

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), the *Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin*, issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and the Census Bureau's Economic Census, *County Business Patterns, Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR)*, *Survey of Business Owners*, and *Annual Capital Expenditures Survey*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some

of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume). The statistics issued by industry in the 2002 Economic Census are classified primarily on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and, to a lesser extent, on the 1997 NAICS used in the previous census (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, methodology, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide/index.html>.

Data from the 2002 Economic Census were released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder service, on

CD-ROM, in Adobe Acrobat PDF reports and in hypertext “drill-down” tables available on the Census Bureau Web site. For more information on these various media of release, see the following page on the Census Bureau Web site <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/>>.

Survey of Business Owners—The Survey of Business Owners (SBO), formerly known as the Surveys of Minority- and Women-Owned Business Enterprises (SMOBE/SWOBE), provides statistics that describe the composition of U.S. businesses by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race. Data from SBO are published in a series of reports: *American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms*, *Asian-Owned Firms*, *Black-Owned Firms*, *Hispanic-Owned Firms*, *Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms* and *Women-Owned Firms*. Data are presented by industry classifications and/or geographic area and size of firm (employment and receipts). The reports include totals for all U.S. businesses based on the 2002 Economic Census and estimates of business ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race based on the 2002 SBO. Each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. For information on confidentiality protection and survey methodology, see Appendix III and the SBO Web site <<http://www.census.gov/csd/sbo/>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—NAICS has replaced the previous Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system.

NAICS 2002 is the same as NAICS 1997 for 14 of the 20 sectors. Construction and wholesale trade are substantially changed, but the revisions also modify a number of retail classifications and the organization of the information sector. Very minor boundary adjustments affect administrative and support services and mining. NAICS also reflects, in a much more explicit way, the enormous changes in technology and in the growth and

diversification of services that have marked recent decades. A key feature of NAICS is the revision for the Information sector. A few of the new and important industries created in this section include: Internet service providers and Web search portals, and Internet publishing and broadcasting. Also included in the Information sector is electronic shopping and electronic auctions.

Quarterly Financial Report—The Quarterly Financial Report (QFR) program publishes quarterly aggregate statistics on the financial conditions of U.S. corporations. The QFR requests companies to report estimates from their statements of income and retained earnings, and balance sheets. The statistical data are classified and aggregated by type of industry and asset size. The QFR sample includes manufacturing companies with assets of \$250 thousand and above, and mining, wholesale, and retail companies with assets of \$50 million and above. The data are available quarterly in the *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations* on the Internet at <<http://www.census.gov/csd/qfr/>>.

Multinational Companies—BEA collects data on financial and operating data on U.S. multinational companies. These data provide a picture of the overall activities of foreign affiliates and U.S. parent companies, using a variety of indicators of their financial structure and operations. The data on foreign affiliates cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of U.S. ownership. These data cover items that are needed in analyzing the characteristics, performance, and economic impact of multinational companies, such as sales, value added, employment and compensation of employees, capital expenditures, exports and imports, and research and development expenditures. Separate tabulations are available for all affiliates and for affiliates that are majority-owned by their U.S. parent(s).

Table 724. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1980 to 2003

[8,932 represents 8,932,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ² (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ³ (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations
1980	8,932	1,380	2,711	411	286	6,172	55	8	239
1985	11,929	1,714	3,277	540	349	8,050	79	-9	240
1990	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
1999	17,576	1,937	4,936	969	1,829	18,009	208	228	929
2000	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928
2001	18,338	2,132	5,136	1,017	2,569	19,308	217	276	604
2002	18,926	2,242	5,267	1,030	2,669	18,849	221	271	564
2003	19,710	2,375	5,401	1,050	2,818	19,755	230	301	780

¹ In 1980, represents individually-owned businesses, including farms; thereafter, represents only nonfarm proprietors, i.e., business owners. ² Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Starting 1985, investment income no longer included for S corporations. ³ Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations beginning 1985) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses starting 1985; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 725. Number of Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 1990 to 2003

[3,717 represents 3,717,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
Corporations	3,717	5,045	5,136	5,267	5,401	10,914	19,593	19,308	18,849	19,755
Under \$25,000	879	1,220	1,248	1,283	1,280	5	4	3	4	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	302	296	314	346	9	10	11	12	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	359	477	485	514	522	26	35	36	38	39
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,162	1,515	1,550	1,583	1,649	291	397	388	395	412
\$500,000 to \$999,999	416	582	601	611	623	294	407	428	434	441
\$1,000,000 or more	649	946	956	962	981	10,289	18,738	18,442	17,967	18,848
Partnerships	1,554	2,058	2,132	2,242	2,375	541	2,316	2,569	2,669	2,818
Under \$25,000	963	1,105	1,130	1,204	1,284	4	5	5	5	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	183	183	185	192	5	7	7	7	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	133	187	192	195	206	10	13	14	14	15
\$100,000 to \$499,999	222	353	373	394	410	51	82	88	92	95
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	92	103	105	111	36	66	73	74	78
\$1,000,000 or more	57	137	151	159	172	435	2,143	2,383	2,478	2,619
Nonfarm proprietorships	14,783	17,905	18,338	18,926	19,710	731	1,021	1,017	1,030	1,050
Under \$25,000	10,196	11,997	12,345	12,716	13,308	69	82	86	87	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,660	2,247	2,239	2,358	2,450	58	80	79	83	87
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,282	1,645	1,704	1,752	1,805	91	117	121	124	128
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,444	1,733	1,759	1,803	1,851	296	355	353	362	373
\$500,000 to \$999,999	143	190	197	203	200	97	126	133	138	135
\$1,000,000 or more	57	92	93	93	96	119	261	245	234	235

¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

Table 726. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 2003

[19,710 represents 19,710,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry	NAICS code	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) (bil. dol.)		
		Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total ²	(X)	19,710	2,375	5,401	1,050	2,818	19,755	230	301	780
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ³	11	264	122	143	15	23	114	1	(-Z)	1
Mining	21	127	28	30	8	69	178	1	19	11
Utilities	22	10	2	9	(Z)	152	522	(Z)	2	-5
Construction	23	2,491	140	676	176	192	1,129	29	14	25
Special trade contractors	238	1,998	54	405	120	32	460	23	2	9
Manufacturing	31-33	309	40	281	22	509	5,195	2	24	186
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	(X)	2,705	171	975	215	568	5,601	12	12	108
Wholesale trade	42	289	44	366	38	293	2,570	4	8	47
Retail trade ⁵	44-45	2,416	127	605	177	274	3,030	8	3	62
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	141	15	91	34	87	785	1	1	8
Food and beverage stores	445	105	16	91	29	44	469	1	(Z)	5
Gasoline stations	447	24	6	35	20	31	159	(Z)	(Z)	1
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	945	30	183	58	70	548	8	2	2
Information	51	267	32	120	7	162	822	2	1	-4
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	⁶ 38	2	(NA)	⁶ 1	33	(NA)	⁶ (Z)	(Z)	(NA)
Telecommunications	517	⁶ 5	5	(NA)	⁶ (5)	83	(NA)	⁶ (4)	-3	(NA)
Finance and insurance	52	659	259	235	64	324	2,575	16	106	303
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,074	1,081	577	63	192	207	26	51	6
Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	54	2,753	151	760	129	212	692	52	51	9
Legal services	5411	345	28	97	34	101	72	15	36	6
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	381	22	62	12	34	27	4	6	2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	659	33	212	28	27	151	14	5	4
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(NA)	22	47	(NA)	25	677	(NA)	8	93
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	1,881	44	243	47	51	360	13	3	7
Educational services	61	452	9	44	5	3	30	2	(-Z)	1
Health care and social assistance	62	1,763	54	355	99	106	488	40	14	19
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71	1,098	43	110	24	47	70	5	-2	1
Accommodation and food services	72	395	81	279	40	97	382	1	-1	7
Accommodation	721	53	26	36	5	45	107	(Z)	-2	-
Food services and drinking places	722	342	55	243	35	52	276	1	1	7
Other services ⁵	81	2,263	63	329	74	18	165	18	(Z)	4
Auto repair and maintenance	8111	358	21	103	23	6	59	3	(Z)	1
Personal and laundry services	812	1,239	30	135	32	7	67	10	(-Z)	2
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	268	1	36	3	(Z)	9	2	(Z)	-
Unclassified	(X)	254	2	5	3	(Z)	-	1	(Z)	-

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies industries. ² Excludes investment income for S corporations. ³ For corporations, includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ⁴ For corporations, represents agricultural services only. ⁵ For corporations, includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁶ Includes other industries not shown separately. ⁶ Broadcasting includes telecommunications.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 727. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (731 represents \$731,000,000,000) except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on samples. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see *Statistics of Income* reports for a description. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of returns (1,000)	14,783	16,424	17,176	17,409	17,576	17,905	18,338	18,926	19,710
Returns with net income (1,000)	11,222	12,213	12,703	13,080	13,159	13,308	13,604	13,751	14,448
Business receipts	731	807	870	918	969	1,021	1,017	1,030	1,050
Income from sales and operations	719	797	858	905	955	1,008	1,002	1,015	1,034
Business deductions ¹	589	638	684	716	761	806	800	809	820
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	291	307	320	341	370	387	363	352	338
Purchases	210	219	224	231	256	269	247	227	218
Labor costs	23	24	25	27	29	29	28	30	28
Materials and supplies	30	34	38	42	42	43	44	46	47
Advertising	(NA)	(NA)	9	9	9	10	11	11	12
Car and truck expenses	22	33	39	40	41	46	47	50	53
Commissions	9	10	11	11	11	12	12	14	14
Depreciation	24	27	29	29	31	32	33	37	42
Insurance	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	16	17
Interest paid	13	10	11	11	11	12	13	11	11
Office expenses	(NA)	(NA)	9	10	10	10	11	11	12
Rent paid	23	28	29	30	31	33	34	35	36
Repairs	9	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	13
Salaries and wages (net)	47	54	58	59	61	63	64	66	68
Supplies	(NA)	(NA)	20	20	22	22	23	25	26
Taxes paid	10	13	14	14	14	14	14	15	15
Utilities	14	17	19	18	18	19	20	21	22
Net income (less loss) ²	141	169	187	202	208	215	217	221	230
Net income ²	162	192	210	226	233	245	250	257	269
Constant (2000) Dollars ³									
Business receipts	896	877	912	952	991	1,021	993	991	991
Business deductions	722	693	717	742	778	806	781	778	774
Net income (less loss)	173	184	196	210	213	215	212	213	217
Net income	198	208	221	235	239	245	244	248	254

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income." ³ Based on the overall implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

Table 728. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (1,735 represents \$1,735,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of returns (1,000)	1,554	1,581	1,759	1,855	1,937	2,058	2,132	2,242	2,375
Returns with net income (1,000)	854	955	1,092	1,171	1,226	1,261	1,301	1,325	1,357
Number of partners (1,000)	17,095	15,606	16,184	15,663	15,924	13,660	14,232	14,328	14,108
Assets ^{1,2}	1,735	2,719	4,171	5,127	5,999	6,694	8,428	8,867	9,675
Depreciable assets (net)	681	767	980	1,153	1,314	1,487	1,646	1,792	1,846
Inventories, end of year	57	88	147	176	174	150	208	203	214
Land	215	221	257	291	326	359	392	423	455
Liabilities ^{1,2}	1,415	1,886	2,658	3,151	3,453	3,696	4,835	4,972	5,303
Accounts payable	67	91	159	191	244	230	362	346	276
Short-term debt ³	88	124	127	230	232	252	289	283	274
Long-term debt ³	498	544	706	884	989	1,132	1,286	1,375	1,389
Nonrecourse loans	470	466	492	523	582	639	700	770	800
Partners' capital accounts ²	320	832	1,513	1,976	2,546	2,999	3,593	3,895	4,372
Receipts ¹	566	890	1,354	1,603	1,907	2,405	2,665	2,773	2,923
Business receipts ⁵	483	854	1,297	1,534	1,829	2,316	2,569	2,669	2,818
Interest received	21	31	41	51	62	82	85	70	71
Deductions ¹	550	784	1,186	1,416	1,679	2,136	2,389	2,502	2,621
Cost of goods sold/operations	243	395	625	737	902	1,226	1,338	1,430	1,523
Salaries and wages	56	80	115	143	170	201	231	238	245
Taxes paid	9	13	18	24	27	31	35	36	39
Interest paid	30	43	60	73	74	93	97	68	65
Depreciation	60	23	38	43	52	59	72	83	84
Net income (less loss)	17	107	168	187	228	269	276	271	301
Net income	116	179	262	298	348	410	446	440	469

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate from 1995 to 1997. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 729. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 2003

[In billions of dollars (9,675 represents \$9,675,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS code	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Total assets ¹	Business receipts ²	Total deductions	Net income less loss	Net income	Net loss
		Total	With net income	With net loss						
Total³	(X)	2,375	1,357	1,018	9,675	2,818	2,621	301.4	468.6	167.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11	122	64	58	84	23	29	-0.3	5.2	5.5
Mining	21	28	17	11	140	69	58	18.6	23.0	4.4
Utilities	22	2	1	1	145	152	153	1.6	5.7	4.1
Construction	23	140	82	59	155	192	183	13.6	18.5	4.9
Manufacturing	31-33	40	19	22	373	509	499	24.2	37.2	13.1
Wholesale trade	42	44	22	22	84	293	290	8.3	10.9	2.6
Retail trade	44-45	127	58	69	90	274	277	3.5	7.9	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	30	15	15	104	70	71	1.9	5.8	3.9
Information	51	32	10	21	391	162	172	1.2	19.9	18.7
Finance and insurance	52	259	189	70	5,007	324	219	105.6	125.5	19.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,081	618	463	2,393	192	150	51.4	106.2	54.8
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	151	96	55	100	212	175	50.8	55.9	5.1
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22	11	10	308	25	17	7.9	13.5	5.6
Admin/support waste mgt./remediation services	56	44	27	17	27	51	50	3.0	4.3	1.3
Educational services	61	9	3	6	3	3	3	-0.1	0.4	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	54	33	21	64	106	101	13.6	17.2	3.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71	43	14	30	55	47	54	-2.3	4.1	6.4
Accommodation and food services	72	81	39	42	140	97	103	-1.4	5.6	7.0
Other services	81	63	37	25	13	18	18	0.3	1.7	1.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies includes investment income for partnerships. ³ Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 730. Nonfarm Noncorporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (3,712 represents \$3,712,000,000,000), except as noted. Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Assets	3,712	4,092	5,767	6,422	6,705	6,997	7,441	8,214	9,342
Tangible assets	3,356	3,544	4,591	5,000	5,126	5,340	5,700	6,196	6,980
Real estate	3,045	3,194	4,177	4,562	4,682	4,882	5,224	5,688	6,434
Residential	2,126	2,349	3,096	3,375	3,516	3,688	3,983	4,375	4,990
Nonresidential	919	845	1,081	1,187	1,166	1,193	1,241	1,313	1,444
Equipment and software ²	263	294	348	367	377	390	406	430	462
Residential ³	32	36	37	39	40	40	40	42	46
Nonresidential	232	259	311	329	338	350	365	388	416
Inventories ²	47	56	66	70	67	69	71	78	83
Financial assets	356	548	1,176	1,423	1,579	1,657	1,741	2,018	2,363
Checkable deposits and currency	71	105	156	164	165	167	171	189	214
Time and savings deposits	51	71	180	248	255	269	313	365	429
Money market fund shares	7	17	41	49	59	61	53	62	73
Treasury securities	13	24	37	40	43	43	45	52	61
Municipal securities	-	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	4
Mortgages	31	22	24	23	27	26	26	30	35
Trade receivables	98	140	273	342	344	363	339	394	464
Miscellaneous assets	86	167	464	554	684	724	792	922	1,084
Insurance receivables	39	44	46	46	48	52	57	60	65
Equity investment in GSEs ⁴	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other	47	122	416	506	634	670	733	859	1,016
Liabilities	1,349	1,396	2,332	2,674	2,890	3,085	3,180	3,554	3,965
Credit market instruments	1,093	1,062	1,600	1,797	1,959	2,108	2,205	2,448	2,749
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	136	165	313	361	405	430	442	465	504
Other loans and advances	94	92	117	128	125	128	133	135	138
Mortgages	863	805	1,170	1,308	1,429	1,550	1,630	1,848	2,107
Trade payables	60	86	213	260	255	281	257	286	322
Taxes payable	32	33	53	65	69	70	70	78	87
Miscellaneous liabilities	164	215	467	553	607	626	649	743	808
Net worth	2,363	2,696	3,435	3,749	3,814	3,912	4,261	4,660	5,377
Debt/net worth (percent)	46.3	39.4	46.6	47.9	51.4	53.9	51.7	52.5	51.1

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Durable goods in rental properties. ⁴ GSEs = government-sponsored enterprises. Equity in the Farm Credit System. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 9 March 2006; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20060309/data.htm>>.

