Badger Poll ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ \#26, Release \#1 University of Wisconsin Survey Center University of Wisconsin Madison
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## WISCONSIN RESIDENTS' SENTIMENTS ON THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

With roughly six months until Election Day 2008, the most recent Badger Poll asked Wisconsin Residents about their views on the presidential election. Below are the main results, with additional results and analysis on the following pages.

- In a head-to-head match-up John McCain received 47\% to Hillary Clinton's 44\%.
- In a head-to-head match-up Barack Obama received 48\% to John McCain's 41\%, both of these potential races are within the margin of error.
- 74\% said it makes "a lot" of difference who gets elected President this year
- 65\% said they have thought "a lot" about the candidates running for President, with just about six months to go until Election Day 2008.
- Badger State residents trust the Democratic Party to do a better job handling four major national issues - the economy (53\%), foreign relations (52\%), Iraq (45\%) and corruption in Washington D.C. (45\%). They give near equal trust to both Democrats and Republicans to handle immigration and the campaign on terrorism.
- $67 \%$ Wisconsin residents are dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States today, with nearly one-third very dissatisfied.
- 68\% said they disapprove of the way that George W. Bush is handling his job as president, with near one-half strongly disapproving.


## WISCONSINITES' THOUGHTS ON THE 2008 PRESIDENTIAL RACE

With roughly six months until Election Day 2008, the most recent Badger Poll finds that approximately two-thirds of Wisconsin residents are dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States today and roughly the same number say they disapprove of the way that George W. Bush is handling his job as president. It is in this context that the Badger Poll asked Wisconsinites about the 2008 presidential election.

## Amount of thought given to candidates running for President in 2008

|  | April | December | June |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| A lot | $65 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Some | $25 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Only a little | $6 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| None at all | $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| $(N=521)$ | $(N=507)$ | $(N=502)$ |  |

Nearly two-thirds of Wisconsinites say they have given a lot of thought to the candidates who are running for President this year. That number has more than doubled since early December of 2007 - not surprising since the Wisconsin Presidential Primaries where held in February and the national media has focused much of its time and attention on the race.

## Amount of difference it makes who is elected President in 2008

|  | April | December | June |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| A lot | $74 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| Some | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Only a little | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| None at all | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
|  | $(\mathrm{~N}=521)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=507)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=502)$ |

What has not changed substantially is that the vast majority of Wisconsinites think that it will make a lot of difference who is elected President this year. The number has gone up slightly since early June of 2007, but even at that time two in three state residents said it makes a lot of difference who is elected president.

## General Partisan Preferences on Six National Issues

When Wisconsinites were asked about their general partisan preference on six national issues, more chose the Democrats on four of the six (see the table below). For the remaining two issues - immigration and the campaign on terrorism - Badger state residents were about evenly split between the two major parties. On the four issues that Wisconsinites said Democrats where better able to dealing with, two had majorities - the economy (53\%) and foreign relations (52\%).

Which party do you trust to better handle...

| Which party do you trust to better hande... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Democrats | Both | Republicans | Neither | Don't <br> Know | Refused |
| The situation in <br> Iraq | $45 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| The Economy | $53 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Immigration | $38 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Campaign on <br> Terrorism | $41 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Foreign Relations | $52 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Corruption in <br> Washington D.C. | $45 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

( $\mathrm{N}=521$ )

Comparing 2008 to 2006: Which party do you trust to better handle...

|  | Democrats |  |  | Republicans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ 2008 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { October } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2006 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { April } \\ 2008 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { October } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2006 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| The situation in Iraq | 45\% | 43\% | 38\% | 25\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| The Economy | 53\% | 50\% | 47\% | 32\% | 36\% | 35\% |
| Immigration | 38\% | 45\% | 37\% | 41\% | 32\% | 34\% |
| Campaign on Terrorism | 41\% | 41\% | 36\% | 42\% | 38\% | 38\% |
| Foreign Relations | 52\% | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 31\% | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a |
| Corruption in Washington D.C. | 45\% | 43\% | 38\% | 25\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| ( $\mathrm{N}=521$ ) |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=508$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=508$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=521$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=508$ ) | ( $\mathrm{N}=508$ ) |

