

Last updated: 2 July 2010

LINDENIUS

Lindenius Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:791. Type species: *Crabro albilabris* Fabricius, 1793, designated by Westwood, 1839:80.

Chalcolamprus Wesmael, 1852:590. Type species: *Crabro albilabris* of Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Crabro albilabris* Fabricius, 1793], by monotypy.

Trachelosimus A. Morawitz, 1866:249. Type species: *Crabro armatus* Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* (Vander Linden, 1829)], by monotypy.

Key: Leclercq, 1989b (Old World species).

Review of biology: Kazenas, 2001b:183.

1. *abditus* (Kohl)

Crabro abditus Kohl, 1898a:360, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Algeria: Oran (NHMW). – Kohl, 1915:291 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini). – **As *Lindenius abditus***: Leclercq, 1954c:196 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:160 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*; Greece may be the country of origin), 1965a:61 (Greece); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (lectotype in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b, 1965), 1993c:37 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

2. *aegyptius* (Kohl)

Crabro aegyptius Kohl, 1888a:134, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Egypt: no specific locality (NHMW). – Dalla Torre, 1897:580 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1898a:359 (additional description, description of ♂), 1915:284 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Mantero, 1915:32 (Libya); Guiglia, 1934b:305 (Libya: bibliography and summary of locality records); Ceballos, 1959:230 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Pulawski, 1964:145 (Egypt: Kom Osheim; Sudan: Wadi Halfa). – **As *Lindenius aegyptius***: Leclercq, 1954c:197 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1963:58 (Pakistan: Karachi); Leclercq, 1975a:209 (Morocco: Melilla); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Wolf, 1980: 72 (Canary Islands); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW; as *aegypticus*); Leclercq, 1989b:421, 427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (references to recent publications); Hohmann, La Roche, Ortega, and Barquín, 1993:246 (detailed locality records from Canary Islands); Leclercq, 1993c:37 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Morocco: Agadir); Kazenas, 2001b:38 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:94 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan), 2004b:106 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Dollfuss, 2006:521 (Jordan: Petra).

3. *affinis* Kazenas

Lindenius affinis Kazenas, 1973a:289, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Kazakhstan: Ili area (ZIL). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:424 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to Kazenas, 1973); Kazenas, 2001b:38 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:94 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2006:521 (Tajikistan: Vose 120 km SE Dushanbe; Turkmenistan: Sandykachi, Kugit-Angtau, determination questionable).

4. *afghanus* Leclercq

Lindenius afghanus Leclercq, 1989b:433, ♀. Holotype: Afghanistan: Bamian: Band-e Amir (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1989b:427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*); Dollfuss, 2006:521 (Kazakhstan; Vanovka 80 km E Djambul; Kyrgyzstan: near Afleatun, 10 km S San Tzelek).

5. *albilabris* (Fabricius)

Crabro albilabris Fabricius, 1793:302, sex not indicated. Holotype: ♀, Germany: Halae Saxonum, now Sachsen-Anstalt: Halle (ZMK). – Fabricius, 1796:51 (in Index to his Entomologia Systematica, 1793); Jurine, 1807:212 (in checklist of *Crabro*); Vander Linden, 1829:67 (bibliographic references, redescription, Belgium: Bruxelles); Shuckard, 1837:171 (in revision of British Aculeata); Dahlbom, 1839:25 and 1839-40:25 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini); Zetterstedt, 1838:445 (in revision of insects of Lapland); von Siebold, 1839:50 (Germany: Danzig, now Poland: Gdańsk); Dahlbom, 1842a:13 (in review of Scandinavian aculeates), 1844:300 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:197 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); F. Smith, 1849b:2551 (preying on Diptera), 1856:403 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); A. Morawitz, 1866a:270 and 1866b:346 (specimens in Eversmann collection); Schenck, 1867a:351 (Germany: Nassau Region); Marquet, 1875:210 (France: Haute-Garonne: Toulouse); Taschenberg, 1875:381 (Germany: Halle); Girard, 1879:937 (morphology and habits); Kohl, 1880:132 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 218 (variation); Harwood, 1884:212 (England: Essex: Colchester area); von Heyden, 1884:124 (Germany: Frankfurt am Main area); Kohl, 1888b:722 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige); F. Morawitz, 1889a:160 (China: Nei Mongol: Kukuhotu); Kohl, 1893a:21 (Austria: Niederösterreich); F. Morawitz, 1893a:113 (Russia: Karelian Isthmus), 1893b:425 (Turkestan: Serbent); Sickmann, 1893:74 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg); Krieger, 1894:3 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Meunier, 1896:270 (Belgium: Bruxelles area); Borries, 1897:48 (nesting habits); Dalla Torre, 1897:581 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:83 (Kingdom of Hungary, some localities are in today's Croatia, Romania and Slovakia); Friese, 1902:477 (occurring in Swedish Lapland according to Zetterstedt, 1838); Nevinson, 1902:12 (Britain: Cornwall: Newquay); E. Saunders, 1902b:144 (British Channel Islands: Jersey Island: France: Bretagne: St. Briac); de Cobelli, 1903:118 (Italy: Province of Trentino); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:23 (Spain: Cataluña Province); W. Schulz, 1904b:98 (Czechoslovakia, Syria); Zilahi Kiss, 1904:77 (Hungary: Tasnád); Kubes, 1905:84 (Czech Republic: Kolín, Maria Sorg u Jáchymova); Mosolov, 1905:19 (Russia: Moscow Government: Mikhailovskoye); Vängel, 1905:167 (Hungary); Zavattari, 1905b:4 (Palestine: Mar Saba); Luff, 1907:39 (Great Britain: Island of Guernsey); Móczár and Henter, 1907:206 (Romania: Mehadia); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:201 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Dittrich, 1911b:20 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Morley, 1911:24 (Western Ireland: Mulranny); Birula, 1912:536 (Ukraine: Zhytomyr Oblast': Radomyshl'); Szilády, 1913:89 (Hungary: Budaörs); Torka, 1913:34 (Germany: Provinz Posen, now Poland: Poznań Region); Alfken, 1914:274 (NW Germany); Birula, 1914:378 (Belarus': Ambrosovichi and Luskinopol' near Vitebsk); Kohl, 1915:288 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); O. Meyer, 1919:149 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Strand, 1920:23 (Germany: Berlin-Dahlem); Dubois, 1921b:162, 163 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 166 (phenology, nesting habits); Hedicke, 1922:270 (Germany: Brandenburg: Gross Machnower Weinberg); Maidl, 1922:75 (Albania, Croatia); Leininger, 1924:121 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg; entire area); Berland, 1925d:176 (in Sphecid Fauna of France); Bischoff, 1925:298 (Latvia; Poland: Białowieża and Grajewo area); Grönblom, 1925:6 (nesting habits); K. Strohm, 1925:211 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Heidelberg, Kaiserstuhl); Friese, 1926:149 (in key to Sphecidae of Central Europe, short morphological and biological characteristics); Zavadil, 1926:36 (Czechoslovakia); Benoist, 1928:410 (France: Basses-Alpes, Hautes-Alpes); Bouwman, 1930:104 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:659, 660 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Bischoff, 1931:9 (Spain); Minkiewicz, 1931b:203 (nesting habits); Bondroit, 1932:41 (Belgium: abundant in Bruxelles area); Giordani Soika, 1932a:22 (Italy: Lido di Venezia); Chambers, 1933:188 (Britain: Bedfordshire); E. Nielsen, 1933:273 (summary of nesting habits); Balles, 1934:17 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: 10 localities); Jansson, 1934:288 (Sweden); Minkiewicz, 1934:198 (nesting habits); Forsius *in* Forsius and Hellén, 1935:10 (in checklist of Hymenoptera of Finland); Steck, 1935:326 (Switzerland); Vergne, 1935:119 (France: Auvergne: Pont-du-Chateau); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:257 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Drogoszewski, 1936:129 (Poland: Łowicz); Roller, 1936:316 (Austria: loess cliffs at Bisamberg near Vienna); Dulac, 1937:20 (France: Saône-et-Loire: Saint-Laurent

d'Andenay); Goebel, 1937:39 (Poland: Poznań District: Kobylepole, Luboń, Poznań-Dębina, Splawie, Strzeszyn, Strzeszynek); Zavadil, Šusterka, and Bat'a, 1937:167 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Móczár, 1939:5 (Hungary: Jászberény); Dovnar-Zapolskiy, 1940:303 (Russia: Kursk Oblast'); Balthasar, 1941b:112 (Czech Republic: eastern Moravia); Guiglia, 1941c:167 (Italy: Calabria: Grande Sila); Leclercq, 1941b:15 (Belgium: Liège area); Giner Marí, 1943a:247 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Guiglia, 1944a:150 (Cyprus: Limassol), 1944b:34 (Italy); Carl and de Beaumont, 1947:69 (Switzerland: Graubünden = Grisons Canton: Swiss National Park); Dupuis, 1947:113 (list of known heteropteran prey, hymenopteran prey not listed); Móczár, 1947b:90 (Hungary: Siebenbürgen: Székelykeresztúr, now Romania: Transylvania: Cristuru Secuiese); Balthasar, 1948:140 (Slovakia: Kovačovské Kopce, Parkan); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:134, 135 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Aerts, 1950a:50 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Rheidter Wertchens near Köln), 1950b:23 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Lorelei); Cavro, 1950:37 (France: Département du Nord); Georgel, 1950:64 (France: Seine-et-Oise: Sucy-en-Brie); Pittioni, 1950:28 (Cyprus); Caruel, 1951:100 (France: Marne Department); de Beaumont, 1951h:35 (Switzerland: Neuchâtel area); Fæster, 1951:458 (distribution in Scandinavia); Móczár, 1953:311 (Hungary); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:181 (France: Hautes-Pyrénées: Cauterets); de Beaumont, 1954e:97 (Italy); Macko and Noskiewicz, 1954:186 (Poland: Dolny Śląsk: Stolec at 50°35'N 16°53'E); Atanassov, 1955:195 (first record from Bulgaria: Varna area, as Stalin); Steiner, 1955:140 (France: Dordogne); Teschner, 1955:57 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Hohe Ward near Münster); Vogrin, 1955:41 (Yugoslavia); Ceballos, 1956:392 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Spain); Preuss, 1956:15 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Mölln in Lauenburg); Zirngiebl, 1957:177 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Pfalz region); Benno, 1958b:20 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); Puławski, 1958a:187 (Bulgaria: Sandanski, Vitosha Mtn. near Sofia); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:156 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Ceballos, 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Scobiola-Palade, 1966b:393 (Romania: Tulcea District: Chilia Veche); Balthasar, Hrubant, and Hrubant, 1967:169 (Bulgaria: Slanchev Bryag near Nessebar); Miczulski, 1967:189 (Poland: Felin near Lublin); Niedl and Deneš, 1967:74 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:53 (Romania); Maršakovs, 1970:35 (nesting behavior); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:30 (Latvia); Balthasar, 1972:123 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Georghiou, 1977:190 (Cyprus) Józán, 1981:305 (Hungary: Hortobágy National Park); Skibińska, 1981:358 (Poland: Warszawa-Białoleka), 1982:124 (Poland: Warszawa area); Kowalczyk, 1988a:46 (Poland: Rogów), 1988b:66 (Poland: environs of Łódź); Blagoveshchenskaya, 1994:90 (Russia: Ul'yanovsk Oblast'). – *As Vespa albilabris*: Turton, 1802:533 (new combination, Germany: Halle). – *As Pemphredon albilabris*: Fabricius, 1804:316 (new combination, redescription); Dahlbom, 1845:XXV (is a *Lindenius*); Schilling, 1848:105 (Germany: Schlesien: Breslau area, now Poland: Wrocław area). – *As Lindenius albilabris*: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:795 (new combination, in revision of *Crabronini*); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:294 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Dahlbom, 1844:300 (in revision of *Lindenius*), XXV (new combination), 1845:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Kiesenwetter, 1849:91 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony: Oberlausitz area); Wissmann, 1849:15 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: common); Tischbein, 1850:10 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Herrstein in Fürstenthum Birkenfeld); Wesmael, 1852:590 (Belgium); Kirchner, 1854:313 (Czechoslovakia: Kaplitz in Budweiser District, now České Budějovice); Kawall, 1857:25 (Kurland, now Latvia); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); A. Costa, 1858:20 (Italy: Campania: Monti Partenii in Benevento Region); Taschenberg, 1858:101 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Assmus, 1859:617 (Russia: Moscow Oblast'); Funk, 1859:58 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg); Schenck, 1860:146 (Germany: Nassau Region); Brischke, 1862:105 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); A. Morawitz, 1864:458 (Russia: St.-Petersburg); Taschenberg, 1866:181 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); A. Costa, 1867c:122 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Jaenicke, 1867:147 (Germany: Hessen: Frankfurt area); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Jaenicke, 1868:8 (Germany: Hessen: Rüsselheim); Wierzejski, 1868:118 (Ukraine: Podole Region); Aichinger, 1870:314 (Austria: Tirol); Thomson, 1870:159 (in revision of Swedish *Crabroninae*); A. Costa, 1871b:51 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); P. Ivanov, 1872:152 (Ukraine: Khar'kov Oblast': Kupyansk area);

Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Thomson, 1874:260 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Scandinavia); Wierzejski, 1874:261 (Poland: Kraków, Tatry Mts.: Jaszczurówka; Ukraine: Podole Region: Kalinowce, Mielnica, Sinków, Skała); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Radoszkowski, 1877:80 (Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Kirghyzstan); Siebke, 1880:68 (Norway); Magretti, 1881:214 (Italy: Lombardia: Sondrio), 271 (listed); Marquet, 1881:185 (southern France); Yaroshevskiy, 1881:122 (Ukraine: Khar'kiv Oblast': Kupyansk); Friese, 1883:201 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Merseburg, Weissenfels); Kohl, 1883e:656 (Switzerland); Wüstnei, 1886:37 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Husum, Elmshorn, Sonderburg); Brischke, 1888b:100 (Germany: Prussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Baldini, 1894:69 (Italy: Modena area); Acloque, 1897:90 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria); Lange, 1898:70 (Germany: Sachsen: Annaberg-Buchholz); Strand, 1898b:95 (Norway); J. Nielsen, 1901a:266 (nesting habits); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belarus); Chyzer, 1902:34 (Hungary); Strand, 1903:7 (Norway: Austad); Adlerz, 1904:39 (nesting habits), 136 (known prey: *Capsus thunbergi*, new records: Diptera); Aurivillius, 1904:279 (in revision of Swedish Sphecidae); de Gaulle, 1908:121 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Adlerz, 1910:43 (Sweden; nesting habits); Graeffe, 1911:44 (Italy: Trieste area); Rudow, 1912:75 75 (adopting empty cells of other insects); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); Dubois, 1919:95 (Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle); Hallett, 1919:262 (Great Britain: Island of Guernsey); A. Wagner, 1920:46 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Alfken, 1924:231 (N Germany); R. Perkins, 1924a:226 (Great Britain: Devon); Coulon, 1925:123 (France, Germany, Switzerland); Hamm and Richards, 1926:319 (summary of nesting habits), 328 (list of prey); Hémon, 1926:199 (France: Finistère: Fouesnant); Stelfox, 1927:303 (Ireland: list of localities); F. Werner, 1927:66 (Austria: Niederösterreich: River Kamp valley); Jones, 1928b:14 (Great Britain: Hampshire: Milford-on-Sea); Butterfield and Fordham, 1931:158 (Great Britain: Yorkshire); Spooner, 1931:15 (Great Britain: Cambridgeshire); Minkiewicz, 1935:196 (Poland: Kazimierz on Wisła, 51°20'N 21°58'E), 222 (Poland: Lake Garbaś 20 km W Suwałki); Hallett, 1937:73 (Great Britain: Herefordshire: Ross-on-Wye, Tarrington); A. Wagner, 1938a:118 (northwestern Germany); Aerts, 1939:134 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: loess cliff at Weilerswist near Köln); Stelfox, 1939b:205 (Ireland: Kerry County); de Graham, 1941:99 (Great Britain: Lincolnshire); Schneid, 1941:1031 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Yarrow and Guichard, 1941:9, 10 (in key to British *Lindenius*); Alfken, 1942:231 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Lüneburger Heide); J. Perkins, 1942:199 (Sweden: Skåne: Degaberga and Kivik); T. Fletcher, 1945:54 (Great Britain: Gloucestershire: Bailey Lane End, Rodborough); R. Perkins, 1946:241 (Great Britain: Devon: Lydford); Spooner, 1946:27 (Britain: Leicestershire: Charnwood Forest); Bristowe, 1948:34 (nesting habits); Guichard and Yarrow, 1948:92 (Britain: London: Hampstead Heath); Chambers, 1949:230 (Britain: Bedfordshire); Leclercq, 1950a:6 (Caucasus, France, Hungary, Romania); Szulczewski, 1950:104 (Poland: Wielkopolski National Park 15 km S Poznań); Leclercq, 1951e:2 (bibliography of Belgian records); Glowacki, 1953:518 (Poland: Podkowa Leśna near Warszawa); Heldmann, 1953:112 (Germany: Hessen: Eberstädter Düne near Darmstadt); Fahlander, 1954:250 (Sweden: Gästrikland Region); Grandi, 1954:244 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:196 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 302 (nest and prey records); Aerts, 1955:57 (Germany: Rheinland); Blüthgen, 1955:158 (prey impaled on sting during transportation); de Beaumont, 1956b:159 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1956g:326 (Greece); Morel, Nouvel, and Ribaut, 1956:339 (France: Département des Pyrénées-Orientales); Bradley, 1957:44 (Lepelletier's specimens in Turin); Grandi, 1957:391 (Italy: Abruzzi); Tsuneki, 1957f:62 (Korea); Yeo, 1957:20 (Great Britain: Middlesex, now in London); de Beaumont, 1958c:213 (Swiss National Park); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1958:16 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Banyuls-sur-Mer); de Beaumont, 1959a:43 (Italy); Wolf, 1959b:32 (Germany: Nassau); Leclercq, 1960c:420 (locality records from Spain); Hoop, 1961:64 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); van der Vecht, 1961a:68 (study of holotype); de Beaumont, 1962b:28 (Spain); Grandi, 1962:98 (Italy); Valkeila, 1962b:68 (southwestern Finland); Erlandsson, 1963:66 (Denmark: Bornholm Island); Felton, 1963:179 (Great Britain: Kent County); Hoop, 1963a:73 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Reher Kratt); Babiy, 1964:117 (Austria: Land Salzburg); de Beaumont, 1964c:152 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland); Hüsing and Jäger, 1964:192 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Nietleben near Halle), 196 (visiting flowers

