

LEGEND ABBREVIATIONS

Following in alphabetical order is a listing of the Latin legends found on World coins. The legend as it appears on the coin is in bold typeface. The translation is followed by issuer.

Common Abbreviations

- A.A.** - Archidux Austriae. . . . Archduke of Austria.
Arch. Aust. Dux Burg. Mar. Mor. Co. Tyr. - Archidux Austriae Dux Burgundiae Marchio Moraviae Comes Tyrolis. . . . Archduke of Austria, Duke of Burgundy, Margrave of Moravia, Count of Tyrol.
D.G. - Del Gratia. . . . By the grace of God.
Dan. Nor. Van. Got. Rex - Daniae, Norvegiae, Vandalorum Gothorum Rex. . . . King of Denmark, Norway, Vandania, Gotland.
Dux Sles. Hol. Stor. Ditm. Com. Old. & Delm. - Dux Slesivivi Holsatiae Stornariae et Dittmaricae Comes in Oldenburg et Delmenhorst. . . . Duke of Schleswig-Holstein, Stormarn, and Dittmarsh, Count in Oldenburg and Delmenhorst.
F.D. - Fidei Defensor. . . . Defender of the Faith.
Ger. Hun. Boh. Rex - Germaniae Hungariae Bohemiae Rex. . . . King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia.
P.M. - Pontifex Maximus. . . . Supreme Pontiff.
Rex Pol. Ma. Dux Lit. Rus. Prus. Mas. Sam. Liv. nec non Svéc. Gotor. Vandal. Haers. Rex - Rex Poloniae Magnus Dux Lithuaniae Russiae Prussiae Masoviae Samgithiae Livoniae nec non Sueconum Gothorum Vandalorum Haereditarius Rex. . . . King of Poland, Grand Duke of Lithuania, Russia, Prussia, Masovia, Semgallia, Livonia, as well as hereditary King of Sweden, Gotland, and Vandalia.

German States Prefaces

Prefaced and numbered below are abbreviations which frequently appear in German States legends. They will be referred to numerous times.

- 1. ANHALT - F.A.C.A.D.S.B.I. & K.** Prince of Anhalt, Count of Ascherleben, Lord of Zerbst, Bernburg, Jever, and Knyphausen.
- 2. BAVARIA - PFALZ - JULICH-BERG - BERG - B.I.C. & M.D.C.V.S.M.R. & M.D.I.R.** Bavaria, Julich, Cleves, Berg, Count of Veldenz, Sponheim, Mark & Ravensberg & Moers, Lord in Ravenstein.
- C.P.R.S.R.I. Archit. & El. D.B.** Count Palatine of the Rhine, Archtreasurer of the H.R.E., Duke of Bavaria. . . . (as above)
- 3. BRANDENBURG** (Legends are abbreviated in both Latin and German)
- Mar. Brand. S.R.I. Arc. & Elec. Magd. Pruss. dux Ivi. (Gu.) Cii. & Mont. (Ber.) (Churf. I. Pr. z. Gu. C. & B.).** . . . Margrave of Brandenburg, Arch-chamberlain and Elector of the H.R.E., Duke of Magdeburg, Prussia, Julich, Cleves, and Berg.
- Stet. Pomer. Cas. (der C.) Wa.I.S. zu K. u. I. (Cro. Car. Sile.) Hert.** Stettin, Pomerania, Cassubia, Vandania, also Duke in Silesia of Krossen and Jagerndorf.
- B.N.P.R.Co. Ma. & Ra. d.I. Rav. (B.z.N.F.z.R.G.z.D.) P.H.M.C.** Burgrave of Nuremberg, Prince of Rugen, Count of Mark & Ravensberg, Lord in Ravenstein, Prince of Halberstadt, Minden, Cammin.
- 4. BRUNSWICK - Dux (Hertz.) Bruns. Luneb.** Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg.
- 5. HABSBURG - D.G.R.I.S.A. Germ. Hung. Boh. Rex.** By the grace of God, Roman Emperor always august, King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia. . . . also S.R.I. . . . Holy Roman Empire.
- 6. MANSFELD - Comes & dn. in Mansf. nob. dm. in Held. Seb. et Schrap.** Count and Lord in Mansfeld, noble Lord of Heldrungen, Seeburg, and Schraplau.
- 7. SAXONY - Saxo. Iul. Cil. B. (Mon.) A. & W. Lan. Thu. Mar. Mis. Pri. Hen. C.M. & R.D.R.** Saxony, Julich, Cleves, Berg, Angria, and Westphalia, Landgrave of Thuringia, Margrave of Meissen, Prince of Henneberg, Count of Mark & Ravensberg, Lord in Ravenstein.
- 8. SCHWARZBURG - E. IV. com. imp. com. Schwartz. & Honst. dom. A.S.L.L. et Cl.** of the four Counts of the Empire, Count of Schwarzburg and Hohnstein, Lord of Arnstein, Sondershausen, Leutenberg, Lohra, and Klettenberg.
- 9. STOLBERG - Stol. Konig. Rut. (Roch.) Wer. Hon. zu Epst. Mintz. Brev. Eich. Lo. u. Kletten.** Stolberg, Königstein, Rochefort, Wernigerode, Hohnstein, Lord of Epstein, Munzenberg, Breuberg, Eichsfeld, Lohra, and Klettenberg.
- 10. WURTEMBERG - Dux Wirt. & Tec. (com Montp.) (in Sil. Ols.) (B.).** Duke of Wurttemberg and Teck, Count of Mompelgard, in Silesia-Oels, Bernstadt, or Berolstein.
- 11. HESSE - Landg. Hass. princ. (adml.) Herf. C.C.D.Z.E.N.S.Y.B.** Landgrave of Hesse, Prince (administrator) of Hersfeld, Katzenellenbogen, Cassel, Diez, Ziegenhain, Nidda, and Schauenburg, Isenburg, Bidingen.

A

- Ad Norm(am) conv(entionis)** According to the convention standard. (Baden, Furstenberg, Hohenzollern-Hechingen, Wurttemberg)
Adolph Georg Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe Adolph George, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)

- Adolph Herzog zu Nassau** Adolph, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
Agricultura & Commercio Agriculture and Commerce. (Italian Republic)
Albert Furst zu Schwarzburg Albert, Prince of Schwarzburg. (Schwarzburg)
Albert Konig von Sachsen Albert, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Albert Roi des Belges Albert, King of the Belgians. (Belgium)
Alexander) Carl Herzog zu Anhalt Alexander Carl, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Alexander I Ces. Ros. Wskzesiciel Krol Pols. Alexander I, Tsar of all the Russias, King of Poland. (Poland)
Alexander I Cesarz Sa. W. Ros. Krol Polski Alexander I, Tsar of all the Russias, King of Poland. (Poland)
Alexandrine * Ludwig * Friedrich * Wilhelm und Sophie Groscherzogin von Baden Besuchen die Wurztaette den 29 Febr. 1832. Heil Ihnen Alexandrine, Ludwig, Frederick, William, and Sophie, Grand Duchess of Baden visit the mint on February 29, 1832. Prosperity to them. (Baden)
Alexius Friedrich Christian Herzog zu Anhalt Alexius Frederick Christian, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Alfonso XII Por La G(racia) de Dios Alfonso XII, by the grace of God. (Spain)
Alfonzo XII Rey de Espana Alfonso XII, King of Spain. (Spain)
Alfonzo XIII Por La G(racia) de Dios Alfonso XIII, D.G. (Spain)
Alfred Herzog von Sachsen Coburg und Gotha Alfred, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Alla Nax(ione) Fran. La Repubblica Cisal. Riconoscente To the French nation, the grateful Cisalpine Republic. (Cisalpine Republic)
Alleanza Del Populi Liberi Alliance of the free people. (Venice)
Allgemeine Ausstellung Deutscher Industrie und Gewerbs Erzeugnisse General Exhibition of German industrial and craft products. (Bavaria)
Althingi Vas Sett At Rathi Uffliots Ok Allra Landsmanna Parliament was established by the Council of Uffliot and by all the people. (Iceland)
Amadeo I Rey de Espana Amadeus I, King of Spain. (Spain)
Anton Koenig und Friedrich August Mitregent von Sachsen Anton, King and Frederick August, co-regent of Saxony. (Saxony)
Anton Koenig von Sachsen (cross) den 6 Juni 1836 Anton, King of Saxony (died) on June 6, 1836. (Saxony)
Anton V.G.G. Koenig von Sachsen Anton, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Arch. Aust. D. Burg. Loth. M. D. Het. Archduke of Austria, Duke of Burgundy, Lorraine, Grand Duke of Etruria. (Austria)
Arnold Winkelreid. (Switzerland)
Audere Semper Ever to dare. (Albania)
Auxillum de Sancto Aid from the Saint. (Papal States)

