

Daniele Caramani
Curriculum Vitae

March 14th, 2007

Professor of Political Science (Chair of Comparative Politics), Institute of Political Science, University of St. Gallen (Switzerland).

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Web: <http://www.ipw.unisg.ch/org/ipw/web.nsf/wwwPubPersonFunctionGer/68195BA588DBF232C1257091003DD095> (links to PDF offprints of journal articles, conference papers, datasets, research projects, course outlines, reviews of my books).

Nationality: Italian, Swiss.

Birth: Milan, 26 June 1968.

Status: Married, four children.

Languages: Italian, German, French, English.

Software familiarity: various statistical packages, GIS and web-design softwares.

Main fields: Comparative politics; EU studies; historical political sociology; methodology.

Education

1994–97: Ph.D. researcher/Doctorate in Social and Political Sciences, European University Institute, Florence.

1988–93: B.A. and M.A. in Political Science, University of Geneva.

1983–87: Baccalauréat, Lycée International de St. Germain-en-Laye, Paris.

1974–83: Compulsory schooling, Milan.

Employment

2004–05: Senior Lecturer/Reader, University of Birmingham.

2002–04: Research Professor, University of Mannheim.

1998–02: Assistant Professor, University of Florence.

1996–98: Research Fellow, University of Mannheim.

1991–94: Lecturer, University of Geneva.

Fellowships

2004: Visiting Fellow, Stein Rokkan Centre, University of Bergen.

2002–04: Part-Time Professor, University of Berne.

2000–02: Vincent Wright Fellow in Comparative Politics (Jean Monnet Fellowship), Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence.

2001: Jemolo Fellow, Nuffield College, University of Oxford.

1994: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods and Data Analysis.

1992: University of Essex, Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis and Collection.

Awards

2007: Vincent Wright Prize for best article in 2006 in *West European Politics*, for “Is There a European Electorate and What Does It Look Like? Evidence from Electoral Volatility Measures, 1976–2004”, 28(1): 1–27.

2006: Nominated for the PSA Bernard Crick Awards for Outstanding Teaching by the Department of Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham.

2004: Stein Rokkan Prize for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences, for *The Nationalization of Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

1997: Ph.D. thesis awarded “Distinction” by the European University Institute.

Conferences

Organised

In preparation: ESF “Exploratory Workshops” on “The integration of European Electorates” (see below project “The European Electorate”).

In preparation: Workshop on “Stein Rokkan and Rational Choice”.

2008: ECPR Joint Sessions workshop (Rennes) on “The Nationalisation of Central and East European Party Systems” (with Ingrid van Biezen).

2003/04: With Yves Mény co-director and organiser of two workshops on “The Heart of Europe: The Alpine Political Culture and its Relationship to European Integration” (European University Institute).

2003: Director of ECPR Joint Sessions workshop (Edinburgh) on “Political Culture(s) and European Integration”.

2000: Italian Political Science Association: workshop on “Political Participation in the Italian Transition to the Second Republic”, in collaboration with Donatella Della Porta.

1999: Italian Political Science Association: workshop on “New Forms of Political Participation in Italy”, in collaboration with Roberto D’Alimonte.

Papers (selected from last three years)

ECPR Joint Sessions, panel on “Politicizing Socio-Cultural Structures”, Helsinki, paper on “Cleavage Structuring in Western vs Central and Eastern Europe: State Formation, Nation-Building and Economic Modernisation” (with Ingrid van Biezen), May 2007.

Midwest Political Science Association, panel on “Strategicness in Political Parties’ Entry Patterns”, Chicago, paper on “Endogenous Electoral Entry: Counter-Evidence of Competitive Strategies in European District-Based Systems”, April 2007.

IPSA, panel on “Party System Change”, Fukuoka, Japan, paper on “Toward a Multi-Level Party System in the European Union?”, July 2006.

University of Wales, Aberystwyth, Jean Monnet Centre for European Studies, “European Research Seminar”, paper on “The Integration of Electorates and Party Systems: Comparative Politics and European Integration Perspectives”, February 2006.

London School of Economics, Government Department, paper on “The Nationalisation and Europeanisation of Politics: A Cross-Temporal Comparison”. February 2006.