of *Achillea millefolium* L. and *Daucus carota* L., description of nest, preying on *Anthomyia* Meigen); de Beaumont, 1965a:60 (Greece); B. Klug, 1965:142 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Freiburg im Breisgau area); Roberti, Frilli, and Pizzaghi, 1965:110 (Italy: Emilia-Romagna: Castelvetro in Piacenza Province); Gauss, 1966c:240 (specimen bearing dipteran egg); Benno, 1967:39 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Bonelli, 1967:295 (nesting habits); de Beaumont, 1967a:356 (Turkey); Gauss, 1967:559 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); J. Heinrich, 1967:82 (Germany: Heinrich, 1967:81 (Germany: Niederfranken); Leclercq, 1967a:34 (locality records from Great Britain); Benedek, 1968:77 (Hungary, floral records); Bonelli, 1968b:50 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Cavalese); Leclercq, 1968b:39 (Great Britain: Kent); Scobiola-Palade, 1968b:143 (Romania: Island of Letea in delta of Danube), 1968c:387 (Romania: twelve localities); Benedek, 1969a:85 (Hungary; marshy meadow); Dathe, 1969:438 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden); Lefeber, 1969c:234 (Netherlands: St. Pietersberg = Montagne Saint Pierre); Romanova, 1969:134 (Russia: North Caucasus); Zangheri, 1969:1706 (Italy: in catalog of flora and fauna of Romagna Region); Benedek, 1970:103 (Hungary: Tapolca); Lefeber and Petit, 1970:130 (Belgium: Plombières); Oehlke, 1970:787 (Democratic Germany); Dathe, 1971:234 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden; phenology); Kazenas, 1971:161 (Kazakhstan: Zailiyskiy Alatau Range; widely distributed in Kazakhstan); Petit, 1971:22 (Luxemburg: Ernzen); Leclercq, 1971:225 (Spain); Schmidt, 1971b:51 (Germany: Mainz area); Stritt, 1971a:105 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Karlsruhe); Haeseler, 1972:157, 175, 197 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein; anthropogenic habitats); Kazenas, 1972b:167 (Kazakhstan); Kofler, 1972:115 (Austria: eastern Tirol); Lomholdt, 1972:123 (Denmark: Læsø Island); Oehlke, 1972:141 (Germany: Hiddensee Island); Scobiola-Palade, 1972a:151 (Romania: delta of Danube: Caraorman), 1972b:255 (Romania); Tsuneki, 1972a:152 (Mongolia); Scobiola-Palade, 1972:151 (Romania); de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:22 (data of Bodenheimer, 1937 may refer to *Lindenius ibex syriacus*); Mackay, 1973:247 (nesting); Erlandsson, 1974:85 (Italy, Spain, Yugoslavia); Käpylä, 1974:64 (Finland: diurnal activity); Kazenas, 1974b:110 (feeding on flowers of *Euphorbia* spp., Euphorbiaceae, and *Silaum besseri* L., Apiaceae, in Kazakhstan), 111 (feeding on flowers of *Achillea millefolium* L., Asteraceae, *Lepidium crassifolium* W. et K., Brassicaceae, and *Spiraea hypericifolia* L., Rosaceae, in Kazakhstan); Kofler, 1974:320 (Austria: Kärnten); Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (Netherlands: Limburg); Frilli and Pizzaghi, 1975:76 (Italy: Casteggio in Pavia Province); Leclercq, 1975a:209 (China: Manchuria: Harbin; Russia: Siberia, Smolensk area; prey), 1975b:2 (France); Lefeber, 1975b:120 (Netherlands: Schiepersberg); Lomholdt, 1975b:32 (Denmark: Anholt Island); Marshakov, 1975b:326 (Mongolia); Miller and Kurczewski, 1975:83 (review of known habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Haeseler, 1976b:73 (Germany: Friesian Islands: Amrum Island); Lomholdt, 1976:348 (in Sphecid Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Wolf, 1976:30 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Victoria Mine near Littfeld); Guichard, 1977:253 (Great Britain: Surrey); Kolesnikov, 1977:320 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast'); Schmidt, 1977:99 (Germany: Schwarzwald); Guichard, 1978:272 (Greece); Haeseler, 1978b:62 (Germany: Niedersachsen: a bog near Oldenburg); Petit, 1978:87 (Belgium: Vance, Wollersheim); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Schwammberger, 1978:421 (Germany: Württemberg); Benedek, 1979:235 (Hungary: Bakony Hills); Haeseler, 1979:10 (Germany: Niedersachsen: 10 km S Oldenburg); Leclercq, Gaspar, and Verstraeten, 1979:map 1432 (Belgium); Marchal and Leclercq, 1979:10 (Belgium: Gembloux); Richards, 1979:399 (British Channel Islands); Schmidt, 1979a:58 (Germany: Ost-Holstein); Schwammberger, 1979:118 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Gildehauser Venn Nature Reserve); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection); Jacob-Remacle and Leclercq, 1980:193 (Belgium: gardens in Liège); Pagliano, 1980:120 (Italy: Piemonte); Richards, 1980:58 (in key to Sphecidae of British Isles); Dollfuss and Ressler, 1981:322 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Scheibbs District); Haeseler, 1981:51 (Germany: Friesian Island: Amrum Island); Woydak, 1981:44 (Germany: Westfalen: Hamm); Axelsson, 1982:80 (Sweden); Donath, 1982:215 (Germany: Cottbus Bezirk); Gayubo, 1982b:18 (Spain: Ávila, Cáceres, and Salamanca provinces), 1882e:104 (Spain: Cádiz Province); Leclercq, 1982a:125 (Belgium: Liège), 1982b:156 (China: Harbin), 1982e:100 (Norway: Hordaland: Voss; Hedmark: Osen); Tsuneki, 1982b:17 (known from Korea); Dollfuss, 1983b:14 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Józán, 1983:101 (Hungary); Riemann,

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Rheinland-Westfalen: Nature Reserve Die Spey); Wiśniowski, 1993a:97 (Poland: in checklist of Sphecidae of Białowieża Primeval Forest); Gayubo and Borsato, 1994:211 (Italy: Veneto); Kowalczyk, 1994:75 (Poland: Lagiewniki forest in Łódź); Schmid-Egger, 1994a:688 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Höllenberg near Grünstadt); Theunert, 1994c:42 (summary of records from Niedersachsen and Bremen, Germany); Gorobchishin, 1995:18 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisola *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:426 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Pagliano and Pesarini, 1995:88 (Italy: Ferrara Province); Riemann, 1995:52 (Germany: Bremen); Scharrer, 1995:27 (Germany: Bayern: Aschaffenburg, Schönbusch); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:192 (summary of records from Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz Province); Skibińska, 1995:423, 425, 427 (Poland: pine forest in Białowieża Primeval Forest); Archer, 1996a:58 (Great Britain: Channel Islands), 1996b:37 (Great Britain: Nottinghamshire: Sherwood Forest); Arens, 1996:441 (Germany: Bayern: Bayreuth area); Blösch, 1996:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Gorobchishin, 1996:53 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Harvey and Plant, 1996:73 (Great Britain: summary of records from Essex); Jakubzik, 1996:252 (Germany: Köln); Jakubzik and Cölln, 1996b:400 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Minoranskiy and Shkuratov, 1996:82 (Russia: Rostov Oblast', as *albitarsus*); Pawlikowski and Kruszyński, 1996:87 (Poland: Toruń Basin); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:376 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: not endangered); Shlyakhtenok, 1996:304 (Belarus': Berezinsky Nature Reserve); Voblenko, Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:14 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Witt, 1996:106 (Germany: Brandenburg); Woydak, 1996:50 (Germany: Westfalen: summary of distribution and nesting behavior); Wu and Zhou, 1996a:112 (in revision in Economic Insect Fauna of China, as *albilabius*); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Gauss, 1997:27 (egg of miltogrammatid flies deposited on adult specimens); Petit, 1997:351 (Belgium: Liège Province: Lanaye: colonization of new habitat); Riemann, 1997:49 (Germany: Achim 14 km SE Bremen); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:17 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Celary, 1998:211 (Poland: Babia Góra National Park); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Drewes, 1998:49 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Goldbeck 26 km WSW Hamburg); Elligsen, 1998:70 (Ukraine: Sambir area); Flügel, 1998:60 (Germany: Brandenburg: Unteres Odertal National Park); Haeseler and Ritzau, 1998:51 (Germany: Bremen: Steller Heide); Jakubzik, Schlüter, and Cölln, 1998:1181, 1183 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Lefeber, 1998:182 (Netherlands: Limburg: Sint-Pietersberg near Maastricht at 50°50'N 5°41'E); Petit, 1998a:109 (Belgium: Bassenge, visiting flowers of *Polygonum cuspidatum* Siebold and Zucc.); van der Smissen, 1998:61 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Niedersachsen, Schleswig-Holstein); K. Weber, 1998:142 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Erhardt, 1999:75 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Ammerland area); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:90 (Spain: Soria Province); Gusenleitner, 1999:599 (Austria: Vorarlberg: locality records); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:90 (Spain: Soria Province); Herrmann, 1999:7 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg area; habitats size); Ljubomirov, 1999b:52 (Bulgaria: Mt. Vitoshka near Sofia); Löhr, 1999:62 (Germany: Hessen: Mücke-Merlau near Gemünden); Majzlan, Rychlik, and Deván, 1999:146 (Slovakia: Čenkovská Step Nature Reserve); Mandery, 1999:105 (Germany: Bayern: Coburg area); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:224 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Pagliano and Scaramozzino, 1999:158 (Italy: Piemonte: Borgomale); Pauly, 1999:110 (in catalog of Belgian aculeates); Petit, 1999:113 (Netherlands: Nieuw-Namen, Paal, Prosperpolder); Riemann, 1999:835 (Germany: Niedersachsen: sand pits near Bremen); Salzmann-Wandeler and Rezbanyai-Reser, 1999:101 (Switzerland: Tessin: Monte Generoso); M. Schwarz, 1999:86 (Austria: Oberösterreich: city of Linz area); Blösch, 2000:277 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Dressler, 2000:32 (Germany: Hessen: Darmstadt area); Gayubo, González, and Torres, 2000:186 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Giachino, Grosso, Marchetti, Pagliano, Scaramozzino, and Vailati, 2000:107 (Greece); Jacobs, 2000:8 (Germany: Land Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: not endangered); M. Mader and Chalwatzis, 2000:60 (Germany: Hessen: Oderwald Mts.); Mauss, Schröder, and Botta, 2000:76 (Germany: Bayern: Arber area in Bavarian Forest); Gonzáles, Gayubo, and Tormos, 2000:20 (Andorra: Santa Coloma); Kuhlmann, 2000:64

(Germany: Hessen: Diemel River valley); Ljubomirov, 2000:11 (Bulgaria, specimens in N. Nedelkov collection); Schmid-Egger, 2000b:275 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: shores of Rhine River); Wiśniowski, 2000:161 (Poland: Bieszczady Mts.); Archer, 2001a:107 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire), 2001b:14 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire); Dorow, 2001:136 (Germany: Hessen: Schönbuche Forest Reserve); Haeseler, 2001:266 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Brookdeich near Oldenburg); Kazenas, 2001b:38 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 185 (review of known biology); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:134 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Ohl et al., 2001:139 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Schmid-Egger, 2001:17 (France: Alsace: Bollenbergs); Skibińska, 2001:220 (Poland: Białowieża Primeval Forest); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2001:188 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Tischendorf, 2001:30 (Germany: Hessen: Kühkopf-Knoblochsau Nature Reserve); Wolf, 2001a:171 (Germany: Bayern: Lech valley from Augsburg to Donau); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:75 (Austria: Wien); Archer, 2002b:119 (Great Britain: Watsonian Yorkshire: distribution map); Archer and Edwards, 2002:102 (Great Britain: West Sussex: Ambersham and Iping commons); Beavis, 2002:109 (Great Britain: Kent: Tunbridge Wells area, prey: chloropid flies); Deván, 2002a:200 (Slovakia: Kobela Nature Reserve near Nové Mesto); Kazenas, 2002a:94 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Kowalczyk, Szczepko, and Świątek, 2002:154 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Litt, 2002:167 (Belgium); C. Schlüter, 2002:141 (Germany: Niedersachsen: anthropogenic habitats in Ammerland District); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belarus: no specific locality); Wiśniowski, 2002:71 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Ziska, 2002:8 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick: Krumme Lake); Cölln, Esser, and Jakubzik, 2003:62 (Germany: northwestern Rheinland-Pfalz: excavation sites and quarries); Drewes, 2003:139 (France, Germany, Hungary, Italy: miscellaneous locality records); Flügel, 2003:8 (Germany: Hessen: Knüllwald); Haeseler, 2003:339 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Harriersand Island near Bremen); Kula and Tyrner, 2003:203 (Northern Czech Republic: spruce stands in air-pollution region); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:67 (in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern, Germany); Schmid-Egger, 2003:754 (Italy: Sicilia: Armerina); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:121 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km SW Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Wiśniowski in Dylewska and Wiśniowski, 2003:157 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Archer, 2004:47 (Great Britain: Worcestershire: Devils Spittleful Nature Reserve); Dorow, 2004a:127 (Germany: Hessen: Schönbuche Nature Reserve); Ebermann and Hall, 2004:942 (parasite: scutacarid mite *Imparipes breganti* Ebermann and Hall); Hellrigl, 2004a:173 (Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige, as Südtirol: Vinschgau = Val Venosta: St. Martin im Kofel); Esser, Jakubzik, Sonnenburg, and Woydak, 2004:262 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Nordrhein-Westfalen State of Germany); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:356 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Szczepko and Kowalczyk, 2004:126 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); van Achterberg and Peeters, 2004:31 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Wiśniowski, 2004:47 and 61 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Blösch, 2005:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Dubitzky, Blank, and Schönitzer, 2005:274 (Germany: Bayern: area north of Dachau); Fuhrmann, 2005:89 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Grubengelände Littfeld Nature Reserve); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:27 (Turkey: seven localities); Gregory and Wright, 2005:140 (Great Britain: Shotover Hill 5 km E Oxford); Haeseler, 2005:629 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Jacobs, 2005a:447 (Bulgaria: Ivanski near Shumen); Kofler, 2005:175 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: many localities); Kraatz, 2005:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Mandery, 2005:174 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Pagliano and Negrisolò, 2005:285 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:559 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Shorenko, 2005a:166 (Ukraine: Crimea); Theunert, 2005a:17 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1796 (Turkey: Artvin: Savşat); Archer, 2006c:217 (Great Britain: Staffordshire: Highgate Common); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Bulgaria, Croatia, Finland, France, Hungary, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Mongolia, Romania, Russia: Siberia: Barnaul, Primorskiy Krai);

Pogranichnyi; Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine, Uzbekistan); Feitz, Gloden, Melchior, and Schneider, 2006:82 (Luxemburg: Baggerweieren area in Haff Réimech Nature Reserve); U. Frommer, 2006:37 (Germany: Hessen: Runkel area); Gadoum and Barbier, 2006:43 (France: départements of Val-d'Oise and Yvelines: Parc Naturel Régional du Vexin Français); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Ljubomirov, 2006:541 (Bulgaria: previous records from Rhodope Mountains summarized, also: Dospat); Nemkov, 2006b:168 (Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Kedrovaya Pad' Nature Reserve); Standfuss and Standfuss, 2006a:86 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Dortmund); Vepřek, 2006:510 (Czech Republic: Kokořínsko area); Archer, 2007a:151 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Thetford Warren Lodge), 2007c:152 (Great Britain: South Devon coast); Dorow, 2007:263 (Germany: Hessen: Niddahänge Forest Reserves); Flügel, 2007:40 (Germany: Hessen: Halberg near Neumorschen); Guldemond, Pijfers, and den Belder, 2007:203 (Netherlands: Gelderland: dairy farm in de Graafschap); Jacobs, 2007:122, 124 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Kazenas, 2007a:92 (Kazakhstan: Akmala Oblast': Kurgandzhin Nature Reserve and vicinity); Kowalczyk and Nadolski, 2007:283 (Poland: Łódź: railway areas); Saure, 2007:82 (in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg Land, Germany); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:301 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2007:121 (Turkey: Konya: Çumra: Dinlendik); Danilov, 2008:348 (Russia: Altayskiy Kray: Barnaul area); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2008:137 (Spain: Salamanca: Parque Natural de Las Batuecas – Sierra de Francia); Haeseler, 2008:308 (Germany: Friesian Islands); Kazenas, 2008b:114 (Kazakhstan: foothills of Zailiskiy Alatau: sometimes occurring on loess cliffs); Ljubomirov and Ban-Calefariu, 2008:206 (Romania: Maramureş District: Poienile de Sub Munte, Săpânța, Vișeu Valley); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:287 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Nemkov, 2008b:21 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Archer, 2009:24 (Great Britain: Yorkshire: Sheffield); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent record from Sicily reported; France: first record from Loiret: Ardon); Donie, 2009:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg); Flügel, 2009b:63 (Germany: Hessen: Borken, in closed open brown coal mine); U. Frommer, 2009a:28 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Hessen); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2009:364 (Spain: Valladolid: Reserva Natural Riberas de Castronuño – Vega del Duero); Nemkov, 2009b:93 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia), 2009c:237 (Russia: Primorskiy Kray: Lazovsky Nature Reserve); Pagliano, 2009:182 (Italy: recorded from Sicilia by Schmid-Egger, 2003); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:16 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common).

Crabro aenescens Dahlbom, 1839:23, and 1839-40:23, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Sweden: Östergötland: Lärketorp, Fredensborg Trägård near Motåla, and Meddhamra-ängen at Wadstena; Skåne: Kiviks Esperöd (LUND). Synonymized with *Lindenius albilabris* by Dahlbom, 1844:301.

ssp. manchurianus Tsuneki

Lindenius albilabris manchurianus Tsuneki, 1967e:16, ♂. Holotype: ♂, China: Heilongjiang: Harbin (RMNH). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to Tsuneki, 1967e); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution).