B

- Bai(y)erischer Kronthaler** Bavarian Kronenthaler. (Bavaria)
Bayerisch-Wurtembergischer Zollverein, geschlossen 1827 Bavarian-Wurttemberg customs union, formed 1827. (Bavaria)
Bayern Errichteten die H. Ottokapelle zu Kiefersfelden zum Andenken an Koen. Otto's Abschied v. seinem Vaterlande Bavaria, erected the Otto chapel at Kiefersfelden in commemoration of King Otto's departure from his fatherland. (Bavaria)
Bayerns Treue Faithfulness of Bavarians. (Bavaria)
Berathung u. Grundung e. Deutschen Parlaments 31 Marz 1848 Deliberation over the establishment of a German parliament on March 31, 1848. (Frankfurt)
Berg. und Clevische Land Munz Legal coin of Berg and Cleves. (Berg)
Bergische Landmunz Legal coin of Berg. (Berg)
Bergesse des Harzes Blessings of the Harz mines. (Hannover)
Bernhard Herzog zu Sachsen Meiningen Bernhard, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
Besucht zum Erstenmal die von ihm erbaute Munzstatte zu Wiesbaden den 28 Dec. 1851 Visit for the first time to the mint built by himself at Wiesbaden on December 28, 1851. (Nassau)
Bevritt von Baden zum Teutschen Zollverein Joining of Baden to the German Customs Union. (Bavaria)
Bieberer Silber Silver of the Bieber (mines). (Hesse-Cassel)
Bizalmarn Az Osi Erenyben Affirmed of ancient and good quality. (Hungary)
Bog Cuva Jugoslaviju God guard Yugoslavia. (Yugoslavia)
Bonaparte Premier Consul Bonaparte, First Consul. (France)
Britanniarum Regina Fid. Def. Queen of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (France)

C

- Canton Appenzeli, Argau, Bern, Freyburg, Graubunden, Luzern, Soloth, Ticino, de Vaud, Zurich.** (Swiss Cantons)
Capit(ulum) Cath(edrale) Monasterien(se) Sede Vacante The Cathedral Chapter, Munster. The seat being vacant. (Munster)
Car. Albertus D.G. Rex Sard. Cyp. et Hier. Charles Albert, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)
Car. Felix D.G. Rex Sar. Cyp. et Hier. Charles Felix, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)

- Carl Alexander Grossherzog von Sachsen** Carl Alexander, Grand Duke of Saxony (Weimar). (Saxony)
Carl Anton Furst zu Hohenzollern Sigmaringen Carl Anton, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen. (Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen)
Carl August H.Z.S. Weimar u. Eisenach Carl August, Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach. (Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach)
Carl Eduard Herzog v. Sachsen Coburg u. Gotha Carl Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg, and Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Carl Friedr(ich) Grossherzog z(u) Sachsen Weim.) E(ita.) Carl Frederick, Grand Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach. (Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach)
Carl Friedrich Groscherzog von Baden Carl Frederick, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Carl Furst Primas (der Rhein Confoed.) Carl, Prince Primate of the Rhine Confederation. (Rhine Confederation)
Carl Furst zu Hohenzollern Sigmaringen Carl, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen. (Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen)
Carl Furst zu Isenburg Carl, Prince of Isenburg. (Isenburg)
Carl Kronpr. v. Wurttemb. u Olga Grosfurstin v. Russl. verm d. 13 Jul 1846 Carl, Crown Prince of Wurttemberg and Olga, Grand Duchess of Russia, married on July 13, 1846. (Wurttemberg)
Carl Ludwig Erzhzog v. Osterreich Protector D. Osterreichischen Touristen Club Charles Louis, Archduke of Austria, Sponsor of the Austrian Tourist's Club. (Austria)
Carl XIII Sv. Norr. Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIII, King of Sweden, Norway, Gotland, and Vandania. (Sweden)
Carl XIII Sveriges Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIII, King of Sweden, Gotland, and Vandania. (Sweden)
Carl XIV Johan, Norges, Sver. G. og V. Konge Charles XIV, John, King of Norway, Sweden, Gotland, and Vandania. (Norway)
Carl XIV Sveriges Norr. Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIV, King of Sweden, Norway, Gotland, and Vandania. (Sweden)
Carl XV Norges Sver. G. V. K9nge Charles XV, King of Norway, Sweden, Gotland, Vandania. (Norway)
Carl XV Sveriges Norr. Goth. och Vend. Konung Charles XIV, King of Sweden, Gotland, and Vandania. (Sweden)
Carlos I Rei de Portugal Carlos I, King of Portugal. (Portugal)
Carlos I Rei e Amelia Rainha de Portugal Carlos I, King and Amelia, Queen of Portugal. (Portugal)
Carol I Domnul Romaniei Carol I, Prince of Romania. (Romania)
Carol I Rege al Romaniei Carol I, King of Bohemia. (Romania)
Carola Magna Ducissa Feliciter Regnante Grand Duchess Charlotte, happily reigning. (Luxembourg)
Carolus Ioachim D.G. Princ Furstenberg Carl Ioachim, D.G., Prince of Furstenberg. (Furstenberg)
Carolus Lud. D.G. Rex Etr(uriae) & M. Aloysia R(egina) Rex I. I. H. H. Charles Louis, D.G., King of Etruria and Maria Luisa, Queen Regent, Prince and Princess of Spain. (Tuscany)
Carolus III del G. Charles IV, D.G. (Spain)
Carolus XIV Ioh. D.G. Rex Svegiae et Norv. An Avril 1821 Charles XIV John, D.G., King of Sweden and Norway, April, 1821. (Sweden)
Cartagena Sitiada Por Los Centralistas Cartagena besieged by the Centralists. (Spain)
Cattaro en Etat de Siege Cattaro in a state of siege. (Cattaro)
Centenaire des Chemins de Fer Belges Centenary of the Belgian railways. (Belgium)
Centenario da Guerra Peninsular Centenary of the Peninsular War. (Portugal)
Charles X Roi de France Charles X, King of France. (France)
Charlotte Grande-Duchesse de Luxembourg Charlotte, Grand Duchess of Luxembourg. (Luxembourg)
Charta Magna Bavariae Magna Carta of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Christian VIII Konge af Danmark Christian VIII, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Christian IX Konge af Danmark Christian IX, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Christianus VII D.G. Dan. Norv. V.G. Rex Christian VII, D.G., King of Denmark, Norway, Vandania, and Gotland. (Denmark)
Christianus VIII D.G. Daniae V. G. Rex Christian VIII, D.G., King of Denmark, Vandania, and Gotland. (Denmark)
Christianus IX D.G. Daniae V. G. Rex Christian IX, D.G., King of Denmark, Vandania, and Gotland. (Denmark)
Cinque Lire Five lire. (Tuscany)
Cinque Lire Italiane Firenze, Marzo 1861 Five Italian lire, Florence, March, 1861. (Italy)
Civitas Lucemborgensis Millesimum Ovans Exple-tannum Completing the celebration of 1000 years of the city of Luxembourg. (Luxembourg)
Com(es) in Thengen et Sup(remus) Haer(editari-us) Prov(inciae) Carn(iolae) Maresch(alius) Count in Thengen and Supreme Hereditary Marshal in the Province of Carniola. (Auersperg)
Concordia patriae Nutrix Peace, the nurse of the fatherland. (Waldeck)
Concordia Res Parvae Crescunt Little things grow through concord. (Batavian Republic)
Confederation Suisse Swiss Confederation. (Swiss Confederation)
Confederaz. Svizzera Swiss Confederation. (Swiss Confederation)
Confoderatio helvetica Helvetian Confederation. (Helvetian Confederation)

Constituierende Versammlung I.D.F. Stadt Frankfurt 18 Mai 1848 Constituting assembly of the Imperial Diet of Frankfurt, City of Frankfurt, May 18, 1848. (Frankfurt)
Cum Deo et iure With God and Law. (Wurttemberg)
Custos Regni Deus God the Guardian of the Realm. (Naples & Sicily)