## Impressions of the Candidates Running for President

The most recent Badger Poll asked respondents about their general impressions of the major party candidates for President as well as Ralph Nader. John McCain, Barack Obama and Hillary Clinton were included in past Badger Polls and that data is also shown below. Hillary Clinton is still the most recognized candidate with $86 \%$ of respondents reporting either a favorable or an unfavorable impression of her. Barack Obama is now almost as well recognized by Wisconsinites as Hillary Clinton (with a total of $80 \%$ of respondents stating a favorable or unfavorable impression). For the first time since he entered the race for President, the latest Badger Poll asked about Ralph Nader. Approximately one-half of Wisconsinites said they didn't know enough to have an opinion about Nader, but among those that do have an opinion, more have an unfavorable opinion of him.

| Have an Impression of the Candidates |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April | December | June |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Hillary Clinton | $86 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $90 \%$ |
| Barack Obama | $80 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $57 \%$ |
| John McCain | $74 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $64 \%$ |
| Ralph Nader | $49 \%$ | $n / a$ | $n / \mathrm{a}$ |

Among the three major party candidates for president, John McCain has the largest net favorability at $20 \%$. The net favorability is the percentage favorable impression minus the percentage of unfavorable impression. Barack Obama still has a positive net favorability at $10 \%$, but that has declined from $21 \%$ in early June of 2007 (see table below). Hillary Clinton's net favorability remains negative (-7\%) and it has become increasingly negative since first included on the Badger Poll in early June 2007. For all of these candidates the percentage of Wisconsinites who still do not know enough about each of them is larger than each candidate's net favorability or unfavorability (see Appendix for results).

| Net Favorability of the Candidates (all respondents) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | April <br> 2008 | December <br> 2007 | June <br> 2007 |  |
| John <br> McCain | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $6 \%$ |  |
| Barack <br> Obama | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $21 \%$ |  |
| Hillary <br> Clinton | $-7 \%$ | $-5 \%$ | $-2 \%$ |  |
| Ralph <br> Nader | $-13 \%$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Since not all adult residents in Wisconsin can or will vote in November the table on the next page shows the net favorability among those respondents who are most likely to cast a ballot. This table of likely voters looks very similar to that above for all respondents. Two differences stand out: John McCain has a higher net favorability at 27\% and Hillary Clinton has a lower net
favorability at -10\%. With six months left until Election Day 2008, John McCain is the most well liked of the three major party candidates.

| Net Favorability Among Likely Voters |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April | December | June |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| John | $27 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| McCain | $11 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Barack <br> Obama | $-10 \%$ | $-7 \%$ | $-7 \%$ |
| Hillary <br> Clinton | $-20 \%$ | $n / a$ | $n / a$ |
| Ralph <br> Nader | $(\mathrm{N}=345)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=364)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=353)$ |

The tables below show the past results for the impressions of John McCain, Barack Obama and Hillary Clinton from the Badger Poll. To examine the impression for each candidate by key sub-groups of respondents see the appendix.

| Impression of John McCain |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April | December | June |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Favorable | $47 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | $25 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Refused | $1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |


| Impression of Barack Obama |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April | December | June |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Favorable | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $35 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | $20 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Refused | $<1 \%$ | -- | -- |
| $(\mathrm{N}=521)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=507)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=502)$ |  |


| Impression of Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April | December | June |
|  | 2008 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Favorable | $39 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $46 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Refused | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | -- |
|  |  |  |  |

## Election Match-ups between John McCain and both Hillary Clinton and Barack Obama

According to the most recent Badger Poll if the general election for President were held in midApril then the outcome would be very close regardless of which Democrat faces John McCain. In head-to-head match-ups with both Senator Hillary Clinton and Senator Barack Obama, none of the three candidates currently receives a majority of the vote.

