# Association of American Law Schools Statistical Report on Law School Faculty <br> And Candidates for Law Faculty Positions 2001-2002 

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## Revisions to Data Presented in Earlier AALS Statistical Reports

In addition to showing the 2001-02 data on law school faculty and candidates for law faculty positions, this report includes revised data from previous years (1990-91 through 200001). These data should be used to replace the data presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. All of the statistics shown in these tables have been revised. The revisions include the following.

- Percentages of law faculty with missing ethnic/racial information have been decreased by searching for these data across all twelve years included in the AALS historical databases. For example, an individual may not have provided ethnic information in 1992-93, but did provide it in 1995-96. The revision allows the 1995-96 data to be included in the 1992-93 statistics. The reverse also may have occurred; a person may not have provided ethnic information in 2000-01, but did provide it in 199697. The results show statistics with significantly lower percentages of missing data for all twelve years (e.g., for 2000-01, the 9.4 percent of faculty with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 7.2 percent; and the percentage of minority faculty increased from 13.8 percent to 14.2 percent). Table 2C (Appendix A) updates Table 1A for the previous 11 years.
- Data on new law school faculty has been revised in two ways. First, the additional ethnic/racial information had a significant effect on these statistics. Second, the numbers of faculty included as "new faculty" are lower for some years in the revised tables. In previous Reports, some of the "new faculty" data included faculty at new AALS member or fee-paid schools who were not actually new to law teaching. The revised statistics eliminate these individuals from the "new faculty" data. The revised tables show substantial changes (e.g., for 2000-01, the 43.0 percent of "new faculty" with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 19.5 percent; and the percentage of minority "new faculty" increased from 18.0 percent to 20.2 percent). Table 4C (Appendix B) updates Table 3A and Table 4 in Statistical Reports for previous years.
- Categorization of persons identifying themselves as belonging to multiple ethnic/racial groups has been changed. Previously, all those selecting more than one group were categorized in the statistical reports as "Other Minority." In the revised tables, persons identified as "White" and a single minority group are categorized with the minority group (e.g., "White and Asian" is categorized as "Asian"); and only those identified with multiple minority groups are categorized with the "Other Minority" group (e.g., "Black and Asian" and "Black and Hispanic and White" are categorized as "Other Minority").
- Historical statistics and analyses of Faculty Appointments Register candidates also have been revised by adding ethnic/racial information from the twelve years of historic Directory of Law Teachers data, and by re-categorizing persons belonging to multiple ethnic/racial groups (as described above). Tables 6A and 6B update data presented in earlier Reports in Tables 5A, 5B, 6A, and 6B. Tables 7A-E and 8A-E update analyses shown previously in those tables. Tables 8A-E show particularly notable revisions due to the substantial changes in the "new law faculty" data.


## All Full-Time Faculty in the 2001-2002 Directory of Law Teachers

The AALS Directory of Law Teachers, 2001-2002 includes demographic information on the 9,343 full-time faculty members of 185 law schools. The 164 AALS member and 21 fee-paid law schools include all of the law schools on the approved list of the American Bar Association. Table 1A shows the gender and minority composition of that group within 12 faculty title categories.

The first column shows the "total number" of faculty in each of the title groups and the second column indicates the percentages of those numbers that are women. Overall, 33.4 percent of all faculty in the AALS Directory are women. Nearly half ( $49.6 \%$ ) of assistant professors and 47.5 percent of associate professors are women; 24.0 percent of professors are women. Higher percentages of lecturers/instructors ( $66.1 \%$ ), assistant deans without professor titles ( $69.4 \%$ ), assistant deans with professor titles ( $64.7 \%$ ), and associate deans without professor titles (58.9\%) are women. Twelve and one-half percent of law school deans are women.

The numbers with ethnic/racial information available are shown in the third column and the percentages with missing ethnic data are shown in the fourth column. The minority and minority-gender percentages are calculated in terms of the faculty for whom ethnic/racial information is available. The fifth column shows that 14.6 percent of all faculty for whom ethnic/racial information is available are members of minority groups. More than one-fourth of assistant professors ( $27.4 \%$ ) and associate professors ( $25.2 \%$ ) belong to minority groups; 12.0 percent of professors belong to minority groups. The minority percentage of lecturers/instructors (13.6\%) is lower than those for assistant and associate professors, as are the percentages of associate deans without professor titles (14.2\%), associate deans with professor titles (12.4\%), and assistant deans with professor titles (11.8\%). The minority percentage of assistant deans without professor titles $(24.2 \%)$ is similar to those for assistant and associate professors. Nine percent of the 178 law school deans with ethnic/racial information belong to minority groups.

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { TABLE 1A } \\ \text { All Faculty in the 2001-02 } \\ \text { Directory of Law Teachers }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { Number }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Women }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Number } \\ \text { With } \\ \text { Ethnic }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Missing } \\ \text { Ethnic }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Minority }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Men }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Minority } \\ \text { Women }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percent } \\ \text { Non-Min } \\ \text { Men }\end{array}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Deans | 184 | 12.5 | 178 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 79.8 | 11.2 |
| Porcent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$\}$

Table 1B shows the distribution of the faculty across five ethnic groups, American Indian (or Alaskan Native), Asian (or Pacific Islander), Black, Hispanic, and White. Persons identified as "White" and a single minority group are categorized with the minority group (e.g., "White and Asian" is categorized as "Asian"); those identified with multiple minority groups are categorized with the "Other Minority" group (e.g., "Black and Asian" and "Black and Hispanic and White" are categorized as "Other Minority").

For all faculty, the percentages belonging to individual ethnic/racial groups are 0.7 percent American Indian, 2.1 percent Asian, 7.3 percent Black, 3.5 percent Hispanic, 1.1 percent Other Minority, and 85.4 percent White. For assistant professors, the percentages are 1.5 percent American Indian, 3.9 percent Asian, 11.5 percent Black, 7.8 percent Hispanic, 2.7 percent Other Minority, and 72.6 percent White. For associate professors, they are 1.2 percent American Indian, 3.8 percent Asian, 13.5 percent Black, 4.8 percent Hispanic, 2.0 percent Other Minority, and 74.8 percent White. And for professors, they are 0.5 percent American Indian, 1.8 percent Asian, 5.9 percent Black, 2.9 percent Hispanic, 0.9 percent Other Minority, and 88.0 percent White.

| TABLE 1B <br> All Faculty in the 2001-02 Directory of Law Teachers--by ethnic group \& gender |  | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic <br> Info | American Indian |  | Asian |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Other Minority |  | White |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| DEANS | Women |  | 22 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 9.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 20 | 90.9 |
|  | Men | 156 | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 5 | 3.2 | 6 | 3.8 | 1 | 0.6 | 142 | 91.0 |
|  | ALL | 178 | 1 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.6 | 7 | 3.9 | 6 | 3.4 | 1 | 0.6 | 162 | 91.0 |
| ASSOC. DEANS, NO PROF. TITLE | Women | 89 | 1 | 1.1 | 3 | 3.4 | 4 | 4.5 | 3 | 3.4 | 1 | 1.1 | 77 | 86.5 |
|  | Men | 66 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 12.1 | 2 | 3.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 56 | 84.8 |
|  | ALL | 155 | 1 | 0.6 | 3 | 1.9 | 12 | 7.7 | 5 | 3.2 | 1 | 0.6 | 133 | 85.8 |
| ASSOC. DEANS, WITH PROF. TITLE | Women | 79 | 1 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 11.4 | 1 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 68 | 86.1 |
|  | Men | 204 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 2.9 | 11 | 5.4 | 7 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 180 | 88.2 |
|  | ALL | 283 | 1 | 0.4 | 6 | 2.1 | 20 | 7.1 | 8 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 248 | 87.6 |
| ASST. DEANS, NO PROF. TITLE | Women | 233 | 3 | 1.3 | 3 | 1.3 | 35 | 15.0 | 14 | 6.0 | 2 | 0.9 | 176 | 75.5 |
|  | Men | 106 | 1 | 0.9 | 3 | 2.8 | 12 | 11.3 | 8 | 7.5 | 1 | 0.9 | 81 | 76.4 |
|  | ALL | 339 | 4 | 1.2 | 6 | 1.8 | 47 | 13.9 | 22 | 6.5 | 3 | 0.9 | 257 | 75.8 |
| ASST. DEANS, WITH PROF. TITLE | Women | 11 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 18.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9 | 81.8 |
|  | Men | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 100.0 |
|  | ALL | 17 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 15 | 88.2 |
| HEAD LIBRARIANS (DIRECTORS) | Women | 89 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 3.4 | 4 | 4.5 | 2 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 80 | 89.9 |
|  | Men | 84 | 1 | 1.2 | 2 | 2.4 | 3 | 3.6 | 1 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 77 | 91.7 |
|  | ALL | 173 | 1 | 0.6 | 5 | 2.9 | 7 | 4.0 | 3 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 157 | 90.8 |
| PROFESSORS | Women | 1066 | 6 | 0.6 | 19 | 1.8 | 106 | 9.9 | 41 | 3.8 | 5 | 0.5 | 889 | 83.4 |
|  | Men | 3279 | 14 | 0.4 | 58 | 1.8 | 152 | 4.6 | 86 | 2.6 | 36 | 1.1 | 2933 | 89.4 |
|  | ALL | 4345 | 20 | 0.5 | 77 | 1.8 | 258 | 5.9 | 127 | 2.9 | 41 | 0.9 | 3822 | 88.0 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 1B <br> All Faculty in the 2001-02 Directory of Law Teachers--by ethnic group \& gender |  | Number With Ethnic Info | American Indian |  | Asian |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Other Minority |  | White |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| ASSOC. PROFESSORS | Women |  | 526 | 6 | 1.1 | 18 | 3.4 | 76 | 14.4 | 22 | 4.2 | 12 | 2.3 | 392 | 74.5 |
|  | Men | 566 | 7 | 1.2 | 23 | 4.1 | 71 | 12.5 | 30 | 5.3 | 10 | 1.8 | 425 | 75.1 |
|  | ALL | 1092 | 13 | 1.2 | 41 | 3.8 | 147 | 13.5 | 52 | 4.8 | 22 | 2.0 | 817 | 74.8 |
| ASST. PROFESSORS | Women | 296 | 3 | 1.0 | 11 | 3.7 | 43 | 14.5 | 23 | 7.8 | 6 | 2.0 | 210 | 70.9 |
|  | Men | 296 | 6 | 2.0 | 12 | 4.1 | 25 | 8.4 | 23 | 7.8 | 10 | 3.4 | 220 | 74.3 |
|  | ALL | 592 | 9 | 1.5 | 23 | 3.9 | 68 | 11.5 | 46 | 7.8 | 16 | 2.7 | 430 | 72.6 |
| VISITING PROFS. (AT ANY RANK) | Women | 59 | 1 | 1.7 | 2 | 3.4 | 4 | 6.8 | 3 | 5.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 49 | 83.1 |
|  | Men | 85 | 1 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.2 | 13 | 15.3 | 5 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 65 | 76.5 |
|  | ALL | 144 | 2 | 1.4 | 3 | 2.1 | 17 | 11.8 | 8 | 5.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 114 | 79.2 |
| LECTURERS AND INSTRUCTORS | Women | 311 | 3 | 1.0 | 7 | 2.3 | 21 | 6.8 | 11 | 3.5 | 2 | 0.6 | 267 | 85.9 |
|  | Men | 158 | 2 | 1.3 | 4 | 2.5 | 11 | 7.0 | 1 | 0.6 | 2 | 1.3 | 138 | 87.3 |
|  | ALL | 469 | 5 | 1.1 | 11 | 2.3 | 32 | 6.8 | 12 | 2.6 | 4 | 0.9 | 405 | 86.4 |
| DEANS AND PROFS. EMERITI | Women | 57 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 54 | 94.7 |
|  | Men | 703 | 2 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.1 | 8 | 1.1 | 6 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 684 | 97.3 |
|  | ALL | 760 | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 9 | 1.2 | 7 | 0.9 | 2 | 0.3 | 738 | 97.1 |
| ALL FACULTY | Women | 2838 | 24 | 0.8 | 69 | 2.4 | 305 | 10.7 | 121 | 4.3 | 28 | 1.0 | 2291 | 80.7 |
|  | Men | 5709 | 35 | 0.6 | 111 | 1.9 | 319 | 5.6 | 175 | 3.1 | 62 | 1.1 | 5007 | 87.7 |
|  | ALL | 8547 | 59 | 0.7 | 180 | 2.1 | 624 | 7.3 | 296 | 3.5 | 90 | 1.1 | 7298 | 85.4 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Women and Minority Faculty: Twelve-Year Comparison

Table 2A shows the numbers and percentages of women faculty for the past twelve years. The total number and percentage of women in each year's Directory are shown in the last row of the table. In 1990-91, 1,787 (24.1\%) of the faculty in the Directory were women. Both the number and percentage increased steadily over the twelve-year period. In 2001-02, there were 3,116 women, representing 33.4 percent of the faculty. The percentage of assistant professors who were women rose from 46.3 percent in 1990-91 to a high of 52.8 percent in 1995-96 and remained above 50 percent through 1998-99; this percentage dropped to 48.0 percent in 1999-00 and then rose to 49.4 percent in 200-01 and to 49.6 percent in 2001-02. The percentage of women associate professors increased steadily from 34.9 percent in 1990-91 to 47.5 percent in 2001-02. The percentage of women professors also increased steadily from 13.1 percent in 1990-91 to 24.0 percent in 2001-02.

