

April 2005

CURRICULUM VITAE

WERNER BAER

ADDRESS:    Office:    Department of Economics  
University of Illinois  
1407 West Gregory Drive  
Urbana, Illinois 61801  
(217) 333-8388

Home:        1703 Devonshire Drive  
Champaign, Illinois 61821  
(217) 359-6664

TRAINING:

Ph.D., Economics, Harvard University, 1958  
M.A., Economics, Harvard University, 1955  
B.A., Economics, Queens College, 1953

POSITIONS:

Professor, University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign), 1974  
Professor, Vanderbilt, 1969-74  
Associate Professor, Vanderbilt, 1965-69  
Assistant Professor, Yale, 1961-65  
Instructor, Harvard, 1958-61  
Teaching Fellow, Harvard, 1955-8

SPECIAL POSITIONS AND AWARDS:

Distinguished Faculty Award for International Achievement,  
University of Illinois, 2002.  
Rio Branco Medal, Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, December  
2000.  
Doctor Honoris Causa, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, June 2000.  
Associate Editor, Emerging Markets Review, since January 2000.  
Member of the Editorial Board, Economia Aplicada, since January  
1997.

Member of the Editorial Board, Latin American Business Review, since September 1996.

Medalha de Honra da Inconfidência - State of Minas Gerais, Brazil, 1995.

Doctor Honoris Causa, Federal University of Ceará, Brazil, August 1993.

Special Gold Medal Merit Award, Fundacao Joaquim Nabuco (Social Science Research Institute), Recife, Brazil, August 1990

Tinker Foundation Grant to conduct a seminar on "Latin America: The Crisis of the 1980s and the Opportunities of the 1990s," Sept. 6-8, 1990

Doutor Honoris Causa, Federal University of Pernambuco, August 1988

Screening Committee, Council for International Exchange of Scholars, 1987-1990

Editorial Board of Luso-Brazilian Review, 1987-

Treasurer, Latin American Studies Association, 1986-1987

Executive Council, Latin American Studies Association, 1986-1987

National Order of the Southern Cross, Award of "Commander," Government of Brazil, 1982

Gold Medal Award, Federal University of Pernambuco, 1981

Editorial Board of Revista Latinoamericana de Historia Economica y Social, 1982-

Lecturer, Salzburg Seminar, 1981, 1982, 1985

Special Lecturer, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Department of State, 1980, 1981, 1982

Advisory Board, Revista Paraguaya de Estudios Sociologicos

Tinker Foundation Grant, to conduct seminars on "Inflation in Latin America"--April 4-5, 1986 and to write evaluation report on Social Sciences in Paraguay

Program Committee, Latin American Studies Association Meetings in Albuquerque, NM, April 1985

Fulbright Grant, 1984-5

Editorial Board, Latin American Research Review, 1984-86

Board of Editors, Luso-Brazilian Review, 1979-to date

Advisory Editor, Cambridge University Press, Latin American Series, 1977-1983

Member of the Editorial Board, World Development, 1976-to date

Selection Committee, The Tinker Foundation, Post-Doctoral Fellowships, 1978

Visiting Scholar, IBGE (Rio de Janeiro), 1975, 1976, 1977

Visiting Lecturer, Johns Hopkins-SAIS, February-April 1976

Rhodes Visiting Fellow at St. Antony's College, Oxford, 1975

Visiting Scholar, IPEA (Brazilian Planning Ministry), 1973

Program Advisor, The Ford Foundation, 1967-76

Selection Committee, Foreign Area Fellowship Program, 1968-70

Visiting Professor, University of Sao Paulo, 1966-68

Visiting Professor, Fundacao Getulio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, 1965-68

SSRC Grant, 1965-66

PUBLICATIONS:

"Economic Orthodoxy Versus Social Development: The Dilemmas Facing Brazil's Labor Government," (with E. Amann), submitted to a journal.

Growth, Efficiency and Equity: The Impact of Agribusiness and Land Reform in Brazil," (with M. Filizzola), submitted to a journal.

"The Impact of Politics on Fiscal Behavior: The Case of Brazil," (with D. Coes), Economia Aplicada, forthcoming.