In a possible general election match-up between Senator John McCain and Senator Hillary Clinton, Badger State residents are split 47\% for McCain and 44\% for Clinton, with 6\% undecided. Looking at the results just among the residents who are most likely to cast a ballot in November, McCain's margin over Clinton grows from $3 \%$ to $6 \%$, but that is well within the margin of error.

| John McCain (R) vs. Hillary Clinton (D) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { All }\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Resisistered |  |  |
| Rents |  |  |  |\(\left.\quad \begin{array}{r}Likely <br>

Voters\end{array}\right)\)

In a possible general election match-up between Senator John McCain and Senator Barack Obama, Wisconsin residents are split 48\% for Obama and 41\% for McCain, with 6\% undecided. Looking at just those most likely to cast a ballot in November, Obama's margin over McCain shrinks from $7 \%$ to $4 \%$. However both results are within the margin of error.

| John McCain (R) vs. Barack Obama (D) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | All <br> Residents | Registered <br> Voters | Likely <br> Voters |
| Barack Obama (D) | $48 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| John McCain (R) | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Neither | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Undecided | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Refused | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| (N) | $(\mathrm{N}=521)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=472)$ | $(\mathrm{N}=345)$ |
| Margin of Error | $+/-4.3 \%$ | $+/-4.5 \%$ | $+/-5.3 \%$ |

Since the margins between either McCain and Clinton or McCain and Obama are inside of the margin of error, there is no statistical significance about which candidate is leading.

The table below shows how all respondents answered both of the potential vote match-ups. The result of pairing the respondents' two vote choices is that approximately one-third of Wisconsinites would vote for John McCain regardless of who is the Democratic nominee, while another one-third of state residents would vote for the Democratic nominee regardless of whether it is Senator Hillary Clinton or Senator Barack Obama. There are approximately 19\% of Wisconsin adults who changed the partisan nature of their vote depending on the outcome of the Democratic nominating contest.

|  | Barack Obama | John McCain | Neither | Undecided | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | 33\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% | -- |
| John McCain | 12\% | 33\% | -- | 1\% | -- |
| Neither | 1\% | -- | 2\% | - | -- |
| Undecided | 1\% | 1\% | -- | 3\% | -- |
| Refused | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1\% |

Whether the Democrats eventually nominate Hillary Clinton or Barack Obama, the base of support for either is similar however they are not exactly the same. While 75\% of Hillary Clinton's voters said they with would vote for Barack Obama if he was the Democratic nominee, $17 \%$ switched their vote to John McCain, $5 \%$ said they would not vote for either McCain or Obama and $3 \%$ said they were undecided. If Hillary Clinton is the Democratic nominee, $69 \%$ of Barack Obama's voters said they would vote for her over John McCain, while 25\% switched votes to McCain, 3\% said they would not vote for either McCain or Clinton and $3 \%$ said they were undecided.

## APPENDIX:

| Impression of Senator Barack Obama |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| Overall |  | 45\% | 35\% | 20\% | <1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 45\% | 34\% | 20\% | <1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 47\% | 36\% | 16\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 40\% | 38\% | 22\% | -- | (218) |
|  | Women | 50\% | 31\% | 18\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 64\% | 15\% | 21\% | <1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 45\% | 31\% | 24\% | <1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 25\% | 65\% | 10\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 48\% | 38\% | 14\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 51\% | 27\% | 22\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 43\% | 36\% | 20\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 and over | 37\% | 40\% | 23\% | <1\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 37\% | 33\% | 30\% | -- | (224) |
|  | Some college | 48\% | 35\% | 16\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 53\% | 37\% | 10\% | <1\% | (160) |


| Impression of Senator Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| Overall |  | 39\% | 46\% | 14\% | <1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 39\% | 49\% | 11\% | <1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 41\% | 51\% | 7\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 33\% | 53\% | 14\% | -- | (218) |
|  | Women | 45\% | 40\% | 14\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 63\% | 24\% | 12\% | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 36\% | 48\% | 16\% | <1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 12\% | 73\% | 15\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 52\% | 32\% | 16\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 30\% | 54\% | 16\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 36\% | 50\% | 13\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 and over | 40\% | 48\% | 11\% | 1\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 42\% | 35\% | 23\% | -- | (224) |
|  | Some college | 39\% | 49\% | 11\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 35\% | 60\% | 4\% | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

