17.2% | 3.8 | 34.5% | 33.3% |
| ...100-149% | 5.7 | 8.6% | 2.2 | 19.8% | 38.2% |
| ...150-199% | 5.7 | 8.6% | 1.6 | 14.7% | 28.4% |
| 200-399% | 20.8 | 31.5% | 2.6 | 23.5% | 12.4% |
| 200-299% | 11.1 | 16.8% | 1.8 | 16.4% | 16.2% |
| 300-399% | 9.7 | 14.7% | 0.8 | 7.1% | 8.0% |
| 400%+ | 25.1 | 38.0% | 0.9 | 8.0% | 3.5% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 24.9 | 37.7% | 2.2 | 19.8% | 8.8% |
| 1 Full-time | 34.5 | 52.3% | 6.7 | 60.7% | 19.4% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 3.2 | 4.8% | 1.1 | 9.7% | 33.6% |
| Non-Workers | 3.4 | 5.2% | 1.1 | 9.8% | 31.3% |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 8.0 | 12.2% | 3.6 | 32.7% | 44.8% |
| High school graduate | 18.5 | 28.1% | 4.0 | 36.0% | 21.4% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 18.4 | 27.8% | 2.4 | 21.8% | 13.0% |
| College grad or greater | 21.1 | 31.9% | 1.0 | 9.5% | 5.0% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 42.1 | 63.7% | 4.4 | 39.8% | 10.4% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 7.3 | 11.0% | 1.4 | 12.7% | 19.3% |
| Hispanic | 12.0 | 18.2% | 4.5 | 41.3% | 37.9% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.6 | 5.5% | 0.4 | 4.1% | 12.4% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.4 | 0.6% | 0.1 | 1.2% | --- |
| Two or More Races | 0.7 | 1.0% | 0.1 | 1.0% | (15.8%) |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 52.6 | 79.6% | 6.5 | 59.0% | 12.4% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 5.1 | 7.8% | 1.0 | 8.8% | 18.9% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 1.2 | 1.8% | 0.5 | 4.4% | (40.0%) |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 7.1 | 10.8% | 3.1 | 27.8% | 42.9% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 45.8 | 69.3% | 6.3 | 57.0% | 13.7% |
| Good | 15.3 | 23.1% | 3.6 | 32.9% | 23.7% |
| Fair/Poor | 5.0 | 7.5% | 1.1 | 10.1% | 22.3% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 14
Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults Without Dependent Children, 2007

| | Adults w/o Dependents (millions) | Percent of Adults w/o Dependents | Uninsured Adults w/o Dependents (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Adults w/o Dependents | Uninsured Rate for Adults w/o Dependents |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| Total | 116.8 | 100.0% | 25.1 | 100.0% | 21.5% |
| Gender/Age | | | | | |
| Adult Males Total | 61.5 | 52.7% | 15.3 | 60.8% | 24.8% |
| M 19-34 | 24.5 | 21.0% | 8.1 | 32.4% | 33.1% |
| M 35-54 | 22.5 | 19.3% | 5.4 | 21.6% | 24.1% |
| M 55-64 | 14.4 | 12.4% | 1.7 | 6.8% | 11.8% |
| Adult Females Total | 55.3 | 47.3% | 9.8 | 39.2% | 17.8% |
| F 19-34 | 18.0 | 15.4% | 4.4 | 17.4% | 24.3% |
| F 35-54 | 20.9 | 17.9% | 3.5 | 13.8% | 16.5% |
| F 55-64 | 16.3 | 14.0% | 2.0 | 7.9% | 12.2% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 31.5 | 27.0% | 13.7 | 54.4% | 43.4% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 26.2 | 22.4% | 6.8 | 26.9% | 25.8% |
| \$40,000 + | 59.1 | 50.6% | 4.7 | 18.6% | 7.9% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | |
| <100% | 19.5 | 16.7% | 9.0 | 35.8% | 46.1% |
| 100-199% | 17.9 | 15.3% | 6.7 | 26.6% | 37.2% |
| ...100-149% | 9.2 | 7.9% | 3.7 | 14.8% | 40.2% |
| ...150-199% | 8.7 | 7.4% | 3.0 | 11.8% | 34.1% |
| 200-399% | 31.5 | 27.0% | 6.4 | 25.7% | 20.4% |
| 200-299% | 17.2 | 14.7% | 4.3 | 17.2% | 25.0% |
| 300-399% | 14.3 | 12.3% | 2.1 | 8.5% | 14.9% |
| 400%+ | 47.9 | 41.0% | 3.0 | 12.1% | 6.3% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 25.3 | 21.7% | 1.8 | 7.2% | 7.1% |
| 1 Full-time | 63.2 | 54.1% | 14.2 | 56.7% | 22.5% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 10.4 | 8.9% | 3.6 | 14.4% | 34.9% |
| Non-Workers | 17.8 | 15.3% | 5.5 | 21.8% | 30.6% |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 13.1 | 11.2% | 5.7 | 22.5% | 43.2% |
| High school graduate | 36.3 | 31.1% | 9.6 | 38.4% | 26.6% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 35.8 | 30.6% | 6.4 | 25.6% | 18.0% |
| College grad or greater | 31.6 | 27.1% | 3.4 | 13.4% | 10.7% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 79.9 | 68.4% | 12.5 | 49.9% | 15.7% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 14.4 | 12.3% | 4.1 | 16.2% | 28.3% |
| Hispanic | 14.9 | 12.8% | 6.6 | 26.3% | 44.3% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 5.5 | 4.7% | 1.3 | 5.3% | 24.4% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.7 | 0.6% | 0.3 | 1.1% | (37.4%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.4 | 1.2% | 0.3 | 1.1% | 20.6% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 100.7 | 86.2% | 18.6 | 74.3% | 18.5% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 6.2 | 5.3% | 1.5 | 6.0% | 24.3% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.5 | 2.1% | 1.4 | 5.4% | 54.7% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 7.4 | 6.4% | 3.6 | 14.4% | 48.5% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 72.0 | 61.7% | 14.2 | 56.7% | 19.8% |
| Good | 29.5 | 25.3% | 7.5 | 29.8% | 25.3% |
| Fair/Poor | 15.2 | 13.0% | 3.4 | 13.5% | 22.2% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 15
Characteristics of the Low-Income Nonelderly Uninsured
(Less than 200% of Poverty), 2007

| | Low-Income Nonelderly (millions) | Percent of Low-Income Nonelderly | Uninsured Low-Income Nonelderly (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Low-Income Nonelderly | Uninsured Rate for Low-Income Nonelderly |
|--|--|--|---|---|---|
| Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a | 91.0 | 100.0% | 29.4 | 100.0% | 32.3% |
| Age | | | | | |
| Children - Total | 33.6 | 36.9% | 6.2 | 21.2% | 18.5% |
| Adults - Total | 57.5 | 63.1% | 23.2 | 78.8% | 40.3% |
| Adults 19-24 | 13.5 | 14.8% | 5.5 | 18.7% | 40.7% |
| Adults 25-34 | 14.8 | 16.3% | 7.0 | 23.8% | 47.2% |
| Adults 35-44 | 11.3 | 12.4% | 4.7 | 15.9% | 41.4% |
| Adults 45-54 | 10.0 | 11.0% | 3.7 | 12.7% | 37.3% |
| Adults 55-64 | 7.9 | 8.6% | 2.3 | 7.8% | 29.1% |
| Annual Family Income | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 58.1 | 63.8% | 21.0 | 71.3% | 36.1% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 27.5 | 30.2% | 7.6 | 25.7% | 27.5% |
| \$40,000 + | 5.5 | 6.0% | 0.9 | 3.0% | 16.0% |
| Family Poverty Level^f | | | | | |
| <100% | 46.4 | 51.0% | 16.4 | 55.9% | 35.4% |
| 100-199% | 44.6 | 49.0% | 13.0 | 44.1% | 29.0% |
| ...100-149% | 23.0 | 25.3% | 7.3 | 24.7% | 31.6% |
| ...150-199% | 21.6 | 23.7% | 5.7 | 19.4% | 26.4% |
| Household Type | | | | | |
| Single Adults Living Alone | 6.9 | 7.6% | 2.3 | 7.7% | 32.8% |
| Single Adults Living Together | 15.4 | 16.9% | 7.2 | 24.5% | 46.8% |
| Married Adults | 9.8 | 10.8% | 3.6 | 12.4% | 37.2% |
| 1 Parent with children ^d | 22.0 | 24.2% | 5.0 | 17.0% | 22.7% |
| 2 Parents with children ^d | 27.8 | 30.5% | 8.1 | 27.7% | 29.2% |
| Multigenerational/Other with children ^e | 9.2 | 10.1% | 3.2 | 10.8% | 34.7% |
| Family Work Status | | | | | |
| 2 Full-time | 5.3 | 5.8% | 1.6 | 5.3% | 29.2% |
| 1 Full-time | 45.6 | 50.1% | 15.2 | 51.6% | 33.2% |
| Only Part-time ^f | 13.5 | 14.8% | 4.6 | 15.6% | 34.1% |
| Non-Workers | 26.6 | 29.2% | 8.1 | 27.5% | 30.3% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 42.4 | 46.6% | 11.6 | 39.6% | 27.4% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 17.7 | 19.4% | 5.1 | 17.3% | 28.8% |
| Hispanic | 24.6 | 27.1% | 10.6 | 36.2% | 43.2% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 3.7 | 4.1% | 1.3 | 4.4% | 34.6% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.9 | 1.0% | 0.4 | 1.2% | (39.6%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.7 | 1.8% | 0.4 | 1.3% | 22.1% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 75.9 | 83.4% | 21.0 | 71.5% | 27.7% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 3.6 | 3.9% | 1.4 | 4.9% | 40.5% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.9 | 3.1% | 1.8 | 6.0% | 61.9% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 8.7 | 9.6% | 5.2 | 17.6% | 59.1% |
| Health Status | | | | | |
| Excellent/Very Good | 54.5 | 59.9% | 16.9 | 57.5% | 31.0% |
| Good | 24.1 | 26.5% | 9.0 | 30.7% | 37.5% |
| Fair/Poor | 12.4 | 13.6% | 3.5 | 11.8% | 27.9% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 16
Characteristics of Uninsured Workers, 2007

