

# C

---

**Caballero, Ricardo J.** (1959–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cabibbo, Nicola** (1935–2010)

*Election:* 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Università degli Studi di Roma

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Government science agency administrator

---

**Cabot, Arthur Tracy** (1852–1912)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

**Cabot, Edward Clarke** (1818–1901)

*Election:* 1848, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect

---

**Cabot, Frederick Pickering** (1868–1932)

*Election:* 1928, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Judge Baker Foundation

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive

---

**Cabot, George** (1752–1823)

*Election:* 1788, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Beverly, MA

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Merchant; U.S. Senator

---

**Cabot, Godfrey Lowell** (1861–1962)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Godfrey L. Cabot, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (manufacturing and energy)

---



---

**Cabot, James Elliot** (1821–1903)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Literary editor

---

**Cabot, John Moors** (1901–1981)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

---

**Cabot, Louis** (1837–1914)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Major in Civil War

---

**Cabot, Louis Wellington** (1921–)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Godfrey L. Cabot, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (manufacturing); Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Cabot-Wellington, LLC

---

**Cabot, Paul Codman** (1898–1994)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State Street Investment Corporation; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive; Academic administrator

---

**Cabot, Philip** (1872–1941)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Company executive; Educator

---



---

**Cabot, Richard Clarke** (1868–1939)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Social worker

---

**Cabot, Samuel** (1815–1885)

*Election:* 1844, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Ornithologist

---

**Cabot, Samuel** (1850–1906)

*Election:* 1893, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Inventor; Businessperson

---

**Cabot, Thomas Dudley** (1897–1995)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cabot Corporation

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Cabot, William Brooks** (1858–1949)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Holbrook, Cabot & Rollins Corporation, Engineers and Contractors, Boston and New York

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive; Naturalist; Explorer

---

**Cabranes, Jose Alberto** (1940–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cacciatore, Niccolò** (1780–1841)

*Election:* 1837, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Palermo Observatory

*Residence at election:* Palermo, Italy

*Career description:* Astronomer; Meteorologist; Research institution staff member and administrator

---

<p><b>Cacioppo, John Terrance</b> (1951–)  <i>Election:</i> 2003, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of Chicago  <i>Residence at election:</i> Chicago, IL  <i>Career description:</i> Psychologist; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>	<p><b>Cahill, Lisa Sowle</b> (1948–)  <i>Election:</i> 1996, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Boston College  <i>Residence at election:</i> Chestnut Hill, MA  <i>Career description:</i> Theologian; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>	<p><b>Cairns, Huntington</b> (1904–1985)  <i>Election:</i> 1977, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> National Gallery of Art  <i>Residence at election:</i> Washington, DC  <i>Career description:</i> Lawyer; Art critic; Political scientist; Educator; Museum administrator</p>
<p><b>Cadbury, Henry Joel</b> (1883–1974)  <i>Election:</i> 1942, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Harvard University  <i>Residence at election:</i> Cambridge, MA  <i>Career description:</i> Theologian; Educator</p>	<p><b>Cahn, John Werner</b> (1928–)  <i>Election:</i> 1975, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Massachusetts Institute of Technology  <i>Residence at election:</i> Cambridge, MA  <i>Career description:</i> Metallurgist; Educator; Industrial and government agency researcher  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> National Institute of Standards and Technology</p>	<p><b>Cairns, Jr., John</b> (1923–)  <i>Election:</i> 1988, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  <i>Residence at election:</i> Blacksburg, VA  <i>Career description:</i> Environmental biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>
<p><b>Cady, Walter Guyton</b> (1874–1974)  <i>Election:</i> 1926, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Wesleyan University  <i>Residence at election:</i> Middletown, CT  <i>Career description:</i> Physicist; Educator</p>	<p><b>Cahners, Norman Lee</b> (1914–1986)  <i>Election:</i> 1974, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Cahners Publishing Company  <i>Residence at election:</i> Boston, MA  <i>Career description:</i> Publisher; Company executive</p>	<p><b>Cajori, Florian</b> (1859–1930)  <i>Election:</i> 1921, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of California, Berkeley  <i>Residence at election:</i> Berkeley, CA  <i>Career description:</i> Historian; Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</p>
<p><b>Caffarelli, Luis Angel</b> (1948–)  <i>Election:</i> 1986, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of Chicago  <i>Residence at election:</i> Chicago, IL  <i>Career description:</i> Mathematician; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> University of Texas at Austin</p>	<p><b>Cain, Bruce Edward</b> (1948–)  <i>Election:</i> 2000, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of California, Berkeley  <i>Residence at election:</i> Berkeley, CA  <i>Career description:</i> Political scientist; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> University of California Washington Center</p>	<p><b>Calabresi, Guido</b> (1932–)  <i>Election:</i> 1972, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Yale University  <i>Residence at election:</i> New Haven, CT  <i>Career description:</i> Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> U.S. Court of Appeals</p>
<p><b>Cage, John</b> (1912–1992)  <i>Election:</i> 1978, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> New York, NY  <i>Residence at election:</i> New York, NY  <i>Career description:</i> Musician (composer, music director); Educator</p>	<p><b>Cairncross, Alexander Kirkland</b> (1911–1998)  <i>Election:</i> 1974, FHM  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of Oxford  <i>Residence at election:</i> Oxford, England  <i>Career description:</i> Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator</p>	<p><b>Calame, Kathryn Lee</b> (1940–)  <i>Election:</i> 2003, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Columbia University  <i>Residence at election:</i> New York, NY  <i>Career description:</i> Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>
<p><b>Cahill, Jr., George Francis</b> (1927–)  <i>Election:</i> 1980, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Harvard Medical School; Howard Hughes Medical Institute  <i>Residence at election:</i> Boston, MA  <i>Career description:</i> Physician; Physiologist; Educator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Peterborough, NH</p>	<p><b>Cairns, Hugh John Forster</b> (1922–)  <i>Election:</i> 1967, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory  <i>Residence at election:</i> Cold Spring Harbor, NY  <i>Career description:</i> Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Radcliffe Infirmary, England</p>	<p><b>Calasso, Roberto</b> (1941–)  <i>Election:</i> 2000, FHM  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> Adelphi Edizioni S.P.A.  <i>Residence at election:</i> Milan, Italy  <i>Career description:</i> Writer (essayist, fiction writer); Publisher  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>
<p><b>Cahill, James Francis</b> (1926–)  <i>Election:</i> 1976, Fellow  <i>Affiliation at election:</i> University of California, Berkeley  <i>Residence at election:</i> Berkeley, CA  <i>Career description:</i> Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator  <i>Current Affiliations:</i> Same</p>		



Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Calder, Alexander** (1898–1976)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, CT  
*Residence at election:* Roxbury, CT  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Calderon, Alberto Pedro** (1920–1998)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Calderon de la Barca, Angel** (1790–1861)

*Election:* 1843, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Spain  
*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official

---

**Caldwell, Robert Granville** (1882–1976)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

---

**Caldwell, Samuel Hawks** (1904–1960)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

---

**Caldwell, Sarah** (1924–2006)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Opera Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor, opera producer and administrator); Educator

---

**Calhoun, Robert Lowry** (1896–1983)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

---

**Caligny, Anatole Francois Hue, Marquis de** (1811–1892)

*Election:* 1889, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Versailles, France  
*Residence at election:* Versailles, France  
*Career description:* Hydraulic engineer; Inventor

