

Table 15. Alabama - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 040 587	2 975 797	1 020 705	16 506	21 797	5 782	24 629	2 960 167
Sample	4 040 587	2 975 247	1 019 743	18 295	21 754	5 548	23 579	2 959 793
1980	3 893 888	2 872 621	996 335	7 583	9 734	7 615	33 299	2 855 558
Sample	3 893 888	2 873 289	996 283	9 304	10 660	4 352	33 923	2 854 919
1970	3 444 165	2 533 831	903 467	2 443	2 825	1 599	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 444 148	2 535 881	902 869	2 153	(NA)	(NA)	13 313	2 524 453
5% sample	3 444 165	2 535 843	903 467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38 848	2 507 466
1960	3 266 740	2 283 609	980 271	1 276	915	669	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 061 743	2 079 591	979 617	928	338	1 269	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 832 961	1 849 097	983 290	464	110	(X)	439	1 848 658
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 853 120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	440	1 852 680
1930	2 646 248	1 700 844	944 834	465	105	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 348 174	1 447 032	900 652	405	85	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 138 093	1 228 832	908 282	909	70	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 828 697	1 001 152	827 307	177	61	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 513 401	833 718	678 489	1 143	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 513 017	833 718	678 489	759	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 262 505	662 185	600 103	213	4			
1870	996 992	521 384	475 510	98				
1860	964 201	526 271	437 770	160				
1850	771 623	426 514	345 109	(NA)	(NA)	345 109	2 265	342 844
1840	590 756	335 185	255 571	(NA)	(NA)	255 571	2 039	253 532
1830	309 527	190 406	119 121	(NA)	(NA)	119 121	1 572	117 549
1820	127 901	85 451	42 450	(NA)	(NA)	42 450	571	41 879
1810	9 046	6 422	2 624	(NA)	(NA)	2 624	59	2 565
1800	1 250	733	517	(NA)	(NA)	517	23	494
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	73.6	25.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	73.3
Sample	100.0	73.6	25.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	73.3
1980	100.0	73.8	25.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	73.3
Sample	100.0	73.8	25.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	73.3
1970	100.0	73.6	26.2	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	73.6	26.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	73.3
5% sample	100.0	73.6	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	72.8
1960	100.0	69.9	30.0	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	67.9	32.0	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	65.3	34.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	65.3
1930	100.0	64.3	35.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	54.7	45.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	55.1	44.8	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	55.1	44.8	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	52.5	47.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	52.3	47.7	-	-			
1860	100.0	54.6	45.4	-	-			
1850	100.0	55.3	44.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.6	99.4
1840	100.0	56.7	43.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.7	99.3
1830	100.0	61.5	38.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1820	100.0	66.8	33.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1810	100.0	71.0	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1800	100.0	58.6	41.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
							4.4	95.6

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Table 16. Alaska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1880 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	550 043	415 492	22 451	85 698	19 728	6 674	17 803	406 722
Sample	550 043	416 133	22 195	86 125	19 354	6 236	17 904	406 892
1980	401 851	309 728	13 643	64 103	8 054	6 323	9 507	304 635
Sample	401 851	311 968	13 748	64 357	8 314	3 464	9 057	306 899
1970	300 382	236 767	8 911	50 801	2 642	1 261	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	300 382	237 798	8 803	50 819	(NA)	(NA)	6 279	231 951
5% sample	300 382	238 488	8 944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4 598	234 245
1960	226 167	174 546	6 771	42 522	1 769	559	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.5	4.1	15.6	3.6	1.2	3.2	73.9
Sample	100.0	75.7	4.0	15.7	3.5	1.1	3.3	74.0
1980	100.0	77.1	3.4	16.0	2.0	1.6	2.4	75.8
Sample	100.0	77.6	3.4	16.0	2.1	0.9	2.3	76.4
1970	100.0	78.8	3.0	16.9	0.9	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	79.2	2.9	16.9	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	77.2
5% sample	100.0	79.4	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	78.0
1960	100.0	77.2	3.0	18.8	0.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

Race	1950	1939 ¹	1929 ¹	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total.....	128 643	72 524	59 278	55 036	64 356	63 592	32 052	33 426
White.....	92 808	39 170	28 640	27 883	36 400	30 493	4 298	430
Black.....	(NA)	141	136	128	209	168	(NA)	(NA)
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut....	33 863	32 458	29 983	26 558	25 331	29 536	25 354	32 996
Mixed race.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3 887	2 499	1 823	1 756
American Indian.....	14 089	11 283	10 955	9 918	11 244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Eskimo.....	15 882	15 576	(NA)	13 698	12 636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aleut.....	3 892	5 599	(NA)	2 942	1 451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Asian and Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	750	490	467	2 416	3 395	2 288	(NA)
Japanese.....	(NA)	263	278	312	913	279	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese.....	(NA)	56	26	56	1 209	3 116	(NA)	(NA)
Filipino.....	(NA)	403	164	82	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korean.....	(NA)	6	11	10	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaiian.....	(NA)	22	11	7	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexican ²	(NA)	(NA)	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not elsewhere classified.....	1 972	5	-	-	-	-	112	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero. (NA) Not available.

¹ Censuses of population were taken in 1939 (instead of 1940) and in 1929 (instead of 1930).

² The Mexican population in 1930 in the United States was reclassified as White in census publications in subsequent censuses.

The Mexican population in 1929 in Alaska was not reclassified in census publications in subsequent censuses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 17. Arizona - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	3 665 228	2 963 186	110 524	203 527	55 206	332 785	688 338	2 626 185	
Sample	3 665 228	2 967 682	110 062	204 589	54 127	328 768	680 628	2 631 906	
1980	2 718 215	2 240 761	74 977	152 745	22 032	227 700	440 701	2 026 262	
Sample	2 718 215	2 260 288	74 159	154 390	24 562	204 816	444 102	2 028 725	
1970	1 770 900	1 604 948	53 344	95 812	8 414	8 382	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	1 770 893	1 613 335	52 653	93 508	(NA)	(NA)	306 609	1 316 218	
5% sample	1 770 900	1 613 912	52 669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	264 770	1 355 180	
1960	1 302 161	1 169 517	43 403	83 387	5 380	474	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	749 587	654 511	25 974	65 761	3 204	137	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	499 261	426 792	14 993	55 076	2 400	(X)	101 902	324 890	
5% sample ²	(NA)	426 700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	101 880	324 820	
1930	435 573	378 551	10 749	43 726	2 547	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	334 162	291 449	8 005	32 989	1 719	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	204 354	171 468	2 009	29 201	1 676	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	122 931	92 903	1 848	26 480	1 700	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	88 243	55 734	1 357	29 981	1 171	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	59 620	55 580	1 357	1 512	1 171	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	40 440	35 160	155	3 493	1 632				
1870	9 658	9 581	26	31	20				
1860	6 482	2 421	21	4 040	-				
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							21	21	-
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	80.8	3.0	5.6	1.5	9.1	18.8	71.7	
Sample	100.0	81.0	3.0	5.6	1.5	9.0	18.6	71.8	
1980	100.0	82.4	2.8	5.6	0.8	8.4	16.2	74.5	
Sample	100.0	83.2	2.7	5.7	0.9	7.5	16.3	74.6	
1970	100.0	90.6	3.0	5.4	0.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	91.1	3.0	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	17.3	74.3	
5% sample	100.0	91.1	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	76.5	
1960	100.0	89.8	3.3	6.4	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	87.3	3.5	8.8	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	85.5	3.0	11.0	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	20.4	65.1	
1930	100.0	86.9	2.5	10.0	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	87.2	2.4	9.9	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	83.9	1.0	14.3	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	75.6	1.5	21.5	1.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	63.2	1.5	34.0	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	93.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	86.9	0.4	8.6	4.0				
1870	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.3	0.2				
1860	100.0	37.3	0.3	62.3	-				
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 18. Arkansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2 350 725	1 944 744	373 912	12 773	12 530	6 766	19 876	1 933 082
Sample	2 350 725	1 944 393	373 454	14 320	12 098	6 460	19 586	1 932 640
1980	2 286 435	1 890 322	373 768	9 428	6 740	6 177	17 904	1 879 908
Sample	2 286 435	1 889 935	373 025	12 757	7 232	3 486	16 976	1 879 514
1970	1 923 295	1 565 915	352 445	2 014	1 844	1 077	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1 923 240	1 566 264	352 576	2 144	(NA)	(NA)	9 333	1 558 180
5% sample	1 923 295	1 565 893	352 506	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24 358	1 546 930
1960	1 786 272	1 395 703	388 787	580	996	206	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1 909 511	1 481 507	426 639	533	731	101	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 949 387	1 466 084	482 578	278	447	(X)	540	1 465 544
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 465 380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	540	1 464 840
1930	1 854 482	1 375 315	478 463	408	296	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 752 204	1 279 757	472 220	106	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 574 449	1 131 026	442 891	460	72	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 311 564	944 580	366 856	66	62	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 128 211	818 752	309 117	250	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 128 179	818 752	309 117	218	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	802 525	591 531	210 666	195	133	Black		
1870	484 471	362 115	122 169	89	98	Total	Free	Slave
1860	435 450	324 143	111 259	48	-	111 259	144	111 115
1850	209 897	162 189	47 708	(NA)	(NA)	47 708	608	47 100
1840	97 574	77 174	20 400	(NA)	(NA)	20 400	465	19 935
1830	30 388	25 671	4 717	(NA)	(NA)	4 717	141	4 576
1820	14 273	12 597	1 676	(NA)	(NA)	1 676	59	1 617
1810	1 062	924	138	(NA)	(NA)	138	2	136
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	82.7	15.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	82.2
Sample	100.0	82.7	15.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	82.2
1980	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	82.2
Sample	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	82.2
1970	100.0	81.4	18.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.4	18.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	81.0
5% sample	100.0	81.4	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	80.4
1960	100.0	78.1	21.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	77.6	22.3	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	75.2	24.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	75.2
1930	100.0	74.2	25.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	73.0	27.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	71.8	28.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	72.0	28.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	72.6	27.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	72.6	27.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	73.7	26.3	-	-	Black		
1870	100.0	74.7	25.2	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	74.4	25.6	-	-	100.0	0.1	99.9
1850	100.0	77.3	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1840	100.0	79.1	20.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1830	100.0	84.5	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.0	97.0
1820	100.0	88.3	11.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.5	96.5
1810	100.0	87.0	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.4	98.6