D

D.G. Car. Frid. March. Bad. & H.S.R.I. Elect. C. Pal. Rh. & D.G., Carl Frederick, Margrave of Baden and Elector of S.R.I., Count Palatine of the Rhine. . . . (Baden)
D.G. Henr. XIII S.L. Ruth S.R.I. Princ. Com. E. Dom. Plav. D.G., Henry XIII, senior line of Reuss, Prince of S.R.I., Count and Lord of Plauen. (Reuss-Greiz)
D.G. Max(im) Ioseph) C.P.R.U.B.D. S.R.I.A. & El. (D.I.C. & M.) D.G., Maximilian Joseph, Count Palatine of the Rhine and also Duke of Bavaria, Archchapier and Elector of S.R.I., Duke of Julich, Cleves, and Mark. (Bavaria)
Das Schwert zur Hand in Herzen Gott. So wird D. Schweizer nie z. Spott The sword in hand and God in the heart, so will the Swiss never become a laughing stock. (Swiss)
De Namm des Heeren zy Geloofd The name of the Lord be praised. (Netherlands)
Decus et Tutamen Anno Regni Ornament and safeguard in the year of the reign. (Great Britain)
Dem Bund zum Schutz dem Feind zum Trutz With the League for offense, against the enemy for defense. (Switzerland)
Dem Prinzen Albert Ernst Georg und der Prinzessin Elisabeth v. Sachs. bei ihrem Besuche in der Munze zu Dresden im Jahre 1839 For Prince Albert Ernest George and the Princess Elizabeth of Saxony on their visit to the mint at Dresden in the year 1839. (Saxony)
Dem Vaterlande For the fatherland. (Saxe-Weimar)
Dem Verdienste seine Kronen, Reichenbach-Fraunhofer Honor to whom honor is due, Reichenbach and Fraunhofer. (Bavaria)
Den Benediktinern wieder eine Lehranstalt ubergaben On the handing over of another school to the Benedictine Order. (Bavaria)
Den Siegern bei Waterloo gewidmet am 18 Juni 1865 Dedicated to the victors of Waterloo on June 18, 1865. (Hannover)
Den 29 Januar 1869 (Died) on January 29, 1869. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Denkm. der Trennung der Koen. Therese von Ihrem Sohne dem Koen. Otto, Errichtet bei Aibling von Bayerischen Frauen Monument on the separation of Queen Therese from her son, King Otto, erected at Aibling by Bavarian women. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl der Anhaenglichkeit Bayerns an seinen Herrscherstamm, Errichtet zu Oberwittelsbach Monument on the devotion of Bavarians to their ruling house, erected at Oberwittelsbach. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl der Dreyssig Tausend Bayern welche im Russischen Kriege den Tod Fanden Monument for the 30,000 Bavarians who died in the Russian wars. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl des Koenigs Maximilian Joseph, Errichtet von der Hauptstadt Munchen Monument for King Maximilian Joseph, erected by the capital Munich. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl des Konigs Maximilian II in Lindau, Errichtet v.d. Staaten an der Sud-Nord-Bahn Monument for King Maximilian II in Lindau, erected by the cities on the South-North railway. (Monaco)
Deo Juvante With the aid of God, (Monaco)
Der Rhein Deutschlands Strom, nicht Deutschlands Grenze The Rhine, Germany's river, not Germany's frontier. (Germany)
Der St. Michaels-Orden zum Verdienst-Orden bestimmt The Order of St. Michael appointed an order of merit. (Bavaria)
Der Se(e)gen des Bergbaues The blessings of the mines. (Saxony)
Des Bergwerks Wohlfahrt ist des Harzes Gluck, Die Grube Bergwerks-Wohlfahrt bei Clausthal kam in Ausbeute 1830 The welfare of the mine is the prosperity of Harz, the pits and the prosperity of the mine at Clausthal came into production in 1830. (Hannover)
Deus et Dies God and the Day. (Parma)
Die Eintheilung d. Konigreichs auf Geschichtl Grundlage zuruckgefuehrt 1838 The divisions of the kingdom restored to their historical foundations. (Bavaria)
Die Koenigin von Bayern Stiffteden Theresien Orden The Queen of Bavaria founds the Order of Therese. (Bavaria)
Dieci Lire Ten lire.
Dieci Paoli. Quattro Fiorini Ten paoli, four florins. (Tuscany)
Dieu Protege La Belgique God protect Belgium. (Belgium)
Dieu Protege La France God protect France. (France)
Dieus Sveti Latviju God guard Latvia. (Latvia)
Dio Benedite L'Italia God bless Italy. (Italy)
Dio Premiera La Costanza God rewards constancy. (Venice)
Dio Protegge (11 Re e) Il Regno God protect the king and the realm. (Naples & Sicily)
Dio Protegge L'Italia God protect Italy. (Sardinia)
Dios Es El Rey de Los Reyes God is the King of Kings. (Spain)
Dirige Me Domine Guide me. Lord. (Parma)
Domine Conserva Nos in Pace Lord, save us in peace. (Zurich)
Domine Salvum Fac Regem Lord, save the king. (France)
Domine Spes Mea A Iuventute Mea Lord, my hope in my youth. (Tuscany)

Dominus Providebit The Lord will provide. (Bren)
Drei(y) Ein Halb Gulden XV Ein Pfund Fein 3-1/2 guildens, 15 to the fine pound. (Bavaria)
Duodecim Lustris 1848, 1908 Gloriose Peractis Twelve lustra (60 years) 1848-1908 gloriously completed. (Austria)
Durch Kampf und Sieg zum Frieden Through struggle and victory to peace. (Bavaria)
Dux Sab. lanvae (or Genvae) et Montisf. Princ. Ped. Duke of Savoy, Genoa, Montferrat, Prince of Piedmont. (Sardinia)

E

Eala Frya Fresena Frya of all the Frisians. (Hannover)
Eccl. S. Barbae Patronae Fodin. Kuttensbergensium Duo Flor. Arg. Puri The Church of St. Barbara, Patron of the Kuttensberg Mines, two florins of pure silver. (Austria)
Edwardus VII Dei Gra. Britt. Omn. Rex Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Edward VII, D.G., King of all the Britains, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Britains)
Eendragt Maakt Magt Union makes strength. (Netherlands)
Ehre dem Ehre Gebuht Honor to whom honor is due. (Bavaria)
Ehre Ist Mein Hoehchstes Ziel Honour is my highest goal. (Switzerland)
Eidgen Freischiesen Solothurn Federal Public Shooting Match in Solothurn. (Switzerland)
Eidgenossisches Frei(y) schiesen Federal Public Shooting Match; in Zurich (KM-S5), in Chur; in Bern (KM-S4); in Glarus (KM-20). (Switzerland)
Eidgenossisches Schutzenfest in Basel (KM-S14) Federal Shooting Festival in Basel; in Bern (KM-S6); in Nidwalden (KM-S6); in St. Gallen (KM-S12); in Schaffhausen (KM-S8); in Schwyz (KM-S9); in Zug (KM-S10); in Zurich (KM-S11). (Switzerland)
Ein Gedenkthaler zu Schiller's Hundertjaehriger Geburtsfeier A commemorative thaler on the hundredth anniversary of Schiller's birth. (Frankfurt)
Ein Gedenkthaler zum Deutschen Schutzenfeste Juli 1862 A commemorative thaler on the German shooting festival July, 1862. (Frankfurt)
Ein Gott-Ein Recht-Eine Wahrheit One God, one justice, one truth. (Oldenburg)
Ein Thaler zu 100 Krzr. - Im Kronen Fuss One thaler of 100 kreuzer, on the kronen standard. (Baden)
Ein Kreuzthaler xxx Ein Pfund Fein One convention thaler, 30 to the fine pound. (Liechtenstein & German States)
Einigkeit und Recht und Freiheit Unity and right and freedom. (Germany)
Eintracht Macht Stark Union makes strength. (Chur)
Elizabeth II Dei Gratia Britt. Omn. Regina Fidei Defensor Elizabeth II, D.G., Queen of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Emanuel II Portug. et Algarb. Rex Manuel II, King of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Emma Furstin Regent c. Vormund. zu Waldeck u. P. Emma, Princess Regent and guardian of Waldeck and Pyrmont. (Waldeck & Pyrmont)
En Barcelona In Barcelona. (Spain)
Entree de Fribourg & Soleure dans La Confederation Suisse Entry of Fribourg and Solothurn into the Swiss Confederation. (Swiss)
Er Saete Gerechtigkeith und Ermete Liebe. Hosea X. 12 He sowed justice and harvested love. (Saxony)
Ernst August Friederike Marie, Marie, Georg Ernest, August, Frederika, Marie, Marie, George. (Hannover)
Ernst August - Viktoria Luise Herzog u. Herzogin zu Braunschweig (u. Luneb.) Ernest August, Victoria Louise, Duke and Duchess of Brunswick-Luneburg. (Brunswick-Luneburg)
Ernst August V.G.G. Koenig von Hannover Ernest August, D.G., King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Ernst August Koenig von Hannover Ernest August, King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Ernst Herzog v. Sachsen Coburg u. Gotha Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog von Sachsen Altenburg Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
Ernst Herzog z. S. Coburg Saalf. F. z. Lichtenb. Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld, Prince of Lichtenburg. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Ernst Herzog z. S. Coburg u. Gotha F. z. Lichtenb. Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, Prince of Lichtenburg. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog zu Sachsen Coburg-Gotha Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog zu Sachsen Coburg und Saalfeld Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Saalfeld. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Ernst Ludwig Grosherzog von Hessen Ernest Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse)
Eröffnung der Neuen Munze Sept. 1840 Opening of the new mint September, 1840. (Frankfurt)
Errichtung der Bayerischen Hypotheken-Bank Establishment of the Bavarian Mortgage Bank. (Bavaria)
Erste Eisenbahn in Deutschland mit Dampfwagen von Nurnberg nach Furth First railway in Germany with steam engines from Nuremberg to Furth. (Bavaria)
Erwahlt zum Kaiser der Deutschen d. 28 Marz 1849 Elected the Emperor of the Germans on March 28, 1849. (Frankfurt)
Erwahlt zum Reichsverweser uber Deutschland d 29 Juni 1849 Elected imperial regent over Germany on June 29, 1849. (Frankfurt)
Erzherzog Johann von Oesterreich Archduke John of Austria. (Frankfurt)
Espana Spain. (Spain)
Et in Minimus Integer Faithful even in the smallest things. (Olmutz)