6. anatolicus de Beaumont

Lindenius anatolicus de Beaumont, 1967a:357, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Turkey: Amasya (BMNH). – de Beaumont, 1969:93 (Turkey; description of ♂). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:424, 430 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to de Beaumont, 1967a), 1993c:38 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Jacobs, 2005a:447 (first record from Bulgaria: Arkutino near Burgas); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Iran, Jordan, Turkey); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:287 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

7. aptus Marshakov

Lindenius aptus Marshakov, 1973a:1092, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Turkmenistan: Ashgabat (ZIL). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:424, 431 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to Marshakov,

1973a); Kazenas, 2001b:38 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Kazakhstan and Central Asia), 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1796 (first record from Turkey: Erzurum: Aşkale); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:287 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

8. *armaticeps* (W. Fox)

Crabro armaticeps W. Fox, 1895:185, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, USA: Texas: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:52. – Dalla Torre, 1897:583 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Cresson, 1928:52 (type in ANSP); Hendrickson, 1930:158 (Iowa). – As *Lindenius armaticeps*: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); nec H. Smith, 1908b:404 (= *Lindenius buccadentis*); Mickel, 1918b:370 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Pate, 1947a:4 (synonymy); Strickland, 1947:127 (Canada: Alberta: Lethbridge); Krombein in Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1973b:368 (male habits), 372 (interactions between nesting females), 1975:90 (nesting habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1660 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, list of prey); Finnamore, 1982:132 (in Sphecid Fauna of Southern Quebec); Spofford and Kurczewski, 1992:998 (species of miltogrammine parasites listed); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Buck, 2004:26 (in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario, Canada).

Crabro flaviclypeus W. Fox, 1895:186, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Colorado: no specific localities (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. Synonymized with *Lindenius armaticeps* by Pate, 1947a:4. – Dalla Torre, 1897:600 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Cresson, 1928:53 (type in ANSP). – As *Lindenius flaviclypeus*: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); H. Smith, 1908b:404 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Mickel, 1918b:370 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae).

Crabro zellus Rohwer, 1909c:151, ♀. Holotype: ♀, USA: Virginia: Falls Church (USNM). Synonymized with *Lindenius armaticeps* by Pate, 1947a:4. – Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State).

9. *atlanteus* de Beaumont

Lindenius atlanteus de Beaumont, 1956b:181, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Morocco: Grand Atlas: Tizi n'Tichka (Zurich). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:425 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 433 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b), 1993c:38 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

10. *buccadentis* Mickel

As *Lindenius armaticeps*: H. Smith, 1908b:404 (USA: Nebraska), corrected to *Lindenius buccadentis* by Mickel, 1916a:427.

Lindenius buccadentis Mickel, 1916a:427, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, USA: Nebraska: Omaha (UNL). – Mickel, 1918b:370 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State); Krombein in Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Krombein, 1952a:95 (USA: Virginia: Westmoreland State Park); Muma, 1952:19 (type in UNL), 26 (paratypes in UNL); Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Kurczewski and Kurczewski, 1963:148 (Pennsylvania: Presque Isle State Park); R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1973b:368 (male habits), 372 (females searching nest), 1975:96 (nesting habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1660 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, list of prey); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York).

11. *cabrerae* Leclercq

Lindenius cabrerae 1960c:420, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Spain: Madrid Province: Aranjuez (IEE). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:421 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (reference to Leclercq, 1960c), 1993c:38 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Martin Albaladeo and Izquierdo Moya, 2006:117 (type of *Lindenius bustilloi* Leclercq, a manuscript name, in Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales). –

As *Crabro cabreræ*: Ceballos, 1964:94 (new combination, in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain, misspelled *cabrerse*).

12. *californicus* Court and Bohart

Lindenius californicus Court and Bohart, 1958:161, ♂, ♀. Holotype: ♂: USA: California: Yolo County: Davis (CAS). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1661 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).

13. *ceballosi* Leclercq

Lindenius ceballosi Leclercq, 1959:267, ♀. Spain: Logroño Province: Calahorra (IEE). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:423 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (reference to Leclercq, 1959), 1993c:38 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin). – As *Crabro ceballosi*: Ceballos, 1964:94 (new combination, in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain).

14. *columbianus* (Kohl)

Crabro columbianus Kohl, 1892:203, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Canada: British Columbia: Revelstoke (NHMW). – W. Fox, 1895a:207 (original description translated into English); Dalla Torre, 1897:592 (in catalog of world Sphecidae). – As *Lindenius columbianus*: nec Rohwer, 1917a:241 (= *Lindenius tecuya*); Pate, 1947a:4 (new combination, synonymy, nw. USA and British Columbia, as *columbianus columbianus*); Krombein in Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, as *columbianus columbianus*); Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); G. Bohart, Nye, and Hawthorn, 1970:48 (Utah: Logan, onion pollinator, as *colombianus*); Evans, 1970:491 (Wyoming: Jackson Hole, prey); Miller and Kurczewski, 1975:101 (nesting behavior); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1661 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, list of prey); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Kurczewski and Acciavatti, 1990:61 (New York: Cayuga County); Spofford and Kurczewski, 1992:998 (species of miltogrammine parasites listed); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina); Kurczewski, 1998d:250 (pine barrens in upstate New York); Melo, 2000:89 (nest usurpation); Buck, 2004:26 (in checklist of Crabronidae of Ontario, Canada).

Crabro errans W. Fox, 1895:184, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: Colorado: Las Cruces (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:53. Synonymized with *Lindenius columbianus* by R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384. – Dalla Torre, 1897:599 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1908b:246 (USA: Colorado), 258 and 259 (in key to *Crabro* of Colorado and New Mexico); Barth, 1910:120 (nesting in ground); Carter, 1925:132 (Canada: Alberta); Cresson, 1928:53 (type in ANSP); Brimley, 1938:450 (North Carolina: Moncure). – As *Lindenius errans*: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); H. Smith, 1908b:404 (in revision of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Rohwer, 1916b:664 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Connecticut); Mickel, 1918b:370 (in catalog of Nebraskan Sphecidae); Krombein, 1939:144 (New York State). – As *Lindenius columbianus errans*: Pate, 1947a:4 (new status, USA and Canada e. Rocky Mountains, also sw. states); Strickland, 1947:127 (Canada: Alberta: Cochrane, Lethbridge, Medicine Hat); Krombein in Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Kurczewski and Kurczewski, 1963:148 (Pennsylvania: Presque Isle State Park); R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1973b:368 (male habits), 369 (interactions between nesting females); Evans, 1975a:264 (slow colonizer of new habitats); R. Miller and Kurczewski, 1975:101 (nesting habits).

Crabro pinguis W. Fox, 1895:186, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: State of Washington (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:55. Synonymized with *Lindenius columbianus* by Pate, 1947a:4. – Dalla Torre, 1897:618 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kincaid, 1900a:358 (recorded from Washington by W. Fox); Cresson, 1928:55 (type in ANSP). – As *Lindenius pinguis*: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae).

Ammoplanus salicis Cockerell, 1897a:402, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, USA: New Mexico: Las Cruces (...). Synonymized with *Lindenius columbianus errans* by Pate, 1947a:4. – As *Lindenius salicis*: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae). – As *Crabro salicis*: Pate, 1937b:124 (new combination).

15. crenicornis Marshakov

Lindenius crenicornis Marshakov, 1973b:1421, ♂, ♀. Holotype: ♂, Tajikistan: Dushanbe (ZIL). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:424 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (reference to Marshakov, 1973b); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Kazakhstan: Chaghir 40 km S Arys'; Turkmenistan: 15 km S Gheok-Tepe, Chayagala 50 km S Kyzil-Arvat).

16. crenulifer (Kohl)

Crabro crenulifer Kohl, 1905a:224, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Syria: Damascus (NHMW). – Kohl, 1915:300 (in revision of Palearctic *Crabronini*). – **As *Lindenius crenulifer***: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956b:162 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:22 (Israel); Leclercq, 1975a:210 (Israel); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 431 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (references to recent publications), 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Jordan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkey); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:287 (in catalog of *Crabronidae* of Turkey).

17. difficillimus (Kohl)

Crabro difficillimus Kohl, 1915:309, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Egypt: Siala near Fayum (OXUM). – **As *Lindenius difficillimus***: Leclercq, 1954c:195 (new combination, in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956b:175 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1960b:250 (Libya); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:426 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (references to recent publications), 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

18. effrenus (Kohl)

Crabro effrenus Kohl, 1915:307, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Algeria: Biskra (OXUM). – Nadig, 1933:77 (Morocco: Tizi n'Tichka). – **As *Lindenius effrenus***: Leclercq, 1954c:195 (new combination, in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956b:173 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1957c:167 (diagnostic characters of ♂); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (locality records from Algeria, Morocco, and Tunisia); Hohmann, La Roche, Ortega, and Barquín, 1993:246 (first record from Canary Islands: Fuertaventura); Leclercq, 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Morocco: Mhamid 100 km S Zagora; Tunisia: Kebili, Tozeur).

19. fastidiosus de Beaumont

Lindenius fastidiosus de Beaumont, 1967a:360, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Turkey: Konya (M. Schwarz coll.). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:423 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (reference to de Beaumont, 1967a), 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:289 (in catalog of *Crabronidae* of Turkey).

20. gobiensis Tsuneki

Lindenius gobiensis Tsuneki, 1972a:157, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Mongolia: Hovd aymag: Somon Uenč (TMB). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:424, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (reference to Tsuneki, 1972a).

21. guichardi Leclercq

Lindenius guichardi Leclercq, 1989b:434, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Morocco: Oued Dra (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1989b:421 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin, Morocco: Draa Valley, description of ♂); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Morocco: Beni Bassia 60 km NE Boudnib, 30 km N Zagora).

22. gussakovskii Marshakov

Lindenius gussakovskii Marshakov, 1973a:1094, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Kazakhstan: Koksenghir S Zhana-Arka (ZIL). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:427, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 434 (a pair of paratypes in FSAG); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan), 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Kazakhstan: 3 km S Issyk; Kyrgyzstan: Tash-Arik 11 km E Talas; Uzbekistan: Chirchik).

23. haemodes (Kohl)

Crabro haemodes Kohl, 1905a:222, ♀. Syntypes: ♀, Egypt: Helwan and Ethiopia: no specific locality (NHMW). – Kohl, 1915:299 (in revision of Palearctic *Crabronini*), 281 (in key, as *haimodes*). – **As *Lindenius haemodes***: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956b:182 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (lectotype in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:424, 429 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*, description of ♂), 434 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b; Burkina Faso, Egypt, Gambia, Nigeria, Senegal, Sudan), 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

24. hamiger (Kohl)

Crabro hamiger Kohl, 1915:304, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Transcaspiya: "Tschikischljar" (ZIL). – **As *Lindenius hamiger***: Leclercq, 1954a:196 (new combination, in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 435 (reference to Kohl, 1915); Dollfuss, 2006:522 (Tadjikistan: Dzirgatal in Alayskiy Range; Kyrgyzstan: 20 km N Aravan; description of ♀).

25. hamilcar (Kohl)

Crabro hamilcar Kohl, 1899:310, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Tunisia: no specific locality (NHMW). – Kohl, 1915:292 (in revision of Palearctic *Crabronini*). – **As *Lindenius hamilcar***: Leclercq, 1950c:6 (new combination, Algeria, Tunisia), 1954c:195 (in catalog of world *Crabronini*); de Beaumont, 1956a:211 (Libya), 1956b:161 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1960b:250 (Libya), 1968a:276 (Canary Islands; bibliography); de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:21 (Israel); Leclercq, 1975a:210 (Morocco, Tunisia, Israel); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Báez and Ortega, 1978:192 (Canary Islands); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:421, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 435 (reference to recent publications, Israel; variation); Hohmann, La Roche, Ortega, and Barquín, 1993:247 (detailed records from Canary Islands); Leclercq, 1993c:38 (in checklist of *Crabronini* of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:525 (Morocco: 10 km E Guelmin, 10 km S Taroudant).

var. cogens Kohl

Crabro hamilcar Kohl var. *cogens* Kohl, 1915:293, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Algeria: Oran (NHMW). – **As *Lindenius hamilcar* var. *cogens***: de Beaumont, 1956b:161 (new combination, in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1975:210 (Morocco, Tunisia, Israel), 1989b:435 (variation); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed, as synonym of *Lindenius hamilcar*).

26. hamoni Leclercq

Lindenius hamoni Leclercq, 1989b:435, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Senegal: Kédougou (FSAG). Paratypes: Burkina Faso. – Leclercq, 1989b:421, 430 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 2007g:194 (holotype in FSAG).

27. hannibal (Kohl)

Crabro hannibal Kohl, 1898a:360, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Algeria: Oran (NHMW). – Graeffe, 1906:455 (Tunisia: Tunis area); Morice, 1911:134 (Algeria: Constantine); Kohl, 1915:308 (in revision of Palearctic *Crabronini*). – **As *Lindenius hannibal***: Smits van Burgst, 1913a:319 (new combination; Tunisia); Leclercq, 1950a:6 (Morocco:

Tanger), 1954c:195 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:175 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1957a:153 (Morocco: Marrakech); Leclercq, 1975a:211 (Algeria, Spain); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1882e:104 (Spain: Cádiz Province), 1986a:62 (Spain: Ciudad Real Province), 1986d:116 (Spain: Zamora Province); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (references to recent publications), 1993c:38 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Algeria: Oran; Morocco: Ras al Aine 85 km from Safi); Dollfuss, 2006:525 (Montenegro: Ulcinj; Morocco, Tunisia).

28. *hasdrubal* de Beaumont

Lindenius hasdrubal de Beaumont, 1956b:168, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Algeria: Alger (MNHN). – de Beaumont, 1957c:168 (description of ♂); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:423, 430 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b; Tunisia: Hamm Lif), 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:525 (Tunisia: 10 km S Nefta).

As *Crabro subaeneus*: Berland, 1925:178 (North African specimen), corrected to *Lindenius hasdrubal* by de Beaumont, 1957c:168.

29. *helleri* (Kohl)

Crabro helleri Kohl, 1915:290, ♂ (as *Helleri*, incorrect original capitalization). Holotype: ♂, Israel: Bethlehem (OXUM). – As *Lindenius helleri*: Leclercq, 1954a:196 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:160 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1965a:61 (Greece), 1967a:357 (Turkey); de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:22 (Israel); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (references to recent publications), 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:289 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

30. *ibericus* (Kohl)

Crabro ibericus Kohl, 1905a:221, ♀. Lectotype: Spain: ♀, Barcelona (NHMW), designated by de Beaumont, 1956b:171. – Kohl, 1915:306 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Berland, 1925:178 (in Sphecid Fauna of France). – Bernard, 1936c:288 (France: Aude: Ile Sainte-Lucie); Giner Mari, 1943a:248 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:230 and 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain) – As *Lindenius ibericus*: Leclercq, 1954a:196 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:170 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1960c:422 (Spain: Escorial), 1971:225 (Spain); Scobiola-Palade, 1974:145 (first record from Romania: Sărăturile sandbank in Danube delta); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:207 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Spain: Sierra Nevada); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:78 (map of distribution in France); Gayubo, González, and Torres, 2000:186 (Spain: Salamanca Province); González, Gayubo, Asís, Tormos, and García, 2003:61 (Spain: Soria: Chavaler); Magdalou, 2006b:109 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Mas Larrieu Nature Reserve near Argelès-sur-Mer); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2008:137 (Spain: Salamanca: Parque Natural de Las Batuecas – Sierra de Francia), 2009:364 (Spain: Valladolid: Reserva Natural Riberas de Castronuño – Vega del Duero);. – As *Lindenius ibericus ibericus*: de Beaumont, 1956b:170 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Morel, Nouvel, and Ribaut, 1956:339 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Perpignan); Leclercq, 1960c:422 (Spain: Escorial), 1975a:211 (Portugal, France), 1975b:2 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:19 (Spain: Ávila and Salamanca provinces), 1984b:93 (Spain: Salamanca Province), 1984c (Portugal: El Algarve Province, as *ibericus ibericus*), 1985c:170 (Spain: Valladolid: Valladolid), 1986a:62 (Spain: Ciudad Real Province), 1986d:116 (Spain: Zamora Province); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:64 (Spain: Burgos, Soria); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (lectotype in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b; specimen intermediate between *ibericus ibericus* and *ibericus humilicollis*); Gayubo, Asís, and Tormos, 1990b:76 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Gayubo and Torres,

1991:Table I and p. 81 (Spain: Salamanca; effects of urban pressure); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (Spain: Sierra Nevada); Torregrosa, Gayubo, Tormos, and Asís, 1993:19 (Spain: Alicante Province); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:90 (Spain: Soria Province).

ssp. *alticollis* de Beaumont

Lindenius ibericus alticollis de Beaumont, 1956b:171, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Morocco: Midelt to Ksar es Souk (Lausanne). – de Beaumont, 1957a:153 (Morocco); Leclercq, 1975a:211 (Morocco); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b, and Leclercq, 1975a); Dollfuss, 2006:525 (Morocco).

ssp. *humilicollis* de Beaumont

Lindenius ibericus humilicollis de Beaumont, 1956b:171, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Portugal: Estoril (Coimbra). – Leclercq, 1960c:422 (Spain), 1975a:211 (Portugal, France), 1975b:2 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:19 (Spain: Ávila, Cáceres, and Salamanca provinces), 1984b:93 (Spain: Salamanca Province), 1985c:170 (Spain: Valladolid: Valladolid), 1986a:63 (Spain: Ciudad Real Province), 1986d:116 (Spain: Zamora Province); Gayubo and Heras, 1986:54 (Spain: Segovia Province; floral records); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:64 (Spain: Burgos); Leclercq, 1989b:427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 436 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:91 (Spain: Soria Province). – **As *Crabro ibericus humilicollis***: Ceballos, 1959:231 and 1964:94 (new combination, in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain).