"From the Developmental to the Regulatory State: The Transformation of the Government's Impact on the Brazilian Economy," The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance (with E. Amann), forthcoming in 2005.

Review Article on "After the Washington Consensus," in The World Economy, May 2004.

"The Economy of Portugal within the European Union: 1990-2002," (with Antonio Nogueira Leite), The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Vol. 43, No. 5, Winter 2003.

"Anchors Away: The costs and benefits of Brazil's Devaluation," (with E. Amann), World Development, June 2003.

"The privatization experience of Brazil," in International Handbook on Privatization. Edited by David Parker and David Saal, (Edward Elgar Publishers: 2003).

A Economia Brasileira (2<sup>nd</sup> edition - which is the Brazilian edition of the 5<sup>th</sup> edition in English, with a special Epilogue added) (Sao Paulo: Nobel Editora, 2003).

"National sovereignty and consumer sovereignty: Some consequences of Brazil's economic opening." (with D. Coes). The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance. Volume 42, No. 5, Winter 2002.

"Neo-Liberalism in Latin America: A Return to the Past?" Financial Markets and Portfolio Management (Swiss Society for Financial Management Market Research). Vol. 16, 2002.

- "Privatization and Equity in Brazil and Russia," (with J. Bang), Kyklos, Vol. 55, Fasc. 4, 2002.
- "Neo-liberalism and its Consequences in Brazil," (with E. Amann), The Journal of Latin American Studies (Cambridge University Press), November 2002.
- "Economic Integration without policy coordination: the case of Mercosur," (with T. Cavalcanti and P. Silva), Emerging Markets Review, September 2002.
- "The Achievements and Failures of Argentina's Neo-Liberal Policies," (with P. Elosegui and A. Gallo), Oxford Development Studies, Vol. 30, No. 1, February 2002.
- "The Development of Brazil's Technological Capabilities in the Post War Period," (with E. Amann). Latin American Business Review, Vol. 3, No. 1, 2002.
- Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America: Its Changing Nature at the Turn of the Century. (edited with W.R. Miles), The Haworth Press, 2001.
- The Brazilian Economy 5<sup>th</sup> edition: expanded with three new chapters and updated other chapters. (Praeger, 2001).
- "The Changing Nature of Technological Dependence: Brazil's Public Utilities Before and After Privatization," (with E. Amann), The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Vol. 41, No. 5, 2001.
- "Privatization, Regulation and Income Distribution in Brazil," (with D. Coes), The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Vol 41, No. 5, 2001.
- "Health in the Development Process: The Case of Brazil," (with A. Campino and T. Cavalcanti), The Quaterly Review of Economics and Finance, Vol. 41, No. 3, 2001.
- "Foreign Investment in the Age of Globalization: The Case of Brazil" (with G.B. Rangel), in Latin American Business Review, Vo. 2, Nos. 1 and 2, 2001
- Liberalization and its Consequences (co-edited with J. Love). (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2001).
- "The Illusion of Stability: The Brazilian Economy Under Cardoso," (with E. Amann), World Development, October 2000.
- "-Privatization and Restructuring of Banks in Brazil," (with N.

Nazmi), Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, Volume 40, 2000.

"Privatization in Latin America," Northwestern Journal of International Affairs, Spring 1999.

"The spatial formation of the Brazilian Economy: Historical overview and future trends," (with E. Haddad and G. Hewings). Geographia Polonica (Polish Academy of Sciences), Vol. 72, No. 1, Spring 1999.

"From Technology Absorption to Technology Production: Industrial Strategy and Technological Capacity in Brazil's Development Process," (with E. Amann), Economia Aplicada, January/March 1999.

"The State and Industry in the Development Process: How Universal is the Evans Vision?", (with H. Esfahani and S. Rashid) Oxford Development Studies, October 1999.

"The End of the Asian Myth: Why Were the Experts Fooled?" (with W.R. Miles and A.B. Moran), World Development, October 1999.