| | Workers (millions) | Percent of Workers | Uninsured Workers (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Workers | Uninsured Rate for Workers |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total - Workers^j | 147.8 | 100.0% | 26.8 | 100.0% | 18.2% |
| Age | | | | | |
| 18-34 | 53.6 | 36.2% | 13.4 | 49.9% | 25.0% |
| 35-54 | 71.4 | 48.3% | 11.0 | 41.0% | 15.4% |
| 55-64 | 22.8 | 15.4% | 2.4 | 9.1% | 10.7% |
| Worker's Annual Income^k | | | | | |
| <\$20,000 | 39.4 | 26.7% | 13.4 | 50.0% | 34.0% |
| \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 46.8 | 31.6% | 9.3 | 34.7% | 19.9% |
| \$40,000 + | 61.6 | 41.7% | 4.1 | 15.4% | 6.7% |
| Family Poverty Level^c | | | | | |
| <100% | 12.6 | 8.6% | 6.3 | 23.3% | 49.5% |
| 100-199% | 22.9 | 15.5% | 8.9 | 33.2% | 39.0% |
| 200-299% | 24.3 | 16.4% | 5.5 | 20.5% | 22.7% |
| 300-399% | 21.3 | 14.4% | 2.6 | 9.8% | 12.4% |
| 400%+ | 66.7 | 45.2% | 3.5 | 13.1% | 5.3% |
| Education | | | | | |
| Less than high school | 14.5 | 9.8% | 6.6 | 24.6% | 45.7% |
| High school graduate | 42.9 | 29.0% | 10.2 | 38.0% | 23.8% |
| Some college/Assoc. degree | 44.5 | 30.1% | 6.7 | 24.9% | 15.0% |
| College grad or greater | 46.0 | 31.1% | 3.3 | 12.4% | 7.2% |
| Work Status^f | | | | | |
| Full-time/Full-year | 104.5 | 70.7% | 15.7 | 58.5% | 15.0% |
| Full-time/Part-year | 18.6 | 12.6% | 5.4 | 20.0% | 28.9% |
| Part-time/Full-year | 13.2 | 9.0% | 3.1 | 11.5% | 23.4% |
| Part-time/Part-year | 11.5 | 7.8% | 2.7 | 10.0% | 23.4% |
| Business Size (# Workers) | | | | | |
| Self-employed ^l | 13.2 | 8.9% | 3.6 | 13.2% | 26.9% |
| <25 | 29.6 | 20.0% | 9.5 | 35.5% | 32.2% |
| 25-99 | 17.8 | 12.1% | 3.7 | 13.7% | 20.7% |
| 100-499 | 17.1 | 11.5% | 2.6 | 9.8% | 15.5% |
| 500-999 | 6.9 | 4.7% | 0.9 | 3.3% | 13.0% |
| 1000+ | 41.7 | 28.2% | 5.3 | 19.7% | 12.7% |
| Public Sector | 21.6 | 14.6% | 1.2 | 4.7% | 5.8% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 16 (continued)
Characteristics of Uninsured Workers, 2007

| | Workers (millions) | Percent of Workers | Uninsured Workers (millions) | Percent of Uninsured Workers | Uninsured Rate for Workers |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Total - Workersⁱ | 147.8 | 100.0% | 26.8 | 100.0% | 18.2% |
| Occupation/Industry^m | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS: | 55.7 | 37.7% | 4.8 | 17.9% | 8.6% |
| Agriculture | 0.8 | 0.6% | 0.2 | 0.6% | 19.3% |
| Construction | 2.7 | 1.9% | 0.4 | 1.6% | 15.3% |
| Finance | 5.0 | 3.4% | 0.3 | 1.0% | 5.2% |
| Health and Social Services | 7.9 | 5.3% | 0.4 | 1.6% | 5.6% |
| Information/Communications/Education | 10.2 | 6.9% | 0.5 | 2.0% | 5.2% |
| Mining/Manufacturing | 5.5 | 3.7% | 0.3 | 1.1% | 5.5% |
| Professions | 7.7 | 5.2% | 0.7 | 2.5% | 8.7% |
| Public Administration | 3.0 | 2.0% | 0.1 | 0.3% | 2.8% |
| Services | 5.0 | 3.4% | 1.0 | 3.7% | 19.9% |
| Utilities and Transportation | 1.6 | 1.1% | 0.1 | 0.3% | 5.3% |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 6.3 | 4.2% | 0.9 | 3.2% | 13.8% |
| OTHER OCCUPATIONS:ⁿ | 92.0 | 62.3% | 22.0 | 82.1% | 23.9% |
| Agriculture | 1.2 | 0.8% | 0.6 | 2.1% | 46.8% |
| Construction | 9.2 | 6.2% | 3.8 | 14.1% | 40.9% |
| Finance | 5.2 | 3.5% | 0.7 | 2.7% | 13.8% |
| Health and Social Services | 10.1 | 6.8% | 1.8 | 6.6% | 17.4% |
| Information/Communications/Education | 6.8 | 4.6% | 0.8 | 3.0% | 12.0% |
| Mining/Manufacturing | 11.6 | 7.8% | 2.0 | 7.6% | 17.7% |
| Professions | 8.0 | 5.4% | 2.5 | 9.4% | 31.6% |
| Public Administration | 3.8 | 2.5% | 0.2 | 0.8% | 5.7% |
| Services | 14.9 | 10.1% | 5.0 | 18.7% | 33.7% |
| Utilities and Transportation | 6.5 | 4.4% | 1.3 | 4.8% | 19.7% |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | 14.9 | 10.0% | 3.3 | 12.4% | 22.5% |
| Race/Ethnicity | | | | | |
| White only (non-Hispanic) | 101.0 | 68.3% | 12.9 | 48.0% | 12.8% |
| Black only (non-Hispanic) | 16.2 | 11.0% | 3.8 | 14.0% | 23.1% |
| Hispanic | 21.0 | 14.2% | 8.4 | 31.2% | 39.9% |
| Asian/S. Pacific Islander | 7.1 | 4.8% | 1.2 | 4.6% | 17.5% |
| Am. Indian/Alaska Native | 0.8 | 0.6% | 0.3 | 1.1% | (35.2%) |
| Two or More Races | 1.6 | 1.1% | 0.3 | 1.1% | 17.6% |
| Citizenship | | | | | |
| U.S. citizen - native | 125.0 | 84.6% | 18.7 | 69.8% | 15.0% |
| U.S. citizen - naturalized | 9.1 | 6.2% | 1.9 | 6.9% | 20.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years | 2.5 | 1.7% | 1.3 | 4.7% | 50.4% |
| Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years | 11.2 | 7.6% | 5.0 | 18.6% | 44.6% |

Confidence intervals and standard errors were calculated only for uninsured rates. () = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 17
Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly by State, 2006-2007

| | | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|--|----------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------|
| Nonelderly (thousands) ^a | Private | | Public | | Uninsured | |
| | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | | |
| United States | 260,724 | 60.9% | 5.5% | 13.7% | 2.4% | 17.5% |
| Alabama | 3,943 | 63.8% | 4.1% | 13.7% | 3.0% | 15.4% |
| Alaska | 608 | 58.1% | 4.0% | 12.3% | 6.7% | 18.9% |
| Arizona | 5,603 | 53.6% | 4.5% | 17.3% | 2.8% | 21.8% |
| Arkansas | 2,435 | 53.5% | 5.1% | 17.2% | 4.3% | 19.9% |
| California | 32,291 | 54.7% | 7.4% | 16.0% | 1.5% | 20.4% |
| Colorado | 4,355 | 62.4% | 7.6% | 8.6% | 3.0% | 18.5% |
| Connecticut | 3,003 | 70.4% | 4.6% | 12.5% | 1.8% | 10.7% |
| Delaware | 745 | 68.9% | 3.4% | 12.1% | 2.3% | 13.4% |
| District of Columbia | 511 | 58.6% | 6.2% | 22.0% | 1.6% | 11.6% |
| Florida | 15,099 | 56.1% | 6.1% | 10.3% | 3.0% | 24.4% |
| Georgia | 8,538 | 60.5% | 4.0% | 12.8% | 3.5% | 19.3% |
| Hawaii | 1,060 | 71.2% | 3.8% | 11.5% | 4.0% | 9.5% |
| Idaho | 1,295 | 62.0% | 7.3% | 11.8% | 2.2% | 16.7% |
| Illinois | 11,238 | 65.6% | 4.9% | 12.2% | 2.0% | 15.2% |
| Indiana | 5,557 | 69.2% | 4.3% | 11.8% | 1.7% | 13.0% |
| Iowa | 2,546 | 67.9% | 6.5% | 13.1% | 1.1% | 11.4% |
| Kansas | 2,356 | 63.0% | 7.2% | 12.8% | 2.7% | 14.2% |
| Kentucky | 3,637 | 59.3% | 4.7% | 15.6% | 4.0% | 16.4% |
| Louisiana | 3,645 | 52.5% | 5.3% | 16.8% | 2.3% | 23.1% |
| Maine | 1,118 | 61.5% | 5.6% | 19.6% | 2.7% | 10.6% |
| Maryland | 4,912 | 69.1% | 4.4% | 9.2% | 1.9% | 15.5% |
| Massachusetts | 5,496 | 68.3% | 5.0% | 16.7% | 1.0% | 8.9% |
| Michigan | 8,633 | 67.0% | 4.4% | 14.2% | 2.0% | 12.4% |
| Minnesota | 4,543 | 69.5% | 7.1% | 12.1% | 1.4% | 9.9% |
| Mississippi | 2,556 | 51.0% | 5.0% | 18.7% | 3.2% | 22.1% |
| Missouri | 5,024 | 62.4% | 6.4% | 13.4% | 3.0% | 14.8% |
| Montana | 811 | 55.6% | 9.2% | 13.2% | 3.3% | 18.7% |
| Nebraska | 1,548 | 65.5% | 8.2% | 9.5% | 2.4% | 14.4% |
| Nevada | 2,233 | 65.0% | 4.9% | 6.9% | 2.4% | 20.7% |
| New Hampshire | 1,148 | 73.7% | 5.1% | 6.8% | 1.9% | 12.4% |
| New Jersey | 7,488 | 68.6% | 3.8% | 8.5% | 1.5% | 17.6% |
| New Mexico | 1,697 | 48.0% | 5.6% | 17.1% | 3.6% | 25.7% |
| New York | 16,552 | 59.9% | 4.0% | 19.5% | 1.2% | 15.4% |
| North Carolina | 7,863 | 57.4% | 5.5% | 13.9% | 3.7% | 19.5% |
| North Dakota | 536 | 64.2% | 11.5% | 9.3% | 2.3% | 12.7% |
| Ohio | 9,898 | 66.4% | 4.8% | 14.0% | 2.5% | 12.4% |
| Oklahoma | 3,029 | 55.0% | 4.5% | 14.8% | 4.5% | 21.2% |
| Oregon | 3,263 | 59.6% | 7.0% | 11.6% | 2.1% | 19.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 10,483 | 67.6% | 6.1% | 13.3% | 1.7% | 11.3% |
| Rhode Island | 915 | 64.7% | 4.6% | 17.7% | 2.0% | 11.0% |
| South Carolina | 3,746 | 58.8% | 4.8% | 14.4% | 3.5% | 18.5% |
| South Dakota | 666 | 63.4% | 9.5% | 10.8% | 3.5% | 12.8% |
| Tennessee | 5,176 | 58.0% | 5.8% | 15.8% | 4.1% | 16.2% |
| Texas | 20,887 | 52.1% | 4.9% | 12.9% | 2.6% | 27.5% |
| Utah | 2,378 | 64.9% | 7.6% | 9.8% | 1.5% | 16.3% |
| Vermont | 537 | 61.9% | 4.1% | 19.6% | 2.1% | 12.3% |
| Virginia | 6,658 | 66.2% | 4.4% | 8.2% | 5.4% | 15.8% |
| Washington | 5,651 | 64.6% | 5.7% | 13.5% | 3.3% | 13.0% |
| West Virginia | 1,561 | 59.8% | 2.3% | 17.7% | 4.3% | 15.9% |
| Wisconsin | 4,811 | 69.5% | 6.0% | 13.1% | 1.8% | 9.6% |
| Wyoming | 447 | 62.7% | 7.8% | 10.3% | 2.9% | 16.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 18
Health Insurance Coverage of Children by State, 2006-2007

| | Children (thousands) ^g | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Private | | Public | | |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 78,425 | 55.4% | 4.4% | 27.1% | 1.4% | 11.7% |
| Alabama | 1,187 | 60.5% | 2.5% | 28.0% | --- | 7.7% |
| Alaska | 192 | 54.1% | 3.5% | 23.6% | 7.6% | 11.2% |
| Arizona | 1,769 | 48.9% | 3.3% | 31.1% | --- | 15.9% |
| Arkansas | 742 | 42.6% | 4.2% | 43.8% | --- | 8.4% |
| California | 10,036 | 49.7% | 6.1% | 30.7% | 1.2% | 12.3% |
| Colorado | 1,260 | 61.5% | 6.7% | 15.5% | 2.5% | 13.8% |
| Connecticut | 872 | 66.8% | 3.2% | 23.0% | --- | 6.3% |
| Delaware | 220 | 63.7% | 2.7% | 22.0% | --- | 10.0% |
| District of Columbia | 119 | 45.6% | --- | 44.0% | --- | 7.6% |
| Florida | 4,332 | 50.7% | 5.2% | 23.3% | 1.3% | 19.5% |
| Georgia | 2,604 | 52.6% | 2.7% | 29.3% | 2.9% | 12.5% |
| Hawaii | 307 | 62.5% | 2.6% | 23.3% | 5.7% | 5.8% |
| Idaho | 433 | 56.4% | 6.2% | 23.7% | 1.6% | 12.2% |
| Illinois | 3,362 | 61.8% | 3.6% | 25.5% | 0.7% | 8.3% |
| Indiana | 1,686 | 64.0% | 3.5% | 25.5% | --- | 6.7% |
| Iowa | 750 | 62.1% | 5.9% | 26.0% | --- | 5.5% |
| Kansas | 742 | 55.9% | 6.3% | 28.0% | 2.0% | 7.7% |
| Kentucky | 1,068 | 53.6% | 4.4% | 31.3% | --- | 9.4% |
| Louisiana | 1,149 | 45.2% | 5.1% | 34.8% | --- | 14.5% |
| Maine | 301 | 57.2% | 4.4% | 31.4% | --- | 5.6% |
| Maryland | 1,457 | 65.4% | 4.1% | 19.0% | --- | 10.4% |
| Massachusetts | 1,549 | 67.3% | 3.3% | 24.1% | --- | 5.1% |
| Michigan | 2,579 | 61.6% | 4.2% | 27.7% | --- | 5.9% |
| Minnesota | 1,327 | 67.2% | 5.2% | 20.0% | --- | 7.2% |
| Mississippi | 823 | 41.2% | 4.5% | 36.7% | --- | 16.2% |
| Missouri | 1,491 | 53.8% | 6.0% | 29.7% | --- | 9.8% |
| Montana | 231 | 49.5% | 7.2% | 28.1% | --- | 13.8% |
| Nebraska | 472 | 62.6% | 5.9% | 19.3% | 1.9% | 10.4% |
| Nevada | 689 | 63.3% | 4.7% | 14.5% | --- | 16.8% |
| New Hampshire | 317 | 71.5% | 4.2% | 16.6% | --- | 7.1% |
| New Jersey | 2,209 | 66.4% | 3.5% | 16.4% | --- | 13.3% |
| New Mexico | 539 | 40.6% | 3.7% | 36.7% | 2.3% | 16.6% |
| New York | 4,744 | 55.9% | 2.7% | 32.3% | --- | 9.0% |
| North Carolina | 2,340 | 49.6% | 5.0% | 29.7% | 2.4% | 13.3% |
| North Dakota | 156 | 60.1% | 8.0% | 20.7% | 2.1% | 9.1% |
| Ohio | 2,948 | 60.3% | 3.8% | 27.9% | --- | 7.5% |
| Oklahoma | 971 | 46.5% | 4.2% | 32.4% | 3.6% | 13.3% |
| Oregon | 916 | 55.4% | 7.6% | 23.3% | --- | 12.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 2,917 | 62.4% | 4.4% | 25.3% | --- | 7.7% |
| Rhode Island | 252 | 60.1% | 2.9% | 29.1% | --- | 6.6% |
| South Carolina | 1,108 | 52.7% | 3.9% | 28.9% | --- | 13.1% |
| South Dakota | 207 | 57.2% | 7.4% | 24.2% | 2.5% | 8.8% |
| Tennessee | 1,553 | 51.8% | 5.0% | 31.7% | 3.4% | 8.1% |
| Texas | 6,989 | 45.1% | 3.8% | 27.3% | 2.0% | 21.8% |
| Utah | 861 | 61.2% | 7.1% | 18.0% | --- | 13.1% |
| Vermont | 138 | 51.6% | 2.9% | 36.0% | --- | 8.5% |
| Virginia | 1,939 | 61.1% | 3.6% | 19.1% | 5.5% | 10.7% |
| Washington | 1,623 | 60.9% | 4.4% | 24.8% | 2.7% | 7.1% |
| West Virginia | 422 | 52.7% | --- | 38.2% | --- | 6.6% |
| Wisconsin | 1,393 | 64.6% | 4.1% | 25.3% | --- | 5.2% |
| Wyoming | 132 | 59.0% | 6.7% | 22.3% | 2.8% | 9.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 19
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults by State, 2006-2007