31. *ibex* Kohl

Lindenius ibex Kohl, 1883a:161, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Greece: Corfu: no specific locality (NHMW). – Leclercq, 1954c:196 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:163 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*), 1965a:61 (Greece), 1967a:356 (Turkey, var.); de Beaumont, 1969:93 (Turkey); Leclercq, 1975a:211 (Palestine); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications); Dollfuss, 1991:138 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Leclercq, 1993d:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:27 (Turkey: Bilecik; Erzurum: University campus, Ilýca, Pasinler); Jacobs, 2005a:447 (Bulgaria: Nesebar); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2005:1796 (Turkey: Bilecik); Dollfuss, 2006:525 (Bulgaria, Slovakia, Syria, Turkey), 526 (variation); Yildirim and Ljubomirov, 2007:121 (Turkey: Erzurum and Konya provinces); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:289 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey). – **As *Crabro ibex***: Dalla Torre, 1897:604 (new combination, in catalog of world Sphecidae), Kohl, 1915:291 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Pulawski, 1958a:187 (Bulgaria: Kniazhevo near Sofia); Balthasar, Hrubant, and Hrubant, 1967:170 (Bulgaria: Slanchev Bryag near Nesebar); Balthasar, 1972:130 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia, may be expected in the country).

ssp. *syriacus* (Kohl)

Crabro ibex var. *syriaca* Kohl, 1905:224, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Israel: Jerusalem (NHMW). – **As *Lindenius ibex syriacus***: de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:22 (new combination, new status, Israel); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 2006:526 (Syria, Turkey); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:290 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

32. *inoensis* Court and Bohart

Lindenius inoensis Court and Bohart, 1958:163, ♂. Holotype: ♀, USA: California: Inyo County: Little Lake (CAS). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).

33. *iranus* Leclercq

Lindenius iranus Leclercq, 1975a:208, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Iran: Azerbaijan: 32 km NNW Sardasht (USNM). – Leclercq, 1989b:422, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications; Turkey: Seydeshir),

1993d:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:526 (Jordan, Syria, Turkey); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:290 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

34. *laevis* A. Costa

Lindenius laevis A. Costa, 1867c:124 and 1871b:53, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Italy: Campania: Monte Matese near Napoli (NAPOLI). – Kohl, 1915:287 (original description copied); de Beaumont, 1953i:11 (study of holotype or single syntype); Leclercq, 1954c:196 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:167 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Grandi, 1957:391 (Italy: Abruzzi); Benedek, 1968:77 (Hungary, visiting flowers of *Daucus carota* L., *Euphorbia cyparissias* L., and *Pastinaca sativa* L.), 1969a:85 (Hungary; hygrophilous meadow, = *subaeneus* of Móczár); Kazenas, 1972b:168 (Kazakhstan; identification ?), 1974b:110 (feeding on flowers of *Euphorbia* spp., Euphorbiaceae, and *Daucus carota* L., Apiaceae, in Kazakhstan); Leclercq, 1975a:211 (Yugoslavia, Turkey); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Benedek, 1979:236 (Hungary: Bakony Hills); Pagliano, 1980:121 (Italy: Piemonte); Józán, 1985b:59 (Hungary S Lake Balaton), 79 (floral records), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics), Józán, 1989:101 (Hungary: Tihany Nature Reserve), Leclercq, 1989b:423, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Dollfuss, 1991:138 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Pagliano, 1991b:336 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Gusenleitner, 1992:685 (Austria: Steiermark: Lahmbachgraben SE Kapfenstein, first record from Austria); Józán, 1992c:289 (Hungary: Zselic Hills); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:208 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:79 (map of distribution in France); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; collecting localities from Italy, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Turkey); Gusenleitner, 1995:163 (Austria: Burgenland: Neusiedl am See); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisoló *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Papp and Józán, 1995:145 (Hungary: Síkfökút oak forest); Gusenleitner, 1996b:811 (Austria: Burgenland, Steiermark); Schmid and Schmid-Egger, 1997:17 (not occurring in Germany); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Shkuratov, 1998:98 (Russia: Rostov Oblast'); Ljubomirov, 2000:11 (Bulgaria, specimens in N. Nedelkov collection), 2001b:51 (Bulgaria: Mount Vitosha near Sofia); Ohl et al., 2001:142 (recorded from Germany but not occurring there); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Drewes, 2003:139 (Hungary: Harkany); Schmid-Egger, 2003:754 (Italy: Sicilia: Agrigento); Zettel, 2004:6 (Austria: Eichkogel, Mönchhof, Wien); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:28 (Turkey: Bilecik); Jacobs, 2005a:447 (Bulgaria: Arkutino near Burgas, Ivanski near Shumen); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:286 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy); Dollfuss, 2006:526 (Bosnia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Moldova, Turkey, Ukraine); Jacobs, 2007:123, 124 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia, known from Bohemia and Slovakia only); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent record from Sicily reported); Pagliano, 2009:182 (Italy: recorded from Sicilia by Schmid-Egger, 2003). – **As *Crabro laevis***: Dalla Torre, 1897:608 (new combination, in catalog of world Sphecidae, spelled *levis*); de Beaumont, 1954e:97 (Italy); Balthasar, 1972:129 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Józán, 1981:305 (Hungary: Hortobágy National Park); Tyrner, 1987:232 (Czech Republic: Stroupeč); Pádr *in* Šedivý, 1989a:169 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae).

Crabro rhaibopus Kohl, 1915:305, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Romania: Bucuresti (NHMW). Synonymized with *Lindenius laevis* by de Beaumont, 1953i:11. – Jaeger, 1933:98 (Yugoslavia: Podčetrtek, Teslić; redescription, description of ♀); Zavadil, 1934:187 (Slovakia), 1937a:72 (eastern Slovakia); Zavadil, Šustera, and Baťa, 1937:168 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Grandi, 1935a:109 (Italy); Zavadil, 1939:121 (Slovakia); Balthasar, 1948:140 (Slovakia: Kovačovské Kopce, Parkan); Zavadil *in* Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:135 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW).

35. *latifrons* (W. Fox)

Crabro latifrons W. Fox, 1895:185, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, USA: Texas: no specific locality (ANSP), designated by Cresson, 1928:54. – Dalla Torre, 1897:606 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Brimley, 1938:450 (North Carolina: Bryson City). – **As *Lindenius latifrons***: Ashmead, 1899d:166 (new combination, in checklist of North American Crabronidae); Krombein *in* Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Ahlstrom, 1995:111 (in checklist of insects of North Carolina).

36. *latitarsis* Marshakov

Lindenius latitarsis Marshakov, 1973b:1420, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Kazakhstan: Kokshetau near Terisakkan River (ZIL). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (paratype in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:423, 424, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (paratypes in FSAG); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2006:527 (Turkey: Erzurum, 40 km NE Muradye, Zor Dagi near Sulucan).

37. *leclercqi* de Beaumont

Lindenius leclercqi de Beaumont, 1956b:165, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Algeria: Biskra (BMNH). – de Beaumont, 1957c:167 (diagnostic characters of ♂); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:425, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

38. *luteiventris* (A. Morawitz)

Crabro luteiventris A. Morawitz, 1866a:257, ♀. Holotype: ♀, origin not indicated, but Spain according to Kohl, 1915:295 (ZIN). – Dalla Torre, 1897:609 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:294 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Giner Mari, 1943a:247 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:231 and 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain). – **As *Lindenius luteiventris***: Leclercq, 1954a:196 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:164 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1960c:422 (locality records from Spain), 1971:226 (Spain), 1975a:212 (Spain, Morocco); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:19 (Spain: Salamanca: Fuentes de Béjar), 1984b:96 (Spain: previously recorded from Salamanca Province); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:64 (Spain: Burgos); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 424, 429 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications); Gayubo, Asís, and Tormos, 1990b:76 (Spain: Huelva Province); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:208 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:80 (map of distribution in n. Spain); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; references to recent publications); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:91 (Spain: Soria Province); Gayubo, González, and Torres, 2000:186 (Spain: Salamanca Province); González, Gayubo, Asís, Tormos, and García, 2003:61 (Spain: Soria: Chavaler); Dollfuss, 2006:527 (Morocco, Spain, Tunisia).

Crabro luteiventris A. Morawitz, 1866b:330. Objective synonym of *Crabro luteiventris* A. Morawitz, 1866a:257.

Crabro fulviventris Pérez: Antiga and Bofill, 1904:23 (Spain: Cataluña Province), nomen nudum, as synonym of *Crabro luteiventris*.

***ssp. tenebrosus* (Kohl)**

Crabro luteiventris var. *tenebrosus* Kohl, 1915:277, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, country?: "S. Fer." (NHMW). – Giner Mari, 1943a:247 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain). – **As *Crabro luteiventris tenebrosus***: Ceballos, 1959:231 (new status, in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); – **As *Lindenius luteiventris tenebrosus***: R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (new combination, listed).

39. *major* de Beaumont

Lindenius major de Beaumont, 1956b:157, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, France: Vaucluse: Carpentras (RMNH). – de Beaumont, 1957a:153 (Morocco: Timadit); Leclercq, 1960c:422 (locality records from Spain); de Beaumont, 1962b:28 (Spain); Leclercq, 1971:226 (Spain), 1975b:2 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:21 (Spain: Salamanca: Cristóbal, Fuentes de Béjar, Valverde de Vardelacasas), 1984b:96 (Spain: previously recorded from Salamanca Province); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 430 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications); Gayubo, Asís, and Tormos, 1990b:76 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:208 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:81 (map of distribution in France); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; references to recent publications); Negrisoló *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:286 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent record from Italy reported). – **As *Crabro major***: Ceballos, 1959:231 and 1964:94 (new combination, in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain).

40. *melinopus* (Kohl)

Crabro melinopus Kohl, 1915:305, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Spain: Barcelona (NHMW). – Berland, 1925:178 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France). – Giner Mari, 1943a:248 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:231 231 and 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain). – **As *Lindenius melinopus***: Leclercq, 1954a:195 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:159 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1960c:423 (locality records from Spain), 1975a:212 (Morocco), 1975b:2 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:21 (Spain: Salamanca: Fuentes de Béjar, Sanchotello), 1984b:96 (Spain: previously recorded from Salamanca Province); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:421, 422, 430 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (references to recent publications), 437 (listed); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:210 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:82 (map of distribution in France); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; collecting localities from Spain); Negrisoló *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:287 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent record from Italy reported; France: first record from Bouche-du-Rhône: Eygalières); Pagliano, 2009:182 (Italy: Piemonte: San Benedetto Belbo).

Lindenius thirionae Leclercq, 1975a:206, ♂. Holotype: France: Basses Alpes: Saint Michel Peyresq (FSAG). Synonymized with *Lindenius melinopus* by Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:210. – Leclercq, 1975b:2 (France; description in press), 1989b:422, 431, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 441 (bibliographic references; France: Pyrénées-Orientales and Italy: Liguria: Vasia; validity of species discussed); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae, as first record from Italy); Pagliano, 1991b:356, 357 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Leclercq, 2007g:194 (holotype in FSAG).

41. *merceti* (Kohl)

Crabro merceti Kohl, 1915:294, ♀ (as *Merceti*, incorrect original capitalization). Lectotype: ♀, Spain: Ribas (NHMW), designated by de Beaumont, 1956b:163. – Giner Mari, 1943a:247 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:231 and 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain). – **As *Lindenius merceti***: Leclercq, 1954a:195 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:165 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Leclercq, 1960c:423 (locality records from Spain), 1971:226 (Spain), 1975a:212 (Spain); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982e:105 (Spain: Cádiz Province); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:424, 431 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 437 (listed); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:211 (in revision of western European Crabroninae);

Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:83 (map of distribution in n. Spain); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; references to recent publications).

42. *mesopleuralis* (F. Morawitz)

Crabro mesopleuralis F. Morawitz, 1890:613, ♂. Syntypes: ♂, Turkmenistan: Chuli (ZIN). – Dalla Torre, 1897:610 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:285 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Berland, 1925:178 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France); Giner Marí, 1934:136 (Spain); Nadig, 1934:31 (Italy: Sardegna: Cagliari); Bernard, 1936c:288 (France: Aude: Ile Sainte-Lucie; Bouches-du-Rhône: Rognac; Var: Fréjus); Giner Marí, 1943a:246 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); de Beaumont, 1945:479 (records from Switzerland doubtful); Hertzog, 1954:101 (France: Bouches-du-Rhône: Camargue); Vogrin, 1955:41 (Yugoslavia); Pulawski, 1958a:187 (Bulgaria: Varna); Ceballos, 1956:394 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:231 231 and 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Scobiola-Palade, 1965:107 (first record from Romania: Tulcea Region: Sarinasuf and Tulcea, illustration of male genitalia); Balthasar, 1972:129 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia). – **As *Lindenius mesopleuralis***: Graeffe, 1911:44 (new combination, Italy: Trieste area); Bernard, 1935:66 (France: Var: Fréjus area); Leclercq, 1950a:6 (new combination; Turkey: Borjöm), 1954c:197 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:183 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Morel, Nouvel, and Ribaut, 1956:339 (France: Département des Pyrénées-Orientales); Grandi, 1959b:287 (Italy: Ferrara: Comacchio); Leclercq, 1960c:423 (locality records from Spain), de Beaumont, 1965a:61 (Greece); Leclercq, 1971:227 (Spain); Scobiola-Palade, 1972a:151 (Romania: delta of Danube: Caraorman); Tsuneki, 1972a:152 (Mongolia); Scobiola-Palade, 1974:145 (Romania: Sărăturile sandbank in Danube delta); Leclercq, 1975b:2 (France); Marshakov, 1975b:331 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Pagliano, 1980:121 (Italy: Veneto); Dollfuss, 1983b:14 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria: Neusiedler See); Scobiola-Palade, 1985:98 (Romania: delta of Danube); Tormos and Jiménez, 1987b:316 (Spain: Valencia Province: Dehesa de El Saler); Leclercq, 1989b:421, 427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (references to recent publications); Scobiola-Palade, 1989:88 (Romania: delta of Danube); Nemkov, 1990c:84 (Russia: Chita Oblast'); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Dollfuss, 1991:138 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Negrisoló, 1991:320 (Italy: Udine and Venezia Provinces); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:211 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:84 (map of distribution in France); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Italy: Laguna Veneta; Romania: Constanza); Torregrosa, Gayubo, Tormos, and Asís, 1993:19 (Spain: Alicante Province); Negrisoló, 1995a:22 (Italy: Veneto); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:425 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Pagliano and Pesarini, 1995:88 (Italy: Ferrara Province); Negrisoló *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Minoranskiy and Shkuratov, 1996:82 (Russia: Rostov Oblast'); Wu and Zhou, 1996a:113 (in revision in Economic Insect Fauna of China); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Shkuratov, 1999:119 (nesting habits), 2001:17 (prey: *Glyptotendipes* sp., a chironomid); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Shkuratov, 2002b:142 (Russia: Rostov Oblast': Rostovskiy Nature Reserve at 46°27'N 42°41'E); Protsenko, 2003:68, 69 (first record from Ukraine: Odessa Oblast': Malyi Tataru island in Danube delta at 45.21°N 29.00°E); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:287 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Shorenko, 2005a:166 (Ukraine: Crimea); Dollfuss, 2006:527 (China: Xiexian at 34.8°N 111.6°E, Italy, Kazakhstan, Romania, Slovakia, Turkey, Turkmenistan); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Kazenas, 2007a:92 (Kazakhstan: Akmala Oblast': Kurgandzhin Nature Reserve and vicinity); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:292 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Nemkov, 2008b:21 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent records from Sicily and Spain reported; France: first record from Vendée: Barbastre); Nemkov, 2009b:94 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia).

ssp. *mediterraneus* (Kohl)

Crabro mesopleuralis var. *mediterraneus* Kohl, 1915:274, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, Italy: Trieste (NHMW). – **As *Lindenius mesopleuralis mediterraneus***: R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:287 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy, as synonym of *Lindenius mesopleuralis*).

43. *montezuma* (Cameron)

Crabro montezuma Cameron, 1891a:151, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Mexico: Guerrero: Chilpancingo (BMNH). – Dalla Torre, 1897:611 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Ashmead, 1899d:173 (in checklist of North American Crabronidae). – **As *Lindenius montezuma***: Leclercq, 1950a:4 (new combination), 1954c:200 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera, list of prey); Amarante, 2002:30 (in catalog of Neotropical Crabronidae); Ruíz Cancino, Coronado Blanco, Varela Fuente, and Horta Vega, 2002:664 (in checklist of Mexican Sphecidae).

Lindenius dugesianus Leclercq, 1950a:1, ♀. Holotype: Mexico: Guanajuato (Inst. Roy. Sci. Nat. Belgique). Synonymized with *Lindenius montezuma* by Bohart and Menke, 1976:384. – Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); Court and Bohart, 1958:161 (sw. USA, Mexico); Leclercq, 1975a:210 (diagnostic characters, Arizona, Mexico).

44. *neomexicanus* Court and Bohart

Lindenius neomexicanus Court and Bohart, 1958:166, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, USA: New Mexico: Catron County: Omega (CAS). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).

45. *nitidus* de Beaumont

Lindenius nitidus de Beaumont, 1967a:359, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Turkey: Kayseri (J. Gusenleitner coll.). – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:423 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (reference to de Beaumont, 1967a); Leclercq, 1993c:39 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:292 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

46. *ocliferius* (F. Morawitz)

Crabro ocliferius F. Morawitz, 1897a:158, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Turkmenistan: Usunada on E shore of Caspian Sea (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1975b:331. – Kohl, 1915:286 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini). – **As *Lindenius ocliferius***: Leclercq, 1954c:197 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Myartseva, 1972a:94 (Turkmenistan); Marshakov, 1975b:331 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:421, 427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (references to Kohl, 1915 and Marshakov, 1975b); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan).

47. *pallidicornis* (F. Morawitz)

Crabro pallidicornis F. Morawitz, 1890:614, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♀, Turkmenistan: Ashkhabad (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1975b:329. – Dalla Torre, 1897:614 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Kohl, 1915:287 (original description copied); Myartseva, 1963b:61 (Turkmenistan: lower Murgab River), 1965:95 (Turkmenistan: Akibay). – **As *Lindenius pallidicornis***: Leclercq, 1954c:197 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Marshakov, 1975b:329 (Mongolia); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:426 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (references to Kohl, 1915 and Marshakov, 1975b); Nazarova, 1998:41 (Tajikistan: Tigrovaya Balka Nature Reserve); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:134 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:95 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan), 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Dollfuss, 2006:527 (Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, description of ♂, correction to Leclercq's key, 1989); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects,

geographic distribution); Kazenas, 2008a:103 (Southeastern Kazakhstan: 5 km SE Panfilov, now Zharkent, 30 km W Alma Ata, 5 km W Otar).