University of Edinburgh, conference “Party Strategies and Party Organisation in Federal or Devolved Politics”, paper on “From Territorial to Functional Politics in Europe: A Comparative and Historical Analysis”, October 2005.

Social Science History Association, session on “GIS-Assisted Perspectives in Political History: Elections, Regionalism, State-Making”, Portland, Oregon, paper on “From Database to a GIS-Assisted Historical Electoral Atlas of Europe”, November 2005.

University of Michigan, European Union Center, conference on “Challenges to Political Parties and Representation”, Ann Arbor, paper on “Electoral Challenge in a Multi-Level Arena”, May 2005.

ECPR General Conference, panel on “The Nationalisation of Central and Eastern European Party Systems”, organised as follow-up of my book *The Nationalization of Politics* (Cambridge University Press, 2004), Budapest, September 2005.

University of Cambridge, Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence, “Research Seminar on European Politics”, paper on “The Non-Re-Territorialisation of Politics”, April 2005.

University of Konstanz, conference on “Nationalisierung im 20. Jahrhundert”, paper on “Die Entstehung nationaler Parteiensysteme in Europa: eine historisch-vergleichende Analyse”, January 2005.

Awarding lecture: “XIth Stein Rokkan Prize for Comparative Research in the Social Sciences”, ISSC/Chinese Academy of Social Sciences General Assembly, Beijing, “Nationalisation and Democracy”, November 2004.

Stein Rokkan Centre, University of Bergen, “Europeisk Forum”, paper on “The

Nationalisation and Europeanisation of Politics: A Cross-Temporal Perspective”,
October 2004.

Centre for European Studies, University of Oslo, “ARENA Research Seminars”, paper on
“The Integration of Electorates and Party Systems: Comparative Politics and European
Integration Perspectives”, October 2004.

Courses

2007–08: Research Methods (doctoral course), University of St. Gallen, co-taught with James
Davis and Simon Evenett in English.

2005–08: Comparative Politics (undergraduate course), University of St. Gallen, in English.

2005–08: Research Methods (graduate course and labs), University of St. Gallen, in German.

2004–05: Comparative European Government (undergraduate course and tutorials),
University of Birmingham, taught in English.

2004–05: Case Studies in Comparative European Politics (undergraduate course and
tutorials), University of Birmingham, taught in English.

2004–05: EU Institutions, Politics and Policies (undergraduate course and tutorials),
University of Birmingham, taught in English.

2004–05: Methods I: Introduction to Empirical Research (undergraduate course and labs),
University of Birmingham, taught in English.

2002–04: Comparative Method (graduate course), University of Mannheim, in German.

2002–04: Comparative Politics (graduate seminars), University of Mannheim, in German.

2002–04: Comparative Party Systems and Case Studies (undergraduate course and seminars),
University of Berne, taught in German.

1998–2002: Dissertation Seminar (Ph.D. seminars), University of Florence, taught in Italian.

1998–2002: Comparative Method (Ph.D. seminars), University of Florence, taught in Italian.

1998–2002: Comparative Politics (undergraduate course and seminars), University of
Florence, taught in Italian.

1998–2002: Introduction to Political Science (undergraduate course and seminars), University
of Florence, taught in Italian.

1998–99: Electoral Systems (undergraduate seminars), University of Florence, in Italian.

1998–99: Cleavage Theory (undergraduate seminars), University of Florence, in Italian.

1991–94: Statistics and Computing in the Social Sciences (undergraduate labs), University of
Geneva, taught in French.

1991–94: Political Sociology (undergraduate seminars), University of Geneva, in French.

Extra-curricular teaching

2007: University of Geneva, Doctoral School.

2004: University of Tallin (Estonia), Baltic Sea Network (“Graduate Seminar”).

2003: European Politics, ESRC Graduate Summer School, Belfast.

2002–04: Modern Democracies (undergraduate lectures and seminars), Gonzaga University in Florence, taught in English.

Profession

Editorship

2007–10: Editor/Director of *Swiss Political Science Review*.

Referee

Journals:

American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Comparative European Politics, Electoral Studies, European Journal of Political Research, European Union Politics, Journal of Common Market Studies, Journal of Democracy, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion, and Parties, Journal of Politics, Party Politics, Political Studies, Politics and Gender, Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica, Swiss Political Science Review, West European Politics.