---

**Calisher, Hortense** (1911–2009)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)

---

**Calkins, Robert DeBlois** (1903–1992)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Callahan, Harry Morey** (1912–1999)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer); Educator

---

**Callan, Curtis G.** (1942–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Callan, Harold Garnet** (1917–1993)

*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of St. Andrews  
*Residence at election:* St. Andrews, Scotland  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

---

**Calvin, Melvin** (1911–1997)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Calvo, Guillermo A.** (1941–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Columbia University

---

**Cam, Helen Maud** (1885–1968)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Camerer, Colin F.** (1959–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cameron, Alan D.** (1938–)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cameron, Alastair Graham Walter** (1925–2005)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Researcher

---

**Cameron, Sharon** (1947–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Campbell, Albert Angus** (1910–1980)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Campbell, Allan McCulloch** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Campbell, Charles Macfie** (1876–1943)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston Psychopathic Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Campbell, Clarence Gordon** (1868–1956)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Ethnologist; Physician; Writer (nonfiction writer)

---

**Campbell, Colin Goetze** (1935–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Brothers Fund  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

---

**Campbell, Donald Thomas** (1916–1996)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Campbell, Douglas Houghton** (1859–1953)  
*Election:* 1898, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

---

**Campbell, George Ashley** (1870–1954)  
*Election:* 1903, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Engineer

---

**Campbell, John Y.** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Campbell, Kevin Peter** (1952–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biophysicist; Neurologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine

---

**Campbell, Leslie Lyle** (1863–1964)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Simmons College  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Campbell, Mary Schmidt** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Art history and arts policy specialist; Academic and museum administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Campbell, Jr., Oscar James** (1879–1970)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Campbell, Robert** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Writer  
*Current Affiliations:* Cambridge, MA

---

---

**Campbell, William Wallace** (1862–1938)  
*Election:* 1911, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lick Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Mt. Hamilton, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Academic administrator

---



Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Camus, Albert** (1913–1960)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist); Press consultant

---

**Candolle, Alphonse Louis Pierre de** (1806–1893)  
*Election:* 1847, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Cane, Mark Alan** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Climatologist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Canham, Erwin Dain** (1904–1982)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Christian Science Monitor  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (journalist); Company executive (newspaper); Government official

---



---

**Canizares, Claude Roger** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cannon, Jr., Robert Hamilton** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator; Industrial and government scientist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cannon, Walter Bradford** (1871–1945)  
*Election:* 1906, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Cantley, Lewis Clayton** (1949–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cantoni, Giulio Leonardo** (1915–2005)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Government science administrator

---

**Cantor, Charles Robert** (1942–)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biotechnologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Sequenom, Inc.

---

**Cantor, Harvey** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cantor, Nancy E.** (1952–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Syracuse University

---

**Capasso, Federico** (1949–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Industrial research administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

---

**Cape, Ronald Elliot** (1932–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Darwin Molecular Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Emeryville, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Company executive (biotechnology)  
*Current Affiliations:* San Francisco, CA

---

**Capecchi, Mario R.** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah  
*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Capponi, Gino Alesssandro Giuseppe Gaspardo Marchese** (1792–1876)  
*Election:* 1842, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian; Government official

---

**Capps, Edward** (1866–1950)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

---

**Carbon, John Anthony** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Company research staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Card, David E.** (1956–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cardona, George** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cardoso, Fernando Henrique** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Brazil  
*Residence at election:* Sao Paulo, Brazil  
*Career description:* Sociologist; President of Brazil  
*Current Affiliations:* Brown University

---

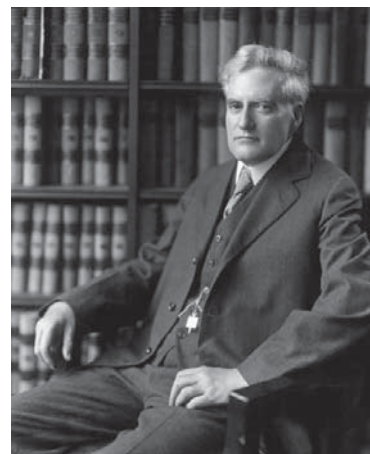


Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Cardozo, Benjamin Nathan** (1870–1938)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

---

**Carew, Thomas James** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carey, Henry Charles** (1793–1879)  
*Election:* 1863, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Economist; Publisher

---

**Carey, Peter** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hunter College  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carey, Susan E.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

---

**Carleson, Lennart Axel Edvard** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1967, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala  
*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Stockholm, Sweden

---

**Carlson, Chester Floyd** (1906–1968)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Inventor; Lawyer

---

**Carlson, Loren Daniel** (1915–1972)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Davis, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Carlson, Marian B.** (1952–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

---

**Carlson, Richard Walter** (1954–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carlstrom, John E.** (1957–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carlyle, Thomas** (1795–1881)  
*Election:* 1878, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Chelsea, England  
*Residence at election:* Chelsea, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Writer (essayist)

---

**Carmichael, Leonard** (1898–1973)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Carnap, Rudolf** (1891–1970)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Carnesale, Albert** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Nuclear weapons and public policy scholar; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Los Angeles

---

---

**Caro, Anthony Alfred** (1924–)  
*Election:* 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Caro, Robert A.** (1935–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (biographer)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carpenter, Frank Morton** (1902–1994)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Carpenter, John Alden** (1876–1951)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* George B. Carpenter and Company  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Company executive

---

**Carpenter, Russell LeGrand** (1901–1991)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Radiobiologist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Carpenter, Stephen Russell** (1952–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Limnologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carpenter, Thorne Martin** (1878–1971)  
*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Nutrition Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Government research scientist

---

---

**Carr, Edward Hallett** (1892–1982)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Carr, Lucien** (1829–1915)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum curator

---

**Carr, Raymond** (Albert Raymond Maillard) (1919–)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carr, Robert Kenneth** (1908–1979)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Carrasco, David** (1947–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carre, Jean-Marie** (1887–1958)

*Election:* 1948, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Carrel, Alexis** (1873–1944)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Surgeon; Biologist; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Carrier, George Francis** (1918–2002)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

---

**Carrington, Alan** (1934–)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Southampton, England

---

**Carrington, Paul DeWitt** (1931–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University School of Law

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carrington** (Right Honorable Lord), **Peter Alexander Rupert** (1919–)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Christie's International plc

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Government official; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* London, England

---

**Carroll, James** (1943–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carroll, John Sawyer** (1942–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles Times

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Educator; Company executive (newspaper)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carroll, Michael M.** (1936–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Carroll, Sean B.** (1960–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carson, Anne** (1950–)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Classicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carson, Dennis Anthony** (1946–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

---

**Carson, Hampton Lawrence** (1914–2004)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Hawaii

*Residence at election:* Honolulu, HI

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Cartan, Henri Paul** (1904–2008)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Carter, Ashton Baldwin** (1954–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Defense and arms control scholar; Educator; Government official

*Current Affiliations:* United States Department of Defense

---

---

**Carter, Jr., Elliott Cook** (1908–)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carter, Emily Ann** (1960–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Bellemead, NJ  
*Career description:* Chemist, Mathematician, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carter, Franklin** (1837–1919)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator

---

**Carter, Gwendolen Margaret** (1906–1991)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Carter, Herbert Edmund** (1910–2007)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Carter, James Coolidge** (1827–1905)  
*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer

---

**Carter, Jr., James Earl** (Jimmy) (1924–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The Carter Center  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Naval officer; Governor of Georgia; U.S. President; Author; Educator; Humanitarian  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Carter, Marshall N.** (1940–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Stock Exchange  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* NYSE Euronext

---

**Carter, Stephen Lisle** (1954–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Yale Law School

---

**Cartier-Bresson, Henri** (1908–2004)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer)

---

**Cartwright, Dorwin Philip** (1915–2008)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Cartwright, Nancy Delaney** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Carty, John Joseph** (1861–1932)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

---

**Caruthers, Marvin Harry** (1940–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado  
*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Carver, Thomas Nixon** (1865–1961)  
*Election:* 1906, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Cary, Frank Taylor** (1920–2006)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Purchase, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Cary, Samuel** (1785–1815)  
*Election:* 1815, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Cary, Thomas Greaves** (1792–1859)  
*Election:* 1856, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Lawyer

---

**Cary, William Lucius** (1910–1983)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Casagrande, Arthur** (1902–1981)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

---





Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Casals, Pablo** (Pau Carlos Salvador Defillo de) (1876–1973)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico; Puerto Rico Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Prades, Pyrenees Orientales, France

*Career description:* Musician (cellist, conductor, composer); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Case, Harold Claude** (1902–1972)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator

---

**Case, Ted J.** (1947–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Casella, Alfredo** (1883–1947)

*Election:* 1930, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ars Nova; Accademia Chigiana

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor, pianist); Educator; Journalist

---

**Casey, Charles Philip** (1942–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---



---

**Casey, Robert Pierce** (1897–1959)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Casimir, Hendrik Brugt Gerhard** (1909–2000)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Philips Research Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Eindhoven, Netherlands

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research institution administrator

---

**Caskey, John Langdon** (1908–1981)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cincinnati

*Residence at election:* Cincinnati, OH

*Career description:* Classicist; Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Caso y Andrade, Alfonso** (1896–1970)

*Election:* 1952, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Indian Institute

*Residence at election:* Mexico, D.F., Mexico

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Social anthropologist; Museum, research organization, and government administrator; Educator

---

**Caspar, Donald Louis Dvorak** (1927–)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University; Children's Cancer Research Foundation

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Florida State University

---

**Caspari, Ernst Wolfgang** (1909–1988)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---



---

**Casper, Gerhard** (1937–)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Law scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford Law School

---

**Caspersson, Torbjorn Oskar** (1910–1997)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institute; Nobel Institute and Wallenberg Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Physician; Cytologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Cass, David** (1937–2008)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Cassel, Gustav** (Karl Gustav) (1866–1945)

*Election:* 1934, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm; Government of Sweden

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Journalist; Government official

---

**Cassidy, Frederic Gomes** (1907–2000)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

---

**Cassini, Jean Dominique, Comte de** (1748–1845)

*Election:* 1788, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris Observatory

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Astronomer; Geodesist; Research institution administrator

---

**Castaneda, Hector-Neri** (1924–1991)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

---

**Castaneda, Jorge G.** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University;  
Universidad Nacional Autonoma de  
Mexico  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist,  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* New York University

---

**Casteen III, John T.** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator;  
Public official; Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Castellani, Aldo** (1877–1971)  
*Election:* 1939, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal University of  
Rome; Louisiana State University Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* London, England, and  
Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Castiglioni, Luigi** (1757–1832)  
*Election:* 1786, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Tuscany, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Tuscany, Italy  
*Career description:* Government official;  
Traveler; Naturalist

---

**Castle, Edward Sears** (1903–1973)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist;  
Educator

---

**Castle, Emery Neal** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Resources for the  
Future, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Academic and research organization  
administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Oregon State  
University

---

**Castle, William Ernest** (1867–1962)  
*Election:* 1900, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist;  
Educator

---

---

**Castle, Jr., William Richards** (1878–1963)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of  
State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Educator;  
Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer)

---

**Castle, William Bosworth** (1897–1990)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Boston City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Castleman, Jr., Albert Welford** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State  
University  
*Residence at election:* University Park, PA  
*Career description:* Physical chemist;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Castleman, Benjamin** (1906–1982)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator;  
Hospital administrator

---

**Castro, Americo** (1885–1972)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

---

**Caswell, Alexis** (1799–1877)  
*Election:* 1850, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Physical scientist;  
Astronomer; Educator; Company  
executive; Academic administrator

---

**Caswell, Hal** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole  
Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Research  
institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Catalan, Diego Menendez-Pidal** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Madrid, Spain

---



Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Cather, Willa** (1873–1947)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

---

**Catlin, Marcus** (1805–1849)  
*Election:* 1838, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hamilton College  
*Residence at election:* Clinton, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Astronomer; Educator

---

**Cattell, James McKeen** (1860–1944)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Science, Scientific  
Monthly, American Men of Science  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator;  
Science editor

---

**Catterall, William A.** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist;  
Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Catton, Charles Bruce** (1899–1978)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Heritage

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Historian; Editor; Government official

---

**Cauchy (Baron), Augustin Louis** (1789–1857)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Turin

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

---

**Caullery, Maurice Jules Gaston Corneille** (1868–1958)

*Election:* 1920, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Faculte des Sciences; Wimereux Marine Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca** (1922–)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universita di Parma

*Residence at election:* Pavia, Italy

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

**Cavanagh, Richard E.** (1946–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Kennedy School; Fremont Group

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (investment, consulting); Academic and government administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cavell, Stanley Louis** (1926–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cavers, David Farquhar** (1902–1988)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

---

**Caves, Richard Earl** (1931–)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Caviness, Madeline Harrison** (1938–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA

*Career description:* Art historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Caws, Mary Ann** (1933–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York, The Graduate Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Literary and art scholar; Translator; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cayley, Arthur** (1821–1895)

*Election:* 1866, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Lawyer

---

**Cech, Thomas Robert** (1947–)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Colorado

---

**Cecil (Lord), David** (1902–1986)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Cell, George Croft** (1875–1937)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Reading, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

---

---

**Celli, Angelo** (1857–1914)

*Election:* 1901, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert

---

**Celmins, Vija** (1939–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (photographer)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Ceperley, David M.** (1949–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government and academic research institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cepko, Constance Louise** (1954–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cerami, Anthony** (1940–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kenneth S. Warren Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Tarrytown, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Medical scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cerf, Vinton Gray** (1943–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* MCI

Telecommunications Corporation

*Residence at election:* Reston, VA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive (telecommunications)  
*Current Affiliations:* Google Inc.