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 19. California - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	29 760 021	20 524 327	2 208 801	242 164	2 845 659	3 939 070	7 687 938	17 029 126
Sample	29 760 021	20 555 653	2 198 766	248 929	2 847 835	3 908 838	7 557 550	17 093 961
1980	23 667 902	18 030 893	1 819 281	201 369	1 253 818	2 362 541	4 544 331	15 763 992
Sample	23 667 902	18 221 353	1 818 660	231 702	1 312 973	2 083 214	4 541 300	15 850 775
1970	19 953 134	17 761 032	1 400 143	91 018	552 364	148 577	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	19 957 304	17 856 046	1 397 138	88 271	(NA)	(NA)	2 738 513	15 222 210
5% sample	19 953 134	17 849 792	1 399 558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 369 292	15 563 814
1960	15 717 204	14 455 230	883 861	39 014	318 376	20 723	(NA)	(NA)
1950	10 586 223	9 915 173	462 172	19 947	183 704	5 227	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	6 907 387	6 596 763	124 306	18 675	167 643	(X)	415 113	6 181 650
5% sample ²	(NA)	6 613 080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	416 140	6 196 940
1930	5 677 251	5 408 260	81 048	19 212	168 731	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3 426 861	3 264 711	38 763	17 360	106 027	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 377 549	2 259 672	21 645	16 371	79 861	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 485 053	1 402 727	11 045	15 377	55 904	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 213 398	1 111 833	11 322	16 624	73 619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 208 130	1 111 672	11 322	11 517	73 619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	864 694	767 181	6 018	16 277	75 218	Black		
1870	560 247	499 424	4 272	7 241	49 310	Total	Free	Slave
1860	379 994	323 177	4 086	17 798	34 933	4 086	4 086	-
1850	92 597	91 635	962	(NA)	(NA)	962	962	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	69.0	7.4	0.8	9.6	13.2	25.8	57.2
Sample	100.0	69.1	7.4	0.8	9.6	13.1	25.4	57.4
1980	100.0	76.2	7.7	0.9	5.3	10.0	19.2	66.6
Sample	100.0	77.0	7.7	1.0	5.5	8.8	19.2	67.0
1970	100.0	89.0	7.0	0.5	2.8	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.5	7.0	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	76.3
5% sample	100.0	89.5	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	78.0
1960	100.0	92.0	5.6	0.2	2.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.7	4.4	0.2	1.7	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.5	1.8	0.3	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6.0	89.5
1930	100.0	95.3	1.4	0.3	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	95.3	1.1	0.5	3.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	95.0	0.9	0.7	3.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.5	0.7	1.0	3.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	91.6	0.9	1.4	6.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	92.0	0.9	1.0	6.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	88.7	0.7	1.9	8.7	Black		
1870	100.0	89.1	0.8	1.3	8.8	Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	85.0	1.1	4.7	9.2	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 22. Delaware - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	666 168	535 094	112 460	2 019	9 057	7 538	15 820	528 092
Sample	666 168	535 334	112 125	2 199	8 770	7 740	15 151	529 024
1980	594 338	487 817	95 845	1 328	4 112	5 236	9 661	483 129
Sample	594 338	488 002	96 157	1 391	4 627	4 161	9 540	483 009
1970	548 104	466 459	78 276	656	1 495	1 218	(NA)	483 009
15% sample ¹	548 093	466 426	78 284	488	(NA)	(NA)	6 267	460 867
5% sample	548 104	467 747	78 089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8 477	460 413
1960	446 292	384 327	60 688	597	410	270	(NA)	(NA)
1950	318 085	273 878	43 598	-	135	474	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	266 505	230 528	35 876	14	87	(X)	200	230 328
5% sample ²	(NA)	230 660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	200	230 460
1930	238 380	205 718	32 602	5	55	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	223 003	192 615	30 335	2	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	202 322	171 102	31 181	5	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	184 735	153 977	30 697	9	52	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	168 493	140 066	28 386	4	37	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	168 493	140 066	28 386	4	37	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	146 608	120 160	26 442	5	1			
1870	125 015	102 221	22 794	-	-			
1860	112 216	90 589	21 627	-	-			
1850	91 532	71 169	20 363	(NA)	(NA)	20 363	18 073	2 290
1840	78 085	58 561	19 524	(NA)	(NA)	19 524	16 919	2 605
1830	76 748	57 601	19 147	(NA)	(NA)	19 147	15 855	3 292
1820	72 749	55 282	17 467	(NA)	(NA)	17 467	12 958	4 509
1810	72 674	55 361	17 313	(NA)	(NA)	17 313	13 136	4 177
1800	64 273	49 852	14 421	(NA)	(NA)	14 421	8 268	6 153
1790	59 096	46 310	12 786	(NA)	(NA)	12 786	3 899	8 887
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	80.3	16.9	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.4	79.3
Sample	100.0	80.4	16.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	79.4
1980	100.0	82.1	16.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	81.3
Sample	100.0	82.1	16.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	81.3
1970	100.0	85.1	14.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	85.1	14.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	84.1
5% sample	100.0	85.3	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	84.0
1960	100.0	86.1	13.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	86.1	13.7	-	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	86.5	13.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	86.4
1930	100.0	86.3	13.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	86.4	13.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	84.6	15.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	83.4	16.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	83.1	16.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	83.1	16.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	82.0	18.0	-	-			
1870	100.0	81.8	18.2	-	-			
1860	100.0	80.7	19.3	-	-			
1850	100.0	77.8	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	88.8	11.2
1840	100.0	75.0	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	86.7	13.3
1830	100.0	75.1	24.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	82.8	17.2
1820	100.0	76.0	24.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	74.2	25.8
1810	100.0	76.2	23.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	75.9	24.1
1800	100.0	77.6	22.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	57.3	42.7
1790	100.0	78.4	21.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	30.5	69.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 23. District of Columbia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	606 900	179 667	399 604	1 466	11 214	14 949	32 710	166 131
Sample	606 900	179 690	399 751	1 559	11 233	14 667	31 358	166 225
1980	638 333	171 768	448 906	1 031	6 636	9 992	17 679	164 244
Sample	638 333	174 705	448 370	1 014	6 883	7 361	17 777	166 803
1970	756 510	209 272	537 712	956	5 372	3 198	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	756 492	210 863	537 705	700	(NA)	(NA)	15 671	200 656
5% sample	756 510	210 217	537 712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15 108	201 301
1960	763 956	345 263	411 737	587	4 690	1 679	(NA)	(NA)
1950	802 178	517 865	280 803	330	2 890	290	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	663 091	474 326	187 266	190	1 309	(X)	720	473 606
5% sample ²	(NA)	474 500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	720	473 780
1930	486 869	353 981	132 068	40	780	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	437 571	326 860	109 966	37	708	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	331 069	236 128	94 446	68	427	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	278 718	191 532	86 702	22	462	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	230 392	154 695	75 572	25	100	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	230 392	154 695	75 572	25	100	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	177 624	118 006	59 596	5	17			
1870	131 700	88 278	43 404	15	3			
1860	75 080	60 763	14 316	1	-			
1850	51 687	37 941	13 746	(NA)	(NA)	14 316	11 131	3 185
1840	33 745	23 926	9 819	(NA)	(NA)	13 746	10 059	3 687
1830	30 261	21 152	9 109	(NA)	(NA)	9 819	6 499	3 320
1820	23 336	16 058	7 278	(NA)	(NA)	9 109	4 604	4 505
1810	15 471	10 345	5 126	(NA)	(NA)	7 278	2 758	4 520
1800	8 144	5 672	2 472	(NA)	(NA)	5 126	1 572	3 554
						2 472	400	2 072
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	29.6	65.8	0.2	1.8	2.5	5.4	27.4
Sample	100.0	29.6	65.9	0.3	1.9	2.4	5.2	27.4
1980	100.0	26.9	70.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.8	25.7
Sample	100.0	27.4	70.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	2.8	26.1
1970	100.0	27.7	71.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	27.9	71.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	26.5
5% sample	100.0	27.8	71.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	26.6
1960	100.0	45.2	53.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	64.6	35.0	-	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	71.5	28.2	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	71.4
1930	100.0	72.7	27.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	74.7	25.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	71.3	28.5	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	68.7	31.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	67.1	32.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	67.1	32.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	66.4	33.6	-	-			
1870	100.0	67.0	33.0	-	-			
1860	100.0	80.9	19.1	-	-			
1850	100.0	73.4	26.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	77.8	22.2
1840	100.0	70.9	29.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	73.2	26.8
1830	100.0	69.9	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	66.2	33.8
1820	100.0	68.8	31.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	50.5	49.5
1810	100.0	66.9	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	37.9	62.1
1800	100.0	69.6	30.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	30.7	69.3
						100.0	16.2	83.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 24. Florida - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1830 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	12 937 926	10 749 285	1 759 534	36 335	154 302	238 470	1 574 143	9 475 326
Sample	12 937 926	10 755 698	1 755 958	42 619	150 200	233 451	1 555 031	9 488 696
1980	9 746 324	8 184 513	1 342 688	19 257	56 740	143 126	858 158	7 473 295
Sample	9 746 324	8 184 855	1 343 134	25 006	62 514	130 815	858 105	7 476 610
1970	6 789 443	5 719 343	1 041 651	6 677	14 067	7 705	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	6 789 383	5 724 464	1 041 535	6 196	(NA)	(NA)	451 382	5 287 602
5% sample	6 789 443	5 723 857	1 041 917	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	405 036	5 343 981
1960	4 951 560	4 063 881	880 186	2 504	3 699	1 290	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 771 305	2 166 051	603 101	1 011	1 124	18	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 897 414	1 381 986	514 198	690	540	(X)	24 966	1 357 020
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 389 420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	25 100	1 364 320
1930	1 468 211	1 035 390	431 828	587	406	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	968 470	638 153	329 487	518	312	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	752 619	443 634	308 669	74	242	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	528 542	297 333	230 730	358	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	391 422	224 949	166 180	171	122	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	391 422	224 949	166 180	171	122	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	269 493	142 605	126 690	180	18			
1870	187 748	96 057	91 689	2				
1860	140 424	77 746	62 677	1				
1850	87 445	47 203	40 242	(NA)	(NA)	40 242	932	39 310
1840	54 477	27 943	26 534	(NA)	(NA)	26 534	817	25 717
1830	34 730	18 385	16 345	(NA)	(NA)	16 345	844	15 501
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.1	13.6	0.3	1.2	1.8	12.2	73.2
Sample	100.0	83.1	13.6	0.3	1.2	1.8	12.0	73.3
1980	100.0	84.0	13.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	8.8	76.7
Sample	100.0	84.0	13.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	8.8	76.7
1970	100.0	84.2	15.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	84.3	15.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	77.9
5% sample	100.0	84.3	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	78.7
1960	100.0	82.1	17.8	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	78.2	21.8	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	72.8	27.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.3	71.5
1930	100.0	70.5	29.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	65.9	34.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	58.9	41.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	56.3	43.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	52.9	47.0	0.1	-	-		
1870	100.0	51.2	48.8	-	-			
1860	100.0	55.4	44.6	-	-			
1850	100.0	54.0	46.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1840	100.0	51.3	48.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.1	96.9
1830	100.0	52.9	47.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.2	94.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 25. Georgia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6 478 216	4 600 148	1 746 565	13 348	75 781	42 374	108 922	4 543 425
Sample	6 478 216	4 603 396	1 744 882	15 283	73 757	40 898	101 379	4 549 759
1980	5 463 105	3 947 135	1 465 181	7 616	24 457	18 716	61 260	3 914 084
Sample	5 463 105	3 949 583	1 464 435	10 079	26 009	12 999	60 974	3 915 556
1970	4 589 575	3 391 242	1 187 149	2 347	5 946	2 891	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4 589 569	3 396 834	1 184 081	2 236	(NA)	(NA)	29 824	3 369 745
5% sample	4 589 575	3 394 857	1 186 959	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45 289	3 363 181
1960	3 943 116	2 817 223	1 122 596	749	2 004	544	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 444 578	2 380 577	1 062 762	333	782	124	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3 123 723	2 038 278	1 084 927	106	412	(X)	419	2 037 859
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 045 100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	420	2 044 680
1930	2 908 506	1 837 021	1 071 125	43	317	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 895 832	1 689 114	1 206 365	125	228	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 609 121	1 431 802	1 176 987	95	237	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 216 331	1 181 294	1 034 813	19	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 837 353	978 357	858 815	68	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 837 353	978 357	858 815	68	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 542 180	816 906	725 133	124	17			
1870	1 184 109	638 926	545 142	40	1			
1860	1 057 286	591 550	465 698	38	-			
1850	906 185	521 572	384 613	(NA)	(NA)	465 698	3 500	462 198
1840	691 392	407 695	283 697	(NA)	(NA)	384 613	2 931	381 682
1830	516 823	296 806	220 017	(NA)	(NA)	283 697	2 753	280 944
1820	340 989	189 570	151 419	(NA)	(NA)	220 017	2 486	217 531
1810	251 407	144 450	106 957	(NA)	(NA)	151 419	1 763	149 656
1800	162 686	102 261	60 425	(NA)	(NA)	106 957	1 799	105 158
1790	82 548	52 886	29 662	(NA)	(NA)	60 425	1 019	59 406
						29 662	398	29 264
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	71.0	27.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	70.1
Sample	100.0	71.1	26.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	70.2
1980	100.0	72.3	26.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	71.6
Sample	100.0	72.3	26.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	71.7
1970	100.0	73.9	25.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	74.0	25.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	73.4
5% sample	100.0	74.0	25.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	73.3
1960	100.0	71.4	28.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	69.1	30.9	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	65.3	34.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	65.2
1930	100.0	63.2	36.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	58.3	41.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	54.9	45.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	53.3	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	53.2	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	53.2	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	53.0	47.0	-	-			
1870	100.0	54.0	46.0	-	-			
1860	100.0	55.9	44.0	-	-			
1850	100.0	57.6	42.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1840	100.0	59.0	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1830	100.0	57.4	42.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.0	99.0
1820	100.0	55.6	44.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.1	98.9
1810	100.0	57.5	42.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.2	98.8
1800	100.0	62.9	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3
1790	100.0	64.1	35.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3
							1.3	98.7

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 26. Hawaii - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1900 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 108 229	369 616	27 195	5 099	685 236	21 083	81 390	347 644
Sample	1 108 229	370 270	26 669	5 596	686 391	19 303	78 742	347 804
1980	964 691	318 770	17 364	2 768	583 252	42 537	71 263	299 731
Sample	964 691	331 925	17 687	2 976	590 659	21 444	71 399	311 068
1970	768 561	298 160	7 573	1 126	443 292	18 410	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	768 559	301 429	7 517	1 216	446 297	12 100	23 276	283 371
5% sample	768 561	297 655	7 938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24 821	281 621
1960	632 772	202 230	4 943	472	413 125	12 002	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	33.4	2.5	0.5	61.8	1.9	7.3	31.4
Sample	100.0	33.4	2.4	0.5	61.9	1.7	7.1	31.4
1980	100.0	33.0	1.8	0.3	60.5	4.4	7.4	31.1
Sample	100.0	34.4	1.8	0.3	61.2	2.2	7.4	32.2
1970	100.0	38.8	1.0	0.1	57.7	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	39.2	1.0	0.2	58.1	1.6	3.0	36.9
5% sample	100.0	38.7	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	36.6
1960	100.0	32.0	0.8	0.1	65.3	1.9	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

Race	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1920 ¹	1910 ¹	1900
Total.....	499 794	423 330	368 336	255 912	191 909	154 001
White (Caucasian).....	114 793	103 791	80 373	57 742	44 048	28 819
Portuguese.....	(NA)	(NA)	27 588	27 002	22 301	(NA)
Puerto Rican ²	(NA)	(NA)	6 671	5 602	4 890	(NA)
Spanish.....	(NA)	(NA)	1 219	2 430	1 990	(NA)
Other Caucasian.....	(NA)	(NA)	44 895	19 708	14 867	(NA)
Black.....	2 651	255	563	348	695	233
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Asian and Pacific Islander.....	364 148	310 409	287 183	200 512	146 790	124 534
Japanese.....	184 611	157 905	139 631	109 274	79 675	61 111
Mixed race.....	4 090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese.....	32 376	28 774	27 179	23 507	21 674	25 767
Mixed race.....	2 875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Filipino.....	61 071	52 569	63 052	21 031	2 361	(NA)
Mixed race.....	7 680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korean.....	7 030	6 851	(NA)	4 950	4 533	(NA)
Hawaiian (full or part).....	86 091	64 310	50 860	41 750	38 547	37 656
Hawaiian.....	12 206	14 375	22 636	23 723	26 041	29 799
Part Hawaiian.....	73 885	49 935	28 224	18 027	12 506	7 857
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	(NA)	(NA)	15 632	11 072	8 772	(NA)
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	(NA)	(NA)	12 592	6 955	3 734	(NA)
Puerto Rican ²	9 551	8 296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not elsewhere classified.....	1 620	579	217	310	376	415

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available.

¹ Data for 1910 to 1940 include one or more Pacific islands that were enumerated with Hawaii and for which data by race were not published separately. The total population of Hawaii (excluding outlying islands) was 191,874 in 1910, 255,881 in 1920, 368,000 in 1930, and 422,770 in 1940.