Publishers:

Ashgate, Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave, Routledge, University of Wales Press.

Membership

American Political Science Association (APSA).

European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR).

International Political Science Association (IPSA).

Italian Political Science Association (SISP):

1998–2001: Secretary of SISP. Activities included the complete new organisation of the association with (1) webpage/ mailing list, (2) electronic membership/payments, (3) joint subscriptions with major Italian journals, (4) organisation of annual congress in Trieste, Naples, Siena.

Lorenz-von-Stein Gesellschaft.

Political Studies Association (PSA).

Social Science History Association (SSHA).
Swiss Political Science Association (ASSP):
2006–09: Member of the Board of Directors.

Miscellaneous

2006: Various TV and radio interviews on the 2006 Italian parliamentary election.
2003: TV appearance on “EU Enlargement”, RAI International.
2000: Country Report “Italy”, The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), September.
1998: Mission for the OECD as “International Monitor” in Sarajevo for the legislative and communal elections in Bosnia-Herzegovina.
1996: Mission for the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs as “International Monitor” for the elections to the city council of Mostar (Bosnia-Herzegovina) under the supervision of the European Union Administration in Mostar.

Administration

Since 2006: Director, Institute of Political Science, University of St. Gallen.
2004–05: Planning, management and implementation of new three-year methodology course, University of Birmingham. “Methods I: Introduction to Empirical Research”; “Methods II: Data Analysis” (quantitative, comparative, qualitative); “Methods III: Data Collection and Visualisation”.
2004–05: Development of new third-year course “Case Studies in Comparative Politics”, University of Birmingham (with Ingrid van Biezen).
2004–05: Member of search committees, University of Birmingham.
2004–05: Co-convenor of “Departmental Seminar”, University of Birmingham.
1998–2002: Deputy Director (as well as web-coordinator and administrator) of CIRES, Research Centre on Southern Europe, University of Florence. Activities: writing of statute, keeping relationships with university authorities, coordinating scientific activities (research, seminars, dissemination through working papers), coordinating research-group directors.
1998–2002: Official Representative of the ICPSR Archive (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor) for the University of Florence.
1998–2002: Managing director of doctoral programme, University of Florence: coordination of guest lecturers, coordination of teaching, supervision and tutorage of Ph.D. students.

Grants

(Conference grants not listed)

In preparation: “Exploratory Workshop” financed by European Science Foundation.

In preparation: Workshop on “Stein Rokkan and Rational Choice”.

2007. “From National to Supra-National Democracy in the European Union” financed by National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR: Challenges to Democracy in the 21st Century) of the Swiss National Science Foundation . Project described below and available on request (CHF 100,000).

2007–10. Swiss Political Science Review subvention for editorship (CHF 108,000).

Since 2006. Permanent funding for four 35% research assistants from University of St. Gallen (CHF 105,000 yearly).

2006 (submitted). Co-applicant of “Researchers Development Initiative” project (ESRC) with Dan Wincott and John Holmwood.

2005. Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung: funding for research team for *European Regions: The Territorial Structure of Europe, 1870–2005* including travel grants, two research assistants for CD-ROM and data input, preparation of camera-ready copy, and in-house copy-editing (EUR 40,000).

2004–05. European University Institute: grant for organisation with Yves Mény of two conferences on “Challenges to Consensual Democracy”, plus contribution to production of edited volume (EUR 10,000).

2003. Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung: contribution to camera-ready preparation of figures for *The Nationalization of Politics* (EUR 4,000).

2002. Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung: contribution to translation and camera-ready preparation of figures, tables, and graphs of *State Formation, Nation-Building and Mass Democracy in Europe: The Theory of Stein Rokkan* (EUR 4,000).

2001. Grant for visiting period at Nuffield College, Oxford University (GBP 2,000)

2000. MZES (University of Mannheim): funding for research team for *Elections in Western Europe since 1815* including travel grants, two research assistants for CD-ROM and data input, camera-ready copy, and in-house copy-editing (EUR 50,000).

1999–2002. Inter-University Consortium: budget for creation of “Centro di Ricerca sul Sud Europa”, CIRES (EUR 50,000 yearly).

1998–2002. University of Florence: budget for organisation of Italian Political Science Association (EUR 5,000 yearly).