| | Nonelderly Adults (thousands) ⁱ | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Private | | Public | | |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 182,299 | 63.2% | 5.9% | 7.9% | 2.9% | 20.1% |
| Alabama | 2,756 | 65.3% | 4.7% | 7.5% | 3.8% | 18.7% |
| Alaska | 415 | 60.0% | 4.3% | 7.0% | 6.2% | 22.5% |
| Arizona | 3,833 | 55.8% | 5.0% | 10.9% | 3.7% | 24.5% |
| Arkansas | 1,693 | 58.3% | 5.5% | 5.5% | 5.8% | 24.9% |
| California | 22,255 | 56.9% | 8.0% | 9.3% | 1.6% | 24.1% |
| Colorado | 3,095 | 62.7% | 7.9% | 5.7% | 3.2% | 20.4% |
| Connecticut | 2,131 | 71.8% | 5.1% | 8.2% | 2.2% | 12.6% |
| Delaware | 525 | 71.0% | 3.6% | 7.9% | 2.6% | 14.8% |
| District of Columbia | 392 | 62.5% | 7.4% | 15.4% | 1.9% | 12.8% |
| Florida | 10,767 | 58.3% | 6.5% | 5.1% | 3.7% | 26.4% |
| Georgia | 5,934 | 63.9% | 4.5% | 5.6% | 3.7% | 22.2% |
| Hawaii | 753 | 74.7% | 4.4% | 6.7% | 3.3% | 11.0% |
| Idaho | 862 | 64.8% | 7.8% | 5.8% | 2.5% | 19.0% |
| Illinois | 7,876 | 67.2% | 5.5% | 6.5% | 2.6% | 18.2% |
| Indiana | 3,871 | 71.4% | 4.6% | 5.8% | 2.4% | 15.7% |
| Iowa | 1,796 | 70.3% | 6.7% | 7.8% | 1.4% | 13.9% |
| Kansas | 1,613 | 66.3% | 7.7% | 5.8% | 3.0% | 17.2% |
| Kentucky | 2,569 | 61.7% | 4.8% | 9.1% | 5.0% | 19.4% |
| Louisiana | 2,496 | 55.9% | 5.4% | 8.4% | 3.2% | 27.1% |
| Maine | 817 | 63.2% | 6.1% | 15.2% | 3.2% | 12.4% |
| Maryland | 3,455 | 70.6% | 4.6% | 5.0% | 2.2% | 17.6% |
| Massachusetts | 3,947 | 68.7% | 5.7% | 13.9% | 1.3% | 10.4% |
| Michigan | 6,054 | 69.3% | 4.4% | 8.5% | 2.5% | 15.2% |
| Minnesota | 3,215 | 70.5% | 7.9% | 8.8% | 1.8% | 11.0% |
| Mississippi | 1,732 | 55.6% | 5.3% | 10.2% | 4.1% | 24.9% |
| Missouri | 3,533 | 66.0% | 6.5% | 6.6% | 3.9% | 16.9% |
| Montana | 580 | 58.0% | 10.0% | 7.2% | 4.0% | 20.7% |
| Nebraska | 1,076 | 66.8% | 9.2% | 5.2% | 2.7% | 16.1% |
| Nevada | 1,544 | 65.8% | 5.0% | 3.6% | 3.1% | 22.5% |
| New Hampshire | 830 | 74.6% | 5.5% | 3.1% | 2.4% | 14.4% |
| New Jersey | 5,279 | 69.5% | 4.0% | 5.2% | 2.0% | 19.4% |
| New Mexico | 1,158 | 51.5% | 6.4% | 8.0% | 4.1% | 29.9% |
| New York | 11,807 | 61.5% | 4.5% | 14.4% | 1.6% | 18.0% |
| North Carolina | 5,523 | 60.7% | 5.7% | 7.2% | 4.3% | 22.1% |
| North Dakota | 379 | 65.9% | 12.9% | 4.6% | 2.5% | 14.1% |
| Ohio | 6,950 | 68.9% | 5.3% | 8.1% | 3.3% | 14.4% |
| Oklahoma | 2,058 | 59.1% | 4.7% | 6.5% | 4.9% | 24.9% |
| Oregon | 2,347 | 61.2% | 6.8% | 7.1% | 2.5% | 22.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 7,566 | 69.6% | 6.7% | 8.7% | 2.3% | 12.7% |
| Rhode Island | 663 | 66.4% | 5.3% | 13.4% | 2.3% | 12.6% |
| South Carolina | 2,638 | 61.3% | 5.1% | 8.3% | 4.4% | 20.8% |
| South Dakota | 459 | 66.2% | 10.4% | 4.8% | 4.0% | 14.6% |
| Tennessee | 3,623 | 60.7% | 6.2% | 9.0% | 4.4% | 19.7% |
| Texas | 13,898 | 55.6% | 5.5% | 5.7% | 2.8% | 30.3% |
| Utah | 1,517 | 67.0% | 7.8% | 5.2% | 1.9% | 18.1% |
| Vermont | 399 | 65.4% | 4.5% | 13.9% | 2.5% | 13.6% |
| Virginia | 4,718 | 68.4% | 4.7% | 3.7% | 5.3% | 17.9% |
| Washington | 4,029 | 66.1% | 6.3% | 8.9% | 3.5% | 15.3% |
| West Virginia | 1,139 | 62.5% | 2.6% | 10.2% | 5.4% | 19.3% |
| Wisconsin | 3,419 | 71.4% | 6.8% | 8.2% | 2.2% | 11.4% |
| Wyoming | 315 | 64.3% | 8.3% | 5.2% | 3.0% | 19.2% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 20
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Parents by State, 2006-2007

| | Nonelderly Adults Parents (thousands) ⁱ | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Private | | Public | | |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 67,031 | 68.3% | 4.4% | 9.0% | 1.5% | 16.8% |
| Alabama | 969 | 72.1% | 3.0% | 6.5% | --- | 17.2% |
| Alaska | 158 | 65.6% | 3.4% | 7.4% | 6.6% | 17.1% |
| Arizona | 1,405 | 58.9% | 2.7% | 13.9% | --- | 23.0% |
| Arkansas | 619 | 64.6% | 4.3% | 7.2% | 2.5% | 21.5% |
| California | 8,689 | 61.0% | 6.5% | 11.5% | 1.1% | 20.0% |
| Colorado | 1,183 | 69.0% | 6.3% | 4.4% | 2.1% | 18.2% |
| Connecticut | 802 | 77.6% | 3.6% | 9.6% | --- | 7.6% |
| Delaware | 190 | 74.5% | 3.3% | 8.4% | --- | 12.6% |
| District of Columbia | 85 | (63.2%) | --- | (23.5%) | --- | 9.7% |
| Florida | 3,500 | 63.3% | 6.0% | 5.7% | 2.1% | 22.9% |
| Georgia | 2,201 | 69.3% | 2.5% | 6.7% | 2.3% | 19.2% |
| Hawaii | 252 | 79.1% | 2.5% | 7.7% | 3.6% | 7.0% |
| Idaho | 386 | 68.5% | 6.8% | 5.8% | --- | 17.7% |
| Illinois | 2,947 | 73.9% | 3.2% | 9.1% | 1.1% | 12.7% |
| Indiana | 1,443 | 76.0% | 3.3% | 6.5% | --- | 13.6% |
| Iowa | 670 | 75.9% | 4.1% | 8.8% | --- | 11.1% |
| Kansas | 607 | 71.2% | 5.8% | 6.5% | --- | 14.6% |
| Kentucky | 935 | 68.0% | 3.8% | 10.6% | 2.6% | 15.0% |
| Louisiana | 949 | 61.4% | 6.4% | 7.8% | --- | 23.6% |
| Maine | 284 | 65.7% | 3.5% | 19.8% | --- | 9.3% |
| Maryland | 1,226 | 77.1% | 3.9% | 4.3% | --- | 13.6% |
| Massachusetts | 1,406 | 76.6% | 3.7% | 13.9% | --- | 5.2% |
| Michigan | 2,319 | 73.5% | 4.1% | 9.7% | 1.3% | 11.5% |
| Minnesota | 1,164 | 75.7% | 4.7% | 10.6% | --- | 8.6% |
| Mississippi | 639 | 61.9% | 3.8% | 10.2% | --- | 22.7% |
| Missouri | 1,313 | 70.1% | 5.0% | 7.4% | 1.9% | 15.6% |
| Montana | 185 | 62.5% | 7.9% | 9.4% | --- | 18.9% |
| Nebraska | 392 | 74.3% | 5.4% | 5.4% | --- | 13.5% |
| Nevada | 551 | 72.5% | 4.6% | 4.4% | --- | 17.7% |
| New Hampshire | 305 | 81.5% | 3.8% | 2.8% | --- | 10.9% |
| New Jersey | 2,045 | 76.3% | 2.9% | 6.2% | --- | 13.6% |
| New Mexico | 443 | 57.0% | 4.5% | 9.2% | 3.1% | 26.2% |
| New York | 4,187 | 67.4% | 3.5% | 16.4% | 0.6% | 12.1% |
| North Carolina | 1,970 | 65.8% | 4.1% | 7.8% | 2.1% | 20.1% |
| North Dakota | 135 | 71.9% | 8.2% | 7.3% | --- | 10.8% |
| Ohio | 2,471 | 73.8% | 2.3% | 12.0% | 1.1% | 10.8% |
| Oklahoma | 785 | 64.1% | 2.9% | 5.7% | 3.0% | 24.3% |
| Oregon | 806 | 65.4% | 7.3% | 7.7% | --- | 18.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 2,561 | 75.2% | 4.9% | 8.8% | --- | 10.5% |
| Rhode Island | 230 | 70.1% | 3.1% | 17.7% | --- | 7.9% |
| South Carolina | 914 | 69.7% | 3.7% | 9.1% | --- | 16.3% |
| South Dakota | 178 | 72.1% | 7.6% | 6.3% | 1.9% | 12.2% |
| Tennessee | 1,293 | 64.1% | 5.7% | 11.1% | 3.8% | 15.4% |
| Texas | 5,555 | 60.0% | 3.7% | 4.9% | 1.4% | 29.9% |
| Utah | 677 | 70.0% | 7.5% | 6.5% | --- | 15.1% |
| Vermont | 135 | 67.5% | --- | 17.8% | --- | 11.6% |
| Virginia | 1,685 | 73.4% | 3.1% | 4.2% | 4.4% | 14.9% |
| Washington | 1,444 | 71.0% | 4.8% | 10.0% | 2.1% | 12.1% |
| West Virginia | 395 | 65.9% | 1.8% | 9.7% | 3.1% | 19.5% |
| Wisconsin | 1,229 | 76.2% | 3.3% | 11.6% | --- | 8.0% |
| Wyoming | 118 | 70.4% | 6.5% | 5.1% | 2.6% | 15.5% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 21

Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults Without Dependent Children by State, 2006-2007

| | Nonelderly Adults w/out Dependents (thousands) ⁱ | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Private | | Public | | |
| | | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 115,268 | 60.3% | 6.8% | 7.3% | 3.7% | 21.9% |
| Alabama | 1,787 | 61.5% | 5.6% | 8.1% | 5.1% | 19.6% |
| Alaska | 257 | 56.5% | 4.8% | 6.8% | 6.0% | 25.8% |
| Arizona | 2,428 | 54.0% | 6.4% | 9.2% | 5.1% | 25.4% |
| Arkansas | 1,074 | 54.7% | 6.2% | 4.6% | 7.7% | 26.8% |
| California | 13,566 | 54.3% | 9.0% | 8.0% | 2.0% | 26.7% |
| Colorado | 1,912 | 58.8% | 8.9% | 6.6% | 3.9% | 21.7% |
| Connecticut | 1,328 | 68.3% | 6.1% | 7.4% | 2.7% | 15.5% |
| Delaware | 334 | 69.1% | 3.8% | 7.7% | 3.3% | 16.1% |
| District of Columbia | 307 | 62.3% | 8.8% | 13.1% | 2.1% | 13.6% |
| Florida | 7,267 | 55.9% | 6.7% | 4.9% | 4.5% | 28.0% |
| Georgia | 3,734 | 60.7% | 5.7% | 5.0% | 4.6% | 24.0% |
| Hawaii | 501 | 72.5% | 5.3% | 6.2% | 3.1% | 12.9% |
| Idaho | 475 | 61.8% | 8.7% | 5.8% | 3.6% | 20.1% |
| Illinois | 4,929 | 63.2% | 6.9% | 5.0% | 3.4% | 21.5% |
| Indiana | 2,428 | 68.7% | 5.4% | 5.5% | 3.4% | 17.0% |
| Iowa | 1,126 | 66.9% | 8.3% | 7.2% | 2.1% | 15.5% |
| Kansas | 1,006 | 63.3% | 8.8% | 5.4% | 3.7% | 18.8% |
| Kentucky | 1,634 | 58.0% | 5.4% | 8.2% | 6.4% | 21.9% |
| Louisiana | 1,547 | 52.5% | 4.8% | 8.9% | 4.6% | 29.2% |
| Maine | 532 | 61.8% | 7.4% | 12.7% | 3.9% | 14.1% |
| Maryland | 2,229 | 67.0% | 5.0% | 5.4% | 2.8% | 19.8% |
| Massachusetts | 2,541 | 64.4% | 6.8% | 13.8% | 1.8% | 13.3% |
| Michigan | 3,736 | 66.7% | 4.7% | 7.7% | 3.3% | 17.6% |
| Minnesota | 2,051 | 67.5% | 9.8% | 7.8% | 2.6% | 12.3% |
| Mississippi | 1,093 | 51.9% | 6.1% | 10.2% | 5.7% | 26.1% |
| Missouri | 2,221 | 63.6% | 7.4% | 6.1% | 5.2% | 17.7% |
| Montana | 395 | 55.9% | 11.0% | 6.2% | 5.3% | 21.5% |
| Nebraska | 685 | 62.5% | 11.4% | 5.0% | 3.4% | 17.6% |
| Nevada | 993 | 62.1% | 5.3% | 3.1% | 4.3% | 25.2% |
| New Hampshire | 525 | 70.5% | 6.5% | 3.3% | 3.3% | 16.5% |
| New Jersey | 3,235 | 65.2% | 4.6% | 4.5% | 2.6% | 23.1% |
| New Mexico | 716 | 48.1% | 7.6% | 7.2% | 4.8% | 32.3% |
| New York | 7,620 | 58.2% | 5.0% | 13.3% | 2.2% | 21.3% |
| North Carolina | 3,553 | 57.9% | 6.6% | 6.9% | 5.5% | 23.2% |
| North Dakota | 244 | 62.5% | 15.5% | 3.1% | 2.8% | 16.0% |
| Ohio | 4,479 | 66.3% | 6.9% | 5.9% | 4.5% | 16.5% |
| Oklahoma | 1,272 | 55.9% | 5.9% | 7.0% | 6.0% | 25.2% |
| Oregon | 1,541 | 59.1% | 6.6% | 6.8% | 3.1% | 24.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,005 | 66.8% | 7.6% | 8.6% | 3.1% | 13.8% |
| Rhode Island | 432 | 64.4% | 6.5% | 11.1% | 2.9% | 15.2% |
| South Carolina | 1,724 | 56.9% | 5.9% | 7.9% | 6.0% | 23.2% |
| South Dakota | 281 | 62.5% | 12.3% | 3.8% | 5.3% | 16.1% |
| Tennessee | 2,330 | 58.8% | 6.4% | 7.8% | 4.8% | 22.1% |
| Texas | 8,343 | 52.6% | 6.7% | 6.3% | 3.8% | 30.6% |
| Utah | 840 | 64.5% | 8.1% | 4.2% | 2.8% | 20.4% |
| Vermont | 263 | 64.3% | 5.7% | 11.9% | 3.4% | 14.7% |
| Virginia | 3,033 | 65.6% | 5.7% | 3.4% | 5.9% | 19.5% |
| Washington | 2,585 | 63.3% | 7.1% | 8.3% | 4.2% | 17.1% |
| West Virginia | 743 | 60.6% | 3.1% | 10.4% | 6.6% | 19.2% |
| Wisconsin | 2,190 | 68.8% | 8.7% | 6.2% | 3.0% | 13.4% |
| Wyoming | 197 | 60.7% | 9.4% | 5.3% | 3.2% | 21.4% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 22
Health Insurance Coverage of the Low-Income Nonelderly
(Less than 200% of Poverty) by State, 2006-2007