² Puerto Rican classified as White from 1910 to 1930 and as a separate race in 1940 and 1950.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 27. Idaho - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 006 749	950 451	3 370	13 780	9 365	29 783	52 927	928 661
Sample	1 006 749	950 802	3 653	14 677	9 096	28 521	51 679	929 109
1980	943 935	901 641	2 716	10 521	5 948	23 109	36 615	886 187
Sample	943 935	904 045	2 711	10 523	6 721	19 935	36 560	887 691
1970	712 567	698 802	2 130	6 687	3 212	1 736	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	712 567	700 873	2 046	6 315	(NA)	(NA)	18 476	683 023
5% sample	712 567	699 618	1 972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16 077	683 991
1960	667 191	657 383	1 502	5 231	2 758	317	(NA)	(NA)
1950	588 637	581 395	1 050	3 800	2 304	88	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	524 873	519 292	595	3 537	1 449	(X)	2 719	516 573
5% sample ²	(NA)	519 540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2 720	516 820
1930	445 032	438 840	668	3 638	1 886	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	431 866	425 668	920	3 098	2 180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	325 594	319 221	651	3 488	2 234	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	161 772	154 495	293	4 226	2 758	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	88 548	82 117	201	4 223	2 007	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	84 385	82 018	201	159	2 007	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	32 610	29 013	53	165	3 379	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	14 999	10 618	60	47	4 274	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.4	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.0	5.3	92.2
Sample	100.0	94.4	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.8	5.1	92.3
1980	100.0	95.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.4	3.9	93.9
Sample	100.0	95.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.1	3.9	94.0
1970	100.0	98.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.4	0.3	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	95.9
5% sample	100.0	98.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	96.0
1960	100.0	98.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.5	98.4
1930	100.0	98.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.5	0.2	2.6	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	92.7	0.2	4.8	2.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	89.0	0.2	0.5	10.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	70.8	0.4	0.3	28.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 28. Illinois - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	11 430 602	8 952 978	1 694 273	21 836	285 311	476 204	904 446	8 550 208
Sample	11 430 602	8 957 923	1 690 855	24 077	284 944	472 803	878 682	8 570 743
1980	11 426 518	9 233 327	1 675 398	16 283	159 653	341 857	635 602	8 911 706
Sample	11 426 518	9 267 607	1 674 467	19 612	172 213	292 619	634 617	8 936 472
1970	11 113 976	9 600 381	1 425 674	11 413	48 808	27 700	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	11 109 450	9 617 500	1 421 745	9 756	(NA)	(NA)	364 397	9 272 981
5% sample	11 113 976	9 615 037	1 425 803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	393 204	9 257 002
1960	10 081 158	9 010 252	1 037 470	4 704	24 708	4 024	(NA)	(NA)
1950	8 712 176	8 046 058	645 980	1 443	17 960	735	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	7 897 241	7 504 202	387 446	624	4 969	(X)	23 915	7 480 287
5% sample ²	(NA)	7 512 120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	23 940	7 488 180
1930	7 630 654	7 295 267	328 972	469	5 946	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	6 485 280	6 299 333	182 274	194	3 479	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	5 638 591	5 526 962	109 049	188	2 392	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	4 821 550	4 734 873	85 078	16	1 583	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	3 826 352	3 768 472	57 028	98	754	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	3 826 351	3 768 472	57 028	97	754	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	3 077 871	3 031 151	46 368	140	212			
1870	2 539 891	2 511 096	28 762	32	1			
1860	1 711 951	1 704 291	7 628	32	-			
1850	851 470	846 034	5 436	(NA)	(NA)	5 436	5 436	-
1840	476 183	472 254	3 929	(NA)	(NA)	3 929	3 598	331
1830	157 445	155 061	2 384	(NA)	(NA)	2 384	1 637	747
1820	55 211	53 837	1 374	(NA)	(NA)	1 374	457	917
1810	12 282	11 501	781	(NA)	(NA)	781	613	168
1800	2 458	2 275	183	(NA)	(NA)	183	76	107
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	78.3	14.8	0.2	2.5	4.2	7.9	74.8
Sample	100.0	78.4	14.8	0.2	2.5	4.1	7.7	75.0
1980	100.0	80.8	14.7	0.1	1.4	3.0	5.6	78.0
Sample	100.0	81.1	14.7	0.2	1.5	2.6	5.6	78.2
1970	100.0	86.4	12.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	86.6	12.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	83.5
5% sample	100.0	86.5	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	83.3
1960	100.0	89.4	10.3	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.4	7.4	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.0	4.9	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.3	94.7
1930	100.0	95.6	4.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.1	2.8	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	1.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	98.9	1.1	-	-			
1860	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	-			
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	91.6	8.4
1830	100.0	98.5	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	68.7	31.3
1820	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.3	66.7
1810	100.0	93.6	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	78.5	21.5
1800	100.0	92.6	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	41.5	58.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 29. Indiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	5 544 159	5 020 700	432 092	12 720	37 617	41 030	98 788	4 965 242
Sample	5 544 159	5 022 596	429 722	14 494	36 595	40 752	95 363	4 969 302
1980	5 490 224	5 004 394	414 785	7 836	20 557	42 652	87 047	4 953 603
Sample	5 490 224	5 008 817	414 489	9 691	24 355	32 872	86 518	4 957 028
1970	5 193 669	4 820 324	357 464	3 887	6 892	5 102	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	5 193 665	4 825 999	356 261	3 266	(NA)	(NA)	67 188	4 761 641
5% sample	5 193 669	4 823 677	357 068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112 472	4 718 038
1960	4 662 498	4 388 554	269 275	948	2 447	1 274	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 934 224	3 758 512	174 168	438	929	177	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3 427 796	3 305 323	121 916	223	334	(X)	5 554	3 299 769
5% sample ²	(NA)	3 308 620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 560	3 303 060
1930	3 238 503	3 125 778	111 982	285	458	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 930 390	2 849 071	80 810	125	384	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 700 876	2 639 961	60 320	279	316	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 516 462	2 458 502	57 505	243	212	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2 192 404	2 146 736	45 215	343	110	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2 192 404	2 146 736	45 215	343	110	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 978 301	1 938 798	39 228	246	29			
1870	1 680 637	1 655 837	24 560	240				
1860	1 350 428	1 338 710	11 428	290				
1850	988 416	977 154	11 262	(NA)	(NA)	11 262	11 262	-
1840	685 866	678 698	7 168	(NA)	(NA)	7 168	7 165	3
1830	343 031	339 399	3 632	(NA)	(NA)	3 632	3 629	3
1820	147 178	145 758	1 420	(NA)	(NA)	1 420	1 230	190
1810	24 520	23 890	630	(NA)	(NA)	630	393	237
1800	2 632	2 517	115	(NA)	(NA)	115	87	28
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	90.6	7.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	89.6
Sample	100.0	90.6	7.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	89.6
1980	100.0	91.2	7.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	90.2
Sample	100.0	91.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	90.3
1970	100.0	92.8	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.9	6.9	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	91.7
5% sample	100.0	92.9	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	90.8
1960	100.0	94.1	5.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	95.5	4.4	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.4	3.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	96.3
1930	100.0	96.5	3.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.2	2.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.7	2.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-			
1870	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-			
1860	100.0	99.1	0.8	-	-			
1850	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1820	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	86.6	13.4
1810	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.4	37.6
1800	100.0	95.6	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	75.7	24.3

