

TABLE
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Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) value ^a	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Mean years of schooling (years)	Expected years of schooling (years)	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (PPP 2008 \$)	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	Nonincome HDI value	
	2010	2010	2010	2010 ^b	2010	2010	2010	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1	Norway	0.938	81.0	12.6	17.3	58,810	2	0.954
2	Australia	0.937	81.9	12.0	20.5	38,692	11	0.989
3	New Zealand	0.907	80.6	12.5	19.7	25,438	30	0.979
4	United States	0.902	79.6	12.4	15.7	47,094	5	0.917
5	Ireland	0.895	80.3	11.6	17.9	33,078	20	0.936
6	Liechtenstein	0.891	79.6 ^c	10.3 ^d	14.8	81,011 ^{e,f}	-5	0.861
7	Netherlands	0.890	80.3	11.2	16.7	40,658	4	0.911
8	Canada	0.888	81.0	11.5	16.0	38,668	6	0.913
9	Sweden	0.885	81.3	11.6	15.6	36,936	8	0.911
10	Germany	0.885	80.2	12.2	15.6	35,308	9	0.915
11	Japan	0.884	83.2	11.5	15.1	34,692	11	0.915
12	Korea, Republic of ^g	0.877	79.8	11.6	16.8	29,518	16	0.918
13	Switzerland	0.874	82.2	10.3	15.5	39,849	-1	0.889
14	France	0.872	81.6	10.4	16.1	34,341	9	0.898
15	Israel	0.872	81.2	11.9	15.6	27,831	14	0.916
16	Finland	0.871	80.1	10.3	17.1	33,872	8	0.897
17	Iceland	0.869	82.1	10.4	18.2	22,917	20	0.928
18	Belgium	0.867	80.3	10.6	15.9	34,873	3	0.888
19	Denmark	0.866	78.7	10.3	16.9	36,404	-1	0.883
20	Spain	0.863	81.3	10.4	16.4	29,661	6	0.897
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.862	82.5	10.0	13.8	45,090	-11	0.860
22	Greece	0.855	79.7	10.5	16.5	27,580	8	0.890
23	Italy	0.854	81.4	9.7	16.3	29,619	4	0.882
24	Luxembourg	0.852	79.9	10.1	13.3	51,109	-18	0.836
25	Austria	0.851	80.4	9.8	15.0	37,056	-9	0.859
26	United Kingdom	0.849	79.8	9.5	15.9	35,087	-6	0.860
27	Singapore	0.846	80.7	8.8	14.4 ^h	48,893	-19	0.831
28	Czech Republic	0.841	76.9	12.3	15.2	22,678	10	0.886
29	Slovenia	0.828	78.8	9.0	16.7	25,857	3	0.853
30	Andorra	0.824	80.8 ^c	10.4 ⁱ	11.5	38,056 ^{j,k}	-15	0.817
31	Slovakia	0.818	75.1	11.6	14.9	21,658	12	0.854
32	United Arab Emirates	0.815	77.7	9.2	11.5	58,006	-28	0.774
33	Malta	0.815	80.0	9.9	14.4	21,004 ^l	11	0.850
34	Estonia	0.812	73.7	12.0	15.8	17,168	13	0.864
35	Cyprus	0.810	80.0	9.9	13.8	21,962	6	0.840
36	Hungary	0.805	73.9	11.7	15.3	17,472	10	0.851
37	Brunei Darussalam	0.805	77.4	7.5	14.0	49,915	-30	0.769
38	Qatar	0.803	76.0	7.3	12.7	79,426 ^m	-36	0.737
39	Bahrain	0.801	76.0	9.4	14.3	26,664	-8	0.809
40	Portugal	0.795	79.1	8.0	15.5	22,105	0	0.815
41	Poland	0.795	76.0	10.0	15.2	17,803	4	0.834
42	Barbados	0.788	77.7	9.3	13.4 ⁿ	21,673	0	0.806
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
43	Bahamas	0.784	74.4	11.1 ^{b,o}	11.6	25,201 ^p	-9	0.788
44	Lithuania	0.783	72.1	10.9	16.0	14,824	7	0.832
45	Chile	0.783	78.8	9.7	14.5	13,561	11	0.840
46	Argentina	0.775	75.7	9.3	15.5	14,603	6	0.821