| | Low-Income | % of | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Nonelderly | Nonelderly with | Private | | Public | | |
| | (thousands) ^a | Low Incomes ^c | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 90,907 | 34.9% | 26.0% | 5.9% | 31.6% | 3.6% | 32.8% |
| Alabama | 1,528 | 38.8% | 31.0% | 5.9% | 30.4% | 4.6% | 28.2% |
| Alaska | 172 | 28.4% | 22.9% | 3.3% | 31.7% | 7.5% | 34.6% |
| Arizona | 2,280 | 40.7% | 21.7% | 3.5% | 34.1% | 4.0% | 36.7% |
| Arkansas | 1,047 | 43.0% | 23.7% | 4.6% | 33.7% | 5.4% | 32.5% |
| California | 12,356 | 38.3% | 21.8% | 7.1% | 33.8% | 2.2% | 35.2% |
| Colorado | 1,230 | 28.2% | 26.3% | 7.6% | 22.7% | 3.1% | 40.3% |
| Connecticut | 762 | 25.4% | 26.7% | 6.8% | 36.9% | 4.4% | 25.2% |
| Delaware | 230 | 30.9% | 36.7% | 3.3% | 29.7% | 4.0% | 26.3% |
| District of Columbia | 196 | 38.3% | 22.8% | 7.6% | 48.1% | 2.8% | 18.6% |
| Florida | 5,314 | 35.2% | 26.0% | 6.2% | 21.3% | 3.4% | 43.2% |
| Georgia | 2,997 | 35.1% | 25.1% | 3.5% | 29.1% | 5.2% | 37.1% |
| Hawaii | 349 | 32.9% | 43.9% | 5.7% | 28.6% | 2.9% | 18.9% |
| Idaho | 445 | 34.4% | 32.3% | 6.3% | 28.5% | 3.8% | 29.2% |
| Illinois | 3,641 | 32.4% | 29.1% | 5.7% | 30.1% | 4.1% | 31.0% |
| Indiana | 1,776 | 32.0% | 33.0% | 4.6% | 32.5% | 3.4% | 26.5% |
| Iowa | 724 | 28.4% | 30.1% | 7.2% | 36.7% | --- | 24.4% |
| Kansas | 760 | 32.3% | 27.6% | 8.3% | 33.0% | 3.9% | 27.2% |
| Kentucky | 1,447 | 39.8% | 26.3% | 5.3% | 33.5% | 5.4% | 29.5% |
| Louisiana | 1,536 | 42.1% | 20.8% | 4.1% | 33.7% | 4.1% | 37.3% |
| Maine | 338 | 30.2% | 20.6% | 6.5% | 50.4% | 3.8% | 18.7% |
| Maryland | 1,289 | 26.2% | 29.8% | 4.8% | 26.4% | 2.6% | 36.4% |
| Massachusetts | 1,630 | 29.7% | 28.5% | 7.9% | 43.8% | 2.3% | 17.5% |
| Michigan | 2,858 | 33.1% | 30.8% | 5.5% | 35.0% | 3.9% | 24.8% |
| Minnesota | 1,231 | 27.1% | 28.9% | 11.1% | 32.8% | 3.1% | 24.1% |
| Mississippi | 1,213 | 47.4% | 21.2% | 4.9% | 32.6% | 3.4% | 37.8% |
| Missouri | 1,754 | 34.9% | 27.4% | 6.7% | 32.2% | 5.2% | 28.4% |
| Montana | 284 | 35.1% | 21.6% | 8.9% | 29.9% | 5.6% | 34.1% |
| Nebraska | 444 | 28.7% | 26.4% | 12.6% | 27.2% | 3.0% | 30.8% |
| Nevada | 761 | 34.1% | 34.6% | 4.9% | 16.7% | 2.6% | 41.3% |
| New Hampshire | 233 | 20.3% | 32.4% | 8.0% | 22.6% | 5.6% | 31.4% |
| New Jersey | 1,989 | 26.6% | 28.2% | 4.4% | 24.3% | 4.1% | 39.1% |
| New Mexico | 708 | 41.7% | 18.5% | 5.8% | 32.0% | 3.6% | 40.0% |
| New York | 6,026 | 36.4% | 25.3% | 4.7% | 41.4% | 2.0% | 26.6% |
| North Carolina | 3,009 | 38.3% | 26.3% | 5.4% | 30.4% | 4.5% | 33.5% |
| North Dakota | 163 | 30.4% | 30.8% | 12.6% | 25.7% | 3.7% | 27.3% |
| Ohio | 3,271 | 33.0% | 29.7% | 5.8% | 35.5% | 4.3% | 24.8% |
| Oklahoma | 1,261 | 41.6% | 26.2% | 5.5% | 30.4% | 4.2% | 33.7% |
| Oregon | 1,137 | 34.9% | 25.6% | 7.7% | 27.3% | 2.8% | 36.6% |
| Pennsylvania | 3,252 | 31.0% | 30.2% | 8.5% | 34.7% | 3.5% | 23.1% |
| Rhode Island | 271 | 29.6% | 28.6% | 4.0% | 41.5% | 3.5% | 22.4% |
| South Carolina | 1,435 | 38.3% | 25.7% | 5.9% | 31.9% | 4.7% | 31.7% |
| South Dakota | 199 | 29.9% | 28.0% | 12.0% | 29.5% | 4.4% | 26.1% |
| Tennessee | 2,046 | 39.5% | 26.7% | 6.7% | 34.3% | 5.2% | 27.2% |
| Texas | 8,694 | 41.6% | 20.8% | 4.3% | 26.3% | 3.4% | 45.1% |
| Utah | 785 | 33.0% | 37.3% | 7.4% | 22.3% | 2.1% | 30.8% |
| Vermont | 147 | 27.4% | 23.6% | 4.7% | 43.9% | 4.2% | 23.7% |
| Virginia | 1,957 | 29.4% | 30.9% | 5.9% | 23.1% | 6.4% | 33.7% |
| Washington | 1,607 | 28.4% | 25.7% | 6.9% | 36.3% | 4.1% | 27.0% |
| West Virginia | 616 | 39.5% | 27.6% | 2.6% | 37.7% | 5.9% | 26.2% |
| Wisconsin | 1,365 | 28.4% | 29.8% | 7.4% | 37.6% | 3.5% | 21.7% |
| Wyoming | 140 | 31.3% | 30.8% | 10.1% | 24.7% | 4.0% | 30.4% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 23
Health Insurance Coverage of Low-Income Children
(Less than 200% of Poverty) by State, 2006-2007

| | Low-Income | % of | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | Uninsured |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Children | Children with | Private | | Public | | |
| | (thousands) ^g | Low Incomes ^c | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 33,340 | 42.5% | 24.1% | 3.6% | 51.9% | 1.4% | 19.1% |
| Alabama | 539 | 45.4% | (29.2%) | --- | (52.9%) | --- | 13.2% |
| Alaska | 63 | 32.7% | (21.2%) | --- | (52.6%) | 7.3% | (17.3%) |
| Arizona | 899 | 50.8% | 23.3% | --- | 51.1% | --- | 23.2% |
| Arkansas | 416 | 56.0% | 18.9% | 3.0% | 65.3% | --- | 11.5% |
| California | 4,587 | 45.7% | 20.0% | 4.7% | 54.7% | 1.4% | 19.2% |
| Colorado | 441 | 35.0% | (29.1%) | --- | (34.8%) | --- | (29.9%) |
| Connecticut | 269 | 30.9% | (26.3%) | --- | (56.3%) | --- | 12.9% |
| Delaware | 86 | 39.0% | (34.1%) | --- | (44.2%) | --- | 17.5% |
| District of Columbia | 69 | 57.8% | (19.9%) | --- | (68.0%) | --- | 9.5% |
| Florida | 1,890 | 43.6% | 24.3% | 4.6% | 39.0% | --- | 31.1% |
| Georgia | 1,140 | 43.8% | 21.9% | --- | 52.3% | 3.0% | 21.8% |
| Hawaii | 122 | 39.6% | (38.7%) | --- | (45.9%) | --- | 10.5% |
| Idaho | 186 | 43.1% | (31.0%) | 3.9% | (46.0%) | --- | 17.3% |
| Illinois | 1,290 | 38.4% | 26.9% | 3.0% | 54.0% | --- | 14.9% |
| Indiana | 655 | 38.9% | 29.2% | 3.7% | (56.8%) | --- | 10.2% |
| Iowa | 270 | 36.0% | (26.7%) | --- | (58.6%) | --- | 8.8% |
| Kansas | 310 | 41.7% | (23.0%) | 4.4% | (57.5%) | --- | 12.9% |
| Kentucky | 508 | 47.6% | 22.7% | 3.8% | (57.9%) | --- | 14.1% |
| Louisiana | 554 | 48.3% | 15.3% | --- | (60.3%) | --- | 21.1% |
| Maine | 110 | 36.5% | (20.3%) | --- | (65.8%) | --- | 8.3% |
| Maryland | 457 | 31.3% | (28.1%) | --- | (45.4%) | --- | (23.0%) |
| Massachusetts | 514 | 33.2% | (26.3%) | 5.2% | (58.2%) | --- | 9.7% |
| Michigan | 1,022 | 39.6% | 28.9% | 4.1% | 56.5% | --- | 9.3% |
| Minnesota | 413 | 31.1% | (30.5%) | --- | (48.6%) | --- | 16.5% |
| Mississippi | 466 | 56.6% | 14.9% | 4.7% | 54.7% | --- | 24.8% |
| Missouri | 673 | 45.1% | 24.3% | 4.5% | (54.8%) | --- | 15.6% |
| Montana | 98 | 42.3% | (20.4%) | --- | (53.3%) | --- | (20.7%) |
| Nebraska | 161 | 34.2% | (27.1%) | 5.9% | (46.4%) | --- | (19.1%) |
| Nevada | 298 | 43.3% | (38.4%) | --- | (29.0%) | --- | (29.2%) |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 22.0% | --- | --- | --- | --- | (15.3%) |
| New Jersey | 686 | 31.0% | 27.9% | 2.7% | (40.5%) | --- | 27.7% |
| New Mexico | 252 | 46.7% | 13.2% | --- | (60.0%) | --- | (23.0%) |
| New York | 2,059 | 43.4% | 25.6% | 2.9% | 58.1% | --- | 13.2% |
| North Carolina | 1,090 | 46.6% | 22.1% | 3.5% | 54.0% | --- | 19.3% |
| North Dakota | 61 | 39.0% | (28.6%) | 7.5% | (42.7%) | --- | (18.2%) |
| Ohio | 1,208 | 41.0% | 26.6% | 2.6% | 58.2% | --- | 12.2% |
| Oklahoma | 500 | 51.5% | 22.4% | 3.9% | (53.9%) | --- | 16.9% |
| Oregon | 377 | 41.1% | (26.8%) | 5.8% | (46.2%) | --- | (20.4%) |
| Pennsylvania | 1,129 | 38.7% | 27.8% | 4.3% | 53.2% | --- | 14.1% |
| Rhode Island | 90 | 35.5% | (24.9%) | --- | (61.9%) | --- | 10.9% |
| South Carolina | 527 | 47.5% | 24.6% | --- | (52.6%) | --- | 18.1% |
| South Dakota | 76 | 36.9% | (22.1%) | 7.6% | (54.0%) | --- | 13.7% |
| Tennessee | 753 | 48.5% | 26.4% | 3.5% | 56.8% | 3.3% | 10.0% |
| Texas | 3,547 | 50.8% | 18.0% | 2.5% | 45.7% | 2.2% | 31.5% |
| Utah | 333 | 38.7% | (37.5%) | 4.5% | 35.9% | --- | 21.6% |
| Vermont | 44 | 32.1% | (16.4%) | --- | (67.3%) | --- | (13.4%) |
| Virginia | 739 | 38.1% | 29.4% | 3.1% | 42.9% | 4.7% | 20.0% |
| Washington | 551 | 34.0% | (28.0%) | --- | (54.9%) | --- | 10.2% |
| West Virginia | 207 | 49.1% | 23.1% | --- | (65.9%) | --- | 7.5% |
| Wisconsin | 490 | 35.2% | (27.6%) | 4.2% | (57.9%) | --- | 9.1% |
| Wyoming | 47 | 35.6% | (30.7%) | 7.1% | (45.8%) | --- | 13.0% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 24
Health Insurance Coverage of Low-Income Nonelderly Adults
(Less than 200% of Poverty) by State, 2006-2007