| TABLE 2A (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: Women Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1990-91 |  | 1991-92 |  | 1992-93 |  | 1993-94 |  | 1994-95 |  | 1995-96 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Deans | 15 | 8.5 | 12 | 6.7 | 12 | 6.8 | 15 | 8.5 | 15 | 8.4 | 15 | 8.4 |
| Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 40 | 45.5 | 47 | 44.3 | 50 | 45.9 | 53 | 48.2 | 55 | 51.9 | 56 | 49.6 |
| Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 43 | 20.5 | 45 | 21.8 | 49 | 22.4 | 51 | 23.8 | 53 | 24.4 | 55 | 24.6 |
| Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 148 | 62.7 | 163 | 66.3 | 182 | 69.5 | 196 | 69.3 | 204 | 69.6 | 229 | 71.6 |
| Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 13 | 52.0 | 12 | 57.1 | 9 | 50.0 | 9 | 56.3 | 10 | 58.8 | 10 | 55.6 |
| Head Librarians (Directors) | 77 | 44.8 | 76 | 44.2 | 77 | 44.8 | 76 | 44.2 | 75 | 44.1 | 81 | 46.0 |
| Professors | 481 | 13.1 | 524 | 13.9 | 575 | 14.9 | 623 | 15.8 | 690 | 17.0 | 749 | 18.1 |
| Assoc. Professors | 375 | 34.9 | 407 | 36.8 | 437 | 39.5 | 438 | 39.6 | 471 | 40.3 | 501 | 41.8 |
| Asst. Professors | 313 | 46.3 | 346 | 47.3 | 342 | 47.0 | 357 | 50.6 | 343 | 52.2 | 351 | 52.8 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 41 | 24.7 | 59 | 32.4 | 77 | 38.3 | 84 | 41.6 | 99 | 45.0 | 89 | 44.1 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 218 | 61.6 | 248 | 66.3 | 247 | 65.0 | 269 | 67.4 | 291 | 67.2 | 318 | 70.8 |
| Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 23 | 4.1 | 23 | 3.8 | 28 | 4.4 | 36 | 5.3 | 37 | 5.1 | 43 | 5.8 |
| ALL WOMEN FACULTY | 1787 | 24.1 | 1962 | 25.5 | 2085 | 26.5 | 2207 | 27.6 | 2343 | 28.5 | 2497 | 29.6 |


| TABLE 2A (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: Women Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1996-97 |  | 1997-98 |  | 1998-99 |  | 1999-00 |  | 2000-01 |  | 2001-02 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Deans | 15 | 8.3 | 14 | 7.8 | 19 | 10.4 | 20 | 10.9 | 23 | 12.5 | 23 | 12.5 |
| Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 60 | 47.6 | 71 | 51.8 | 79 | 53.4 | 82 | 52.6 | 92 | 55.1 | 103 | 58.9 |
| Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 65 | 28.0 | 70 | 28.3 | 67 | 27.1 | 76 | 29.7 | 81 | 29.2 | 82 | 28.4 |
| Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 223 | 70.1 | 228 | 70.4 | 228 | 68.9 | 250 | 69.4 | 261 | 69.4 | 290 | 69.4 |
| Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 6 | 42.9 | 6 | 37.5 | 9 | 52.9 | 11 | 57.9 | 11 | 57.9 | 11 | 64.7 |
| Head Librarians (Directors) | 86 | 48.6 | 84 | 46.9 | 90 | 50.3 | 94 | 51.9 | 94 | 52.2 | 96 | 52.2 |
| Professors | 780 | 18.6 | 846 | 19.7 | 907 | 20.7 | 979 | 21.9 | 1038 | 22.9 | 1109 | 24.0 |
| Assoc. Professors | 522 | 44.0 | 520 | 44.2 | 534 | 45.3 | 528 | 46.0 | 545 | 46.5 | 548 | 47.5 |
| Asst. Professors | 334 | 50.5 | 311 | 51.1 | 308 | 51.9 | 281 | 48.0 | 295 | 49.4 | 328 | 49.6 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 87 | 41.6 | 72 | 40.0 | 67 | 39.0 | 67 | 39.0 | 77 | 42.1 | 79 | 38.9 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 336 | 67.5 | 329 | 66.9 | 343 | 68.2 | 346 | 68.0 | 378 | 66.1 | 384 | 66.1 |
| Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 41 | 5.5 | 43 | 5.7 | 50 | 6.4 | 47 | 5.9 | 53 | 6.6 | 63 | 7.3 |
| ALL WOMEN FACULTY | 2555 | 29.9 | 2594 | 30.2 | 2701 | 31.0 | 2781 | 31.5 | 2948 | 32.5 | 3116 | 33.4 |

Table 2B compares the numbers and percentages of minority faculty for the past twelve years. The overall minority percentage rose from 9.9 percent in 1990-91 to 14.6 percent in 2001-2002. Over the twelve year period, the percentage of minority professors rose steadily from 6.2 percent in 1990-91 to 12.0 percent in 2001-02. The percentage of minority associate professors rose from 18.8 percent in 1990-91 to 25.8 percent in 1998-99, dropped slightly for the next two years, and then rose to 25.2 percent in 2001-2002. The percentage of minority assistant professors rose from 19.3 percent in 1990-91 to a high of 29.0 percent in 1994-95,
dropped over the next four years to 25.3 percent in 1998-99, rose in 1999-2000 to 28.0 percent, and then dropped back slightly to 27.6 percent in 2000-2001 and 27.4 percent in 2001-02.

| TABLE 2B (Year 2001-02) <br> Last 12 Years: Minority Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1990-91 |  | 1991-92 |  | 1992-93 |  | 1993-94 |  | 1994-95 |  | 1995-96 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Deans | 12 | 6.8 | 14 | 7.9 | 15 | 8.5 | 17 | 9.7 | 16 | 9.0 | 17 | 9.5 |
| Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 10 | 12.3 | 11 | 11.5 | 10 | 10.1 | 12 | 11.5 | 11 | 11.0 | 10 | 9.2 |
| Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 16 | 7.8 | 22 | 10.9 | 19 | 9.0 | 18 | 8.8 | 16 | 7.6 | 18 | 8.3 |
| Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 36 | 16.8 | 41 | 18.9 | 47 | 19.9 | 54 | 21.1 | 60 | 22.1 | 62 | 21.1 |
| Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 2 | 8.0 | 3 | 14.3 | 3 | 16.7 | 3 | 20.0 | 4 | 25.0 | 5 | 29.4 |
| Head Librarians (Directors) | 15 | 9.0 | 16 | 9.7 | 15 | 8.9 | 15 | 8.9 | 16 | 9.7 | 13 | 7.6 |
| Professors | 212 | 6.2 | 220 | 6.2 | 258 | 7.1 | 282 | 7.6 | 305 | 8.0 | 336 | 8.6 |
| Assoc. Professors | 193 | 18.8 | 214 | 20.2 | 214 | 20.2 | 221 | 20.9 | 250 | 22.3 | 282 | 24.5 |
| Asst. Professors | 123 | 19.3 | 158 | 23.0 | 181 | 26.5 | 184 | 27.2 | 185 | 29.0 | 186 | 28.7 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 26 | 20.5 | 25 | 20.5 | 22 | 14.9 | 26 | 17.0 | 28 | 16.9 | 23 | 13.7 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 17 | 5.8 | 23 | 7.4 | 29 | 8.8 | 48 | 13.4 | 44 | 11.5 | 46 | 11.6 |
| Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 18 | 3.9 | 17 | 3.4 | 19 | 3.5 | 20 | 3.5 | 23 | 3.7 | 26 | 4.1 |
| ALL MINORITY FACULTY | 680 | 9.9 | 764 | 10.8 | 832 | 11.4 | 900 | 12.1 | 958 | 12.4 | 1024 | 12.9 |


| TABLE 2B (Year 2001-02) | 1996-97 |  | 1997-98 |  | 1998-99 |  | 1999-00 |  | 2000-01 |  | 2001-02 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Teachers | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Deans | 16 | 8.9 | 16 | 8.9 | 16 | 8.9 | 15 | 8.4 | 15 | 8.5 | 16 | 9.0 |
| Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 15 | 12.7 | 16 | 12.5 | 18 | 12.9 | 20 | 14.1 | 23 | 15.3 | 22 | 14.2 |
| Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 21 | 9.3 | 21 | 8.8 | 28 | 11.6 | 28 | 11.2 | 33 | 12.1 | 35 | 12.4 |
| Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 58 | 19.8 | 64 | 21.6 | 62 | 20.4 | 65 | 20.2 | 77 | 23.9 | 82 | 24.2 |
| Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 3 | 23.1 | 4 | 25.0 | 4 | 23.5 | 5 | 26.3 | 5 | 26.3 | 2 | 11.8 |
| Head Librarians (Directors) | 14 | 8.1 | 15 | 8.7 | 17 | 9.7 | 16 | 9.2 | 16 | 9.3 | 16 | 9.2 |
| Professors | 350 | 8.8 | 386 | 9.5 | 411 | 9.9 | 455 | 10.8 | 492 | 11.5 | 523 | 12.0 |
| Assoc. Professors | 285 | 25.0 | 282 | 24.9 | 292 | 25.8 | 273 | 24.9 | 271 | 24.2 | 275 | 25.2 |
| Asst. Professors | 178 | 27.9 | 156 | 26.2 | 145 | 25.3 | 155 | 28.0 | 152 | 27.6 | 162 | 27.4 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 30 | 17.4 | 26 | 17.8 | 20 | 15.6 | 16 | 12.1 | 26 | 17.8 | 30 | 20.8 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 61 | 13.8 | 62 | 14.4 | 65 | 15.0 | 64 | 14.8 | 62 | 12.9 | 64 | 13.6 |
| Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 26 | 4.0 | 28 | 4.2 | 31 | 4.5 | 29 | 4.1 | 24 | 3.3 | 22 | 2.9 |
| ALL MINORITY FACULTY | 1057 | 13.2 | 1076 | 13.4 | 1109 | 13.6 | 1141 | 13.9 | 1196 | 14.2 | 1249 | 14.6 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002.
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.

## Updated Faculty Data for Last Twelve Years - 1990-91 through 2001-02

Updated law faculty data for the past twelve years are included in Appendix A, Table 2C. These data should be used to revise data presented in Table 1A in previous AALS Statistical Reports.

Percentages of law faculty with missing ethnic/racial information have been decreased by searching for these data across all twelve years included in the AALS historic databases. For example, an individual may not have provided ethnic information in 1992-93, but did provide it in 1995-96. The revision allows the 1995-96 data to be included in the 1992-93 statistics. The reverse also may have occurred; a person may not have provided ethnic information in 2000-01, but did provide it in 1996-97. The results show statistics with significantly lower percentages of missing data for all twelve years (e.g., for 2000-01, the 9.4 percent of faculty with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 7.2 percent; and the percentage of minority faculty increased from 13.8 percent to 14.2 percent).

## New Faculty in the 2001-2002 Directory of Law Teachers

Four hundred thirty-six (436) new faculty are listed in the 2001-2002 Directory; i.e., they were not listed in the previous year. This does not include new assistant and associate deans and excludes all faculty at The Judge Advocate General's School. Table 3A categorizes the new faculty by title and shows minority and gender composition. More than half (53.2\%) are women and 24.5 percent of those for whom ethnic/racial information is available belong to a minority group. Note that racial/ethnic information is missing for 31.7 percent of the new faculty.

The new lecturers and instructors have a higher percentage of women (69.3\%). Minority percentages are highest for new visiting professors (31.6\%), followed by associate professors (28.6\%), assistant professors (26.9\%), lecturers/instructors (18.4\%), and professors (12.5\%). Note the high percentage of missing ethnic data for professors (56.8\%) and visiting professors (50.0\%). Also note that the professor category of new faculty may be misleading; these may be visiting professors missing that distinction in the data or some professor distinction other than the "full" professor distinction usually associated with the title.

| TABLE 3A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| New Faculty in the 2001-02 <br> Directory of Law Teachers, <br> excluding J.A.G. School | Total <br> Number | Percent <br> Women | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent <br> Minority <br> Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| Professors | 37 | 43.2 | 16 | 56.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 37.5 |
| Assoc. Professors | 61 | 39.3 | 49 | 19.7 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 42.9 | 28.6 |
| Asst. Professors | 135 | 54.8 | 108 | 20.0 | 26.9 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 35.2 | 38.0 |
| Visiting Profs. (any rank) | 76 | 39.5 | 38 | 50.0 | 31.6 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 42.1 | 26.3 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 127 | 69.3 | 87 | 31.5 | 18.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 24.1 | 57.5 |
| ALL NEW FACULTY | 436 | 53.2 | 298 | 31.7 | 24.5 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 34.9 | 40.6 |

Table 3B shows the new law faculty composition by title, gender, and ethnic group. The ethnic group composition of all new faculty (with ethnic information) is 2.0 percent American Indian or Alaskan Native, 4.4 percent Asian or Pacific Islander, 11.1 percent Black, 5.4 percent Hispanic, 1.7 percent Other Minority, and 75.5 percent White.

| TABLE 3B <br> NEW Faculty in the 2001-02 Directory of Law Teachers--by ethnic group \& gender |  | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic Info | American Indian |  | Asian |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | Other Minority |  | White |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| PROFESSORS | Women |  | 6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 100.0 |
|  | Men | 10 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 20.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 80.0 |
|  | ALL | 16 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 12.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 87.5 |
| ASSOC. PROFESSORS | Women | 19 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 10.5 | 3 | 15.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 73.7 |
|  | Men | 30 | 2 | 6.7 | 2 | 6.7 | 3 | 10.0 | 2 | 6.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 70.0 |
|  | ALL | 49 | 2 | 4.1 | 4 | 8.2 | 6 | 12.2 | 2 | 4.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 35 | 71.4 |
| ASST. PROFESSORS | Women | 54 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 1.9 | 7 | 13.0 | 3 | 5.6 | 2 | 3.7 | 41 | 75.9 |
|  | Men | 54 | 2 | 3.7 | 4 | 7.4 | 6 | 11.1 | 2 | 3.7 | 2 | 3.7 | 38 | 70.4 |
|  | ALL | 108 | 2 | 1.9 | 5 | 4.6 | 13 | 12.0 | 5 | 4.6 | 4 | 3.7 | 79 | 73.1 |
| VISITING PROFS. (AT ANY RANK) | Women | 15 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 13.3 | 1 | 6.7 | 2 | 13.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 66.7 |
|  | Men | 23 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4 | 17.4 | 3 | 13.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 16 | 69.6 |
|  | ALL | 38 | 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 5.3 | 5 | 13.2 | 5 | 13.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 26 | 68.4 |
| LECTURERS AND INSTRUCTORS | Women | 58 | 1 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 3 | 5.2 | 3 | 5.2 | 1 | 1.7 | 50 | 86.2 |
|  | Men | 29 | 1 | 3.4 | 2 | 6.9 | 4 | 13.8 | 1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 21 | 72.4 |
|  | ALL | 87 | 2 | 2.3 | 2 | 2.3 | 7 | 8.0 | 4 | 4.6 | 1 | 1.1 | 71 | 81.6 |
| ALL NEW FACULTY | Women | 152 | 1 | 0.7 | 5 | 3.3 | 14 | 9.2 | 8 | 5.3 | 3 | 2.0 | 121 | 79.6 |
|  | Men | 146 | 5 | 3.4 | 8 | 5.5 | 19 | 13.0 | 8 | 5.5 | 2 | 1.4 | 104 | 71.2 |
|  | ALL | 298 | 6 | 2.0 | 13 | 4.4 | 33 | 11.1 | 16 | 5.4 | 5 | 1.7 | 225 | 75.5 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## New Law Faculty: Twelve Year Comparison

Table 4A shows the gender composition of the cohort of new law faculty in each of the past twelve years. Overall, the percentage of women has been fairly stable, averaging 49.9 percent over the twelve years (see Appendix B, page 47) and ranging between a low of 43.6 percent (1996-97) and a high of 55.0 percent (1993-94). In 2001-02, the percentage of women new faculty was 53.2 percent. In all twelve years, the percentage of new lecturers and instructors who were women was significantly higher than for the other title groups.