Brazil's Drifting Economy: Stagnation and Inflation During 1987-1996," (with C. Paiva), in What Kind of Democracy? What Kind of Market: Latin America in the Age of Neoliberalism, edited by Philip D. Oxhorn and Graciela Ducatenzeiler (The Pennsylvania State University Press, 1998).

"The Regional Impact of Neo-Liberal Policies in Brazil," (with E. Haddad and G. Hewings), Economia Aplicada, April-June 1998.

"The Economy," (with C. Mueller), in Brazil: A Country Study, edited by Rex A. Hudson. (Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress Publication, 1998).

"A Return to the Past? Brazil's Privatization of Public Utilities." (with C. McDonald). In Special Issue of the Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance: The Changing Role of International Capital in Latin America, edited by Werner Baer, Fall 1998

"Observação Sobre o Impacto Regional da Privatização na América Latina," ("On the Regional Impact of Privatization in Latin America"). Revista Economia e Desenvolvimento, December 1997.

"Algumas Reflexões Sobre as Perspectivas do Mercosul," ("Reflections on the Outlook for Mercosul") in Análise

Economica do Mercosul (Belo Horizonte, Brazil, 1997)

"Forms of External Capital and Economic Development in Latin America: 1820-1997," (with K. Hargis), World Development, November 1997; reprinted in Modern Political Economy and Latin America: Theory and Policy, edited by J. Frieden, M. Pastor Jr., and Michael Tomz (Westview Press, 2000).

"Neo-Liberalism and Income Distribution in Latin America" (with W. Maloney), World Development, March 1997.

"Brazil's Economy, 1950-96" (with C. Paiva), in The Political Economy of Latin America in the Postwar Period, edited by L. Randall (University of Texas Press), 1997.

"Environmental Aspects of Brazil's Economic Development (II)," Luso-Brazilian Review, Vol. 33, Number 1, Summer 1996.

"Changing Paradigms: Changing Interpretations of the Public Sector in Latin America's Economies," Public Choice, Volume 88, Nos. 3-4, 1996.

"Brasiliens Inflationäre Erblast und der Plano Real" ("Brazil's Inflationary Inheritance and the Plano Real") (with C. Paiva), in Inflation und Stabilisierung in Brasilien: Probleme Einer Gesellschaft in Wandel, edited by B. Calcagnotto and B. Fritz (Frankfurt-am-Main: Vervuert Verlag, 1996).

"The Roots of Latin America's Backwardness," (with J. Love), in Rich Nations - Poor Nations: The Long-Run Perspective, edited by Derek H. Aldcroft and Ross E. Catterall (Cheltenham, UK, 1996).

A Economia Brasileira (Sao Paulo: Nobel, 1996).

Illinois Essays on Economics, special issue of The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, co-editor with H. F. Williamson Jr., 1996.

"Environmental Aspects of Brazil's Economic Development (I)," Luso-Brazilian Review, Volume 32, Number 1, Summer 1995.

The Brazilian Economy, 4th edition, 1995.

Latin America: Privatization, Property Rights, and Deregulation II, co-edited with M. E. Conroy, special issue of QREF 1994.

"Privatization in Latin America," The World Economy, Vol. 17, No. 4, July 1994.