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 30. Iowa - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1840 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2 776 755	2 683 090	48 090	7 349	25 476	12 750	32 647	2 663 840
Sample	2 776 755	2 685 099	47 259	7 811	24 325	12 261	30 642	2 667 366
1980	2 913 808	2 839 225	41 700	5 455	11 577	15 851	25 536	2 823 342
Sample	2 913 808	2 841 326	42 228	6 342	13 847	10 065	26 274	2 824 427
1970	2 824 376	2 782 762	32 596	2 992	3 420	2 606	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2 824 376	2 784 904	32 339	2 829	(NA)	(NA)	17 448	2 768 049
5% sample	2 824 376	2 785 185	32 607	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21 017	2 764 770
1960	2 757 537	2 728 709	25 354	1 708	1 189	577	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 621 073	2 599 546	19 692	1 084	671	80	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 538 268	2 520 691	16 694	733	150	(X)	3 308	2 517 383
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 529 860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3 320	2 526 540
1930	2 470 939	2 452 677	17 380	660	222	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 404 021	2 384 181	19 005	529	306	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 224 771	2 209 191	14 973	471	136	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 231 853	2 218 667	12 693	382	111	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 912 297	1 901 090	10 685	457	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 911 896	1 901 086	10 685	60	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 624 615	1 614 600	9 516	466	33			
1870	1 194 020	1 188 207	5 762	48	3			
1860	674 913	673 779	1 069	65	-			
1850	192 214	191 881	333	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	43 112	42 924	188	(NA)	(NA)			
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	96.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	95.9
Sample	100.0	96.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	96.1
1980	100.0	97.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	96.9
Sample	100.0	97.5	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	96.9
1970	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	98.0
5% sample	100.0	98.6	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	97.9
1960	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.2
1930	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-			
1870	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-			
1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-			
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)			
Black								
Total								
Free								
Slave								
1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	91.5	8.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 31. Kansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	2 477 574	2 231 986	143 076	21 965	31 750	48 797	93 670	2 190 524	
Sample	2 477 574	2 233 897	141 957	23 250	31 114	47 356	90 289	2 193 881	
1980	2 363 679	2 168 221	126 127	15 373	15 078	38 880	63 339	2 138 531	
Sample	2 363 679	2 170 046	126 356	17 960	17 539	31 778	62 656	2 140 042	
1970	2 246 578	2 122 068	106 977	8 672	4 298	4 563	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	2 246 578	2 126 979	105 980	8 106	(NA)	(NA)	46 706	2 082 613	
5% sample	2 246 578	2 125 553	106 736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54 125	2 074 179	
1960	2 178 611	2 078 666	91 445	5 069	2 271	1 160	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	1 905 299	1 828 961	73 158	2 381	533	266	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	1 801 028	1 734 496	65 138	1 165	229	(X)	13 039	1 721 457	
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 737 340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	13 060	1 724 280	
1930	1 880 999	1 811 997	66 344	2 454	204	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	1 769 257	1 708 906	57 925	2 276	150	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	1 690 949	1 634 352	54 030	2 444	123	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	1 470 495	1 416 319	52 003	2 130	43	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	1 428 108	1 376 619	49 710	1 682	97	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	1 427 096	1 376 553	49 710	736	97	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	996 096	952 155	43 107	815	19				
1870	364 399	346 377	17 108	914					
1860	107 206	106 390	627	189					
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							627	625	2
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	90.1	5.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.8	88.4	
Sample	100.0	90.2	5.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.6	88.5	
1980	100.0	91.7	5.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.7	90.5	
Sample	100.0	91.8	5.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.7	90.5	
1970	100.0	94.5	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	94.7	4.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	92.7	
5% sample	100.0	94.6	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	92.3	
1960	100.0	95.4	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	96.0	3.8	0.1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	96.3	3.6	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.7	95.6	
1930	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	96.6	3.3	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	96.7	3.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	96.4	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.5	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	95.6	4.3	0.1	-				
1870	100.0	95.1	4.7	0.3	-				
1860	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.2	-				
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							100.0	99.7	0.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 32. Kentucky - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3 685 296	3 391 832	262 907	5 769	17 812	6 976	21 984	3 378 022
Sample	3 685 296	3 392 615	262 057	6 946	17 309	6 369	20 363	3 379 712
1980	3 660 777	3 379 006	259 477	3 610	9 970	8 714	27 406	3 358 495
Sample	3 660 777	3 380 256	259 289	4 601	11 823	4 808	27 094	3 359 765
1970	3 218 706	2 981 766	230 793	1 531	2 828	1 788	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 218 697	2 983 307	230 333	1 269	(NA)	(NA)	11 112	2 973 148
5% sample	3 218 706	2 983 501	230 435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44 749	2 941 568
1960	3 038 156	2 820 083	215 949	391	1 298	435	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 944 806	2 742 090	201 921	234	478	83	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 845 627	2 631 425	214 031	44	127	(X)	319	2 631 106
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 635 660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	320	2 635 340
1930	2 614 589	2 388 452	226 040	22	75	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 416 630	2 180 560	235 938	57	75	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 289 905	2 027 951	261 656	234	64	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 147 174	1 862 309	284 706	102	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 858 635	1 590 462	268 071	71	31	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 858 635	1 590 462	268 071	71	31	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 648 690	1 377 179	271 451	50	10			
1870	1 321 011	1 098 692	222 210	108	1			
1860	1 155 684	919 484	236 167	33	-			
1850	982 405	761 413	220 992	(NA)	(NA)	236 167	10 684	225 483
1840	779 828	590 253	189 575	(NA)	(NA)	220 992	10 011	210 981
1830	687 917	517 787	170 130	(NA)	(NA)	189 575	7 317	182 258
1820	564 317	434 826	129 491	(NA)	(NA)	170 130	4 917	165 213
1810	406 511	324 237	82 274	(NA)	(NA)	129 491	2 759	126 732
1800	220 955	179 873	41 082	(NA)	(NA)	82 274	1 713	80 561
1790	73 677	61 133	12 544	(NA)	(NA)	41 082	739	40 343
						12 544	114	12 430
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.0	7.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	91.7
Sample	100.0	92.1	7.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	91.7
1980	100.0	92.3	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	91.7
Sample	100.0	92.3	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	91.8
1970	100.0	92.6	7.2	-	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.7	7.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	92.4
5% sample	100.0	92.7	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	91.4
1960	100.0	92.8	7.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.1	6.9	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	92.5	7.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	92.5
1930	100.0	91.4	8.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	90.2	9.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	82.4	19.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	86.7	13.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	85.6	14.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	85.6	14.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	83.5	16.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	83.2	16.8	-	-			
1860	100.0	79.6	20.4	-	-			
1850	100.0	77.5	22.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.5	95.5
1840	100.0	75.7	24.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.5	95.5
1830	100.0	75.3	24.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.9	96.1
1820	100.0	77.1	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1810	100.0	79.8	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1800	100.0	81.4	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1790	100.0	83.0	17.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.8	98.2
						100.0	0.9	99.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 33. Louisiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 219 973	2 839 138	1 299 281	18 541	41 099	21 914	93 044	2 776 022
Sample	4 219 973	2 840 018	1 298 662	20 075	39 675	21 543	90 609	2 776 345
1980	4 205 900	2 912 172	1 238 241	12 065	23 779	19 643	99 134	2 841 397
Sample	4 205 900	2 915 310	1 238 472	12 932	25 123	14 063	99 699	2 841 909
1970	3 641 306	2 541 498	1 086 832	5 294	4 289	3 393	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 640 442	2 545 398	1 085 270	4 992	(NA)	(NA)	69 678	2 482 245
5% sample	3 641 306	2 546 798	1 086 746	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	70 523	2 491 195
1960	3 257 022	2 211 715	1 039 207	3 587	2 004	509	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 683 516	1 796 683	882 428	409	1 300	2 696	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 363 880	1 511 739	849 303	1 801	1 037	(X)	5 636	1 506 103
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 512 940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 640	1 507 300
1930	2 101 593	1 322 712	776 326	1 536	1 019	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 798 509	1 096 611	700 257	1 066	575	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 656 388	941 086	713 874	780	648	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 381 625	729 612	650 804	593	616	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 118 588	558 395	559 193	628	372	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 118 587	558 395	559 193	627	372	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	939 946	454 954	483 655	848	489			
1870	726 915	362 065	364 210	569	71			
1860	708 002	357 456	350 373	173	-			
1850	517 762	255 491	262 271	(NA)	(NA)	350 373	18 647	331 726
1840	352 411	158 457	193 954	(NA)	(NA)	262 271	17 462	244 809
1830	215 739	89 441	126 298	(NA)	(NA)	193 954	25 502	168 452
1820	153 407	73 867	79 540	(NA)	(NA)	126 298	16 710	109 588
1810	76 556	34 311	42 245	(NA)	(NA)	79 540	10 476	69 064
						42 245	7 585	34 660
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	67.3	30.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.2	65.8
Sample	100.0	67.3	30.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.1	65.8
1980	100.0	69.2	29.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.4	67.6
Sample	100.0	69.3	29.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.4	67.6
1970	100.0	69.8	29.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	69.9	29.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	68.2
5% sample	100.0	69.9	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	68.4
1960	100.0	67.9	31.9	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	67.0	32.9	-	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	64.0	35.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	63.7
1930	100.0	62.9	36.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	61.0	38.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	56.8	43.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	52.8	47.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	49.9	50.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	49.9	50.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	48.4	51.5	0.1	0.1			
1870	100.0	49.8	50.1	0.1				
1860	100.0	50.5	49.5	-	-			
1850	100.0	49.3	50.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.3	94.7
1840	100.0	45.0	55.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.7	93.3
1830	100.0	41.5	58.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	86.9
1820	100.0	48.2	51.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.2	86.8
1810	100.0	44.8	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.2	86.8
						100.0	18.0	82.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 34. Maine - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 227 928	1 208 360	5 138	5 998	6 683	1 749	6 829	1 203 357
Sample	1 227 928	1 207 686	5 351	6 392	6 859	1 640	7 069	1 202 407
1980	1 124 660	1 109 850	3 128	4 087	2 947	4 648	5 005	1 105 860
Sample	1 124 660	1 112 977	3 381	4 365	3 073	864	5 331	1 108 492
1970	992 048	985 276	2 800	2 195	1 202	575	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	993 663	988 053	2 655	1 961	(NA)	(NA)	3 730	984 516
5% sample	992 048	986 381	3 009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 433	984 055
1960	969 265	963 291	3 318	1 879	597	180	(NA)	(NA)
1950	913 774	910 846	1 221	1 522	161	24	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	847 226	844 543	1 304	1 251	128	(X)	60	844 483
5% sample ²	(NA)	845 720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	60	845 660
1930	797 423	795 185	1 096	1 012	130	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	768 014	765 695	1 310	839	170	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	742 371	739 995	1 363	892	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	694 466	692 226	1 319	798	123	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	661 086	659 263	1 190	559	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	661 086	659 263	1 190	559	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	648 936	646 852	1 451	625	8			
1870	626 915	624 809	1 606	499	1			
1860	628 279	626 947	1 327	5				
1850	583 169	581 813	1 356	(NA)	(NA)	1 327	1 327	-
1840	501 793	500 438	1 355	(NA)	(NA)	1 356	1 356	-
1830	399 455	398 263	1 192	(NA)	(NA)	1 355	1 355	-
1820	298 335	297 406	929	(NA)	(NA)	1 192	1 190	2
1810	228 705	227 736	969	(NA)	(NA)	929	929	-
1800	151 719	150 901	818	(NA)	(NA)	969	969	-
1790	96 540	96 002	538	(NA)	(NA)	818	818	-
						538	538	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	98.0
Sample	100.0	98.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	97.9
1980	100.0	98.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	98.3
Sample	100.0	99.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	98.6
1970	100.0	99.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.1
5% sample	100.0	99.4	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	99.2
1960	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	99.7
1930	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-			
1870	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-			
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1820	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 35. Maryland - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 781 468	3 393 964	1 189 899	12 972	139 719	44 914	125 102	3 326 109
Sample	4 781 468	3 396 261	1 188 930	14 258	137 663	44 356	119 984	3 329 976
1980	4 216 975	3 158 838	958 150	8 021	64 278	27 688	64 746	3 116 160
Sample	4 216 975	3 166 142	957 418	9 075	67 949	16 391	63 196	3 123 621
1970	3 922 399	3 194 888	699 479	4 239	17 944	5 849	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 922 391	3 199 583	698 002	3 705	(NA)	(NA)	52 974	3 152 974
5% sample	3 922 399	3 200 920	698 452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45 461	3 161 908
1960	3 100 689	2 573 919	518 410	1 538	5 700	1 122	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 343 001	1 954 975	385 972	314	1 699	41	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 821 244	1 518 481	301 931	73	759	(X)	719	1 517 762
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 519 920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	720	1 519 200
1930	1 631 526	1 354 226	276 379	50	871	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 449 661	1 204 737	244 479	32	413	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 295 346	1 062 639	232 250	55	402	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 188 044	952 424	235 064	3	553	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 042 390	826 493	215 657	44	196	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 042 390	826 493	215 657	44	196	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	934 943	724 693	210 230	15	5			
1870	780 894	605 497	175 391	4	2			
1860	687 049	515 918	171 131	-	-			
1850	583 034	417 943	165 091	(NA)	(NA)	171 131	83 942	87 189
1840	470 019	318 204	151 815	(NA)	(NA)	165 091	74 723	90 368
1830	447 040	291 108	155 932	(NA)	(NA)	151 815	62 078	89 737
1820	407 350	260 223	147 127	(NA)	(NA)	155 932	52 938	102 994
1810	380 546	235 117	145 429	(NA)	(NA)	147 127	39 730	107 397
1800	341 548	216 326	125 222	(NA)	(NA)	145 429	33 927	111 502
1790	319 728	208 649	111 079	(NA)	(NA)	125 222	19 587	105 635
						111 079	8 043	103 036
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	71.0	24.9	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.6	69.6
Sample	100.0	71.0	24.9	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.5	69.6