| Impression of Senator John McCain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| Overall |  | 47\% | 27\% | 25\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 48\% | 29\% | 22\% | <1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 55\% | 28\% | 16\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 52\% | 26\% | 22\% | -- | (218) |
|  | Women | 42\% | 28\% | 29\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 25\% | 50\% | 24\% | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 42\% | 24\% | 34\% | <\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 81\% | 5\% | 13\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 43\% | 25\% | 32\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 49\% | 23\% | 28\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 46\% | 31\% | 21\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 and over | 49\% | 28\% | 22\% | 1\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 35\% | 31\% | 34\% | -- | (224) |
|  | Some college | 42\% | 26\% | 31\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 69\% | 23\% | 8\% | <1\% | (160) |


| Impression of Ralph Nader |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| Overall |  | 18\% | 31\% | 50\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 19\% | 33\% | 47\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 23\% | 43\% | 33\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 19\% | 36\% | 45\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 18\% | 26\% | 55\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 14\% | 31\% | 52\% | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 22\% | 31\% | 47\% | <1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 19\% | 33\% | 47\% | 1\% | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 11\% | 21\% | 68\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 19\% | 21\% | 60\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 27\% | 32\% | 40\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 and over | 15\% | 50\% | 33\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 12\% | 24\% | 64\% | -- | (224) |
|  | Some college | 20\% | 27\% | 52\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 25\% | 45\% | 29\% | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

Which party do you trust to do a better job handling...the situation in Iraq?

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 49\% | 1\% | 35\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 49\% | 1\% | 35\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 49\% | 1\% | 36\% | 10\% | 3\% | <1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 48\% | 2\% | 39\% | 7\% | 3\% | 1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 49\% | <1\% | 31\% | 9\% | 9\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 88\% | -- | 4\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 41\% | 2\% | 28\% | 19\% | 8\% | 2\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 14\% | 1\% | 81\% | 3\% | -- | 1\% | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 61\% | -- | 25\% | -- | 10\% | 4\% | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 42\% | 1\% | 43\% | 7\% | 6\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 46\% | 3\% | 37\% | 10\% | 4\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 47\% | 1\% | 32\% | 14\% | 4\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 57\% | 2\% | 25\% | 6\% | 8\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 45\% | 1\% | 37\% | 10\% | 5\% | 2\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 1\% | 45\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | (160) |

Which party do you trust to do a better job handling ...the economy?

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 53\% | 1\% | 32\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 53\% | 1\% | 33\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 48\% | 2\% | 36\% | 10\% | 4\% | <1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 52\% | 1\% | 36\% | 8\% | 3\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 54\% | 1\% | 29\% | 7\% | 8\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 94\% | -- | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | -- | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 44\% | 2\% | 26\% | 19\% | 7\% | 1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 19\% | 2\% | 77\% | 1\% | 1\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 60\% | -- | 29\% | -- | 11\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 50\% | 2\% | 40\% | 5\% | 3\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 49\% | 1\% | 33\% | 12\% | 4\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 55\% | 2\% | 26\% | 12\% | 3\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 62\% | 1\% | 24\% | 7\% | 5\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 53\% | 1\% | 34\% | 7\% | 5\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 40\% | 2\% | 44\% | 8\% | 5\% | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 38\% | 2\% | 41\% | 11\% | 7\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 37\% | 3\% | 41\% | 12\% | 6\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 49\% | 3\% | 40\% | 13\% | 5\% | <1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 41\% | 1\% | 41\% | 12\% | 5\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 36\% | 3\% | 40\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 70\% | 2\% | 20\% | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 30\% | 1\% | 37\% | 22\% | 9\% | 1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 13\% | 3\% | 72\% | 10\% | 2\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 33\% | -- | 54\% | 3\% | 10\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 39\% | 5\% | 44\% | 8\% | 4\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 41\% | 1\% | 36\% | 15\% | 6\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 40\% | 2\% | 29\% | 19\% | 8\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 46\% | 3\% | 33\% | 9\% | 8\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 26\% | 2\% | 52\% | 14\% | 6\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 2\% | 41\% | 12\% | 6\% | 1\% | (160) |

Which party do you trust to do a better job handling ...U.S. campaign on terrorism?