1998. Swiss National Research Foundation: young research grant for two-year research period at University of California, San Diego (CHF 200,000).

1997. European University Institute: contribution to publication of doctoral thesis (EUR 1,500).

1994. Italian Ministry of Exterior and European Commission: three-year Ph.D. scholarship as

- researcher at European University Institute (EUR 32,000).
- 1994: European University Institute: research grant for the bibliographical project on *Parties and Party Systems in Europe* since 1945 with Stefano Bartolini and Simon Hug (EUR 4,000).
- 1994: University of Geneva: scholarship for ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (CHF 10,000).
- 1992: University of Geneva: scholarship for Essex Summer School in Social Science Data Analysis and Collection at University of Essex (CHF 8,000).

Research

1. Short-term (completion by end 2007)

1.1 The Comparative Method

A systematic and concise introduction to comparison in the social sciences (Sage, “Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences”). The monograph provides basic guidelines for comparative research by addressing all key methodological issues: case selection, comparability, taxonomical treatment, and research design. The principles of comparative control are dealt with by stressing the logical foundations of comparative research: the role of classification, Mill’s methods, necessary/sufficient causes, and Boolean algebra.

1.2 European Regions: 1870–2005

A comparative reference handbook and CD-ROM in the series “The Societies of Europe”: (1) presentation through text, tables, synopses of the development of political-administrative regional structures in Western, Central, and Eastern Europe; (2) a complete set of digitalised and machine-readable maps since 1870 for all European countries documenting border changes and changes in the internal organisation of administrative/political territorial units. The map files can be used by GIS systems for thematic mapping and analysis.

1.3 Comparative Politics Textbooks

Comparative Politics: Forthcoming Oxford University Press textbook (2007) assembling a group of renowned scholars. Chapters are thematic and cover industrial and developing countries. The book takes into account international factors and public policies. The goals are: introduce the main theories and methods; cover all core substantive areas, drawing from wide range of countries; produce a coherent volume with self-contained chapters; produce an accessible text of high intellectual quality; familiarise students with the current debates.

Companion website: The volume is accompanied by a website on which users can access: (1) 50 country profiles (information on state formation, institutions, party systems, electoral

system, latest elections results, etc.), (2) data in electronic format for 220 countries with more than 200 economic, demographic, labour, gender, environmental and cultural indicators are available in SPSS, SAS, Excel and Stata, (3) learning devices such as PowerPoint presentations for each chapters, exercises, questions and answers, extra tables and figures.

2. Long-term (from 2007 onwards)

2.1 Comparative Politics Textbooks (continued)

Comparative Politics Theories: Proposal for a second volume on theories of comparative politics in preparation: (1) constitutionalism (2) economic theory (3) sociological origins (4) elitism and pluralism (5) macro-historical analysis (6) systems theory (7) structural-functionalism (8) behaviourism (9) rational choice (10) institutionalism. As for *Comparative Politics* the volume assembles renowned international scholars. It can be used in advanced seminars either in conjunction with *Comparative Politics* or independently.

2.2 The European Electorate

This project analyses the integration of European electorates and party systems, and the formation of a supra-national cleavage constellation in the European Union. It is an empirical electoral research on the “Europeanisation” of electorates, and the extent to which national party systems converge and integrate. The project is based on three types of data: (1) aggregate data, (2) survey data and (3) party manifestos. This allows to analyse several dimensions of “electoral integration”:

- The ideological integration among parties of the same family (socialists, Christian democrats, liberals, etc.) in Europe.
- The homogeneity of voting behaviour and common changes taking place simultaneously across Europe (as “waves” of uniform swings of votes).
- The location of sources for political-electoral behaviour: local, national or EU level.
- The degree of distinctiveness of the EU party system with respect to national party systems and their alignments.

The research covers (1) the 27 current member-states of the EU, (2) Iceland, Norway, Switzerland, over the period since 1945, but focuses particularly on the period since the first direct election to the European Parliament in 1979. The research project is available on request. The project is financed (100,000 CHF) by the National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR: Challenges to Democracy in the 21st Century) of the Swiss National Science Foundation.

This research will lead to the following publications:

1. Number of research papers (see working papers in preparation below).
2. Research monograph: *The Integration of Electorates and Party Systems in the European Union: A Comparison of National and European Elections, 1975–2009*. To be submitted to Rowman and Littlefield (Governance in Europe Series).
3. A ESF “Exploratory Workshop”.