F

F. Berhard im Bart Prince Berhard the bearded. (Germany)
Feines Silber Fine silver. (Hannover)
Feldherrnhalle Hall of Generals. (Bavaria)
Felice ed Eliza PP. (Principes) de Lucca e Piombino Felix and Elisa, Prince and Princess of Lucca and Piombino. (Lucca)
Ferd(inandus) D.G. H(ungariae) et B(ohemiae) Reg(ius) Pr(inceps) A. S(acri) R(omani) I(mperii) Pr(inceps) El(ector) Salisb(urgenis) Ferdinand, D.G., Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Prince of S.R.I., Elector of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Ferd(inandus) I D. G. Aust(riae) Imp(erator) Hung(ariae) B(ohemiae) Rex H(umus) N(ominis) V R(ex) L(ombardiae) I(lyriae) A.A. Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Fifth of this name, King of Lombardy, Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Hungary)
Ferd. Hu. et Bo. Reg. Pr. A.A.S.R.I.Pr. El. Salisb. Ferdinand, Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Prince of S.R.I., Elector of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Ferd. I D.G. Austr. Imp. Hung. Boh. R(ex) H(etruriae) N(eapolis) V(enetiae) Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Fifth of this name, King of Lombardy, Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Ferd. I D.G. Regni Sicularum et Hier Rex Ferdinand I, D.G., King of the Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferd. IV D.G. utr. Sic. et Hier, Rex Ferdinand IV, D.G., King of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdin. VII Dei G. Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Ferdinand. III D.G. Sicil. et Hier. Rex Ferdinand III, D.G., King of Sicily and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinand. IV D. G. Siciliar. et Hie Rex Ferdinand IV, D.G., King of the Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinand Souv. Landgraf z. Hessen Ferdinand, sovereign landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Homburg)
Ferdinandus I D.G. Austriae Imperator Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Ferdinandus II Dei Gratia Rex Ferdinand II, D.G., King. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus III D.G. P(rinceps) R(egius) H(ungariae) et B(ohemiae) A. A. M(agnus) D(ux) Etrur(iae) Ferdinand III, D.G., Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Grand Duke of Tuscany. (Tuscany)
Ferdinandus III D.G. Rex Ferdinand III, King, D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus IV D.G. Rex Ferdinand IV, King, D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus VII Dei G(ratia) Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Ferencz Jozsef I K.A.Cs. Es. M.H.S.D.O. Ap. Kir (Hungary)
Fern. 7 P. La G.D. Dios Y La Const. Ferdinand VII, D.G. and the Constitution. (Spain)
Fern. 7 P.L.G.D. Dios Rey de Espan. E Ynd. Ferdinand VII, D.G., King of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Fernando 7 Por La G. De Dios Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Fernando 7 Por La Gracia De Dios Y La Constitucion Ferdinand VII, D.G. and the Constitution. (Spain)
Fernando VII Rey de Espana Ferdinand VII, King of Spain. (Spain)
Fert, Fert, Fert (A monogram) (Sardinia & Italy)
Fest Frei Schiesen von Weiner Schutzen Verein Public Shooting Festival of the Vienna Shooting Association. (Austria)
Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Great Britain)
Fideliter et Constanter Faithfully and steadfastly. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Folkets Karlek Min Beloning The love of the people is my my compensation. (Sweden)
Folkets Kjaerlighed Min Styrke, Dod Den 20 Januar 1848 The love of the people is my strength. (Denmark)
Folkets Val Min Hogsta Lag The welfare of the people is my strength. (Denmark)
Fr. Wilh. III K.V. Preuss Frederick William III, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Franc los. I D.G. Austr. Imp. et Hung. Rex Ap. Elisabetha Imp. et Reg. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria and Apostolic King of Hungary, Elizabeth, Empress and Queen. (Austria)
Franc los. I D.G. Austr. Imp. et Hung. Rex Ap. Elisabetha Imp. et Reg. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia. (Austria)
Franc. D.G. Ep. Princ Gurc Antiq. Com de Salm Reifferscheid Francis, D.G., Prince-Bishop of Gurk, Count of Reifferscheid. (Gurk)
Franc. los. I D.G. Austriae Imperator Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franc. los. I D.G. Imp. Austr. Rex Boh. Gal. Ill. etc. Ap. Rex Hung. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia, Galicia and Illyria and King of Hungary. (Austria)
Franc. I D.G. Aust. Imp. Hung. B.L.V.G.L.II. Rex A.A. Francis I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Lombardy, Venice, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Hungary)
Franc. II D.G.R.I.S.A. Conservator Castri Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A., Protector of the city. (Frankfurt)
Francisc. Ius. I D.G. Austriae Imp. et Elisabetha Max. in Bavar. Ducis Fil. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria and Elizabeth, daughter of Maximilian, Duke of

Bavaria. (Austria)
Franciscus I D.G. Austriae Imperator Francis I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franciscus I Dei Gratia Rex Francis I, King, D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Franciscus II D.G. Rom. et Haer. Aust. Imp. Francis II, D.G., Emperor of the Romans and Hereditary Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franciscus II D.G. Rom. Imp. Semp. Aug. Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A. (Regensburg)
Franciscus II D.G.R. Imp. S. A. Germ. Hu. Bo. Rex Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A., King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia. (Austria)
Franciscus II Dei Gratia Rex Francis II, King, O.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Franz Herzog zu Sachsen Cob. Saalfeld Francis, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Franz Joseph I V.G.G. Kaiser V. Oesterreich Francis Joseph I, D.G., Kaiser of Austria. (Austria)
Frederick VII Konge af Danmark Frederick VII, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Fredericus VI D.G. Dan. V.G. Rex Frederick VI, D.G., King of Denmark, Vendalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
Fredericus VII D.G. Daniae V.G. Rex Frederick VII, D.G., King of Denmark, Vendalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
Frederik IX Konge af Danmark Frederik IX, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Freie Hansestadt Bremen Free Hanseatic city of Bremen. (Bremen)
Freie Stadt Danzig Free State of Danzig. (Danzig)
Freie Stadt Frankfurt Free city of Frankfurt. (Frankfurt)
Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg Free Hanseatic city of Hamburg. (Hamburg)
Freie und Hansestadt Lubeck Free Hanseatic city of Lubeck. (Lubeck)
Frid. Aug. Rex Sax(oniae) Dux Varsov Frederick August, King of Saxony, Duke of Warsaw. (Poland)
Frid. August D.G. Dux Sax. Elector Frederick August, D.G., Duke and Elector of Saxony. (Saxony)
Frid. August D.G. Rex Saxoniae Frederick August, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedrich I Koenig von Wurttemberg Frederick I, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Fredericus D.G. Rex Wurt. S.R.I. Ar. Vexill. et Elect Frederick, D.G., King of Wurttemberg, Archmarshal, Standard Bearer, and Elector of the S.R.I. (Wurttemberg)
Friedricus D.G. Rex Wurt(t)embergiae Frederick, D.G., King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Friedricus Pr. Waidecciae Com. Pyr. Frederick, Prince of Waldeck, Count of Pymont. (Pymont)
Friedricus Wurttembergiae Rex Frederick, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Friedricus II D.G. Dux Wurt. S.R.I. Ar. Vex. et Elector Frederick II, D.G., Duke of Wurttemberg, Archmarshal, Standard Bearer, and Elector of the S.R.I. (Wurttemberg)
Friedensschluss zu Frankfurt A.M. 10 Mai 1871 Peace of Frankfurt-on-the-Main May 10, 1871. (Bavaria)
Fried(ich) August Koenig v(on) Sachsen Frederick August, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedr. Franz I. 1815 - Friedr. Franz IV. 1915. Grossherzoge v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis IV, 1915 - Grand Dukes of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedr. Gunther Furst zu Schwarzburg Frederick Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg. (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt)
Friedr. Wilhelm I Kurfurst v. Hessen Frederick William I, Elector of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)
Friedr. Wilhelm III Koenig v(on) Preussen Frederick William III, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedr. Wilhelm IV Koenig v. Preussen Frederick William IV, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich August Grossherzog v. Oldenburg Frederick August, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Friedrich August Herzog zu Nassau Frederick August, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
Friedrich August Konig v. Sachsen Frederick August, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedrich August V.G.G. Koenig v. Sachsen Frederick August, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedrich August II Koenig von Sachsen d. 9 Aug. 1854 Frederick August II, King of Saxony, (died) on August 9, 1854. (Saxony)
Friedrich der Streitbare * Friedrich August * 1409 **Universitat Leipzig 1909** Frederick the Valiant, Frederick August, 1409, the University of Leipzig 1909. (Saxony)
Friedrich Deutscher Kaiser Konig v. Preussen Frederick, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich Franz - Alexandra Grossherzog u. Grossherzogin v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, Alexandra, Grand Duke and Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Franz Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Franz V.G.G. Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, D.G., Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Furst zu Waldeck und Pymont Frederick, Prince of Waldeck and Pymont. (Waldeck and Pymont)
Friedrich Grosherzog von Vaden Frederick, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich Gunther Furst zu Schwarzburg Rudolstadt Frederick Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt. (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt)
Friedrich Herzog von Anhalt Frederick, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Friedrich Prinz und Regent von Baden Frederick,

Prince and Regent of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich und Luise von Baden Frederick and Louise of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich W. C. Furst zu Hohenz. Hech. Frederick William Constantine, Prince of Hohenzollern-Hechingen. (Hohenzollern-Hechingen)
Friedrich. Wilh. V.G.G. Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Frederick William, D.G., Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz. (Mecklenburg-Strelitz)
Friedrich Wilhelm Furst zu Nassau Frederick William, Prince of Nassau. (Nassau)
Friedrich Wilhelm IV Koenig von Preussen Frederick William IV, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich I. 1701. Wilhelm II. 1901 Frederick I, 1701, William II, 1901. (Prussia)
Friedrich II Grossherzog von Baden Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich II. Marie. Herzog und Herzogin von Anhalt Frederick II, Marie, Duke and Duchess of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Fur Freiheit und Vaterland For freedom and Fatherland. (Switzerland)
Fur Gott und Vaterland For God and Fatherland. (Bavaria)
Furchtlos und Treu Fearless and true. (Wurttemberg)
Furstentag zu Frankfurt am Main im August 1863 Assembly of Princes in Frankfurt-on-the-Main in August 1863. (Frankfurt)