| TABLE 4A (Year 2001-02) | 1990-91 |  | 1991-92 |  | 1992-93 |  | 1993-94 |  | 1994-95 |  | 1995-96 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Teachers | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Professors | 6 | 17.1 | 3 | 15.0 | 3 | 13.0 | 3 | 25.0 | 2 | 50.0 | 8 | 36.4 |


| TABLE 4A (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: NEW Women Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1990-91 |  | 1991-92 |  | 1992-93 |  | 1993-94 |  | 1994-95 |  | 1995-96 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Assoc. Professors | 30 | 35.7 | 25 | 38.5 | 30 | 50.0 | 17 | 34.0 | 20 | 32.3 | 24 | 35.3 |
| Asst. Professors | 98 | 53.8 | 79 | 50.0 | 66 | 47.8 | 60 | 54.1 | 59 | 54.1 | 63 | 50.8 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 20 | 25.3 | 34 | 37.0 | 40 | 40.0 | 36 | 52.9 | 37 | 63.8 | 39 | 45.9 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 84 | 56.8 | 76 | 68.5 | 62 | 60.2 | 82 | 68.9 | 79 | 62.2 | 91 | 72.2 |
| ALL NEW WOMEN | 238 | 45.1 | 217 | 48.7 | 201 | 47.4 | 198 | 55.0 | 197 | 54.7 | 225 | 52.9 |


| TABLE 4A (Year 2001-02) | 1996-97 |  | 1997-98 |  | 1998-99 |  | 1999-00 |  | 2000-01 |  | 2001-02 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Teachers | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Professors | 3 | 17.6 | 6 | 20.7 | 5 | 20.8 | 12 | 33.3 | 12 | 34.3 | 16 | 43.2 |
| Assoc. Professors | 16 | 39.0 | 19 | 39.6 | 20 | 44.4 | 19 | 39.6 | 20 | 44.4 | 24 | 39.3 |
| Asst. Professors | 36 | 36.7 | 31 | 47.0 | 51 | 51.0 | 36 | 36.4 | 61 | 52.6 | 74 | 54.8 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 24 | 34.3 | 27 | 41.5 | 27 | 40.3 | 26 | 40.0 | 33 | 48.5 | 30 | 39.5 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 77 | 58.3 | 50 | 65.8 | 79 | 69.3 | 77 | 68.1 | 75 | 67.6 | 88 | 69.3 |
| ALL NEW WOMEN | 156 | 43.6 | 133 | 46.8 | 182 | 52.0 | 170 | 47.1 | 201 | 53.6 | 232 | 53.2 |

Table 4B shows the percentage of new faculty that belong to minority ethnic/racial groups. That percentage dropped in 1997-98 to 17.2 percent after ranging between 20.7 percent and 25.8 percent in the previous seven years and then rose to 23.0 percent in 1998-99, dropped to 22.2 percent in 1999-2000, dropped further to 20.2 percent in 2000-2001, and then rose to 24.5 percent in 2001-2002

| TABLE 4B (Year 2001-02) |  | -91 | 199 | -92 | 199 | -93 |  | -94 | 199 |  |  | -96 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Teachers | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Professors | 1 | 3.7 | 2 | 11.1 | 5 | 26.3 | 3 | 27.3 | 1 | 25.0 | 4 | 20.0 |
| Assoc. Professors | 24 | 30.0 | 21 | 35.0 | 13 | 22.4 | 15 | 31.3 | 17 | 27.9 | 26 | 39.4 |
| Asst. Professors | 43 | 25.4 | 47 | 31.1 | 36 | 27.5 | 31 | 28.7 | 31 | 29.0 | 43 | 35.2 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 14 | 28.0 | 13 | 28.9 | 11 | 15.7 | 11 | 19.3 | 10 | 20.0 | 10 | 14.5 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 8 | 7.3 | 9 | 10.8 | 11 | 12.2 | 23 | 22.3 | 11 | 10.6 | 15 | 14.3 |
| ALL NEW MINORITY | 90 | 20.7 | 92 | 25.8 | 76 | 20.7 | 83 | 25.4 | 70 | 21.5 | 98 | 25.7 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 4B (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: NEW Minority Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1996-97 |  | 1997-98 |  | 1998-99 |  | 1999-00 |  | 2000-01 |  | 2001-02 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Professors | 2 | 15.4 | 2 | 11.8 | 2 | 11.8 | 4 | 18.2 | 5 | 19.2 | 2 | 12.5 |


| TABLE 4B (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: NEW Minority Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers | 1996-97 |  | 1997-98 |  | 1998-99 |  | 1999-00 |  | 2000-01 |  | 2001-02 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| Assoc. Professors | 9 | 23.7 | 5 | 11.4 | 9 | 23.1 | 13 | 30.2 | 7 | 16.7 | 14 | 28.6 |
| Asst. Professors | 23 | 25.0 | 14 | 21.5 | 27 | 28.7 | 29 | 33.3 | 24 | 23.8 | 29 | 26.9 |
| Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 14 | 27.5 | 9 | 20.0 | 5 | 12.5 | 3 | 7.9 | 13 | 26.5 | 12 | 31.6 |
| Lecturers and Instructors | 23 | 20.2 | 10 | 16.4 | 22 | 23.7 | 12 | 14.1 | 12 | 14.3 | 16 | 18.4 |
| ALL NEW MINORITY | 71 | 23.1 | 40 | 17.2 | 65 | 23.0 | 61 | 22.2 | 61 | 20.2 | 73 | 24.5 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002. data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Updated New Faculty Data for Last Twelve Years - 1990-91 through 2001-02

Updated data showing the gender and minority composition of the cohort of new law faculty for each of the past twelve years is included in Appendix B, Table 4C. These data should be used to revise data presented in Table 3A and Table 4 in previous AALS Statistical Reports.

Data on new law school faculty has been revised in two ways. First, the additional ethnic/racial information had a significant effect on these statistics. Second, the numbers of faculty included as "new faculty" are lower for some years in the revised tables. In previous Reports, some of the "new faculty" data included faculty at new AALS member or fee-paid schools who were not actually new to law teaching. The revised statistics eliminate these individuals from the "new faculty" data. The revised tables show substantial changes (e.g., for 2000-01, the 43.0 percent of "new faculty" with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 19.5 percent; and the percentage of minority "new faculty" increased from 18.0 percent to 20.2 percent.

## Candidates in the AALS Faculty Appointments Register, 2001-2002

Table 5A shows the gender composition of the 793 candidates for law faculty positions who had resumes in the 2001-2002 Faculty Appointments Register. Some candidates are in both a fall and winter distribution of the Register, but are counted only once in these statistics. Two hundred sixty (33.4\%) of the candidates who provided gender information are women.

| TABLE 5A <br> Candidates in the 2001-02 Faculty Appointments <br> Register by Gender |  | Number/Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total Number of Candidates in the FAR |  | 793 |
| Number with Gender Not Identified |  | 15 |
| Number Identified as Men |  | 518 |
| Number Identified as Women | 260 |  |
| Percent Women of Those Reporting Gender |  | 33.4 |
| Includes only gender information reported by Register candidates. |  |  |

Table 5B shows the number of candidates by ethnic/racial group and gender. Overall, 19.4 percent of those who reported ethnic/racial origin belong to a minority group, 25.3 percent of the women and 16.3 percent of the men.

| TABLE 5B <br> Candidates in the 2001-02 Faculty Appoin Register by Ethnic Group | Women | Men |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native | 3 | 7 | 0 | 10 |
| Black | 36 | 24 | 0 | 60 |
| ---Asian | 5 | 17 | 0 | 22 |
| ---Pacific Islander | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| All Asian/Pacific Islander | 5 | 18 | 0 | 23 |
| ---Chicano | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| ---Puerto Rican | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 |
| ---Other Hispanic-American | 6 | 8 | 0 | 14 |
| All Hispanic | 7 | 12 | 0 | 19 |
| Other Minority | 13 | 19 | 0 | 32 |
| White | 189 | 410 | 1 | 600 |
| No Ethnic Origin Stated | 7 | 28 | 14 | 49 |
| TOTAL | 260 | 518 | 15 | 793 |
| Total Identified as Minority | 64 | 80 | 0 | 144 |
| Percent Minority of Those Reporting Ethnic | 25.3 | 16.3 | 0.0 | 19.4 |

Includes only gender/ethnic information reported by candidates in the Faculty Appointments Register. Candidates identified as 'white' and a single minority ethnic group are categorized with the minority group. Candidates identified with multiple minority ethnic groups are categorized with the 'other minority' group.

## Faculty Appointments Register Candidates, 1990-91 through 2001-02

Tables 6A and 6B provide a twelve-year comparison of the gender and ethnic/minority group composition of the pools of candidates listed in the Faculty Appointments Register. Both gender and minority percentages have been relatively stable. The percentage of women was highest ( $37.4 \%$ ) in 1995-96 and lowest ( $30.0 \%$ ) in 2000-2001. The minority percentage reached its high of 21.4 percent in 19996-97 and 1997-98; it remained above 20 percent through 200001 and dropped to 19.3 percent in 2001-02.

| TABLE 6A (Year 2001-02) <br> Year Comparison: Faculty Appointments Register <br> Candidates--by Gender | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | Register Year |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| TABLE 6A (Year 2001-02) <br> Year Comparison: Faculty Appointments Register Candidates--by Gender |  | Register Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1994-95 | 1995-96 |
| Number Identified as Men |  | 614 | 675 | 652 | 762 | 746 | 627 |
| Number Identified as Women |  | 270 | 314 | 332 | 426 | 379 | 374 |
| Percent Women of those with Gender Identified |  | 30.5 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 35.9 | 33.7 | 37.4 |



| TABLE 6B (Year 2001-02) <br> Year Comparison: Faculty Appointments Register Candidates--by Ethnic Group |  | Register Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990-91 | 1991-92 | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | 1994-95 | 1995-96 |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native |  | 4 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 10 |
| Black |  | 66 | 87 | 79 | 94 | 88 | 63 |
| ---Asian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---Pacific Islander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Asian/Pacific Islander |  | 14 | 21 | 31 | 37 | 33 | 32 |
| ---Chicano |  | . | . | . | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| ---Puerto Rican |  | . | . | . | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| ---Other Hispanic-American |  | . | . | . | 12 | 13 | 20 |
| All Hispanic |  | 33 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 37 |
| Other Minority |  | 3 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 15 | 15 |
| White |  | 702 | 756 | 796 | 963 | 935 | 743 |
| No Ethnic Origin Stated |  | 145 | 173 | 186 | 107 | 95 | 176 |
| TOTAL |  | 967 | 1077 | 1141 | 1257 | 1201 | 1076 |
| Total Identified as Minority |  | 120 | 148 | 159 | 187 | 171 | 157 |
| Percent Minority of Those Reporting Eth. |  | 14.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 17.4 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 6B (Year 2001-02) <br> Year Comparison: Faculty Appointments Register <br> Candidates--by Ethnic Group | Register Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 12 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 6 - 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 - 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8 - 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9 - 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 - 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1 - 0 2}$ |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native |  | 13 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 10 |



## Success Rates of Faculty Appointments Register Candidates, 1990-91 through 2000-01

The numbers of successful candidates shown in Table 7A represent those Faculty Appointments Register candidates from each of the eleven years who were listed in the following year's Directory of Law Teachers. Prior to 2000-01, the highest success rate for Register candidates had been in 1990-91 when 12.9 percent of the candidates were successful. The success rate dropped to a low of $7.2 \%$ percent in 1996-97, but then rose to 11.6 percent for the 1997-98 candidate, 11.8 percent for the 1998-99 candidates, and 11.4 percent for the 19992000 candidates.

The most recent year (2000-01) shows a significant increase in success rates, with 15.0 percent of Register candidates appearing as new law teachers in the following year. The overall success rate for all eleven years is 11.2 percent and 10.9 percent for the most recent six years.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { TABLE 7A } \\ (2001-02) \end{gathered}$ | All <br> Candidates | Successful Candidates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Last 11 <br> Years: <br> Success Rates <br> of FAR <br> Candidates | Number | Number | Success <br> Rate |
| 1990-91 | 967 | 125 | 12.9 |
| 1991-92 | 1077 | 129 | 12.0 |
| 1992-93 | 1141 | 122 | 10.7 |
| 1993-94 | 1257 | 124 | 9.9 |
| 1994-95 | 1201 | 144 | 12.0 |
| 1995-96 | 1076 | 103 | 9.6 |
| 1996-97 | 957 | 69 | 7.2 |
| 1997-98 | 902 | 105 | 11.6 |
| 1998-99 | 840 | 99 | 11.8 |
| 1999-00 | 853 | 97 | 11.4 |
| 2000-01 | 769 | 115 | 15.0 |
| ALL YEARS | 11040 | 1232 | 11.2 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | 5397 | 588 | 10.9 |

Table 7B provides an eleven-year comparison of the composition and success rates of Register candidates by gender. [Note: The "category percentage" columns show the gender composition of "all candidates" and "successful candidates."]

Success rates of women candidates were higher than those of men candidates during the years 1990-91 through 1994-95. The differences in 1991-92, 1992-93, and 1994-95 were statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ). This trend reversed for the 1995-96 candidates with only 9.1 percent of the women successful, compared to 11.0 percent of the men, not a statistically significant difference, but a significant shift in a well established trend. In 1996-97, women candidates again were more successful than men, but by only a small margin (8.2\% for women compared to $7.7 \%$ for men). In 1997-98, 1998-99, 1999-2000, and 2000-01 the percentages of successful women candidates remained higher than that of men, but the success rate differences were not statistically significant. [Note: Lack of statistical significance, particularly in studies such as this which include data on an entire population (not just a sampling), does not necessarily indicate that an observed difference should be disregarded when interpreting the data. It is certainly noteworthy that women candidates have had higher success rates in all but one of the eleven years; this is not likely due to random chance.]