Table 731. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (9,683 represents \$9,683,000,000,000). Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Assets	9,683	11,460	16,647	19,016	19,124	19,457	20,068	21,386	22,731
Tangible assets ¹	6,108	6,501	8,553	9,243	9,225	9,516	9,959	10,736	11,754
Real estate	3,388	3,145	4,437	4,843	4,792	5,019	5,355	5,852	6,594
Equipment and software ²	1,819	2,287	2,864	3,067	3,167	3,193	3,257	3,403	3,579
Inventories	901	1,070	1,252	1,334	1,266	1,303	1,347	1,481	1,581
Financial assets ³	3,575	4,959	8,094	9,772	9,899	9,942	10,109	10,650	10,977
Foreign deposits	15	17	31	24	16	20	38	45	79
Checkable deposits and currency	166	205	231	246	182	149	200	252	227
Time and savings deposits	75	100	237	272	281	291	363	426	452
Money market fund shares	20	60	155	191	302	328	290	278	286
Commercial paper	14	20	48	58	60	65	76	96	104
Consumer credit	67	85	79	84	76	78	63	65	63
Trade receivables	967	1,185	1,655	1,937	1,815	1,717	1,698	1,822	1,985
Mutual fund shares ¹	10	46	127	124	113	95	125	143	165
Liabilities ³	4,729	6,010	8,407	9,611	9,809	9,923	9,867	10,120	10,122
Credit market instruments	2,533	2,910	4,190	4,536	4,758	4,783	4,890	5,065	5,354
Commercial paper	117	157	230	278	190	126	86	102	94
Municipal securities ⁴	115	135	153	154	158	161	164	169	176
Corporate bonds ⁵	1,008	1,344	2,068	2,230	2,578	2,710	2,869	2,946	3,007
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁶	545	602	809	853	744	636	562	564	635
Other loans and advances	473	454	585	651	659	675	681	702	777
Mortgages	274	218	345	369	430	476	529	581	665
Trade payables	626	878	1,228	1,541	1,438	1,457	1,403	1,509	1,626
Taxes payable	38	40	71	78	81	93	81	88	90
Net worth (market value)	4,954	5,450	8,240	9,404	9,315	9,535	10,201	11,266	12,608
Debt/net worth (percent)	51.1	53.4	50.9	48.2	51.1	50.2	47.9	45.0	42.5

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Industrial revenue bonds. Issued by state and local governments to finance private investment and secured in interest and principal by the industrial user of the funds. ⁵ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries. ⁶ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 9 March 2006; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20060309/data.htm>>.

Table 732. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1990 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (238 represents \$238,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Profits before tax (book)	238	419	457	422	310	336	448	574	867
- Taxes on corporate income	98	141	171	170	111	97	126	165	249
- Net dividends	117	177	223	250	243	253	293	359	235
+ Capital consumption allowance ¹	365	463	598	629	678	734	737	804	668
= U.S. internal funds, book	388	564	661	632	633	721	765	854	1,051
+ Foreign earnings retained abroad	45	53	69	100	111	93	123	125	-9
+ Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	1	-14	11	-2	-13	-40	-24
= Internal funds + IVA	420	598	731	718	755	811	876	939	1,019
Gross investment	369	653	846	900	883	782	821	984	1,077
Capital expenditures	429	618	864	929	800	737	751	861	925
Fixed investment ²	422	577	806	882	839	734	748	823	915
Inventory change + IVA	12	40	66	55	-30	14	14	50	24
Nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-5	1	-8	-9	-9	-11	-11	-12	-13
Net financial investment	-59	36	-18	-28	82	45	69	123	151
Net acquisition of financial assets ³	124	426	970	1,209	178	130	83	501	307
Foreign deposits	(Z)	2	1	-7	-9	4	18	6	34
Checkable deposits and currency	6	4	36	15	-65	-32	50	52	-25
Time and savings deposits	-6	3	44	35	9	10	71	63	26
Commercial paper	(Z)	1	8	10	2	5	11	20	8
Municipal securities	-8	-20	-1	7	-3	3	3	5	10
Trade receivables	29	78	207	282	-122	-99	-19	125	163
Miscellaneous assets ⁴	114	320	666	811	254	192	-10	234	74
U.S. direct investment abroad ⁴	36	90	194	128	119	138	109	233	-31
Insurance receivables	13	8	1	(Z)	10	17	18	19	23
Net increase in liabilities ³	184	391	988	1,237	95	85	13	379	156
Net funds raised in markets	71	169	262	228	173	-17	27	33	-73
Net new equity issues	-63	-58	-110	-118	-48	-42	-58	-141	-366
Credit market instruments ³	134	227	373	346	221	25	85	174	293
Corporate bonds ⁴	47	91	222	163	348	132	158	78	61
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	3	75	40	44	-110	-108	-86	3	71
Other loans and advances ⁵	56	32	23	66	8	16	6	21	75
Finance companies	16	24	49	57	-10	7	2	13	29
Rest of the world	50	(Z)	-23	-2	-2	10	-1	6	61
Asset-backed securities issuers	4	6	-3	7	18	-3	-1	1	-19
Mortgages	19	8	45	24	60	46	43	52	84
Trade payables	28	81	178	313	-104	20	-55	106	117
Miscellaneous liabilities ³	84	141	540	689	23	70	53	233	110
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	59	54	179	192	85	28	24	25	43

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment. ² Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ³ Includes other items not shown separately. ⁴ 1990, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published 9 March 2006; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20060309/data.htm>>.

Table 733. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (**18,190 represents \$18,190,000,000,000**), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Number of returns (1,000)	3,717	4,474	4,710	4,849	4,936	5,045	5,136	5,267	5,401
Number with net income (1,000)	1,911	2,455	2,647	2,761	2,812	2,819	2,822	2,801	2,932
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	1,575	2,153	2,452	2,588	2,726	2,860	2,986	3,154	3,342
Assets ²	18,190	26,014	33,030	37,347	41,464	47,027	49,154	50,414	53,645
Cash	771	962	1,299	1,336	1,597	1,820	1,926	1,923	2,120
Notes and accounts receivable	4,198	5,307	6,632	7,062	7,745	8,754	8,756	8,886	8,995
Inventories	894	1,045	1,114	1,139	1,198	1,272	1,208	1,221	1,267
Investments in government obligations	921	1,363	1,343	1,366	1,340	1,236	1,392	1,527	1,656
Mortgage and real estate	1,538	1,713	2,029	2,414	2,555	2,822	3,229	3,687	4,073
Other investments	4,137	7,429	10,756	13,201	15,799	17,874	18,344	18,728	20,536
Depreciable assets	4,318	5,571	6,208	6,541	6,936	7,292	7,614	7,678	7,805
Depletable assets	129	154	177	193	184	191	199	226	237
Land	210	242	262	271	286	303	320	326	342
Liabilities ²	18,190	26,014	33,030	37,347	41,464	47,027	49,154	50,414	53,645
Accounts payable	1,094	1,750	2,111	2,501	2,792	3,758	3,927	4,074	4,338
Short-term debt ³	1,803	2,034	2,582	3,216	3,658	4,020	4,132	3,814	4,002
Long-term debt ⁴	2,665	3,335	4,072	4,813	5,448	6,184	6,782	7,185	7,384
Net worth	4,739	8,132	11,353	13,108	15,363	17,349	17,615	17,545	18,819
Capital stock	1,585	2,194	2,951	3,244	3,522	3,966	4,253	4,000	3,151
Paid-in or capital surplus	2,814	5,446	7,253	8,610	10,186	12,265	13,920	15,287	15,258
Retained earnings ⁵	1,410	2,191	3,113	3,373	3,970	3,627	2,132	1,111	2,282
Receipts ^{2, 6}	11,410	14,539	16,610	17,324	18,892	20,606	20,273	19,749	20,690
Business receipts ^{6, 7}	9,860	12,786	14,461	15,010	16,314	17,637	17,504	17,297	18,264
Interest ⁸	977	1,039	1,140	1,277	1,354	1,628	1,549	1,282	1,182
Rents and royalties	133	145	176	200	223	254	251	252	270
Deductions ^{2, 6}	11,033	13,821	15,704	16,489	17,967	19,692	19,683	19,199	19,941
Cost of sales and operations ⁷	6,611	8,206	9,114	9,362	10,284	11,135	11,042	10,607	11,319
Compensation of officers	205	304	336	357	374	401	383	381	389
Rent paid on business property	185	232	265	308	347	380	398	411	407
Taxes paid	251	326	350	355	371	390	392	397	417
Interest paid	825	744	866	967	1,019	1,272	1,203	913	818
Depreciation	333	437	513	542	584	614	650	711	692
Advertising	126	163	188	198	216	234	220	218	225
Net income (less loss) ^{6, 9}	371	714	915	838	929	928	604	564	780
Net income	553	881	1,118	1,091	1,229	1,337	1,112	1,053	1,176
Deficit	182	166	202	253	300	409	509	489	396
Income subject to tax	366	565	684	663	694	760	635	601	699
Income tax before credits ¹⁰	119	194	235	231	242	266	221	210	244
Tax credits	32	42	55	50	49	62	54	56	66
Foreign tax credit	25	30	42	37	38	49	41	42	50
Income tax after credits ¹¹	96	156	184	182	193	204	167	154	178

¹ Represents certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders (35 for 1990 and 1995), mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Appropriated and unappropriated and "adjustments to shareholders' equity." ⁶ Receipts, deductions and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁷ Includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Excludes investment income. ⁸ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ⁹ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹⁰ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹¹ Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 734. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 2003

[Number of returns in thousands (5,401 represents 5,401,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (19,755 represents \$19,755,000,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 mil.–\$4.9 mil.	\$5 mil.–\$9.9 mil.	\$10 mil.–\$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
Total: ²						
Number of returns	5,401	4,420	733	119	104	26
Business receipts ³	19,755	907	1,553	823	2,139	14,333
Net income (less loss)	780	3	34	18	67	658
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):						
Number	143	127	13	2	1	–
Business receipts ³	114	21	25	11	22	36
Mining (21):						
Number	30	24	5	–	1	–
Business receipts ³	178	4	10	2	14	149
Utilities (22):						
Number	9	8	–	–	–	–
Business receipts ³	522	1	1	1	2	517
Construction (23):						
Number	676	521	120	19	14	2
Business receipts ³	1,129	131	258	127	261	353
Manufacturing (31-33):						
Number	281	179	65	15	16	6
Business receipts ³	5,195	47	147	109	333	4,558
Wholesale and retail trade (42,44-45):						
Number	975	671	211	42	41	10
Business receipts ³	5,601	180	469	288	892	3,773
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):						
Number	183	146	27	6	4	1
Business receipts ³	548	26	55	40	73	353
Information (51):						
Number	120	103	11	2	2	1
Business receipts ³	822	14	24	15	46	723
Finance and insurance (52):						
Number	235	195	25	6	6	3
Business receipts ³	2,575	36	57	39	129	2,314
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):						
Number	577	552	22	2	2	–
Business receipts ³	207	51	46	11	28	71
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):						
Number	760	675	68	9	6	1
Business receipts ³	692	114	133	66	136	241
Management of companies & enterprises (55):						
Number	47	41	3	1	2	–
Business receipts ³	677	–	7	10	35	625
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):						
Number	243	206	31	3	2	1
Business receipts ³	360	43	66	24	44	182
Educational services (61):						
Number	44	41	3	–	–	–
Business receipts ³	30	5	6	1	5	12
Health care and social assistance (62):						
Number	355	286	58	6	4	1
Business receipts ³	488	87	114	38	67	182
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):						
Number	110	101	8	1	1	–
Business receipts ³	70	17	15	4	10	24
Accommodation and food services (72):						
Number	279	235	39	4	1	–
Business receipts ³	382	65	75	25	26	191
Other services (81):						
Number	329	301	25	2	1	–
Business receipts ³	165	63	45	13	17	27

– Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ Includes investment income for corporations in finance and insurance and management of companies industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns, annual.