1980	100.0	74.9	22.7	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.5	73.9
Sample	100.0	75.1	22.7	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.5	74.1
1970	100.0	81.5	17.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.6	17.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	80.4
5% sample	100.0	81.6	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	80.6
1960	100.0	83.0	16.7	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	83.4	16.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	(NA)	16.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	83.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	83.3
1930	100.0	83.0	16.9	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	83.1	16.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	82.0	17.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	80.2	19.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	79.3	20.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	79.3	20.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	77.5	22.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	77.5	22.5	-	-			
1860	100.0	75.1	24.9	-	-			
1850	100.0	71.7	28.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	49.1	50.9
1840	100.0	67.7	32.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	45.3	54.7
1830	100.0	65.1	34.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	40.9	59.1
1820	100.0	63.9	36.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.9	66.1
1810	100.0	61.8	38.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	27.0	73.0
1800	100.0	63.3	36.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	23.3	76.7
1790	100.0	65.3	34.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	15.6	84.4
						100.0	7.2	92.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 36. Massachusetts - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	6 016 425	5 405 374	300 130	12 241	143 392	155 288	287 549	5 280 292	
Sample	6 016 425	5 411 774	297 006	12 585	140 745	154 315	275 859	5 291 918	
1980	5 737 037	5 362 836	221 279	7 743	49 501	95 678	141 043	5 294 151	
Sample	5 737 037	5 378 403	221 029	9 198	52 615	75 792	141 380	5 305 963	
1970	5 689 170	5 477 624	175 817	4 475	22 389	8 865	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	5 688 903	5 484 685	173 376	4 137	(NA)	(NA)	64 860	5 426 180	
5% sample	5 689 170	5 483 805	173 805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66 146	5 423 939	
1960	5 148 578	5 023 144	111 842	2 118	9 478	1 996	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	4 690 514	4 611 503	73 171	1 201	4 393	246	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	4 316 721	4 257 596	55 391	769	2 965	(X)	2 216	4 255 380	
5% sample ²	(NA)	4 264 580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2 220	4 262 360	
1930	4 249 614	4 192 992	52 365	874	3 383	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	3 852 356	3 803 524	45 466	555	2 811	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	3 366 416	3 324 926	38 055	688	2 747	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	2 805 346	2 769 764	31 974	587	3 021	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	2 238 947	2 215 373	22 144	428	1 002	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	2 238 943	2 215 373	22 144	424	1 002	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	1 783 085	1 763 782	18 697	369	237		Black		
1870	1 457 351	1 443 156	13 947	151	97		Total	Free	Slave
1860	1 231 066	1 221 432	9 602	32	-		9 602	9 602	-
1850	994 514	985 450	9 064	(NA)	(NA)		9 064	9 064	-
1840	737 699	729 030	8 669	(NA)	(NA)		8 669	8 669	-
1830	610 408	603 359	7 049	(NA)	(NA)		7 049	7 048	1
1820	523 287	516 547	6 740	(NA)	(NA)		6 740	6 740	-
1810	472 040	465 303	6 737	(NA)	(NA)		6 737	6 737	-
1800	422 845	416 393	6 452	(NA)	(NA)		6 452	6 452	-
1790	378 787	373 324	5 463	(NA)	(NA)		5 463	5 463	-
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	89.8	5.0	0.2	2.4	2.6	4.8	87.8	
Sample	100.0	89.9	4.9	0.2	2.3	2.6	4.6	88.0	
1980	100.0	93.5	3.9	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.5	92.3	
Sample	100.0	93.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.5	92.5	
1970	100.0	96.3	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.4	3.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	95.4	
5% sample	100.0	96.4	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	95.3	
1960	100.0	97.6	2.2	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	98.3	1.6	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	98.6	1.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.6	
1930	100.0	98.7	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	98.7	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	98.8	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	98.7	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-		Black		
1870	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	-		Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-		100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.1	0.9	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1820	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	98.6	1.4	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	98.5	1.5	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	98.6	1.4	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 37. Michigan - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	9 295 297	7 756 086	1 291 706	55 638	104 983	86 884	201 596	7 649 951
Sample	9 295 297	7 759 241	1 289 012	58 934	102 869	85 241	189 915	7 660 590
1980	9 262 078	7 872 241	1 199 023	40 050	56 790	93 974	162 440	7 785 525
Sample	9 262 078	7 893 278	1 197 177	44 919	62 641	64 063	157 626	7 805 797
1970	8 875 083	7 833 474	991 066	16 854	17 844	15 845	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	8 875 068	7 843 805	990 496	15 944	(NA)	(NA)	120 687	7 731 402
5% sample	8 875 083	7 842 504	990 290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151 070	7 708 046
1960	7 823 194	7 085 865	717 581	9 701	7 579	2 468	(NA)	(NA)
1950	6 371 766	5 917 825	442 296	7 000	3 776	869	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	5 256 106	5 039 643	208 345	6 282	1 836	(X)	11 845	5 027 798
5% sample ²	(NA)	5 046 020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	11 860	5 034 160
1930	4 842 325	4 663 507	169 453	7 080	2 285	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3 668 412	3 601 627	60 082	5 614	1 089	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 810 173	2 785 247	17 115	7 519	292	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 420 982	2 398 563	15 816	6 354	249	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2 093 890	2 072 884	15 223	5 625	158	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2 093 889	2 072 884	15 223	5 624	158	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 636 937	1 614 560	15 100	7 249	28			
1870	1 184 059	1 167 282	11 849	4 926	2			
1860	749 113	736 142	6 799	6 172	-			
1850	397 654	395 071	2 583	(NA)	(NA)	2 583	2 583	-
1840	212 267	211 560	707	(NA)	(NA)	707	707	-
1830	28 004	27 775	229	(NA)	(NA)	229	228	1
1820	7 452	7 295	157	(NA)	(NA)	157	157	-
1810	4 762	4 618	144	(NA)	(NA)	144	120	24
1800	3 757	3 618	139	(NA)	(NA)	139	139	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.4	13.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	82.3
Sample	100.0	83.5	13.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.0	82.4
1980	100.0	85.0	12.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	84.1
Sample	100.0	85.2	12.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	84.3
1970	100.0	88.3	11.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	88.4	11.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	87.1
5% sample	100.0	88.4	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	86.9
1960	100.0	90.6	9.2	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.9	6.9	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.9	4.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	95.7
1930	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.6	0.9	0.4	-			
1870	100.0	98.6	1.0	0.4	-			
1860	100.0	98.3	0.9	0.8	-			
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.6	0.4
1820	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	97.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	83.3	16.7
1800	100.0	96.3	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 38. Minnesota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 375 099	4 130 395	94 944	49 909	77 886	21 965	53 884	4 101 266
Sample	4 375 099	4 133 189	94 798	49 507	76 771	20 834	49 664	4 106 187
1980	4 075 970	3 935 770	53 344	35 016	26 536	25 304	32 123	3 916 529
Sample	4 075 970	3 942 025	52 325	36 730	32 226	12 664	32 115	3 922 153
1970	3 804 971	3 736 038	34 868	23 128	7 605	3 332	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 804 971	3 739 061	34 567	22 369	(NA)	(NA)	23 198	3 716 840
5% sample	3 804 971	3 738 976	35 580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37 256	3 703 305
1960	3 413 864	3 371 603	22 263	15 496	3 642	860	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 982 483	2 953 697	14 022	12 533	2 061	170	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 792 300	2 768 982	9 928	12 528	862	(X)	3 298	2 765 684
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 770 860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3 300	2 767 560
1930	2 563 953	2 542 599	9 445	11 077	832	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 387 125	2 368 936	8 809	8 761	619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 075 708	2 059 227	7 084	9 053	344	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 751 394	1 737 036	4 959	9 182	217	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 310 283	1 296 408	3 683	10 096	96	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 301 826	1 296 159	3 683	1 888	96	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	780 773	776 884	1 564	2 300	25			
1870	439 706	438 257	759	690				
1860	172 023	169 395	259	2 369				
1850	6 077	6 038	39	(NA)	(NA)			
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.4	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.2	93.7
Sample	100.0	94.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.1	93.9
1980	100.0	96.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	96.1
Sample	100.0	96.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	96.2
1970	100.0	98.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.3	0.9	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	97.7
5% sample	100.0	98.3	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	97.3
1960	100.0	98.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.0
1930	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.9	0.3	0.8	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.3	-			
1870	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.2	-			
1860	100.0	98.5	0.2	1.4	-			
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)			
Black								
Total								
Free								
Slave								
1860	100.0	98.5	0.2	1.4	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 39. Mississippi - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2 573 216	1 633 461	915 057	8 525	13 016	3 157	15 931	1 624 198
Sample	2 573 216	1 632 884	915 858	8 856	12 706	2 912	14 745	1 623 356
1980	2 520 638	1 615 190	887 206	6 180	7 412	4 650	24 731	1 604 154
Sample	2 520 638	1 615 632	887 111	6 914	7 749	3 232	24 178	1 603 982
1970	2 216 912	1 393 283	815 770	4 113	2 671	1 075	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2 216 850	2 216 850	1 394 817	815 630	3 731	(NA)	8 182	1 387 332
5% sample	2 216 912	1 395 274	815 770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15 815	1 386 726
1960	2 178 141	1 257 546	915 743	3 119	1 481	252	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 178 914	1 188 632	986 494	2 502	1 097	189	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 183 796	1 106 327	1 074 578	2 134	757	(X)	861	1 105 466
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 104 640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	860	1 103 780
1930	2 009 821	998 077	1 009 718	1 458	568	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 790 618	853 962	935 184	1 105	367	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 797 114	786 111	1 009 487	1 253	263	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 551 270	641 200	907 630	2 203	237	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 289 600	544 851	742 559	2 036	154	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 289 600	544 851	742 559	2 036	154	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 131 597	479 398	650 291	1 857	51			
1870	827 922	382 896	444 201	809	16			
1860	791 305	353 899	437 404	2	-			
1850	606 526	295 718	310 808	(NA)	(NA)	437 404	773	436 631
1840	375 651	179 074	196 577	(NA)	(NA)	310 808	930	309 878
1830	136 621	70 443	66 178	(NA)	(NA)	196 577	1 366	195 211
1820	75 448	42 176	33 272	(NA)	(NA)	66 178	519	65 659
1810	31 306	16 602	14 704	(NA)	(NA)	33 272	458	32 814
1800	7 600	4 446	3 154	(NA)	(NA)	14 704	181	14 523
						3 154	159	2 995
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	63.5	35.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	63.1
Sample	100.0	63.5	35.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	63.1
1980	100.0	64.1	35.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	63.6
Sample	100.0	64.1	35.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	63.6
1970	100.0	62.8	36.8	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	100.0	62.9	36.8	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	62.6
5% sample	100.0	62.9	36.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	62.6
1960	100.0	57.7	42.0	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	54.6	45.3	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	50.7	49.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	50.6
1930	100.0	49.7	50.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	47.7	52.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	43.7	56.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	41.3	58.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	42.2	57.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	42.2	57.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	42.4	57.5	0.2	-			
1870	100.0	46.2	53.7	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	44.7	55.3	-	-			
1850	100.0	48.8	51.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.2	99.8
1840	100.0	47.7	52.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.3	99.7
1830	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.7	99.3
1820	100.0	55.9	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1810	100.0	53.0	47.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.4	98.6
1800	100.0	58.5	41.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.2	98.8
						100.0	5.0	95.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 40. Missouri - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	5 117 073	4 486 228	548 208	19 835	41 277	21 525	61 702	4 448 465
Sample	5 117 073	4 486 850	546 850	22 334	39 580	21 459	60 429	4 449 853
1980	4 916 686	4 345 521	514 276	12 321	23 096	21 472	51 653	4 311 600
Sample	4 916 686	4 348 412	513 385	14 971	24 962	14 956	51 853	4 313 494
1970	4 676 501	4 177 495	480 172	5 405	8 464	4 965	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4 676 495	4 182 762	479 363	4 895	(NA)	(NA)	40 640	4 145 313
5% sample	4 676 501	4 181 574	480 453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60 080	4 129 192
1960	4 319 813	3 922 967	390 853	1 723	3 146	1 124	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 954 653	3 655 593	297 088	547	1 416	9	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3 784 664	3 539 187	244 386	330	761	(X)	5 102	3 534 085
5% sample ²	(NA)	3 537 660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 100	3 532 560
1930	3 629 367	3 403 876	223 840	578	1 073	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3 404 055	3 225 044	178 241	171	599	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	3 293 335	3 134 932	157 452	313	638	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	3 106 665	2 944 843	161 234	130	458	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2 679 185	2 528 458	150 184	128	415	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2 679 184	2 528 458	150 184	127	415	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	2 168 380	2 022 826	145 350	113	91			
1870	1 721 295	1 603 146	118 071	75	3			
1860	1 182 012	1 063 489	118 503	20	-			
1850	682 044	592 004	90 040	(NA)	(NA)	118 503	3 572	114 931
1840	383 702	323 888	59 814	(NA)	(NA)	90 040	2 618	87 422
1830	140 455	114 795	25 660	(NA)	(NA)	59 814	1 574	58 240
1820	66 586	56 017	10 569	(NA)	(NA)	25 660	569	25 091
1810	19 783	16 303	3 480	(NA)	(NA)	10 569	347	10 222
						3 480	605	2 875
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	87.7	10.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	86.9
Sample	100.0	87.7	10.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	87.0
1980	100.0	88.4	10.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	87.7
Sample	100.0	88.4	10.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	87.7
1970	100.0	89.3	10.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.4	10.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	88.6
5% sample	100.0	89.4	10.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	88.3
1960	100.0	90.8	9.0	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.4	7.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	93.5	6.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	93.4
1930	100.0	93.8	6.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	94.7	5.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	95.2	4.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.8	5.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	93.3	6.7	-	-			
1870	100.0	93.1	6.9	-	-			
1860	100.0	90.0	10.0	-	-			
1850	100.0	86.8	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.0	97.0
1840	100.0	84.4	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1830	100.0	81.7	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1820	100.0	84.1	15.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
1810	100.0	82.4	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.3	96.7
						100.0	17.4	82.6