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	2010	(years)	(years)	(years)	(PPP 2008 \$)	2010	2010
47	0.771	77.9	6.1	12.5	55,719	-42	0.714
48	0.769	73.0	10.4	15.4	12,944	13	0.822
49	0.769	74.6	10.6 ^{b,a}	14.4 ^b	12,491	16	0.825
50	0.767	73.2	10.6	14.8	12,844	13	0.820
51	0.767	76.7	9.0	13.8	16,389	-2	0.798
52	0.765	76.7	8.4	15.7	13,808	3	0.810
53	0.755	74.5	7.3	16.5	17,068	-5	0.775
54	0.755	76.0	9.4	13.5	13,347	4	0.796
55	0.752	73.3	7.8	13.5	24,726	-20	0.742
56	0.750	76.7	8.7	13.4	13,971	-3	0.785
57	0.744	74.7	9.5	12.5	13,927	-3	0.775
58	0.743	73.7	9.9	13.7	11,139	10	0.795
59	0.736	69.9	9.2	11.4	24,233	-23	0.719
60	0.735	74.4	9.5	13.5	10,449	11	0.788
61	0.732	69.6	9.3 ^{b,a}	14.6	12,926	1	0.763
62	0.725	79.1	8.3	11.7	10,870	7	0.768
63	0.723	73.7	9.6	13.8	8,424	14	0.788
64	0.719	76.9	10.4	11.3	7,976	19	0.787
65	0.719	67.2	8.8	14.1	15,258	-15	0.729
66	0.714	65.4	10.3	15.1	10,234	6	0.756
67	0.713	70.8	10.2 ^{b,o}	13.0	8,747	8	0.769
68	0.710	75.5	8.7 ^{b,a}	13.0	8,222	12	0.771
69	0.710	68.6	11.3	14.6	6,535	20	0.794
70	0.702	71.9	7.2	14.0	11,764	-3	0.725
71	0.701	74.5	8.2	12.3	9,487	3	0.742
72	0.701	72.1	7.2	13.0	13,344	-13	0.712
73	0.699	72.9	7.2	13.8	10,607	-3	0.728
74	0.698	72.0	12.1 ^{b,a}	12.6	4,902	26	0.805
75	0.696	74.2	6.2	14.2	11,846	-9	0.716
76	0.695	74.2	10.8	11.9	5,495	19	0.787
77	0.695	75.4	7.6	13.3	7,931	7	0.749
78	0.694	76.9	9.2	12.4	5,693	16	0.782
79	0.689	73.4	7.4	13.3	8,589	-3	0.732
80	0.688	72.3	9.6	11.7	7,207	6	0.748
81	0.683	74.3	6.5	14.5	7,979	1	0.729
82	0.681	73.1	8.6	13.1	5,956	10	0.755
83	0.679	72.2	6.5	11.8	13,359	-26	0.679
84	0.677	72.9	7.2	12.8	8,320	-6	0.716
85	0.677	72.1	10.4	13.7	4,038	23	0.792

MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

86	0.669	69.2	11.0	13.0	4,315	21	0.771
87	0.669	65.3	9.9 ^{b,o}	13.0 ^b	7,052	1	0.719
88	0.663	72.8	6.9	11.9	8,273	-9	0.695
89	0.663	73.5	7.5	11.4	7,258	-4	0.707
90	0.659	72.0	7.7	12.1	6,498	0	0.711
91	0.658	74.4	8.2	12.0	4,886	10	0.738
92	0.654	69.3	6.6	13.5 ⁿ	8,001	-11	0.683
93	0.648	61.3	7.5	12.7	12,747	-29	0.637
94	0.646	69.4	7.2 ^{b,a}	12.0	7,093	-7	0.681
95	0.643	66.3	9.2	13.7	4,357	11	0.724
96	0.640	72.3	7.8	12.0	4,585	9	0.714
97	0.638	72.3	8.7	11.5	4,002	12	0.726
98	0.633	55.5	8.9	12.4	13,204	-38	0.613
99	0.623	68.9	9.7	12.0	3,149	19	0.729
100	0.622	67.3	8.3	13.5	3,619	12	0.710
101	0.620	70.5	6.5	11.0	5,889	-8	0.657
102	0.617	68.2	10.0 ^{b,a}	11.5	3,085	17	0.721
103	0.614	69.0	8.8 ^{b,o}	11.7 ^r	3,266 ^s	13	0.709
104	0.611	67.9	8.5	12.2	3,302	11	0.702