| TABLE 7B (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success Rate |
| 1990-91 | Women | 271 | 30.6 | 46 | 36.8 | 17.0 |
|  | Men | 614 | 69.4 | 79 | 63.2 | 12.9 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 885 | 100.0 | 125 | 100.0 | 14.1 |
| 1991-92 | Women | 314 | 31.7 | 58 | 45.0 | 18.5 |
|  | Men | 675 | 68.3 | 71 | 55.0 | 10.5 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 989 | 100.0 | 129 | 100.0 | 13.0 |
| 1992-93 | Women | 332 | 33.7 | 54 | 44.3 | 16.3 |
|  | Men | 652 | 66.3 | 68 | 55.7 | 10.4 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 984 | 100.0 | 122 | 100.0 | 12.4 |
| 1993-94 | Women | 426 | 35.9 | 51 | 41.1 | 12.0 |
|  | Men | 762 | 64.1 | 73 | 58.9 | 9.6 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 1188 | 100.0 | 124 | 100.0 | 10.4 |
| 1994-95 | Women | 379 | 33.7 | 58 | 40.3 | 15.3 |
|  | Men | 746 | 66.3 | 86 | 59.7 | 11.5 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 1125 | 100.0 | 144 | 100.0 | 12.8 |
| 1995-96 | Women | 374 | 37.4 | 34 | 33.0 | 9.1 |
|  | Men | 627 | 62.6 | 69 | 67.0 | 11.0 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 1001 | 100.0 | 103 | 100.0 | 10.3 |
| 1996-97 | Women | 293 | 33.4 | 24 | 34.8 | 8.2 |
|  | Men | 584 | 66.6 | 45 | 65.2 | 7.7 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 877 | 100.0 | 69 | 100.0 | 7.9 |
| 1997-98 | Women | 307 | 36.7 | 43 | 41.0 | 14.0 |
|  | Men | 530 | 63.3 | 62 | 59.0 | 11.7 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 837 | 100.0 | 105 | 100.0 | 12.5 |
| 1998-99 | Women | 260 | 33.9 | 36 | 36.4 | 13.8 |
|  | Men | 508 | 66.1 | 63 | 63.6 | 12.4 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 768 | 100.0 | 99 | 100.0 | 12.9 |
| 1999-00 | Women | 279 | 33.5 | 35 | 36.1 | 12.5 |
|  | Men | 555 | 66.5 | 62 | 63.9 | 11.2 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 834 | 100.0 | 97 | 100.0 | 11.6 |
| 2000-01 | Women | 227 | 30.0 | 38 | 33.0 | 16.7 |
|  | Men | 530 | 70.0 | 77 | 67.0 | 14.5 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 757 | 100.0 | 115 | 100.0 | 15.2 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 7B (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success <br> Rate |
| ALL YEARS | Women | 3462 | 33.8 | 477 | 38.7 | 13.8 |
|  | Men | 6783 | 66.2 | 755 | 61.3 | 11.1 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 10245 | 100.0 | 1232 | 100.0 | 12.0 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Women | 1740 | 34.3 | 210 | 35.7 | 12.1 |
|  | Men | 3334 | 65.7 | 378 | 64.3 | 11.3 |
|  | ALL with gender info. | 5074 | 100.0 | 588 | 100.0 | 11.6 |
| Gender information updated Fall 2002. data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 7C compares the success rates of minority candidates to nonminority candidates. Minority candidates had success rates higher than those of nonminority candidates in all but one year (1997-98). The success rate of minority candidates rose dramatically to 26.9 percent in 1994-95, following three years of steady declines; and then dropped back to 14.6 percent for the 1995-96 minority candidates and still further to 10.6 percent for the 1996-97 candidates. The success rate of nonminority candidates had been relatively stable at about 10 percent until the drop to 8.0 percent for the 1996-97 candidates. Note that the overall success rate for 1996-97 was only 8.6 percent. The differences in minority and nonminority success rates were statistically significant in 1990-91, 1991-92, and 1994-95 (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ) and at a lower level of significance in 1993-94 and 1995-96 (Chi-square test, $P \leq 1$ ). The 1997-98 data show a shift in the previously well-established pattern that minority candidates had higher success rates than nonminority candidates; 14.8 percent of the nonminority candidates compared to 10.0 percent of the minority candidates were successful. The 1997-98 rate difference is not statistically significant, but the shift from the pattern of previous years is important to note. In 1998-99, the success rate of minority candidates (15.7\%) again was higher than the rate for nonminority candidates (13.6\%) and in 1999-2000, the comparison is similar, showing the success rate for minority candidates (14.8\%) higher than that of nonminority candidates (11.5\%); these differences are not statistically significant. With the overall success rate for 2000-01 rising to the highest level of all eleven years ( $15.4 \%$ ), both minority and nonminority rates rose. The 2000-01 minority candidate success rate (19.7\%) again is significantly higher than the rate for nonminority candidates (14.3\%), at the lower significance level (Chi-square test, $P \leq$.1).

Register candidates belonging to minority groups have had a significantly higher rate of success. Of the 1,721 minority candidates listed in eleven years of the Faculty Appointments Register, 293 (17.0\%) were successful. Comparing that to the 11.6 percent success rate ( 908 of 7,833 ) for nonminority candidates shows a highly significant difference (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ). This difference has not been as great in more recent years, but looking at the most recent six years shows only a slightly less significant difference, with the minority success rate of 14.1 percent higher than the nonminority success rate of 11.8 percent (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ).

| TABLE 7C (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success Rate |
| 1990-91 | Minority | 120 | 14.6 | 31 | 25.6 | 25.8 |
|  | Non-Minority | 701 | 85.4 | 90 | 74.4 | 12.8 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 821 | 100.0 | 121 | 100.0 | 14.7 |
| 1991-92 | Minority | 148 | 16.4 | 33 | 26.0 | 22.3 |
|  | Non-Minority | 756 | 83.6 | 94 | 74.0 | 12.4 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 904 | 100.0 | 127 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| 1992-93 | Minority | 159 | 16.6 | 26 | 22.0 | 16.4 |
|  | Non-Minority | 796 | 83.4 | 92 | 78.0 | 11.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 955 | 100.0 | 118 | 100.0 | 12.4 |
| 1993-94 | Minority | 187 | 16.3 | 25 | 20.3 | 13.4 |
|  | Non-Minority | 963 | 83.7 | 98 | 79.7 | 10.2 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1150 | 100.0 | 123 | 100.0 | 10.7 |
| 1994-95 | Minority | 171 | 15.5 | 46 | 31.9 | 26.9 |
|  | Non-Minority | 935 | 84.5 | 98 | 68.1 | 10.5 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1106 | 100.0 | 144 | 100.0 | 13.0 |
| 1995-96 | Minority | 157 | 17.4 | 23 | 24.0 | 14.6 |
|  | Non-Minority | 743 | 82.6 | 73 | 76.0 | 9.8 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 900 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 10.7 |
| 1996-97 | Minority | 170 | 21.4 | 18 | 26.5 | 10.6 |
|  | Non-Minority | 624 | 78.6 | 50 | 73.5 | 8.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 794 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 8.6 |
| 1997-98 | Minority | 160 | 21.4 | 16 | 15.5 | 10.0 |
|  | Non-Minority | 587 | 78.6 | 87 | 84.5 | 14.8 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 747 | 100.0 | 103 | 100.0 | 13.8 |
| 1998-99 | Minority | 140 | 20.6 | 22 | 23.2 | 15.7 |
|  | Non-Minority | 538 | 79.4 | 73 | 76.8 | 13.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 678 | 100.0 | 95 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| 1999-00 | Minority | 162 | 21.0 | 24 | 25.5 | 14.8 |
|  | Non-Minority | 610 | 79.0 | 70 | 74.5 | 11.5 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 772 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 12.2 |
| 2000-01 | Minority | 147 | 20.2 | 29 | 25.9 | 19.7 |
|  | Non-Minority | 580 | 79.8 | 83 | 74.1 | 14.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 727 | 100.0 | 112 | 100.0 | 15.4 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 7C (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success Rate |
| ALL YEARS | Minority | 1721 | 18.0 | 293 | 24.4 | 17.0 |
|  | Non-Minority | 7833 | 82.0 | 908 | 75.6 | 11.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 9554 | 100.0 | 1201 | 100.0 | 12.6 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Minority | 936 | 20.3 | 132 | 23.2 | 14.1 |
|  | Non-Minority | 3682 | 79.7 | 436 | 76.8 | 11.8 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 4618 | 100.0 | 568 | 100.0 | 12.3 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002. <br> Historical <br> data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 7D shows the success rates of candidates according to ethnic/racial categories. The American Indian/Alaskan Native group is too small for meaningful comparison within specific years, but the comparisons for aggregated years show these candidates to be among the more successful groups. Of the four groups comparable within specific years (Asian, Black, Hispanic, and White), Hispanic candidates had the highest success rate in five of the eleven years (1990-91, 1991-92, 1992-93, 1993-94, and 1999-2000); and Asians also had the highest success rate in five years (1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98, 1998-99, and 2000-01). In 1997-98, the only year in which nonminority candidates had a higher rate than minority candidates (see Table 7B), White candidates and Asian candidates both had success rates of 14.8 percent (the highest rate for that year).

White candidates had the lowest success rate in seven of the eleven years (1990-91, 1993-94, 1994-95, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1999-00, and 2000-01); Asian candidates had the lowest success rate in two of the earlier years (1991-92 and 1992-93); Black candidates had the lowest success rate in 1997-98 (the year with nonminority candidates more successful than minority candidates); and Hispanic candidates had the lowest success rate in 1998-99.

For the comparisons within specific years, statistically significant differences (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ) include: 1990-91 ( $21.2 \%$ Black to $12.8 \%$ White and $36.4 \%$ Hispanic to $12.8 \%$ White), 1991-92 (25.3\% Black to 12.4\% White and 26.9\% Hispanic to 12.4\% White), 1992-93 (26.7\% Hispanic to 11.6\% White), 1993-94 (none), 1994-95 (21.2\% Asian to 10.5\% White, 34.1\% Black to 10.5\% White, and 23.3\% Hispanic to 10.5\% White), 1995-96 (none), 1996-97 (18.8\% Asian to $8.0 \%$ White), 1997-98 (none), 1998-99 (29.2\% Asian to $13.6 \%$ White and 29.2\% Asian to 11.9\% Black), 1999-00 (none), and 2000-01 (none).

Aggregating the candidates for all eleven years, Hispanic candidates had the highest success rate (19.7\%), followed closely by American Indian/Alaskan Native (18.8\%), Black (18.3\%), and Asian/Pacific Islander (17.5\%) candidates. White candidates had a much lower success rate (11.6\%); the rate differences between White candidates and each of the four minority candidate groups are statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ).

Over the most recent six years (1995-96 through 2000-01), Asian/Pacific Islander candidates had the highest success rate (20.4\%), followed by American Indian/Alaskan Native candidates (18.8\%), with Black and Hispanic candidates having the same rate (13.8\%). Again over this period, White candidates had the lowest rate (11.8\%). The success rate differences between the Asian candidate group and each of the Black, Hispanic, and White groups are statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ).

| TABLE 7D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Success Rate |
| 1990-91 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 4 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.8 | 25.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 14 | 1.7 | 3 | 2.5 | 21.4 |
|  | Black | 66 | 8.0 | 14 | 11.6 | 21.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 33 | 4.0 | 12 | 9.9 | 36.4 |
|  | White | 701 | 85.4 | 90 | 74.4 | 12.8 |
|  | Other Minority | 3 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.8 | 33.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 821 | 100.0 | 121 | 100.0 | 14.7 |
| 1991-92 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 3 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.8 | 33.3 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 21 | 2.3 | 2 | 1.6 | 9.5 |
|  | Black | 87 | 9.6 | 22 | 17.3 | 25.3 |
|  | Hispanic | 26 | 2.9 | 7 | 5.5 | 26.9 |
|  | White | 756 | 83.6 | 94 | 74.0 | 12.4 |
|  | Other Minority | 11 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.8 | 9.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 904 | 100.0 | 127 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| 1992-93 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 8 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.8 | 12.5 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 31 | 3.2 | 3 | 2.5 | 9.7 |
|  | Black | 79 | 8.3 | 13 | 11.0 | 16.5 |
|  | Hispanic | 30 | 3.1 | 8 | 6.8 | 26.7 |
|  | White | 796 | 83.4 | 92 | 78.0 | 11.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 11 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.8 | 9.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 955 | 100.0 | 118 | 100.0 | 12.4 |
| 1993-94 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 7 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.8 | 14.3 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 37 | 3.2 | 4 | 3.3 | 10.8 |
|  | Black | 94 | 8.2 | 14 | 11.4 | 14.9 |
|  | Hispanic | 31 | 2.7 | 5 | 4.1 | 16.1 |
|  | White | 963 | 83.7 | 98 | 79.7 | 10.2 |
|  | Other Minority | 18 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.8 | 5.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1150 | 100.0 | 123 | 100.0 | 10.7 |
| 1994-95 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 5 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.7 | 20.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 33 | 3.0 | 7 | 4.9 | 21.2 |
|  | Black | 88 | 8.0 | 30 | 20.8 | 34.1 |
|  | Hispanic | 30 | 2.7 | 7 | 4.9 | 23.3 |
|  | White | 935 | 84.5 | 98 | 68.1 | 10.5 |
|  | Other Minority | 15 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.7 | 6.7 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1106 | 100.0 | 144 | 100.0 | 13.0 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 7D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Success Rate |
| 1995-96 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 10 | 1.1 | 2 | 2.1 | 20.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 32 | 3.6 | 6 | 6.3 | 18.8 |
|  | Black | 63 | 7.0 | 9 | 9.4 | 14.3 |
|  | Hispanic | 37 | 4.1 | 6 | 6.3 | 16.2 |
|  | White | 743 | 82.6 | 73 | 76.0 | 9.8 |
|  | Other Minority | 15 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 900 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 10.7 |
| 1996-97 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 13 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.5 | 7.7 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 32 | 4.0 | 6 | 8.8 | 18.8 |
|  | Black | 69 | 8.7 | 8 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
|  | Hispanic | 32 | 4.0 | 3 | 4.4 | 9.4 |
|  | White | 624 | 78.6 | 50 | 73.5 | 8.0 |
|  | Other Minority | 24 | 3.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 794 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 8.6 |
| 1997-98 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 14 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.9 | 14.3 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 27 | 3.6 | 4 | 3.9 | 14.8 |
|  | Black | 73 | 9.8 | 7 | 6.8 | 9.6 |
|  | Hispanic | 26 | 3.5 | 3 | 2.9 | 11.5 |
|  | White | 587 | 78.6 | 87 | 84.5 | 14.8 |
|  | Other Minority | 20 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 747 | 100.0 | 103 | 100.0 | 13.8 |
| 1998-99 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 14 | 2.1 | 3 | 3.2 | 21.4 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 24 | 3.5 | 7 | 7.4 | 29.2 |
|  | Black | 59 | 8.7 | 7 | 7.4 | 11.9 |
|  | Hispanic | 20 | 2.9 | 2 | 2.1 | 10.0 |
|  | White | 538 | 79.4 | 73 | 76.8 | 13.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 23 | 3.4 | 3 | 3.2 | 13.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 678 | 100.0 | 95 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| 1999-00 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 7 | 0.9 | 1 | 1.1 | 14.3 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 26 | 3.4 | 5 | 5.3 | 19.2 |
|  | Black | 67 | 8.7 | 10 | 10.6 | 14.9 |
|  | Hispanic | 18 | 2.3 | 4 | 4.3 | 22.2 |
|  | White | 610 | 79.0 | 70 | 74.5 | 11.5 |
|  | Other Minority | 44 | 5.7 | 4 | 4.3 | 9.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 772 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 12.2 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 7D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success Rate |
| 2000-01 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 11 | 1.5 | 4 | 3.6 | 36.4 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 26 | 3.6 | 6 | 5.4 | 23.1 |
|  | Black | 54 | 7.4 | 12 | 10.7 | 22.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 26 | 3.6 | 4 | 3.6 | 15.4 |
|  | White | 580 | 79.8 | 83 | 74.1 | 14.3 |
|  | Other Minority | 30 | 4.1 | 3 | 2.7 | 10.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 727 | 100.0 | 112 | 100.0 | 15.4 |
| ALL YEARS | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 96 | 1.0 | 18 | 1.5 | 18.8 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 303 | 3.2 | 53 | 4.4 | 17.5 |
|  | Black | 799 | 8.4 | 146 | 12.2 | 18.3 |
|  | Hispanic | 309 | 3.2 | 61 | 5.1 | 19.7 |
|  | White | 7833 | 82.0 | 908 | 75.6 | 11.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 214 | 2.2 | 15 | 1.2 | 7.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 9554 | 100.0 | 1201 | 100.0 | 12.6 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 69 | 1.5 | 13 | 2.3 | 18.8 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 167 | 3.6 | 34 | 6.0 | 20.4 |
|  | Black | 385 | 8.3 | 53 | 9.3 | 13.8 |
|  | Hispanic | 159 | 3.4 | 22 | 3.9 | 13.8 |
|  | White | 3682 | 79.7 | 436 | 76.8 | 11.8 |
|  | Other Minority | 156 | 3.4 | 10 | 1.8 | 6.4 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 4618 | 100.0 | 568 | 100.0 | 12.3 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002. Persons identified as 'white' and a single minority ethnic group are categorized with the minority group. Persons identified with multiple minority ethnic groups are categorized with the 'other minority' group. Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Success rates of Register candidates are shown by minority/nonminority-gender group in Table 7E. In the five years prior to 1995-96, the comparisons of success rates among the four minority/nonminority-gender groups are similar. Minority women have the highest success rate in four of the five years; only in 1991-92 did minority men have a slightly higher rate than minority women, 22.5 percent for minority men and 22.4 percent for minority women. The difference in the success rates of minority men and minority women were not statistically significant in any of these five years. Most notable in this period is that nonminority men had the lowest success rates in all five years. Except in 1993-94 when none of the four success rates were significantly different, the difference between the low success rates of minority men and those of both minority men and minority women were statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ). In 1991-92 and 1992-93, the minority men rates also were significantly lower than the rates for nonminority women (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ). In 1994-95, both the minority men and minority women rates were significantly higher than the nonminority men and nonminority women rates (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ).