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 41. Montana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	799 065	741 111	2 381	47 679	4 259	3 635	12 174	733 878
Sample	799 065	741 340	2 047	47 769	4 256	3 653	12 167	734 056
1980	786 690	740 148	1 786	37 270	2 503	4 983	9 974	734 410
Sample	786 690	740 901	1 738	37 700	3 097	3 254	10 103	734 490
1970	694 409	663 043	1 995	27 130	1 301	940	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	694 409	664 944	1 873	26 094	(NA)	(NA)	7 771	657 610
5% sample	694 409	664 964	1 697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6 344	659 152
1960	674 767	650 738	1 467	21 181	1 082	299	(NA)	(NA)
1950	591 024	572 038	1 232	16 606	921	227	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	559 456	540 468	1 120	16 841	1 027	(X)	2 240	538 228
5% sample ²	(NA)	540 560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2 240	538 320
1930	537 606	519 898	1 256	14 798	1 654	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	548 889	534 260	1 658	10 956	2 015	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	376 053	360 580	1 834	10 745	2 894	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	243 329	226 283	1 523	11 343	4 180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	142 924	127 690	1 490	11 206	2 538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	132 159	127 271	1 490	860	2 538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	39 159	35 385	346	1 663	1 765	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	20 595	18 306	183	157	1 949	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.7	0.3	6.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	91.8
Sample	100.0	92.8	0.3	6.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	91.9
1980	100.0	94.1	0.2	4.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	93.4
Sample	100.0	94.2	0.2	4.8	0.4	0.4	1.3	93.4
1970	100.0	95.5	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	95.8	0.3	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	94.7
5% sample	100.0	95.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	94.9
1960	100.0	96.4	0.2	3.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.8	0.2	2.8	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.6	0.2	3.0	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	96.2
1930	100.0	96.7	0.2	2.8	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	113.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	93.0	0.6	4.7	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	89.3	1.0	7.8	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	90.4	0.9	4.2	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	88.9	0.9	0.8	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 42. Nebraska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	1 578 385	1 480 558	57 404	12 410	12 422	15 591	36 969	1 460 095	
Sample	1 578 385	1 480 996	57 128	12 564	12 566	15 131	35 093	1 461 733	
1980	1 569 825	1 490 381	48 390	9 195	7 002	14 857	28 025	1 475 376	
Sample	1 569 825	1 492 220	47 946	9 146	8 190	12 323	28 262	1 476 710	
1970	1 483 493	1 432 867	39 911	6 624	2 543	1 548	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	1 482 412	1 432 063	40 183	6 690	(NA)	(NA)	21 067	1 411 924	
5% sample	1 483 493	1 433 547	39 952	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20 749	1 413 680	
1960	1 411 330	1 374 764	29 262	5 545	1 318	441	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	1 325 510	1 301 328	19 234	3 954	881	113	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	1 315 834	1 297 624	14 171	3 401	638	(X)	5 495	1 292 129	
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 298 840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 500	1 293 340	
1930	1 377 963	1 360 023	13 752	3 256	932	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	1 296 372	1 279 219	13 242	2 888	1 023	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	1 192 214	1 180 293	7 689	3 502	730	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	1 066 300	1 056 526	6 269	3 322	183	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	1 062 656	1 047 096	8 913	6 431	216	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	1 058 910	1 046 888	8 913	2 893	216	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	452 402	449 764	2 385	235	18				
1870	122 993	122 117	789	87					
1860	28 841	28 696	82	63					
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							82	67	15
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	93.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.3	92.5	
Sample	100.0	93.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	92.6	
1980	100.0	94.9	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	94.0	
Sample	100.0	95.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	94.1	
1970	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.2	
5% sample	100.0	96.6	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.3	
1960	100.0	97.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	98.2	
1930	100.0	98.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	98.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	98.5	0.8	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.9	0.8	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1					
1870	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1					
1860	100.0	99.5	0.3	0.2					
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							100.0	81.7	18.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 43. Nevada - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	1 201 833	1 012 695	78 771	19 637	38 127	52 603	124 419	946 357	
Sample	1 201 833	1 012 890	78 310	20 398	38 053	52 182	121 346	947 480	
1980	800 493	700 345	50 999	13 308	14 164	21 677	53 879	666 354	
Sample	800 493	703 053	51 203	14 344	15 606	16 287	54 130	666 807	
1970	488 738	448 177	27 762	7 933	3 272	1 594	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	488 738	449 850	27 579	7 329	(NA)	(NA)	27 142	423 771	
5% sample	488 738	450 319	27 489	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20 505	430 103	
1960	285 278	263 443	13 484	6 681	1 402	268	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	160 083	149 908	4 302	5 025	779	69	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	110 247	104 030	664	4 747	806	(X)	<i>3 046</i>	<i>100 984</i>	
5% sample ²	(NA)	104 500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3 060	101 440	
1930	91 058	84 515	516	4 871	1 156	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	77 407	70 699	346	4 907	1 455	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	81 875	74 276	513	5 240	1 846	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	42 335	35 405	134	5 216	1 580	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	47 355	39 121	242	5 156	2 836	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	45 761	39 084	242	3 599	2 836	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	62 266	53 556	488	2 803	5 419				
1870	42 941	39 408	357	24	3 152				
1860	6 857	6 812	45	-	-				
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							45	45	-
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	84.3	6.6	1.6	3.2	4.4	10.4	78.7	
Sample	100.0	84.3	6.5	1.7	3.2	4.3	10.1	78.8	
1980	100.0	87.5	6.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	6.7	83.2	
Sample	100.0	87.8	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	6.8	83.3	
1970	100.0	91.7	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.0	5.6	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	86.7	
5% sample	100.0	92.1	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	88.0	
1960	100.0	92.3	4.7	2.3	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	93.6	2.7	3.1	0.5	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	94.4	0.6	4.3	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2.8	91.6	
1930	100.0	92.8	0.6	5.3	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	91.3	0.4	6.3	1.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	90.7	0.6	6.4	2.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	83.6	0.3	12.3	3.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	82.6	0.5	10.9	6.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	85.4	0.5	7.9	6.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	86.0	0.8	4.5	8.7				
1870	100.0	91.8	0.8	0.1	7.3				
1860	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-				
							Black		
							Total	Free	Slave
							100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 44. New Hampshire - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 109 252	1 087 433	7 198	2 134	9 343	3 144	11 333	1 079 484
Sample	1 109 252	1 087 319	7 155	2 433	9 035	3 310	11 558	1 079 323
1980	920 610	910 099	3 990	1 352	2 929	2 240	5 587	905 504
Sample	920 610	910 551	4 324	1 385	3 364	986	5 248	906 217
1970	737 681	733 106	2 505	361	1 134	575	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	737 681	733 818	2 573	277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	731 236
5% sample	737 681	733 378	2 690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 281	731 328
1960	606 921	604 334	1 903	135	400	149	(NA)	(NA)
1950	533 242	532 275	731	74	130	32	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	491 524	490 989	414	50	71	(X)	80	490 909
5% sample ²	(NA)	491 600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	80	491 520
1930	465 293	464 351	790	64	88	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	443 083	442 331	621	28	103	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	430 572	429 906	564	34	68	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	411 588	410 791	662	22	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	376 530	375 840	614	16	60	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	376 530	375 840	614	16	60	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	346 991	346 229	685	63	14			
1870	318 300	317 697	580	23				
1860	326 073	325 579	494	-				
1850	317 976	317 456	520	(NA)	(NA)	520	520	-
1840	284 574	284 036	538	(NA)	(NA)	538	537	1
1830	269 328	268 721	607	(NA)	(NA)	607	604	3
1820	244 161	243 375	786	(NA)	(NA)	786	786	-
1810	214 460	213 490	970	(NA)	(NA)	970	970	-
1800	183 858	182 998	860	(NA)	(NA)	818	818	-
1790	141 885	141 097	788	(NA)	(NA)	788	630	158
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	97.3
Sample	100.0	98.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	97.3
1980	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	98.4
Sample	100.0	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	98.4
1970	100.0	99.4	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.5	0.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.1
5% sample	100.0	99.4	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	99.1
1960	100.0	99.6	0.3	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	99.9
1930	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-			
1870	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-			
1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-			
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.5	0.5
1820	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	79.9	20.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 45. New Jersey - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	7 730 188	6 130 465	1 036 825	14 970	272 521	275 407	739 861	5 718 966
Sample	7 730 188	6 135 725	1 035 386	14 647	269 808	274 622	720 344	5 734 566
1980	7 364 823	6 127 467	925 066	8 394	103 848	200 048	491 883	5 825 538
Sample	7 364 823	6 154 833	924 909	10 200	109 383	165 498	494 096	5 840 229
1970	7 168 164	6 349 908	770 292	4 706	23 333	19 925	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	7 168 143	6 362 785	768 444	4 185	(NA)	(NA)	310 476	6 070 453
5% sample	7 168 164	6 362 856	769 615	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	288 488	6 093 689
1960	6 066 782	5 539 003	514 875	1 699	8 778	2 427	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4 835 329	4 511 585	318 565	621	4 198	360	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	4 160 165	3 931 087	226 973	211	1 894	(X)	6 919	3 924 168
5% sample ²	(NA)	3 942 760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6 940	3 935 820
1930	4 041 334	3 829 663	208 828	213	2 630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3 155 900	3 037 087	117 132	100	1 581	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 537 167	2 445 894	89 760	168	1 345	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 883 669	1 812 317	69 844	63	1 445	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 444 933	1 396 581	47 638	84	630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 444 933	1 396 581	47 638	84	630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 131 116	1 092 017	38 853	74	172			
1870	906 096	875 407	30 658	16	15			
1860	672 035	646 699	25 336	-	-			
1850	489 555	465 509	24 046	(NA)	(NA)	25 336	25 318	18
1840	373 306	351 588	21 718	(NA)	(NA)	24 046	23 810	236
1830	320 823	300 266	20 557	(NA)	(NA)	21 718	21 044	674
1820	277 575	257 558	20 017	(NA)	(NA)	20 557	18 303	2 254
1810	245 562	226 868	18 694	(NA)	(NA)	20 017	12 460	7 557
1800	211 149	194 325	16 824	(NA)	(NA)	18 694	7 843	10 851
1790	184 139	169 954	14 185	(NA)	(NA)	16 824	4 402	12 422
						14 185	2 762	11 423
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	79.3	13.4	0.2	3.5	3.6	9.6	74.0
Sample	100.0	79.4	13.4	0.2	3.5	3.6	9.3	74.2
1980	100.0	83.2	12.6	0.1	1.4	2.7	6.7	79.1
Sample	100.0	83.6	12.6	0.1	1.5	2.2	6.7	79.3
1970	100.0	88.6	10.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	88.8	10.7	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	84.7
5% sample	100.0	88.8	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	85.0
1960	100.0	91.3	8.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.3	6.6	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	94.5	5.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	94.3
1930	100.0	94.8	5.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.2	3.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.4	3.5	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	96.2	3.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	96.5	3.4	-	-			
1870	100.0	96.6	3.4	-	-			
1860	100.0	96.2	3.8	-	-			
1850	100.0	95.1	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1840	100.0	94.2	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.0	1.0
1830	100.0	93.6	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	96.9	3.1
1820	100.0	92.8	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.0	11.0
1810	100.0	92.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.2	37.8
1800	100.0	92.0	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	42.0	58.0
1790	100.0	92.3	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	26.2	73.8
						100.0	19.5	80.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 46. New Mexico - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race			
NUMBER									
1990	1 515 069	1 146 028	30 210	134 355	14 124	190 352	579 224	764 164	
Sample	1 515 069	1 148 562	29 818	134 035	14 372	188 282	576 709	765 847	
1980	1 302 894	977 587	24 020	106 119	6 825	188 343	477 222	685 956	
Sample	1 302 894	990 657	23 071	106 750	7 728	174 688	477 051	690 236	
1970	1 016 000	915 815	19 555	72 788	2 214	5 628	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	1 015 998	923 252	19 439	70 986	(NA)	(NA)	379 723	547 059	
5% sample	1 016 000	924 206	18 502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	308 340	618 658	
1960	951 023	875 763	17 063	56 255	1 484	458	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	681 187	630 211	8 408	41 901	490	177	(NA)	(NA)	
1940 ²	531 818	492 312	4 672	34 510	324	(X)	221 881	270 431	
5% sample ²	(NA)	492 000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	221 740	270 260	
1930	423 317	391 095	2 850	28 941	431	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	360 350	334 673	5 733	19 512	432	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	327 301	304 594	1 628	20 573	506	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	195 310	180 207	1 610	13 144	349	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	160 282	142 918	1 956	15 044	364	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	153 593	142 719	1 956	8 554	364	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	119 565	108 721	1 015	9 772	57		Black		
1870	91 874	90 393	172	1 309	-		Total	Free	Slave
1860	87 034	80 503	64	6 467	-		64	64	-
1850	61 547	61 525	22	(NA)	(NA)		22	22	-
PERCENT									
1990	100.0	75.6	2.0	8.9	0.9	12.6	38.2	50.4	
Sample	100.0	75.8	2.0	8.8	0.9	12.4	38.1	50.5	
1980	100.0	75.0	1.8	8.1	0.5	14.5	36.6	52.6	
Sample	100.0	76.0	1.8	8.2	0.6	13.4	36.6	53.0	
1970	100.0	90.1	1.9	7.2	0.2	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	
15% sample ¹	100.0	90.9	1.9	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	37.4	53.8	
5% sample	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.3	60.9	
1960	100.0	92.1	1.8	5.9	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1950	100.0	92.5	1.2	6.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)	
1940	100.0	92.6	0.9	6.5	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	41.7	50.9	
1930	100.0	92.4	0.7	6.8	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1920	100.0	92.9	1.6	5.4	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910	100.0	93.1	0.5	6.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1900	100.0	92.3	0.8	6.7	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ³	100.0	89.2	1.2	9.4	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1890 ⁴	100.0	92.9	1.3	5.6	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880	100.0	90.9	0.8	8.2	0.0		Black		
1870	100.0	98.4	0.2	1.4	-		Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	92.5	0.1	7.4	-		100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	100.0	-	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 47. New York - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	17 990 455	13 385 255	2 859 055	62 651	693 760	989 734	2 214 026	12 460 189
Sample	17 990 455	13 398 003	2 860 590	59 081	689 262	983 519	2 151 743	12 489 630
1980	17 558 072	13 960 868	2 402 006	39 582	310 526	845 090	1 659 300	13 164 734
Sample	17 558 072	14 033 644	2 405 818	43 987	330 972	743 651	1 660 901	13 211 516
1970	18 236 967	15 834 090	2 168 949	28 355	123 809	81 764	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	18 236 882	15 887 512	2 163 263	25 266	(NA)	(NA)	1 455 941	14 609 649
5% sample	18 236 967	15 884 321	2 166 435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 351 982	14 716 241
1960	16 782 304	15 287 071	1 417 511	16 491	51 678	9 553	(NA)	(NA)
1950	14 830 192	13 872 095	918 191	10 640	27 783	1 483	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	13 479 142	12 879 546	571 221	8 651	19 724	(X)	129 071	12 750 475
5% sample ²	(NA)	12 898 400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	129 260	12 769 140
1930	12 588 066	12 153 191	412 814	6 973	15 088	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	10 385 227	10 172 027	198 483	5 503	9 214	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	9 113 614	8 966 845	134 191	6 046	6 532	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	7 268 894	7 156 881	99 232	5 257	7 524	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	6 003 174	5 923 955	70 092	6 044	3 083	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	5 997 853	5 923 952	70 092	726	3 083	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	5 082 871	5 016 022	65 104	819	926			
1870	4 382 759	4 330 210	52 081	439	29			
1860	3 880 735	3 831 590	49 005	140	-			
1850	3 097 394	3 048 325	49 069	(NA)	(NA)	49 005	49 005	-
1840	2 428 921	2 378 890	50 031	(NA)	(NA)	49 069	49 069	-
1830	1 918 608	1 873 663	44 945	(NA)	(NA)	50 031	50 027	4
1820	1 372 812	1 333 445	39 367	(NA)	(NA)	44 945	44 870	75
1810	959 049	918 699	40 350	(NA)	(NA)	39 367	29 279	10 088
1800	589 051	557 731	31 320	(NA)	(NA)	40 350	25 333	15 017
1790	340 120	314 142	25 978	(NA)	(NA)	31 320	10 417	20 903
						25 978	4 654	21 324
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	74.4	15.9	0.3	3.9	5.5	12.3	69.3
Sample	100.0	74.5	15.9	0.3	3.8	5.5	12.0	69.4
1980	100.0	79.5	13.7	0.2	1.8	4.8	9.5	75.0
Sample	100.0	79.9	13.7	0.3	1.9	4.2	9.5	75.2
1970	100.0	86.8	11.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	87.1	11.9	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	80.1
5% sample	100.0	87.1	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	80.7
1960	100.0	91.1	8.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.5	6.2	0.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.6	4.2	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.0	94.6
1930	100.0	96.5	3.3	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.7	1.3	-	-			
1870	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	-			
1860	100.0	98.7	1.3	-	-			
1850	100.0	98.4	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1820	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	74.4	25.6
1810	100.0	95.8	4.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.8	37.2
1800	100.0	94.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.3	66.7
1790	100.0	92.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	17.9	82.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 48. North Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6 628 637	5 008 491	1 456 323	80 155	52 166	31 502	76 726	4 971 127
Sample	6 628 637	5 011 248	1 455 340	82 606	50 395	29 048	69 020	4 977 281
1980	5 881 766	4 457 507	1 318 857	64 652	21 176	19 574	56 667	4 428 567
Sample	5 881 766	4 460 570	1 319 054	65 960	23 150	13 032	56 039	4 430 653
1970	5 082 059	3 901 767	1 126 478	44 406	5 617	3 791	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	5 082 036	3 906 701	1 125 545	43 614	(NA)	(NA)	22 611	3 886 911
5% sample	5 082 059	3 903 355	1 126 310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43 414	3 868 275
1960	4 556 155	3 399 285	1 116 021	38 129	2 012	708	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4 061 929	2 983 121	1 047 353	3 742	551	27 162	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3 571 623	2 567 635	981 298	22 546	144	(X)	180	2 567 455
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 567 920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	180	2 567 740
1930	3 170 276	2 234 958	918 647	16 579	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 559 123	1 783 779	763 407	11 824	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 206 287	1 500 511	697 843	7 851	82	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 893 810	1 263 603	624 469	5 687	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 617 949	1 055 382	561 018	1 516	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 617 947	1 055 382	561 018	1 514	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 399 750	867 242	531 277	1 230	1	-	-	-
1870	1 071 361	678 470	391 650	1 241	-	-	-	-
1860	992 622	629 942	361 522	1 158	-	-	-	-
1850	869 039	553 028	316 011	(NA)	(NA)	361 522	30 463	331 059
1840	753 419	484 870	268 549	(NA)	(NA)	316 011	27 463	288 548
1830	737 987	472 843	265 144	(NA)	(NA)	268 549	22 732	245 817
1820	638 829	419 200	219 629	(NA)	(NA)	265 144	19 543	245 601
1810	556 526	377 374	179 152	(NA)	(NA)	219 629	14 712	204 917
1800	478 103	337 764	140 339	(NA)	(NA)	179 152	10 268	168 884
1790	393 751	288 204	105 547	(NA)	(NA)	140 339	7 043	133 296
						105 547	4 975	100 572
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.6	22.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	75.0
Sample	100.0	75.6	22.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	75.1
1980	100.0	75.8	22.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	75.3
Sample	100.0	75.8	22.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	75.3
1970	100.0	76.8	22.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	76.9	22.1	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	76.5
5% sample	100.0	76.8	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	76.1
1960	100.0	74.6	24.5	0.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	73.4	25.8	0.1	-	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	71.9	27.5	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	71.9
1930	100.0	70.5	29.0	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	69.7	29.8	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	68.0	31.6	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	66.7	33.0	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	65.2	34.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	65.2	34.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	62.0	38.0	0.1	-	-	-	-
1870	100.0	63.3	36.6	0.1	-	-	-	-
1860	100.0	63.5	36.4	0.1	-	-	-	-
1850	100.0	63.6	36.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.4	91.6
1840	100.0	64.4	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.7	91.3
1830	100.0	64.1	35.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.5	91.5
1820	100.0	65.6	34.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.4	92.6
1810	100.0	67.8	32.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.7	93.3
1800	100.0	70.6	29.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.7	94.3
1790	100.0	73.2	26.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.0	95.0
						100.0	4.7	95.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 49. North Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	638 800	604 142	3 524	25 917	3 462	1 755	4 665	601 592
Sample	638 800	605 007	3 519	25 305	3 184	1 785	4 658	602 436
1980	652 717	625 557	2 568	20 158	1 979	2 455	3 902	623 201
Sample	652 717	626 358	2 471	19 953	2 292	1 643	3 474	624 452
1970	617 761	599 485	2 494	14 369	799	614	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	617 761	600 563	2 511	13 697	(NA)	(NA)	2 007	598 831
5% sample	617 761	602 246	2 627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 492	600 022
1960	632 446	619 538	777	11 736	274	121	(NA)	(NA)
1950	619 636	608 448	257	10 766	162	3	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	641 935	631 464	201	10 114	156	(X)	220	631 244
5% sample ²	(NA)	632 640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	220	632 420
1930	680 845	671 851	377	8 387	230	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	646 872	639 954	467	6 254	197	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	577 056	569 855	617	6 486	98	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	319 146	311 712	286	6 968	180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	190 983	182 407	373	8 174	29	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	182 719	182 123	373	194	29	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	36 909	36 192	113	596	8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	2 405	1 568	24	813	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.6	0.6	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	94.2
Sample	100.0	94.7	0.6	4.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	94.3
1980	100.0	95.8	0.4	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	95.5
Sample	100.0	96.0	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	95.7
1970	100.0	97.0	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.2	0.4	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	96.9
5% sample	100.0	97.5	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	97.1
1960	100.0	98.0	0.1	1.9	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.2	-	1.7	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.4	-	1.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	98.3
1930	100.0	98.7	0.1	1.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.9	0.1	1.0	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.8	0.1	1.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	0.1	2.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.5	0.2	4.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.1	0.3	1.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	65.2	1.0	33.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 50. Ohio - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	10 847 115	9 521 756	1 154 826	20 358	91 179	58 996	139 696	9 444 622
Sample	10 847 115	9 525 016	1 152 230	22 331	89 238	58 300	131 983	9 451 964
1980	10 797 630	9 597 458	1 076 748	12 239	47 820	63 365	119 883	9 527 514
Sample	10 797 630	9 607 133	1 076 742	15 554	53 166	45 035	120 002	9 536 632
1970	10 652 017	9 646 997	970 477	6 654	16 872	11 017	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	10 650 903	9 651 534	969 903	6 110	(NA)	(NA)	95 128	9 564 614
5% sample	10 652 009	9 652 320	970 598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129 995	9 539 017
1960	9 706 397	8 909 698	786 097	1 910	6 585	2 107	(NA)	(NA)
1950	7 946 627	7 428 222	513 072	1 146	3 731	456	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	6 907 612	6 566 531	339 461	338	1 282	(X)	5 529	6 561 002
5% sample ²	(NA)	6 579 180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5 540	6 573 640
1930	6 646 697	6 335 173	309 304	435	1 785	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	5 759 394	5 571 893	186 187	151	1 163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	4 767 121	4 654 897	111 452	127	645	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	4 157 545	4 060 204	96 901	42	398	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	3 672 329	3 584 805	87 113	206	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	3 672 316	3 584 805	87 113	193	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	3 198 062	3 117 920	79 900	130	112			
1870	2 665 260	2 601 946	63 213	100	1			
1860	2 339 511	2 302 808	36 673	30	-			
1850	1 980 329	1 955 050	25 279	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	1 519 467	1 502 122	17 345	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	937 903	928 329	9 574	(NA)	(NA)			
1820	581 434	576 711	4 723	(NA)	(NA)			
1810	230 760	228 861	1 899	(NA)	(NA)			
1800	42 159	41 961	198	(NA)	(NA)			
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	87.8	10.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	87.1
Sample	100.0	87.8	10.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	87.1
1980	100.0	88.9	10.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	88.2
Sample	100.0	89.0	10.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	88.3
1970	100.0	90.6	9.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	90.6	9.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	89.8
5% sample	100.0	90.6	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	89.6
1960	100.0	91.8	8.1	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.5	6.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.1	4.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	95.0
1930	100.0	95.3	4.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.7	3.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.6	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	97.5	2.5	-	-			
1870	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-			
1860	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-			
1850	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)			
1840	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)			
1830	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)			0.1
1820	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)			-
1810	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)			-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)			-
Black								
Total								
Free								
Slave								
1860	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1820	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 51. Oklahoma - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1890 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3 145 585	2 583 512	233 801	252 420	33 563	42 289	86 160	2 547 588
Sample	3 145 585	2 587 439	232 244	252 468	32 561	40 873	83 654	2 551 410
1980	3 025 290	2 597 791	204 674	169 459	17 275	36 091	57 419	2 570 986
Sample	3 025 290	2 603 063	204 810	171 224	19 765	26 428	57 831	2 574 866
1970	2 559 229	2 280 362	171 892	98 468	3 721	4 786	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2 559 175	2 285 968	171 020	97 179	(NA)	(NA)	36 007	2 253 541
5% sample	2 559 229	2 287 828	171 890	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51 284	2 241 162
1960	2 328 284	2 107 900	153 084	64 689	1 414	1 197	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 233 351	2 032 526	145 503	53 769	625	928	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 336 434	2 104 228	168 849	63 125	232	(X)	4 213	2 100 015
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 107 720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	4 220	2 103 500
1930	2 396 040	2 130 778	172 198	92 725	339	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 028 283	1 821 194	149 408	57 337	344	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 657 155	1 444 531	137 612	74 825	187	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	790 391	670 204	55 684	64 445	58	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	258 657	172 554	21 609	64 456	38	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	61 834	58 826	2 973	10	25	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	82.1	7.4	8.0	1.1	1.3	2.7	81.0
Sample	100.0	82.3	7.4	8.0	1.0	1.3	2.7	81.1
1980	100.0	85.9	6.8	5.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	85.0
Sample	100.0	86.0	6.8	5.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	85.1
1970	100.0	89.1	6.7	3.8	0.1	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.3	6.7	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	88.1
5% sample	100.0	89.4	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	87.6
1960	100.0	90.5	6.6	2.8	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	91.0	6.5	2.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	90.1	7.2	2.7	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	89.9
1930	100.0	88.9	7.2	3.9	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	89.8	7.4	2.8	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	87.2	8.3	4.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	84.8	7.0	8.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	66.7	8.4	24.9	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	95.1	4.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