Table 735. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 2003

[In billions of dollars (126 represents \$126,000,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Asset-size class					
		Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10–\$24.9 mil.	\$25–\$49.9 mil.	\$50–\$99.9 mil.	\$100–\$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Returns	143,019	142,112	583	168	86	49	21
Total receipts	126	79	11	7	7	10	12
Mining (21):							
Returns	30,252	29,128	519	226	121	94	163
Total receipts	194	21	6	5	6	9	147
Utilities (22):							
Returns	8,504	8,125	101	60	30	42	146
Total receipts	561	9	2	2	4	4	539
Construction (23):							
Returns	676,120	670,251	4,093	1,005	448	195	128
Total receipts	1,148	699	117	60	51	48	173
Manufacturing (31-33):							
Returns	281,239	267,134	7,054	2,754	1,586	1,228	1,483
Total receipts	5,643	476	187	144	153	240	4,442
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44-45):							
Returns	975,011	958,482	10,821	2,966	1,260	741	741
Total receipts	5,736	1,799	524	301	224	260	2,628
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):							
Returns	182,881	181,253	925	286	157	121	137
Total receipts	571	185	27	16	16	22	305
Information (51):							
Returns	119,875	117,163	1,260	517	288	257	391
Total receipts	939	76	20	16	17	29	782
Finance and insurance (52):							
Returns	234,746	215,985	3,514	2,593	2,745	3,545	6,365
Total receipts	2,575	172	26	23	30	64	2,261
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Returns	577,400	572,098	3,515	1,000	429	220	138
Total receipts	233	128	16	9	9	13	59
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Returns	760,087	756,933	1,736	639	328	250	201
Total receipts	720	437	43	28	24	37	151
Management of companies and enterprises (55):							
Returns	46,887	40,291	1,117	1,014	1,355	1,639	1,471
Total receipts	677	6	1	2	6	16	646
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Returns	242,904	241,891	522	198	114	81	98
Total receipts	378	189	23	14	15	15	122
Educational services (61):							
Returns	44,059	43,909	72	28	23	14	13
Total receipts	31	16	2	1	2	2	7
Health care and social assistance (62):							
Returns	354,603	353,613	517	206	104	92	71
Total receipts	503	325	17	13	11	22	116
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Returns	110,119	109,449	399	145	44	52	30
Total receipts	77	43	5	3	2	7	16
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Returns	278,722	277,468	718	214	112	88	122
Total receipts	407	181	14	9	10	20	173
Other services (81):							
Returns	329,336	328,899	276	66	46	24	24
Total receipts	171	136	5	3	4	6	16

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 736. Economic Census Summary (NAICS 1997 Basis): 1997 and 2002

[25 represents 25,000. Data for 2002 are preliminary. Covers establishments with payroll. Data are based on the 1997 and 2002 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. Data for the construction sector are also subject to sampling errors. For details on survey methodology and nonsampling and sampling errors, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)		Sales, receipts or shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees ² (1,000)	
		1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002
Mining	21	25	(S)	174	(S)	20.8	(S)	509	(S)
Oil & gas extraction	211	8	8	103	107	5.5	5.4	111	100
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	7	7	51	54	9.4	8.9	229	200
Mining support activities	213	9	(S)	20	(S)	5.9	(S)	169	(S)
Utilities	22	16	19	412	478	36.6	45.1	703	739
Construction ³	23	656	698	859	1,140	174.2	235.5	5,665	6,944
Manufacturing	31-33	363	344	3,835	3,833	569.8	568.4	16,805	14,543
Wholesale trade	42	453	442	4,060	4,379	214.9	255.6	5,797	6,035
Wholesale trade, durable goods	421	291	288	2,180	2,354	133.2	159.0	3,398	3,565
Wholesale trade, nondurable goods	422	163	154	1,880	2,025	81.7	96.6	2,398	2,470
Retail trade	44-45	1,118	1,112	2,461	3,171	237.2	306.0	13,991	15,029
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	123	123	645	812	50.2	64.3	1,719	1,884
Furniture & home furnishings stores	442	65	65	72	94	10.0	13.0	483	554
Electronics & appliance stores	443	43	47	69	88	7.1	10.0	345	418
Bldg. material & garden equipment & supplies dealers	444	93	(S)	228	(S)	25.6	(S)	1,118	(S)
Food & beverage stores	445	149	150	402	488	40.6	49.1	2,893	2,896
Health & personal care stores	446	83	79	118	183	15.2	20.6	904	1,043
Gasoline stations	447	127	(S)	198	(S)	11.5	(S)	922	(S)
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	157	149	136	170	16.6	21.2	1,280	1,425
Sporting goods, hobby, book, & music stores	451	69	63	62	78	7.1	9.0	561	633
General merchandise stores	452	36	40	330	451	30.9	42.6	2,508	2,549
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	130	129	78	95	10.2	13.7	753	849
Nonstore retailers	454	44	56	123	171	12.3	17.6	506	587
Transportation & warehousing ^{4, 5}	48-49	178	201	318	(S)	82.3	116.8	2,921	3,751
Information ⁴	51	114	137	623	905	129.5	189.7	3,066	3,864
Publishing industries	511	34	32	179	235	43.4	64.1	1,006	1,132
Motion picture & sound recording industries	512	22	23	56	77	9.4	11.7	276	334
Broadcasting & telecommunications	513	43	57	346	499	63.5	83.7	1,434	1,740
Information & data processing services ⁴	514	15	25	42	94	13.3	30.2	350	638
Finance & insurance ⁶	52	395	449	2,198	2,616	264.6	343.5	5,835	6,664
Real estate & rental & leasing ⁶	53	288	326	241	348	41.6	61.8	1,702	2,136
Professional, scientific, & technical services ⁴	54	621	747	595	896	231.4	374.5	5,361	7,509
Management of companies & enterprises	55	47	(S)	92	(S)	154.2	(S)	2,618	(S)
Admin/support waste management/remediation services ⁴	56	276	276	296	414	137.3	193.5	7,347	8,345
Administrative & support services ⁴	561	260	258	257	362	128.4	181.4	7,067	8,003
Waste management & remediation services ⁴	562	16	18	39	51	8.9	12.1	281	342
Educational services ⁴	61	41	50	20	32	6.4	10.2	321	452
Health care and social assistance	62	646	712	885	1,234	378.2	497.8	13,562	15,347
Ambulatory health care services	621	455	492	355	500	155.9	204.3	4,414	5,071
Hospitals	622	7	7	379	511	155.8	196.2	4,933	5,165
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	57	70	93	130	42.2	59.8	2,471	2,878
Social assistance	624	126	144	57	93	24.4	37.6	1,744	2,233
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	99	111	105	138	32.8	43.1	1,588	1,896
Performance arts, spectator sports, & related industries	711	31	39	38	55	14.5	19.6	327	438
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	6	7	7	9	1.8	2.9	92	124
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	63	66	60	74	16.5	20.6	1,169	1,334
Accommodation & food services	72	545	565	350	452	97.0	127.5	9,451	10,836
Accommodation	721	58	(S)	98	(S)	26.7	(S)	1,697	(S)
Food services & drinking places	722	487	(S)	252	(S)	70.3	(S)	7,755	(S)
Other services (except public administration) ⁴	81	520	528	266	315	65.5	82.7	3,256	3,528
Repair & maintenance ⁴	811	235	233	105	120	29.9	35.5	1,276	1,367
Personal and laundry services ⁴	812	185	192	58	73	18.6	22.6	1,217	1,311
Religious/grantmaking/prof/like organizations	813	99	102	103	122	17.1	24.6	763	849

S Estimates did not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text this section. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ For detailed industries, see Table 927. ⁴ Enterprise support establishments are included in the 2002 data but not in the 1997 data affecting comparability for this industry. ⁵ For detailed industries, see Table 1044. ⁶ For detailed industries, see Table 1145.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2002 Economic Census Advance Report," published 29 March 2004; <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/>>.

Table 737. Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Industry: 2000 to 2003

[Establishments: 16,530 represents 16,530,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; beginning 2002 based on NAICS 2002, see text, this section]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2002	2003	2000	2002	2003
All industries	(X)	16,530	17,646	18,649	709,379	770,032	829,819
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	223	220	226	9,196	8,994	9,558
Mining	21	86	83	88	5,227	4,924	6,278
Utilities	22	14	13	14	504	549	600
Construction	23	2,014	2,071	2,239	107,538	115,269	126,479
Manufacturing	31-33	285	290	300	13,022	13,402	14,105
Wholesale trade	42	388	364	376	31,684	30,022	31,400
Retail trade	44-45	1,743	1,835	1,880	73,810	77,896	80,548
Transportation & warehousing	48-49	747	809	859	37,824	40,698	44,953
Information	51	238	233	260	7,620	7,550	8,518
Finance & insurance	52	692	660	695	49,058	44,139	47,345
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	1,696	1,880	2,046	133,398	161,790	176,079
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	2,420	2,553	2,648	90,272	96,395	102,911
Admin/support waste mgmt/ remediation services	56	1,032	1,263	1,294	23,754	26,910	28,885
Educational services	61	283	345	374	3,736	4,581	5,002
Health care & social assistance	62	1,317	1,457	1,543	36,550	42,268	45,500
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	782	866	888	17,713	20,000	21,010
Accommodation & food services	72	218	242	260	13,418	14,178	15,271
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,350	2,459	2,660	55,056	60,468	65,377

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>>.

Table 738. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 2003

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12. Covers establishments with payroll. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Establishments, total	1,000	6,176	6,613	6,942	7,008	7,070	7,095	7,201	7,255
Under 20 employees	1,000	5,354	5,733	5,991	6,036	6,069	6,083	6,199	6,240
20 to 99 employees	1,000	684	730	786	802	826	836	835	845
100 to 499 employees	1,000	122	135	147	152	157	157	149	151
500 to 999 employees	1,000	10	10	11	12	12	12	11	11
1,000 or more employees	1,000	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Employees, total	1,000	93,476	100,335	108,118	110,706	114,065	115,061	112,401	113,398
Under 20 employees	1,000	24,373	25,785	27,131	27,289	27,569	27,681	28,116	28,313
20 to 99 employees	1,000	27,414	29,202	31,464	32,193	33,147	33,555	33,335	33,760
100 to 499 employees	1,000	22,926	25,364	27,842	28,707	29,736	29,692	28,101	28,549
500 to 999 employees	1,000	6,551	7,021	7,689	7,923	8,291	8,357	7,743	7,638
1,000 or more employees	1,000	12,212	12,962	13,991	14,594	15,322	15,776	15,105	15,138
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol.	2,104	2,666	3,309	3,555	3,879	3,989	3,943	4,041
Under 20 employees	Bil. dol.	485	608	734	773	818	839	866	885
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol.	547	696	866	925	1,006	1,037	1,041	1,068
100 to 499 employees	Bil. dol.	518	675	858	931	1,031	1,052	1,021	1,054
500 to 999 employees	Bil. dol.	174	219	277	298	336	342	329	334
1,000 or more employees	Bil. dol.	381	467	575	628	690	719	685	700

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 739. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 2000 to 2003

[Establishments and employees in thousands (7,070.0 represents 7,070,000); payroll in billions of dollars. See headnote, Table 738. Data for 2000 and 2002 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2003 data based on NAICS 2002. See text, this section.

Industry	NAICS code	2003							
		2000, total	2002, total	Total	Under 20 employees	20 to 99 employees	100 to 499 employees	500 to 999 employees	1,000 or more employees
Establishments, total ¹	(X)	7,070.0	7,200.8	7,254.7	6,240.4	845.0	151.5	11.2	6.7
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	26.1	26.6	25.9	24.2	1.5	0.2	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	23.7	23.9	23.6	19.3	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
Utilities	22	17.3	18.4	18.4	13.1	3.9	1.2	0.1	0.1
Construction	23	709.6	710.3	732.2	667.8	57.0	6.9	0.3	0.1
Manufacturing	31-33	354.5	344.3	341.8	234.5	77.6	26.1	2.5	1.1
Wholesale trade	42	446.2	436.9	432.5	371.1	53.5	7.3	0.5	0.2
Retail trade	44-45	1,113.6	1,125.7	1,115.9	965.0	125.9	24.5	0.5	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	190.0	195.1	202.7	168.6	27.6	5.7	0.5	0.3
Information	51	133.6	138.6	140.0	110.9	22.3	5.9	0.6	0.3
Finance and insurance	52	423.7	450.4	460.6	413.5	38.7	6.9	0.9	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	300.2	323.0	333.6	317.6	14.2	1.6	0.1	(Z)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	722.7	772.4	780.9	720.7	51.2	8.0	0.6	0.3
Management of companies and enterprises	55	47.4	49.4	47.4	31.3	10.9	4.2	0.6	0.4
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	351.5	343.5	348.7	288.7	44.3	13.8	1.1	0.7
Educational services	61	68.0	73.7	76.4	58.0	14.6	3.0	0.4	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	658.6	703.5	716.4	608.4	84.6	19.9	1.7	1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	103.8	110.4	114.0	95.3	15.7	2.7	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	72	542.4	565.1	575.3	412.7	153.0	9.2	0.3	0.2
Other services	81	723.3	740.1	732.0	683.2	44.8	3.8	0.1	(Z)
Unclassified establishments	99	99.0	35.7	36.5	36.4	0.1	-	-	-
Employees, total ¹	(X)	114,065	112,401	113,398	28,313	33,760	28,549	7,638	15,138
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	184	181	181	87	56	28	6	4
Mining	21	456	466	455	91	141	131	41	51
Utilities	22	655	648	676	68	174	239	93	101
Construction	23	6,573	6,307	6,381	2,517	2,182	1,237	210	236
Manufacturing	31-33	16,474	14,394	14,132	1,364	3,393	5,266	1,713	2,395
Wholesale trade	42	6,112	5,860	5,864	1,792	2,083	1,352	307	330
Retail trade	44-45	14,841	14,820	14,868	5,128	5,077	4,313	270	80
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,790	3,581	4,068	5,128	1,144	1,098	350	770
Information	51	3,546	3,536	3,600	506	947	1,163	429	555
Finance and insurance	52	5,963	6,415	6,464	1,830	1,494	1,405	638	1,096
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,942	2,017	2,045	1,102	519	298	76	49
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	6,816	7,046	7,340	2,498	1,972	1,536	438	897
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,874	2,914	2,879	173	490	903	431	883
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	9,138	8,299	8,511	1,142	1,947	2,694	755	1,973
Educational services	61	2,532	2,702	2,777	279	812	587	271	1,027
Health care and social assistance	62	14,109	14,900	15,472	3,214	3,382	3,697	1,195	3,984
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,741	1,801	1,833	357	661	498	104	213
Accommodation and food services	72	9,881	10,049	10,440	2,518	5,851	1,453	227	391
Other services	81	5,293	5,420	5,367	2,899	1,630	651	85	102
Unclassified establishments	99	144	33	46	42	4	-	-	-
Annual payroll, total ¹	(X)	3,879	3,943	4,041	885	1,068	1,054	334	700
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	5	5	5	2	2	1	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	22	24	25	4	7	8	2	3
Utilities	22	41	42	45	4	10	16	7	8
Construction	23	240	247	253	86	91	57	9	10
Manufacturing	31-33	644	580	576	45	122	206	74	130
Wholesale trade	42	270	263	272	75	93	66	18	20
Retail trade	44-45	303	321	319	103	113	94	7	3
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	126	127	143	23	38	38	12	32
Information	51	209	188	204	26	47	68	25	37
Finance and insurance	52	347	373	393	88	93	93	42	77
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	59	65	69	34	19	11	3	2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	362	369	398	114	113	96	28	47
Management of companies and enterprises	55	211	205	212	15	33	65	31	68
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	210	212	219	36	53	62	18	50
Educational services	61	62	72	75	6	14	16	6	33
Health care and social assistance	62	431	499	526	120	104	101	42	160
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	43	48	48	12	13	16	3	4
Accommodation and food services	72	126	131	139	33	68	23	5	11
Other services	81	110	119	118	59	36	17	2	3
Unclassified establishments	99	4	1	1	1	(Z)	-	-	-

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 establishments or 500 million dollars. ¹ Totals for 2000 and 2002 include auxiliaries. Beginning 2003, cases previously classified under NAICS code 95 (auxiliaries) are coded in the operating NAICS sector of the establishment. ² Except public administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns;" <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

Table 740. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size: 1990 to 2003

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company with some annual payroll. Establishments are locations with active payroll in any quarter. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some enterprises with zero employment. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth, as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	All industries—employment size of enterprise							
	Total	0 to 4 ¹	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Firms:								
1990	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1995	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
1998	5,579	3,376	1,012	600	494	80	5,563	16
1999	5,608	3,389	1,013	606	502	81	5,591	17
2000	5,653	3,397	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17
2001	5,658	3,402	1,019	616	518	85	5,640	17
2002	5,698	3,466	1,011	614	508	82	5,681	17
2003	5,767	3,504	1,025	620	515	85	5,750	17
Establishments:								
1990	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1995	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
1998	6,942	3,383	1,026	640	675	307	6,030	911
1999	7,008	3,398	1,027	643	671	309	6,048	960
2000	7,070	3,406	1,035	652	674	312	6,080	990
2001	7,095	3,410	1,034	650	670	316	6,080	1,015
2002	7,201	3,471	1,024	653	693	333	6,173	1,028
2003	7,255	3,510	1,038	655	687	331	6,222	1,033
Employment:								
1990	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1995	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,660	52,653	47,662
1998	108,118	5,584	6,643	8,048	19,378	15,411	55,064	53,053
1999	110,706	5,606	6,652	8,130	19,703	15,698	55,729	54,977
2000	114,065	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941
2001	115,061	5,630	6,698	8,275	20,370	16,410	57,383	57,678
2002	112,401	5,698	6,640	8,246	19,874	15,909	56,366	56,034
2003	113,398	5,768	6,732	8,330	20,187	16,430	57,448	55,950
Annual payroll (bil. dol.):								
1990	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1995	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
1998	3,309	168	160	207	531	446	1,513	1,797
1999	3,555	177	167	218	565	475	1,601	1,954
2000	3,879	186	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152
2001	3,989	188	179	237	624	539	1,768	2,222
2002	3,943	194	182	241	624	536	1,777	2,166
2003	4,041	197	187	247	635	552	1,818	2,222

¹ Employment is measured in March, thus some firms (start-ups after March, closures before March, and seasonal firms) will have zero employment and some annual payroll.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 26 April 2006.