---

**Cerisier, Antoine Marie** (1749–1828)

*Election:* 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Historian; Political commentator; Author; Editor; Journalist

---



---

**Cesnola, Luigi Palma di** (1832–1904)  
*Election:* 1881, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Museum executive; Military officer; Diplomat

---

**Ceyer, Sylvia Teresse Aida** (1953–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chabod, Federico** (1901–1960)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Istituto di Studi Storici Benedetto Croce  
*Residence at election:* Naples, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Chabon, Michael** (1963–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chadwick, George Whitefield** (1854–1931)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Chadwick, Henry** (1920–2008)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Christ Church  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator

---

**Chadwick, Leigh Edward** (1904–1975)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Army Chemical Center  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Entomologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

---

**Chadwick, Owen** (William Owen) (1916–)  
*Election:* 1977, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chafe, William Henry** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chafee, Jr., Zechariah** (1885–1957)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Civil libertarian

---

**Chaffee, Emory Leon** (1885–1975)  
*Election:* 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Chagas, Carlos** (1910–2000)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Federal University of Rio de Janeiro Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

---

**Chaikin, Paul M.** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* New York University

---

**Chakrabarty, Dipesh** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Chakraborty, Arup K.** (1961–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Biological engineer; Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chalfie, Martin** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chalmers, Bruce** (1907–1990)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Chalmers, Gordon Keith** (1904–1956)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kenyon College  
*Residence at election:* Gambier, OH  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Chalmers, Thomas Clark** (1917–1995)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator; Company executive

---

**Chamberlain, Gary E.** (1948–)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chamberlain, John Angus** (1927–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Shelter Island Heights, NY  
*Residence at election:* Shelter Island Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)  
*Current Affiliations:* Ten Coconut, Inc.

---



---

**Chamberlain, Joseph Perkins** (1873–1951)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Research agency administrator

---

**Chamberlain, Mellen** (1821–1900)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Public Library

*Residence at election:* Chelsea, MA

*Career description:* Librarian; Jurist; Government official; Lawyer; Historian

---

**Chamberlain, Owen** (1920–2006)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Nuclear physicist; Educator

---

**Chamberlain, Samuel** (1895–1975)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Marblehead, MA

*Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA

*Career description:* Artist (graphic artist); Writer; Educator

---

**Chamberlin, Edward Hastings** (1899–1967)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Chamberlin, Michael John** (1937–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder** (1843–1928)

*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Chambers, Anne Cox** (1919–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Atlanta Newspapers, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Company executive (newspaper); Diplomat

*Current Affiliations:* Cox Enterprises, Inc.

---

**Chambers, John T.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cisco Systems, Inc.

*Residence at election:* San Jose, CA

*Career description:* Company executive (computer)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chambers, L. Ross** (1932–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Literary scholar, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chambon, Pierre** (1931–)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Strasbourg

*Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Institut Genetique Biologie Moleculaire Cellulaire

---

**Chamot, Emile Monnin** (1868–1950)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Microscopist and sanitary chemist; Educator

---

**Chan, Moses H. W.** (1946–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chan, Sunney I.** (1936–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology; Academia Sinica, Taiwan

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Chance, Britton** (1913–2010)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Physical chemist; Educator

---

**Chancellor, John William** (1927–1996)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* NBC News

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist

---

**Chandler, Jr., Alfred Dupont** (1918–2007)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Chandler, David** (1944–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chandler, Jr., Robert Flint** (1907–1999)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* International Rice Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Los Banos, Philippines

*Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Chandler, Jr., Seth Carlo** (1846–1913)

*Election:* 1883, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Observatory

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Actuary; Government and academic research agency staff member

---

**Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan** (1910–1995)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Williams Bay, WI

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Editor

---

---

**Chang, Kwang-chih** (1931–2001)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator

---

**Chang, Min-Chueh** (1908–1991)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Worcester  
Foundation for Experimental Biology;  
Boston University

*Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator;  
Research foundation scientist

---

**Chang, Sun-Yung Alice** (1948–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician,  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Changeux, Jean-Pierre** (1936–)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut Pasteur;  
Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Neurobiologist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Institut Pasteur

---

**Channing, Edward Tyrrel** (1790–1856)

*Election:* 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator

---

**Channing, Edward Perkins** (1856–1931)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Channing, Henry** (1760–1840)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newport, RI

*Residence at election:* Newport, RI

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Channing, Walter** (1786–1876)

*Election:* 1818, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

---

**Channing, William Ellery** (1780–1842)

*Election:* 1809, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Federal Street  
Church, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Channing, William Francis** (1820–1901)

*Election:* 1849, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Inventor

---

**Chao, Yuen Ren** (1892–1982)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

---

**Chapin, Charles Value** (1856–1941)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Rhode Island

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Epidemiologist; Public  
health official; Educator

---

**Chapin III, F. Stuart** (1944–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Alaska,  
Fairbanks

*Residence at election:* Fairbanks, AK

*Career description:* Ecologist; Botanist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chapin, Schuyler Garrison** (1923–2009)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cultural organization  
and academic administrator

---

**Chaplin, Winfield Scott** (1847–1918)

*Election:* 1887, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Chapman, Alvan Wentworth** (1809–1899)

*Election:* 1866, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Appalachicola, FL

*Residence at election:* Appalachicola, FL

*Career description:* Botanist; Physician

---

---

**Chapman, Carleton Burke** (1915–2000)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Cardiologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator; Foundation  
executive

---

**Chapman, Henry Leland** (1845–1913)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

---

**Chapman, Richard Palmer** (1905–1988)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England  
Merchants' National Bank

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Banker; Company  
executive

---

**Chargaff, Erwin** (1905–2002)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Charlesworth, Brian** (1945–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Evolutionary geneticist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of  
Edinburgh

---

**Charney, Jule Gregory** (1917–1981)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator

---

**Charnov, Eric L.** (1947–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of New  
Mexico

*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM

*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Charnwood (Baron), Godfrey Rathbone Benson** (1864–1945)  
*Election:* 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Lichfield, England  
*Residence at election:* Lichfield, England  
*Career description:* Writer (biographer); Government official

---

**Charpie, Robert Alan** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cabot Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Ampersand Ventures

---

**Chase, George Henry** (1874–1952)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

---

**Chase, Merrill Wallace** (1905–2004)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator

---

**Chaskalson, Arthur** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Constitutional Court of South Africa  
*Residence at election:* Braamfontein, South Africa  
*Career description:* Lawyer, Jurist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chasles, Michel** (1793–1880)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Chastel, Andre Adrien** (1912–1990)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian and critic (art); Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Chastellux, Francois Jean, Marquis de** (1734–1788)  
*Election:* 1781, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Military officer; Author

---

**Chatfield-Taylor, Adele** (1945–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Academy in Rome  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Arts administrator; Historic preservationist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chatt, Joseph** (1914–1997)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Sussex  
*Residence at election:* Sussex, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research scientist; Government research institution administrator

---

**Chaudhari, Praveen** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Physical metallurgist; Company research administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

---

**Chauncy, Charles** (1705–1787)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Chauvenet, William** (1820–1870)  
*Election:* 1850, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Naval Academy  
*Residence at election:* Annapolis, MD  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Chavez, Carlos** (1899–1978)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Fine Arts  
*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Chayes, Abram** (1922–2000)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

---

**Chazelle, Bernard** (1955–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cheadle, Vernon Irvin** (1910–1995)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Davis, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cheatham, Thomas Edward** (1929–2001)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

---

**Cheeger, Jeff** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

---

**Cheever, David Williams** (1831–1915)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

---

**Cheever, David** (1876–1955)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

---

**Cheever, Francis Sargent** (1909–1997)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cheever, John** (1912–1982)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ossining, NY

*Residence at election:* Ossining, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)

---

**Chen, Lincoln Chih-ho** (1942–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Public health and policy expert; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* China Medical Board

---

**Chen, Steve S.** (1944–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supercomputer Systems, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Eau Claire, WI

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Tonbu, Inc.