⁴ Excludes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 52. Oregon - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2 842 321	2 636 787	46 178	38 496	69 269	51 591	112 707	2 579 732
Sample	2 842 321	2 637 730	45 423	41 626	67 641	49 901	110 606	2 580 591
1980	2 633 105	2 490 610	37 060	27 314	34 775	43 346	65 847	2 456 012
Sample	2 633 105	2 496 398	37 454	30 469	40 958	27 826	66 164	2 459 399
1970	2 091 385	2 032 079	26 308	13 510	15 037	4 451	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2 091 385	2 035 159	26 192	13 110	(NA)	(NA)	34 577	2 002 583
5% sample	2 091 385	2 036 395	25 908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22 338	2 014 713
1960	1 768 687	1 732 037	18 133	8 026	9 120	1 371	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1 521 341	1 497 128	11 529	5 820	6 513	351	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 089 684	1 075 731	2 565	4 594	6 794	(X)	1 277	1 074 454
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 078 640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1 280	1 077 360
1930	953 786	938 597	2 234	4 776	8 179	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	783 389	769 146	2 144	4 590	7 509	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	672 765	655 090	1 492	5 090	11 093	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	413 536	394 582	1 105	4 951	12 898	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	317 704	301 982	1 186	4 971	9 565	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	313 767	301 758	1 186	1 258	9 565	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	174 768	163 075	487	1 694	9 512			
1870	90 923	86 929	346	318	3 330			
1860	52 465	52 160	128	177	-			
1850	12 093	12 038	55	(NA)	(NA)			
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8	4.0	90.8
Sample	100.0	92.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	90.8
1980	100.0	94.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	93.3
Sample	100.0	94.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.5	93.4
1970	100.0	97.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.3	1.3	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	95.8
5% sample	100.0	97.4	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	96.3
1960	100.0	97.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.6
1930	100.0	98.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.4	0.2	0.8	1.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.4	0.3	1.2	3.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.1	0.4	1.6	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.2	0.4	0.4	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	93.3	0.3	1.0	5.4			
1870	100.0	95.6	0.4	0.3	3.7			
1860	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.3	-			
1850	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)			
Black								
						Total	Free	Slave
						128	128	-
						55	55	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 53. Pennsylvania - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	11 881 643	10 520 201	1 089 795	14 733	137 438	119 476	232 262	10 422 058
Sample	11 881 643	10 523 180	1 087 570	15 976	135 096	119 821	220 479	10 431 156
1980	11 863 895	10 652 320	1 046 810	9 465	64 379	90 921	153 961	10 575 827
Sample	11 863 895	10 668 416	1 045 318	11 132	70 514	68 515	153 579	10 588 852
1970	11 793 909	10 737 732	1 016 514	5 533	20 081	14 049	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	11 793 864	10 745 382	1 015 576	5 701	(NA)	(NA)	106 634	10 651 435
5% sample	11 775 765	10 730 530	1 013 477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108 893	10 636 368
1960	11 319 366	10 454 004	852 750	2 122	7 729	2 761	(NA)	(NA)
1950	10 498 012	9 853 848	638 485	1 141	4 267	271	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	9 900 180	9 426 989	470 172	441	2 578	(X)	7 350	9 419 639
5% sample ²	(NA)	9 439 280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	7 360	9 431 920
1930	9 631 350	9 196 007	431 257	523	3 563	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	8 720 017	8 432 726	284 568	337	2 386	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	7 665 111	7 467 713	193 919	1 503	1 976	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	6 302 115	6 141 664	156 845	1 639	1 967	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	5 258 113	5 148 258	107 596	1 081	1 178	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	5 258 014	5 148 257	107 596	983	1 178	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	4 282 891	4 197 016	85 535	184	156			
1870	3 521 951	3 456 609	65 294	34	14			
1860	2 906 215	2 849 259	56 949	7	-			
1850	2 311 786	2 258 160	53 626	(NA)	(NA)	56 949	56 949	-
1840	1 724 033	1 676 115	47 918	(NA)	(NA)	53 626	53 626	-
1830	1 348 233	1 309 900	38 333	(NA)	(NA)	47 918	47 854	64
1820	1 049 458	1 019 045	30 413	(NA)	(NA)	38 333	37 930	403
1810	810 091	786 804	23 287	(NA)	(NA)	30 413	30 202	211
1800	602 365	586 095	16 270	(NA)	(NA)	23 287	22 492	795
1790	434 373	424 099	10 274	(NA)	(NA)	16 270	14 564	1 706
						10 274	6 537	3 737
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	88.5	9.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	87.7
Sample	100.0	88.6	9.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	87.8
1980	100.0	89.8	8.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	89.1
Sample	100.0	89.9	8.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	89.3
1970	100.0	91.0	8.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	91.1	8.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	90.3
5% sample	100.0	91.1	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	90.3
1960	100.0	92.4	7.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.9	6.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.2	4.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	95.1
1930	100.0	95.5	4.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.4	2.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.5	2.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.9	2.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.9	2.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-			
1870	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	-			
1860	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-			
1850	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.2	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1830	100.0	97.2	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.9	1.1
1820	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.3	0.7
1810	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	96.6	3.4
1800	100.0	97.3	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.5	10.5
1790	100.0	97.6	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	63.6	36.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 54. Rhode Island - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 003 464	917 375	38 861	4 071	18 325	24 832	45 752	896 109
Sample	1 003 464	919 073	37 986	4 267	17 615	24 523	43 932	898 073
1980	947 154	896 692	27 584	2 898	5 303	14 677	19 707	884 683
Sample	947 154	900 408	27 361	3 204	6 617	9 564	18 906	888 234
1970	946 725	914 757	25 338	1 390	3 764	1 476	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	948 844	917 806	25 259	1 441	(NA)	(NA)	6 961	911 626
5% sample	946 725	916 236	24 978	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7 589	909 335
1960	859 488	838 712	18 332	932	1 190	322	(NA)	(NA)
1950	791 896	777 015	13 903	385	558	35	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	713 346	701 805	11 024	196	321	(X)	419	701 386
5% sample ²	(NA)	703 020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	420	702 600
1930	687 497	677 026	9 913	318	240	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	604 397	593 980	10 036	110	271	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	542 610	532 492	9 529	284	305	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	428 556	419 050	9 092	35	379	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	345 506	337 859	7 393	180	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	345 506	337 859	7 393	180	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	276 531	269 939	6 488	77	27			
1870	217 353	212 219	4 980	154				
1860	174 620	170 649	3 952	19				
1850	147 545	143 875	3 670	(NA)	(NA)	3 670	3 670	-
1840	108 830	105 587	3 243	(NA)	(NA)	3 243	3 238	5
1830	97 199	93 621	3 578	(NA)	(NA)	3 578	3 561	17
1820	83 059	79 457	3 602	(NA)	(NA)	3 602	3 554	48
1810	76 931	73 214	3 717	(NA)	(NA)	3 717	3 609	108
1800	69 122	65 438	3 684	(NA)	(NA)	3 684	3 304	380
1790	68 825	64 470	4 355	(NA)	(NA)	4 355	3 407	948
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	91.4	3.9	0.4	1.8	2.5	4.6	89.3
Sample	100.0	91.6	3.8	0.4	1.8	2.4	4.4	89.5
1980	100.0	94.7	2.9	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	93.4
Sample	100.0	95.1	2.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.0	93.8
1970	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.7	2.7	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	96.1
5% sample	100.0	96.8	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	96.1
1960	100.0	97.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.1	1.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.4	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.3
1930	100.0	98.5	1.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.3	1.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.8	2.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	97.6	2.3	-	-			
1870	100.0	97.6	2.3	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-			
1850	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	96.3	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.5	0.5
1820	100.0	95.7	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.7	1.3
1810	100.0	95.2	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	97.1	2.9
1800	100.0	94.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.7	10.3
1790	100.0	93.7	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	78.2	21.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 55. South Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3 486 703	2 406 974	1 039 884	8 246	22 382	9 217	30 551	2 390 056
Sample	3 486 703	2 407 683	1 040 010	8 935	21 298	8 777	28 334	2 391 911
1980	3 121 820	2 147 224	948 623	5 757	11 834	8 382	33 426	2 132 100
Sample	3 121 820	2 147 825	947 969	6 744	13 370	5 912	33 667	2 131 918
1970	2 590 516	1 794 430	789 041	2 241	3 103	1 701	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2 590 509	1 796 696	788 372	1 809	(NA)	(NA)	10 999	1 786 780
5% sample	2 590 516	1 794 622	789 041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14 111	1 783 512
1960	2 382 594	1 551 022	829 291	1 098	946	237	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 117 027	1 293 405	822 077	554	243	748	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 899 804	1 084 308	814 164	1 234	98	(X)	40	1 084 268
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 085 280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	40	1 085 240
1930	1 738 765	944 049	793 681	959	76	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 683 724	818 538	864 719	304	163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 515 400	679 161	835 843	331	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 340 316	557 807	782 321	121	67	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 151 149	462 008	688 934	173	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 151 149	462 008	688 934	173	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	995 577	391 105	604 332	131	9			
1870	705 606	289 667	415 814	124	1			
1860	703 708	291 300	412 320	88	-			
1850	668 507	274 563	393 944	(NA)	(NA)	393 944	8 960	384 984
1840	594 398	259 084	335 314	(NA)	(NA)	335 314	8 276	327 038
1830	581 185	257 863	323 322	(NA)	(NA)	323 322	7 921	315 401
1820	502 741	237 440	265 301	(NA)	(NA)	265 301	6 826	258 475
1810	415 115	214 196	200 919	(NA)	(NA)	200 919	4 554	196 365
1800	345 591	196 255	149 336	(NA)	(NA)	149 336	3 185	146 151
1790	249 073	140 178	108 895	(NA)	(NA)	108 895	1 801	107 094
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	69.0	29.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	68.5
Sample	100.0	69.1	29.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	68.6
1980	100.0	68.8	30.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	68.3
Sample	100.0	68.8	30.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	68.3
1970	100.0	69.3	30.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	69.4	30.4	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	69.0
5% sample	100.0	69.3	30.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	68.8
1960	100.0	65.1	34.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	61.1	38.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.1	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	57.1
1930	100.0	54.3	45.6	0.1	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	48.6	51.4	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	44.8	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	41.6	58.4	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	40.1	59.8	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	40.1	59.8	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	39.3	60.7	(NA)	(NA)			
1870	100.0	41.1	58.9	(NA)	(NA)			
1860	100.0	41.4	58.6	(NA)	(NA)			
1850	100.0	41.1	58.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1840	100.0	43.6	56.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.5	97.5
1830	100.0	44.4	55.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.4	97.6
1820	100.0	47.2	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1810	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1800	100.0	56.8	43.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1790	100.0	56.3	43.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 56. South Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	696 004	637 515	3 258	50 575	3 123	1 533	5 252	634 788
Sample	696 004	637 181	3 133	50 369	3 327	1 994	5 428	634 653
1980	690 768	639 669	2 144	44 968	1 738	2 249	4 023	637 511
Sample	690 768	639 840	2 152	45 572	1 917	1 287	3 815	637 761
1970	665 507	630 333	1 627	32 365	598	584	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	665 507	632 099	1 808	30 661	(NA)	(NA)	2 954	629 366
5% sample	665 507	633 112	1 697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 926	630 537
1960	680 514	653 098	1 114	25 794	336	172	(NA)	(NA)
1950	652 740	628 504	727	23 344	110	55	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	642 961	619 075	474	23 347	65	(X)	320	618 755
5% sample ²	(NA)	618 920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	320	618 600
1930	692 849	670 269	646	21 833	101	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	636 547	619 147	832	16 384	184	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	583 888	563 771	817	19 137	163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	401 570	380 714	465	20 225	166	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	348 600	328 010	541	19 854	195	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	328 808	327 290	541	782	195	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	98 268	96 955	288	795	230			
1870	11 776	11 319	70	387				
1860 ⁵	4 837	2 576	-	2 261				
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	91.6	0.5	7.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	91.2
Sample	100.0	91.5	0.5	7.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	91.2
1980	100.0	92.6	0.3	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	92.3
Sample	100.0	92.6	0.3	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	92.3
1970	100.0	94.7	0.2	4.9	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	95.0	0.3	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	94.6
5% sample	100.0	95.1	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	94.7
1960	100.0	96.0	0.2	3.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.3	0.1	3.6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.3	0.1	3.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	96.2
1930	100.0	96.7	0.1	3.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.3	0.1	2.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.6	0.1	3.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.8	0.1	5.0	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.1	0.2	5.7	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.7	0.3	0.8	0.2			
1870	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.3				
1860 ⁵	100.0	53.3	-	46.7				