Table 741. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1990 to 2003

[In thousands (541.1 represents 541,100). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on plant number) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)				Deaths (initial locations)			
	Total	Less than 20	Less than 500	500 or more	Total	Less than 20	Less than 500	500 or more
Firms:								
1990 to 1991	541.1	515.9	540.9	0.3	546.5	517.0	546.1	0.4
1995 to 1996	597.8	572.4	597.5	0.3	512.4	485.5	512.0	0.4
1997 to 1998	590.0	564.8	589.7	0.3	540.6	511.6	540.1	0.5
1998 to 1999	579.6	554.3	579.3	0.3	544.5	514.3	544.0	0.4
1999 to 2000	574.3	548.0	574.0	0.3	542.8	514.2	542.4	0.5
2000 to 2001	585.1	558.0	584.8	0.3	553.3	524.0	552.8	0.5
2001 to 2002 ¹	569.8	541.5	568.3	1.5	586.9	557.1	586.5	0.4
2002 to 2003	612.3	585.6	612.0	0.3	540.7	514.6	540.3	0.3
Employment:								
1990 to 1991	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1995 to 1996	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
1997 to 1998	3,205	1,812	3,002	203	3,233	1,662	2,992	242
1998 to 1999	3,225	1,670	2,991	235	3,180	1,645	2,969	210
1999 to 2000	3,229	1,793	3,031	198	3,177	1,654	2,946	230
2000 to 2001	3,418	1,821	3,109	310	3,262	1,701	3,050	212
2001 to 2002	3,370	1,748	3,034	336	3,660	1,755	3,257	403
2002 to 2003	3,667	1,856	3,174	493	3,324	1,608	2,880	445

¹ A change in methodology has affected the allocation of firms by employment size.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 26 April 2006.

Table 742. Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size and Industry: 2003

[5,767 represents 5,767,000. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a geographic location and/or industry) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System codes, 2002; see text, this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	All industries—employment size of enterprise								
		Total	0	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more
Total¹:										
Firms	1,000 . .	5,767	770	2,734	1,025	620	515	85	5,750	17
Employment	1,000 . .	113,398	—	5,768	6,732	8,330	20,187	16,430	57,448	55,950
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	4,041	38	159	187	247	635	552	1,818	2,222
Construction (23):										
Firms	1,000 . .	723	122	349	121	71	53	6	722	1
Employment	1,000 . .	6,381	—	734	792	949	1,988	1,024	5,487	894
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	253	5	21	24	33	80	45	209	44
Manufacturing (31-33):										
Firms	1,000 . .	296	21	96	55	47	58	14	291	4
Employment	1,000 . .	14,132	—	217	369	640	2,381	2,494	6,102	8,030
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	576	2	6	11	20	82	92	213	363
Wholesale trade (42):										
Firms	1,000 . .	342	36	157	60	41	38	8	339	3
Employment	1,000 . .	5,864	—	329	396	547	1,386	982	3,640	2,223
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	272	2	12	15	22	58	43	151	121
Retail trade (44-45):										
Firms	1,000 . .	733	84	343	150	84	60	9	731	2
Employment	1,000 . .	14,868	—	769	985	1,111	2,220	1,320	6,405	8,463
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	319	3	14	19	24	60	38	156	163
Transportation & warehousing (48-49):										
Firms	1,000 . .	162	24	79	23	16	15	3	160	2
Employment	1,000 . .	4,068	—	152	153	213	562	472	1,552	2,516
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	143	1	4	4	6	17	15	46	96
Information (51):										
Firms	1,000 . .	76	12	32	12	8	9	2	75	1
Employment	1,000 . .	3,600	—	65	77	113	334	334	922	2,678
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	204	2	3	3	5	16	18	45	159
Finance & insurance (52):										
Firms	1,000 . .	245	30	141	35	17	16	4	243	2
Employment	1,000 . .	6,464	—	288	225	225	629	698	2,065	4,399
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	393	2	10	10	12	35	40	110	283
Professional, scientific & technical services (54):										
Firms	1,000 . .	715	113	399	101	55	38	6	712	3
Employment	1,000 . .	7,340	—	768	658	731	1,389	1,001	4,547	2,794
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	398	6	29	27	34	76	58	231	167
Management of companies & enterprises (55):										
Firms	1,000 . .	28	1	3	1	1	6	8	21	7
Employment	1,000 . .	2,879	—	6	4	8	74	256	348	2,531
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	212	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	4	14	20	193
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services (56):										
Firms	1,000 . .	299	53	134	45	28	27	8	296	3
Employment	1,000 . .	8,511	—	279	297	378	1,088	1,424	3,465	5,046
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	219	3	7	8	10	29	32	89	130
Educational services (61):										
Firms	1,000 . .	69	9	24	10	9	13	3	68	1
Employment	1,000 . .	2,777	—	51	69	119	525	541	1,305	1,471
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	75	(Z)	1	1	2	12	14	31	44
Health care and social assistance (62):										
Firms	1,000 . .	575	52	241	134	76	55	15	571	4
Employment	1,000 . .	15,472	—	543	886	1,003	2,163	2,863	7,459	8,013
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	526	4	21	32	38	72	77	243	283
Accommodation & food services (72):										
Firms	1,000 . .	438	63	129	85	73	78	9	436	2
Employment	1,000 . .	10,440	—	307	568	1,001	2,926	1,548	6,349	4,090
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	139	3	4	6	11	34	19	76	63
Other services (except public administration) (81):										
Firms	1,000 . .	670	58	365	135	66	41	4	668	1
Employment	1,000 . .	5,367	—	790	872	870	1,469	634	4,636	731
Annual payroll	Bil. dol. .	118	1	14	17	18	31	16	98	20

— Represents zero. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 26 April 2006.

Table 743. Employer Firms, Employment, and Payroll by Employment Size of Enterprise and State: 2000 and 2003

[5,652.5 represents 5,652,500. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a state) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment]

State	Employer firms (1,000)				Employment, 2003 (mil.)			Annual payroll, 2003 (bil. dol.)			
	2000		2003		Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees							Less than 500 employees
U.S	5,652.5	5,035.0	5,767.1	5,150.3	5,750.2	113.4	20.8	57.4	4,040.9	631.2	1,818.5
AL	79.9	68.2	78.6	67.0	76.5	1.6	0.3	0.8	47.1	7.4	21.3
AK	15.9	14.0	16.3	14.4	15.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	8.7	2.0	4.7
AZ	93.0	79.3	97.8	83.4	95.0	2.0	0.3	1.0	64.4	9.9	28.1
AR	52.4	45.4	52.3	45.1	50.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	27.0	4.3	11.6
CA	664.6	581.1	682.9	598.9	677.4	13.0	2.4	6.9	520.6	84.6	245.9
CO	116.2	101.5	121.3	106.8	118.6	1.9	0.4	1.0	67.9	12.1	31.8
CT	78.5	67.2	77.1	65.9	75.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	69.7	10.6	30.1
DE	20.2	16.6	20.5	16.6	19.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	15.1	2.0	5.7
DC	16.3	12.4	15.9	11.9	14.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	22.5	2.7	10.1
FL	354.0	319.3	381.7	345.0	377.5	6.5	1.2	3.0	202.4	35.9	89.5
GA	160.4	138.3	167.5	144.8	163.7	3.4	0.6	1.5	116.3	16.9	47.4
HI	24.3	20.8	25.4	21.6	24.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	14.1	2.6	7.4
ID	32.2	28.0	34.2	29.9	33.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	13.1	2.9	6.8
IL	254.1	218.1	255.8	220.5	251.6	5.2	0.9	2.6	201.0	29.6	89.9
IN	116.3	98.1	116.5	98.8	113.7	2.5	0.4	1.3	81.4	11.4	35.8
IA	65.6	56.2	65.4	56.2	63.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	36.0	5.5	16.8
KS	61.6	52.4	61.1	52.1	59.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	34.0	5.4	15.9
KY	72.3	61.0	72.0	60.9	69.9	1.5	0.3	0.7	43.8	6.5	19.4
LA	81.7	69.5	82.3	69.8	80.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	47.1	7.8	22.8
ME	34.1	30.1	34.8	30.7	33.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	14.8	3.1	8.3
MD	106.0	90.4	109.8	93.9	107.2	2.1	0.4	1.1	78.9	13.0	38.7
MA	148.2	127.8	149.3	129.2	146.4	3.0	0.5	1.5	127.1	19.0	58.0
MI	193.9	167.2	192.3	166.5	189.3	3.9	0.7	2.0	144.0	21.4	63.5
MN	116.2	99.4	120.8	103.9	118.4	2.4	0.4	1.2	87.3	12.3	38.8
MS	48.3	41.5	47.9	40.9	46.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	23.6	4.0	10.8
MO	118.1	101.1	122.4	105.3	119.7	2.4	0.4	1.2	75.6	11.2	33.7
MT	28.0	25.0	29.7	26.5	29.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.7	2.2	5.0
NE	41.4	35.5	41.6	35.7	40.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	23.1	3.4	10.2
NV	40.3	33.4	44.3	36.8	42.4	1.0	0.1	0.4	31.3	4.9	13.6
NH	32.1	27.3	32.7	27.8	31.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	18.8	3.7	10.2
NJ	202.2	178.4	204.2	180.4	201.1	3.6	0.7	1.8	154.5	25.3	68.8
NM	35.5	30.1	36.0	30.5	34.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	15.8	3.2	8.3
NY	424.8	379.2	433.9	388.8	429.8	7.4	1.4	3.8	332.6	50.9	146.4
NC	163.6	142.0	166.1	143.9	162.8	3.3	0.6	1.6	104.6	15.8	44.3
ND	17.2	14.7	17.2	14.7	16.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.9	1.4	3.9
OH	212.5	180.5	210.8	179.7	207.1	4.8	0.8	2.4	157.5	22.3	69.2
OK	70.2	61.0	70.4	61.1	68.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	33.6	6.0	16.3
OR	85.1	74.2	86.3	75.6	84.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	44.3	7.9	21.8
PA	237.5	204.6	238.4	205.9	234.5	5.0	0.9	2.5	174.5	25.1	77.4
RI	25.2	21.5	26.0	22.2	25.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	14.5	2.7	7.7
SC	78.4	67.2	79.5	68.2	77.4	1.6	0.3	0.8	44.6	7.2	19.6
SD	20.6	17.7	21.0	18.1	20.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.0	1.6	4.7
TN	102.4	86.7	100.6	85.1	97.8	2.3	0.4	1.1	73.2	10.1	30.8
TX	369.0	321.3	375.9	327.1	371.0	8.1	1.4	3.8	281.6	41.5	116.9
UT	46.2	39.3	50.9	43.9	49.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	26.8	4.4	12.6
VT	19.1	16.7	19.2	16.7	18.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.7	1.8	4.5
VA	139.7	120.3	145.6	125.5	142.5	2.9	0.5	1.4	106.1	15.7	46.9
WA	138.2	120.9	140.0	123.1	137.4	2.3	0.5	1.2	90.6	14.1	39.3
WV	33.5	28.8	32.5	27.9	31.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	15.2	2.6	7.1
WI	115.6	98.2	116.2	98.9	113.9	2.4	0.4	1.3	78.3	11.8	37.0
WY	15.9	13.9	16.7	14.5	16.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.4	1.4	3.3

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>; accessed 26 April 2006.

Table 744. Employer Firm Births and Deaths and Business Bankruptcies by State: 2000 to 2005

[2004 and 2005 births and deaths data are estimated. At the state level, births represent requests for new employer codes, deaths represent the elimination of all employees, and a third category, successor firms or the rebirth of terminated firms, is not listed; so state deaths greater than state births does not necessarily indicate a loss of state employer firms]

State	Births			Deaths			Business bankruptcies		
	2000	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005	2000	2004	2005
United States ¹	574,300	642,600	671,800	542,831	544,300	544,800	35,219	34,019	38,711
Alabama	10,067	9,413	10,575	9,302	10,104	10,168	445	325	331
Alaska	2,333	1,848	1,982	2,671	2,650	2,294	118	64	83
Arizona	15,175	12,421	21,339	11,984	17,553	18,249	765	480	525
Arkansas	4,680	7,852	7,591	5,581	6,687	7,021	261	376	426
California	167,047	117,016	121,482	134,541	143,115	151,944	4,595	3,748	4,236
Colorado	25,462	23,694	26,610	7,561	9,734	14,035	373	786	1,120
Connecticut	9,910	9,064	9,220	11,528	11,018	11,131	139	132	156
Delaware	3,682	3,270	3,299	3,052	3,362	3,355	2,320	276	218
District of Columbia	4,472	4,393	4,316	4,996	3,440	3,952	58	41	46
Florida	59,912	77,754	84,890	55,186	54,498	58,737	1,447	1,183	1,622
Georgia	28,925	29,547	29,804	26,754	27,835	29,315	1,012	2,090	2,232
Hawaii	3,745	3,698	3,763	3,521	3,754	3,794	63	47	81
Idaho	5,825	7,814	4,128	6,249	5,716	6,334	269	160	141
Illinois	28,875	28,453	30,445	31,361	33,472	32,846	1,270	912	1,042
Indiana	14,112	13,906	14,545	15,738	15,282	16,504	398	524	758
Iowa	5,668	5,954	6,004	7,485	7,391	6,802	214	360	455
Kansas	6,483	6,742	7,095	6,981	7,485	7,330	169	268	410
Kentucky	8,637	8,807	9,617	7,508	8,597	8,515	355	319	409
Louisiana	10,468	9,875	9,393	13,708	9,668	9,123	619	622	718
Maine	5,135	4,300	4,251	4,906	4,987	4,711	162	138	144
Maryland	20,539	21,751	22,083	19,563	20,636	21,769	677	417	406
Massachusetts	18,640	18,822	19,723	18,164	20,270	18,878	393	315	406
Michigan	23,760	24,625	24,642	30,240	24,584	26,971	577	681	1,071
Minnesota	13,906	15,141	12,555	4,829	15,209	15,302	1,492	1,374	1,721
Mississippi	6,439	6,141	6,071	7,555	7,380	6,825	203	170	200
Missouri	13,996	16,155	17,239	17,580	17,924	20,109	369	354	438
Montana	4,418	4,588	4,768	2,435	4,896	4,394	141	109	129
Nebraska	4,441	4,849	5,127	5,234	5,051	4,982	114	207	296
Nevada	8,587	10,483	10,487	7,761	9,012	3,674	332	257	333
New Hampshire	4,677	4,865	4,758	7,341	5,401	5,406	302	158	586
New Jersey	27,885	35,895	33,022	23,950	50,034	32,751	660	684	765
New Mexico	5,836	5,683	10,648	6,451	5,592	5,670	513	727	828
New York	61,507	62,854	62,045	57,423	64,013	62,667	1,960	4,070	2,112
North Carolina	23,310	23,887	25,906	23,467	22,055	22,867	445	486	612
North Dakota	1,493	1,747	1,893	2,191	2,621	2,512	92	85	95
Ohio	22,290	22,725	22,542	24,276	21,328	23,429	1,471	1,432	2,099
Oklahoma	8,979	9,263	8,609	8,848	8,018	7,231	876	659	944
Oregon	14,729	13,481	14,445	16,102	14,407	14,804	1,453	852	1,160
Pennsylvania	35,104	33,188	38,368	34,893	34,507	38,113	1,455	1,138	1,356
Rhode Island	3,675	3,932	3,677	4,170	4,250	4,164	74	74	136
South Carolina	11,114	11,745	12,341	11,721	10,975	10,681	138	175	176
South Dakota	2,138	1,691	2,102	1,809	2,251	2,354	133	108	196
Tennessee	15,793	17,415	17,484	17,563	16,520	17,135	641	548	574
Texas	54,330	54,098	55,858	57,300	55,792	55,039	2,592	3,094	3,590
Utah	9,875	11,357	11,536	10,135	11,597	11,871	451	440	449
Vermont	2,511	2,322	1,911	2,653	2,578	2,346	71	85	78
Virginia	22,219	24,134	25,061	20,569	19,919	21,359	815	750	476
Washington	40,357	31,955	30,353	41,793	47,141	40,944	717	665	786
West Virginia	4,177	3,937	3,493	5,542	5,136	4,869	277	247	282
Wisconsin	12,436	13,093	13,656	15,151	12,711	13,397	685	742	820
Wyoming	2,314	2,519	2,632	2,908	2,737	2,689	47	65	84

¹ State births and deaths do not necessarily add to the U.S. as firms enter and exit multiple states and the U.S. data is based upon a different data source.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Small Business Economy", forthcoming; based on data provided by U.S. Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Census Bureau, and Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.