Crabro irrequietus Kohl, 1915:301, ♀. Lectotype: ♀, NW China: Sachou Oasis (ZIN), designated by Marshakov, 1975b:329. Synonymized with *Lindenius pallidicornis* by Marshakov, 1975b:329. – As *Lindenius irrequietus*: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (citation); Leclercq, 1975a:211 (Uzbekistan: Tashkent); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW).

48. *panzeri* (Vander Linden)

Crabro panzeri Vander Linden, 1829:69, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Belgium: Bruxelles (Inst. Roy. Sci. Nat. Belgique, Bruxelles). – Shuckard, 1837:173 (in revision of British Aculeata); von Siebold, 1839:50 (Germany: Danzig, now Poland: Gdańsk); F. Smith, 1849b:2551 (preying on Diptera), 1856:406 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); A. Morawitz, 1866a:270 and 1866b:346 (specimens in Eversmann collection); Schenck, 1867a:351 (Germany: Nassau Region); Taschenberg, 1875:381 (Germany: Halle); Kohl, 1880:133 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 218 (nesting in sand, prey: dipteran *Carphotricha guttularis* Meigen), 1883e:656 (Switzerland); Sickmann, 1883:75 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wellingholthausen); Kohl, 1888b:722 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige), 1893a:21 (Austria: Niederösterreich); Sickmann, 1893:74 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg, analysis of color variation); Krieger, 1894:3 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Dalla Torre, 1897:616 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:83 (Kingdom of Hungary, some localities are in today's Croatia, Romania and Slovakia); de Cobelli, 1903:118 (Italy: Province of Trentino); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:23 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Zilahi Kiss, 1904:77 (Hungary: Hadad, Tasnád); Arnold, 1905:262 (Great Britain: Hampshire: Brockenhurst); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:201 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Šusterka, 1909:34 (Czech Republic: vicinity of Praha); Dittrich, 1911b:20 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Birula, 1912:536 (Ukraine: Zhytomyr Oblast': Radomyshl'); Szilády, 1913:89 (Hungary: Holdvilág, Igenpataka); Alfken, 1914:275 (NW Germany); Kohl, 1915:295 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); O. Meyer, 1919:149 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Strand, 1920:23 (Germany: Berlin-Dahlem); Dubois, 1921b:163 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 166 (phenology, nesting habits); Fahringer, 1922:182 (Turkey); Shestakov, 1925:36 (Russia: Yaroslavl' area); Leininger, 1924:121 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Friedrichstal, Rittner near Durlach); Berland, 1925d:177 (in Sphecid Fauna of France); Shestakov, 1925:36 (Russia: Yaroslavl' area); Friese, 1926:149 (in key to Sphecidae of Central Europe, short morphological and biological characteristics); Zavadil, 1926:36 (Czechoslovakia); Bouwman, 1930:104 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:659, 660 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Grandi, 1931:57 (Italy: Toscana: Vallata delle Pozze near Le Mandriole); Bondroit, 1932:41 (Belgium: common in Bruxelles area); Minkiewicz, 1933:101 (nesting habits); Balles, 1934:17 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Fautenbach, Oberachern); Steck, 1935:326 (Switzerland); Bernard, 1936c:288 (France: Var: Fréjus); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:257 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Minkiewicz, 1936:2 (male of ambulant watcher type); Dulac, 1937:20 (France: Saône-et-Loire: Saint-Laurent d'Andenay); Goebel, 1937:39 (Poland: Poznań District: Poznań-Dębina, Strzeszynek); Zavadil, Šusterka, and Bat'a, 1937:167 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Móczár, 1938c:81 (Hungary: Kőszeg Hills), 1939:5 (Hungary: Jászberény); Dovnar-Zapolskiy, 1940:303 (Russia: Kursk Oblast'); Balthasar, 1941b:112 (Czech Republic: eastern Morava); Giner Marí, 1943a:248 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Guiglia, 1944b:34 (Italy); Balthasar, 1945:114 (Czech Republic: southeastern Morava Region); de Beaumont, 1947b:399 (Cyprus); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:134, 136 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); de Andrade, 1949:23 (Portugal); Aerts, 1950a:50 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Rheidter Wertchens near Köln); Cavro, 1950:38 (France: Département du Nord); Georgel, 1950:64 (France: Seine-et-Oise: Sucy-en-Brie); Pittioni, 1950:28 (Cyprus); Abrahamsen, 1951:115 (recorded from Denmark after J.C. Nielsen, 1907); Fæster, 1951:457 (distribution in Scandinavia); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:182 (France: Haute-Garonne:

Saint-Béat, Hautes-Pyrénées: Cauterets); de Beaumont, 1954e:97 (Italy); Steiner, 1955:140 (France: Dordogne); Teschner, 1955:57 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Hohe Ward near Münster); Vergne, 1955:5 (France: Auvergne); Vogrin, 1955:41 (Yugoslavia); Bytinski-Salz, 1956:227 (Turkey: Aydın); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Preuss, 1956:15 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Mölln in Lauenburg); Zirngiebl, 1957:177 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Birkenheide, Frauenalb in Schwarzwald); Benno, 1958b:20 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); Diniz, 1959:31 (Portugal: Serra da Boa Viagem); Scobiola-Palade, 1959:498 (first record from Romania: Constanța Region: Agigea); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:157 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Lehrer and Scutaru, 1963:285 (Romania: Moldova: Baia in Suceava District, Pascani in Iași District); Ceballos, 1964:94 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:54 (Romania); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:30 (Latvia); Niedl and Deneš, 1967:75 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Balthasar, 1972:124 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Georghiou, 1977:190 (Cyprus); Józán, 1981:306 (Hungary: Hortobágy National Park); Skibińska, 1981:358 (Poland: Warszawa-Białoleka), 1982:121, 124 (Poland: Mazovian Voivodship: Białoleka, Ursynów, Warszawa; Łódź Voivodship: Lowicz); Blagoveshchenskaya, 1994:90 (Russia: Ul'yanovsk Oblast'). – **As *Entomognathus panzeri***: Rohe, 1990:1048 (new combination, Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Lenneberg forest). – **As *Lindenius panzeri***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:798 (new combination, in revision of Crabronini); Dahlbom, 1844:302 (revision), 1945:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:201 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Wissmann, 1849:15 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover); Wesmael, 1852:591 (Belgium); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); Taschenberg, 1858:102 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany); Assmus, 1859:617 (Russia: Moscow Oblast'); Funk, 1859:58 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg); Schenck, 1960:146 (Germany: Nassau Region); Brischke, 1862:105 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Taschenberg, 1866:182 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); A. Costa, 1867c:123 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); A. Costa, 1871b:52 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); P. Ivanov, 1872:152 (Ukraine: Khar'kov Oblast': Kupyansk area); Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Wierzejski, 1874:261 (Ukraine: Podole Region: Bucyki, Skala); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Frivaldszky, 1876:356 (Hungary: Temes Komitat: Grebenáč, now in Timiș District, Romania); Radoszkowski, 1877:80 (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan); Becker, 1880:152 (Russia: Sarepta, now Krasnoarmeysk S Volgograd); Marquet, 1881:185 (France: Hautes-Pyrénées); Yaroshevskiy, 1881:123 (Ukraine: Khar'kiv Oblast': Kupyansk); Friese, 1883:201 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Merseburg, Weissenfels); Brischke, 1888b:100 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Marchal, 1893c:337 (preying on *Chlorops lineata*); Acloque, 1897:90 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belarus'); de Gaulle, 1908:121 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Graeffe, 1911:44 (Italy: Trieste area); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); Dubois, 1919:95 (Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle); Łoziński, 1920:121 (Poland: Kraków); A. Wagner, 1920:46 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Haines, 1922:14 (Great Britain: not found in Dorset); Hamm and Richards, 1926:319 (summary of nesting habits), 329 (list of prey); Hémon, 1926:199 (France: Finistère: Fouesnant); Minkiewicz, 1935:196 (Poland: Kazimierz on Wisła, 51°20'N 21°58'E), 1936:16 (male of visitor type); A. Wagner, 1938a:118 (northwestern Germany); Hoop, 1941b:70 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Süderhastedt); Schneid, 1941:1032 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Yarrow and Guichard, 1941: 9, 10 (in key to British *Lindenius*); Guichard and Yarrow, 1948:92 (Britain: London: Hampstead Heath); Leclercq, 1950a:5 (France, Germany, Russia: Sarepta); Szulczewski, 1950:104 (Poland: Wielkopolski National Park 15 km S Poznań); Leclercq, 1951e:2 (bibliography of Belgian records); Bischoff and Stadler, 1954:127 (Germany: Bayern: Romberg); Grandi, 1954:244 (Italy); Leclercq, 1954c:198 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 302 (nest and prey records); Aerts, 1955:57 (Germany: Rheinland); de Beaumont, 1956b:180 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Bradley, 1957:45 (Lepeletier's specimens in Turin); Grandi, 1957:391 (Italy); Yeo, 1957:20 (Great Britain: Middlesex, now in London); de Beaumont, 1959a:43 (Italy); Wolf, 1959b:32 (Germany: Nassau); Hoop, 1961:64 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Brandsbek, Ihlkate, Rosenfeld); de Beaumont, 1962b:28 (Spain); Babi, 1964:117 (Austria: Land Salzburg); de Beaumont, 1964c:153 (in Sphecidae Fauna of

Switzerland); Hüsing and Jäger, 1964:192 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: Nietleben near Halle); B. Klug, 1965:142 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Freiburg im Breisgau area); Bonelli, 1966c:220 (Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige: Piazzòl); Benno, 1967:39 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); de Beaumont, 1967a:362 (Turkey); Gauss, 1967:559 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); J. Heinrich, 1967:82 (Germany: Niederfranken); Benedek, 1968:77 (Hungary, visiting flowers of *Angelica silvestris* L. and *Peucedanum cervaria* L.); Scobiola-Palade, 1968c:387 (Romania; Alexandria); Wolf, 1968:11 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Siegen, inhabitant of forest edge); Benedek, 1969a:85 (Hungary; marshy meadow), 1969b:421 (Hungary: Csopak, collected in vicinity of aphid *Hyalopteritena pruni* (Geoffroy)); Dathe, 1969:438 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden); Lefeber, 1969a:79 (Netherlands: Egmond), 1969c:234 (Netherlands: St. Pietersberg = Montagne Saint Pierre); Benedek, 1970:103 (Hungary: Tapolca); Lefeber and Petit, 1970:130 (Belgium: Plombières); Oehlke, 1970:788 (Democratic Germany); Dathe, 1971:234 (Germany: Berlin Zoological Garden; phenology); Leclercq, 1971:227 (Spain); Schmidt, 1971b:51 (Germany: Mainz area); Stritt, 1971a:105 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Karlsruhe); Haeseler, 1972:157 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein; anthropogenic habitats); Kazenas, 1972b:167 (Kazakhstan); Kofler, 1972:115 (Austria: eastern Tirol); Simon Thomas, 1972:186 (France: Landes); Lomholdt, 1973a:108 (Denmark: West Funen: Brændhold Bjærg at Lilleskov); Erlandsson, 1974:86 (Italy); Kazenas, 1974b:109 (feeding on flowers of *Tamarix* sp. in Kazakhstan), 110 (feeding on flowers of *Euphorbia* spp., Euphorbiaceae, and *Silaum besseri* L., Apiaceae, in Kazakhstan), 112 (feeding on flowers of *Salsola* sp., Chenopodiaceae, in Kazakhstan); Kofler, 1974:320 (Austria: Kärnten); Leclercq, 1974d:285 (synonymy), 1975a:212 (Belgium; Russia: Daghestan; prey); Scobiola-Palade, 1974:145 (Romania: Sărăturile sandbank in Danube delta); Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (Netherlands: Limburg); Leclercq, 1975b:2 (France); Marshakov, 1975b:327 (Mongolia); Miller and Kurczewski, 1975:86 (review of known habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Lomholdt, 1976:350 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Guichard, 1977:253 (Great Britain: Surrey); Kolesnikov, 1977:321 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast'); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Schwammberger, 1978:421 (Germany: Württemberg); Benedek, 1979:236 (Hungary: Bakony Hills); Haeseler, 1979:10 (Germany: Niedersachsen: 10 km S Oldenburg); Leclercq, Gaspar, and Verstraeten, 1979:map 1433 (Belgium); Schmidt, 1979a:58 (Germany: Ost-Holstein); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection); Jacob-Remacle and Leclercq, 1980:193 (Belgium: gardens in Liège); Pagliano, 1980:120 (Italy: Lombardia); Dollfuss and Ressler, 1981:322 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Scheibbs District); Gayubo, 1982b:21 (Spain: Salamanca: Aldeacipreste, Béjar, Hoja, Valdefuentes de Sangusín); Haeseler, 1981:51 (Germany: Friesian Island: Amrum Island); Woydak, 1981:45 (Germany: Westfalen: Hamm); Leclercq, 1982a:125 (Belgium: Liège); Dollfuss, 1983b:14 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Józán, 1983:101 (Hungary); Riemann, 1983:88 (Germany: Bremen-Daverden area); Chevin and Silvestre de Sacy, 1984:8 (France: Yvelines Department); Gayubo, 1984b:93 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Haack, Tschardtke, and Vidal, 1984:129 (Germany: Hamburg area); Jacob-Remacle, 1984:260 (Belgium: urban center of Liège); Lefeber, 1984:29 (Netherlands: Maastricht); Schmidt and Westrich, 1984:241 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Bad Münster); Józán, 1985b:59 (Hungary S Lake Balaton), 79 (floral records), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics); Lefeber, 1985:87 (Netherlands: southern Limburg); Brechtel, 1986:72 (Germany: Südpfalz); Gayubo, 1986d:117 (Spain: Zamora Province); Gayubo and Heras, 1986:55 (Spain: Segovia Province; floral records); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:65 (Spain: Burgos); Józán, 1986:372 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Nemkov, 1986:101 (Russia: Siberia: Irkutsk Oblast'); Skibińska, 1986b:154 (Poland: suburbs of Warszawa), 158 (rural and suburban parks), 163 (urban parks), 165 (streetside green), 174 (various green urban habitats); Riemann, 1987a:340 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bremen area); Schmidt and Westrich, 1987:374 (Germany: Mainz area); Dollfuss, 1988:15, 27 (Austria: Bisamberg near Vienna; Niederösterreich: Oberweiden); Karsai, 1988:100 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Riemann, 1988:223 (Germany: Bremen area); Wolf, 1988b:140 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen); Archer, 1989b:232 (Great Britain: Suffolk); Jacobs, 1989:17 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern); Leclercq, 1989b:425, 429 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (references to recent publication, Afghanistan); Pádr *in* Šedivý, 1989a:169 (in checklist of

Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Pankevich, Belyavskaya, Molchanova, Shlyakhtenok, and Blinov, 1989:97 (Belarus: Berezinskiy Nature Reserve); Scobiola-Palade, 1989:88 (Romania: delta of Danube); Skibińska, 1989a:204 (Poland: Warszawa area); Weiffenbach, 1989:110 (Germany: Hessen: Gießen area); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:180 (new records from Democratic Germany); Kowalczyk, 1990:292 (Poland: Góry Świętokrzyskie); Kuznetzova, 1990:23 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast': Galich'ya Gora Nature Reserve); Pádr, 1990:83 (Czech Republic: Praha area); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:543 (Austria: Kärnten); von der Heide and Witt, 1990:64 (Germany: Niedersachsen); Dollfuss, 1991:139 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Gayubo, Borsato, and Osella, 1991:406 (Italy: Piemonte: Perosa Argentina); Gayubo and Torres, 1991:Table I (Spain: Salamanca; effects of urban pressure); Jakubzik, 1991:75 (Germany: Köln); Kowalczyk, 1991a:90, 94, 97, 99, 102, 107 (Poland: Łódź), 1991b:121 (Poland: Augustów Forest); Pagliano, 1991b:356, 357 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Sorg and Wolf, 1991:195 (Germany: Koppelstein Reserve SE Koblenz); Delarze, 1992:68 (Switzerland: Valais: Les Follatères); Józán, 1992b:174 (Hungary: Boronka-melléki Protected Area), 1992c:289 (Hungary: Zselic Hills); Nemkov, 1992b:246 (Russia: Far East: Khingan Nature Reserve); N. Schneider, 1992:178 (Luxemburg); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:212 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Gorobchishin, 1993:47 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Kuhlmann, 1993:75 (Germany: known from Westfalen); Leclercq, 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; collecting localities from Europe); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:85 (map of distribution in France); Sorg and Wolf, 1993:60 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen: Nature Reserve Die Spey); Kowalczyk, 1994:76 (Poland: Łagiewniki forest in Łódź); Theunert, 1994c:42 (summary of records from Niedersachsen and Bremen, Germany); Gorobchishin, 1995:18 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisola *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Nemkov *in* Nemkov, Kazenas, Budrys, et Antropov, 1995:426 (in key to Sphecidae of Russian Far East); Scharrer, 1995:27 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Tulbingerkogel); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:193 (summary of records from Rheinland-Pfalz Land, Germany); Skibińska, 1995:423, 427 (Poland: pine forest in Białowieża Primeval Forest); Arens, 1996:441 (Germany: Bayern: Bayreuth area); Gorobchishin, 1996:53 (Ukraine: Kanev Nature Reserve); Harvey and Plant, 1996:73 (Great Britain: summary of records from Essex); Jakubzik, 1996:252 (Germany: Köln); Jakubzik and Cölln, 1996b:400 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:377 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: endangered); Voblenko, Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:14 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Witt, 1996:106 (Germany: Brandenburg); Woydak, 1996:51 (Germany: Westfalen: summary of distribution and nesting behavior); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Petit, 1997:351 (Belgium: Liège Province: Lanaye: colonization of new habitat); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:17 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Stoyanov and Ljubomirov, 1997:26 (Bulgaria: Rila Mountains); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Drewes, 1998:49 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Goldbeck 26 km WSW Hamburg); Flügel, 1998:60 (Germany: Brandenburg: Unteres Odertal National Park); Gonzáles, Gayubo, and Torres, 1998:74, 75 (Spain: Valladolid Province); Haeseler and Ritzau, 1998:51 (Germany: Bremen: Steller Heide); Jakubzik, Schlüter, and Cölln, 1998:1181, 1183 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Lefeber, 1998:182 (Netherlands: Limburg: Sint-Pietersberg near Maastricht at 50°50'N 5°41'E); van der Smissen, 1998:61 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein); K. Weber, 1998:142 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:91 (Spain: Soria Province); González, Gayubo, and Torres, 1999:355 (Spain: Valladolid: Viana de Cega); Herrmann, 1999:7 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg area; habitats size); Kuhlmann, Wolf, and Woydak, 1999:569 (endangered in Nordrhein-Westfalen State of Germany); Ljubomirov, 1999b:52 (Bulgaria: Mt. Vitosha near Sofia); Löhr, 1999:62 (Germany: Hessen: Mücke-Merlau near Gemünden); Mandery, 1999:105 (Germany: Bayern: Coburg area); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:224 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Pagliano and Scaramozzino, 1999:158 (Italy: Piemonte: Borgomale); Pauly, 1999:110 (in catalog of Belgian aculeates); Petit, 1999:114 (Netherlands: Nieuw-Namen); Riemann, 1999:835 (Germany: Niedersachsen: sand pits near Bremen); Salzmänn-Wandeler and Rezbanyai-Reser, 1999:101 (Switzerland: Tessin:

Monte Generoso); M. Schwarz, 1999:86 (Austria: Oberösterreich: city of Linz area); Zehnder and Zettel, 1999:131 (Switzerland: recolonization of flooded area in Valais Canton); Blösch, 2000:280 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Dressler, 2000:32 (Germany: Hessen: Darmstadt area); Gonzáles, Gayubo, and Tormos, 2000:20 (Andorra: Santa Coloma); Jacobs, 2000:8 (Germany: Land Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: not endangered); Schmid-Egger, 2000b:275 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: shores of Rhine River); Kazenas, 2000b:185 (review of known biology); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Ohl et al., 2001:139 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Skibińska, 2001:220 (Poland: Białowieża Primeval Forest); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:75 (Austria: Wien); Archer and Edwards, 2002:102 (Great Britain: West Sussex: Ambersham and Iping commons); Beavis, 2002:109 (Great Britain: Kent: Tunbridge Wells area); Kazenas, 2002a:96 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); C. Schlüter, 2002:141 (Germany: Niedersachsen: anthropogenic habitats in Ammerland District); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belarus: no specific locality); Wiśniowski, 2002:71 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Blösch, 2003b:82 (Germany: Bayern: Erlangen area); Cölln, Esser, and Jakubzik, 2003:62 (Germany: northwestern Rheinland-Pfalz: excavation sites and quarries); Drewes, 2003:139 (Germany: Bayern: Erlangen; Hungary: Harkany); Esser and Jakubzik, 2003:291 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Niederrheinisches Tiefland); Gonzáles, Gayubo, Asís, Tormos, and García, 2003:61 (Spain: Soria: Chavaler); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:67 (in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern, Germany); Nieves-Aldrey, Fontal-Cazalla, Garrido-Torres, and Rey del Castillo, 2003:42 (Spain: Madrid: Estación Biogeológica de El Ventorrillo in Sierra de Guadarrama); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:121 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km SW Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Wiśniowski in Dylewska and Wiśniowski, 2003:158 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Ebermann and Hall, 2004:942 (parasite: scutacarid mite *Imparipes breganti* Ebermann and Hall); Esser, Jakubzik, Sonnenburg, and Woydak, 2004:262 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Nordrhein-Westfalen State of Germany); Gayubo et al. 2004:131 (Spain: Madrid: Estación Biogeológica de El Ventorrillo in Sierra de Guadarrama); Hellrigl, 2004a:173 (Italy: Trentino-Alto Adige, as Südtirol: Vinschgau = Val Venosta: St. Martin im Kofel); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Skibińska in Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:356 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Stolle et al., 2004:372 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: in red list of Sphecidae); van Achterberg and Peeters, 2004:31 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Wiśniowski, 2004:47 and 61 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Cruz-Sánchez, Gayubo, González, and Torres, 2005:220 (Spain: Salamanca: San Martín del Castañar); Dubitzky, Blank, and Schönitzer, 2005:274 (Germany: Bayern: area north of Dachau); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:28 (Turkey: Erzurum: University campus, Palandöken; Gümüşhane: Torul); Gregory and Wright, 2005:140 (Great Britain: Shotover Hill 5 km E Oxford); Haeseler, 2005:629 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Kofler, 2005:175 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: Kapaun in Dölsasch Common, city of Lienz, Untergaimberg in Gaimberg Common, Nußdorf in Nußdorf-Debant Common); Kraatz, 2005:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Mandery, 2005:174 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Pagliano and Negrisoló, 2005:288 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:559 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Theunert, 2005a:17 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Blösch, 2006:58 (males spend nights in galleries in wood); Dollfuss, 2006:528 (Bulgaria, France, India: Kashmir Jammu: Inshan: Lauzon Valley near Cruis; Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, Romania, Russia: Tyva: Saryg; Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution); Vepřek, 2006:510 (Czech Republic: Kokořinsko area); Archer, 2007a:151 (Great Britain: Norfolk: Thetford Warren Lodge); Jacobs, 2007:123, 124 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Kazenas, 2007a:92 (Kazakhstan: Akmala Oblast: Kurgandzhin Nature Reserve and vicinity); Saure, 2007:82 (in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg Land, Germany); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:301 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2008:137 (Spain: Salamanca: Parque Natural de Las Batuecas – Sierra de Francia); Kazenas, 2008b:114 (Kazakhstan: foothills of

Zailiskiy Alatau: sometimes occurring on loess cliffs); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:292 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Nemkov, 2008b:21 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: recent records from Italy reported; France: first records from Alpes-Maritimes: Casterine and Hautes-Alpes: Gap); Donie, 2009:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg); U. Frommer, 2009a:28 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Hessen); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2009:364 (Spain: Valladolid: Reserva Natural Riberas de Castronuño – Vega del Duero); Nemkov, 2009b:94 (in new catalog of Sphecidae and Crabronidae of Asiatic Russia); Pagliano, 2009:182 (Italy: Basilicata: Monte Sirino); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:16 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common).

Lindenius venustus Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835:796, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, France: Versailles (lost). Neotype: ♀, France, Yvelines, Bullion (MNHN), designated by Leclercq, 1974d:285. Synonymized with *Lindenius panzeri* by Leclercq, 1974d:285. – Dahlbom, 1844:305 (original description copied), 1845:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:198 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Wierzejski, 1868:118 (Ukraine: L'viv and Podole Region); Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Marquet, 1875:210 (France: Haute-Garonne: Toulouse), 1881:185 (southern France); Acloque, 1897:90 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera). – **As *Crabro venustus***: F. Smith, 1856:413 (new combination, in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Kohl, 1883e:656 (Switzerland); Dalla Torre, 1897:636 (in catalog of world Sphecidae).

Crabro latebrosus Kohl, 1905:225, ♀. Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Russia: Siberia: Irkutsk (NHMW). Synonymized with *Lindenius panzeri* by Marshakov, 1975b:327. – Kohl, 1915:302 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Nadig, 1933:76 (Morocco: Tizi n'Tichka). – **As *Lindenius latebrosus***: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:425 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*, as *panzeri latebrosus*).

Lindenius harbinensis Tsuneki, 1967e:16, ♀. Holotype: ♀, China: Manchuria: Harbin (RMNH). Synonymized with *Lindenius panzeri* by Marshakov, 1975b:327. – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed).

Lindenius panzeri mongolicus Tsuneki, 1972a:154, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Mongolia: Central Aymag: Ulaan Hodag (TMB). Synonymized with *Lindenius panzeri* by Marshakov, 1975b:327. – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed).

49. *parkanensis* Zavadil

Crabro parkanensis Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:135, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Slovakia: Parkan (EONM). – **As *Lindenius parkanensis***: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini, original description translated into French); de Beaumont, 1956b:185 (citation); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Józán, 1985b:59 (Hungary: recorded from Zamardi by Móczár, 1958), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics); Scobiola-Palade, 1985:98 (first record from Romania: delta of Danube); Józán, 1986:372 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Dollfuss, 1987:22 (first record from Austria: Burgenland: Neusiedlersee Ost); Józán, 1989:101 (Hungary: Tihany Nature Reserve); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 438 (reference to Leclercq, 1954c); Pádr in Šedivy, 1989a:169 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Scobiola-Palade, 1989:88 (Romania: delta of Danube); Dollfuss, 1991:139 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:213 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 1994:103 (endangered in Austria); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Kazenas, 2002a:96 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belarus: no specific locality); Dollfuss, 2006:528 (Bulgaria, Kazakhstan, Romania, Turkey); Jacobs, 2007:122, 123 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany, not yet found in Germany); Kazenas, 2007a:92 (Kazakhstan: Akmala Oblast': Kurgandzhin Nature Reserve and vicinity);

Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia, known from Slovakia only); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: records of Dollfuss, 2006, reported).

Lindenius ponticus de Beaumont, 1956b:171, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Russia: Sarepta, now Krasnoarmeysk (MNHN). Synonymized with *Lindenius parkanensis* by Balthasar, 1972:125 (*parkanensis* incorrectly regarded as junior synonym). – Benedek, 1969a:85 (Hungary: hygrophilous meadow); Balthasar, 1972:125 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Czechoslovakia); Leclercq, 1975a:212 (Romania); Kolesnikov, 1977:321 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast'); Benedek, 1979:236 (Hungary: Bakony Hills).

50. *peninsularis* (Kohl)

Crabro peninsularis Kohl, 1915:309, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Spain: Algeciras (NHMW), Elche (OXUM), Escorial (IEE). – de Andrade, 1949:23 (Portugal). – Giner Mari, 1943a:249 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Spain); Vogrin, 1955:41 (Yugoslavia); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain), 1959:231 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Diniz, 1959:31 (Portugal: Estoril, Lisboa, Mata de Leiria, Quinta do Mato). – **As *Lindenius peninsularis***: Leclercq, 1950a:6 (new combination; France: Allier: Vichy; Spain), 1954c:195 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:173 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Gayubo, 1982b:21 (Spain: Ávila, Cáceres, and Salamanca provinces), 1984b:94 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 439 (Spain, but not France or Portugal), 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:528 (Spain: 20 km N Almería, 30 km E Cartagena); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:225 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: omitted species, not occurring in France or Portugal; recent records from Spain reported; diagnostic characters).

51. *prosopiformis* (Nurse)

Crabro prosopiformis Nurse, 1903b:17, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Pakistan: Quetta, Peshin (BMNH). – Ramakrishna Aiyar, 1916:559 (in catalog of Indian aculeates described after Bingham, 1897). – **As *Lindenius prosopiformis***: Leclercq, 1950a:4 (new combination), 1954c:197 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:185 (citation), 1970a:403 (Afghanistan; diagnostic characters); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:425 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 439 (reference to de Beaumont, 1970a, Jordan), 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin).

52. *pygmaeus* (Rossi)

Crabro pygmaeus Rossi, 1794:124, sex not indicated. Holotype or syntypes: Italy: Etruria, now Toscana: no specific locality (lost). Neotype: ♀, Italy: Grizzana near Bologna (Entomol. Inst. Univ. Bologna), designated by de Beaumont, 1956b:177. – Vander Linden, 1929:70 (redescription, Belgium: Bruxelles); F. Smith, 1856:412 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Schenck, 1867a:351 (Germany: Nassau Region); Kohl, 1880:133 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 218 (redescription), 1888b:722 (Austria: Tirol, now Italy: Alto Adige), 1893a:21 (Austria: Niederösterreich); Dalla Torre, 1897:620 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); Mocsáry, 1897:83 (Kingdom of Hungary, some localities are in today's Slovakia); de Cobelli, 1903:118 (Italy: Trentino: Rovereto); Vángel, 1905:167 (Hungary); W. Schulz, 1906:206 (correction to Dalla Torre, 1897); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:201 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Berland, 1925d:177 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France); Grandi, 1928d:308 (nest and prey), 310 (description of egg and larva), 1930: 341 (Italy: Toscana: Maremma, determination tentative); Bondroit, 1932:41 (Belgium: Breda, Solbosch, Uccle); Bernard, 1936c:288 (France: Var: Fréjus); Móczár, 1938c:81 (Hungary: Kőszeg Hills), 1939:5 (Hungary: Jászberény); Cavro, 1950:38 (France: Département du Nord); Georgel, 1950:64 (France: Seine-et-Oise: Sucy-en-Brie); Pittioni, 1950:28 (Cyprus); Benno, 1958b:20 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); van der Zanden, 1958b:90 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Los Masos). – Nec following authors (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*): Tischbein, 1852:141; Wesmael, 1852:591; von Heyden, 1905:82; Dubois, 1920:87, 1921b:163; Bondroit, 1933:32; Minkiewicz, 1933:98; Caruel, 1951:100; Ceballos,

1959:231 231 and 1964:95 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:157; Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:54; Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:31; Georghiou, 1977:190. – **As *Lindenius pygmaeus***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:797 (new combination, in revision of Crabronini); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:294 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Dahlbom, 1844:305 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 1845:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:199 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); nec Brischke, 1862:105 and 1888b:100 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); A. Costa, 1867c:123 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); A. Costa, 1871b:52 (in revision of Italian Sphecidae); Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Laboulbène, 1875:180 (preying on *Pteromalus*); A. Costa, 1882b:23 (Italy: Sardegna); Marchal, 1893c:337 (preying on *Pteromalus*); Baldini, 1894:69 (Italy: Modena area); Acloque, 1897:91 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); Adlerz, 1904:136 (known prey: *Pteromalus*); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); nec Šusterka, 1909:34 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Graeffe, 1911:44 (Italy: Trieste area); nec Schirmer, 1912:164 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Dubois, 1919:96 (Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle); Coulon, 1925:123 (Morocco: Tanger); Bernard, 1935:66 (France: Var: Fréjus area); Maneval, 1937:165 (list of prey including Hymenoptera and Diptera); nec Guiglia, 1944a:150 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Guiglia, 1944b:34 (Italy); Deleurance, 1946b:64 (prey: *Apanteles*), 67 (France: Bouche-du-Rhône: Camargue: Bois de Rièges), nec Leclercq, 1950a:4 and 1951e:2 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec Bischoff and Stadler, 1954:127 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Leclercq, 1954c:197 (in catalog of world Crabronini), 302 (nest and prey records); nec Aerts, 1955:57 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); de Beaumont, 1956b:177 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Bradley, 1957:45 (Lepeletier's specimens in Turin); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1958:16 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Banyuls-sur-Mer area); de Beaumont, 1959a:43 (Italy); nec Grandi, 1961:238 and 526 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec Babiy, 1964:117 (*Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec Lefebvre, 1966:209 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Benno, 1967:39 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); nec Leclercq, 1967a:34 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Zangheri, 1969:1706 (Italy: in catalog of flora and fauna of Romagna Region); nec Lefebvre, 1971a:18 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Simon Thomas, 1972:186 (France: Gironde, Landes); Kazenas, 1974b:110 (feeding on flowers of *Euphorbia* spp., Euphorbiaceae, in Kazakhstan), 111 (feeding on flowers of *Sonchus arvensis* L., Asteraceae, in Kazakhstan); Leclercq, 1974d:285 (synonymy); nec Lefebvre and Petit, 1974:164 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Miller and Kurczewski, 1975:88 (review of known habits); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection); Pagliano, 1980:121 (Italy: Piemonte); Dollfuss and Ressler, 1981:322 (Austria: Niederösterreich: Scheibbs District); nec Lefebvre, 1998:192 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec van der Smissen, 1998:61 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec K. Weber, 1998:142 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); nec Wickl, 1999a:105 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus*); Jacobs, 2000:8 (Germany: Land Mecklenburg-Vorpommern: not endangered); Kazenas and Esenbekova, 2001:135 (Kazakhstan: Almatinskiy Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:96 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Ziska, 2002:8 (Germany: Berlin-Köpenick: Krumme Lake); Cölln, Esser, and Jakubzik, 2003:62 (Germany: northwestern Rheinland-Pfalz: excavation sites and quarries); Nieves-Aldrey, Fontal-Cazalla, Garrido-Torres, and Rey del Castillo, 2003:42 (Spain: Madrid: Estación Biogeológica de El Ventorrillo in Sierra de Guadarrama); Schmid-Egger, 2003:754 (Italy: Sicilia: Castelammare); von der Heide and Metscher, 2003:102 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Emsland area); Gayubo et al. 2004:131 (Spain: Madrid: Estación Biogeológica de El Ventorrillo in Sierra de Guadarrama); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Gayubo and Özbek, 2005:28 (Turkey: Erzincan: Mutiköprüsü); Kraatz, 2005:103 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Bümmerstede near Oldenburg); Dollfuss, 2006:528 (France, Kyrgyzstan, Morocco, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey). – **As *Lindenius pygmaeus pygmaeus***: de Beaumont, 1956b:178 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*; Iberian Peninsula, s. France, Italy; Maghreb); Leclercq, 1960c:423 (locality records from Spain), 1971:227 (Spain); Erlandsson, 1974:86 (Italy); Leclercq, 1975a:212 (Tunisia, France), 1975b:2 (France); Gayubo, 1982b:21 (Spain: Ávila, Cáceres, and Salamanca provinces),