---

**Chen Yi**, (1953–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri-Kansas City

*Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chenault, Kenneth Irvine** (1951–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Express Company

*Residence at election:* Hempstead, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Chenea, Paul Franklin** (1918–1996)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University

*Residence at election:* Lafayette, IN

*Career description:* Mechanical and electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Chenery, Hollis Burnley** (1918–1994)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Agency for International Development

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Company executive (international banking)

---

**Cheney, Dorothy L.** (1950–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cherington, Charles Richards** (1913–1967)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Chern, Shiing Shen** (1911–2004)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Cherniss, Harold Fredrik** (1904–1987)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Chernoff, Herman** (1923–)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

---

---

**Chevalier, Judith** (1968–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Yale School of Management

---

**Chevreur, Michel Eugene** (1786–1889)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Chew, Geoffrey Foucar** (1924–)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chiang, Yee** (1903–1977)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer; Calligrapher; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Chien, Shu** (1931–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Child, Francis James** (1825–1896)

*Election:* 1855, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Child, Julia** (1912–2004)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chef; Television personality (cooking); Author

---



---

**Childress, James Franklin** (1940–)*Election:* 1988, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA*Career description:* Theologian; Biomedical ethicist; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Childs, Barton** (1916–2010)*Election:* 1974, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins*University School of Medicine**Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Childs, Brevard Springs** (1923–2007)*Election:* 1994, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Yale University*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

---

**Chillida, Eduardo** (1924–2002)*Election:* 1993, FHM*Affiliation at election:* San Sebastian, Spain*Residence at election:* San Sebastian, Spain*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Chilton, Mary-Dell Matchett** (1939–)*Election:* 1993, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Ciba-Geigy*Corporation**Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC*Career description:* Microbiologist; Geneticist; Company executive and researcher*Current Affiliations:* Novartis Ag  
Biotechnology

---

**Chinard, Gilbert** (1881–1972)*Election:* 1949, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Chipman, Daniel** (1765–1850)*Election:* 1812, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Middlebury College*Residence at election:* Middlebury, VT*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

---

**Chipman, John** (1897–1983)*Election:* 1948, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts*Institute of Technology**Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Engineer; Metallurgist; Educator

---

**Chipman, John Somerset** (1926–)*Election:* 1979, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of*Minnesota**Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN*Career description:* Economist; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chisholm, Malcolm Harold** (1945–)*Election:* 2004, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH*Career description:* Chemist; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chisholm, Roderick Milton** (1916–1999)*Election:* 1958, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Brown University*Residence at election:* Providence, RI*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Chisholm, Sallie Watson** (1947–)*Election:* 1992, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts*Institute of Technology**Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Biological oceanographer; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chittenden, Russell Henry** (1856–1943)*Election:* 1912, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Yale University*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cho, Alfred Yi** (1937–)*Election:* 1989, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research administrator*Current Affiliations:* Summit, NJ

---

**Choate, Joseph Hodges** (1832–1917)*Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY*Residence at election:* New York, NY*Career description:* Lawyer; Diplomat

---

**Choate, Rufus** (1799–1859)*Election:* 1854, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA*Residence at election:* Boston, MA*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

---

**Chobanian, Aram V.** (1929–)*Election:* 2007, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Boston University*Residence at election:* Natick, MA*Career description:* Physician; Academic administrator; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chodorow, Marvin** (1913–2005)*Election:* 1972, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Chomsky, Avram Noam** (1928–)*Election:* 1963, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts*Institute of Technology**Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Linguist; Philosopher; Educator; Social and political critic*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Choper, Jesse Herbert** (1935–)*Election:* 1983, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator*Current Affiliations:* UC Berkeley School of Law

---

**Choppin, Purnell Whittington** (1929–)*Election:* 1988, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Howard Hughes Medical Institute*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD*Career description:* Virologist; Physician; Research institution administrator; Educator*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Choquet-Bruhat, Yvonne** (1923–)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chorin, Alexandre Joel** (1938–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chory, Joanne** (1955–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for  
Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Plant biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chow, Ven Te** (1919–1981)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Civil and hydraulic  
engineer; Educator

---

**Chowdhry, Uma** (1947–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* DuPont Engineering

*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE

*Career description:* Engineer; Company  
research administrator

*Current Affiliations:* E. I. Du Pont de  
Nemours & Company

---

**Chowning, John MacLeod** (1934–)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Musician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Christ, Carol Tecla** (1944–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Christ, F. Michael** (1955–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Christensen, Halvor Niels** (1915–2003)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Christian, Henry Asbury** (1876–1951)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Christiansen, Keith** (1950–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan  
Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Museum curator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Christ-Janer, Arland Frederick** (1922–)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Ringling School of Art  
and Design

---

**Christodoulou, Demetrios** (1951–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Eidgenössische  
Technische Hochschule Zürich

---

**Christopher, Warren** (1925–2011)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* O'Melveny & Myers  
LLP

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Secretary  
of State

---

---

**Christy, Robert Frederick** (1916–)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chu, Lan Jen** (1913–1973)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator

---

**Chu, Paul Ching-Wu** (Ching-Wu Paul)  
(1941–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Houston

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Chu, Steven** (1948–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* United States  
Department of Energy

---

**Church, Alonzo** (1903–1995)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Philosopher; Educator

---

**Church, Frederic Edwin** (1826–1900)

*Election:* 1863, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Church, Thomas Dolliver** (1902–1978)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Landscape architect

---

**Churchill, Edward Delos** (1895–1972)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---



Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Churchill, Winston** (1874–1965)

*Election:* 1946, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Prime Minister of the United Kingdom; Historian; Author

---

**Ciardi, John Anthony** (1916–1986)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet, literary critic); Educator; Editor

---

**Cicerone, Ralph John** (1943–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Atmospheric chemist; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* National Academy of Sciences

---

**Cicourel, Aaron Victor** (1928–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Francisco

---

**Ciechanover, Aaron Judah** (1947–)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Haifa, Israel

*Career description:* Biochemist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cipolla, Carlo Manlio** (1922–2000)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pavia; University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Pavia, Italy

*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator

---

**Clack, Jennifer Alice** (1947–)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Royston Herts, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Vertebrate paleontologist; Educator; Curator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Claflin, Jr., William Henry** (1893–1981)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator

---

**Clagett, Marshall** (1916–2005)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Clap, Elisha** (1776–1830)

*Election:* 1811, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sandwich Academy

*Residence at election:* Sandwich, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clapham, David E.** (1952–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Biophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Children's Hospital, Boston

---

**Clapp, Margaret Antoinette** (1910–1974)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College

*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clardy, Jon Christel** (1943–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Chemical biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Medical School

---

**Clark, Alvan** (1804–1887)

*Election:* 1862, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Artist (painter, engraver); Astronomer; Instrument maker

---

**Clark, Alvan Graham** (1832–1897)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Instrument maker

---

**Clark, Benjamin Preston** (1860–1939)

*Election:* 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* B.C. Clark & Company; Cohasset Water Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lepidopterist; Company executive; Diplomat; Government official

---

**Clark, Charles Manning Hope** (1915–1991)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Australian National University

*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia

*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

---

**Clark, David D.** (1944–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Academic research institution staff member

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, Dean Alexander** (1905–1982)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Hospital administrator

---



---

**Clark, Elizabeth Ann** (1938–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, George Bassett** (1827–1891)

*Election:* 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Instrument maker

---

**Clark, George Norman** (1890–1979)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clark, George Whipple** (1928–)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, Grenville** (1882–1967)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dublin, NH

*Residence at election:* Dublin, NH

*Career description:* Lawyer; Peace and civil rights activist

---

**Clark, Henry James** (1826–1873)

*Election:* 1856, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Botanist; Educator

---

**Clark, Herbert Horace** (1940–)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Clark, James H.** (1944–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Shutterfly

*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Company founder and executive

*Current Affiliations:* Silicon Graphics, Inc.