Table 745. Small Business Administration Loans to Minority-Owned Small Businesses: 2000 to 2005

[3,634 represents \$3,634,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total minority loans	11,999	14,304	20,183	25,413	29,717	3,634	4,228	4,215	5,144	6,133
Percent of all loans	24.8	25.0	27.2	28.4	28.3	29.4	28.8	29.2	29.3	30.2
African American	2,120	2,148	3,769	4,827	6,632	388	419	399	481	627
Asian American	5,838	7,248	9,507	12,100	13,455	2,383	2,799	2,756	3,400	4,056
Hispanic American	3,500	4,272	6,112	7,686	8,795	761	885	942	1,151	1,325
Native American	541	636	795	800	835	101	126	118	113	125

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Management Information Summary, unpublished data.

Table 746. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Women, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin Groups: 2002

[22,975 represents 22,975,000. A Hispanic firm may be of any race and, therefore may be included in more than one race group. See text, this section and Appendix III]

Group	All firms ¹		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (bil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (bil. dol.)
All firms ²	22,975	22,604	5,525	21,836	110,767	3,812
Female-owned	6,489	940	917	803	7,141	174
Male-owned	13,184	7,061	3,525	6,564	42,429	1,320
Equally male-/female-owned ³	2,693	732	718	627	5,665	130
Publicly held and other firms ³	494	13,820	353	13,797	55,398	2,186
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,573	222	200	180	1,537	37
Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano	701	97	89	77	720	16
Puerto Rican	109	12	12	10	77	2
Cuban	152	35	28	31	206	6
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	596	74	67	59	504	12
Black	1,198	89	95	66	754	18
American Indian and Alaska Native	201	27	24	22	191	5
Asian	1,104	327	319	291	2,214	56
Asian Indian	223	88	82	80	610	18
Chinese	286	105	89	96	649	15
Filipino	125	14	20	11	132	4
Japanese	87	31	22	28	205	6
Korean	158	47	57	41	321	7
Vietnamese	147	16	26	12	126	3
Other Asian	89	24	25	22	161	4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	29	4	4	4	29	1
Native Hawaiian	17	3	2	2	20	1
Samoa	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	(Z)
Guamanian or Chamorro	4	1	(S)	(S)	(S)	(Z)
Other Pacific Islander	6	(Z)	1	(Z)	4	(Z)

S Does not meet publication standards. Z Less than 500 or \$500 million. ¹ Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ² U.S. totals are based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. ³ Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV); Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 747. Women-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[6,489 represents 6,489,000. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total ³	(X)	6,489	939,538	917	802,851	7,141	173,529
Construction	23	202	68,423	52	62,366	456	15,977
Manufacturing	31-33	110	93,168	40	91,286	636	20,386
Wholesale trade	42	121	210,405	42	206,290	378	12,812
Retail trade	44-45	945	148,947	146	131,483	851	15,293
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	504	48,318	50	24,247	170	4,797
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	935	79,133	133	57,176	573	21,288
Admin./support waste mgt./remediation services	56	569	48,062	61	40,567	1,004	19,589
Health care and social assistance	62	1,036	68,383	116	51,519	961	21,819
Accommodation and food services	72	167	38,688	87	35,980	909	10,276
Other services (except public administration) ⁴	81	1,016	36,216	86	19,622	386	6,559
Less than \$5,000	(X)	1,831	4,372	13	32	31	1,112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	1,168	7,876	16	112	6	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	1,405	21,642	51	876	34	281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	731	25,408	80	2,953	86	869
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	496	34,580	141	10,330	238	2,898
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	423	66,287	240	39,208	710	10,775
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	197	68,982	154	54,463	838	15,125
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	122	84,729	106	73,701	986	20,913
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	117	625,662	114	621,175	4,213	121,492

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV).

Table 748. Hispanic- or Latino-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[1,573 represents 1,573,000. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. doll.)
Total³	(X)	1,573	221,927	200	179,508	1,537	36,712
Construction	23	213	31,446	25	22,662	190	5,280
Manufacturing	31-33	31	17,965	10	17,245	125	3,739
Wholesale trade	42	34	39,323	12	37,503	86	2,831
Retail trade	44-45	151	40,424	26	35,511	156	3,271
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	126	10,671	9	5,622	54	1,341
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	138	15,017	19	11,529	98	4,167
Admin./support waste mgt./remediation services	56	208	12,206	16	9,087	243	4,099
Health care and social assistance	62	182	13,758	20	11,208	140	4,237
Accommodation and food services	72	48	11,265	22	10,384	237	2,812
Other services (except public administration) ⁵	81	249	10,082	19	5,329	74	1,486
Less than \$5,000	(X)	328	814	2	5	2	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	301	2,065	3	21	2	28
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	391	5,865	9	156	6	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	190	6,550	15	571	16	160
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	138	9,726	29	2,109	40	534
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	112	17,481	51	8,341	129	2,072
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	51	17,894	36	12,892	176	3,323
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	33	22,825	26	18,461	229	4,901
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	29	138,708	28	136,953	938	25,559

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Also excludes railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service. ⁵ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV).

Table 749. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size: 2002

[917 represents 917,000. Employment reflects number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Item	Unit	Total	Number of employees							
			None ¹	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 499	500 or more
WOMEN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	917	161	462	149	83	43	11	7	1
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	802,851	23,539	113,447	96,282	103,160	117,875	74,053	114,484	160,012
Employees	1,000	7,141	-	939	971	1,105	1,269	750	1,194	913
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	173,529	3,953	20,483	21,360	25,946	31,578	19,316	30,015	20,877
HISPANIC-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	200	37	100	31	18	9	3	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	179,508	6,703	28,292	26,627	26,945	29,496	19,447	27,206	14,792
Employees	1,000	1,537	-	202	205	248	267	185	244	186
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	36,712	1,153	4,568	4,958	5,705	6,393	4,817	5,900	3,217
BLACK-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	95	19	47	14	7	4	1	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	65,799	2,986	10,679	7,773	7,769	10,912	9,697	11,193	4,790
Employees	1,000	754	-	96	92	100	133	87	162	82
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	17,550	541	2,251	2,133	2,279	3,034	2,154	3,623	1,535
AMERICAN INDIAN- AND ALASKA NATIVE-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	24	5	12	4	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	21,987	1,021	3,378	2,411	2,996	3,814	3,092	2,842	2,433
Employees	1,000	191	-	26	23	28	36	23	26	29
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	5,135	137	578	528	706	945	675	773	793
ASIAN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	319	54	161	55	30	15	3	2	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	291,163	10,287	56,967	46,155	44,109	50,950	30,759	32,955	18,980
Employees	1,000	2,214	-	347	353	393	437	226	302	155
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	56,045	1,616	7,946	7,992	9,130	10,947	6,048	8,211	4,154
NATIVE HAWAIIAN- AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	4	1	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	3,502	73	520	413	574	805	420	698	-
Employees	1,000	29	-	4	4	5	7	4	5	-
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	826	12	133	99	123	228	100	132	-

- Represents zero. Z Less than 500. ¹ Firms reported annual payroll, but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period in 2002.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WOMN)(RV); Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 750. Black-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[1,198 represents 1,198,000. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total³	(X)	1,198	88,642	95	65,799	754	17,550
Construction	23	75	9,632	9	7,504	55	1,718
Manufacturing	31-33	10	4,647	2	4,456	31	1,022
Wholesale trade	42	12	5,604	2	5,136	11	392
Retail trade	44-45	102	13,587	9	11,550	45	982
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	99	5,445	5	2,160	26	555
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	116	9,395	11	7,097	71	2,879
Admin./support waste mgt./remediation services	56	121	6,416	10	4,908	134	2,316
Health care and social assistance	62	246	11,828	20	8,415	164	3,495
Accommodation and food services	72	25	5,033	7	4,416	115	1,171
Other services (except public administration) ⁵	81	210	5,178	9	2,092	32	571
Less than \$5,000	(X)	360	863	1	4	3	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	249	1,688	2	14	1	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	295	4,453	6	101	5	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	125	4,286	9	342	10	103
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	74	5,159	15	1,122	26	325
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	52	7,912	25	4,094	77	1,158
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	21	7,233	15	5,359	86	1,580
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	12	8,295	10	6,927	99	2,218
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	11	48,753	10	47,835	447	11,951

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Also excludes railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service. ⁵ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV).

Table 751. American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[201.4 represents 201,400. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total³	(X)	201.4	26,873	24.5	21,987	191.3	5,135
Construction	23	32.3	6,055	4.8	4,866	31.3	1,072
Manufacturing	31-33	6.0	3,125	1.4	3,016	20.0	657
Wholesale trade	42	4.3	2,162	0.8	2,048	5.7	191
Retail trade	44-45	20.5	4,967	3.0	4,382	21.1	437
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	10.0	942	0.9	501	4.8	129
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	9.3	715	0.6	342	2.3	69
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	22.5	2,091	3.3	1,570	15.3	641
Admin./support waste mgt./remediation services	56	15.7	1,699	1.8	1,505	31.2	638
Health care and social assistance	62	24.4	1,234	2.1	920	17.5	369
Other services (except public administration) ⁵	81	26.7	935	1.7	447	6.3	116
Less than \$5,000	(X)	54.2	130	0.4	1	0.3	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	36.4	245	0.5	3	0.2	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	43.3	662	1.1	17	0.9	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	24.2	841	1.9	71	2.0	18
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	16.9	1,188	3.4	252	4.2	63
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	13.3	2,086	6.4	1,064	17.4	277
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	6.1	2,141	4.4	1,534	19.8	391
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	3.5	2,338	2.9	1,975	22.9	530
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	3.6	17,242	3.5	17,069	123.5	3,840

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Also excludes railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service. ⁵ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN).

Table 752. Asian-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[1,104 represents 1,104,000. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total³	(X)	1,104	326,663	319	291,163	2,214	56,045
Construction	23	39	9,715	7	8,129	47	1,665
Manufacturing	31-33	24	26,434	12	25,924	170	5,115
Wholesale trade	42	47	87,083	25	83,924	155	5,590
Retail trade	44-45	152	65,143	62	58,564	292	5,004
Finance and insurance ⁴	52	30	6,970	5	5,169	26	1,357
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	75	9,759	9	4,778	35	1,032
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	154	27,234	30	23,360	196	9,963
Health care and social assistance	62	123	29,951	45	26,689	280	10,315
Accommodation and food services	72	105	32,830	75	31,094	671	7,697
Other services (except public administration) ⁵	81	189	11,266	31	7,184	113	2,004
Less than \$5,000	(X)	175	437	2	6	17	638
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	143	960	4	28	1	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	200	3,129	12	201	7	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	140	4,923	20	738	19	204
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	122	8,651	38	2,785	56	716
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	141	22,424	84	13,874	228	3,305
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	82	28,992	65	23,266	303	5,561
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	52	36,158	46	31,787	369	7,753
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	50	220,991	49	218,477	1,214	37,790

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930). ⁵ Excludes religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV).

Table 753. Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms by Kind of Business and Receipts Size: 2002

[4,279.6 represents \$4,279,600,000. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Kind of business and receipts size	2002 NAICS code ¹	All firms ²		Firms with paid employees			
		Firms	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
Total³	(X)	28,948	4,279.6	3,693	3,502.2	29,319	826.2
Construction	23	2,853	906.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Manufacturing	31-33	324	184.1	84	177.0	1,478	45.4
Wholesale trade	42	377	482.2	146	469.1	1,078	35.9
Retail trade	44-45	3,601	645.5	459	552.7	2,492	56.6
Transportation and warehousing ⁴	48-49	1,412	190.3	243	140.4	2,758	46.6
Information	51	311	144.6	58	135.3	427	27.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,851	153.2	266	80.5	732	21.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	3,239	267.3	321	172.7	1,351	53.4
Admin./support waste mgt./remediation services	56	3,362	451.6	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Accommodation and food services	72	511	137.7	193	130.0	2,645	33.2
Less than \$5,000	(X)	7,316	17.5	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(X)	6,164	42.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
\$10,000 to \$24,999	(X)	5,951	89.0	221	3.5	131	1.1
\$25,000 to \$49,999	(X)	2,933	101.9	166	5.9	161	1.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	(X)	2,173	150.5	343	24.6	495	4.9
\$100,000 to \$249,999	(X)	2,241	338.3	857	139.5	2,094	44.1
\$250,000 to \$499,999	(X)	962	347.6	804	295.7	3,847	80.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	(X)	480	335.2	452	315.3	4,444	99.7
\$1,000,000 or more	(X)	727	2,857.3	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)

S Data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section. ² Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ³ Firms with more than one establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the total. Includes other kinds of businesses not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Also excludes railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 754. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2005