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 41\% | 3\% | 42\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 41\% | 3\% | 42\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 38\% | 3\% | 45\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 38\% | 2\% | 49\% | 7\% | 4\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 44\% | 3\% | 36\% | 7\% | 9\% | <1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 81\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 5\% | - | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 29\% | 4\% | 41\% | 16\% | 9\% | 1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 11\% | 2\% | 86\% | -- | 1\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 61\% | -- | 29\% | -- | 10\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 36\% | 3\% | 52\% | 6\% | 3\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 35\% | 3\% | 47\% | 9\% | 5\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 39\% | 3\% | 38\% | 12\% | 7\% | 1\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 49\% | 4\% | 33\% | 5\% | 8\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 34\% | 1\% | 52\% | 8\% | 5\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 36\% | 3\% | 46\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

Which party do you trust to do a better job handling ...corruption in Washington D.C.?

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 45\% | 3\% | 25\% | 19\% | 7\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 45\% | 3\% | 24\% | 20\% | 7\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 42\% | 5\% | 22\% | 25\% | 5\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 44\% | 4\% | 26\% | 21\% | 5\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 45\% | 3\% | 24\% | 17\% | 10\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 82\% | 1\% | 2\% | 9\% | 6\% | -- | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 32\% | 5\% | 19\% | 33\% | 10\% | 2\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 20\% | 3\% | 60\% | 15\% | 3\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 59\% | -- | 27\% | 3\% | 11\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 43\% | 2\% | 29\% | 20\% | 6\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 40\% | 4\% | 23\% | 24\% | 8\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 39\% | 6\% | 18\% | 28\% | 7\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 50\% | 4\% | 25\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 42\% | 1\% | 28\% | 21\% | 7\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 39\% | 4\% | 20\% | 29\% | 7\% | 1\% | (160) |

Which party do you trust to do a better job handling ...foreign relations?

|  |  | Democrats | Both <br> (vol.) | Republicans | Neither (vol.) | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 52\% | 3\% | 31\% | 7\% | 6\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 53\% | 4\% | 29\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 52\% | 5\% | 30\% | 9\% | 4\% | <1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 54\% | 3\% | 30\% | 9\% | 4\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 50\% | 4\% | 32\% | 5\% | 9\% | <1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 87\% | 2\% | 6\% | 1\% | 5\% | -- | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 48\% | 4\% | 21\% | 17\% | 9\% | 1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 18\% | 4\% | 74\% | 3\% | 1\% | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 62\% | -- | 27\% | -- | 11\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 47\% | 2\% | 38\% | 7\% | 6\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 51\% | 5\% | 28\% | 10\% | 5\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 47\% | 6\% | 29\% | 11\% | 6\% | 1\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 53\% | 4\% | 29\% | 6\% | 7\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 51\% | 2\% | 32\% | 9\% | 6\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 50\% | 3\% | 32\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)