Collaboration is planned with (members of) EUI, MZES (Mannheim), LSE and Arena (Oslo). It involves research, publication, grant applications and organisation of conferences.

2.3 The Nationalisation of Central and East European Countries

An ECPR workshop organised in 2008 in Rennes with Ingrid van Biezen will analyse processes of nationalisation since 1989 in Central and East European countries (including Russia, Bulgaria and Romania) after the break-down of communism. Papers will include country case studies with two introductory chapters: one analysing common trends in Central and Eastern Europe and the other comparing these trends with Western Europe. The papers will lead to an edited volume to be submitted to ECPR/Routledge European Politics series.

2.4 Elections in Europe

Update of handbook and CD-ROM *Elections in Western Europe since 1815* (Palgrave, 2000). It includes West, Central and East European countries, as well as elections to the EP. The project also aims to produce an *electoral atlas* with colour maps. for all European countries since the beginning of competitive elections. Electoral data are combined with a number of socio-economic indicators. The work is supplemented with CD-ROMs with data in different formats and GIS-assisted dynamic cartography. Publication in five volumes:

Volume I: Western Europe

Volume II: Central and Eastern Europe

Volume III: European Elections

Volume IV: Historical Electoral Atlas of Europe (with dynamic GIS cartography)

Volume V: Tables, Documentation, Sources

2.5 Stein Rokkan and Rational Choice

Organisation in collaboration with the “European Politics” group at POLSIS of meeting with the view of publishing a monographic issue of a theoretical review (possibly, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*) on elements of rational choice in historical political sociology, starting from the work of Stein Rokkan. The meeting will also address the question of the use of rational choice theory in projects involving large datasets. The aim is to bridge two important theoretical approaches – one of which is dominant in US and the other in Europe.

3. Continuing projects

3.1 Italian Elections Study

Analysis of Italian legislative elections (1994, 1996, 2001, 2006, ...) in the monographic issues of the *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* edited by Stefano Bartolini and Roberto D'Alimonte.

3.2 Swiss Elections Study

Member of the SELECT group (Swiss Elections Study) organising the survey taking place after each parliamentary election.

4. Completed projects

4.1 Challenges to consensual politics (with Yves Mény).

4.2 European Regions (with Peter Flora and Franz Kraus, MZES, University of Mannheim; Technical University, Berlin, and University of Lleida, Spain).

4.3 The nationalisation of politics.

4.4 Translation of Rokkan's work (from English into Italian).

4.5 Elections in Western Europe since 1815: database/handbook (with Peter Flora and Franz Kraus, MZES, University of Mannheim).

4.6 Parties and party systems in Europe: a bibliography on CD-ROM (with Stefano Bartolini and Simon Hug)

4.7 Swiss direct democracy study (with Hanspeter Kriesi)

References

The following referees may be contacted: Stefano Bartolini, Peter Flora, Hanspeter Kriesi, Stein Kuhnle, Peter Mair, Yves Mény, Johan Olsen, Charles Tilly. Addresses and contact numbers are available on request.

Publications

Books and CD-ROMs

Planned. *A Comparative History of Modern Elections: From the American Revolution to the Present Day*. To be submitted to Oxford/Cambridge University Press.

In preparation. *The Integration of Electorates and Party Systems in the European Union: A Comparison of National and European Elections, 1975–2009*. To be submitted to Rowman

and Littlefield (Governance in Europe Series).

2007 (forthcoming). *Introduction to the Comparative Method*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage (Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences).

2004. *The Nationalization of Politics: The Formation of National Electorates and Party Systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics), xviii–347 pp. [publication in cloth and paperback]. Review by Hanspeter Kriesi in *Contemporary Sociology* 34(5), 2005 and by Eva Anduiza Perea in *European Political Science* 4(4), 2005.

2000 (re-printed with new cover 2004). *Elections in Western Europe since 1815: Electoral Results by Constituencies [Supplemented with CD-ROM]*. London-New York: Palgrave (The Societies of Europe), xxiv–1090 pp. Review by Gary W. Cox in *Lijphart Elections Archive Online Reviews* and by Peter Mair in *Party Politics* 7(4), 2001.