- "Brazil's Economy in the 1990s," in Brazil in a New World (Inter-American Dialogue and The Aspen Institute: June 1993).
- "The State and the Private Sector in Latin America: Reflections on the Past, Present and Future," (with Jack K. Edwards), in Latin America: Privatization, Property Rights, and Deregulation I, edited by W. Baer and M. Conroy, special issue of QREF 1993.
- Brazil: The Challenge of Economic Reform, co-edited with Joseph S. Tulchin, and with Introductory Essay by W. Baer (published by The Johns Hopkins University Press for The Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1993).
- "Privatization and the Changing Role of the State in Brazil," (with A. Villela), in Privatization in Latin America, edited by W. Baer and M. Birch, Praeger 1994.
- "Privatization and the Changing Role of the State in Latin America," (with M. Birch), Journal of International Law and Politics, New York University, Fall 1992.
- "U.S.-Latin American Trade Relations: Past, Present and Future," in Free Trade within North America: Expanding Trade for Prosperity, edited by G. P. O'Driscoll, Jr. (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1993).
- "Relacoes Comerciais Estados Unidos - America Latina," in Boletim de Conjuntura Internacional, No. 6, Novembro de 1992.
- "The Peripheral Economy, Its Performance in Isolation and with Integration: The Case of Portugal," (with A. Leite), Luso-Brazilian Review, Vol. 29, No. 2, Winter 1992.
- "Social Aspects of Latin America's Inflations," in Latin America: The Crises of the Eighties and the Opportunities of the Nineties, edited by W. Baer, J. Petry and M. Simpson (special issue of The Quarterly Review of Economics and Business and in book form published by BEBR, 1991).
- "U.S. Policies and Latin America's Trade and Debt," (with D. Coes), in U.S. Policies and the Latin American Economies, (Praeger, 1990).
- "Brazil's Rocky Economic Road to Democracy," in The Political Economy of Brazil, edited by R. H. Wilson and L. Graham (University of Texas Press, 1990).
- "In Over Their Heads? Reflections on the Latin American Debt," Commerce, University of Illinois, Spring 1990.
- "The Decline and Fall of the Cruzado," (with P. Beckerman), Latin

American Research Review, Vol. XXIV, No. 1, 1989.

The Brazilian Economy: Growth and Development, 3rd edition, revised and augmented (Praeger: 1989).

A Industrializacao e o Desenvolvimento Economico do Brasil, 7th edition, augmented (Rio de Janeiro: Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1988).

"Austerity Under Different Political Regimes: The Case of Brazil" in Austerity Under Different Political Regimes, edited by W. Baer and H. Handelman (Westview Press, 1989); also published in Portuguese in Cadernos de Estudos Sociais, 1987; and in Spanish in Economia (Peru), June 1987.

"Industrial Structure of Latin America and Multinationals" in Multinational Manager and Host Government Interactions ed. by Lee A. Travis (University of Notre Dame Press, 1988).

"The Resurgence of Inflation in Brazil: 1974-1985," World Development, August 1987.

"The International Economic Relations of a Small Country: The Case of Paraguay," (with M. Birch), Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 1987.

"From Inward-to Outward-Oriented Growth: Paraguay in the 1980's" (with L. Breuer), Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs, Fall 1986.

"Structural Changes in Brazil's Industrial Economy: 1960-1980," (with J. Guilhoto and M. de Fonseca), World Development, February 1987.

Brazil and the Ivory Coast: The Impact of International Lending, Investment and Aid, edited with John F. Due, The JAI Press, 1987.

"A Progress Report on the Cruzado Plan," in INFOBRAZIL, Center for Brazilian Studies, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced Multinational Studies, Vol. 8, No. 2, December 1986.

"Growth with Inequality: The Cases of Brazil and Mexico," in Latin American Research Review, Vol. 21, No. 2, 1986.

"La Evaluacion de las Empresas del Estado: El Case de Brasil," in Empresas del Estado, (with A. Villela), edited by Janet Kelly Escobar (Caracas, Ediciones IESA, 1985).