| | Low-Income | % of | Percent Distribution by Coverage Type | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Nonelderly | Nonelderly | | | | | Uninsured |
| | Adults | Adults with | Private | | Public | | |
| | (thousands) ⁱ | Low Incomes ^c | Employer | Individual | Medicaid | Other ^b | |
| United States | 57,568 | 31.6% | 27.2% | 7.3% | 19.9% | 4.9% | 40.8% |
| Alabama | 989 | 35.9% | 31.9% | 7.2% | 18.1% | 6.4% | 36.3% |
| Alaska | 110 | 26.4% | 23.9% | 4.2% | 19.6% | 7.7% | (44.5%) |
| Arizona | 1,381 | 36.0% | 20.7% | 4.4% | 23.1% | 6.4% | 45.5% |
| Arkansas | 632 | 37.3% | 26.9% | 5.7% | 13.0% | 8.1% | 46.3% |
| California | 7,769 | 34.9% | 22.9% | 8.4% | 21.4% | 2.7% | 44.6% |
| Colorado | 789 | 25.5% | 24.8% | 9.6% | 15.9% | 3.5% | (46.2%) |
| Connecticut | 493 | 23.1% | 26.9% | 8.9% | 26.3% | 6.0% | (31.9%) |
| Delaware | 144 | 27.5% | 38.2% | 4.3% | 21.1% | 4.9% | 31.5% |
| District of Columbia | 127 | 32.4% | 24.3% | 10.5% | 37.4% | 4.2% | 23.6% |
| Florida | 3,424 | 31.8% | 26.9% | 7.0% | 11.5% | 4.7% | 49.9% |
| Georgia | 1,858 | 31.3% | 27.1% | 5.1% | 14.8% | 6.5% | 46.5% |
| Hawaii | 227 | 30.2% | 46.7% | 7.1% | 19.3% | 3.5% | 23.4% |
| Idaho | 259 | 30.1% | 33.2% | 8.1% | 15.8% | 5.1% | 37.7% |
| Illinois | 2,351 | 29.9% | 30.3% | 7.2% | 17.0% | 5.7% | 39.8% |
| Indiana | 1,121 | 29.0% | 35.2% | 5.2% | 18.2% | 5.3% | 36.1% |
| Iowa | 454 | 25.3% | 32.0% | 8.7% | 23.7% | --- | (33.6%) |
| Kansas | 451 | 27.9% | 30.7% | 11.0% | 16.2% | 5.1% | 37.0% |
| Kentucky | 939 | 36.6% | 28.2% | 6.1% | 20.3% | 7.5% | 37.9% |
| Louisiana | 981 | 39.3% | 23.9% | 4.9% | 18.6% | 6.2% | 46.5% |
| Maine | 228 | 27.9% | 20.7% | 7.7% | (42.9%) | 4.9% | 23.8% |
| Maryland | 832 | 24.1% | 30.7% | 5.8% | 16.0% | 3.8% | 43.8% |
| Massachusetts | 1,116 | 28.3% | 29.5% | 9.1% | 37.2% | 3.2% | 21.0% |
| Michigan | 1,836 | 30.3% | 31.9% | 6.3% | 23.0% | 5.4% | 33.4% |
| Minnesota | 818 | 25.4% | 28.1% | 14.9% | 24.9% | 4.1% | 28.0% |
| Mississippi | 747 | 43.1% | 25.1% | 5.1% | 18.7% | 5.1% | 46.0% |
| Missouri | 1,081 | 30.6% | 29.4% | 8.1% | 18.1% | 7.9% | 36.4% |
| Montana | 187 | 32.2% | 22.2% | 11.5% | 17.6% | 7.6% | 41.1% |
| Nebraska | 283 | 26.3% | 26.1% | 16.4% | 16.2% | 3.9% | (37.4%) |
| Nevada | 463 | 30.0% | 32.1% | 5.9% | 8.7% | 4.2% | 49.1% |
| New Hampshire | 164 | 19.7% | (32.5%) | 9.7% | 11.9% | 7.7% | (38.3%) |
| New Jersey | 1,304 | 24.7% | 28.3% | 5.2% | 15.7% | 5.7% | 45.1% |
| New Mexico | 456 | 39.4% | 21.4% | 7.3% | 16.6% | 5.2% | 49.4% |
| New York | 3,967 | 33.6% | 25.1% | 5.7% | 32.6% | 3.0% | 33.6% |
| North Carolina | 1,919 | 34.7% | 28.6% | 6.5% | 16.9% | 6.5% | 41.5% |
| North Dakota | 102 | 26.9% | 32.1% | 15.7% | 15.5% | 4.1% | 32.7% |
| Ohio | 2,063 | 29.7% | 31.6% | 7.7% | 22.2% | 6.5% | 32.1% |
| Oklahoma | 761 | 37.0% | 28.8% | 6.5% | 14.9% | 5.1% | 44.7% |
| Oregon | 761 | 32.4% | 25.0% | 8.6% | 18.0% | 3.8% | 44.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 2,123 | 28.1% | 31.5% | 10.7% | 24.8% | 5.0% | 27.9% |
| Rhode Island | 181 | 27.3% | 30.4% | 5.1% | 31.3% | 5.0% | 28.2% |
| South Carolina | 908 | 34.4% | 26.4% | 7.5% | 19.9% | 6.5% | 39.6% |
| South Dakota | 123 | 26.8% | 31.6% | 14.8% | 14.4% | 5.5% | 33.8% |
| Tennessee | 1,293 | 35.7% | 26.9% | 8.5% | 21.2% | 6.2% | 37.2% |
| Texas | 5,147 | 37.0% | 22.7% | 5.6% | 12.9% | 4.3% | 54.5% |
| Utah | 451 | 29.8% | 37.2% | 9.6% | 12.3% | 3.3% | 37.6% |
| Vermont | 103 | 25.7% | 26.7% | 5.8% | (33.8%) | 5.6% | 28.1% |
| Virginia | 1,218 | 25.8% | 31.8% | 7.5% | 11.2% | 7.5% | 42.0% |
| Washington | 1,056 | 26.2% | 24.5% | 8.4% | 26.7% | 4.6% | 35.8% |
| West Virginia | 409 | 35.9% | 29.9% | 2.9% | 23.5% | 8.2% | 35.6% |
| Wisconsin | 876 | 25.6% | 31.0% | 9.2% | 26.2% | 4.9% | 28.7% |
| Wyoming | 93 | 29.5% | 30.8% | 11.6% | 14.1% | 4.3% | (39.3%) |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 25
Uninsured Rates Among Children by Poverty Level and State, 2006-2007