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

⁵ Data are for Dakota Territory, including area currently in North Dakota and South Dakota.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 57. Tennessee - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 877 185	4 048 068	778 035	10 039	31 839	9 204	32 741	4 027 631
Sample	4 877 185	4 048 317	777 041	12 473	30 595	8 759	31 075	4 028 266
1980	4 591 120	3 835 452	725 942	5 104	13 963	10 659	34 077	3 812 949
Sample	4 591 120	3 837 968	724 808	7 035	15 252	6 057	34 026	3 814 799
1970	3 923 687	3 293 930	621 261	2 276	4 394	1 826	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3 923 726	3 297 717	620 508	1 443	(NA)	(NA)	13 873	3 285 637
5% sample	3 923 687	3 296 671	620 662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49 584	3 260 434
1960	3 567 089	2 977 753	586 876	638	1 243	579	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 291 718	2 760 257	530 603	339	397	122	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 915 841	2 406 906	508 736	114	85	(X)	139	2 406 767
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 415 560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	140	2 415 420
1930	2 616 556	2 138 644	477 646	161	105	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 337 885	1 885 993	451 758	56	78	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 184 789	1 711 432	473 088	216	53	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 020 616	1 540 186	480 243	108	79	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 767 518	1 336 637	430 678	146	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 767 518	1 336 637	430 678	146	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 542 359	1 138 831	403 151	352	25			
1870	1 258 520	936 119	322 331	70				
1860	1 109 801	826 722	283 019	60				
1850	1 002 717	756 836	245 881	(NA)	(NA)	283 019	7 300	275 719
1840	829 210	640 627	188 583	(NA)	(NA)	245 881	6 422	239 459
1830	681 904	535 746	146 158	(NA)	(NA)	188 583	5 524	183 059
1820	422 823	339 979	82 844	(NA)	(NA)	146 158	4 555	141 603
1810	261 727	215 875	45 852	(NA)	(NA)	82 844	2 737	80 107
1800	105 602	91 709	13 893	(NA)	(NA)	45 852	1 317	44 535
1790	35 691	31 913	3 778	(NA)	(NA)	13 893	309	13 584
						3 778	361	3 417
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.0	16.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	82.6
Sample	100.0	83.0	15.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	82.6
1980	100.0	83.5	15.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	83.1
Sample	100.0	83.6	15.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	83.1
1970	100.0	83.9	15.8	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	84.0	15.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	83.7
5% sample	100.0	84.0	15.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	83.1
1960	100.0	83.5	16.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	83.9	16.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	82.5	17.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	82.5
1930	100.0	81.7	18.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	80.7	19.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	78.3	21.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	76.2	23.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	75.6	24.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	75.6	24.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	73.8	26.1	-	-			
1870	100.0	74.4	25.6	-	-			
1860	100.0	74.5	25.5	-	-			
1850	100.0	75.5	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1840	100.0	77.3	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1830	100.0	78.6	21.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1820	100.0	80.4	19.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.1	96.9
1810	100.0	82.5	17.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.3	96.7
1800	100.0	86.8	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1790	100.0	89.4	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
						100.0	9.6	90.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 59. Utah - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 722 850	1 615 845	11 576	24 283	33 371	37 775	84 597	1 571 254
Sample	1 722 850	1 617 426	11 079	24 371	33 000	36 974	83 097	1 573 092
1980	1 461 037	1 382 550	9 225	19 256	15 076	34 930	60 302	1 350 462
Sample	1 461 037	1 383 997	9 691	20 103	20 224	27 022	60 045	1 651 222
1970	1 059 273	1 031 926	6 617	11 273	6 881	2 576	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1 059 273	1 034 110	6 489	10 575	(NA)	(NA)	43 550	991 605
5% sample	1 059 273	1 033 410	6 228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33 911	1 000 593
1960	890 627	873 828	4 148	6 961	5 207	483	(NA)	(NA)
1950	688 862	676 909	2 729	4 201	4 902	121	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	550 310	542 920	1 235	3 611	2 544	(X)	2 572	540 348
5% sample ²	(NA)	544 580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2 580	542 000
1930	507 847	499 967	1 108	2 869	3 903	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	449 396	441 901	1 446	2 711	3 338	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	373 351	366 583	1 144	3 123	2 501	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	276 749	272 465	672	2 623	989	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	210 779	205 925	588	3 456	810	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	207 905	205 899	588	608	810	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	143 963	142 423	232	807	501	Black		
1870	86 336	85 595	118	178	445	Total	Free	Slave
1860	40 273	40 125	59	89	-	59	30	29
1850	11 380	11 330	50	(NA)	(NA)	50	24	26
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	93.8	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	4.9	91.2
Sample	100.0	93.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	4.8	91.3
1980	100.0	94.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.4	4.1	92.4
Sample	100.0	94.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	4.1	113.0
1970	100.0	97.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.6	0.6	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	93.6
5% sample	100.0	97.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	94.5
1960	100.0	98.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.5	98.2
1930	100.0	98.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.7	0.3	1.6	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	Black		
1870	100.0	99.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.2	-	100.0	50.8	49.2
1850	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	48.0	52.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 60. Vermont - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	562 758	555 088	1 951	1 696	3 215	808	3 661	552 184
Sample	562 758	554 570	2 194	2 215	3 064	715	3 862	551 441
1980	511 456	506 736	1 135	984	1 355	1 246	3 304	503 871
Sample	511 456	507 052	1 188	1 068	1 640	508	3 377	504 201
1970	444 330	442 553	761	229	448	339	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	444 330	442 905	665	233	(NA)	(NA)	2 469	440 555
5% sample	444 330	442 455	778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 610	440 845
1960	389 881	389 092	519	57	172	41	(NA)	(NA)
1950	377 747	377 188	443	30	55	31	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	359 231	358 806	384	16	25	(X)	699	358 107
5% sample ²	(NA)	359 480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	700	358 780
1930	359 611	358 966	568	36	41	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	352 428	351 817	572	24	15	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	355 956	354 298	1 621	26	11	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	343 641	342 771	826	5	39	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	332 422	331 418	937	34	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	332 422	331 418	937	34	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	332 286	331 218	1 057	11	-	-	-	-
1870	330 551	329 613	924	14	-	-	-	-
1860	315 098	314 369	709	20	-	-	-	-
1850	314 120	313 402	718	(NA)	(NA)	718	718	-
1840	291 948	291 218	730	(NA)	(NA)	730	730	-
1830	280 652	279 771	881	(NA)	(NA)	881	881	-
1820	235 981	235 078	903	(NA)	(NA)	903	903	-
1810	217 895	217 145	750	(NA)	(NA)	750	750	-
1800	154 465	153 908	557	(NA)	(NA)	557	557	-
1790	85 425	85 154	271	(NA)	(NA)	271	271	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	98.1
Sample	100.0	98.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	98.0
1980	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	98.5
Sample	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	98.6
1970	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	99.2
5% sample	100.0	99.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.2
1960	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	99.7
1930	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.7	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
1870	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1820	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 61. Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6 187 358	4 791 739	1 162 994	15 282	159 053	58 290	160 288	4 701 650
Sample	6 187 358	4 793 278	1 163 068	16 391	158 808	55 813	155 353	4 702 857
1980	5 346 818	4 229 798	1 008 668	9 454	66 209	32 689	79 868	4 179 453
Sample	5 346 818	4 236 345	1 008 665	10 069	70 569	21 170	79 722	4 185 342
1970	4 648 494	3 761 514	861 368	4 853	16 103	4 656	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4 648 479	3 766 092	859 919	4 829	(NA)	(NA)	48 742	3 722 143
5% sample	4 648 494	3 764 378	860 857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40 222	3 730 885
1960	3 966 949	3 142 443	816 258	2 155	4 725	1 368	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 318 680	2 581 555	734 211	1 056	1 403	455	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2 677 773	2 015 583	661 449	198	543	(X)	520	2 015 063
5% sample ²	(NA)	2 014 260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	520	2 013 740
1930	2 421 851	1 770 441	650 165	779	466	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 309 187	1 617 909	690 017	824	437	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 061 612	1 389 809	671 096	539	168	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1 854 184	1 192 855	660 722	354	253	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 655 980	1 020 122	635 438	349	71	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 655 980	1 020 122	635 438	349	71	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 512 565	880 858	631 616	85	6			
1870	1 225 163	712 089	512 841	229	4			
1860	1 219 630	691 773	527 763	94	-			
1850	1 119 348	616 069	503 279	(NA)	(NA)	527 763	55 269	472 494
1840	1 025 227	544 683	480 544	(NA)	(NA)	503 279	51 251	452 028
1830	1 044 054	543 627	500 427	(NA)	(NA)	480 544	48 671	431 873
1820	938 261	489 615	448 646	(NA)	(NA)	500 427	46 729	453 698
1810	877 683	463 893	413 790	(NA)	(NA)	448 646	36 760	411 886
1800	807 557	447 780	359 777	(NA)	(NA)	413 790	30 269	383 521
1790	691 737	391 524	300 213	(NA)	(NA)	359 777	19 981	339 796
						300 213	12 254	287 959
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	77.4	18.8	0.2	2.6	0.9	2.6	76.0
Sample	100.0	77.5	18.8	0.3	2.6	0.9	2.5	76.0
1980	100.0	79.1	18.9	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	78.2
Sample	100.0	79.2	18.9	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.5	78.3
1970	100.0	80.9	18.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.0	18.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	80.1
5% sample	100.0	81.0	18.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	80.3
1960	100.0	79.2	20.6	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	77.8	22.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	75.3	24.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	75.3
1930	100.0	73.1	26.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	70.1	29.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	67.4	32.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	64.3	35.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	58.2	41.8	-	-			
1870	100.0	58.1	41.9	-	-			
1860	100.0	56.7	43.3	-	-			
1850	100.0	55.0	45.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.5	89.5
1840	100.0	53.1	46.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.2	89.8
1830	100.0	52.1	47.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.1	89.9
1820	100.0	52.2	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.3	90.7
1810	100.0	52.9	47.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.2	91.8
1800	100.0	55.4	44.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.3	92.7
1790	100.0	56.6	43.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.6	94.4
						100.0	4.1	95.9

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 63. West Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1 793 477	1 725 523	56 295	2 458	7 459	1 742	8 489	1 718 896
Sample	1 793 477	1 726 023	55 398	3 099	7 505	1 452	7 892	1 719 792
1980	1 949 644	1 874 751	65 051	1 610	5 194	3 038	12 707	1 863 597
Sample	1 949 644	1 874 618	65 041	2 357	5 902	1 726	13 118	1 863 261
1970	1 744 237	1 673 480	67 342	751	1 763	901	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1 744 236	1 675 111	66 647	579	(NA)	(NA)	6 261	1 669 215
5% sample	1 744 237	1 674 573	67 370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8 780	1 666 019
1960	1 860 421	1 770 133	89 378	181	419	310	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2 005 552	1 890 282	114 867	160	183	60	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1 901 974	1 784 102	117 754	25	93	(X)	1 999	1 782 103
5% sample ²	(NA)	1 784 980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2 000	1 782 980
1930	1 729 205	1 614 191	114 893	18	103	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1 463 701	1 377 235	86 345	7	114	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1 221 119	1 156 817	64 173	36	93	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	958 800	915 233	43 499	12	56	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	762 794	730 077	32 690	9	18	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	762 794	730 077	32 690	9	18	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	618 457	592 537	25 886	29	5			
1870	442 014	424 033	17 980	1				
1860	376 688	355 526	21 144	18				
1850	302 313	278 731	23 582	(NA)	(NA)	21 144	2 773	18 371
1840	224 537	203 016	21 521	(NA)	(NA)	23 582	3 082	20 500
1830	176 924	157 084	19 840	(NA)	(NA)	21 521	3 033	18 488
1820	136 808	120 276	16 532	(NA)	(NA)	19 840	2 167	17 673
1810	105 469	93 355	12 114	(NA)	(NA)	16 532	1 413	15 119
1800	78 592	70 894	7 698	(NA)	(NA)	12 114	1 278	10 836
1790	55 873	50 593	5 280	(NA)	(NA)	7 698	526	7 172
						5 280	612	4 668
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	96.2	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	95.8
Sample	100.0	96.2	3.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	95.9
1980	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	95.6
Sample	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	95.6
1970	100.0	95.9	3.9	-	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.0	3.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	95.7
5% sample	100.0	96.0	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	95.5
1960	100.0	95.1	4.8	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	94.3	5.7	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	93.8	6.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	93.7
1930	100.0	93.3	6.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	94.1	5.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.5	4.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.7	4.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	95.7	4.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	95.8	4.2	-	-			
1870	100.0	95.9	4.1	-	-			
1860	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-			
1850	100.0	92.2	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	86.9
1840	100.0	90.4	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	86.9
1830	100.0	88.8	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	14.1	85.9
1820	100.0	87.9	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.9	89.1
1810	100.0	88.5	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.5	91.5
1810	100.0	88.5	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.5	89.5
1800	100.0	90.2	9.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.8	93.2
1790	100.0	90.5	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	11.6	88.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 64. Wisconsin - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1820 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4 891 769	4 512 523	244 539	39 387	53 583	41 737	93 194	4 464 677
Sample	4 891 769	4 514 315	244 305	39 725	53 058	40 366	87 609	4 469 091
1980	4 705 767	4 443 035	182 592	29 499	18 164	32 477	62 972	4 405 676
Sample	4 705 767	4 446 088	183 169	30 788	22 043	23 679	62 782	4 407 822
1970	4 417 731	4 258 959	128 224	18 924	7 665	3 959	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4 417 731	4 261 944	127 864	18 724	(NA)	(NA)	41 402	4 222 145
5% sample	4 417 731	4 261 494	128 439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62 875	4 202 930
1960	3 951 777	3 858 903	74 546	14 297	2 836	1 195	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3 434 575	3 392 690	28 182	12 196	1 229	278	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3 137 587	3 112 752	12 158	12 265	412	(X)	1 759	3 110 993
5% sample ²	(NA)	3 115 280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1 760	3 113 520
1930	2 939 006	2 916 255	10 739	11 548	464	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2 632 067	2 616 938	5 201	9 611	317	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2 333 860	2 320 555	2 900	10 142	263	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2 069 042	2 057 911	2 542	8 372	217	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1 693 330	1 680 828	2 444	9 930	128	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1 686 880	1 680 473	2 444	3 835	128	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	1 315 497	1 309 618	2 702	3 161	16			
1870	1 054 670	1 051 351	2 113	1 206				
1860	775 881	773 693	1 171	1 017				
1850	305 391	304 756	635	(NA)	(NA)	635	635	-
1840	30 945	30 749	196	(NA)	(NA)	196	185	11
1830	3 635	3 571	64	(NA)	(NA)	64	33	31
1820	1 444	1 427	17	(NA)	(NA)	17	17	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.2	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	91.3
Sample	100.0	92.3	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.8	91.4
1980	100.0	94.4	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	93.6
Sample	100.0	94.5	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	93.7
1970	100.0	96.4	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.5	2.9	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	95.6
5% sample	100.0	96.5	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.1
1960	100.0	97.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.8	0.8	0.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.2
1930	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.5	0.1	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.3	0.1	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	-			
1870	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-			
1860	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-			
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	94.4	5.6
1830	100.0	98.2	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	51.6	48.4
1820	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 65. Wyoming - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	453 588	427 061	3 606	9 479	2 806	10 636	25 751	412 711
Sample	453 588	427 220	3 290	9 921	2 742	10 415	24 976	413 389
1980	469 557	446 488	3 364	7 094	1 969	10 642	24 499	431 935
Sample	469 557	446 489	3 270	8 266	2 044	9 488	24 535	431 503
1970	332 416	323 024	2 568	4 980	1 091	753	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	332 416	324 295	2 448	4 806	(NA)	(NA)	18 551	306 128
5% sample	332 416	324 599	2 596	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13 894	310 793
1960	330 066	322 922	2 183	4 020	805	136	(NA)	(NA)
1950	290 529	284 009	2 557	3 237	640	86	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	250 742	246 597	956	2 349	840	(X)	6 128	240 469
5% sample ²	(NA)	247 060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6 140	240 920
1930	225 565	221 241	1 250	1 845	1 229	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	194 402	190 146	1 375	1 343	1 538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	145 965	140 318	2 235	1 486	1 926	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	92 531	89 051	940	1 686	854	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	62 555	59 324	922	1 844	465	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	60 705	59 275	922	43	465	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	20 789	19 437	298	140	914	(X)	(X)	(X)
1870	9 118	8 726	183	66	143	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.2	0.8	2.1	0.6	2.3	5.7	91.0
Sample	100.0	94.2	0.7	2.2	0.6	2.3	5.5	91.1
1980	100.0	95.1	0.7	1.5	0.4	2.3	5.2	92.0
Sample	100.0	95.1	0.7	1.8	0.4	2.0	5.2	91.9
1970	100.0	97.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.6	0.7	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	92.1
5% sample	100.0	97.6	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	93.5
1960	100.0	97.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	97.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2.4	95.9
1930	100.0	98.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	96.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.8	1.5	2.9	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.6	1.5	0.1	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	93.5	1.4	0.7	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	95.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

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