In 1995-96, minority men had the highest success rate (15.5\%), followed by minority women ( $14.7 \%$ ), nonminority men ( $10.7 \%$ ), and nonminority women ( $8.4 \%$ ). None of the rate differences are statistically significant, but this is the first year in which nonminority men did not have the lowest success rate. Note that in this year there was a significant drop in the overall candidate success rate (to $10.8 \%$ of all those with ethnic/gender information).

The overall success rate dropped still further in 1996-97 (to a low for the eleven-year period of $8.6 \%$ for all candidates with ethnic/gender information). Minority men have the highest rate ( $12.5 \%$ ), nonminority women have the next highest ( $9.4 \%$ ), with minority women ( $7.7 \%$ ) and nonminority men ( $7.4 \%$ ) having nearly the same rates. These rate differences are not statistically significant.

An even more dramatic shift from the pre-1995 pattern is seen in 1997-98. Nonminority women have the highest success rate (18.6\%), followed by minority men (13.9\%) and nonminority men ( $13.1 \%$ ), with minority women having a surprisingly low rate of 6.3 percent. The difference between the high nonminority women rate and the low minority women rate is statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ).

The success rate differences in 1998-99 are small. The groups in descending success rate order are minority men ( $16.5 \%$ ), nonminority women ( $15.7 \%$ ), minority women ( $14.5 \%$ ), and nonminority men (12.5\%).

In the most recent two years (1999-2000 and 2000-01), success rate differences remain relatively small. The most notable observations are that nonminority men again have had the lowest success rates for three consecutive years and that minority men and minority women have had the highest and next highest rates for two consecutive years. In 1999-2000, the rates were minority women (17.8\%), minority men (12.4\%), nonminority women (11.6\%), and nonminority men (11.4\%). In 2000-01, the rates were minority men ( $20.0 \%$ ), minority women (19.2\%), nonminority women (16.6\%), and nonminority men (13.4\%).

Aggregating the data over all eleven years shows minority men and minority women both with overall success rates of 17.2 percent. Nonminority women have an overall success rate of 13.9 percent, and nonminority men have the lowest rate (10.6\%). The success rate of nonminority men is significantly lower than the rates for all of the other three groups (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ). And the success rate of nonminority women is significantly lower than the rates of both minority men and minority women (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ).

The aggregated data for the last six years (1995-96 through 2000-01), shows minority men with the highest rate ( $15.1 \%$ ), followed by minority women and nonminority women (both with rates of $13.0 \%$ ), and nonminority men with the lowest rate ( $11.3 \%$ ). The difference between the high rate of minority men and the low rate of nonminority men is statistically significant.

Although success rate differences among the four minority-nonminority/gender groups have not been as large in more recent years, there are still indications that Register candidates belonging to minority ethnic/racial groups and nonminority women candidates tend to have higher rates of success than candidates who are nonminority men.

| TABLE 7E (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Success <br> Rate |
| 1990-91 | Minority Men | 71 | 8.7 | 18 | 14.9 | 25.4 |
|  | Minority Women | 47 | 5.8 | 13 | 10.7 | 27.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 493 | 60.4 | 58 | 47.9 | 11.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 205 | 25.1 | 32 | 26.4 | 15.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 816 | 100.0 | 121 | 100.0 | 14.8 |
| 1991-92 | Minority Men | 89 | 9.9 | 20 | 15.7 | 22.5 |
|  | Minority Women | 58 | 6.4 | 13 | 10.2 | 22.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 526 | 58.4 | 50 | 39.4 | 9.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 228 | 25.3 | 44 | 34.6 | 19.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 901 | 100.0 | 127 | 100.0 | 14.1 |
| 1992-93 | Minority Men | 95 | 10.1 | 15 | 12.7 | 15.8 |
|  | Minority Women | 58 | 6.2 | 11 | 9.3 | 19.0 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 534 | 57.0 | 51 | 43.2 | 9.6 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 250 | 26.7 | 41 | 34.7 | 16.4 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 937 | 100.0 | 118 | 100.0 | 12.6 |
| 1993-94 | Minority Men | 102 | 9.0 | 13 | 10.6 | 12.7 |
|  | Minority Women | 83 | 7.3 | 12 | 9.8 | 14.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 632 | 55.6 | 59 | 48.0 | 9.3 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 320 | 28.1 | 39 | 31.7 | 12.2 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 1137 | 100.0 | 123 | 100.0 | 10.8 |
| 1994-95 | Minority Men | 99 | 9.1 | 24 | 16.7 | 24.2 |
|  | Minority Women | 70 | 6.4 | 22 | 15.3 | 31.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 627 | 57.4 | 62 | 43.1 | 9.9 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 296 | 27.1 | 36 | 25.0 | 12.2 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 1092 | 100.0 | 144 | 100.0 | 13.2 |
| 1995-96 | Minority Men | 84 | 9.5 | 13 | 13.5 | 15.5 |
|  | Minority Women | 68 | 7.7 | 10 | 10.4 | 14.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 475 | 53.5 | 51 | 53.1 | 10.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 261 | 29.4 | 22 | 22.9 | 8.4 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 888 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 10.8 |
| 1996-97 | Minority Men | 104 | 13.2 | 13 | 19.1 | 12.5 |
|  | Minority Women | 65 | 8.2 | 5 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 419 | 53.0 | 31 | 45.6 | 7.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 202 | 25.6 | 19 | 27.9 | 9.4 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 790 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 8.6 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 7E (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: Composition and Success Rates of FAR Candidates |  | All Candidates |  | Successful Candidates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Success Rate |
| 1997-98 | Minority Men | 79 | 10.7 | 11 | 10.7 | 13.9 |
|  | Minority Women | 79 | 10.7 | 5 | 4.9 | 6.3 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 382 | 51.7 | 50 | 48.5 | 13.1 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 199 | 26.9 | 37 | 35.9 | 18.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 739 | 100.0 | 103 | 100.0 | 13.9 |
| 1998-99 | Minority Men | 85 | 12.5 | 14 | 14.7 | 16.5 |
|  | Minority Women | 55 | 8.1 | 8 | 8.4 | 14.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 360 | 53.1 | 45 | 47.4 | 12.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 178 | 26.3 | 28 | 29.5 | 15.7 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 678 | 100.0 | 95 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| 1999-00 | Minority Men | 89 | 11.5 | 11 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
|  | Minority Women | 73 | 9.5 | 13 | 13.8 | 17.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 420 | 54.4 | 48 | 51.1 | 11.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 190 | 24.6 | 22 | 23.4 | 11.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 772 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 12.2 |
| 2000-01 | Minority Men | 95 | 13.1 | 19 | 17.0 | 20.0 |
|  | Minority Women | 52 | 7.2 | 10 | 8.9 | 19.2 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 411 | 56.5 | 55 | 49.1 | 13.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 169 | 23.2 | 28 | 25.0 | 16.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 727 | 100.0 | 112 | 100.0 | 15.4 |
| ALL YEARS | Minority Men | 992 | 10.5 | 171 | 14.2 | 17.2 |
|  | Minority Women | 708 | 7.5 | 122 | 10.2 | 17.2 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 5279 | 55.7 | 560 | 46.6 | 10.6 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 2498 | 26.4 | 348 | 29.0 | 13.9 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 9477 | 100.0 | 1201 | 100.0 | 12.7 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Minority Men | 536 | 11.7 | 81 | 14.3 | 15.1 |
|  | Minority Women <br> Non-Minority Men | $\begin{array}{r} 392 \\ 2467 \end{array}$ | 8.5 53.7 | 51 280 | 9.0 49.3 | 13.0 11.3 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 1199 | 26.1 | 156 | 27.5 | 13.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 4594 | 100.0 | 568 | 100.0 | 12.4 |

Gender/ethnic information updated Fall 2002.
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.

## New Law Faculty Listed in the Faculty Appointments Register, 1991-92 through 2001-02

Since the majority of successful Faculty Appointments Register candidates are hired as assistant and associate professors, the following analyses focus on this subgroup of new faculty. Table 8A shows that over half ( $50.4 \%$ ) of the new assistant and associate professors hired over the past eleven years had been listed in the Faculty Appointments Register in the year prior to their faculty appointments. Over only the past six years, the percentage is slightly lower (48.8\%). The percentage of the new assistant and associate professors that had been in the previous year's Register had been rising up through 1995-96 (57.4\%); it dropped to 52.5 percent in 1996-97, and then even more to 43.4 percent in 1997-98. In 1998-99 the percentage rose to 47.6 percent; and in 1999-2000, it rose to the second highest level in the eleven-year period (56.8\%). The percentage fell back to 47.5 in 2000-01 and further to 45.1 in 2001-02. Note that this percentage has been fairly stable over the eleven years; it dropped below 45 percent in only one year (1997-98).

| TABLE 8A (2001-02) | All New | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Last 11 Years: <br> New Assoc. \& Asst. Profs. Listed in Previous FAR | Number | Number | Percentage in FAR |
| 1991-92 | 221 | 108 | 48.9 |
| 1992-93 | 198 | 96 | 48.5 |
| 1993-94 | 160 | 84 | 52.5 |
| 1994-95 | 170 | 90 | 52.9 |
| 1995-96 | 190 | 109 | 57.4 |
| 1996-97 | 139 | 73 | 52.5 |
| 1997-98 | 113 | 49 | 43.4 |
| 1998-99 | 143 | 68 | 47.6 |
| 1999-00 | 146 | 83 | 56.8 |
| 2000-01 | 160 | 76 | 47.5 |
| 2001-02 | 195 | 88 | 45.1 |
| ALL YEARS | 1835 | 924 | 50.4 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | 896 | 437 | 48.8 |

Table 8B stratifies the data by gender and shows that significantly higher percentages of the men hired as new assistant and associate professors had been listed in the Register. Over all eleven years, 57.6 percent of the men and 41.7 percent of the women had been Register candidates; and over the last six years, the percentage difference was even greater, 57.4 percent for men and only 38.2 percent for women. The differences are statistically significant in both the eleven-year and the five-year comparisons (Chi-square test, $P \leq .01$ ).

The comparisons within individual years are remarkably consistent. In each of the eleven years, a higher percentage of the new faculty men had been listed in the Register. The percentage differences were highly significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ) in six of the eleven years (1991-92, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1998-99, 2000-01, and 2001-02). In an additional three years (1992-93, 1993-94, and 1994-95), they were significant at a lower level (Chi-square test, $P \leq 1$ ).

The comparison of new men to new women assistant and associate professors clearly shows that the women were much more likely to have secured their positions through channels other than the Faculty Appointments Register.

| TABLE 8B (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1991-92 | Women | 102 | 46.2 | 42 | 38.9 | 41.2 |
|  | Men | 119 | 53.8 | 66 | 61.1 | 55.5 |
|  | ALL | 221 | 100.0 | 108 | 100.0 | 48.9 |
| 1992-93 | Women | 96 | 48.5 | 41 | 42.7 | 42.7 |
|  | Men | 102 | 51.5 | 55 | 57.3 | 53.9 |
|  | ALL | 198 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 48.5 |
| 1993-94 | Women | 76 | 47.5 | 35 | 41.7 | 46.1 |
|  | Men | 84 | 52.5 | 49 | 58.3 | 58.3 |
|  | ALL | 160 | 100.0 | 84 | 100.0 | 52.5 |
| 1994-95 | Women | 78 | 45.9 | 36 | 40.0 | 46.2 |
|  | Men | 92 | 54.1 | 54 | 60.0 | 58.7 |
|  | ALL | 170 | 100.0 | 90 | 100.0 | 52.9 |
| 1995-96 | Women | 86 | 45.3 | 43 | 39.4 | 50.0 |
|  | Men | 104 | 54.7 | 66 | 60.6 | 63.5 |
|  | ALL | 190 | 100.0 | 109 | 100.0 | 57.4 |
| 1996-97 | Women | 52 | 37.4 | 22 | 30.1 | 42.3 |
|  | Men | 87 | 62.6 | 51 | 69.9 | 58.6 |
|  | ALL | 139 | 100.0 | 73 | 100.0 | 52.5 |
| 1997-98 | Women | 49 | 43.4 | 18 | 36.7 | 36.7 |
|  | Men | 64 | 56.6 | 31 | 63.3 | 48.4 |
|  | ALL | 113 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 43.4 |
| 1998-99 | Women | 69 | 48.3 | 27 | 39.7 | 39.1 |
|  | Men | 74 | 51.7 | 41 | 60.3 | 55.4 |
|  | ALL | 143 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 47.6 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8B (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1999-00 | Women | 56 | 38.4 | 30 | 36.1 | 53.6 |
|  | Men | 90 | 61.6 | 53 | 63.9 | 58.9 |
|  | ALL | 146 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 | 56.8 |
| 2000-01 | Women | 79 | 49.4 | 26 | 34.2 | 32.9 |
|  | Men | 81 | 50.6 | 50 | 65.8 | 61.7 |
|  | ALL | 160 | 100.0 | 76 | 100.0 | 47.5 |
| 2001-02 | Women | 96 | 49.2 | 30 | 34.1 | 31.3 |
|  | Men | 99 | 50.8 | 58 | 65.9 | 58.6 |
|  | ALL | 195 | 100.0 | 88 | 100.0 | 45.1 |
| ALL YEARS | Women | 839 | 45.7 | 350 | 37.9 | 41.7 |
|  | Men | 996 | 54.3 | 574 | 62.1 | 57.6 |
|  | ALL | 1835 | 100.0 | 924 | 100.0 | 50.4 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Women | 401 | 44.8 | 153 | 35.0 | 38.2 |
|  | Men | 495 | 55.2 | 284 | 65.0 | 57.4 |
|  | ALL | 896 | 100.0 | 437 | 100.0 | 48.8 |
| Gender information updated Fall 2002. <br> Historical <br> data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 8C shows that aggregated over all eleven years, a higher percentage of the new nonminority assistant and associate professors had been Register candidates (55.0\%), compared to the new minority assistant and associate professors (49.0\%). The eleven-year percentage difference is statistically significant (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ). However, over the more recent six years, the percentage difference is smaller, 54.2 percent for the new nonminority faculty and 50.5 percent for the new minority faculty. The six-year percentage difference is not statistically significant.