---

**Clark, James Samuel** (1957–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Plant ecologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, John Bates** (1847–1938)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Clark, John Maurice** (1884–1963)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Clark, John Grahame Douglas** (1907–1995)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clark, John Desmond** (J. Desmond) (1916–2002)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Clark, Joseph Sill** (1901–1990)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Legislator

---

---

**Clark, Kenneth Mackenzie** (1903–1983)

*Election:* 1964, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kent, England

*Residence at election:* Kent, England

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator; Museum and academic administrator

---

**Clark, Kenneth Bancroft** (1914–2005)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York; Metropolitan Applied Research Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Clark, Paul Foster** (1892–1973)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Insurance specialist; Company executive

---

**Clark, Ramsey** (1927–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Paul, Weiss, Goldberg, Rifkind, Wharton, & Garrison

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Attorney General; Political activist

*Current Affiliations:* New York, NY

---

**Clark, Robert Charles** (1944–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, Samuel Delbert** (1910–2003)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Clark, Thomas Edwards**

*Election:* 1858, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Physician; Educator

---



---

**Clark, Timothy James** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clark, Walter Eugene** (1881–1960)  
*Election:* 1920, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clark, William Smith** (1826–1886)  
*Election:* 1868, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Agricultural College  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Educator, Academic administrator; Botanist; Army officer

---

**Clark, William Bullock** (1860–1917)  
*Election:* 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clark, William Irving** (1879–1958)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Norton Company; Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Company executive

---

**Clark, William Arthur V.** (1938–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Geographer; Demographer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clarke, Adrienne Elizabeth** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Melbourne  
*Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia  
*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Government official  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Clarke, Bryan Campbell** (1932–)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Nottingham  
*Residence at election:* Nottingham, England  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clarke, Edward Hammond** (1820–1877)  
*Election:* 1865, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Author

---

**Clarke, Eliot Channing** (1845–1921)  
*Election:* 1887, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive

---

**Clarke, George Leonard** (1905–1987)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Clarke, Hans Thacher** (1887–1972)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Children's Hospital, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator; Company research scientist

---

**Clarke, James Freeman** (1810–1888)  
*Election:* 1879, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Church of the Disciples, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Clarke, John** (1755–1798)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Clarke, John Mason** (1857–1925)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of New York; University of the State of New York  
*Residence at election:* Albany, NY  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

---

**Clarke, Joseph Thacher** (1856–1920)  
*Election:* 1884, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian; Businessperson

---

**Clarke, Samuel Fessenden** (1851–1928)  
*Election:* 1895, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Clary, David Charles** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* same

---

**Claude, Albert** (1899–1983)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Free University of Brussels  
*Residence at election:* Brussels, Belgium  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Claudé, Paul Louis Charles Marie** (1868–1955)  
*Election:* 1932, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of France  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Writer (playwright, poet, essayist)

---

**Clausen, Jens Christian** (1891–1969)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution staff member

---

**Clausen, John Adam** (1914–1996)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Clausen, Wendell Vernon** (1923–2006)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Clauser, Francis Hettinger** (1913–)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Flintridge, CA

---

**Clauser, Milton Ure** (1913–1980)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lincoln Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and executive; Research institution and academic administrator

---

**Clausius, Rudolph Julius Emmanuel** (1822–1888)  
*Election:* 1873, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn  
*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Clawson, Marion** (1905–1998)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Resources for the Future, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Agricultural economist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Clay, Henry** (1883–1956)  
*Election:* 1939, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Bank of England  
*Residence at election:* Kenley, Surrey, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

---

**Clay, Lucius Dubignon** (1897–1978)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Continental Can Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Army officer; Company executive

---

---

**Clayton, Donald Delbert** (1935–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clemson University  
*Residence at election:* Clemson, SC  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Writer  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clayton, Henry Helm** (1861–1946)  
*Election:* 1893, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Weather Bureau  
*Residence at election:* Milton, MA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Research institution staff member; Government research administrator

---

**Clayton, Robert Norman** (1930–)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clayton, Roderick Keener** (1922–)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Plant biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Santa Rosa, CA

---

**Clayton, William Lockhart** (1880–1966)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Company executive; Government official

---

**Claytor, Jr., William Graham** (1912–1994)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Railroad Passenger Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

---

**Cleaveland, Parker** (1780–1858)  
*Election:* 1809, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

---

---

**Clegg, Michael Tran** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside  
*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Irvine

---

**Cleland, Herdman Fitzgerald** (1869–1935)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Cleland, Ralph Erskine** (1892–1971)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cleland, William Wallace** (1930–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clemence, Gerald Maurice** (1908–1974)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator

---

**Clements, John Allen** (1923–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cleveland, Don W.** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* Del Mar, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cleveland, Lemuel Roscoe** (1892–1969)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Clifford, Charles Warren** (1844–1923)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Luke's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New Bedford, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Banker; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Clifford, Clark McAdams** (1906–1998)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clifford & Warnke  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

---

**Clifford, Harry Ellsworth** (1866–1952)  
*Election:* 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Clifford, John Henry** (1809–1876)  
*Election:* 1859, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Bedford, MA  
*Residence at election:* New Bedford, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Businessperson

---

**Clifton, Chalmers Dancy** (1889–1966)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor); Educator

---

**Clifton, Lucille Thelma** (1936–2010)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St Mary's College of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* St. Mary's City, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, children's book writer); Educator

---

**Clifton, Rodney James** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mechanical and materials engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cline, Thomas Warren** (1946–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clinton, DeWitt** (1769–1828)  
*Election:* 1816, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Governor of New York; Lawyer

---

**Clinton, George Perkins** (1867–1937)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Government agency researcher

---

**Clinton, William Jefferson** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* William J. Clinton Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Chappaqua, NY  
*Career description:* U.S. President; Governor of Arkansas; Lawyer, Author; Humanitarian  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clive, John Leonard** (1924–1990)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Clore, G. Marius** (1955–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Biochemist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clore, Gerald L.** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Close, Chuck** (1940–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Closs, Gerhard Ludwig** (1928–1992)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cloud, Jr., Preston Ercelle** (1912–1991)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Clough, Gerald Wayne** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Museum administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clover, Carol J.** (1940–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Clurman, Harold Edgar** (1901–1980)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theatrical director; Writer (drama critic)

---

**Coale, Ansley Johnson** (1917–2002)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

---

**Coase, Ronald Harry** (1910–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Chicago Law School

---

**Coatsworth, John Henry** (1940–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;

Academic research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Columbia University

---

**Cobb, David** (1748–1830)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Taunton, MA

*Residence at election:* Taunton, MA

*Career description:* Government official; Jurist; Army officer

---

**Cobb, Henry Nichols** (1926–)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* I. M. Pei & Partners; Harvard University Design School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect

*Current Affiliations:* Pei Cobb Freed & Partners

---

**Cobb, John Candler** (1858–1933)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cobb & Company

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Company executive; Civic leader