- "Latin America and Western Europe: Economic Relations through World War II," in Latin America, Western Europe and the U.S.: Reevaluating the Atlantic Triangle, edited by W. Grabendorff and R. Roett (Praeger, 1985).
- "Semi-Industrialization and Semi-Development," Meta Studies in Development, 11, (1,2), 1984.
- "Evaluating Public Enterprises: Some Dilemmas in Formulating Guidelines," in The Collection and Analysis of Economic and Consumer Behavior Data: In Memory of Robert Ferber, ed. by S. Sudman and Mary A. Spaeth, Bureau of Economic and Business Research & Survey Research Laboratory, University of Illinois, 1984.
- "Political Determinants of Brazil's Economic Development," in Politics, Policies and Economic Development in Latin America, edited by R. Wesson, Hoover Institution, 1984.
- "The Foreign Economic Position of Paraguay," (with M. Birch), in Economica Del Paraguay Contemporaneou, Asuncion, Centro Paraguayo de Estudios Sociologicos, 1984.
- "Expansion of the Economic Frontier: Paraguayan Growth in the 1970's," (with M. Birch), World Development, August 1984.
- "Industrialization in Latin America: Successes and Failures," The Journal of Economic Education, Spring 1984.
- "Foreign Investments in Brazil: Their Benefits and Costs," in Revista Latinoamericana de Historia Economica y Social, I semestre de 1983.
- Industrializacao e Desenvolvimento Economico do Brasil, 5th edition, Rio de Janeiro, Fundacao Getulio Vargas, 1983.
- The Brazilian Economy: Its Growth and Development, Second Edition (revised and expanded), (Praeger: 1983).
- "Regional Differences in Brazil's Industrial System," (with P. P. Geiger and T. Andrade), Luso-Brazilian Review, Summer 1983.
- "Industrialization and Development: Reflections Based on the Latin American Experiences," in Perspectives on Economic Development: Essays in Honor of W. A. Lewis, ed. by T. Barker, A. Downes and J. Sackey (University Press of America, 1982).
- "A Avaliacao das Empresas Publicas," ("Evaluating Public Enterprises,") (with A. Villela), Conjuntura Economiza,

September 1981.

"The Economy of Brazil in the 1980's," paper presented at the Columbia University-sponsored conference in Rio de Janeiro, August 20-22, 1980.

O Setor Privado Nacional: Problemas e Politicas Para Seu Fortalecimento (The Domestic Private Sector: Its Problems and Policies for its Strengthening) (with A. Villela), Rio de Janeiro: IPEA Editions, 1980.

Special Issue of Quarterly Review of Economics and Business (co-edited with M. Gillis), "Latin American Trade Diversification and the New Protectionism," Summer 1981.

"Toward a Service Oriented Growth Strategy" (with Larry Samuelson), World Development, June 1981.

"State Enterprise and the Distribution of Income: Brazil and Peru" (with A. Figueroa), in Authoritarian Capitalism: Brazil's Contemporary Economic and Political Development, edited by T. C. Bruneau and P. Faucher (Westview Press, 1981).

"The Changing Nature of Development Banking in Brazil" (with A. Villela), The Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs, November 1980.

"The Trouble with Index-Linking: Reflections on the Recent Brazilian Experience," World Development, September 1980.

Industrialization and Economic Development in Brazil, 4th edition, Portuguese version, December 1979.

"Evaluating the Impact of Brazil's Industrialization," in Luso-Brazilian Review, Winter 1978.

"Changes in the Inter-American Economic System," (with Donald Coes) in The Future of the Inter-American System, edited by T. J. Farer (Praeger Publishers, 1979).

Brazil's Economy: Past and Present Growth and Development, Grid Publishing Co., 1979.

Dimensoes Do Desenvolvimento Brasileiro (edited with P. Geiger and P. Haddad) (Rio de Janeiro, Editora Campus/North Holland, 1978).

"Determinants of Brazil's Foreign Economic Policy" (with C. Von Doellinger), in Latin America's Foreign Economic Relations, edited by Joseph Grunwald, 1978.

- "Latin America in the Post-Import-Substitution Era," Special Issue of World Development (co-edited with L. Samuelson), January-February 1977.
- "The Brazilian Economic Miracle: The Issues and the Literature," Bulletin of the Society for Latin American Studies (Glasgow, March 1976).
- "The Brazilian Growth and Development Experience: 1964-75," in Brazil in the Seventies, edited by R. Roett (American Enterprise Institute, 1977).
- "On State Capitalism in Brazil: Some New Issues and Questions" (with R. Newfarmer and T. Trebat), Inter-American Economic Affairs, Winter 1976.
- "Industrializacao, Urbanizacao e a Persistencia das Desigualdades Regionais do Brasil" (with P. O. Geiger), Revista Brasileira de Geografia, Ano. 38, No. 2, 1976.
- "Technology, Employment and Development: Empirical Findings," World Development, February 1976.
- "Furtado Revisited," Luso-Brazilian Review, Summer, 1974.
- "The Paraguayan Economic Condition: Past and Current Obstacles to Economic Modernization," Inter-American Economic Affairs, Vol. 29, No. 1, 1975.
- "The Changing Role of the State in the Brazilian Economy," (with I. Kerstenstzky and A. V. Villela), World Development, November 1973.
- "The Role of Government Enterprises in Latin America's Industrialization," in Fiscal Policy for Industrialization and Development Latin America, edited by David T. Geithman, University of Florida Press, 1974.
- "Indexing in Brazil," World Development, December 1974 (with P. Beckerman).
- "The World Bank Group and the Process of Socio-Economic Development in the Third World," World Development, June 1974.
- "Class, Color, and Prejudice: A Brazilian Counterpoint," comments on article in Racial Tension and National Identity, edited by Ernest Q. Campbell, Vanderbilt University Press, 1972.
- "Industrial Growth and Industrialization: Revisions in the Stages of Brazil's Economic Development" (with A. Villela), Journal

