

India at a glance

12/9/09

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2008

Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	1,140.0	1,543	3,702
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	1,040	986	2,078
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	1,186.7	1,522	7,692

Average annual growth, 2002-08

Population (%)	1.4	1.5	1.2
Labor force (%)	1.9	2.2	1.6

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2002-08)

Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	29	30	41
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	64	65	68
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	52	59	46
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	44	41	26
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	89	87	86
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	66	63	83
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	113	108	109
Male	115	111	112
Female	111	104	106

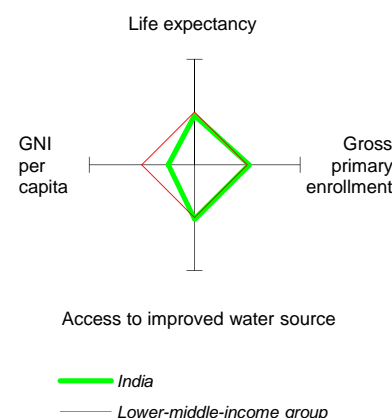
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	293.1	416.3	1,176.9	1,159.2
Gross capital formation/GDP	23.6	22.6	38.7	39.7
Exports of goods and services/GDP	6.1	11.2	21.2	22.7
Gross domestic savings/GDP	22.2	21.0	35.2	34.3
Gross national savings/GDP	22.0	22.6	38.1	37.6
Current account balance/GDP	-2.9	-1.0	-1.5	-2.6
Interest payments/GDP	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
Total debt/GDP	21.0	23.7	17.4	19.9
Total debt service/exports	28.8	20.5	13.0	9.0
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	..	17.5
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	58.5

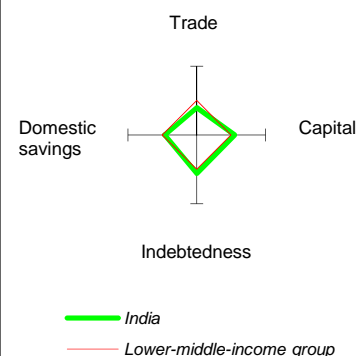
(average annual growth)

	1988-98	1998-08	2007	2008	2008-12
GDP	5.5	7.2	9.1	6.1	7.3
GDP per capita	3.5	5.6	7.6	4.7	5.3
Exports of goods and services	11.6	15.2	7.5	12.8	5.6

Development diamond*



Economic ratios*



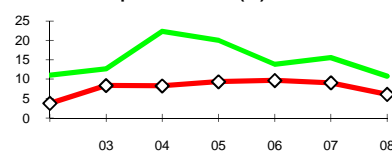
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

(% of GDP)	1988	1998	2007	2008
Agriculture	30.5	26.0	18.1	17.5
Industry	26.2	26.1	29.5	28.8
Manufacturing	16.2	15.5	16.3	15.8
Services	43.4	47.9	52.4	53.7
Household final consumption expenditure	65.8	66.7	54.7	54.1
General gov't final consumption expenditure	12.0	12.3	10.1	11.6
Imports of goods and services	7.5	12.8	24.7	28.0

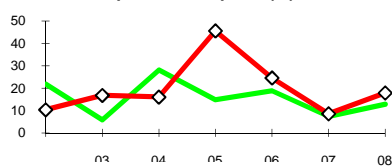
(average annual growth)

	1988-98	1998-08	2007	2008
Agriculture	3.1	2.7	4.9	1.6
Industry	6.1	7.6	8.1	3.9
Manufacturing	6.6	7.2	8.2	2.4
Services	7.0	8.9	10.9	9.7
Household final consumption expenditure	5.6	6.0	6.0	3.6
General gov't final consumption expenditure	4.9	4.5	8.4	20.2
Gross capital formation	6.4	12.6	15.6	10.7
Imports of goods and services	13.6	16.1	8.6	17.9

Growth of capital and GDP (%)



Growth of exports and imports (%)



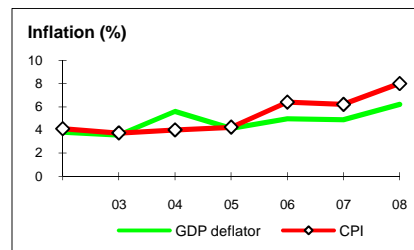
Note: 2008 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

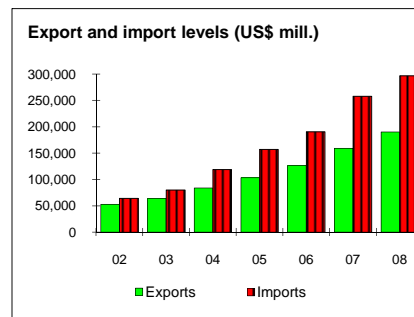
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1988	1998	2007	2008
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	11.2	13.1	6.2	8.0
Implicit GDP deflator	8.2	8.0	4.9	6.2
Government finance				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	19.0	..	21.9	20.9
Current budget balance	-2.8	..	-3.2	-7.6
Overall surplus/deficit	..	..	-6.0	-9.6



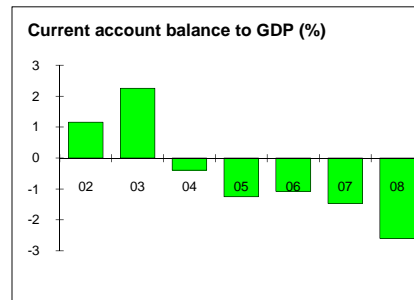
TRADE

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	14,257	33,219	159,007	190,000
Tea	435	1,038	1,703	..
Iron	825	893	9,005	..
Manufactures	10,110	25,792	102,943	108,281
Total imports (cif)	23,618	47,544	257,789	296,614
Food	1,304	2,524	4,575	..
Fuel and energy	3,009	6,399	79,641	..
Capital goods	4,803	10,064	58,393	71,237
Export price index (2000=100)	..	..	152	161
Import price index (2000=100)	..	..	162	182
Terms of trade (2000=100)	..	..	93	89



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	18,210	47,484	256,240	276,408
Imports of goods and services	26,842	58,565	310,301	345,993
Resource balance	-8,632	-11,081	-54,061	-69,585
Net income	-2,519	-3,544	-4,917	-4,511
Net current transfers	2,652	10,280	41,944	44,279
Current account balance	-8,499	-4,345	-17,273	-30,049
Financing items (net)	7,495	8,174	109,437	9,969
Changes in net reserves	1,004	-3,829	-92,164	20,080
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	4,802	32,490	309,287	351,259
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	14.5	42.1	40.1	45.9



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	61,659	98,774	204,992	230,611
IBRD	5,590	7,991	6,680	7,429
IDA	12,186	18,562	25,378	25,419
Total debt service	6,055	12,039	39,036	31,076
IBRD	777	1,377	702	703
IDA	179	423	894	970
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	700	490	1,145	1,169
Official creditors	2,661	948	2,565	3,539
Private creditors	5,679	3,187	29,798	11,782
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	91	2,635	25,127	41,169
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	-601	34,986	-15,030
World Bank program				
Commitments	2,648	1,755	3,309	1,200
Disbursements	2,478	1,399	1,805	2,083
Principal repayments	383	1,129	1,050	1,159
Net flows	2,095	270	754	924
Interest payments	573	671	546	514
Net transfers	1,522	-401	208	410