---

**Cobb, Stanley** (1887–1968)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Ponkapoag, MA

*Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist; Educator

---

**Coblentz, William K.** (1922–2010)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Coblentz, Patch, Duffy & Bass, LLP

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader

---

---

**Cochran, Thomas Childs** (1902–1999)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Cochran, William Gemmell** (1909–1980)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator

---

**Cochrane, Edward Lull** (1892–1959)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Naval officer and engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cockcroft, John Douglas** (1897–1967)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Ministry of Supply

*Residence at election:* Harwell, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government agency research administrator

---

**Cocke, John** (1925–2002)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member

---

**Codd, Edgar Frank** (1923–2003)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Relational Institute  
*Residence at election:* North Miami Beach, FL

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member

---

**Code, Arthur Dodd** (1923–2009)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

---

---

**Coetzee, John M.** (1940–)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cape Town

*Residence at election:* Cape Town, South Africa

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Adelaide

---

**Coffee, Jr., John Collins** (1944–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Columbia Law School

---

**Coffin, Frank Morey** (1919–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* Portland, ME

*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coffin, John Huntington Crane** (1815–1890)

*Election:* 1851, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Mathematician; Naval officer; Educator

---

**Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram** (1892–1955)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Educator

---

**Coffman, George Raleigh** (1880–1958)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Cogan, David Glendenning** (1908–1993)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---



---

**Cogan, Jr., John Francis** (1926–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pioneer Investment Management USA, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive (investment)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coggeshall, George Whitely** (1867–1944)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* S. D. Warren Company

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research administrator

---

**Cogswell, Joseph Green** (1786–1871)

*Election:* 1816, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Librarian; Educator

---

**Cohen, Carolyn** (1929–)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohen, Fred E.** (1956–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Texas Pacific Group; University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist, Biochemist, Company executive, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohen, Georges N.** (1920–)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut Pasteur; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Institut Pasteur

---

**Cohen, I. Bernard** (1914–2003)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

---

---

**Cohen, Jerome Alan** (1930–)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* New York University School of Law

---

**Cohen, Joel Ephraim** (1944–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Population biologist; Applied mathematician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohen, Joshua** (1951–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford University

---

**Cohen, Marshall H.** (1926–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Pasadena, CA

---

**Cohen, Marvin Lou** (1935–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohen, Morris** (1911–2005)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator

---

**Cohen, Paul Joseph** (1934–2007)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

---

**Cohen, Ralph** (1917–)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohen, Saul Gerald** (1916–2010)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cohen, Seymour Stanley** (1917–)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Woods Hole, MA

---

**Cohen, Stanley** (1922–)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Nashville, TN

---

**Cohen, Stanley Norman** (1935–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

**Cohen-Tannoudji, Claude Nessim** (1933–)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohn, Bernard Samuel** (1928–2003)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Cohn, Dorrit** (1924–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cohn, Edwin Joseph** (1892–1953)  
*Election:* 1926, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cohn, Marjorie Benedict** (1939–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (fine arts); Museum curator and administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohn, Melvin** (1922–)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Microbiologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cohn** (elected as Mildred Cohn Primakoff), **Mildred** (1913–2009)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Cohn, Waldo E.** (1910–1999)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Oak Ridge, TN  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist

---

**Coifman, Ronald Raphael** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Colacurcio, Michael J.** (1936–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Sherman Oaks, CA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Colburn, Warren** (1793–1833)  
*Election:* 1827, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Merrimac Manufacturing Company  
*Residence at election:* Lowell, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Company executive

---

**Colding, Tobias** (1963–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cole, Arthur Harrison** (1889–1974)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Librarian

---

**Cole, Charles Woolsey** (1906–1978)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cole, Henri** (1956–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cole, Johnnetta Betsch** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Spelman College  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* National Museum of African Art

---

**Cole, Jonathan Richard** (1942–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cole, Jonathan J.** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies  
*Residence at election:* Millbrook, NY  
*Career description:* Ecologist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cole, Julian David** (1925–1999)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator

---

**Cole, Kenneth Stewart** (1900–1984)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Cole, Michael** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cole, Robert Taylor** (1905–1991)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cole, Robert Hugh** (1914–1990)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cole, Rufus** (1872–1966)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator

---

---

**Cole, Thomas** (1779–1852)

*Election:* 1843, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Naturalist

---

**Coleman, James Smoot** (1919–1985)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Makerere University

*Residence at election:* Kampala, Uganda

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

---

**Coleman, James Samuel** (1926–1995)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Coleman, Lewis W.** (1942–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Gordon & Betty

Moore Foundation

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Company executive  
(banking and investment); Foundation  
executive

*Current Affiliations:* Los Angeles, CA

---

**Coleman, Mary Sue** (1943–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Academic administrator;  
Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Michigan

---

**Coleman, Sidney Richard** (1937–2007)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Coleman, Jr., William Thaddeus** (1920–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* O'Melveny & Myers  
LLP

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government  
agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Coles, James Stacy** (1913–1996)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Oceanographer;  
Physical chemist; Educator; Academic  
administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Coles, Robert** (Martin Robert) (1929–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Medical  
School

---

**Coley, Phyllis D.** (1952–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah

*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT

*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary  
biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Colgate, Stirling Auchincloss** (1925–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Alamos Scientific  
Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Los Alamos, NM

*Career description:* Physicist; Research  
institution staff member

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Colin de Verdiere, Yves** (1945–)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Grenoble

*Residence at election:* Grenoble, France

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Université Joseph  
Fourier

---

**Collado, Emilio Gabriel** (1910–1995)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Standard Oil  
Company of New Jersey

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Government  
official; Company executive

---

**Collar, William Coe** (1833–1916)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury Latin School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator

---

---

**Collens, Charles** (1873–1956)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Allen, Collens &  
Willis, Boston

*Residence at election:* Newton Center, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Company  
executive

---

**Collier, Barry Spencer** (1945–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Medical  
scientist; Educator; Hospital and academic  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Collet, Leon William** (1880–1957)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Geologist;  
Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Collier, Abram Thurlow** (1913–2008)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* John Hancock  
Mutual Life Insurance Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company  
executive (insurance)

---

**Collier, David** (1942–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Collier, Robert John** (R. John) (1938–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;  
Biochemist; Educator; Academic  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Collier, Ruth Berins** (1942–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Collins, Eduard Albert Christoph Ludwig** (“Sir Edward”) (1791–1840)

*Election:* 1834, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; School administrator

---

**Collins, Francis Sellers** (1950–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Human Genome Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Research administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* BioLogos Foundation

---

**Collins, Frank Shipley** (1848–1920)

*Election:* 1901, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Malden Rubber Shoe Company

*Residence at election:* Malden, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Company executive

---

**Collins, Randall** (1941–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Collins, Samuel Cornette** (1898–1984)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive; Government research scientist

---

---

**Collip, James Bertram** (1892–1965)

*Election:* 1952, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Western Ontario

*Residence at election:* London, Ontario, Canada

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Collman, James Paddock** (1932–)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Colombo, Giuseppe** (1920–1984)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Padua; Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Space scientist; Educator

---

**Colombo, Umberto** (1927–2006)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Italian National Agency for Nuclear and Alternative Energy Sources

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator

---

**Colowick, Sidney Paul** (1916–1985)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Biochemist; Educator

---

**Colson, Elizabeth Florence** (1917–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Colton, Joel** (1918–)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation; Duke University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* Duke University

---

**Colwell, Rita R.** (1934–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation; University of Maryland

*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA

*Career description:* Government research agency and academic administrator; Microbiologist; Marine biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Canon U.S. Life Sciences, Inc.