of Developing Areas, January 1973.

"Foreign Capital: Challenge or Obstacle," published in USIS journals: Portuguese version in Dialogue, Vol. IV, No. II, 1971; Spanish version in Facetas, Vol. 4, No. 2, 1971.

"Import Substitution in Latin America," The Latin American Research Review, Spring 1972.

"Industrialization and Policy-Making in Brazil," Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 1971.

"The Brazilian Economy" (with I. Kerstenetzky), in Brazil in the Sixties, edited by Riordan Roett, Vanderbilt University Press, 1972.

"Wages, Prices, and Unbalanced Growth" (with Ben Bolch and John Marshall), Revista de Teoria e Pesquisa Economica, Vol. I, 1970, No. 2.

"The Brazilian Boom: 1968-73, An Explanation and an Interpretation," World Development, August 1973.

"Furtado on Development: A Review Essay," The Journal of Developing Areas, January 1969.

Chapter on "Steel" in Brazil's Industrialization and Trade Policies, by Joel Bergsman, Oxford University Press, 1970.

"A Centennial Evaluation of Karl Marx" (with W. O. Thweatt), Revista Brasileira de Economia, December 1968.

"Import-Substitution, Stagnation and Structural Change: An Interpretation of the Brazilian Case" (with A. Maneschi). The Journal of Developing Areas, January 1971.

"Patterns of Brazilian Economic Growth" (with I. Kerstenetzky), paper presented at a conference at Cornell, 1966.

The Development of the Brazilian Steel Industry, Vanderbilt University Press, 1970; in Portuguese, Zahar Editors, 1970.

"Steel and the Brazilian Economy," Essays on the Economy of Brazil, edited by Howard Ellis, University of California Press, 1969.

"Sobre os Usos e Abusos da Teoria Economica," Revista Brasileira de Economia, Junho, 1968.

"Uma Politica Regional Para O Brasil," Desenvolvemento e Conjuntura, Ano X, No. 12, Dezembro 1966.

- "On the Relevance of Traditional Analytical Tools in Studying Brazilian Economic Problems," Revista Brasileira de Economica, June-September 1966.
- "The Inflation Controversy in Latin America: A Survey," Latin American Research Review, Spring 1967.
- "Employment and Industrialization in Developing Countries" (with M. Herve), Quarterly Journal of Economics, February 1966.
- Review article on Brazil's Three Year Plan, in Revista Brasileira de Economia, Dezembro 1962.
- "Profit Illusion and Policy Making in an Inflationary Economy" (with M. Simonsen), Oxford Economic Papers, July 1965.
- Industrialization and Economic Development in Brazil, published in 1965 by Richard D. Irwin, Inc. Published in Portuguese in 1967 by the Fundacao Getulio Vargas. Second Edition in Brazil--1974.
- Inflation and Growth in Latin America (edited with I. Kerstenetzky), Richard D. Irwin, 1964; second printing--Yale University Press, 1970.
- "Transportation and Inflation: A Study of Irrational Policy Making in Brazil" (with I. Kerstenetzky and M. Simonsen), Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 1964.
- "Import Substitution and Industrialization in Brazil" (with I. Kerstenetzky), American Economic Review, May 1964.
- "Regional Inequality and Economic Growth in Brazil," Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 1964.
- "American Capital and Brazilian Nationalism" (with M. Simonsen), The Yale Review, Winter 1964.
- "Brazil: Inflation and Economic Efficiency," Economic Development and Cultural Change, July 1963.
- "Inflation and Economic Growth: An Interpretation of the Brazilian Case," Economic Development and Cultural Change, October 1962.
- The Puerto Rican Economy and United States Economic Fluctuations, University of Puerto Rico Press, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, 1962.
- "Multiple Exchange Rates and Multiple Policy Objectives" (with