| | Children (thousands) ^g | Percent Uninsured Within Poverty Levels | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | All Levels ^c | <200% FPL | 200-399% FPL | 400%+ FPL |
| United States | 78,425 | 11.7% | 19.1% | 8.7% | 3.6% |
| Alabama | 1,187 | 7.7% | 13.2% | --- | --- |
| Alaska | 192 | 11.2% | (17.3%) | 9.0% | 7.4% |
| Arizona | 1,769 | 15.9% | 23.2% | 12.9% | --- |
| Arkansas | 742 | 8.4% | 11.5% | --- | --- |
| California | 10,036 | 12.3% | 19.2% | 9.0% | 4.1% |
| Colorado | 1,260 | 13.8% | (29.9%) | 7.0% | --- |
| Connecticut | 872 | 6.3% | 12.9% | --- | --- |
| Delaware | 220 | 10.0% | 17.5% | 7.5% | --- |
| District of Columbia | 119 | 7.6% | 9.5% | --- | --- |
| Florida | 4,332 | 19.5% | 31.1% | 14.9% | 5.4% |
| Georgia | 2,604 | 12.5% | 21.8% | 6.8% | 4.0% |
| Hawaii | 307 | 5.8% | 10.5% | --- | --- |
| Idaho | 433 | 12.2% | 17.3% | 11.2% | --- |
| Illinois | 3,362 | 8.3% | 14.9% | 5.8% | 2.7% |
| Indiana | 1,686 | 6.7% | 10.2% | 5.2% | --- |
| Iowa | 750 | 5.5% | 8.8% | --- | --- |
| Kansas | 742 | 7.7% | 12.9% | 6.1% | --- |
| Kentucky | 1,068 | 9.4% | 14.1% | 7.5% | --- |
| Louisiana | 1,149 | 14.5% | 21.1% | 7.1% | 9.5% |
| Maine | 301 | 5.6% | 8.3% | --- | --- |
| Maryland | 1,457 | 10.4% | (23.0%) | 7.7% | --- |
| Massachusetts | 1,549 | 5.1% | 9.7% | --- | --- |
| Michigan | 2,579 | 5.9% | 9.3% | 4.9% | --- |
| Minnesota | 1,327 | 7.2% | 16.5% | 4.9% | --- |
| Mississippi | 823 | 16.2% | 24.8% | --- | --- |
| Missouri | 1,491 | 9.8% | 15.6% | 6.1% | --- |
| Montana | 231 | 13.8% | (20.7%) | 8.8% | --- |
| Nebraska | 472 | 10.4% | (19.1%) | 7.4% | --- |
| Nevada | 689 | 16.8% | (29.2%) | 9.8% | --- |
| New Hampshire | 317 | 7.1% | (15.3%) | 7.4% | --- |
| New Jersey | 2,209 | 13.3% | 27.7% | 11.5% | 4.0% |
| New Mexico | 539 | 16.6% | (23.0%) | (15.1%) | --- |
| New York | 4,744 | 9.0% | 13.2% | 8.0% | 3.4% |
| North Carolina | 2,340 | 13.3% | 19.3% | 10.7% | 4.6% |
| North Dakota | 156 | 9.1% | (18.2%) | --- | --- |
| Ohio | 2,948 | 7.5% | 12.2% | 5.9% | --- |
| Oklahoma | 971 | 13.3% | 16.9% | 11.6% | --- |
| Oregon | 916 | 12.8% | (20.4%) | 8.6% | --- |
| Pennsylvania | 2,917 | 7.7% | 14.1% | 5.3% | --- |
| Rhode Island | 252 | 6.6% | 10.9% | --- | --- |
| South Carolina | 1,108 | 13.1% | 18.1% | 10.2% | --- |
| South Dakota | 207 | 8.8% | 13.7% | 7.2% | --- |
| Tennessee | 1,553 | 8.1% | 10.0% | 8.1% | --- |
| Texas | 6,989 | 21.8% | 31.5% | 17.5% | 5.2% |
| Utah | 861 | 13.1% | 21.6% | 10.9% | --- |
| Vermont | 138 | 8.5% | (13.4%) | 7.3% | --- |
| Virginia | 1,939 | 10.7% | 20.0% | 6.4% | 4.0% |
| Washington | 1,623 | 7.1% | 10.2% | 6.7% | 4.5% |
| West Virginia | 422 | 6.6% | 7.5% | 6.0% | --- |
| Wisconsin | 1,393 | 5.2% | 9.1% | 4.4% | --- |
| Wyoming | 132 | 9.2% | 13.0% | 9.4% | --- |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 26
Uninsured Rates Among Nonelderly Adults by Poverty Level and State, 2006-2007

| | Nonelderly Adults (thousands) ¹ | Percent Uninsured Within Poverty Levels | | | |
|----------------------|--|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | All Levels ^c | <200% FPL | 200-399% FPL | 400%+ FPL |
| United States | 182,299 | 20.1% | 40.8% | 17.3% | 5.6% |
| Alabama | 2,756 | 18.7% | 36.3% | 13.6% | 4.8% |
| Alaska | 415 | 22.5% | (44.5%) | 24.0% | 8.8% |
| Arizona | 3,833 | 24.5% | 45.5% | 21.2% | 5.6% |
| Arkansas | 1,693 | 24.9% | 46.3% | 18.0% | 6.6% |
| California | 22,255 | 24.1% | 44.6% | 22.1% | 7.2% |
| Colorado | 3,095 | 20.4% | (46.2%) | 19.6% | 6.8% |
| Connecticut | 2,131 | 12.6% | (31.9%) | 15.4% | 2.8% |
| Delaware | 525 | 14.8% | 31.5% | 13.3% | 4.8% |
| District of Columbia | 392 | 12.8% | 23.6% | 14.2% | 3.9% |
| Florida | 10,767 | 26.4% | 49.9% | 24.5% | 8.4% |
| Georgia | 5,934 | 22.2% | 46.5% | 17.7% | 6.6% |
| Hawaii | 753 | 11.0% | 23.4% | 8.1% | 3.5% |
| Idaho | 862 | 19.0% | 37.7% | 16.1% | 5.9% |
| Illinois | 7,876 | 18.2% | 39.8% | 15.2% | 4.5% |
| Indiana | 3,871 | 15.7% | 36.1% | 11.0% | 4.4% |
| Iowa | 1,796 | 13.9% | (33.6%) | 10.8% | 4.3% |
| Kansas | 1,613 | 17.2% | 37.0% | 15.3% | 5.6% |
| Kentucky | 2,569 | 19.4% | 37.9% | 11.9% | 5.6% |
| Louisiana | 2,496 | 27.1% | 46.5% | 20.4% | 9.5% |
| Maine | 817 | 12.4% | 23.8% | 13.7% | 3.6% |
| Maryland | 3,455 | 17.6% | 43.8% | 20.0% | 3.6% |
| Massachusetts | 3,947 | 10.4% | 21.0% | 14.1% | 2.7% |
| Michigan | 6,054 | 15.2% | 33.4% | 11.4% | 4.5% |
| Minnesota | 3,215 | 11.0% | 28.0% | 10.2% | 2.3% |
| Mississippi | 1,732 | 24.9% | 46.0% | 13.4% | 5.1% |
| Missouri | 3,533 | 16.9% | 36.4% | 12.7% | 4.7% |
| Montana | 580 | 20.7% | 41.1% | 16.2% | 6.0% |
| Nebraska | 1,076 | 16.1% | (37.4%) | 14.4% | 4.1% |
| Nevada | 1,544 | 22.5% | 49.1% | 16.1% | 6.9% |
| New Hampshire | 830 | 14.4% | (38.3%) | 15.1% | 4.9% |
| New Jersey | 5,279 | 19.4% | 45.1% | 23.0% | 5.6% |
| New Mexico | 1,158 | 29.9% | 49.4% | 26.1% | 9.6% |
| New York | 11,807 | 18.0% | 33.6% | 16.3% | 6.0% |
| North Carolina | 5,523 | 22.1% | 41.5% | 18.5% | 5.4% |
| North Dakota | 379 | 14.1% | 32.7% | 11.3% | 4.1% |
| Ohio | 6,950 | 14.4% | 32.1% | 12.3% | 3.0% |
| Oklahoma | 2,058 | 24.9% | 44.7% | 18.8% | 8.3% |
| Oregon | 2,347 | 22.3% | 44.7% | 17.7% | 7.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 7,566 | 12.7% | 27.9% | 11.2% | 3.6% |
| Rhode Island | 663 | 12.6% | 28.2% | 12.3% | 3.5% |
| South Carolina | 2,638 | 20.8% | 39.6% | 17.1% | 5.1% |
| South Dakota | 459 | 14.6% | 33.8% | 10.9% | 4.4% |
| Tennessee | 3,623 | 19.7% | 37.2% | 14.0% | 6.4% |
| Texas | 13,898 | 30.3% | 54.5% | 26.2% | 8.0% |
| Utah | 1,517 | 18.1% | 37.6% | 14.9% | 5.3% |
| Vermont | 399 | 13.6% | 28.1% | 12.4% | 5.6% |
| Virginia | 4,718 | 17.9% | 42.0% | 15.7% | 6.0% |
| Washington | 4,029 | 15.3% | 35.8% | 14.4% | 3.9% |
| West Virginia | 1,139 | 19.3% | 35.6% | 13.7% | 6.5% |
| Wisconsin | 3,419 | 11.4% | 28.7% | 8.5% | 3.5% |
| Wyoming | 315 | 19.2% | (39.3%) | 17.8% | 5.4% |

() = Estimate has a large 95% confidence interval of +/- 5.0 - 7.9 percentage points. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table Endnotes

The term family as used in family income, family poverty levels, and family work status, is defined as a health insurance unit (those who are eligible as a group for "family" coverage in a health plan) throughout this report.

- ^a Nonelderly includes all individuals under age 65.
- ^b Other includes other public insurance (mostly Medicare and military-related, e.g., Veterans Administration and TRICARE). SCHIP is included in Medicaid.
- ^c The 2007 federal poverty level for a family of four was \$21,203. The poverty level for an individual was \$10,590 in 2007.
- ^d Parent includes any person with a dependent child.
- ^e Multigenerational/other families with children include families with at least three generations in a household, plus families in which adults are caring for children other than their own (e.g., a niece living with her aunt).
- ^f Part-time workers were defined as working < 35 hours per week.
- ^g Children includes all individuals under age 19.
- ^h Approximately 1% of children live in households with no adult, three-quarters of whom are 17-18 years old.
- ⁱ Nonelderly adults includes all individuals aged 19-64.
- ^j Workers includes all workers aged 18-64.
- ^k Worker's income only; does not include income from other family members or other sources.
- ^l Self-employed includes those who describe themselves as being both self-employed and working in firms with less than 25 workers.
- ^m A small percentage (<1%) of workers are former military and are included in the "Other Occupations" and "Total Workers" totals.
- ⁿ Other occupations include the following types of jobs: assistants, clerical workers, technicians, repair workers, artists, entertainers, sports-related workers, service workers, laborers, salespersons, operators (equipment, including drivers), skilled trade workers, and assemblers.