Amount of Difference it Makes Who Gets Elected President Next Year

|  |  | A lot | Some | Only a little | None at all | Don't Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 74\% | 18\% | 4\% | 3\% | <1\% | -- | (521) |
| Voters | Registered to Vote | 75\% | 18\% | 4\% | 3\% | <1\% | -- | (472) |
|  | Likely voters in November | 78\% | 16\% | 3\% | 2\% | <1\% | -- | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 70\% | 23\% | 4\% | 3\% | <1\% | -- | (218) |
|  | Women | 78\% | 14\% | 4\% | 4\% | <1\% | -- | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 81\% | 14\% | 2\% | 3\% | -- | -- | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 65\% | 24\% | 5\% | 6\% | <1\% | -- | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 76\% | 18\% | 4\% | 1\% | -- | -- | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 89\% | 11\% | -- | -- | -- | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 69\% | 24\% | 4\% | 3\% | -- | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 70\% | 22\% | 3\% | 5\% | -- | -- | (191) |
|  | 60 and over | 72\% | 15\% | 8\% | 4\% | 1\% | -- | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -- | (224) |
|  | Some college | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | -- | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

Vote Choice if it is John McCain (R) vs. Hillary Clinton (D)

|  |  | John McCain | Hillary Clinton | Neither | Undecided | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 47\% | 44\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | <1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 48\% | 43\% | 3\% | 5\% | 1\% | <1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 47\% | 41\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 52\% | 39\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 41\% | 48\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 16\% | 77\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | -- | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 44\% | 38\% | 7\% | 9\% | 2\% | <1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 89\% | 9\% | -- | 1\% | -- | 1\% | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 43\% | 54\% | -- | 3\% | -- | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 52\% | 37\% | 3\% | 7\% | 1\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 45\% | 41\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 45\% | 44\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 40\% | 52\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 50\% | 41\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | -- | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 52\% | 35\% | 3\% | 8\% | 1\% | 1\% | (160) |


|  |  | John McCain | Barack Obama | Neither | Undecided | Don't <br> Know | Refused | (N) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Overall |  | 41\% | 48\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | (521) |
| Voters | Registered voters | 42\% | 46\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | (472) |
|  | Likely voters | 43\% | 47\% | 3\% | 6\% | <1\% | 1\% | (345) |
| Gender | Men | 44\% | 47\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | <1\% | (218) |
|  | Women | 38\% | 49\% | 5\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | (303) |
| Party ID | Democrats | 15\% | 80\% | 2\% | 2\% | -- | 1\% | (185) |
|  | Independents \& Others | 28\% | 52\% | 8\% | 10\% | 1\% | 1\% | (204) |
|  | Republicans | 89\% | 9\% | -- | 1\% | -- | 1\% | (127) |
| Age | 18-29* | 37\% | 56\% | 3\% | -- | 4\% | -- | (28) |
|  | 30-44 | 45\% | 45\% | 1\% | 8\% | 1\% | -- | (91) |
|  | 45-59 | 36\% | 48\% | 8\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% | (191) |
|  | 60 plus | 47\% | 44\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | (211) |
| Education | Never attended college | 38\% | 50\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | (224) |
|  | Some college | 38\% | 49\% | 6\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | (136) |
|  | College graduate | 48\% | 44\% | 2\% | 5\% | -- | 1\% | (160) |

(*Caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of subgroups with smaller numbers of respondents due to the potential for larger variation.)