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	2010	2010	2010	2010 ^b	2010	2010	2010	
105	Namibia	0.606	62.1	7.4	11.8	6,323	-14	0.629
106	Honduras	0.604	72.6	6.5	11.4	3,750	5	0.676
107	Maldives	0.602	72.3	4.7	12.4	5,408	-11	0.636
108	Indonesia	0.600	71.5	5.7	12.7	3,957	2	0.663
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.598	68.4	9.3	12.6	2,291	17	0.726
110	South Africa	0.597	52.0	8.2	13.4	9,812	-37	0.581
111	Syrian Arab Republic	0.589	74.6	4.9	10.5 ^c	4,760	-9	0.627
112	Tajikistan	0.580	67.3	9.8	11.4	2,020	22	0.709
113	Viet Nam	0.572	74.9	5.5	10.4	2,995	7	0.646
114	Morocco	0.567	71.8	4.4	10.5	4,628	-10	0.594
115	Nicaragua	0.565	73.8	5.7	10.8	2,567	7	0.652
116	Guatemala	0.560	70.8	4.1	10.6	4,694	-13	0.583
117	Equatorial Guinea	0.538	51.0	5.4 ^{b,q}	8.1	22,218	-78	0.454
118	Cape Verde	0.534	71.9	3.5 ^{b,o}	11.2	3,306	-4	0.573
119	India	0.519	64.4	4.4	10.3	3,337	-6	0.549
120	Timor-Leste	0.502	62.1	2.8 ^{b,o}	11.2	5,303	-23	0.485
121	Swaziland	0.498	47.0	7.1	10.3	5,132	-23	0.482
122	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.497	65.9	4.6	9.2	2,321	3	0.548
123	Solomon Islands	0.494	67.0	4.5 ^{b,o}	9.1	2,172	6	0.550
124	Cambodia	0.494	62.2	5.8	9.8	1,868	12	0.566
125	Pakistan	0.490	67.2	4.9	6.8	2,678	-4	0.523
126	Congo	0.489	53.9	5.9	9.3	3,258	-9	0.503
127	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.488	66.1	4.2 ^{b,o}	10.2	1,918	8	0.553

LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

128	Kenya	0.470	55.6	7.0	9.6	1,628	10	0.541
129	Bangladesh	0.469	66.9	4.8	8.1	1,587	12	0.543
130	Ghana	0.467	57.1	7.1	9.7	1,385	14	0.556
131	Cameroon	0.460	51.7	5.9	9.8	2,197	-3	0.493
132	Myanmar	0.451	62.7	4.0	9.2	1,596	8	0.511
133	Yemen	0.439	63.9	2.5	8.6	2,387	-9	0.453
134	Benin	0.435	62.3	3.5	9.2	1,499	8	0.491
135	Madagascar	0.435	61.2	5.2 ^{b,o}	10.2	953	22	0.550
136	Mauritania	0.433	57.3	3.7	8.1	2,118	-5	0.454
137	Papua New Guinea	0.431	61.6	4.3	5.2	2,227	-10	0.447
138	Nepal	0.428	67.5	3.2	8.8	1,201	12	0.506
139	Togo	0.428	63.3	5.3	9.6	844	22	0.557
140	Comoros	0.428	66.2	2.8 ^{b,o}	10.7	1,176	12	0.507
141	Lesotho	0.427	45.9	5.8	10.3	2,021	-8	0.448
142	Nigeria	0.423	48.4	5.0 ^{b,q}	8.9	2,156	-12	0.436
143	Uganda	0.422	54.1	4.7	10.4	1,224	5	0.491
144	Senegal	0.411	56.2	3.5	7.5	1,816	-7	0.433
145	Haiti	0.404	61.7	4.9	6.8 ⁿ	949	13	0.493
146	Angola	0.403	48.1	4.4 ^{b,o}	4.4	4,941	-47	0.353
147	Djibouti	0.402	56.1	3.8 ^{b,q}	4.7	2,471	-24	0.394
148	Tanzania, United Republic of	0.398	56.9	5.1	5.3	1,344	-1	0.441
149	Côte d'Ivoire	0.397	58.4	3.3	6.3	1,625	-10	0.420
150	Zambia	0.395	47.3	6.5	7.2	1,359	-5	0.434
151	Gambia	0.390	56.6	2.8	8.6	1,358	-5	0.426
152	Rwanda	0.385	51.1	3.3	10.6	1,190	-1	0.432
153	Malawi	0.385	54.6	4.3	8.9	911	6	0.463
154	Sudan	0.379	58.9	2.9	4.4	2,051	-22	0.373
155	Afghanistan	0.349	44.6	3.3	8.0	1,419	-12	0.358
156	Guinea	0.340	58.9	1.6 ^{b,t}	8.6	953	0	0.380
157	Ethiopia	0.328	56.1	1.5 ^{b,o}	8.3	992	-2	0.357
158	Sierra Leone	0.317	48.2	2.9	7.2	809	4	0.360
159	Central African Republic	0.315	47.7	3.5	6.3	758	4	0.363
160	Mali	0.309	49.2	1.4	8.0	1,171	-7	0.312
161	Burkina Faso	0.305	53.7	1.3 ^{b,q}	5.8	1,215	-12	0.303
162	Liberia	0.300	59.1	3.9	11.0	320	5	0.509