1982e:105 (Spain: Cádiz Province), 1984b:94 (Spain: Salamanca Province), 1984c:376 (Portugal: El Algarve Province), 1986a:63 (Spain: Ciudad Real Province), 1986d:117 (Spain: Zamora Province); Gayubo and Sanza, 1986:65 (Spain: Burgos, Segovia, Soria); Asís and Jiménez, 1987:27 (Spain: Castellón Province); Leclercq, 1989b:423, 425, 429, 431 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 439 (reference to de Beaumont, 1956b); Kuznetzova, 1990:23 (Russia: Voronezh Oblast: Galich'ya Gora Nature Reserve); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Gayubo, Borsato, and Osella, 1991:406 (Italy: Toscana: San Vincenzo); Gayubo and Torres, 1991:Table I and p. 81 (Spain: Salamanca; effects of urban pressure); Kuhlmann et al., 1991:90 (Germany: Senne Region); Pagliano, 1991b:356, 357 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:213 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; references to recent publications; collecting localities from Europe for *pygmaeus pygmaeus*); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:86 (map of distribution in France); Torregrosa, Gayubo, Tormos, and Asís, 1993:20 (Spain: Alicante Province); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Pagliano and Pesarini, 1995:89 (Italy: Ferrara Province); Pawlikowski and Kruszyński, 1996:87 (Poland: Toruń Basin); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and Doczkal, 1996:377 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: endangered); Celary, 1997:59 (in checklist of Animals of Poland); Gauss, 1997:27 (egg of miltogrammatid flies deposited on adult specimens); Schmidt and Schmid-Egger, 1997:17 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Gonzáles, Gayubo, and Torres, 1998:74, 75 (Spain: Valladolid Province); Gayubo, García, Torres, and González, 1999:91 (Spain: Soria Province); Herrmann, 1999:7 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg area; habitats size); Gayubo, González, and Torres, 2000:186 (Spain: Salamanca Province); Schmid-Egger, 2000b:275 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: shores of Rhine River); Kazenas, 2001b:186 (review of known biology); Ohl et al., 2001:139 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Kowalczyk, Szczepko, and Świątek, 2002:154 (Poland: Kampinos National Park near Warszawa); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:67 (in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern, Germany); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:197 (Germany: Bayern: approaching endangered status); Esser, Jakubzik, Sonnenburg, and Woydak, 2004:262 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Nordrhein-Westfalen State of Germany); Jakubzik, Niehuis, and Cölln, 2004:458 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Roßstein in Rhein valley at 50°06'42"N 7°43'87"E); Stolle et al., 2004:372 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: in red list of Sphecidae); Skibińska *in* Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:356 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); Wiśniowski, 2004:47 and 61 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae); Haeseler, 2005:629 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Steller Heide near Bremen); Mandery, 2005:174 (Germany: Bayern: Hainberg Nature Reserve near Nürnberg); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:288, 289 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy); Riemann and Hohmann, 2005:559 (Germany: Niedersachsen: city of Bremen and adjacent area); Theunert, 2005a:17 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Niedersachsen and Bremen); Magdalou, 2006a:7, 10 (France: Pyrénées-Orientales: Réserve Naturelle de la Massane); Standfuss and Standfuss, 2006b:98 (Greece: Thessalia: Magnissia Peninsula at 39°N 23°E); Archer, 2007e:79 (Great Britain: extinct or vagrant); Jacobs, 2007:123, 125 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Saure, 2007:82 (in checklist of Aculeata of Brandenburg Land, Germany); Venne, Bleidorn, and Lauterbach, 2007:301 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Bielefeld); Wiśniowski, 2007:145 (Poland: Ojców National Park); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2008:137 (Spain: Salamanca: Parque Natural de Las Batuecas – Sierra de Francia); Kazenas, 2008b:114 (Kazakhstan: foothills of Zailiskiy Alatau: common on loess cliffs); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:294 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); U. Frommer, 2009a:28 (Germany: in checklist of Sphecidae of Hessen), 36 (Germany: Hessen: locality records); Gayubo, González, Tormos, and Asís, 2009:364 (Spain: Valladolid: Reserva Natural Riberas de Castronuño – Vega del Duero); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:16 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: relatively common).

***ssp. algirus* Kohl**

Crabro algirus Kohl, 1892:202, ♀ (as *algira*, incorrect original termination). Holotype or syntypes: ♀, Algeria: El-Kantour Mountain (NHMW). – Dalla Torre, 1897:582 (in catalog of world Sphecidae, as *algirus*); Graeffe,

1906:455 (Tunisia: Tunis area, as *algira*); Kohl, 1915:299 (a variety of *Crabro armatus*). – **As *Crabro armatus* var. *algira***: Maidl, 1924:234 (new status, Egypt: Shellal near Aswan), 1924 – **As *Lindenius pygmaeus algirus***: de Beaumont, 1956b:179 (new status; redescription), 1957a:154 (Morocco); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Leclercq, 1989b:425 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 439 (references to recent publications, Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia: locality records); Leclercq, 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Algeria: Oran: Misserghin).

ssp. armatus (Vander Linden)

Crabro armatus Vander Linden, 1829:71, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: Belgium: Bruxelles (Inst. Roy. Sci. Nat. Belgique, Bruxelles). – Dahlbom, 1839:21 and 1839-40:21 (in revision of Scandinavian Crabronini); Kiesenwetter, 1849:91 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony: Oberlausitz area); F. Smith, 1856:409 (in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Schenck, 1861:158 (redescription, Germany: Halle and Herrstein); A. Morawitz, 1866a:270 and 1866b:346 (specimens in Eversmann collection); Schenck, 1867a:351 (known from Germany); Taschenberg, 1875:381 (Germany: Halle); Kohl, 1880:133 (Austria: Tirol, and Italy: Trentino–Alto Adige), 1883e:656 (Switzerland), 1893a:21 (Austria: Niederösterreich); Krieger, 1894:3 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony); Mocsáry, 1897:83 (Hungary: Szöllöske in Zemplén County); Schmiedeknecht, 1907:201 (in key to Hymenoptera of Central Europe); Dittrich, 1911b:20 (Germany: Niederschlesien Province, now Poland: Dolny Śląsk Region); Alfken, 1914:275 (NW Germany); Kohl, 1915:297 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); O. Meyer, 1919:149 (Germany: Posen Province, now Poland: Poznań Region); Dubois, 1921b:163 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae), 166 (phenology, nesting habits); Maidl, 1922:75 (Albania, Croatia); von Schulthess, 1926b:219 (Tunisia); Bouwman, 1930:105 (in revision of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:660 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Bondroit, 1932:41 (Belgium: Uccle), 1933:33 (Belgium: Bruxelles); Gussakovskij, 1933b:285 (Iran); Minkiewicz, 1933:98 (nesting habits, list of prey); Bondroit, 1934:62 (Belgium: Uccle); Grandi, 1934:35 (Minkiewicz, 1933, was not aware of Grandi, 1928, list of prey for *Crabro pygmaeus*); E. Nielsen, 1933:273 (summary of nesting habits); Drogoszewski, 1936:129 (Poland: Opatów); Steck, 1935:326 (Switzerland); Crèvecoeur and Maréchal, 1936:257 (in catalog of Belgian Hymenoptera); Goebel, 1937:39 (Poland: Poznań District: Sławie); Zavadil, Šustera, and Bat'a, 1937:167 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Móczár, 1938c:81 (Hungary: Kőszeg Hills); Teunissen, 1939:174 (Netherlands: Haaren); Benno, 1943:68 (Netherlands); Deleurance, 1946b:67 (France: Bouche-du-Rhône: Camargue: Bois des Rièges); de Beaumont, 1947b:399 (Cyprus); Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:135, 136 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Aerts, 1950a:50 (Germany: Nordrhein-Westfalen: Rheidter Wertchens near Köln); Pittioni, 1950:28 (Cyprus); de Beaumont, 1951h:35 (Switzerland: Neuchâtel area); Nouvel and Ribaut, 1953:181 (France: Haute-Garonne: Saint-Béat); de Beaumont, 1954e:97 (Italy); Scobiola, 1954:885 (first record from Romania: several localities); Steiner, 1955:140 (France: Dordogne); Vogrin, 1955:41 (Yugoslavia); Ceballos, 1956:392 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of Spain); Preuss, 1956:15 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Mölln in Lauenburg); Zirngiebl, 1957:177 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Birkenheide); Benno, 1958b:20 (in review of Dutch Sphecidae); Niedl and Deneš, 1967:75 (Czech Republic: Třeboň area); Balthasar, 1972:127 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia). – **As *Lindenius armatus***: Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:793 (new combination, in revision of Crabronini); Herrich-Schaeffer, 1840:294 (Germany: Bayern: Regensburg area); Dahlbom, 1844:299 (in revision of *Lindenius*), 1845:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Wissmann, 1849:15 (Germany: Kingdom of Hannover: Münden); Tischbein, 1850:10 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Herrstein in Fürstenthum Birkenfeld); Wesmael, 1852:125 (Belgium); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); Taschenberg, 1858:102 (in key to Sphecidae of Germany), 1866:181 (in revision of Hymenoptera of Germany); Aichinger, 1870:315 (Austria: Tirol); Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Wierzejski, 1874:261 (Poland: Kraków; Ukraine: Podole Region: Mielnica, Sinków, Skala); Beuthin, 1876:230 (Germany: Hamburg area); Acloque, 1897:90 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); Ferton, 1901a:114 (list of prey); N. Arnold, 1902:88 (Russia: Mohilev Province, now Belarus); Adlerz, 1904:136

(known prey: Hymenoptera, e.g., *Apantheles*); de Gaulle, 1908:121 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); A. Wagner, 1920:46 (Germany: Lower Elbe region); Zavadil, 1926:36 (Czechoslovakia); Baudot, 1931:255 (characteristics of cocoon); Minkiewicz, 1935:196 (Poland: Kazimierz on Wisła, 51°20'N 21°58'E); A. Wagner, 1938a:118 (northwestern Germany); Hoop, 1941b:70 (Germany: Schleswig-Holstein: Süderhastedt); Schneid, 1941:1032 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Yarrow and Guichard, 1941:7 (first record from Great Britain: Hampstead Heath), 10 (in key to British *Lindenius*); Bat'a, 1944a:25 (Czech Republic); Guichard and Yarrow, 1948:92 (Britain: London: Hampstead Heath); Bat'a, 1952:167 (Czech Republic); Grandi, 1954:244 (Italy); Bradley, 1957:45 (Lepeletier's specimens so named in Turin); de Beaumont, 1957b:138 (n. Iran), 1960a:23 (Greece: Island of Rhodes), 1964c:153 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Switzerland), 1967a:362 (Turkey; as full species); Gauss, 1967:559 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg); J. Heinrich, 1967:82 (Germany: Bayern: Aschaffenburg); Benedek, 1968:77 (Hungary, floral records), 1969a:85 (Hungary; marshy meadow), 1969b:421 (Hungary: Csopak, collected in vicinity of aphid *Hyalopteritena pruni* (Geoffroy)), 1970:104 (Hungary: Tapolca); Oehlke, 1970:788 (Democratic Germany); Lefeber, 1971b:223 (Belgium: Bassenge, Gruitrode); Schmidt, 1971b:51 (Germany: Mainz area); Stritt, 1971a:105 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Karlsruhe); Vegter, 1971:230 (Netherlands: Drenthe Province); Kofler, 1972:115 (Austria: eastern Tirol); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Georghiou, 1977:190 (Cyprus); Kolesnikov, 1977:320 (Russia: Bryansk Oblast'); Benedek, 1979:236 (Hungary: Bakony Hills); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection); Woydak, 1981:45 (Germany: Westfalen: Hamm); Donath, 1982:215 (Germany: Cottbus Bezirk); Delarze, 1992:68 (Switzerland: Valais: Les Follatères); Minoranskiy and Shkuratov, 1996:82 (Russia: Rostov Oblast'). – **As *Crabro pygmaeus armatus***: Marshakov, 1970:36 (new status, nesting behavior); Skibińska, 1981:358 (Poland: Warszawa-Białoleka), 1982:121, 124 (Poland: Mazovian Voivodship: Hamernia, Ursynów, Warszawa, Wola Mrokowska); Kowalczyk, 1988b:66 (Poland: environs of Łódź). – **As *Lindenius pygmaeus form armatus***: Dubois, 1919:96 (new status, Belgium: Bruxelles: Uccle). – **As *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus***: de Beaumont, 1956b:179 (new status; in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Wolf, 1959b:32 (Germany: Nassau); Grandi, 1962:98 (Italy); de Beaumont, 1965a:61 (Greece); B. Klug, 1965:142 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Freiburg im Breisgau area); Scobiola-Palade, 1968c:387 (Romania: București, Budești, Tigănești); Suárez, 1969:34 (Spain: Almería Province); de Beaumont, Bytinski-Salz and Pulawski, 1973:22 (Israel); Erlandsson, 1974:86 (Yugoslavia); Kofler, 1974:320 (Austria: Kärnten); Leclercq, 1975a:212 (Israel, Turkey, Belgium), 1975b:2 (France); Guichard, 1978:272 (Greece); Pulawski, 1978:257 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Leclercq, Gaspar, and Verstraeten, 1979:map 1434 (Belgium); Pagliano, 1980:121 (Italy: Veneto); Richards, 1980:58 (in key to Sphecidae of British Isles); Dollfuss, 1983b:14 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Lefeber, 1983a:85 (Netherlands: Waddendistrict: Terschelling Island); Schmidt and Westrich, 1983:124 (Greece); Chevin and Silvestre de Sacy, 1984:8 (France: Yvelines Department); Haack, Tschardtke, and Vidal, 1984:129 (Germany: Hamburg area); Tsuneki, 1984e:59 (Ukraine: Borisovka); Józán, 1985b:59 (Hungary S Lake Balaton), 79 (floral records), 84 (ecological and zoogeographic characteristics), 1986:372 (Hungary: Kiskunság National Park); Skibińska, 1986b:151, 154 (Poland: suburbs of Warszawa), 158 (rural and suburban parks), 160 (gardens), 165 (streetside green); Riemann, 1987b:38 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Nature Reserve Voßberge); Schmidt and Westrich, 1987:374 (Germany: Mainz area); Dollfuss, 1988:15, 27 (Austria: Bisamberg near Vienna; Niederösterreich: Oberweiden); Riemann, 1988:223 (Germany: Bremen area); Jacobs, 1989:17 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern); Józán, 1989:101 (Hungary: Tihany Nature Reserve); Leclercq, 1989b:425, 429 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 439 (references to recent publications, locality records from Russia: Daghestan, and Turkey); Pádr *in* Šedivy, 1989a:169 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Scobiola-Palade, 1989:88 (Romania: delta of Danube); Skibińska, 1989a:204 (Poland: Warszawa area), 163 (urban parks), 187 (green areas of housing estates), 174 (various green urban habitats); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:123 (population regress in Democratic Germany after 1960), 180 (new records from Democratic Germany); Kowalczyk, 1990:292 (Poland: Góry Świętokrzyskie); Pádr, 1990:83 (Czech Republic: Praha area); Rohe, 1990:1049 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz:

Lenneberg forest); Schwammberger and Priesner, 1990:543 (Austria: Kärnten); Dollfuss, 1991:139 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Kowalczyk, 1991a:91, 94, 100, 102, 105, 107 (Poland: Łódź); Negrisolo, 1991:320 (Italy: Venezia Province); Pagliano, 1991b:356, 357 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Sorg and Wolf, 1991:195 (Germany: Koppelstein Reserve SE Koblenz); Gusenleitner, 1992:685 (Austria: Steiermark); Józán, 1992b:174 (Hungary: Boronka-melléki Protected Area), 1992c:289 (Hungary: Zselic Hills); K. Weber, 1992:87 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg District); Kuhlmann, 1993:75 (Germany: known from Westfalen); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:87 (map of distribution in France); Leclercq, 1993c:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; collecting localities from Europe and Asiatic Turkey); Sorg and Wolf, 1993:60 (Germany: Rheinland-Westfalen: Nature Reserve Die Spey); Gayubo and Borsato, 1994:211 (Italy: Veneto); Kowalczyk, 1994:76 (Poland: Łagiewniki forest in Łódź); Pádr and Lukáš, 1994:893 (Slovakia: High Tatra Mountains); Theunert, 1994c:42 (summary of records from Niedersachsen and Bremen, Germany); Józán, 1995:105 (Hungary: projected Duna-Dráva National Park); Negrisolo, 1995a:22 (Italy: Veneto); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Scharrer, 1995:27 (Croatia: Island of Krk); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:193 (summary of records from Rheinland-Pfalz Land of Germany); Arens, 1996:441 (Germany: Bayern: Bayreuth area); Jakubzik, 1996:252 (Germany: Köln); Jakubzik and Cölln, 1996b:400 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Voblenko, Blösch, 1996:5 (Germany: Bayern: Tennenloher Forst Nature Reserve near Erlangen); Gorobchishin, and Nesterov, 1996:14 (Ukraine: Polesye Region); Witt, 1996:106 (Germany: Brandenburg), 109 (locality records); Woydak, 1996:52 (Germany: Westfalen: summary of distribution and nesting behavior); Dollfuss, Gusenleitner, and Bregant, 1998:520 (Austria: summary of collecting records from Burgenland); Drewes, 1998:49 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Goldbeck 26 km WSW Hamburg); Flügel, 1998:60 (Germany: Brandenburg: Unteres Odertal National Park); Jakubzik, Schlüter, and Cölln, 1998:1181, 1183 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz); Kuhlmann, Wolf, and Woydak, 1999:569 (endangered in Nordrhein-Westfalen State of Germany); Majzlan, Rychlík, and Deván, 1999:146 (Slovakia: Čenkovská Step Nature Reserve); Neumayer, Schwarz, and Bregant, 1999:224 (Austria: in checklist of Sphecidae of Land Kärnten); Pauly, 1999:110 (in catalog of Belgian aculeates); M. Schwarz, 1999:86 (Austria: Oberösterreich: city of Linz area); Zehnder and Zettel, 1999:131 (Switzerland: recolonization of flooded area in Valais Canton); Blösch, 2000:283 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Germany); Dressler, 2000:32 (Germany: Hessen: Darmstadt area); Haeseler, 2001:266 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Brookdeich near Oldenburg); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:75 (Austria: Wien); Shlyakhtenok and Skibinska, 2002:34 (Belarus: no specific locality); Drewes, 2003:139 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Kaiserstuhl); Tischendorf and Treiber, 2003:121 (Germany: Hessen: 15 km SW Frankfurt am Main: nesting under high power lines); Skibińska *in* Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:356 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae); van Achterberg and Peeters, 2004:31 (in checklist of Sphecidae of Netherlands); Kofler, 2005:175 (Austria: Tirol: Lienz District: Gödnach in Dölsach Common); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:289 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Italy); Dollfuss, 2006:529 (locality records from Bosnia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Romania, Syria, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan); Gayubo, González, de la Nuez, Asís, and Tormos, 2006:206 (first record from Spain: Cantabria: Matienzo de Ruesga); Vepřek, 2006:510 (Czech Republic: Kokořínsko area); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:293 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:226 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: France: first record from Puy-de-Dôme: Mirefleurs); Donie, 2009:9 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Oldenburg); Guéorguiev and Ljubomirov, 2009:265 (Bulgaria: Maleshevska Planina).