G

G.N.A. 1808 an Duro Gerona 1808; one duro. (Spain)
Garantie National National Security. (France)
Gaule Subalpine Subalpine Gaul. (Subalpine Republic)
Gedenkthaler zur Eroffnungsfeier der neuen Borse in Bremen am 5 Novemb. 1864 Commemorative thaler on the opening celebration of the new Exchange in Bremen on November 5, 1864. (Bremen)
Georg Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe George, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Georg Furst zu Waldeck und Pymont & George. Prince of Waldeck and Pymont. . . . (Waldeck and Pymont)
Georg Hein(ri)ch Furst z(u) Waldeck u. Pymont George Henry, Prince of Waldeck and Pymont. (Waldeck and Pymont)
Georg Herzog zu Sachsen Altenburg George, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
Georg Herzog zu Sachsen Meiningen George, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
Georg Koenig von Sachsen George, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Georg Kronprinz von Hannover, Marie Herzoginn v. S. Altenb. Verm. 18 Febr. 1845 George, Crown Prince of Hannover, Marie, Duchess of Saxe-Altenburg, married Feb. 18, 1845. (Hannover)
Georg Prinz z. Waldeck Furst z. Pymont George, Prince of Waldeck, Prince of Pymont. (Waldeck and Pymont)
Georg Victor Furst zu Waldeck u Pymont George Victor, Prince of Waldeck and Pymont. (Waldeck and Pymont)
Georg Wilhelm Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe George William, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Georg II Herzog v(on) Sachsen-Meiningen George II, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
Georg III V.G.G. Konig und Churfurst George III, D.G., King and Elector. (Hannover)
Georg IV Konig v. Grosbritan. u. Hannover George IV, King of Great Britain and Hannover. (Hannover)
Georg V V.G.G. Koenig v. Hannover George V, D.G., King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Georgius III D.G. Britanniarum Rex F.D. George III, D.G., King of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Georgius III Dei Gratia Rex George III, King, D.G. (Great Britain)
Georgius III D.G. Britanniar. Rex F.D. George IV, D.G., King of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Georgius V D.G. Britt. Omn. Rex F.D. Ind. Imp. George V, D.G., King of all the Britains, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Great Britain)
Georgius V Dei Gra. Britt. Omn. Rex George V, D.G., King of all the Britains. (Great Britain)
Georgius VI D.G. Br. Omn. Rex George VI, D.G., King of all the Britains. (Great Britain)
Georgius VI D.G. Br. Omn. Rex F.D. George VI, D.G., King of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Gepraegt in Gegenwart S.M. des Koenigs. Dresden d. 24 April 1855 Struck in the presence of His Majesty the King, Dresden on April 24, 1855. (Saxony)
Gerecht und Beharlich Just and firm. (Bavaria)
Germ. Hun. Boh. Rex A.A.D. Loth. Ven. Sal. King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Duke of Lorraine, Venice, Salzburg. (Austria)
Gerona Ano De 1809 Gerona, Year of 1809. (Spain)
Gioacchino Napol(eone) (Re Delle Due Sicil(ie)) Joachim Napoleon, King of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Glori in Excelsis Deo Glory to God in the highest. (Sweden)
Gluckauf! Clausthal in September 1839 Good luck! Clausthal in September 1839. (Hannover)
God Zy (Zij) Met ons God be with us. (Netherlands)
Goethe Goethe. (Germany)
Gott Beschirme Uns God protect us. (Hesse-Cassel)
Gott Ehre Vaterland God, Honour, Fatherland. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Gott Mit Uns (many) God with us. (Germany)
Gott Schirme Mecklenburg God protect Mecklenburg.

(Mecklenburg-Strelitz)
Gott Schutze Ihn und den Theuren Erben Seines Throns God protect him and the dear Heir to his Throne. (Prussia)
Gott Segne Anhalt God bless Anhalt. (Anhalt-Bernburg)
Gott Segne Bayern God bless Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Gott Segne Handel u. Schiffahrt God bless business and commerce. (Bremen)
Gott Segne Sachsen God bless Saxony. (Saxony)
Gott und das Vaterland God and the Fatherland. (Bavaria)
Gott und Recht God and right. (Saxe-Weimar)
Gott war mit Uns God was with us. (Bremen)
Gotth. Ephraim Lessing Gotthold Ephraim Lessing. (Germany)
Governo Provisorio di Lombardia Provisional government of Lombardy. (Lombardy)
Graf Zeppelin Weltflug Graf Zeppelin world flight. (Germany)
Graff. Schaumburg Lipp. Vormundschaftl. Munze County Schaumburg-Lippe, guardianship coin. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Grand-Duche de Luxembourg Grand duchy of Luxembourg. (Luxemburg)
Gregorius XVI (Pon(tifex) M(ax)(imus) Gregory XVI, Pope. (Papal States)
Grosherzogthum Baden Grand duchy of Baden. (Papal States)
Grosherzogthum Sachsen Grand duchy of Saxe-Weimar. (Saxe-Weimar)
Gud och Folket God and the people. (Sweden)
Gunth. Fried. Carl Furst z. Schwarzb. Sondersh. Gunther Frederick Carl, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen. (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen)
Gunther Fr. C. II Furst z. Schwarzb. Sondersh. Gunther Frederick Carl II, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen. (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen)
Gustaf IV Adolph Sv. G. och V. Konung Gustav IV, Adolph, King of Sweden, Gothland, and Vendalia. (Sweden)
Gustaf V Sveriges Konung Gustaf V., King of Sweden. (Sweden)
Gustaf VI Adolf Sveriges Konung Gustaf VI, Adolf, King of Sweden. (Sweden)

H

Hac Nitimur Hac Tenuer With this we strive, this we will defend. (Netherlands)
Hakimiyet Milletindir Sovereignty is of the people. (Turkey)
Handel'sfreiheit durch Eintracht Free trade through agreement. (Wurttemberg)
Handelsvertrag zwischen Bayern, Preussen, Wurttemberg und Hessen Commercial treaty between Bavaria, Prussia, Wurttemberg and Hesse. (Bavaria)
Hans Landwing Retter das Panner Bei Arbedo Hans Landwing saves the standard at Arbedo. (Switzerland)
Harz-Segen Harz blessings. (Hannover)
Heinrich d. Li. lung. Linie Furst Reuss von Ebersdorf Henry of the younger line, line of the princes of Reuss-Ebersdorf. (Reuss-Ebersdorf)
Heinrich Herzog zu Anhalt Henry, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt-Kothen)
Heinrich XIV V.G.G. Reg. Furst Reuss I.L. Henry XIV, D.G., ruling Prince of Reuss, Younger Line. (Reuss-Younger Line)
Heinrich XX V.G.G. Aelt. L(in) Souv(erain) Furst Reuss Henry XX, D.G., Older Line, Sovereign Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Greiz)
Heinrich XXII V.G.G. Alt. L. Souv. Furst Reuss Henry XXII, D.G., Older Line, Sovereign Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Greiz)
Heinrich LXII lung. Lin. und Stamm. Altest Furst Reuss Henry LXII, Younger Line and oldest branch, Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Heinrich LXVII V.G.G. Reg. Furst Reuss I.L. Henry LXVII, D.G., ruling Prince of Reuss, Younger Line. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Heinrich LXXII Jung. Lin. Furst Reuss Henry LXXII, Younger Line, Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Helvetia Switzerland. (Switzerland)
Helvetische Republik Swiss Republic. (Swiss Republic)
Herman Frider. Otto D.G. Princ. de Hohenzollern Heching. Herman Frederick Otto, D.G., Prince of Hohenzollern-Hechingen. (Hohenzollern-Hechingen)
Herzogthurn Anhalt, Getheil 1603 Vereint 1863 Duchy of Anhalt, divided 1603, united 1863. (Anhalt)
Herzogthurn Nassau Duchy of Nassau. (Nassau)
Hieronymus D.G.A. & P.S.A.S.L.N.G. Prim. Jerome, D.G., Archbishop and Prince of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Hieronymus Napoleon Jerome Napoleon. (Westphalia)
Hindenburg Reichsprasident Hindenburg, President of Germany. (Germany)
Hispaniar(um) Infans Prince of the Spains. (Spain)
Hispaniarum et Ind. Rex King of the Spains and the Indies. (Spain)
Hispaniarum Rex King of the Spains. (Spain)
Honi Soit Qui Mal Y Pense Evil to him who thinks evil. (Great Britain)
Honore V Prince de Monaco Honore V, Prince of Monaco. (Monaco)
Hun. Boh. Gal. Rex A.A. D. Lo. Sal. Wirc. King of Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Archduke of Austria, Dalmatia, Lodomeria, Salzburg, and Wurzburg. (Austria)
Hun. Boh. Gal. Rex A.A. Lo Wi. et in Fr. Dux King of Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Archduke of Austria, Lodomeria, Wurzburg, and in Franconia, Duke. (Austria)
Hundert Jahre Bremerhaven Centennial of Bremerhaven.