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total filed	725,488	858,104	1,391,964	1,276,922	1,386,606	1,505,306	1,650,279	1,635,725	1,637,254
Business ¹	64,688	51,288	39,934	36,910	37,135	39,201	37,182	35,739	32,406
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	806,816	1,352,030	1,240,012	1,349,471	1,466,105	1,613,097	1,599,986	1,604,848
Chapter 7 ³	468,171	552,244	968,807	864,183	950,724	1,030,372	1,144,658	1,146,761	1,174,681
Chapter 11 ⁴	2,116	1,755	731	722	745	894	966	935	847
Chapter 13 ⁵	190,509	252,817	382,492	375,107	397,996	434,835	467,466	452,286	429,315
Voluntary	723,886	856,991	1,391,130	1,276,146	1,385,840	1,504,500	1,649,543	1,635,099	1,636,678
Involuntary	1,598	1,113	834	776	766	806	736	626	576
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	581,390	993,414	885,447	972,659	1,053,230	1,165,993	1,167,101	1,196,212
Chapter 9 ⁶		12	3	8	10	8	7	7	6
Chapter 11 ⁴	19,591	13,221	8,684	9,947	10,272	11,401	10,602	11,048	6,703
Chapter 12 ⁵	1,351	904	829	732	206	367	775	302	290
Chapter 13 ⁵	199,186	262,551	389,004	380,770	403,418	440,231	472,811	457,171	433,945
Section 304 ⁸	12	26	30	18	41	69	91	96	98
Total pending . . .	961,919	1,090,446	1,394,794	1,400,416	1,535,903	1,613,742	1,729,139	1,697,267	1,750,562

¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 9, 11, or 12. ² Includes Section 304 petitions not shown separately. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of non-exempt assets of businesses or individuals. ⁴ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁵ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. ⁶ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁷ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income, effective November 26, 1986. ⁸ Chapter 11 U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics"; <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnrkpcystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 755. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 2000 to 2005

[In thousands (1,276.9 represents 1,276,900). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	2000	2003	2004	2005	State	2000	2003	2004	2005
Total ¹	1,276.9	1,650.3	1,635.7	1,637.3	Missouri	26.3	37.3	38.0	39.2
Alabama	31.4	42.0	42.4	42.6	Montana	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
Alaska	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	Nebraska	5.6	8.3	8.8	9.6
Arizona	21.7	31.7	31.8	32.4	Nevada	14.3	20.7	19.4	16.3
Arkansas	16.3	24.5	24.2	25.5	New Hampshire	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.9
California	160.6	148.6	132.5	122.6	New Jersey	38.7	42.0	42.5	40.7
Colorado	15.6	24.2	27.4	30.2	New Mexico	7.1	10.0	9.4	10.1
Connecticut	11.4	12.2	11.8	11.8	New York	61.7	75.0	80.2	81.7
Delaware	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	North Carolina	25.8	38.6	37.7	37.5
District of Columbia	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	North Dakota	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5
Florida	74.0	94.9	92.2	85.8	Ohio	53.6	85.4	90.9	95.8
Georgia	57.9	80.2	79.8	77.3	Oklahoma	19.3	26.1	27.2	28.2
Hawaii	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	Oregon	18.1	25.5	24.9	25.3
Idaho	7.3	9.3	9.7	9.7	Pennsylvania	43.8	57.9	59.1	62.3
Illinois	62.3	86.9	81.3	83.6	Rhode Island	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.4
Indiana	37.5	55.3	55.7	55.9	South Carolina	11.7	15.9	15.9	15.2
Iowa	8.2	12.4	13.0	14.3	South Dakota	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
Kansas	11.4	16.0	16.3	17.3	Tennessee	47.1	65.9	62.9	60.8
Kentucky	20.8	28.7	29.3	29.2	Texas	62.9	88.4	92.2	97.5
Louisiana	23.1	28.4	30.2	31.1	Utah	14.4	22.8	21.3	20.5
Maine	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	Vermont	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Maryland	31.1	35.8	32.0	28.5	Virginia	37.1	44.1	42.1	38.8
Massachusetts	16.7	18.0	18.2	19.6	Washington	31.2	40.7	40.1	37.7
Michigan	36.4	60.8	63.0	68.5	West Virginia	8.2	11.0	11.4	12.6
Minnesota	15.4	20.6	19.1	19.4	Wisconsin	18.0	27.7	27.7	29.0
Mississippi	17.9	23.0	21.2	21.8	Wyoming	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5

¹ Includes island areas not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics"; <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnrkpcystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 756. Patents and Trademarks: 1990 to 2005

[In thousands (99.2 represents 99,200). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1323]

Type	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Patents issued	99.2	113.8	169.1	176.0	184.0	184.4	187.0	181.3	157.7
Inventions	90.4	101.4	153.5	157.5	166.0	167.3	169.0	164.3	143.8
Individuals	17.3	17.4	22.8	22.4	21.7	20.5	19.6	17.6	14.7
Corporations:									
United States	36.1	44.0	69.4	70.9	74.3	74.2	75.3	73.0	65.2
Foreign	36.0	39.1	60.3	63.3	69.0	71.8	73.2	72.9	63.2
U.S. government	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Designs	8.0	11.7	14.7	17.4	16.9	15.5	16.6	15.7	13.0
Botanical plants	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7
Reissues	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
U.S. residents	52.8	64.4	94.0	96.9	98.6	97.1	98.6	94.1	82.6
Foreign country residents	46.2	49.4	75.1	79.1	85.4	87.3	88.5	87.2	75.2
Percent of total	46.7	43.4	44.4	44.9	46.4	47.3	47.3	48.1	47.6
Trademarks:									
Applications filed	127.3	181.0	328.6	361.8	277.3	264.1	271.7	304.5	334.7
Issued	60.8	92.5	191.9	115.2	142.9	176.0	166.6	146.0	154.8
Trademarks	53.6	85.6	184.9	106.4	109.6	146.9	130.9	113.7	121.6
Trademark renewals	7.2	6.9	7.0	8.8	33.3	29.2	35.6	32.3	33.3

¹ Includes patents to foreign governments.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics"; <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

Table 757. Patents by State and Island Areas: 2005

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues	State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues
Alabama	359	318	37	4	-	Montana	119	101	18	-	-
Alaska	36	35	1	-	-	Nebraska	205	182	23	-	-
Arizona	1,598	1,457	137	-	4	Nevada	443	383	58	-	2
Arkansas	153	126	26	1	-	New Hampshire	538	498	39	-	1
California	19,656	17,989	1,532	106	29	New Jersey	2,868	2,557	307	1	3
Colorado	1,972	1,854	113	1	4	New Mexico	272	265	5	-	2
Connecticut	1,677	1,520	149	4	4	New York	5,305	4,703	592	2	8
Delaware	341	318	23	-	-	North Carolina	1,839	1,610	219	5	5
District of Columbia	59	55	4	-	-	North Dakota	81	74	4	3	-
Florida	2,707	2,291	387	26	3	Ohio	2,727	2,319	404	1	3
Georgia	1,358	1,214	136	3	5	Oklahoma	429	403	25	1	-
Hawaii	58	50	7	1	-	Oregon	1,849	1,618	198	28	5
Idaho	1,549	1,529	16	1	3	Pennsylvania	2,546	2,298	240	4	4
Illinois	3,297	2,752	533	5	7	Rhode Island	312	263	48	-	1
Indiana	1,246	1,108	133	4	1	South Carolina	539	460	76	-	3
Iowa	629	560	68	-	1	South Dakota	68	66	2	-	-
Kansas	455	380	74	-	1	Tennessee	712	584	128	-	-
Kentucky	377	346	30	-	1	Texas	5,524	5,260	257	1	6
Louisiana	298	271	25	1	1	Utah	644	554	87	-	3
Maine	159	151	6	1	1	Vermont	411	367	44	-	-
Maryland	1,283	1,191	85	3	4	Virginia	1,027	946	80	-	1
Massachusetts	3,301	3,114	177	4	6	Washington	2,482	2,291	187	2	2
Michigan	3,664	3,367	283	11	3	West Virginia	98	91	6	1	-
Minnesota	2,582	2,431	146	1	4	Wisconsin	1,756	1,489	261	3	3
Mississippi	127	114	12	-	1	Wyoming	55	53	2	-	-
						Island areas	40	33	7	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, unpublished data.

Table 758. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 1990 to 2005

[In thousands (590.7 represents 590,700). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	1990	2000	2004	2005	Subject matter	1990	2000	2004	2005
Total copyright claims	590.7	497.6	642.0	515.2	Works of the visual arts ³	76.7	85.8	107.8	82.5
Monographs ¹	179.7	169.7	227.5	191.4	Semiconductor chip products	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
Serials	111.5	69.0	68.2	57.7	Renewals	51.8	16.8	18.9	15.8
Sound recordings	37.5	34.2	68.0	49.9					
Musical works ²	185.3	138.9	170.5	133.7					

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

Table 759. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry: 2000 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (21,190 represents \$21,190,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost and cover equipment, software, and structures]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	2000	2002	2003	2004
Private fixed assets	(X)	21,190	23,523	24,763	27,043
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	406	434	452	489
Farms	111, 112	379	407	423	458
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113-115	27	28	28	31
Mining	21	580	639	650	757
Oil and gas extraction	211	442	498	509	606
Mining, except oil and gas	212	92	93	94	101
Support activities for mining	213	46	48	47	50
Utilities	22	1,039	1,138	1,180	1,308
Construction	23	173	187	191	205
Manufacturing	31-33	1,759	1,813	1,815	1,892
Durable goods	(X)	996	1,033	1,033	1,075
Wood products	321	31	32	31	32
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	55	58	59	62
Primary metals	331	124	122	120	123
Fabricated metal products	332	112	115	116	121
Machinery	333	140	150	150	157
Computer and electronic products	334	245	257	253	259
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	45	46	46	48
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361-3363	105	108	111	118
Other transportation equipment	3364, 3365, 3369	79	83	84	89
Furniture and related products	337	16	17	18	19
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	43	45	45	47
Nondurable goods	(X)	763	779	782	817
Food and beverage and tobacco products	311, 312	182	186	188	198
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	44	42	41	42
Apparel and leather and allied products	315, 316	17	17	16	17
Paper products	322	100	98	97	99
Printing and related support activities	323	41	42	43	45
Petroleum and coal products	324	92	96	99	105
Chemical products	325	220	228	228	239
Plastics and rubber products	326	67	70	70	73
Wholesale trade	42	348	363	373	393
Retail trade	44-45	641	704	730	790
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	805	850	872	919
Air transportation	481	196	224	233	248
Railroad transportation	482	267	273	280	285
Water transportation	483	39	42	44	47
Truck transportation	484	68	66	65	67
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	34	35	36	38
Pipeline transportation	486	74	82	86	102
Other transportation and support activities ³	487, 488, 492	105	104	103	105
Warehousing and storage	493	22	24	25	27
Information	51	817	869	879	923
Publishing industries (includes software)	511	50	50	51	54
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	32	32	32	33
Broadcasting and telecommunications	513	716	764	771	807
Information and data processing services	514	19	23	26	29
Finance and insurance	52	822	877	906	964
Federal Reserve banks	521	11	12	13	14
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	465	494	512	544
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	523	86	91	93	99
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	165	173	179	190
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	95	107	109	117
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	11,476	13,058	13,974	15,412
Real estate	531	11,233	12,792	13,696	15,122
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	532, 533	243	266	279	290
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	205	236	257	283
Legal services	5411	20	21	22	23
Computer systems design and related services	5415	50	57	60	65
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁵	(5)	135	158	175	195
Management of companies and enterprises ⁶	551111, 551112	269	295	309	336
Administrative and waste management services	56	153	167	176	190
Administrative and support services	561	84	97	103	113
Waste management and remediation services	562	68	71	72	77
Educational services	61	213	251	269	299
Health care and social assistance	62	693	777	827	906
Ambulatory health care services	621	190	210	222	240
Hospitals	622	449	508	542	597
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	29	33	35	38
Social assistance	624	24	27	28	30
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	128	149	158	174
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	711, 712	48	56	60	68
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	713	80	93	97	106
Accommodation and food services	72	336	361	374	403
Accommodation	721	177	186	189	201
Food services and drinking places	722	160	175	185	203
Other services, except government	81	329	357	371	401

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text this section. ² NAICS crop and animal production. ³ Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers. ⁴ Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights. ⁵ Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services (NAICS code 5412); architectural, engineering, and related services (5413); specialized design services (5414); management, scientific, and technical consulting services (5416); scientific research and development services (5417); advertising and related services (5418); and other professional, scientific, and technical services (5419). ⁶ Consists of bank and other holding companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Table 3.1ES. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry"; <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/FA2004/SelectTable.asp#S3>>; accessed 26 April 2006.

Table 760. Gross Private Domestic Investment in Current and Real (2000) Dollars: 1990 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (861 represents \$861,000,000,000). Covers equipment, software, and structures]

Item	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	861	1,144	1,626	1,736	1,614	1,582	1,670	1,928
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	552	713	914	991	1,076	1,080	1,113	1,206
Equals: Net private domestic investment	309	431	711	745	539	502	558	722
Fixed investment	846	1,113	1,559	1,679	1,646	1,570	1,655	1,873
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	552	713	914	991	1,076	1,080	1,113	1,206
Equals: Net fixed investment	295	400	644	688	571	490	542	667
Nonresidential	622	810	1,134	1,232	1,177	1,066	1,082	1,199
Residential	224	303	425	447	469	504	573	674
Change in private inventories	15	31	67	57	-32	12	15	55
CHAINED (2000) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment . . .	895	1,134	1,643	1,736	1,598	1,557	1,617	1,810
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	572	707	922	991	1,072	1,080	1,108	1,174
Equals: Net private domestic investment	323	427	721	745	527	477	510	636
Fixed investment	887	1,110	1,576	1,679	1,629	1,545	1,600	1,755
Nonresidential	595	763	1,133	1,232	1,181	1,072	1,085	1,187
Residential	299	353	444	447	449	470	509	562
Change in private inventories	15	30	69	57	-32	13	16	52

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2006. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

Table 761. Information and Communications Technology (ICT) Equipment and Computer Software Expenditures: 2003 and 2004

[In millions of dollars (91,320 represents \$91,320,000,000). Covers companies with employees. Supplemental to the Annual Capital Expenditure Survey, the Information and Communication Technology Survey collects investment figures related to technology falling below a company's capitalization threshold. This survey is sent to a sample of approximately 46,000 private nonfarm employer businesses operating in the United States]

Type of expenditure and industry	NAICS code ¹	Noncapitalized expenditures ²		Capitalized expenditures ³	
		2003	2004	2003	2004
Total expenditures for ICT equipment and computer software	(X)	91,320	92,608	132,086	139,335
Total equipment expenditures	(X)	39,569	38,871	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases	(X)	19,924	17,789	87,794	86,445
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	13,469	11,899	55,847	52,690
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	6,043	5,538	28,894	29,225
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	413	344	3,052	4,530
Operating leases and rental payments	(X)	19,645	21,091	(NA)	(NA)
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	12,337	13,813	(NA)	(NA)
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	6,588	5,724	(NA)	(NA)
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	720	1,555	(NA)	(NA)
Total computer software expenditures	(X)	51,750	53,737	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases and payroll for developing software	(X)	32,379	31,948	44,292	52,890
Software licensing and service/maintenance agreements	(X)	19,372	21,789	(NA)	(NA)
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	34	83	53	81
Mining	21	530	624	421	717
Utilities	22	1,251	1,403	2,271	2,347
Construction	23	1,109	1,163	1,043	1,576
Manufacturing	31-33	16,174	16,359	14,014	17,386
Durable goods industries	321, 327, 33	10,827	11,031	7,863	10,613
Nondurable goods industries	31, 322-326	5,347	5,328	6,150	6,772
Wholesale trade	42	3,932	3,761	5,790	5,492
Retail trade	44-45	4,108	4,177	5,729	10,028
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,711	1,473	2,054	3,018
Information	51	18,294	17,977	37,088	36,509
Finance and insurance	52	18,363	18,900	23,857	24,210
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	852	908	3,043	2,333
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	12,759	12,104	11,409	10,492
Management of companies and enterprises	55	552	716	1,258	1,634
Administrative and support and waste management	56	2,502	2,626	4,602	3,261
Educational services	61	1,584	1,522	2,255	2,113
Health care and social assistance	62	4,954	6,009	8,928	12,991
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	349	392	976	1,108
Accommodation and food services	72	611	674	1,338	1,297
Other services (except public administration)	81	1,322	1,287	1,980	2,238
Equipment expenditures serving multiple industry codes	(X)	327	452	575	506

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software not charged to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained. ³ Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software chargeable to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Information and Communication Technology: 2004*, ICT/04, March 2006.