M. Herve), Economica, May 1962.

"The Economics of Prebisch and ECLA," Economic Development and Cultural Change, January 1962 (also reprinted in El Trimestre Economico).

"Puerto Rico: An Evaluation of a Successful Development Program," Quarterly Journal of Economics, November 1959.

"Current Views on the Dollar Shortage," Public Policy, 1956.

"The Promoting and Financing of the Suez Canal," The Business History Review, December 1956.

Ph.D. Dissertation, "The Postwar Foreign Trade Recovery of Germany," 1958.

Current Projects and papers in progress.

Co-organizer with the University of Manchester and the University of São Paulo, of forthcoming conference in Paratz, Brazil, November 2005.

"Fiscal Incentives and Regional Economic Development in Brazil." A project jointly coordinated with Prof. Geoffrey Hewings for the Hewlett-Brazil Research Program.

Co-organizer with Prof. Paul Cook, University of Manchester (UK) of the April 2004 conference on "The Regulation of Development and the Development of Regulation," to be held at the University of Illinois. Will co-edit with Cook the volume which will come out of the conference.

Book Reviews:

Review of How Latin America Fell Behind, edited by Stephen Huber, Journal of Economic Literature, June 1998.

Review article of Political Economy and Illegal Drugs in Colombia, by Francisco Thoumi, in Economic Development and Cultural Change, July 1997

Review article of Brazilian Industrialists and Democratic Change, by Leigh A. Payne, and Engines of Growth: The State and Transnational Companies in Brazil, by Helen Shapiro. In Economic Development and Cultural Change, January 1997.

- Review article of F. Fainzylber, Unavoidable Industrial Restructuring in Latin America and K. Sikkink, Ideas and Institutions: Developmentalism in Brazil and Argentina, EDCC, January 1994.
- Review article of M. A. Font, Coffee, Contention and Change in the Making of Modern Brazil, EDCC, October 1992.
- Review article of The Political Economy of Central America Since 1920, by V. Bulmer Thomas, in EDCC, July 1990.
- Review article of book by J. Sheahan (Patterns of Development in Latin America) and A. M. Martivera-Mantel (ed). (External Debt, Savings and Growth in Latin America), in Economic Development and Cultural Change, October 1989.
- Luiz Bresser Pereira, DEVELOPMENT AND CRISIS IN BRAZIL, Journal of Development Economics, 1986.
- Robert G. Hawkins (editor), THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, Journal of International Economics, 1980(10).
- Benjamin and J. D. Higgins, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF A SMALL PLANET, Journal of Economic Literature, December 1980.
- William Tyler, MANUFACTURED EXPORT EXPANSION AND INDUSTRIALIZATION IN BRAZIL, Journal of Economic Literature, June 1977.
- Donald Syvrud, FOUNDATION OF BRAZILIAN ECONOMIC GROWTH, EDCC, January 1977.
- Rosenbaum and Tyler (editors), CONTEMPORARY BRAZIL, Hispanic American Historical Review, August 1973.
- John Saunders (editor), MODERN BRAZIL, EDCC, April 1974.
- Bela Balassa (editor), THE STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, EDCC, October 1973.
- Review article of books in Latin American Economic Integration: "La Busqueda de la Integracion Economica Latinoamericana," in Problemas Internacionales, Mayo-Junio 1972.
- Peter Evans, DEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT; THE ALLIANCE OF MULTINATIONAL, STATE AND LOCAL CAPITAL IN BRAZIL, Hispanic American Historical Review, 1980.
- Lewis D. Solomon, MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND THE EMERGING WORLD ORDER, Journal of Economic Literature, September 1979.
- H. W. Singer and J. A. Ansari, RICH AND POOR COUNTRIES, Journal of

International Economics, May 1979.