(Germany)
Hundertjährige Grundung der Hochschule zu Erlangen durch d. Markgr. Friedr. v. Brandenb. Bayr. Centenary of the foundation of the University of Erlangen by the Margrave, Frederick of Brandenburg-Bayreuth. (Bavaria)
Hung(ig) Boh. Lomb. et Ven. Gal. Lod. III(I) Rex A.A. King in Hungary, Bohemia, Lombardy, and Venice, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Hungar. Bohem. Gal. Lod. III. Rex. A.A. King in Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)

I

Ich Bau auf Gott I rely on God. (Reuss-Schleiz)
iedem Das Seinige To each his own. (Appenzell)
In Hoc Signo Vincis In this sign you will conquer. (Portugal)
In Memor. Vindicatae Libert. ac Relig. In memory of the establishment of liberty and religion. (Sweden)
In te Domine Speravi In thee have I hoped, O Lord. (Gurk)
In Terra Pax Peace in the land. (Papal States)
Indipendenza Italiana Italian Independence. (Italian)
ioachim Groshertzog von Berg Joachim, Grand Duke of Berg. (Berg)
ioachim Herzog zu Berg u. Cleve Joachim, Duke of Berg and Cleves. (Berg)
iohann Koenig, Amalie Koenigin v. Sachsen John, King, Amalie, Queen of Saxony. (Saxony)
iohann V.G.G. Koenig v. Sachsen John, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
ioseph Herzog zu Sachsen Altenburg Joseph, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
ioseph Nap. Dei Gratia Joseph Napoleon, D.G. (Spain)
ioseph Napol. D.G. utr. Sicil. Rex Joseph Napoleon, D.G., King of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Isabel 2 Por La Gracia De Dios Isabel II, D.G. (Spain)
Isabel 2 Por la Gracia de Dios y La Constitucion Isabel II, D.G., and the Constitution. (Spain)
Isti Sunt Patres Tui Verique Pastores These are your fathers and true shepherds. (Papal States)
Italia Libera Dio Lo Vuole A Free Italy, God wills it. (Lombardy)
Iustitia Regn(orum) Fundamentum Justice, the Foundation for kingdoms. (Austria)

J

Jahrhundertfeier Centennial. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Jahrtausend Feier der Rheinlands Millenary Jubilee of the Rhineland. (Germany)
Jan de Blannen John, the Blind. (Luxembourg)
Joannes D.G. Port. et Alg. P. Regens John, D.G., Prince Regent of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joannes D.G. P(rinceps) Portugaliae et Alg(arbiae) John, D.G., Prince of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joannes VI D.G. Portug. Brasil et Algarb. Rex John VI, D.G., King of Portugal, Brazil, and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joh. Fried. d. Groszmut Kurf. v. Sachsen, Stifter d. Univ. Jena John Frederick the magnanimous, Elector of Saxony, Founder of the University of Jena. (Saxony)
Johann II Furst zu (or von) Liechtenstein John II, Prince of Liechtenstein. (Liechtenstein)

K

Kanton Schwyz Canton Schwyz. (Schwyz)
Karl Koenig von Wuerttemberg Karl, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Klar und Fest Clear and firm. (Liechtenstein)
Koenig von Westphalen Fr. Pr. King of Westphalia, King of France. (Westphalia)
Koenigl. Wurttemb. Kronen Thaler Kingdom of Wurttemberg crown thaler. (Wurttemberg)
Kong Frederik IX Dronning Ingrid af Danmark King Frederik IX, Queen Ingrid of Denmark. (Denmark)
Koningrijk Holland Kingdom of Holland. (Holland)
Kon. Wurttemb. Kingdom of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Kur. Hess. Land Munze Electorate of Hesse, legal money. (Hesse-Cassel)
Kurfurstenthurn Hessen Electorate of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)

L

L.L. Ph. M.V. Duc de Brabant M.H.A Duchesse de Brabant 21-22 Aout 1853 Leopold Louis Philippe, Maria Victor, Duke of Brabant, Maria Henrietta, Duchess of Brabant, 21-22 August, 1853. (Belgium)
Land Skäl Med Lov Bygges The country shall be built by law. (Norway)
Land Skall Med Lag Byggas The country shall be built by law. (Sweden)
Landtag Provincial legislature. (Bavaria)
Largiente Numine Diety bestowing his bounty. (Regensburg)
Latvijas Republika Latvian Republic. (Latvia)
Lege et Fide By law and faith. (Austria)
Leo XII Pon(tifex) (Max(imus)) Leo XII, Pope. (Papal States)
Leopold Friedrich Herzog zu (von) Anhalt Leopold, Grand Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt-Dessau)
Leopold Groshertzog von Baden Leopold, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Leopold Premier Roi des Beiges Leopold I, King of the Belgians. (Belgians)

Leopold II Roi des Beiges Leopold II, King of the Belgians. (Belgians)
Leopoldus D.G. P.I.A. P(rinceps) R(egius) H(un-gariae) et B(ohemiae) A.A. Magn(us) Dux E(truriae) Leopold II, D.G., Prince of Imperial Austria, Prince Regent of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Grand Duke of Tuscany. (Tuscany)
Lerida Ano de 1809 Lerida Year of 1809. (Spain)
Lex Tua Veritas Law is your truth. (Tuscany)
Ley Patria Rey Law, Fatherland, King. (Spain)
Ley 900 Milesimas 40 Piezas en Kilog Law 900/1000, 40 pieces per kilogram. (Spain)
Liberta Eguaglianza Liberty, Equality. (Ligurian Republic)
Libertade Inferme e de Tiranni Agevol Preda Weak liberty is the easy prey of tyrants. (Switzerland)
Liberte, Egalite, Eridania Liberty, Equality, Eridania. (Subalpine Republic)
Liberte, Egalite, Fraternite Liberty, Equality, Fraternity. (France)
Literatur, Vetenskap, Konst Literature, Science, Art. (Sweden)
Lodew. Nap. Kon. Van Holl Louis Napoleon, King of Holland. (Holland)
Louis Philippe (I) Roi de France Louis Philippe I, King of the French. (France)
Louis XVIII Roi de France Louis XVIII, King of France. (France)
Lucilinburhuc Luxemburg. (Luxemburg)
Ludewig Groshertzog von Hessen Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludovicus I D.G. (Hispaniarum) Inf(ans) Rex Etruriae Par(mae) Plac(entiae) et Prince Louis I, D.G., Prince of the Spains, King of Etruria, Prince of Parma and Piacenza. (Tuscany)
Ludovicus II Bavariae Rex Ludwig II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig Erbprinz v. B. Geb. 25 August; Ludwig Koen. Prinz v. B. Geb. 25 August; Ludwig, Crown Prince of Baden, born August 25; Ludwig, Royal Prince of Baden, born January 7. (Baden)
Ludwig Groshertzog von Baden Ludwig, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Ludwig Koenig von Bayern Ludwig, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig I Giebt die Krone an seinen Sohn Maximilian am 20 Maerz 1848 Ludwig I, gives his crown to his son Maximilian on March 20, 1848. (Bavaria)
Ludwig I Koenig von Bayern Ludwig I, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig II Koenig v. Bayern Ludwig II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig II Groshertzog von Hessen Ludwig II, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwig III Koenig von Bayern Ludwig III, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig III Groshertzog von Hessen Ludwig III, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwig IV Groshertzog von Hessen Ludwig IV, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwigscanal Ludwig's Canal. (Bavaria)
Luitpold Prinz-Regent v. Bayern Leopold, Prince-Regent of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Lumen ad Revelationem Gentium Light and revelation for the peoples. (Papal States)
L'Union Fait La Force Union makes strength. (Belgium)

M

Magnus ab Integro Saeculorum Nascitur Ordo The great order of the centuries is born anew. (Bavaria)
Magyar Kiralysag Hungarian Kingdom. (Hungarian)
Magyar Koztarsasag Hungarian Republic. (Hungarian)
Manibus Ne Laedar Avris Lest I be injured by greedy hands. (Sweden)
Maria Luigia Princ(ipissa) Imp. Arcid. d'Austria Marie Louise, Imperial Princess Archduchess of Austria. (Parma)
Maria II D.G. Portug. et Alg. Regina Maria II, D.G., Queen of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Maria II Portug. et Algarb Regina Maria II, Queen of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Matrimonio Coniuncti Joined in wedlock. (Austria)
Maximilian Ioseph Churfurst in Baiern Maximilian Joseph, Elector in Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilian Ioseph Churfurst zu Pfalzbaern Maximilian Joseph, Elector in the Palatinate. (Rhenish Palatinate)
Maximilian Ioseph Konig von Baiern Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilian Kronpr. v. Bayern u. Marie K. Prinz. v. Preuss. verm.d. 12 Octb. 1842 Maximilian, Crown Prince of Bavaria and Marie, Crown Princess of Prussia, married on October 12, 1842. (Bavaria)
Maximilian II Koenig v. Bayern Maximilian II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilianus Iosephus Bavariae Rex Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Med Folket For Fosterlandet For the people for the fatherland. (Sweden)
Med Gud for Aere og Ret. Dod Den 15 November 1863 With God, for honor and justice, Died on November 15, 1863. (Denmark)
Med Logum Skal Land Byggja By law shall the land be built. (Iceland)
Megkoronaztatasanak Negyvenedik Evfordulojara Fortieth anniversary of the coronation. (Hungary)
Meglio Vivere Un Giorno Da Leone Che Cento Anni Da Pecora Better to live one day as a lion than a hundred years as a sheep. (Italy)
Michael I D.G. Portug. et Algarb. Rex Michael I, D.G., King of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)

Mihai I Regele Romanilor Michael I, King of Romania. (Romania)
Mikolaj I Ces. Wsz. Rossyi Krol Polski Panuacy Nicholas I, Tsar of all the Russians and present King of Poland. (Poland)
Mit Gott durch Kampf zu Sieg und Einigung With God through struggle to victory and union. (Wurttemberg)
Mit Gottes Hulffe With God's help. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Mit Herz und Hand Fuer's Alpenland With heart and hand for the Alpine land. (Austria)
Mit Vereinten Kraeften With united strength. (Austria)
Mo(neta) Arg(entinae) Ord. Faed. Belg(ii) Holl. Silver money of the Federated Belgian Union - Holland. (Holland)
Mo. Arg. Pro Conf(oederatie) Belg(ii) D(ucatus) Gel(riae) et C(omitatus) Z(utphaniae) Silver money of the Confederated Belgian Provinces, Duchy of Gelderland and County of Zutphen. (Netherlands)
Mo. No. Arg. Pro. Conf(oe) Belg. Trai. . . . Holl. New silver money of the confederated Belgian Provinces - Utrecht or Holland. (Netherlands)
Moldova Lui Stefan in Veci a Romaniei Moldavia, Stefan the Great, his country of Romania forever. (Romania)
Mon. Nov. Castri Imp. Friedberg New money of the free city of Friedberg. (Friedberg)
Munt van Het Koningryk Der Nederlanden Money of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. (Netherlands)
Munzvereinigung Suddeutscher Staaten Monetary union of the South German States. (Bavaria)