Table 762. Capital Expenditures: 2000 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (1,161 represents \$1,161,000,000,000). Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Item	All companies				Companies with employees				Companies without employees			
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004
Capital expenditures, total	1,161	997	975	1,047	1,090	917	887	959	71	80	88	89
Structures	364	358	345	372	338	325	314	339	26	33	31	33
New	329	321	305	327	309	300	282	303	20	21	23	24
Used	35	37	39	45	29	25	32	36	6	12	7	9
Equipment and software	797	639	630	676	752	592	573	620	45	47	58	56
New	751	598	579	630	718	564	541	589	32	34	39	40
Used	46	41	51	46	34	28	32	31	12	13	19	15
Capital leases	20	15	16	18	19	15	15	18	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Less than \$500 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Capital Expenditures, 2004*, Series ACE.

Table 763. Capital Expenditures by Industry: 2000 and 2004

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Industry	NAICS code	2000	2004	Industry	NAICS code	2000	2004
Total expenditures	(X)	1,090	959	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	34	27
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	1	2	Management of companies and enterprises	55	5	4
Mining	21	43	54	Admin/support waste mgmt/ remediation services	56	18	18
Utilities	22	61	50	Educational services	61	18	19
Construction	23	25	29	Health care and social assistance	62	52	65
Manufacturing	31-33	215	157	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	19	12
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	134	85	Accommodation and food services	72	26	21
Nondurable goods	31, 322-326	81	72	Other services (except public administration)	81	21	20
Wholesale trade	42	34	32	Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	2	1
Retail trade	44-45	70	72				
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	60	48				
Information	51	160	83				
Finance and insurance	52	134	153				
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92	92				

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Capital Expenditures, 2004* Series ACE.

Table 764. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1945 to 2001

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (peak to trough)	Expansion (previous trough to this peak)	Length of cycle	
Peak		Trough				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
February	1945	October	1945	8	180	188	293
November	1948	October	1949	11	37	48	45
July	1953	May	1954	10	45	55	56
August	1957	April	1958	8	39	47	49
April	1960	February	1961	10	24	34	32
December	1969	November	1970	11	106	117	116
November	1973	March	1975	16	36	52	47
January	1980	July	1980	6	58	64	74
July	1981	November	1982	16	12	28	18
July	1990	March	1991	8	92	100	108
March	2001	November	2001	8	120	128	128
Average, all cycles:							
1945 to 2001 (10 cycles).				10	57	67	67
Average, peacetime cycles:							
1945 to 2001 (8 cycles) .				10	52	63	63

¹ Previous trough: June 1938. ² Previous peak: May 1937.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions"; <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>; (accessed: 19 June 2006).

Table 765. Composite Indexes of Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indicators: 2000 to 2005

[299.3 represents 299,300]

Item	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Leading index, composite	1996 = 100	115.0	112.9	118.4	124.3	133.5	136.6
Average weekly hours, manufacturing . . .	Hours	41.2	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.6
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	1,000	299.3	406.2	403.9	401.8	342.9	331.8
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	152,031	144,733	143,867	143,459	147,231	146,839
Vendor performance, slower deliveries diffusion index ¹	Percent	53.3	48.0	53.3	53.0	62.6	54.1
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	49,780	41,707	37,792	39,282	43,014	50,368
Building permits, new private housing units	1,000	1,598	1,637	1,749	1,888	2,058	2,122
Stock prices, 500 common stocks ¹	1941-43 = 10	1,426.8	1,192.1	995.6	963.7	1,130.6	1,207.1
Money supply, M2 (chain 2000 dol.)	Bil. dol.	4,798	5,113	5,423	5,691	5,799	5,880
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Percent	-0.20	1.10	2.90	2.90	2.90	1.10
Index of consumer expectations ¹	1966:1 = 100	102.7	82.3	84.6	81.4	88.5	77.4
Coincident index, composite	1996 = 100	115.4	114.7	114.1	114.5	117.5	120.0
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	1,000	131,792	131,832	130,342	129,993	131,424	133,458
Personal income less transfer payments (chain 2000 dol.)	Bil. dol.	7,345	7,376	7,336	7,415	7,654	7,828
Industrial production, 2002 = 100		103.5	99.9	100.0	100.6	104.7	108.1
Manufacturing and trade sales (chain 2000 dol.)	Mil. dol.	844,794	834,827	844,978	861,783	913,141	944,066
Lagging index, composite	1996 = 100	116.7	117.2	116.4	116.4	116.4	120.5
Average duration of unemployment	Weeks	12.7	13.1	16.7	19.2	19.6	18.4
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (chain 2000 dol.)	Ratio	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.30
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing	Percent	2.3	-11.2	0.6	2.7	-2.1	1.0
Average prime rate	Percent	9.2	6.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	6.2
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (chain 2000 dol.)	Mil. dol.	953,143	846,293	686,318	588,372	536,711	568,032
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Percent	19.2	20.3	21.2	21.5	21.2	20.9
Change in consumer price index for services	Percent	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.5

¹ Data are from private sources and provided through the courtesy of the compilers and are subject to their copyrights: stock prices, Standard & Poors Corporation; index of consumer expectations, University of Michigan's Survey Research Center; vendor performance, Institute for Supply Management.

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly, <http://www.conference-board.org/economics/bci/> (copyright).

Table 766. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1992 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (541 represents \$541,000,000), except ratios. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) 2002; see text, this section]

Year	Sales, average monthly ¹				Inventories ²				Inventory-sales ratios ³			
	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Merchant wholesalers	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Merchant wholesalers	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Merchant wholesalers
1992	541	242	151	147	837	379	261	197	1.52	1.57	1.67	1.31
1993	568	252	162	154	864	380	280	205	1.50	1.51	1.68	1.30
1994	610	270	176	165	928	400	305	222	1.46	1.44	1.66	1.29
1995	655	290	185	180	986	425	323	238	1.48	1.44	1.72	1.29
1996	687	300	197	190	1,006	431	334	241	1.46	1.43	1.67	1.27
1997	724	320	206	198	1,047	444	345	258	1.42	1.37	1.64	1.26
1998	743	325	216	202	1,079	449	357	272	1.43	1.38	1.62	1.32
1999	787	336	234	217	1,139	464	385	290	1.40	1.35	1.59	1.30
2000	834	351	249	235	1,199	482	407	310	1.41	1.35	1.59	1.29
2001	823	335	256	232	1,141	448	395	298	1.43	1.39	1.58	1.32
2002	828	330	261	236	1,158	439	416	302	1.38	1.32	1.55	1.26
2003	850	331	272	247	1,147	407	432	308	1.35	1.27	1.56	1.23
2004	919	355	290	275	1,234	435	461	338	1.30	1.19	1.56	1.18
2005	985	379	310	296	1,288	452	474	362	1.28	1.18	1.50	1.19

¹ Averages of monthly not-seasonally-adjusted figures. ² Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ³ Averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, May 2006.

Table 767. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry and Major Market Groups: 1990 to 2005

[2002 = 100. Except as noted, based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); 2002; see text, this section.

Industry and market group	NAICS code	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total index	(X)	69.4	80.2	103.5	99.9	100.0	100.6	104.7	108.2
INDUSTRY GROUP									
Manufacturing (SIC) ¹	(X)	66.6	78.3	104.3	99.9	100.0	100.5	105.4	109.6
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31-33	65.3	77.6	104.0	99.7	100.0	100.7	105.8	110.0
Durable goods	(X)	52.5	66.8	105.3	100.2	100.0	102.3	109.8	117.0
Wood products	321	83.9	90.8	103.6	97.0	100.0	98.8	104.9	107.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	83.4	89.1	103.8	99.9	100.0	100.1	105.4	107.2
Primary metals	331	95.4	104.5	109.5	99.1	100.0	97.6	103.4	100.7
Fabricated metal products	332	80.7	95.1	111.3	103.2	100.0	98.6	103.2	106.7
Machinery	333	87.1	102.7	118.4	104.8	100.0	99.0	110.7	115.7
Computers and electronic products	334	13.2	26.4	102.5	103.6	100.0	112.6	130.7	156.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	86.7	101.7	120.6	108.3	100.0	97.8	101.5	106.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3361-3	55.5	79.0	99.5	90.6	100.0	104.0	108.0	112.1
Aerospace and other misc. transportation equipment	3364-9	123.2	87.5	99.7	105.9	100.0	97.3	100.7	109.8
Furniture and related products	337	73.2	80.0	100.4	94.0	100.0	98.3	101.4	100.7
Miscellaneous products	339	65.7	77.2	94.9	93.7	100.0	102.0	105.5	110.3
Non-durable goods	(X)	87.8	95.8	102.4	99.0	100.0	98.9	101.0	101.8
Food, beverage and tobacco products	311,2	89.7	97.1	100.9	100.7	100.0	100.5	102.3	104.4
Textile and product mills	313,4	100.2	113.1	113.3	101.6	100.0	95.9	93.1	91.4
Apparel and leather	315,6	162.0	169.3	141.7	120.4	100.0	92.1	88.4	86.0
Paper	322	97.0	106.7	105.0	99.0	100.0	95.9	98.0	98.0
Printing and related support	323	101.9	107.1	113.0	106.0	100.0	95.8	96.0	97.7
Petroleum and coal products	324	86.6	89.5	96.6	96.0	100.0	98.3	103.7	103.8
Chemical	325	79.1	84.4	96.0	94.3	100.0	99.7	102.8	102.6
Plastics and rubber products	326	67.7	85.7	103.6	97.6	100.0	99.4	102.5	104.8
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) ²	1133, 5111	96.7	90.9	109.5	103.1	100.0	97.0	98.8	101.9
Mining	21	106.9	104.4	103.5	104.5	100.0	99.8	99.5	97.4
Utilities	2211,2	77.9	87.2	97.4	97.0	100.0	102.0	103.1	105.7
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2211	76.7	85.7	97.2	96.9	100.0	102.1	104.1	107.4
Natural gas distribution	2212	85.6	96.9	98.6	97.2	100.0	101.2	98.2	97.2
MAJOR MARKETS									
Final products and nonindustrial supplies	(X)	73.6	83.2	103.4	100.5	100.0	100.8	104.8	109.3
Consumer goods	(X)	75.8	86.9	99.0	97.8	100.0	101.0	103.1	105.5
Durable	(X)	56.4	75.0	98.3	94.1	100.0	104.0	106.9	109.3
Automotive products	(X)	50.5	70.4	93.4	90.5	100.0	107.1	109.3	112.6
Home electronics	(X)	7.2	32.5	98.7	98.8	100.0	112.1	113.6	120.0
Appliances, furniture, carpeting	(X)	75.8	84.0	100.5	96.2	100.0	99.6	103.9	105.4
Miscellaneous goods	(X)	81.8	92.4	106.3	98.8	100.0	99.4	103.2	103.9
Non-durable	(X)	84.8	92.2	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.0
Nonenergy	(X)	86.3	93.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	101.5	103.8
Foods and tobacco	(X)	91.2	98.3	101.6	101.5	100.0	100.6	102.7	104.4
Clothing	(X)	161.3	169.5	141.2	120.5	100.0	92.2	88.2	85.3
Chemical products	(X)	64.0	72.2	88.2	92.9	100.0	100.3	102.2	104.8
Paper products	(X)	84.6	87.7	103.7	100.9	100.0	96.7	99.6	105.4
Energy	(X)	78.3	86.4	94.9	96.0	100.0	100.6	101.9	104.6
Business equipment	(X)	61.0	73.8	116.6	108.4	100.0	100.0	109.4	119.5
Transit	(X)	110.3	90.8	117.5	111.9	100.0	96.6	105.6	117.5
Information processing	(X)	29.5	47.0	123.2	117.7	100.0	103.4	113.8	134.0
Industrial and other	(X)	82.4	96.1	112.6	101.7	100.0	99.3	108.2	112.8
Defense and space equipment	(X)	145.8	108.2	92.2	100.1	100.0	105.0	113.1	125.7
Construction supplies	(X)	77.3	87.0	105.0	100.2	100.0	99.1	104.6	108.7
Business supplies	(X)	71.3	80.7	104.0	99.8	100.0	100.7	103.9	107.7
Materials	(X)	64.2	76.3	103.7	99.0	100.0	100.4	104.6	106.7
Nonenergy	(X)	57.3	71.4	104.5	98.6	100.0	100.6	106.5	110.2
Durable	(X)	44.0	60.3	104.5	99.0	100.0	102.3	110.4	117.1
Consumer parts	(X)	59.7	86.6	108.8	95.9	100.0	97.7	99.9	102.0
Equipment parts	(X)	20.8	33.1	100.1	99.6	100.0	109.6	125.8	143.9
Other	(X)	80.8	94.2	107.4	99.9	100.0	98.7	103.7	105.2
Non-durable	(X)	92.1	98.2	104.7	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.2
Textile	(X)	103.9	119.3	112.6	99.6	100.0	94.4	89.2	84.5
Paper	(X)	102.0	108.8	108.3	101.8	100.0	95.0	96.7	97.1
Chemical	(X)	86.3	91.1	102.4	95.4	100.0	99.4	104.2	100.8
Energy	(X)	95.7	98.1	101.1	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.6	97.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); see text, this section. ² Those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly.

Table 768. Index of Industrial Capacity: 1990 to 2005

[2002 output = 100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output in 2002 which the current stock of plant and equipment was capable of producing]

Year	Index of capacity		Relation of output to capacity (percent)				
			Total industry	Crude ¹	Stage of process		Manufacturing
	Manufacturing	Total industry			Primary and semifinished ²	Finished ³	
1990	84.2	81.7	82.4	88.2	82.6	80.3	81.6
1995	95.6	94.3	83.9	88.5	86.7	79.4	83.0
1996	100.7	100.1	83.0	88.2	85.6	78.7	81.8
1997	106.9	107.0	83.9	89.7	85.8	80.2	83.0
1998	114.8	116.1	82.7	87.0	83.9	80.4	81.7
1999	121.1	123.4	81.9	86.6	84.1	78.5	80.8
2000	126.6	129.9	81.8	88.4	84.4	77.3	80.3
2001	131.0	134.9	76.3	85.6	77.5	72.8	74.1
2002	133.1	136.4	75.1	84.0	77.1	71.2	73.3
2003	133.0	136.4	75.7	84.9	77.4	71.7	73.7
2004	133.3	136.6	78.6	86.8	80.6	74.3	77.1
2005	135.0	138.7	80.0	85.5	81.8	76.9	78.9

¹ Crude processing, covers a relatively small portion of total industrial capacity and consists of logging (NAICS 1133), much of mining (excluding stone, sand, and gravel mining and oil and gas drilling, which are NAICS 21231, 21221-2, and 21311) and some basic manufacturing industries, including basic chemicals (NAICS 3251); fertilizers, pesticides, and other agricultural chemicals (NAICS 32531.2); pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (NAICS 3221); and alumina, aluminum, and other nonferrous production and processing mills (NAICS 3313.4). ² Primary and semifinished processing loosely corresponds to the previously published aggregate, primary processing. Includes utilities and portions of several 2-digit SIC industries included in the former advanced processing group. These include printing and related support activities (NAICS 3231); paints and adhesives (NAICS 3255); and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (NAICS 5111). ³ Finished processing generally corresponds to the previously published aggregate, advanced processing. Includes oil and gas well drilling and carpet and rug mills.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. (Based on data from Federal Reserve Board, U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, and McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY; and other sources.)