Comparisons of the new minority and new nonminority faculty within individual years show mixed results. In seven of the eleven years, higher percentages of the new nonminority assistant and associate professors had been listed in the Register; and in four years, higher percentages of the new minority faculty had been in the Register. The differences were statistically significant in only two years, 1998-99 (minority 30.6\%, nonminority 60.0\%) and 1999-2000 (minority 50.0\%, nonminority 66.7\%).

Although these comparisons show that over time, a smaller percentage of the new minority faculty used the Faculty Appointments Register, the results of the year-by-year comparisons have varied back and forth over the period. There is no strong trend here.

| TABLE 8C (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1991-92 | Minority | 67 | 32.1 | 28 | 26.2 | 41.8 |
|  | Non-Minority | 142 | 67.9 | 79 | 73.8 | 55.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 209 | 100.0 | 107 | 100.0 | 51.2 |
| 1992-93 | Minority | 51 | 27.0 | 26 | 27.1 | 51.0 |
|  | Non-Minority | 138 | 73.0 | 70 | 72.9 | 50.7 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 189 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 50.8 |
| 1993-94 | Minority | 45 | 29.0 | 19 | 22.9 | 42.2 |
|  | Non-Minority | 110 | 71.0 | 64 | 77.1 | 58.2 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 155 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 | 53.5 |
| 1994-95 | Minority | 49 | 29.2 | 22 | 24.7 | 44.9 |
|  | Non-Minority | 119 | 70.8 | 67 | 75.3 | 56.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 168 | 100.0 | 89 | 100.0 | 53.0 |
| 1995-96 | Minority | 68 | 36.6 | 39 | 35.8 | 57.4 |
|  | Non-Minority | 118 | 63.4 | 70 | 64.2 | 59.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 186 | 100.0 | 109 | 100.0 | 58.6 |
| 1996-97 | Minority | 33 | 25.4 | 18 | 26.1 | 54.5 |
|  | Non-Minority | 97 | 74.6 | 51 | 73.9 | 52.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 130 | 100.0 | 69 | 100.0 | 53.1 |
| 1997-98 | Minority | 19 | 17.6 | 12 | 24.5 | 63.2 |
|  | Non-Minority | 89 | 82.4 | 37 | 75.5 | 41.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 108 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 45.4 |
| 1998-99 | Minority | 36 | 27.5 | 11 | 16.2 | 30.6 |
|  | Non-Minority | 95 | 72.5 | 57 | 83.8 | 60.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 131 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 51.9 |
| 1999-00 | Minority | 42 | 32.6 | 21 | 26.6 | 50.0 |
|  | Non-Minority | 87 | 67.4 | 58 | 73.4 | 66.7 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 129 | 100.0 | 79 | 100.0 | 61.2 |
| 2000-01 | Minority | 31 | 21.8 | 19 | 26.0 | 61.3 |
|  | Non-Minority | 111 | 78.2 | 54 | 74.0 | 48.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 142 | 100.0 | 73 | 100.0 | 51.4 |
| 2001-02 | Minority | 43 | 27.2 | 22 | 25.3 | 51.2 |
|  | Non-Minority | 115 | 72.8 | 65 | 74.7 | 56.5 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 158 | 100.0 | 87 | 100.0 | 55.1 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8C (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| ALL YEARS | Minority | 484 | 28.4 | 237 | 26.1 | 49.0 |
|  | Non-Minority | 1221 | 71.6 | 672 | 73.9 | 55.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1705 | 100.0 | 909 | 100.0 | 53.3 |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Minority | 204 | 25.6 | 103 | 24.2 | 50.5 |
|  | Non-Minority | 594 | 74.4 | 322 | 75.8 | 54.2 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 798 | 100.0 | 425 | 100.0 | 53.3 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002.
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.

Table 8D shows the eleven-year comparison of new assistant and associate professors who had been Register candidates categorized by ethnic/racial group. Comparisons within single years show varied results. Also, the small numbers in specific ethnic/racial groups make statistical comparisons difficult; Chi-square tests are not appropriate measures in most instances. The American Indian/Alaskan Native group is extremely small and is excluded from all analyses.

The groups with the highest percentages of new faculty listed in the previous year's Register were Asian in five years (1996-97, 1997-98, 1998-99, 1999-00, and 2001-02), Black in three years (1992-93, 1995-96, and 2000-01), White in two years (1993-94 and 1994-95), and Hispanic in two years (1991-92 and 1996-97). Note that in 1996-97, Asians and Hispanics had the same "highest" percentage. The groups with the lowest percentages were Hispanic in five years (1995-96, 1998-99, 1999-00, 2000-01, and 2001-02), Asian in three years (1992-93, 1993-94, and 1994-95), Black in two years (1991-92 and 1996-97), and White in one year (1997-98).

Over all eleven years, the ethnic/racial group with the highest percentage of Register candidates among its new assistant and associate professors was the Asian/Pacific Islander group (56.0\%), closely followed by the White (55.0\%) and Black (50.2\%) groups. Only 40.0 percent of the new Hispanic faculty had been Register candidates, significantly lower than each of the other three groups (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ). The comparison over the most recent six years shows the same pattern with the Asian group distinguished even more prominently as having the highest percentage and the Hispanic group distinguished more prominently as having the lowest. From highest to lowest, the percentages are Asian (71.1\%), White (54.2\%), Black (49.4\%), and Hispanic (30.2\%). In the six-year comparison, the Asian percentage is significantly higher than the percentages for each of the other three groups (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05)$; and the Hispanic percentage is significantly lower than those for each of the other three (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ).

In the more recent years, the new Asian faculty were clearly the most likely to have been Register candidates. Even though they had the lowest percentage in the Register in 1992-93, 1993-94, and 1994-95, having the highest percentage in five of the last six years has the Asian group with the highest eleven-year percentage.

Similarly, the new Hispanic faculty hired in recent years have been most likely to have secured their positions through channels other than the AALS Faculty Appointments Register.

The Hispanic group of new faculty had the lowest percentage in the Register in each of the past four years (1998-99 through 2001-02), as well as in 1995-96. Note, however, that the Hispanic group did have the highest percentage in 1991-92 and shared the highest percentage rank with the Asian group in 1996-97.

| TABLE 8D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1991-92 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 6 | 2.9 | 3 | 2.7 | 50.0 |
|  | Black | 37 | 17.7 | 12 | 11.2 | 32.4 |
|  | Hispanic | 20 | 9.6 | 12 | 11.2 | 60.0 |
|  | White | 142 | 67.9 | 79 | 73.8 | 55.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 3 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.9 | 33.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 209 | 100.0 | 107 | 100.0 | 51.2 |
| 1992-93 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 1 | 0.5 | 1 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 5 | 2.6 | 1 | 1.0 | 20.0 |
|  | Black | 30 | 15.9 | 17 | 17.7 | 56.7 |
|  | Hispanic | 14 | 7.4 | 6 | 6.3 | 42.9 |
|  | White | 138 | 73.0 | 70 | 72.9 | 50.7 |
|  | Other Minority | 1 | 0.5 | 1 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 189 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 50.8 |
| 1993-94 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 7 | 4.5 | 2 | 2.4 | 28.6 |
|  | Black | 20 | 12.9 | 10 | 12.0 | 50.0 |
|  | Hispanic | 17 | 11.0 | 7 | 8.4 | 41.2 |
|  | White | 110 | 71.0 | 64 | 77.1 | 58.2 |
|  | Other Minority | . | . | . | - | . |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 155 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 | 53.5 |
| 1994-95 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 2 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 50.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 9 | 5.4 | 3 | 3.4 | 33.3 |
|  | Black | 23 | 13.7 | 12 | 13.5 | 52.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 13 | 7.7 | 5 | 5.6 | 38.5 |
|  | White | 119 | 70.8 | 67 | 75.3 | 56.3 |
|  | Other Minority | 2 | 1.2 | 1 | 1.1 | 50.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 168 | 100.0 | 89 | 100.0 | 53.0 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1995-96 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 5 | 2.7 | 1 | 0.9 | 20.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 10 | 5.4 | 6 | 5.5 | 60.0 |
|  | Black | 37 | 19.9 | 25 | 22.9 | 67.6 |
|  | Hispanic | 13 | 7.0 | 6 | 5.5 | 46.2 |
|  | White | 118 | 63.4 | 70 | 64.2 | 59.3 |
|  | Other Minority | 3 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.9 | 33.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 186 | 100.0 | 109 | 100.0 | 58.6 |
| 1996-97 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 1 | 0.8 | 1 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 6 | 4.6 | 4 | 5.8 | 66.7 |
|  | Black | 15 | 11.5 | 7 | 10.1 | 46.7 |
|  | Hispanic | 9 | 6.9 | 6 | 8.7 | 66.7 |
|  | White | 97 | 74.6 | 51 | 73.9 | 52.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 2 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 130 | 100.0 | 69 | 100.0 | 53.1 |
| 1997-98 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | . | . | . | . | . |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 5 | 4.6 | 4 | 8.2 | 80.0 |
|  | Black | 11 | 10.2 | 6 | 12.2 | 54.5 |
|  | Hispanic | 2 | 1.9 | 2 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
|  | White | 89 | 82.4 | 37 | 75.5 | 41.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 108 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 45.4 |
| 1998-99 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 1 | 0.8 | 1 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 5 | 3.8 | 4 | 5.9 | 80.0 |
|  | Black | 12 | 9.2 | 3 | 4.4 | 25.0 |
|  | Hispanic | 16 | 12.2 | 3 | 4.4 | 18.8 |
|  | White | 95 | 72.5 | 57 | 83.8 | 60.0 |
|  | Other Minority | 2 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 131 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 51.9 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1999-00 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 4 | 3.1 | 3 | 3.8 | 75.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 8 | 6.2 | 7 | 8.9 | 87.5 |
|  | Black | 13 | 10.1 | 6 | 7.6 | 46.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 13 | 10.1 | 2 | 2.5 | 15.4 |
|  | White | 87 | 67.4 | 58 | 73.4 | 66.7 |
|  | Other Minority | 4 | 3.1 | 3 | 3.8 | 75.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 129 | 100.0 | 79 | 100.0 | 61.2 |
| 2000-01 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 2 | 1.4 | 1 | 1.4 | 50.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 5 | 3.5 | 3 | 4.1 | 60.0 |
|  | Black | 13 | 9.2 | 9 | 12.3 | 69.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 7 | 4.9 | 2 | 2.7 | 28.6 |
|  | White | 111 | 78.2 | 54 | 74.0 | 48.6 |
|  | Other Minority | 4 | 2.8 | 4 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 142 | 100.0 | 73 | 100.0 | 51.4 |
| 2001-02 | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 4 | 2.5 | 3 | 3.4 | 75.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 9 | 5.7 | 5 | 5.7 | 55.6 |
|  | Black | 19 | 12.0 | 10 | 11.5 | 52.6 |
|  | Hispanic | 6 | 3.8 | 1 | 1.1 | 16.7 |
|  | White | 115 | 72.8 | 65 | 74.7 | 56.5 |
|  | Other Minority | 5 | 3.2 | 3 | 3.4 | 60.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 158 | 100.0 | 87 | 100.0 | 55.1 |
| ALL YEARS | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 22 | 1.3 | 12 | 1.3 | 54.5 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 75 | 4.4 | 42 | 4.6 | 56.0 |
|  | Black | 230 | 13.5 | 117 | 12.9 | 50.2 |
|  | Hispanic | 130 | 7.6 | 52 | 5.7 | 40.0 |
|  | White | 1221 | 71.6 | 672 | 73.9 | 55.0 |
|  | Other Minority | 27 | 1.6 | 14 | 1.5 | 51.9 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 1705 | 100.0 | 909 | 100.0 | 53.3 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8D (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Am.Indian/Alaskan | 12 | 1.5 | 9 | 2.1 | 75.0 |
|  | Asian/Pacif.Isl. | 38 | 4.8 | 27 | 6.4 | 71.1 |
|  | Black | 83 | 10.4 | 41 | 9.6 | 49.4 |
|  | Hispanic | 53 | 6.6 | 16 | 3.8 | 30.2 |
|  | White | 594 | 74.4 | 322 | 75.8 | 54.2 |
|  | Other Minority | 18 | 2.3 | 10 | 2.4 | 55.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic info. | 798 | 100.0 | 425 | 100.0 | 53.3 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002. Persons identified as 'white' and a single minority ethnic group are categorized with the minority group. Persons identified with multiple minority ethnic groups are categorized with the 'other minority' group.
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.

Comparing the new assistant and associate professors who had been Register candidates by minority/nonminority-gender group in Table 8E shows that the new nonminority men were most likely to have been Register candidates. The new nonminority men had the highest percentage in the Register in nine of the eleven years (1991-92 through 1996-97, 199899, 1999-00, and 2001-02). Minority men had the highest percentage in the Register in the remaining two years (1997-98 and 2000-01) and had the next to the highest percentage in the aggregated eleven-year and six-year comparisons.

The nonminority women group of new faculty had the lowest percentages in the Register in six of the eleven years (1992-93, 1995-96, 1996-97, 1997-98, 2000-01, and 2001-02) and the minority women group had the lowest percentage in the other five years (1991-92, 1993-94, 1994-95, 1998-99, and 1999-00).

Statistically significant percentage differences (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ) occur in the comparisons of nonminority men to nonminority women in six years (1992-93, 1993-94, 199596, 1996-97, 2000-01, and 2001-02). Significant percentage differences (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ) occur for nonminority men compared to minority women in four years (1991-92, 1993-94, 1998-99, and 2001-02). In 1997-98, the minority men percentage is significantly higher than the percentages of each of the other three groups; and in 2000-01, the minority men percentage is significantly higher than those for both minority and nonminority women (Chi-square test, $P \leq 05$ ).

Over all eleven years, 63.9 percent of the new assistant and associate professors who are nonminority men had been in the Register, compared to 53.9 percent of the minority men, 44.6 percent of the nonminority women, and 43.4 percent of the minority women. The percentage for nonminority men is significantly higher than the percentages for each of the other groups (Chi-square test, $P \leq 01$ ). And the percentage for minority men is significantly higher than the percentages for both minority and nonminority women (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ).