N

Nach Funfzig-Jahriger Regierung For the fiftieth anniversary of the reign. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Nap. Lodew. I Kon. Van Holl. Napoleon Louis I, King of Holland. (Holland)
Napoleone Imperator E Re Napoleon, Emperor and King. (Italy)
Navigare Necesse Est It is necessary to navigate. (Germany)
Nec Aspera Terrent Nor do difficulties terrify. (Brunswick)
Nec Temere Nec Timide Neither rashly nor timidly. (Danzig)
Nicolaus Friedr. Peter Gr. H. v. Oldenburg Nicholas Frederick Peter, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Non Relinquam Vos Orphanos I shall not leave you as orphans. (Papal States)
Nulla Dolo Via Sub Bono Principe There is no path for guile under a good prince. (Naples & Sicily)

O

Omnia Cum Deo Everything with God. (Reuss-Greiz)
Oscar Norges Sver. G. og V. Konge Oscar, King of Norway, Sweden, Gothland, and Vendalia. (Norway)
Oscar Sveriges Norr. Goth. och Vendi. Konung Oscar, King of Sweden, Norway, Gothland, and Vendalia. (Sweden)
Otto Koenig von Bayern Otto, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Otto Prinz v. Bayern Griechenlands Erster Koenig Otto, Prince of Bavaria, first King of Greece. (Bavaria)

P

P.M. Sa. Sc. Cz. nec no. Sv. Go. Va. He. Rex (4336-41) Prussia, Masovia, Sempallia, Czersk as well as hereditary King of Sweden, Gothland, Vendalia. (Poland)
Palma Sub Pondere Crescit The palm grows under its weight. (Waldeck)
Patria Si Dreptul Meu The country and my right. (Romania)
Patrona Bavariae Patroness of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Paul Alexander Leopold Furst zur Lippe Paul Alexander Leopold, Prince of hope. (Lippe-Detmold)
Paul Friedr(ich) August Gr(oss)h(ertzog) v(on) Oldenburg Paul Frederick August, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Paul Friedrich Emil Leopold Furst z. Lippe. Paul Friedrich Emil Leopold, Prince of Lippe. (Lippe-Detmold)
Per Aspera - Ad Astra Through difficulties to the stars. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Per La Gr(acia) Di Dio Duch. di Parma Piac. E. Guast D.G., Duchess of Parma, Piacenza, and Guastalla. (Parma)
Peso Grani 1726 Bonta Oncie 10.16 Grain weight 1726, fine ounces 10.16. (Ligurian Republic)
Petrus IV D.G. Portug. Algarb. Rex Peter IV, D.G., King of Portugal and Algarve. (Ligurian Republic)
Philipp Souv. Landgraf zu Hessen Phillip, Sovereign Landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Philipp. Landgraf z. Hessen. Ernst Ludwig Grossherzog v. Hessen u. B. R. Phillip. Landgrave of Hesse, Ernest Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Piece de 5 Francs Piece of 5 francs. (France)
Pius VII Pon(tifex) M(aximus) Pius VII, Pope. (Papal States)
Pius VIII Pont. Max. Pius VIII, Pope. (Papal States)
Pius IX Pont. Max. Pius IX, Pope. (Papal States)
Post Tenebras Lux Light after darkness. (Switzerland)
Pour Etre Forts Suyons Unis Let us be united to be strong. (Switzerland)
Primitiae Fodin Kuttenb. ab Aerari. Iterum Susceptarum First results dug from the Kuttenberg mines in a renewed undertaking. (Austria)
Prin Statornicie La Izbanda Through stability to success. (Romania)
Princ Aichst. Pas. et Ber. S.R.I.P. Elector Prince of Eichstaedt, Passau, and Berchtesgaden, Prince of S.R.

I., Elector. (Salzburg)
Princ Aichst. Passau et **Berchtolsgad** Prince of Eichstaedt, Passau, and **Berchtlesgaden.** (Salzburg)
Princ. Gallic Magn. Elect. Imp. Prince of France, Grand Imperial Elector. (Naples & Sicily)
Principato di Lucca e Piombino Principality of Lucca and Piombino. (Naples & Sicily)
Principe E Grand' Ammiraglio Di Francia Prince and Grand Admiral of France. (Naples & Sicily)
Prinz Jean vu Letzeburg Prince Jean of Luxemburg. (Luxemburg)
Pro Deo et Populo For God and the people. (Bavaria)
Providentia Optimi Principis With the forethought of the wisest leaders. (Naples & Sicily)

Q

Quin Matrimonii Lustrum Celebrant XXIV Aprillis MDCCCLXXIX They celebrate the 25th wedding anniversary April 24, 1879. (Austria)
Quinque Coronae 5 korona. (Austria)

R

Ratt och Sanning Justice and truth. (Sweden)
Recta Tueri (or Tveri) Defend the right. (Austria & Hungary)
Regensburg Regensburg (Ratisbon). . . . (Regensburg)
Regni Vtr. Sic. et Hier. Of the Kingdom of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Regno D'Italia Kingdom of Italy. (Italy)
Regno Delle Due Sicilie Kingdom of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Reitersaule Maximilian's I Churfursten v. Bayern **Errichtet v. Konig Ludwig I** Equestrian column of Maximilian I., Elector of Bavaria, erected by King Ludwig I. (Bavaria)
Relinquo vos Liberos ab Utroque homine I leave you as children of each man. (San Marino)
Repubblica de S(an) Marino Republic of San Marino. (San Marino)
Repubblica Italiana Italian Republic. (Italian Republic)
Repubblica Ligure Ligurian Republic. (Ligurian Republic)
Repubblica Veneta Venetian Republic. (Venetian Republic)
Repubblica Bernensis Republic of Bern. (Republic of Bern)
Repubblica Portuguesa Portuguese Republic. (Portuguese Republic)
Republica Portuguesa, 5 de Outubro de 1910 Portuguese Republic 5 October, 1910. (Portuguese)
Republik Osterreich, funftzig schilling Republic of Austria, 50 schilling. (Austria)
Republika Ceskoslovenska Republic of Czechoslovakia. (Czechoslovakia)
Republique et Canton de Geneve Republic and Canton of Geneva. (Geneve)
Respubblica S. Marini Republic of San Marino. (San Marino)
Ret og Sandhed Justice and truth. (Norway)
Revolucion - Cinco Pesetas - Cantonal Revolution, 5 pesetas, Cantonal. (Spain)
Rex Lomb. et Ven. Dalm. Gal. Lod. Ill. A.A. King of Lombardy and Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Roy Const. de Espana Constitutional King of Spain. (Spain)
Rey de Espana Y de Las Indias King of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Rey de las Espanas King of the Spains. (Spain)
Reyna de Espana Y de Las Indias Queen of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Rey(ina) de Las Espanas Queen of the Spains. (Spain)

Roberto I D. DI PAR. PIAC. Ecc. E Luisa M. Di. Borb. Regg. Robert I, Duke of Parma, Piacenza. . . . and Luisa Maria of Bourbon, Regent. (Parma)
Royaume de Belgique Kingdom of Belgium. (Belgium)
Rudolph Joan D.G. Case. A.R. Hun. Boh. Princ. A.A. Rudolph John, D.G., Imperial and Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Rzeczpospolita Polska Polish Republic. (Polish)

S

S. Carolus Magnus Fundator St. Charles the Great, Founder. (Munster)
S. Maria Mater Dei Patrona Hung. Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Patron of Hungary. (Hungary)
S.R.E. Tit. S. Petri in Mont. Aur. Card. Archiep. Olom. Cardinal Archbishop of Olmutz. (Olmutz)
Salus Populi The safety of the people. (Spain)
Salus Reipublicae Suprema Lex Supreme law is the safety of the state. (Poland)
Salvam Fac Republicam Tuam Your state safe in union. (San Marino)
Schweizer(tsche) Eidsgenoss(enschaft) Swiss Federal
Scudo di Lire Sei 27 Pratile Anno VIII Scudo of 6 lire, June 16, 1800. (Cisalpine Republic)
Sede Vacante The chair being vacant. (Papal States)
Segen des Anhalt Bergbaues Blessings of the Anhalt mines. (Anhalt-Bernburg)
Segen des Badischer Bergbaues Blessings of the Baden mines. (Baden)
Segen des Bergbau Blessings of the mines. (Saxony)
Segen des Himmels Blessings of heaven. (Bavaria)
Se(egen) des Mansfelder Bergbaues Blessings of the Mansfeld mines. (Prussia)
Seinem Vater Carl Friederich dem Gesegneten To his