1998. With Bartolini, S. and Hug, S. *Parties and Party Systems: A Bibliographic Guide to the Literature on Parties and Party Systems in Europe since 1945 on CD-ROM* [Supplemented with booklet]. London: Sage, 88 pp. Review by Richard S. Katz in *Party Politics* 5(3), 1999 and by Peter Mair in *West European Politics* 23(1), 2000.

Editorship

Planned. *Elections in Europe*. Publication in 5 volumes (Palgrave) with CD-ROMs: Volume I: Western Europe; Volume II: Central and Eastern Europe; Volume III: European Elections; Volume IV: Historical Electoral Atlas of Europe (with dynamic GIS cartography); Volume V: Tables, Documentation, Sources.

In preparation. With I. van Biezen. *The Nationalisation of Central and East European Party Systems*. To be submitted to Routledge (ECPR/Routledge European Politics Series).

In preparation. *Comparative Politics Theories*. To be submitted to Oxford University Press.

2007–10. *Swiss Political Science Review*.

2008 (forthcoming). With P. Flora, F. Kraus and J. Martí-Henneberg. *European Regions: The Territorial Structure of Europe, 1870–2005 [Supplemented with CD-ROM]*. London-New York: Palgrave (The Societies of Europe).

2008 (forthcoming). *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press (with companion website).

2005. With Mény, Y. *Challenges to Consensual Politics: Democracy, Identity, and Populist Protest in the Alpine Region*. Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang (Federalism & Regionalism, no 6), 257 pp. Review by Johannes Pollak in *West European Politics* 29(1), 2006.

Journal Articles

2006. Is There a European Electorate and What Does It Look Like? Evidence from Electoral Volatility Measures, 1976–2004. *West European Politics* 29(1): 1–27.

2006. With van Biezen, I. (Non)Comparative Politics in Britain. *Politics* 26(1): 29–37.

2005. The Formation of National Party Systems in Europe: A Comparative-Historical Analysis. *Scandinavian Political Studies* 28(4): 295–322.

2005. With Wagemann, C. A Transnational Political Culture? The Alpine Region and its Relationship to European Integration. *German Politics* 14(1): 74–94.

2005. L'Évolution de la Territorialité des Clivages en Europe: Une Étude Comparative Depuis la Moitié du XIXème Siècle. *Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée* 12(1): 47–76 (Issue on “Les Clivages en Politique”).

2003. The End of Silent Elections: The Birth of Electoral Competition, 1832–1915. *Party Politics* 9(4): 411–43.

2002. L'Italie et l'Union Européenne. *Pouvoirs* 103: 129–42.

2000. Stato, Nazione e Democrazia di Stein Rokkan. *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 30(3): 586–88.

2000. Elections in Western Europe since 1815. *EUI Review* Spring: 17–18.

1998. With Hug, S. The Literature on European Parties and Party Systems since 1945: A Quantitative Analysis. *European Journal of Political Research* 33(4): 497–524.

1997. With Bartolini, S. and Hug, S. (1997), A Bibliography on Parties and Party Systems in Europe since 1945, pp. 18–21. *Eurodata Newsletters* (EURODATA Research Archive of the

Mannheim Centre of European Social Research) 6(Autumn).

1996. The “Project on Comparative European Electoral History: 1830-1995:” A Computerised Data Handbook. *Swiss Political Science Review* 2(1): 141–150.

1996. La Partecipazione Elettorale: Gli Effetti della Competizione Maggioritaria. *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 26(3): 585–609.

1996. The Nationalisation of Electoral Politics: Conceptual Reconstruction and Review of the Literature. *West European Politics* 19(2): 205–24.

1996. The “Project on Comparative European Electoral History: 1830-1995”. A Computerised Data Handbook, pp. 15–18. *Eurodata Newsletters* (EURODATA Research Archive of the Mannheim Centre of European Social Research) 4(Autumn).