Aggregated over the more recent six years, 63.9 percent of the new nonminority men faculty had been in the Register, compared to 57.5 percent of the minority men, 42.6 percent of the nonminority women, and 41.8 percent of the minority women. The percentage for nonminority men is significantly higher than the percentages for both minority and nonminority
women (Chi-square test, $P \leq 01$ ). And the percentage for minority men also is significantly higher than the percentages for both minority and nonminority women (Chi-square test, $P \leq .05$ ).

These results are consistent with the analysis by gender shown previously (pages 2527) and show that both minority and nonminority women have been more likely to have secured their positions through channels other than the Faculty Appointments Register.

Although over the entire eleven years, new assistant and associate professors who are nonminority men were more likely to have used the Register than any of the other three groups, over the last six years, new minority men have been nearly as likely to have been listed in the Register.

| TABLE 8E (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1991-92 | Minority Men | 32 | 15.3 | 15 | 14.0 | 46.9 |
|  | Minority Women | 35 | 16.7 | 13 | 12.1 | 37.1 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 80 | 38.3 | 50 | 46.7 | 62.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 62 | 29.7 | 29 | 27.1 | 46.8 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 209 | 100.0 | 107 | 100.0 | 51.2 |
| 1992-93 | Minority Men | 29 | 15.3 | 15 | 15.6 | 51.7 |
|  | Minority Women | 22 | 11.6 | 11 | 11.5 | 50.0 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 66 | 34.9 | 40 | 41.7 | 60.6 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 72 | 38.1 | 30 | 31.3 | 41.7 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 189 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 50.8 |
| 1993-94 | Minority Men | 26 | 16.8 | 12 | 14.5 | 46.2 |
|  | Minority Women | 19 | 12.3 | 7 | 8.4 | 36.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 55 | 35.5 | 37 | 44.6 | 67.3 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 55 | 35.5 | 27 | 32.5 | 49.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 155 | 100.0 | 83 | 100.0 | 53.5 |
| 1994-95 | Minority Men | 25 | 14.9 | 12 | 13.5 | 48.0 |
|  | Minority Women | 24 | 14.3 | 10 | 11.2 | 41.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 65 | 38.7 | 41 | 46.1 | 63.1 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 54 | 32.1 | 26 | 29.2 | 48.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 168 | 100.0 | 89 | 100.0 | 53.0 |
| 1995-96 | Minority Men | 31 | 16.7 | 19 | 17.4 | 61.3 |
|  | Minority Women | 37 | 19.9 | 20 | 18.3 | 54.1 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 70 | 37.6 | 47 | 43.1 | 67.1 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 48 | 25.8 | 23 | 21.1 | 47.9 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 186 | 100.0 | 109 | 100.0 | 58.6 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8E (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| 1996-97 | Minority Men | 18 | 13.8 | 9 | 13.0 | 50.0 |
|  | Minority Women | 15 | 11.5 | 9 | 13.0 | 60.0 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 60 | 46.2 | 38 | 55.1 | 63.3 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 37 | 28.5 | 13 | 18.8 | 35.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 130 | 100.0 | 69 | 100.0 | 53.1 |
| 1997-98 | Minority Men | 11 | 10.2 | 9 | 18.4 | 81.8 |
|  | Minority Women | 8 | 7.4 | 3 | 6.1 | 37.5 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 48 | 44.4 | 22 | 44.9 | 45.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 41 | 38.0 | 15 | 30.6 | 36.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 108 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 45.4 |
| 1998-99 | Minority Men | 18 | 13.7 | 8 | 11.8 | 44.4 |
|  | Minority Women | 18 | 13.7 | 3 | 4.4 | 16.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 48 | 36.6 | 33 | 48.5 | 68.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 47 | 35.9 | 24 | 35.3 | 51.1 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 131 | 100.0 | 68 | 100.0 | 51.9 |
| 1999-00 | Minority Men | 28 | 21.7 | 14 | 17.7 | 50.0 |
|  | Minority Women | 14 | 10.9 | 7 | 8.9 | 50.0 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 48 | 37.2 | 35 | 44.3 | 72.9 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 39 | 30.2 | 23 | 29.1 | 59.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 129 | 100.0 | 79 | 100.0 | 61.2 |
| 2000-01 | Minority Men | 13 | 9.2 | 11 | 15.1 | 84.6 |
|  | Minority Women | 18 | 12.7 | 8 | 11.0 | 44.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 60 | 42.3 | 36 | 49.3 | 60.0 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 51 | 35.9 | 18 | 24.7 | 35.3 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 142 | 100.0 | 73 | 100.0 | 51.4 |
| 2001-02 | Minority Men | 25 | 15.8 | 14 | 16.1 | 56.0 |
|  | Minority Women | 18 | 11.4 | 8 | 9.2 | 44.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 60 | 38.0 | 43 | 49.4 | 71.7 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 55 | 34.8 | 22 | 25.3 | 40.0 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 158 | 100.0 | 87 | 100.0 | 55.1 |
| ALL YEARS | Minority Men | 256 | 15.0 | 138 | 15.2 | 53.9 |
|  | Minority Women | 228 | 13.4 | 99 | 10.9 | 43.4 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 660 | 38.7 | 422 | 46.4 | 63.9 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 561 | 32.9 | 250 | 27.5 | 44.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 1705 | 100.0 | 909 | 100.0 | 53.3 |
| continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 8E (2001-02) <br> Last 11 Years: New Associate and Assistant Professors Listed in Previous Year's FAR |  | All New |  | All Listed in Previous FAR |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | Category <br> Percentage | Number | Category Percentage | Percentage in FAR |
| LAST 6 <br> YEARS | Minority Men | 113 | 14.2 | 65 | 15.3 | 57.5 |
|  | Minority Women | 91 | 11.4 | 38 | 8.9 | 41.8 |
|  | Non-Minority Men | 324 | 40.6 | 207 | 48.7 | 63.9 |
|  | Non-Minority Women | 270 | 33.8 | 115 | 27.1 | 42.6 |
|  | ALL with ethnic/gender info. | 798 | 100.0 | 425 | 100.0 | 53.3 |
| Gender/ethnic information updated Fall 2002. data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Appendices

Appendix A (Table 2C, pages 37 through 42 ) includes updated law faculty data for the past twelve years. These data should be used to revise data presented in Table 1A in previous AALS Statistical Reports.

Percentages of law faculty with missing ethnic/racial information have been decreased by searching for these data across all twelve years included in the AALS historic databases. For example, an individual may not have provided ethnic information in 1992-93, but did provide it in 1995-96. The revision allows the 1995-96 data to be included in the 1992-93 statistics. The reverse also may have occurred; a person may not have provided ethnic information in 2000-01, but did provide it in 1996-97. The results show statistics with significantly lower percentages of missing data for all twelve years (e.g., for 2000-01, the 9.4 percent of faculty with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 7.2 percent; and the percentage of minority faculty increased from 13.8 percent to 14.2 percent).

Appendix B (Table 4C, pages 43 through 47) includes updated data showing the gender and minority composition of the cohort of new law faculty for each of the past twelve years. These data should be used to revise data presented in Table 3A and Table 4 in previous AALS Statistical Reports.

Data on new law school faculty has been revised in two ways. First, the additional ethnic/racial information had a significant effect on these statistics. Second, the numbers of faculty included as "new faculty" are lower for some years in the revised tables. In previous Reports, some of the "new faculty" data included faculty at new AALS member or fee-paid schools who were not actually new to law teaching. The revised statistics eliminate these individuals from the "new faculty" data. The revised tables show substantial changes (e.g., for 2000-01, the 43.0 percent of "new faculty" with missing ethnic/racial information was reduced to 19.5 percent; and the percentage of minority "new faculty" increased from 18.0 percent to 20.2 percent.

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total <br> Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990-91 | Deans | 177 | 8.5 | 177 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 86.4 | 6.8 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 88 | 45.5 | 81 | 8.0 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 51.9 | 35.8 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 210 | 20.5 | 204 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 73.5 | 18.6 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 236 | 62.7 | 214 | 9.3 | 16.8 | 5.1 | 11.7 | 31.8 | 51.4 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 25 | 52.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 44.0 | 48.0 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 172 | 44.8 | 166 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 49.4 | 41.6 |
|  | Professors | 3677 | 13.1 | 3437 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 81.4 | 12.4 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1076 | 34.9 | 1028 | 4.5 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 52.8 | 28.4 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 676 | 46.3 | 636 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 43.2 | 37.4 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 166 | 24.7 | 127 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 16.5 | 3.9 | 57.5 | 22.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 354 | 61.6 | 294 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 36.7 | 57.5 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 564 | 4.1 | 466 | 17.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 92.9 | 3.2 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 7421 | 24.1 | 6855 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 69.1 | 21.0 |
| 1991-92 | Deans | 178 | 6.7 | 178 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 86.0 | 6.2 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 106 | 44.3 | 96 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 51.0 | 37.5 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 206 | 21.8 | 201 | 2.4 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 69.2 | 19.9 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 246 | 66.3 | 217 | 11.8 | 18.9 | 6.0 | 12.9 | 27.6 | 53.5 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 21 | 57.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 38.1 | 47.6 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 172 | 44.2 | 165 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 49.7 | 40.6 |
|  | Professors | 3763 | 13.9 | 3521 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 80.6 | 13.2 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1106 | 36.8 | 1059 | 4.2 | 20.2 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 50.5 | 29.3 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 731 | 47.3 | 686 | 6.2 | 23.0 | 10.3 | 12.7 | 41.1 | 35.9 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 182 | 32.4 | 122 | 33.0 | 20.5 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 52.5 | 27.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 374 | 66.3 | 312 | 16.6 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 32.4 | 60.3 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 604 | 3.8 | 507 | 16.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 93.7 | 3.0 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 7689 | 25.5 | 7085 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 67.5 | 21.7 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | Deans | 177 | 6.8 | 177 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 0.6 | 85.3 | 6.2 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 109 | 45.9 | 99 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 49.5 | 40.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 219 | 22.4 | 211 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 69.7 | 21.3 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 262 | 69.5 | 236 | 9.9 | 19.9 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 25.0 | 55.1 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 18 | 50.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 38.9 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 172 | 44.8 | 168 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 50.0 | 41.1 |
|  | Professors | 3858 | 14.9 | 3627 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 79.0 | 13.9 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1105 | 39.5 | 1059 | 4.2 | 20.2 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 48.5 | 31.3 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 727 | 47.0 | 684 | 5.9 | 26.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 38.5 | 35.1 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 201 | 38.3 | 148 | 26.4 | 14.9 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 47.3 | 37.8 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 380 | 65.0 | 331 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 33.2 | 58.0 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 633 | 4.4 | 537 | 15.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 93.1 | 3.4 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 7861 | 26.5 | 7295 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 66.1 | 22.5 |
| 1993-94 | Deans | 176 | 8.5 | 176 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 82.4 | 8.0 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 110 | 48.2 | 104 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 50.0 | 38.5 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 214 | 23.8 | 205 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 68.8 | 22.4 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 283 | 69.3 | 256 | 9.5 | 21.1 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 23.4 | 55.5 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 16 | 56.3 | 15 | 6.3 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 13.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 172 | 44.2 | 168 | 2.3 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 51.2 | 39.9 |
|  | Professors | 3940 | 15.8 | 3722 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 77.7 | 14.7 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1106 | 39.6 | 1056 | 4.5 | 20.9 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 47.8 | 31.3 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 705 | 50.6 | 676 | 4.1 | 27.2 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 35.5 | 37.3 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 202 | 41.6 | 153 | 24.3 | 17.0 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 47.7 | 35.3 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 399 | 67.4 | 359 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 28.4 | 58.2 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 683 | 5.3 | 578 | 15.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 91.9 | 4.7 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8006 | 27.6 | 7468 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 64.7 | 23.2 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports.

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1994-95 | Deans | 178 | 8.4 | 178 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 | 8.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 106 | 51.9 | 100 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 47.0 | 42.0 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 217 | 24.4 | 210 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 69.0 | 23.3 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 293 | 69.6 | 272 | 7.2 | 22.1 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 23.2 | 54.8 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 17 | 58.8 | 16 | 5.9 | 25.0 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 37.5 | 37.5 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 170 | 44.1 | 165 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 50.9 | 39.4 |
|  | Professors | 4051 | 17.0 | 3828 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 76.4 | 15.6 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1170 | 40.3 | 1121 | 4.2 | 22.3 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 46.4 | 31.3 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 657 | 52.2 | 638 | 2.9 | 29.0 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 33.7 | 37.3 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 220 | 45.0 | 166 | 24.5 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 44.6 | 38.6 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 433 | 67.2 | 384 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 27.9 | 60.7 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 719 | 5.1 | 618 | 14.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 91.6 | 4.7 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8231 | 28.5 | 7696 | 6.5 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 63.7 | 23.9 |
| 1995-96 | Deans | 179 | 8.4 | 179 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 82.1 | 8.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 113 | 49.6 | 109 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 49.5 | 41.3 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 224 | 24.6 | 218 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 69.3 | 22.5 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 320 | 71.6 | 294 | 8.1 | 21.1 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 21.8 | 57.1 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 18 | 55.6 | 17 | 5.6 | 29.4 | 11.8 | 17.6 | 35.3 | 35.3 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 176 | 46.0 | 171 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 50.3 | 42.1 |
|  | Professors | 4143 | 18.1 | 3922 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 75.1 | 16.3 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1198 | 41.8 | 1149 | 4.1 | 24.5 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 44.9 | 30.5 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 665 | 52.8 | 649 | 2.4 | 28.7 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 32.8 | 38.5 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 202 | 44.1 | 168 | 16.8 | 13.7 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 45.8 | 40.5 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 449 | 70.8 | 398 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 2.8 | 8.8 | 24.6 | 63.8 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 738 | 5.8 | 638 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 90.4 | 5.5 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8425 | 29.6 | 7912 | 6.1 | 12.9 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 62.4 | 24.7 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports.