father **Caarl** Frederick the Victorious. (Bavaria)
Shqipni Albania. (Albania)
Sieges Thaler Victory **taler.** (Prussia)
Slovenska Republica Slovakian Republic. (Slovakian)
Soberania Nacional National Sovereignty. (Spain)
Sous Le Regne du Roi Leopold III In the reign of King Leopold III. (Belgium)
Standbild A. Durer's Errichtet zu Nurnberg Statue of Albrecht Durer, erected at Nuremberg. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Canzler's Freyherrn v. Kreittmayr, Errichtet in Munchen 1845 Statue of Chancellor Baron von Kreittmayr, erected in Munich, 1845. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Furstbischof's Julius Echter v. Mespelbrunn, Errichtet zu Wurzburg 1847 Statue of Bishop-Elector Julius Echter of Mespelbrunn, erected at Wurzburg, 1847. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Johann Christoph Ritter von Gluck, Errichtet in Munchen v. Konig Ludwig I 1848 Statue of John Christopher, Knight von Gluck, erected at Munich by King Ludwig I, 1848. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Roland de Latre gen. Orlando di Lasso, Errichtet in Munchen v. Konig Ludwig I 1849 Statue of Roland de Latre called Orlando di Lasso, erected in Munich by King Ludwig I, 1849. (Bavaria)
Standbild Jean Paul Friedrich Richters, Errichtet zu Bayreuth 1841 Statue of Jean Paul Frederick Richter, erected at Bayreuth, 1841. (Bavaria)
Stark im Recht Strong in justice. (Frankfurt)
Stato Pontificio The Papal State. (Papal States)
Stiftung des Ludwigs-Ordens Founding of the Ludwig Order. (Bavaria)
Supra Firmam Petram Upon a firm rock. (Papal States)
Susceptor Noster Deus God is our defense. (Tuscany)
Suum Cuique, Loenungs Thaler To each his own, coronation thaler. (Prussia)
Svensk. Odlings Beframjare Promoter of Swedish culture. (Swedish)
Svenska Folkets Lagbundna Frihet Freedom within the law of the Swedish people. (Swedish)
Sveriges Riksdag Swedish Parliament. (Swedish)
Szechenyi, Istvan Stephen Szechenyi. (Hungary)
Szt. Istvan St. Stephen. (Hungary)
Szuletesenek 75 Evfordulojara 75th anniversary of his birth. (Hungary)

T

Tansies, Mihaly Michael Tancsics. (Hungary)
Tausend Jahre Burg und Stadt Meissen A thousand years of the town and city of Meissen. (Germany)
(In) Terra Pax Peace in the land. (Papal States)
Tir Federal a Fribourg Federal Shooting Match at Fribourg. (Switzerland)
Tir Federal a la Chaux-de-Fonds Juillet 1863 Federal Shooting Match at Chaux-de-Fonds, July, 1863. (Switzerland)
Tir Federal de 1876 a Lausanne Federal Shooting Match of 1876 at Lausanne. (Switzerland)
Tiro Federale in Lugano Federal Shooting Match at Lugano. (Switzerland)
Tiroloer Freiheit Tyrolean liberty. (Austria)
Trau - Schau Wem Trust, look, to whom. (Baden)
Treu Der Verfassung Loyal to the constitution. (Germany)
Tritt die Regierung des Landes an am 13 October 1825 Assumes the government of the country on October 13, 1825. (Bavaria)
Teatuar Unita Deus, Anno Dom 1847 May God guard these United (Kingdoms) in the year of our Lord 1847. (Great Britain)
Turkiye Cumhuriyeti Republic of Turkey. (Turkey)

U

Ueb Aug und Hand Fuer's Vaterland Train eye and hand for the fatherland. (Austria)
Umberto I Re D'Italia Umberto I, King of Italy. (Italy)
Union et Force Union and strength. (France)
Unione E Virtu' Union and strength. (Cisalpine Republic)
Unione Italiana Italian Union. (Venice)
Ut sit suo Pondere Tutus That he may be safe by his own weight. (Nassau)
U(V)tr. Sic. Hier. Hisp. Inf(ans) Of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem, Prince of Spain. (Naples & Sicily)

V

V.G.G. Heinrich d. XIII Aelt. Reuss G.U.H.V.P. Reg. F.z. Greiz D.G., Henry the XIII, eldest line of Reuss, Count and Lord of Plauen, ruling Prince of Greiz. (Reuss-Greiz)
Veni Lumen Cordium Come light of hearts. (Papal States)
Verbum Dni. Manet in Aeternum The word of the Lord abides forever. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Vereinsmunze (many) Convention money. (German States)
Vereinten sich mit den Getreuen Staenden zu neuer Verfassung des Staats They united themselves with the faithful supporters in the new composition of the state. (Saxony)
Verfassungsaule, Errichtet vom Gr. v. Schoenborn, Eingeweiht 1828 Constitution column erected by Count von Schoenborn, dedicated 1828. (Bavaria)
Veritas Lex Tua The truth is your law. (Salzburg)
Verlegung der Ludwig Maximilians Hochschule von Landshut nach Munchen 1826 Removal of the Ludwig Maximilian University from Landshut to Munich, 1826. (Bavaria)
Verni Sebe-Svorne Napred Faithful to ourselves, united forward. (Slovakia)

Vic. Em. D.G. Rex Sar. Cyp. et Ier. Victor Emmanuel, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)
Victoria Dei Gratia Victoria, D.G. (Great Britain)
Victoria Dei Gratia Britanniar. Reg. F.D. Victoria, D.G., Queen of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Victoria Dei Gra. Britt. Regina Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Victoria, D.G., Queen of Britain, Defender of the Faith, Empress of India. (Great Britain)
Victoria D.G. Britt. Reg. F.D. Victoria, D.G., Queen of Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Victorius Emmanuel II D.G. Rex Sard. Cyp. et Hier. Victor Emmanuel II, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Great Britain)
Videant Pauperes et Laetentur Let the poor see and rejoice. (Tuscany)
Vierzehn Eine Feine Mark Fourteen to the fine mark. (Prussia)
Viribus Unitis With men united. (Austria)
Virtute et Prudentia With virtue and prudence. (Austria)
Virtute Viam Dimetiari I shall mark the way with valour. (Waldeck)
Vitez Nagybanjai Horthy Miklos Kormanyzosaganak 10 Evfordulojara 10th anniversary of the government of the great hero, Nicholas Horthy. (Hungary)
Vitez Nagybanjai Horthy Miklos Kormanyzorszog Kormanyzoja Hungarian government of the great hero Nicholas Horthy. (Hungary)
Vitt. Em. III Re Victor Emmanuel III, King. (Italy)
Vittorio Emanuele II Victor Emmanuel II, . . . Re d'Italia King of Italy. (Italy)
Vittorio Emanuele III Victor Emmanuel III, . . . Re . . . King; d'Italia . . . of Italy; E Imperator. . . . and Emperor. (Italy)
Vollendet den 5 Mai 1827, Psalm 91 V. 14-16 Completed on May 5, 1827, Psalm 91, verses 14-16. (Saxony)
Vollendung der Oesterreichischen Sudbahn Completion of the Austrian Southern Railways. (Austria)

W

W. Setna Rocznice Powstania 100th anniversary of liberation. (Poland)
Waldeckischer Kronthaler Waldeck crown thaler. (Waldeck)
Walhalla Valhalla. (Bavaria)
Wiener Munzvertrag 24 Jan. 1857 Vienna monetary convention January 24, 1857. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Wilh. II Kurf. u. Friedr. Wilh. Kurpr. u. Mitregent William II, Elector, and Frederick William, Elector and Co-Regent. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilh. II Kurf. u. Friedr. Wilh. Kurprinz-Mitregent William II, Elector, and Frederick William, Electoral Prince and Co-Regent. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm Ernst - Caroline Groszherzog u. Groszherzogin v. Sachsen William Ernest, Caroline, Grand Duke and Grand Duchess of Saxony (Weimar). (Saxe-Weimar)
Wilhelm Deutscher Kaiser Konig y. Preussen William, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Herzog z. Braunschweig u. L(un)g William, Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg. (Brunswick-Luneburg)
Wilhelm Herzog zu Nassau William, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
Wilhelm Koenig. Augusta Koenigin v. Preussen William, King, Augusta, Queen of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Koenig von Preussen William, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Koenig von Wurt(tem)berg William, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm Konig v. Wurttemberg William, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm I Kurf. Souv. Landgr. z. Hessen. Gr. H.v. Fulda William I, Elector, Sovereign, Landgrave of Hesse, Grand Duke of Fulda. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm II Deutscher Kaiser Konig v. Preussen William II, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm II Koenig von Wuerttemberg William II, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm II Kurf. Souv. Langr. z. Hessen Gr. H. v. Fulda William II, Elector, Sovereign, Landgrave of Hesse, Grand Duke of Fulda. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm IV Koenig v. Gr. Brit. u. Hannover William IV, King of Great Britain and Hannover. (Hannover)
Wilhelmina Koenigin der Nederlanden Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands. (Netherlands)
Wilhelmus S(acri) R(omani) I(mperii) Pr(inceps) Auersperg Dux de Gotsche William, Prince of S.R.I. and Auersperg, Duke of Gotschee. (Auersperg)
Wilhelmus I D.G. Elect. Landg. Hass. William I, D.G., Elector and Landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelmus IX D.G. Hass. Landg. Com. Han. William IX, D.G., Landgrave of Hesse, Count of Hanau. (Hesse-Cassel)
Willem Koning der Ned(erlanden) G(root) H(ertog) V(an) L(uxemburg) William, King of the Netherlands, Grand Duke of Luxembourg. (Netherlands)
Willem II Koning der Ned. G.H.V.L. William II, King of the Netherlands. . . . (Netherlands)
Willem III Koning der Ned. G.H.V.L. William III, King of the Netherlands. . . . (Netherlands)
Wir Wollen Sein Ein Einig Volk von Brudern We will be a united people of brothers. (Austria)

Y

Ylas Balearic Islands. (Spain)

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