John F. Due, INDIRECT TAXATION IN DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: THE ROLE AND STRUCTURE OF CUSTOMS DUTIES, EXCISES, AND SALES TAXES, The Journal of Trans-National Law, 1972.

Celso Furado, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA, The Journal of Developing Areas, October 1971.

Milton Derber, THE AMERICAN IDEA OF INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, 1865-1965, Monthly Labor Review, May 1971.

Keith Griffin, UNDERDEVELOPMENT IN SPANISH AMERICA: AN INTERPRETATION, The Annals, July 1971.

A. O. Hirschman, EXIT, VOICE AND LOYALTY: REACTION OF FIRMS, ORGANIZATIONS AND STATES TO DECLINE, The Journal of Economic Literature, September 1970.

Helio Jaguaribe, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT: A THEORETICAL APPROACH AND A BRAZILIAN CASE STUDY, EDCC, April 1970.

David G. Greene, STEEL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: CAPITAL-OUTPUT RATIOS IN THREE LATIN AMERICAN STEEL PLANTS, The Hispanic American Historical Review, August 1969.

Caio Prado, Jr., THE COLONIAL BACKGROUND TO MODERN BRAZIL, Economic Development and Cultural Change, July 1969.

Conferences and Lectures:

Panelist of Conference on Brazil's Economy at Cornell University, April 29, 2005.

Lecture at University of São Paulo at Piracicaba, Brazil, on "Growth vs. Equity in Brazil." August 19, 2004.

Lecture on "Privatization," La Plata University, Argentina, August 4, 2004.

Paper Presentation at Conference at University of São Paulo, Brazil, July 30, 2004. "Evaluation of Policies of the Lula Government."

Lecture on "Privatization in Brazil," University of Köln, Germany, June 5, 2004.

Lecture on "Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America," at Marburg University, Germany, June 2, 2004.



- Lectures on "Privatization in Latin America" and "Industrialization in Latin America" at Ohio University (Athens, Ohio), April 8 and 9, 2004.
- Lecture on "The Economics of the Lula Government in Brazil," Kellogg School, Northwestern University, February 18, 2004.
- Lecture on "The Role of the State and Privatization in Brazil," at the New University of Lisbon, in Lisbon, Portugal, October 18, 2003.
- Lecture on Latin American Integration at the University of Marburg, Germany, June 2, 2003.
- Four lectures on the Latin American Economies at the University of Duisburg, Germany, May 18 to 28, 2003.
- Lecture on "Privatization in Latin America," Bradley University, April 16, 2002.
- Keynote speaker at University of Kansas conference on "The Unfinished Business of the Cold War," April 13, 2002.
- Lecture on "Neo-Liberal Policies in Latin America," Washburn University, Topeka, Kansas, April 12, 2002.
- Keynote speaker at BRASA conference (Association of Brazil Scholars), Atlanta, April 2002.
- Presentation of paper on "South American Integration: Mercosur," at RADEIN seminar in Bolzano, Italy, February 2002.
- Lecture on "Neo-Liberalism in Latin America," University of La Plata, Argentina, November 2001.
- Lecture on "South American Integration: Mercosur," University of Sao Paulo, June 2001.
- Lecture on "Privatization in Latin America," University of Leipzig, Germany, June 2001.
- Lecture on "Privatization in Latin America," Humbert Humphrey Institute, University of Minnesota, November 2000.
- Lecture on "Privatization in Latin America," Hubert Humphrey Institute, University of Minnesota, November 2000.
- Lecture on "Privatization in Brazil," Harvard University, October 2000.

Lecture on "Privatization in Latin America," Brazilian Institute of Capital Markets, Rio de Janeiro, August 2000.

Lecture on "Neo-liberal policies and regional economic development," Banco do Nordeste do Brasil, Fortaleza, July 2000.

Latin American Studies Association Congress panelist, "Regulation and Privatization in Latin America," Miami, March 2000

Meridian House Panelist, Washington, D.C., January 2000