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 | Deans | 180 | 8.3 | 180 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 83.3 | 7.8 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 126 | 47.6 | 118 | 6.3 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 48.3 | 39.0 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 232 | 28.0 | 225 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 64.4 | 26.2 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 318 | 70.1 | 293 | 7.9 | 19.8 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 22.2 | 58.0 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 14 | 42.9 | 13 | 7.1 | 23.1 | 15.4 | 7.7 | 46.2 | 30.8 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 177 | 48.6 | 172 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 47.7 | 44.2 |
|  | Professors | 4201 | 18.6 | 3978 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 74.5 | 16.7 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1186 | 44.0 | 1141 | 3.8 | 25.0 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 42.9 | 32.1 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 661 | 50.5 | 638 | 3.5 | 27.9 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 34.2 | 37.9 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 209 | 41.6 | 172 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 45.9 | 36.6 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 498 | 67.5 | 442 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 29.2 | 57.0 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 741 | 5.5 | 643 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 91.0 | 5.0 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8543 | 29.9 | 8015 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 62.0 | 24.8 |
| 1997-98 | Deans | 180 | 7.8 | 179 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 83.8 | 7.3 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 137 | 51.8 | 128 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 46.1 | 41.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 247 | 28.3 | 239 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 64.0 | 27.2 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 324 | 70.4 | 296 | 8.6 | 21.6 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 21.3 | 57.1 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 16 | 37.5 | 16 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 18.8 | 6.3 | 43.8 | 31.3 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 179 | 46.9 | 172 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 48.3 | 43.0 |
|  | Professors | 4285 | 19.7 | 4052 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 72.9 | 17.6 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1176 | 44.2 | 1133 | 3.7 | 24.9 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 42.6 | 32.5 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 609 | 51.1 | 595 | 2.3 | 26.2 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 35.6 | 38.2 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 180 | 40.0 | 146 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 46.6 | 35.6 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 492 | 66.9 | 430 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 28.6 | 57.0 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 758 | 5.7 | 661 | 12.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 90.5 | 5.3 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8583 | 30.2 | 8047 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 61.5 | 25.1 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total Number | Percent Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent <br> Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998-99 | Deans | 182 | 10.4 | 180 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 81.7 | 9.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 148 | 53.4 | 140 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 43.6 | 43.6 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 247 | 27.1 | 242 | 2.0 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 1.7 | 62.4 | 26.0 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 331 | 68.9 | 304 | 8.2 | 20.4 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 23.0 | 56.6 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 17 | 52.9 | 17 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 35.3 | 41.2 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 179 | 50.3 | 175 | 2.2 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 |
|  | Professors | 4387 | 20.7 | 4149 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 71.8 | 18.2 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1178 | 45.3 | 1130 | 4.1 | 25.8 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 40.3 | 33.9 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 594 | 51.9 | 572 | 3.7 | 25.3 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 36.0 | 38.6 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 172 | 39.0 | 128 | 25.6 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 47.7 | 36.7 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 503 | 68.2 | 433 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 58.2 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 781 | 6.4 | 692 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 89.9 | 5.6 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8719 | 31.0 | 8162 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 60.7 | 25.7 |
| 1999-00 | Deans | 183 | 10.9 | 178 | 2.7 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 81.5 | 10.1 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 156 | 52.6 | 142 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 9.2 | 40.1 | 45.8 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 256 | 29.7 | 251 | 2.0 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 61.4 | 27.5 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 360 | 69.4 | 321 | 10.8 | 20.2 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 23.7 | 56.1 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 19 | 57.9 | 19 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 5.3 | 21.1 | 36.8 | 36.8 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 181 | 51.9 | 174 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 44.8 | 46.0 |
|  | Professors | 4467 | 21.9 | 4224 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 70.1 | 19.1 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1147 | 46.0 | 1097 | 4.4 | 24.9 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 40.0 | 35.1 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 585 | 48.0 | 554 | 5.3 | 28.0 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 36.5 | 35.6 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 172 | 39.0 | 132 | 23.3 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 48.5 | 39.4 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 509 | 68.0 | 432 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 27.8 | 57.4 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 792 | 5.9 | 707 | 10.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 90.5 | 5.4 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 8827 | 31.5 | 8231 | 6.8 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 60.1 | 26.1 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002

| TABLE 2C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: All Faculty in the Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent <br> Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000-01 | Deans | 184 | 12.5 | 176 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 80.1 | 11.4 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 167 | 55.1 | 150 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 38.0 | 46.7 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 277 | 29.2 | 272 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 62.9 | 25.0 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 376 | 69.4 | 322 | 14.4 | 23.9 | 8.1 | 15.8 | 23.9 | 52.2 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 19 | 57.9 | 19 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 31.6 | 42.1 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 180 | 52.2 | 172 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 44.8 | 45.9 |
|  | Professors | 4539 | 22.9 | 4293 | 5.4 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 68.8 | 19.7 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1171 | 46.5 | 1119 | 4.4 | 24.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 40.5 | 35.3 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 597 | 49.4 | 550 | 7.9 | 27.6 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 36.2 | 36.2 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 183 | 42.1 | 146 | 20.2 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 43.2 | 39.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 572 | 66.1 | 480 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 3.3 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 56.3 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 808 | 6.6 | 720 | 10.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 90.4 | 6.3 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 9073 | 32.5 | 8419 | 7.2 | 14.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 59.4 | 26.4 |
| 2001-02 | Deans | 184 | 12.5 | 178 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 79.8 | 11.2 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, No Prof. Title | 175 | 58.9 | 155 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 36.1 | 49.7 |
|  | Assoc. Deans, With Prof. Title | 289 | 28.4 | 283 | 2.1 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 63.6 | 24.0 |
|  | Asst. Deans, No Prof. Title | 418 | 69.4 | 339 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 7.4 | 16.8 | 23.9 | 51.9 |
|  | Asst. Deans, With Prof. Title | 17 | 64.7 | 17 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 35.3 | 52.9 |
|  | Head Librarians (Directors) | 184 | 52.2 | 173 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 44.5 | 46.2 |
|  | Professors | 4613 | 24.0 | 4345 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 67.5 | 20.5 |
|  | Assoc. Professors | 1154 | 47.5 | 1092 | 5.4 | 25.2 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 38.9 | 35.9 |
|  | Asst. Professors | 661 | 49.6 | 592 | 10.4 | 27.4 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 37.2 | 35.5 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 203 | 38.9 | 144 | 29.1 | 20.8 | 13.9 | 6.9 | 45.1 | 34.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 581 | 66.1 | 469 | 19.3 | 13.6 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 29.4 | 56.9 |
|  | Deans and Profs. Emeriti | 864 | 7.3 | 760 | 12.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 90.0 | 7.1 |
|  | ALL FACULTY | 9343 | 33.4 | 8547 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 58.6 | 26.8 |

[^1]| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) <br> Last 12 Years: NEW <br> Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent Missing Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990-91 | Professors | 35 | 17.1 | 27 | 22.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 18.5 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 84 | 35.7 | 80 | 4.8 | 30.0 | 18.8 | 11.3 | 43.8 | 26.3 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 182 | 53.8 | 169 | 7.1 | 25.4 | 8.9 | 16.6 | 37.3 | 37.3 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 79 | 25.3 | 50 | 36.7 | 28.0 | 24.0 | 4.0 | 48.0 | 24.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 148 | 56.8 | 109 | 26.4 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 40.4 | 52.3 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 528 | 45.1 | 435 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 43.0 | 36.3 |
| 1991-92 | Professors | 20 | 15.0 | 18 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 77.8 | 11.1 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 65 | 38.5 | 60 | 7.7 | 35.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 43.3 | 21.7 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 158 | 50.0 | 151 | 4.4 | 31.1 | 12.6 | 18.5 | 36.4 | 32.5 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 92 | 37.0 | 45 | 51.1 | 28.9 | 6.7 | 22.2 | 44.4 | 26.7 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 111 | 68.5 | 83 | 25.2 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 30.1 | 59.0 |
|  | ALL NEW <br> FACULTY | 446 | 48.7 | 357 | 20.0 | 25.8 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 39.2 | 35.0 |
| 1992-93 | Professors | 23 | 13.0 | 19 | 17.4 | 26.3 | 21.1 | 5.3 | 68.4 | 5.3 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 60 | 50.0 | 58 | 3.3 | 22.4 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 37.9 | 39.7 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 138 | 47.8 | 131 | 5.1 | 27.5 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 34.4 | 38.2 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 100 | 40.0 | 70 | 30.0 | 15.7 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 42.9 | 41.4 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 103 | 60.2 | 90 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 35.6 | 52.2 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 424 | 47.4 | 368 | 13.2 | 20.7 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 38.6 | 40.8 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports.

| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: NEW Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993-94 | Professors | 12 | 25.0 | 11 | 8.3 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 63.6 | 9.1 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 50 | 34.0 | 48 | 4.0 | 31.3 | 25.0 | 6.3 | 39.6 | 29.2 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 111 | 54.1 | 108 | 2.7 | 28.7 | 13.0 | 15.7 | 33.3 | 38.0 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 68 | 52.9 | 57 | 16.2 | 19.3 | 1.8 | 17.5 | 42.1 | 38.6 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 119 | 68.9 | 103 | 13.4 | 22.3 | 5.8 | 16.5 | 23.3 | 54.4 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 360 | 55.0 | 327 | 9.2 | 25.4 | 10.7 | 14.7 | 33.6 | 41.0 |
| 1994-95 | Professors | 4 | 50.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 62 | 32.3 | 61 | 1.6 | 27.9 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 52.5 | 19.7 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 109 | 54.1 | 107 | 1.8 | 29.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 30.8 | 40.2 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 58 | 63.8 | 50 | 13.8 | 20.0 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 36.0 | 44.0 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 127 | 62.2 | 104 | 18.1 | 10.6 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 30.8 | 58.7 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 360 | 54.7 | 326 | 9.4 | 21.5 | 9.2 | 12.3 | 35.9 | 42.6 |
| 1995-96 | Professors | 22 | 36.4 | 20 | 9.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 45.0 | 35.0 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 68 | 35.3 | 66 | 2.9 | 39.4 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 43.9 | 16.7 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 124 | 50.8 | 122 | 1.6 | 35.2 | 13.9 | 21.3 | 34.4 | 30.3 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 85 | 45.9 | 69 | 18.8 | 14.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 42.0 | 43.5 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 126 | 72.2 | 105 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 66.7 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 425 | 52.9 | 382 | 10.1 | 25.7 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 33.8 | 40.6 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002 <br> Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) <br> Last 12 Years: NEW <br> Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent Missing Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 | Professors | 17 | 17.6 | 13 | 23.5 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 76.9 | 7.7 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 41 | 39.0 | 38 | 7.3 | 23.7 | 10.5 | 13.2 | 47.4 | 28.9 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 98 | 36.7 | 92 | 6.1 | 25.0 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 46.7 | 28.3 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 70 | 34.3 | 51 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 17.6 | 9.8 | 45.1 | 27.5 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 132 | 58.3 | 114 | 13.6 | 20.2 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 37.7 | 42.1 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 358 | 43.6 | 308 | 14.0 | 23.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 44.5 | 32.5 |
| 1997-98 | Professors | 29 | 20.7 | 17 | 41.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 64.7 | 23.5 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 48 | 39.6 | 44 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 47.7 | 40.9 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 66 | 47.0 | 65 | 1.5 | 21.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 41.5 | 36.9 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 65 | 41.5 | 45 | 30.8 | 20.0 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 76 | 65.8 | 61 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 26.2 | 57.4 |
|  | ALL NEW <br> FACULTY | 284 | 46.8 | 232 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 40.1 | 42.7 |
| 1998-99 | Professors | 24 | 20.8 | 17 | 29.2 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 64.7 | 23.5 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 45 | 44.4 | 39 | 13.3 | 23.1 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 46.2 | 30.8 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 100 | 51.0 | 94 | 6.0 | 28.7 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 31.9 | 39.4 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 67 | 40.3 | 40 | 40.3 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 52.5 | 35.0 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 114 | 69.3 | 93 | 18.4 | 23.7 | 4.3 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 51.6 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 350 | 52.0 | 283 | 19.1 | 23.0 | 9.5 | 13.4 | 36.4 | 40.6 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports.

| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) Last 12 Years: NEW Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1999-00 | Professors | 36 | 33.3 | 22 | 38.9 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 50.0 | 31.8 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 48 | 39.6 | 43 | 10.4 | 30.2 | 20.9 | 9.3 | 37.2 | 32.6 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 99 | 36.4 | 87 | 12.1 | 33.3 | 21.8 | 11.5 | 39.1 | 27.6 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 65 | 40.0 | 38 | 41.5 | 7.9 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 44.7 | 47.4 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 113 | 68.1 | 85 | 24.8 | 14.1 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 28.2 | 57.6 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 361 | 47.1 | 275 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 37.1 | 40.7 |
| 2000-01 | Professors | 35 | 34.3 | 26 | 25.7 | 19.2 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 57.7 | 23.1 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 45 | 44.4 | 42 | 6.7 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 50.0 | 33.3 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 116 | 52.6 | 101 | 12.9 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 15.8 | 39.6 | 36.6 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 68 | 48.5 | 49 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 8.2 | 18.4 | 40.8 | 32.7 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> Instructors | 111 | 67.6 | 84 | 24.3 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 29.8 | 56.0 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 375 | 53.6 | 302 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 6.0 | 14.2 | 40.1 | 39.7 |
| 2001-02 | Professors | 37 | 43.2 | 16 | 56.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 37.5 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 61 | 39.3 | 49 | 19.7 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 42.9 | 28.6 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 135 | 54.8 | 108 | 20.0 | 26.9 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 35.2 | 38.0 |
|  | Visiting <br> Profs. (at any rank) | 76 | 39.5 | 38 | 50.0 | 31.6 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 42.1 | 26.3 |
|  | Lecturers <br> and Instructors | 127 | 69.3 | 87 | 31.5 | 18.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 24.1 | 57.5 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 436 | 53.2 | 298 | 31.7 | 24.5 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 34.9 | 40.6 |
| Ethnic information updated Fall 2002 <br> Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) <br> Last 12 Years: NEW Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number With Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent Minority Women | Percent <br> Non-Min <br> Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NEW <br> FACULTY <br> FROM ALL <br> 12 YEARS | Professors | 294 | 26.9 | 210 | 28.6 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 3.8 | 62.9 | 21.4 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 677 | 39.0 | 628 | 7.2 | 27.5 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 44.3 | 28.2 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 1436 | 49.7 | 1335 | 7.0 | 28.2 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 36.4 | 35.4 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 893 | 41.8 | 602 | 32.6 | 20.8 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 43.2 | 36.0 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 1407 | 65.4 | 1118 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 29.4 | 55.2 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 4707 | 49.9 | 3893 | 17.3 | 22.6 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 38.1 | 39.2 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.

| TABLE 4C (Year 2001-02) <br> Last 6 Years: NEW <br> Faculty in Directory of Law Teachers, excluding J.A.G. School |  | Total Number | Percent <br> Women | Number <br> With <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Missing <br> Ethnic | Percent <br> Minority | Percent Minority Men | Percent <br> Minority <br> Women | Percent <br> Non-Min Men | Percent <br> Non-Min Women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NEW <br> FACULTY <br> FROM <br> LAST <br> 6 YEARS | Professors | 178 | 30.3 | 111 | 37.6 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 4.5 | 59.5 | 25.2 |
|  | Assoc. <br> Professors | 288 | 41.0 | 255 | 11.5 | 22.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 45.1 | 32.5 |
|  | Asst. <br> Professors | 614 | 47.1 | 547 | 10.9 | 26.7 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 38.8 | 34.6 |
|  | Visiting Profs. (at any rank) | 411 | 40.6 | 261 | 36.5 | 21.5 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 44.1 | 34.5 |
|  | Lecturers and Instructors | 673 | 66.3 | 524 | 22.1 | 18.1 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 29.0 | 52.9 |
|  | ALL NEW FACULTY | 2164 | 49.6 | 1698 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 38.9 | 39.3 |

Ethnic information updated Fall 2002
Historical data have been revised and these statistics may differ from those presented in earlier AALS Statistical Reports. The revised data reflect the changes described on page 1 of this report.


[^0]:    Prepared by Richard A. White, AALS Research Associate/Data Analyst

[^1]:    Ethnic information updated Fall 2002