Table 769. Productivity and Related Measures: 1980 to 2005

[See text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
INDEXES (1992 = 100)									
Output per hour, business sector	79.2	94.4	101.5	115.9	118.8	123.6	128.6	133.1	136.6
Nonfarm business	80.6	94.5	102.0	115.5	118.3	123.1	128.0	132.4	136.0
Manufacturing	(NA)	92.9	110.0	134.4	137.1	146.2	154.4	163.0	171.2
Output, ¹ business sector	68.8	96.9	111.4	140.5	141.0	143.1	147.9	154.9	161.2
Nonfarm business	69.2	97.1	111.8	140.8	141.3	143.4	148.2	155.3	161.8
Manufacturing	(NA)	97.6	115.0	138.9	132.5	131.2	131.8	138.4	143.8
Hours, ² business sector	87.0	102.7	109.7	121.2	118.6	115.7	115.0	116.4	118.0
Nonfarm business	85.9	102.7	109.6	121.9	119.5	116.5	115.8	117.3	119.0
Manufacturing	(NA)	105.0	104.6	103.4	96.6	89.8	85.4	84.9	84.0
Compensation per hour, ³ business sector	54.1	90.6	105.8	134.4	140.0	144.9	150.7	157.8	165.8
Nonfarm business	54.4	90.4	105.9	133.9	139.2	144.2	149.9	156.7	164.7
Manufacturing	(NA)	90.5	107.3	134.7	137.9	147.8	160.1	163.8	174.9
Real hourly compensation, ⁴ business sector	89.1	96.2	98.7	111.8	113.3	115.4	117.3	119.6	121.6
Nonfarm business	89.5	96.1	98.8	111.3	112.6	114.8	116.6	118.8	120.8
Manufacturing	(NA)	96.1	100.1	112.0	111.5	117.7	124.6	124.1	128.2
Unit labor costs, ⁴ business sector	68.4	96.0	104.2	116.0	117.8	117.2	117.1	118.5	121.4
Nonfarm business	67.5	95.7	103.8	115.9	117.6	117.1	117.1	118.4	121.1
Manufacturing	(NA)	97.4	97.6	100.3	100.6	101.1	103.7	100.5	102.2
ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ⁵									
Output per hour, business sector	-0.2	2.1	0.1	2.8	2.5	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.6
Nonfarm business	-0.2	1.9	0.5	2.8	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	2.7
Manufacturing	(NA)	2.9	3.6	4.8	2.0	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.0
Output, ¹ business sector	-1.1	1.5	2.9	3.9	0.3	1.5	3.4	4.8	4.0
Nonfarm business	-1.0	1.5	3.2	3.8	0.4	1.5	3.3	4.8	4.2
Manufacturing	(NA)	0.3	4.5	3.1	-4.7	-0.9	0.5	5.0	3.9
Hours, ² business sector	-0.9	-0.6	2.8	1.1	-2.1	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	1.4
Nonfarm business	-0.8	-0.4	2.7	1.1	-2.0	-2.5	-0.6	1.3	1.4
Manufacturing	(NA)	-2.5	0.8	-1.6	-6.5	-7.1	-4.9	-0.5	-1.1
Compensation per hour, ³ business sector	10.8	6.3	2.1	7.0	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.1
Nonfarm business	10.8	6.1	2.1	7.1	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.1
Manufacturing	(NA)	4.4	1.9	9.2	2.3	7.3	8.3	2.3	6.8
Real hourly compensation, ⁴ business sector	-0.2	1.3	-0.4	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7
Nonfarm business	-0.2	1.0	-0.3	3.6	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
Manufacturing	(NA)	-0.5	-0.5	5.6	-0.5	5.6	5.9	-0.4	3.3
Unit labor costs, ⁴ business sector	11.0	4.1	1.9	4.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.1	1.2	2.4
Nonfarm business	11.0	4.1	1.6	4.2	1.4	-0.5	(Z)	1.1	2.3
Manufacturing	(NA)	1.5	-1.7	4.2	0.3	0.6	2.5	-3.1	1.7

NA Not available. Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Refers to gross sectoral product, annual weighted. ² Hours at work of all persons engaged in the business and nonfarm business sectors (employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers); employees' and proprietors' hours in manufacturing. ³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of same for self-employed. Real compensation deflated by the consumer price index for all urban consumers, see text, Section 14. ⁴ Hourly compensation divided by output per hour. ⁵ All changes are from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Productivity and Costs*, News USDL 06-941, June 1, 2006; and Internet site <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/home.htm>.

Table 770. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (438 represents \$438,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added. CCA = capital consumption adjustment]

Item	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA	438	818	767	886	1,032	1,162	1,352
Taxes on corporate income	145	265	204	193	232	271	378
Profits after tax with IVA and CCA	292	553	563	694	800	890	974
Net dividends	169	378	371	399	423	493	514
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA	123	175	192	295	377	397	460
Cash flow:							
Net cash flow with IVA and CCA	491	865	945	1,037	1,131	1,197	1,303
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA	123	175	192	295	377	397	460
Consumption of fixed capital	368	690	753	742	754	800	844
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-14	11	-2	-13	-40	-32
Equals: Net cash flow	504	879	934	1,039	1,144	1,237	1,335

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, monthly. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

Table 771. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 2000 to 2005

[In billions of dollars (818 represents \$818,000,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System 1997; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 770]

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA ¹	818	767	886	1,032	1,162	1,352
Domestic industries	672	598	731	856	977	1,146
Rest of the world	146	170	156	176	185	206
Corporate profits with IVA ¹	759	719	766	924	1,020	1,407
Domestic industries	614	550	610	748	835	1,201
Financial ²	200	228	276	313	301	347
Nonfinancial	413	322	334	435	534	854
Utilities	24	25	11	11	12	27
Manufacturing	144	53	48	81	119	208
Wholesale trade	60	52	49	56	64	94
Retail trade	60	71	79	88	90	115
Transportation and warehousing	15	1	-1	8	8	28
Information	-18	-26	-9	-2	17	51
Other nonfinancial ³	128	146	156	192	224	330
Rest of the world	146	170	156	176	185	206

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment. ² Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

Table 772. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 2000 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (773 represents \$773,000,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 770]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Corporate profits before tax	(X)	773	708	768	937	1,059
Domestic industries	(X)	628	538	613	761	874
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	2	1	(Z)	2	3
Mining	21	15	16	5	17	30
Utilities	221	25	24	11	12	12
Construction	23	42	44	47	48	56
Manufacturing	31-33	153	48	48	88	140
Wholesale trade	42	62	48	52	61	73
Retail trade	44-45	61	70	79	88	95
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	15	1	-1	8	9
Information	51	-18	-26	-9	-2	16
Finance and insurance	52	113	126	158	189	185
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	9	10	10	13	16
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	1	9	20	28	34
Management of companies and enterprises ²	551111,551112	87	102	119	124	116
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	9	10	10	14	16
Educational services	61	2	2	3	3	4
Health care and social assistance	62	25	32	37	43	43
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2	3	4	4	6
Accommodation and food services	72	14	11	13	14	12
Other services, except public administration	81	8	9	7	8	8
Rest of the world ³	(X)	146	170	156	176	185

X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, this section. ² Consists of bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2005. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

Table 773. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity by Industry: 2004 and 2005

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	Ratio of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity (percent)		Profits after taxes per dollar of sales (cents)		Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt	
		2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
		Manufacturing	31-33	15.8	16.9	7.1	7.4
Nondurable manufacturing	(X)	19.3	22.4	8.0	9.0	1.4	1.6
Food	311	18.0	17.6	4.9	4.9	1.0	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	312	28.4	25.3	16.4	16.3	1.0	1.2
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	5.8	10.4	1.7	3.2	1.3	1.5
Apparel and leather products	315, 316	20.9	20.7	6.7	7.2	2.0	2.1
Paper	322	8.1	8.3	3.1	3.2	0.8	0.9
Printing and related support activities	323	17.8	15.2	3.5	3.2	0.8	0.8
Petroleum and coal products	324	26.3	30.2	9.3	9.3	2.6	3.1
Chemicals	325	15.4	20.7	10.3	13.8	1.5	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	326	12.9	15.8	2.9	3.6	0.1	0.7
Durable manufacturing	(X)	12.9	12.2	6.2	5.9	2.1	2.2
Wood products	321	22.8	17.2	6.0	4.4	1.5	1.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	2.7	2.6	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.1
Primary metals	331	21.2	19.5	7.2	7.3	1.4	1.8
Fabricated metal products	332	17.2	20.3	5.7	6.4	1.4	1.4
Machinery	333	11.8	14.1	5.1	6.0	1.7	1.8
Computer and electronic products	334	10.3	10.4	9.3	9.5	4.1	4.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, & components	335	16.5	15.3	12.0	12.5	3.6	3.9
Transportation equipment	336	13.2	6.8	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.3
Furniture and related products	337	12.2	16.5	3.4	4.4	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.5	15.9	9.6	10.5	1.9	2.2
All mining	21	14.6	20.5	18.7	24.8	2.0	2.2
All wholesale trade	42	15.3	14.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.8
Durable goods	421	14.1	12.4	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.9
Nondurable goods	422	17.2	18.9	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5
All retail trade	44-45	16.8	16.0	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.8
Food and beverage stores	445	11.7	12.5	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0
Clothing and general merchandise stores	448, 452	17.4	15.5	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.0
All other retail trade	(X)	17.8	17.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	2.0

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*.

Table 774. Value Added, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. Multinational Companies: 1990 to 2003

[Value added and capital expenditures in billions of dollars (1,717 represents \$1,717,000,000,000); employees in thousands. See headnote, Table 775. MNC = Multinational company. MOFA = Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item								Percent change at annual rates	
	1990 ¹	1994 ¹	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1994-2002	2002-2003
	VALUE ADDED								
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	(NA)	1,717	2,481	2,748	2,478	2,460	2,688	4.6	9.3
Parents	(NA)	1,314	1,914	2,141	1,892	1,859	1,983	4.4	6.7
Affiliates, total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	356	404	566	607	586	602	705	5.1	17.1
Other	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
EMPLOYEES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	25,264	25,670	32,227	33,598	32,539	31,894	31,580	2.8	-1.0
Parents and MOFAs	23,786	24,273	30,773	32,057	30,929	30,373	30,065	2.8	-1.0
Parents	18,430	18,565	23,007	23,885	22,735	22,118	21,701	2.2	-1.9
Affiliates, total	6,834	7,105	9,220	9,713	9,804	9,776	9,879	4.1	1.1
MOFAs	5,356	5,707	7,766	8,171	8,194	8,256	8,364	4.7	1.3
Other	1,478	1,398	1,454	1,542	1,610	1,520	1,515	1.1	-0.4
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	(NA)	328	514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	275	303	483	507	524	443	436	4.9	-1.6
Parents	213	232	370	396	413	333	321	4.6	-3.5
Affiliates, total	(NA)	96	144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	62	71	113	111	111	110	115	5.6	4.3
Other	(NA)	25	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1990 and 1994 are not strictly comparable with data beginning 1999; see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.

Table 775. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 2003

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (15,911 represents \$15,911,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA) is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls more than 50 percent of the voting securities]

Industry ¹	NAICS code	U.S. parents				MOFAs		
		Total assets	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)
All industries	(X)	15,911	321.4	1,983	21,701	115.0	705	8,364
Mining	21	194	13.3	31	144	29.3	71	160
Utilities	22	707	31.1	88	347	3.5	12	70
Manufacturing ²	31-33	4,603	126.6	866	8,153	45.0	347	4,262
Petroleum and coal products	324	418	17.2	95	218	3.0	51	39
Chemicals	325	665	18.9	138	915	9.3	74	604
Computers and electronic products	334	501	16.1	111	981	6.3	35	606
Transportation equipment	336	1,221	29.2	144	1,697	9.9	49	926
Wholesale trade	42	418	18.3	94	781	6.4	110	792
Information ²	51	1,384	54.3	263	1,855	6.0	29	344
Broadcasting & telecommunications	513	940	44.9	169	1,120	4.3	8	101
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	7,311	18.4	155	1,384	10.0	32	297
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	256	8.3	102	946	2.6	37	437
Other industries ²	(X)	1,039	51.1	385	8,091	12.2	67	2,003
Retail trade	44-45	364	25.0	171	3,819	3.0	27	659

X Not applicable. ¹ Represents North American Industry Classification System 1997 based industry of U.S. parent or industry of foreign affiliate. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005 and unpublished data.

Table 776. U.S. Multinational Companies—Value Added: 2000 and 2003

[In billions of dollars (2,748 represents \$2,748,000,000,000). See headnote, Table 775. Data are by industry of U.S. parent. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997 (NAICS); see text this section]

Industry	NAICS code	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
		2000	2003	2000	2003	2000	2003
All industries	(X)	2,748	2,688	2,141	1,983	607	705
Mining	21	39	50	28	31	11	19
Utilities	22	86	98	81	88	5	10
Manufacturing ¹	31-33	1,410	1,341	995	866	415	474
Petroleum and coal products	324	232	226	112	95	120	132
Chemicals	325	212	226	141	138	71	88
Computers and electronic products	334	188	159	142	111	46	48
Transportation equipment	336	271	202	209	144	62	58
Wholesale trade	42	133	118	99	94	34	24
Information ¹	51	325	292	302	263	22	29
Broadcasting & telecommunications	513	226	177	218	169	8	8
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	181	189	157	155	24	34
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	141	147	101	102	41	46
Other industries ¹	(X)	433	453	379	385	54	68
Retail trade	44-45	166	197	149	171	18	26

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2003 and July 2005.

Table 777. U.S. Multinational Companies—Value Added by Industry of Affiliate and Country: 2003

[In millions of dollars (704,653 represents \$704,653,000,000. See headnote, Table 775. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 1997 codes; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) represents loss]

Country	All industries ¹ Mining (21)		Manufacturing (31-33)			Wholesale trade (42)	Professional, scientific, and technical services (54)
			Total ¹	Chemicals (325)	Transportation equipment (336)		
All countries ²	704,653	70,899	346,669	74,343	49,292	110,414	36,572
United Kingdom	117,516	9,084	47,730	7,903	5,233	14,876	9,935
Canada	83,514	12,266	43,983	4,931	10,870	6,179	1,466
Germany	66,861	1,275	36,094	5,262	8,828	17,241	3,059
France	41,764	74	23,201	6,078	2,806	7,136	2,004
Japan	38,930	4	18,606	3,825	457	6,762	5,198
Ireland	28,287	6	22,409	13,808	111	2,445	567
Italy	25,252	-16	18,412	3,304	1,053	3,363	925
Netherlands	25,027	932	12,465	3,499	1,490	6,253	1,075
Australia	23,865	3,361	8,928	1,583	1,583	4,139	2,304
Mexico	22,897	561	15,965	3,263	5,400	1,012	409

¹ Includes other industries not shown separately. ² Includes other countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.