Lindenius curtus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau and Brullé, 1835:799, ♂. Holotype or syntypes: ♂, France: Versailles area (lost). Neotype: ♂, France: Mesnil-le-Roi (MNHN), designated by Leclercq, 1974d:286. Synonymized with *Crabro pygmaeus* by Dahlbom, 1845:516, and with *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* by Leclercq, 1974d:286. – Dahlbom, 1844:306 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae; Germany: Moabit near Berlin); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:201 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Kiesenwetter, 1849:91 (Germany: Kingdom of Saxony:

Oberlausitz area); Ruthe and Stein, 1857:315 (Germany: Berlin area); Schenck, 1857:130 (in revision of fossorial wasps of Germany); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Schenck, 1867a:351 (known from Germany); Acloque, 1897:91 (in Sphecidae Fauna of France and Algeria).

Crabro kratochvili Šnoflak in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:136, ♂ (as *Kratochvili*, incorrect original capitalization). Holotype: ♂, Czechoslovakia: Brno (EONM). Synonymized with *Lindenius pygmaeus* by Leclercq, 1954c:197, with *Lindenius pygmaeus pygmaeus* by de Beaumont, 1956b:178, and with *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* by Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 based on geographic distribution. – Leclercq, 1954c:197 (in catalog of world Crabronini, original description translated into French).

Crabro armatus × *Kratochvili* var. *mixta* Zavadil in Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:136, footnote, ♂. Syntypes: ♂, Czechoslovakia: Brno (EONM). Not available: Article 1.3.3. Synonymized with *Lindenius pygmaeus pygmaeus* by de Beaumont, 1956b:178, and with *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* by Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 based on geographic distribution.

As *Crabro pygmaeus* (present correction to *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* based on geographic distribution): Vander Linden, 1829:70 (bibliographic references, redescription, Belgium: Bruxelles); Tischbein, 1852:141 (Germany); Wesmael, 1852:591 (Belgium); Sickmann, 1885:178 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Wellingholthausen), 1893:75 (Germany: Niedersachsen: Iburg); von Heyden, 1905:82 (Germany: Hessen: Frankfurt); Šusterka, 1909:34 (Czech Republic: vicinity of Praha); Schirmer, 1912:164 (Germany: Berlin area); Dubois, 1920:87 (Belgium: Uccle), 1921b:1163 (in key to Belgian Sphecidae); Bondroit, 1933:32 (Belgium: Bruxelles); Minkiewicz, 1936:2 (male of ambulant watcher type); Caruel, 1951:100 (France: Marne Department); Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:157 (in key to Polish Sphecidae); Scobiola-Palade, 1967b:54 (Romania); Tumšs and Maršakovs, 1970:31 (Latvia); Georghiou, 1977:190 (Cyprus).

As *Lindenius pygmaeus* (present correction to *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* based on geographic distribution): Schenck, 1860:146 (Germany: Nassau Region); Brischke, 1862:105 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region), 1888b:100 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region); Alfken, 1914:275 (NW Germany); Guiglia, 1944a:150 (Cyprus: Limassol); Leclercq, 1950a:4 (discussion of names *armatus* and *pygmaeus*), 1951e:2 (bibliography of Belgian records); Bischoff and Stadler, 1954:127 (Germany: Bayern: Romberg); Aerts, 1955:57 (Germany: Rheinland); Grandi, 1961:238 (nesting behavior), 526 (description of larva); Lefebvre, 1966:209 (Netherlands: Bemelen); Leclercq, 1967a:34 (Great Britain: Dorset: Wimborne); Lefebvre, 1971a:18 (Netherlands: Horn, Meinweg; Belgium: As, Bassenge); Lefebvre and Petit, 1974:164 (Belgium: Plombières); Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (Netherlands: Limburg); Lomholdt, 1976:351 (in Sphecidae Fauna of Fennoscandia and Denmark); Lefebvre, 1984:29 (Netherlands: Maastricht), 1998:182 (Netherlands: Limburg: Sint-Pietersberg near Maastricht at 50°50'N 5°41'E); van der Smissen, 1998:61 (Germany: Mecklenburg-Vorpommern, Niedersachsen, Schleswig-Holstein); K. Weber, 1998:142 (Germany: Bayern: Bamberg area); Wickl, 1999a:105 (Germany: Bayern: Oberpfalz area).

As *Lindenius subaeneus*: Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (Netherlands: Limburg), corrected to *Lindenius pygmaeus armatus* in Errata.

ssp. *bamianus* Leclercq

Lindenius pygmaeus bamianus Leclercq, 1989b:439, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Afghanistan: Bamian: Band-e Amir (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1989b:425 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*).

53. *sardashti* Leclercq

Lindenius sardashti Leclercq, 1975a:207, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Iran: Azerbaijan: 32 km NNW Sardasht (USNM). – Leclercq, 1989b:424, 428 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 440 (reference to Leclercq, 1975a), 1993d:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Dollfuss, 2006:529 (Jordan, Syria, Turkey, diagnostic characters); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:294 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

54. satschouanus (Kohl)

Crabro satschouanus Kohl, 1915:300, ♀ (as *sa-tschouanus*), incorrect original hyphenation). Lectotype: ♀, NW China: Sachou (NHMW), designated by Marshakov, 1975b:326. – **As *Lindenius satschouanus***: Leclercq, 1954c:198 (new combination, in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:184 (citation), 1967a:361 (Turkey; redescription); Marshakov, 1975b:326 (Mongolia, Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (lectotype in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:426, 427 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 440 (references to recent publications, Afghanistan), 1993d:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin); Nazarova, 1998:41 (Tajikistan: Tigrovaya Balka Nature Reserve); Kazenas, 2002a:96 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Dollfuss, 2006:527 (correction to Leclercq's key, 1989), 530 (Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:295 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey).

Lindenius kaszabi Tsuneki, 1972a:152, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Mongolia: Bayanhongor Aymag: Ehingol oasis (TMB). Synonymized with *Lindenius satschouanus* by Marshakov, 1975b:326. – R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed).

55. sierrae Leclercq

Lindenius sierrae Leclercq, 1989b:440, ♀, ♂. Holotype: ♀, Spain: Sierra Nevada: no specific locality (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1989b:424, 431, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*).

56. spilostomus (Kohl)

Crabro spilostomus Kohl, 1899:311, ♀, ♂. Lectotype: ♂, Tunisia: Tunis (NHMW), designated by de Beaumont, 1956b:162. – Morice, 1911:134 (Algeria: Constantine); Kohl, 1915:303 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini). – **As *Lindenius spilostomus***: Leclercq, 1950a:5 (new combination, Tunisia), 1954c:195 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:162 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:384 (listed); Dollfuss, 1989:10 (type material in NHMW); Leclercq, 1989b:422, 424, 431 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 440 (references to recent publications; Tunisia: Fretissa), 1993d:40 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; Algeria: Oran); Dollfuss, 2006:530 (Spain;: Sevilla; Tunisia).

57. subaeneus Lepeletier and Brullé

Lindenius subaeneus Lepeletier and Brullé, 1835:798, ♀, ♂. Syntypes: France: Paris area (Spinola coll., Torino). – Dahlbom, 1844:305 (in revision of Sphecidae and Pompilidae), 1845:516 (in key to *Lindenius*); Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845:200 (in revision of world Hymenoptera); Belke, 1853:433 (Ukraine: Kamieniec Podolski); Schenck, 1861:159 (redescription, Germany: Danzig, now Poland: Gdańsk, obvious misidentification because of overall geographic distribution); Brischke, 1862:105 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region, obvious misidentification because of overall geographic distribution); Kirchner, 1867:224 (in catalog of European Hymenoptera); Schenck, 1867a:352 (known from Germany); Dours, 1874:154 (in catalog of Hymenoptera of France); Brischke, 1888b:100 (Germany: Preussen Province, now Poland: Pomorze Region; obvious misidentification because of overall geographic distribution); Acloque, 1897:91 (in Sphecid Fauna of France and Algeria); Dalla Torre, 1897:630 (in catalog of world Sphecidae); de Gaulle, 1908:122 (in catalog of French Hymenoptera); Graeffe, 1911:44 (Italy: Trieste area); Berland, 1925:178 (France); Móczár, 1939:5 (Hungary: Jászberény); Giner Mari, 1943a:248 (in Sphecid Fauna of Spain); Blüthgen, 1949:86 (first records from Germany); Leclercq, 1950a:5 (France, Switzerland: Genève area), 1954c:195 (in catalog of world Crabronini); de Beaumont, 1956b:167 (in revision of western Palearctic *Lindenius*); Bradley, 1957:45 (Lepelletier's specimens in Turin); de Beaumont, 1964c:193 (in Sphecid Fauna of Switzerland); Wolf, 1959b:32 (known from Germany, but not from Nassau); Gauss, 1967:559 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Kaiserstuhl, Vorbergzone); J. Heinrich, 1967:82 (Germany: Bayern: Marktheidenfeld); Scobiola-Palade, 1967a:162 (Romania: Constanța District: Băneasa), 1967b:54 (Romania), 1968c:387 (Romania: Budești, Pantelimon, Turnu Măgurele); Zangheri, 1969:1707 (Italy: in catalog of flora and fauna of Romagna Region); Oehlke, 1970:789 (Democratic Germany); Scobiola-Palade, 1972b:255 (Romania); Leclercq, 1975a:212 (France); nec Simon Thomas, 1974:57 (= *Lindenius pygmaeus*

armatus); Leclercq, 1975b:2 (France); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:385 (listed); Pulawski, 1978:256 (in key to Sphecidae of European part of former USSR); Preuss, 1979d:86 (Germany: first record from Rheinland-Pfalz: Dirmstein 6 km E Grünstadt); Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection); Pagliano, 1980:121 (Italy: Piemonte); Westrich and Schmidt, 1985b:111 (Germany: endangered in Baden-Württemberg); Dollfuss, 1983a:75 (endangered in Niederösterreich, Austria), 1983b:14 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Austria); Wolf, 1985a:6 (Germany: Frankfurt area); Leclercq, 1989b:423, 424, 432 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*), 441 (references to recent publications); Pádr *in* Šedivý, 1989a:169 (in checklist of Czechoslovakian Sphecidae); Jacobs and Oehlke, 1990:122 and 180 (not collected in Democratic Germany after 1960); Pagliano, 1990:93 (in catalog of Italian Sphecidae); Day, 1991:xvi (summary of European Endangered Hymenoptera Lists); Dollfuss, 1991:139 (in key to Sphecidae of North and Central Europe); Pagliano, 1991b:356, 357 (in key to Italian Crabroninae); Delarze, 1992:68 (Switzerland: Valais: Les Follatères); Bitsch and Leclercq, 1993:215 (in revision of western European Crabroninae); Leclercq, 1993c:41 (in checklist of Crabronini of Europe and Mediterranean Basin; references to recent publications); Leclercq and Barbier, 1993:88 (map of distribution in France); Wolf, 1993:14 (Germany: Bayern: Gersthofen); Dollfuss, 1994:98 (endangered in Austria); Pádr and Lukáš, 1994:894 (Slovakia: High Tatra Mountains); Schmid-Egger, 1994a:688 (Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz: Höllenberg near Grünstadt); Negrisolo *in* Minelli, Ruffo, and La Posta, 1995b:7 (in catalog of Italian fauna); Schmid-Egger, Risch, and Niehuis, 1995:193 (summary of records from Germany: Rheinland-Pfalz Province); Schmid-Egger, Schmidt, and D. Doczkal, 1996:374, 377 (strongly endangered in Baden-Württemberg, Germany); Schmid and Schmid-Egger, 1997:17 (in checklist of German Sphecidae); Blösch, 2000:284 (in Sphecid Fauna of Germany); Basset, 2001:84 (France: Département de Gironde); Feitz, Schneider, and Pauly, 2001:131 (first record from Luxemburg: Bettembourg: Zillerei); Ohl et al., 2001:139 (distribution in Germany by provinces); Schmid-Egger, 2001:17 (France: Alsace: Bollenbergs); Wolf, 2001a:171 (Germany: Bayern: Lech valley from Augsburg to Donau); Zettel, Gross, and Mazzucco, 2001:75 (Austria: Wien, first Austrian record in 100 years); Kazenas, 2002a:96 (geographic distribution, collecting localities in Kazakhstan); Drewes, 2003:139 (Germany: Bayern: Karlstadt am Main); Mandery, Kraus, Voith, Wickl, Scheuchl, Schubert, and Warncke, 2003:67 (in catalog of wasps and bees of Bayern, Germany); Wickl, Voith, Mandery, Weber, Kraus, Bausenwein, and Blösch, 2003:195 (Germany: Bayern: no longer endangered); Reder, 2004:29 (Germany: Hessen: Königstädten); Skibińska *in* Bogdanowicz, Chudzicka, Pilipiuk, and Skibińska, 2004:356 (in catalog of Polish Crabronidae, occurrence in Poland questionable); Stolle et al., 2004:372 (Germany: Sachsen-Anhalt: in red list of Sphecidae); Wiśniowski, 2004:47 (in checklist of Polish Sphecidae: recorded from Poland by Brischke, 1888, most likely in error); Pagliano and Negrisolo, 2005:290 (in Sphecid Fauna of Italy); Vago, 2005:19 (France: Aisne: Chermizy-Ailles); Dollfuss, 2006:530 (France, Kazakhstan, Turkey); Jacobs, 2007:123, 124 (in key to Crabronidae of Germany); Vepřek and Straka, 2007:206 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czech Republic and Slovakia, known from Slovakia only); Danilov, 2008:348 (Russia: Altayskiy Kray: Barnaul area); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:295 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); U. Frommer, 2009a: 36 (all records from Germany: Hessen are misidentifications); Bitsch and Leclercq, 2009:226 (in supplement to vol. I of Faune de France, 1993: France: Aisne: Chermizy-Ailles); Pagliano, 2009:182 (Italy: Lazio: Capena); Schmid-Egger, 2010a:16 (in red list of Aculeata of Germany: rare). – *As Crabro subaeneus*: F. Smith, 1856:413 (new combination, in catalog of Hymenoptera in British Museum); Kohl, 1883e:656 (Switzerland), 1893a:21 (Austria: Niederösterreich); Mocsáry, 1897:83 (Kingdom of Hungary, some localities are in today's Croatia, Romania and Slovakia); Antiga and Bofill, 1904:22 (Spain: Cataluña Province); Kohl, 1915:303 (in revision of Palearctic Crabronini); Berland, 1925:178 (in Sphecid Fauna of France; North African specimens = *Lindenius hasdrubal*); Schmiedeknecht, 1930:659, 660 (in keys to Hymenoptera of North and Central Europe); Steck, 1935:326 (Switzerland); Zavadil, Šustera, and Baťa, 1937:167 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Zavadil *in* Zavadil and Šnoflak, 1948:134, 136 (in key to Sphecidae of Czechoslovakia); Leininger, 1951:115 (Germany: Baden-Württemberg: Neuenburg); Móczár, 1953:311 (Hungary); Ceballos, 1956:395 (in catalog of Sphecidae of Spain, as *subacneus*), 1959:231 and 1964:95 (in supplement to catalog of Sphecidae of Spain);

Noskiewicz and Puławski, 1960:156 (in key to Polish Sphecidae, not yet found in Poland); Balthasar, Hrubant, and Hrubant, 1967:169 (Bulgaria: Slanchev Bryag near Nessebar); Balthasar, 1972:126 (in Sphecid Fauna of Czechoslovakia).

58. *tecuya* Pate

Lindenius columbianus: Rohwer, 1917a:241 (California: Santa Barbara), corrected to *Lindenius tecuya* by Pate, 1947a:5.

Lindenius tecuya Pate, 1947a:4, ♂, ♀. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Santa Barbara County: Solomon Canyon 12 mi SW Santa Maria (ANSP). – Krombein *in* Muesebeck et al., 1951:1015 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Leclercq, 1954c:199 (in catalog of world Crabronini); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:385 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera); Rust, Menke, and Miller, 1985:47 (California: Channel Islands).

59. *tingriensis* Leclercq

Lindenius tingriensis Leclercq, 1989b:441, ♂. Holotype: ♂, Tibet: Tingri (BMNH). – Leclercq, 1989b:424, 429 (in key to Old World *Lindenius*); Hua, 2006:280 (in list of Chinese insects, geographic distribution).

60. *tylotis* Court and R. Bohart

Lindenius tylotis Court and R. Bohart, 1958:164, ♂, ♀. Holotype: ♂, USA: California: Yolo County: Davis (CAS). – Evans, 1959b:162 (description of larva); R. Bohart and Menke, 1976:385 (listed); Krombein, 1979b:1662 (in catalog of North American Hymenoptera).

sp.

Marchal, 1893b:LXVIII (preying on *Chlorops lineata*); Morice, 1911:135 (Algeria: Biskra); Kazenas, 2004b:107 (Kazakhstan: western Tien Shan); Dollfuss, 2006:530 (four species); Kazenas, 2007a:92 (Kazakhstan: Akmala Oblast': Kurgandzhin Nature Reserve and vicinity, two species); Ljubomirov and Yildirim, 2008:296 (in catalog of Crabronidae of Turkey); Ghazi-Soltani, Ebrahimi, Iranipour, and Pour Abad, 2010:800 (Iran: East Azerbaijan, two species).

FOSSIL LINDENIUS

paleomystax Bennett and Engel

Lindenius paleomystax Bennet and Engel, 2006:2, ♀. Holotype: ♀, Dominican Republic: no specific locality (AMNH). Early Miocene: Burdigalian. – Bennett and Engel, 2006:7 (in checklist of amber Sphecidae s.l.).

NOMEN NUDUM IN LINDENIUS

Lindenius cayennensis: Casolari and Casolari Moreno, 1980:117 (specimens in M. Spinola collection).

SPECIES DESCRIBED IN LINDENIUS AND TRANSFERRED TO OTHER GENERA

apicalis Lepeletier and Brullé = *Entomognathus brevis* (Vander Linden, 1829)

argentatus Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1834 = *Encopognathus*

gredleri Kohl, 1883 = *Ectemnius borealis* Zetterstedt, 1838

nasutus Gribodo, 1884 = *Entomognathus brevis* (Vander Linden, 1829)

robertsoni Rohwer, 1920 = *Enoplolindenius*

webonah Banks, 1921 = *Encopognathus*