1996. The Swiss Parliamentary Election of 1995. *Electoral Studies* 15(1): 128–38.

1994. La Nazionalizzazione del Voto. *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 24(2): 237–85.

1994. With Mottier, V. and W. Ossipow. La Guerre du Golfe et la Presse Genevoise. *Hermès* 13–14: 155–64.

Chapters

In preparation. Alpine Europe, in: Dyson, K. and A. Sepos (eds.). *Whose Europe? The Politics of Differentiated Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

In preparation. Stein Rokkan, in: Kurian, G. (ed.). *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

2008 (forthcoming). Introduction to Comparative Politics, in: Caramani D. (ed.). *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2008 (forthcoming). Party Systems, in: Caramani, D. (ed.). *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2006. Die Entstehung nationaler Parteiensysteme in Europa: eine historisch-vergleichende Analyse, pp. 25–51 in: Schöning, M. and S. Seidendorf (eds.). *Reichweiten der Verständigung: Intellektuellendiskurse zwischen Nation und Europa*. Heidelberg:

Universitätsverlag Winter.

2005. With Mény, Y. The Alpine Challenge to Identity, Consensus, and European Integration, pp. 21–49 in: Caramani, D. and Y. Mény (eds.). *Challenges to Consensual Politics: Democracy, Identity, and Populist Protest in the Alpine Region*. Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang (Federalism&Regionalism, no 6).

2005. Natural Cultures: The Alpine Political Culture and its Relationship to the Nation-State and European Integration, pp. 83–110 in: Caramani, D. and Y. Mény (eds.). *Challenges to Consensual Politics: Democracy, Identity, and Populist Protest in the Alpine Region*. Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang (Federalism&Regionalism, no 6).

2003. State Administration and Regional Construction in Central Europe: A Historical Perspective, pp. 21–50 in: Keating, M. and J. Hughes, (eds.). *The Regional Challenge in Central and Eastern Europe: Territorial Restructuring and European Integration*. Brussels: P.I.E.-Peter Lang (Federalism&Regionalism, no 1).

2002. With Legnante, G. Partecipazione Elettorale e Astensionismo, pp. 131–63 in: D'Alimonte, R. and S. Bartolini (eds.). *Maggioritario Finalmente? La Transizione Elettorale 1994–2001*. Bologna: Il Mulino.

1997. La Partecipazione Elettorale: Gli Effetti della Competizione Maggioritaria, pp. 137–60 in: D'Alimonte, R. and S. Bartolini (eds.). *Maggioritario per Caso: Le Elezioni Politiche del 1996*. Bologna: Il Mulino.

1993. La Perception de l'Impact des Votations Fédérales, pp. 77–98 in: Kriesi, H. (ed.). *Citoyenneté et Démocratie Directe*. Zurich: Seismo.

Working papers

In preparation. With van Biezen, I. Cleavage Structuring in Western vs Central and Eastern Europe: State Formation, Nation-Building and Economic Modernisation. Presented at ECPR Joint Sessions of Workshop, Helsinki 2007.

In preparation. Stein Rokkan and Game Theory. To be submitted to *American Political Science Review*.

In preparation. The European Electoral System. To be submitted to *Journal of Common Market Studies*.

In preparation. Turnout Trends in the EU, 1979–2004. To be submitted to *Electoral Studies*.

In preparation. The Convergence of Vote Distribution in the EU Member-States: 1979–2004. To be submitted to *Comparative Political Studies*.

In preparation. Vertical Correspondence Between National and European Party Systems. To be submitted to *Comparative European Politics*.

In preparation. The Location of Determinants of Voters' Decisions in Europe, 1979–2004. To be submitted to *Comparative European Politics*.

In preparation. Median Voters Meet: A Diffusion Model of Ideological Convergence of Party Families in Europe. To be submitted to *Comparative Political Studies*.

In preparation. Uniform Electoral Swings in the EU Member-States: A Comparison of National and European Elections, 1979–2004. To be submitted to *Electoral Studies*.

In preparation. Nationalisation and Europeanisation Compared: Different Conditions, Same Outcome? To be submitted to *Journal of Theoretical Politics*.

2004. *The Formation of a European Electorate: Evidence from Electoral Volatility Measures, 1970s–2000s*. MZES Arbeitspapiere–Working papers (no. 83).

2002. *The End of “Silent Elections”: The Birth of Electoral Competition, 1832–1915*. Florence: EUI Working Papers (RSC 2002/32).

2002. *The Measurement of Territorial Homogeneity: A Test on Comparative Electoral Data since 1832*. Florence: EUI Working Papers (RSC 2002/26).

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