## SURVEY QUESTION WORDING

| GNS01A | In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States today? |
| :---: | :---: |
| GNS01B | [\#NOTE: only asked if 'GNS01A' is satisfied or dissatisfied] Would you say you are very [satisfied/dissatisfied] or are you only somewhat [satisfied/dissatisfied]? |
| [Questions FAVR01 through FAVR12 were asked in random order] |  |
| FAVR01 | [For each of the following people, please tell me if you have a favorable impression of them, an unfavorable impression, or don't know enough to make up your mind.] Senator Barack Obama |
| FAVR03 | [For each of the following people, please tell me if you have a favorable impression of them, an unfavorable impression, or don't know enough to make up your mind.] Senator Hillary Clinton |
| FAVR04 | [For each of the following people, please tell me if you have a favorable impression of them, an unfavorable impression, or don't know enough to make up your mind.] Senator John McCain |
| FAVR12 | [For each of the following people, please tell me if you have a favorable impression of them, an unfavorable impression, or don't know enough to make up your mind.] Ralph Nader |
| APP_01 | Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? |
| APP_01A | [\#NOTE: only asked if 'APP_01' is satisfied or dissatisfied] Would you say you strongly [approve/disapprove] or do you only somewhat [approve/disapprove] of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? |
| P20_intro | For each of the following issues please tell me, whether you trust the [Democrats / Republicans] or the [Democrats / Republicans] to do a better job handling each. [\#NOTE: The two political parties' names presented in random order] |
| P20_1 | The situation in Iraq? |
| P20_3 | The economy? |
| P20_4 | Immigration issues? |
| P20_5 | The U.S. campaign against terrorism? |
| P20_7 | Corruption in Washington D.C.? |
| P20_10 | Relations with other countries.? |
| QD03 | Are you currently registered to vote in Wisconsin? |
| VOTE29 | Which of the following best describes your voting habits? You don't usually vote; you tend to vote more in major races, such as for president or Congress; you try to vote in every election, but don't always find the time; or you vote in every election - referenda, primaries, and general elections? |
| Q2008LV | How likely is it that you will vote in the general election this coming November? Would you say it is not at all likely, only a little likely, somewhat likely, quite likely, or extremely likely? |
| VOTE01A | How much thought, if any, have you given to the candidates who may be running for president in 2008? None at all, only a little, some, or a lot? |
| VOTE27 | How much difference do you think it makes who gets elected President next year? None at all, only a little, some, or a lot? |
| VOTE30_intro | Thinking about the general election coming up in November of this year, the Republican nominee will be John McCain and the Democratic nominee has not yet been decided - it looks like either Senator Hillary Clinton or Senator Barack Obama will be the Democratic nominee. I will ask you about two possibilities for the general election in November. |

[Questions VOTE30_A1 and VOTE30_A2 were asked in random order]
VOTE30_A1 [If Hillary Clinton were the Democratic nominee, and John McCain the Republican nominee / John McCain is the Republican nominee and if Hillary Clinton were the Democratic nominee] for whom would you vote for President of the United States if the election were held today? [\#NOTE: Candidate names asked in random order]

VOTE30_A2 [If Barack Obama were the Democratic nominee, and John McCain the Republican nominee / John McCain is the Republican nominee and if Barack Obama were the Democratic nominee] for whom would you vote for President of the United States if the election were held today? [\#NOTE: Candidate names asked in random order]

## HOW THE POLL WAS DONE

This BADGER POLL™ was conducted by the University of Wisconsin Survey Center as part of its ongoing program of research designed to benefit the research community and the people of Wisconsin. The Director of the poll operations is Chad J. Kniss, UW Survey Center. The Faculty Director of the Poll content is Professor Katherine Cramer Walsh, Department of Political Science, UW-Madison. The BADGER POLL™ is intended to be a "poll of record" for the state, investigating matters of concern to Wisconsinites including politics, culture, and their daily lives, adhering to the highest standards of polling methodology and rigorous independence.

Results shown here are based on 521 persons who were randomly chosen within households with working landline telephone numbers and interviewed between April 15 and April 24, 2008, inclusive. During this time period, the UWSC made just under 12,900 phone calls to 2,860 telephone numbers. Calls were made between 9AM and 9PM Monday through Friday and between 10AM and 5PM on Saturday and from 12 noon to 9PM on Sunday. All telephone numbers were randomly generated by computer. The UWSC made up to 10 attempts on each number in order to confirm if it was a residential number, select an eligible respondent and/or to convert first time refusals. Approximately $66 \%$ of the 521 interviews were completed in the first five days of calling.

Theoretically, results from this survey have a "margin of error" of a little over $+/-4 \%$. This means that, had we asked every resident in Wisconsin, exactly these questions at the time the survey was conducted, there is only a one in twenty chance that the answers would differ by more than that in either direction from what we report here. There could be differences because of changes in question wording, events occurring in the meantime, or any of the practical difficulties involved in taking a scientific survey. Results based on subgroups are subject to a larger "margin of error". Results reported here are based on weighted data (weighted to reflect statewide gender and age groups).