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	2010	2010	2010	2010 ^b	2010	2010	2010
163 Chad	0.295	49.2	1.5 ^{b,o}	6.0	1,067	-9	0.298
164 Guinea-Bissau	0.289	48.6	2.3 ^{b,q}	9.1	538	1	0.362
165 Mozambique	0.284	48.4	1.2	8.2	854	-5	0.300
166 Burundi	0.282	51.4	2.7	9.6	402	0	0.400
167 Niger	0.261	52.5	1.4	4.3	675	-3	0.285
168 Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.239	48.0	3.8	7.8	291	0	0.390
169 Zimbabwe	0.140	47.0	7.2	9.2	176	0	0.472

OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES

Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	17,924	..	..
Bhutan	..	66.8	..	11.3	5,607	..	0.260
Cuba	..	79.0	10.2	17.7	..	..	0.892
Dominica	..	..	..	12.5	8,549	..	..
Eritrea	..	60.4	..	5.5	643	..	..
Grenada	..	75.8	..	13.4	7,998	..	..
Iraq	..	68.5	5.6	9.7	..	..	0.600
Kiribati	..	..	..	12.3	3,715	..	..
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	67.7	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	..	72.4	..	13.5	13,475	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	9.8 ^{b,o}	13.0	..	..	0.766
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..
Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	73.9	..	13.1	..	..	..
Oman	..	76.1	..	11.1	25,653	..	..
Palau	..	..	12.1 ^{b,o}	14.9	..	..	0.836
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	12.3	14,196	..	..
Saint Lucia	..	74.2	..	13.0	8,652	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	72.0	..	13.5	8,535	..	..
Samoa	..	72.2	..	12.2	4,126	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	14.7	19,128	..	..
Somalia	..	50.4	..	1.8 ^r	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	11.2	..	..	..
Vanuatu	..	70.8	..	10.4	3,908	..	..

Developed

OECD	0.879	80.3	11.4	15.9	37,077	—	0.904
Non-OECD	0.844	80.0	10.0	13.9	42,370	—	0.845

Developing

Arab States	0.588	69.1	5.7	10.8	7,861	—	0.610
East Asia and the Pacific	0.643	72.6	7.2	11.5	6,403	—	0.692
Europe and Central Asia	0.702	69.5	9.2	13.6	11,462	—	0.740
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.704	74.0	7.9	13.7	10,642	—	0.746
South Asia	0.516	65.1	4.6	10.0	3,417	—	0.551
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.389	52.7	4.5	9.0	2,050	—	0.436
Very high human development	0.878	80.3	11.3	15.9	37,225	—	0.902
High human development	0.717	72.6	8.3	13.8	12,286	—	0.749
Medium human development	0.592	69.3	6.3	11.0	5,134	—	0.634
Low human development	0.393	56.0	4.1	8.2	1,490	—	0.445
Least developed countries	0.386	57.7	3.7	8.0	1,393	—	0.441
World	0.624	69.3	7.4	12.3	10,631	—	0.663

NOTES

- a** See *Technical note 1* for details on how the HDI is calculated.
- b** Refers to an earlier year than that specified.
- c** To calculate the HDI, unpublished estimates from UNDESA (2009d) were used. The data are not published because the population is below 100,000.
- d** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Switzerland.
- e** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in purchasing power parity (PPP) US dollars for Switzerland from IMF (2010a).
- f** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Switzerland from World Bank (2010g).
- g** In keeping with common usage, the Republic of Korea is referred to as South Korea in the body of this Report.
- h** Based on cross-country regression.
- i** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain.
- j** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Spain from IMF (2010a).
- k** Based on data on GDP from the United Nations Statistics Division's National Accounts: Main Aggregates Database, data on population from UNDESA (2009d) and the PPP exchange rate for Spain from World Bank (2010g).
- l** 2007 prices.
- m** Based on the ratio of GNI in US dollars to GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- n** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009).
- o** Based on data on years of schooling of adults from household surveys in the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database.
- p** Based on implied PPP conversion factors from IMF (2010a), data on GDP per capita in local currency unit and the ratio between GNI and GDP in US dollars from World Bank (2010g).
- q** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.
- r** Refers to primary and secondary education only from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).
- s** Based on the growth rate of GDP per capita in PPP US dollars for Fiji from IMF (2010a).
- t** Based on data from Measure DHS Demographic and Health Surveys.

SOURCES

Column 1: Calculated based on data from UNDESA (2009d), Barro and Lee (2010), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a), World Bank (2010g) and IMF (2010a).

Column 2: UNDESA (2009d).

Column 3: Barro and Lee (2010).

Column 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2010a).

Column 5: Based on data on GNI per capita and GDP per capita in PPP US dollars (current and constant prices) from World Bank (2010g) and implied growth rates of GDP per capita from IMF (2010a).

Column 6: Calculated based on GNI per capita rank and HDI rank.

Column 7: Calculated based on data in columns 2–4.