---

**Comaroff, Jean** (1946–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Comaroff, John Lionel** (1945–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Comer, James Pierpont** (1934–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Comey, Arthur Messinger** (1861–1933)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator

---

**Commins, Eugene David** (1932–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---



---

**Compagnon, Antoine Marcel** (1950–)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; Université de Paris IV, Sorbonne  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Columbia University

---

**Compton, Arthur Holly** (1892–1962)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

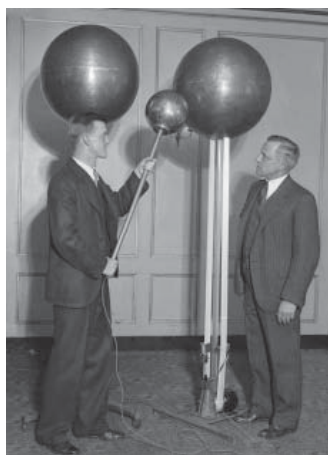


Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Compton, Karl Taylor** (1887–1954)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne, Marquis of Northampton** (1790–1851)  
*Election:* 1846, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Science patron

---

**Comroe, Jr., Julius Hiram** (1911–1984)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Comstock (Mrs. Wallace Notestein), Ada Louise** (1876–1973)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Radcliffe College  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Comstock, Cyrus Ballou** (1831–1910)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

---

**Comstock, Daniel Frost** (1883–1970)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Comstock and Wescott, Inc., Engineers  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Company executive

---

**Comstock, George Cary** (1855–1934)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic and observatory administrator

---



Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Conant, James Bryant** (1893–1978)  
*Election:* 1924, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Conant, Kenneth John** (1894–1984)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Educator

---

**Conarroe, Joel Osborne** (1934–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Educator; Literary scholar; Editor  
*Current Affiliations:* New York, NY

---

**Conaway, Joan W.** (1956–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Conaway, Ronald C.** (1956–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Condon, Edward Uhler** (1902–1974)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Bureau of Standards  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government official

---

**Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas Caritat, Marquis de** (1743–1794)  
*Election:* 1792, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* French Legislative Assembly  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Social philosopher; Government official

---

**Cone, Edward Toner** (1917–2004)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

---

---

**Conklin, Edwin Grant** (1863–1952)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Conklin, Harold Colyer** (1926–)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Conkwright, Pleasant Jefferson** (1905–1986)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University Press  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Artist (typographer, graphic artist); Educator; Editor

---

**Connell, Joseph Hurd** (1923–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Connes, Alain** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1989, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Connick, Charles Jay** (1875–1945)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Newtonville, MA  
*Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA  
*Career description:* Artist (stained glass)

---

**Connor, Walter Robert** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Humanities Center  
*Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator;  
Cultural institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Teagle Foundation, Inc.

---

---

**Connors, John M.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hill, Holliday, Connors, Cosmopoulos  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Conquest, Robert** (George Robert Acworth) (1917–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Research institution staff member; Writer (poet, novelist)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Conrades, George Henry** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Akamai Technologies, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (computer technology and information systems)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Constable, William George** (1887–1976)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Constance, Lincoln** (1909–2001)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator; Herbarium administrator

---

**Constantin, Peter S.** (1951–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Converse, Frederick Shepherd** (1871–1940)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music  
*Residence at election:* Westwood, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Converse, Philip Ernest** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Social scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Ann Arbor, MI

---

**Conway, Gordon Richard** (1938–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* United Kingdom Department for International Development

---

**Conway, Jill Ker** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Lend Lease Corporation

---

**Conway, John Horton** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Conway, Robert Seymour** (1864–1933)  
*Election:* 1931, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester  
*Residence at election:* St. Albans, England  
*Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

---

---

**Conwell, Esther Marly** (1922–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation

*Residence at election:* Webster, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Industrial researcher; Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Rochester

---

**Cook, Karen Schweers** (1946–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford University

---

**Cook, Michael Allan** (1940–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cook, Paul Maxwell** (1926–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Raychem Corporation

*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company executive (technology)

*Current Affiliations:* SRI International

---

**Cook, Stephen A.** (1939–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cook, Thomas Dixon** (1941–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cooke, Josiah Parsons** (1827–1894)

*Election:* 1853, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

---

**Cooks, Robert Graham** (1941–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University

*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cooley, Thomas McIntyre** (1824–1898)

*Election:* 1890, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

---

**Coolidge, Albert Sprague** (1894–1977)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist;

Educator; Civic activist

---

**Coolidge, Algernon** (1830–1912)

*Election:* 1869, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician

---

**Coolidge, Archibald Cary** (1866–1928)

*Election:* 1910, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

---

**Coolidge, Charles Allerton** (1858–1936)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Coolidge & Shattuck (Boston) and Coolidge & Hodgdon (Chicago)

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

---

**Coolidge, Charles Allerton** (1894–1987)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ropes and Gray

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

---

**Coolidge, Elizabeth Penn Sprague** (1864–1953)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Arts patron (music)

---

---

**Coolidge, John Phillips** (1913–1995)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art, architecture); Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Coolidge, Julian Lowell** (1873–1954)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Coolidge, William David** (1873–1975)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Inventor; Company research administrator

---

**Coombs, Clyde Hamilton** (1912–1988)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Coon, Carleton Stevens** (1904–1981)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Wakefield, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Coon, Minor Jesser** (1921–)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Michigan Medical School

---

**Cooney, Joan Ganz** (1929–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Children's Television Workshop

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Broadcast executive; Writer

*Current Affiliations:* Sesame Workshop

---



---

**Coonley, Howard** (1876–1966)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Walworth Company  
*Residence at election:* Milton, MA  
*Career description:* Manufacturer; Company executive

---

**Coons, Albert Hewett** (1912–1978)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; American Heart Association  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Immunologist; Educator; Foundation research scientist

---

**Cooper, Frederick** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* New York University

---

**Cooper, Gustav Arthur** (1902–2000)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Paleobiologist; Museum curator

---

**Cooper, John Cobb** (1887–1967)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study; International Air Transport Association  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive; Educator

---

**Cooper, John Madison** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cooper, Kenneth Willard** (1912–2007)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Cytogeneticist; Entomologist; Educator

---

---

**Cooper, Leon Neil** (1930–)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Neural scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cooper, Lynn A.** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cooper, Max Dale** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Alabama  
*Residence at election:* Birmingham, AL  
*Career description:* Physician; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Emory University

---

**Cooper, Richard Newell** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic and government administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

---

**Cooper, Samuel** (1725–1783)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brattle Street Church, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Cooter, Robert D.** (1945–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Law and economics scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coover, Robert** (1932–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cope, Arthur Clay** (1909–1966)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cope, Oliver** (1902–1994)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

**Copeland, Charles Townsend** (1860–1952)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Copeland, Manton** (1881–1971)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Copeland, Melvin Thomas** (1884–1975)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Management expert; Educator; Research administrator

---

**Copenhaver, Brian P.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---





Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Copland, Aaron** (1900–1990)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Copley, John Singleton** (1738–1815)

*Election:* 1791, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Coppersmith, Susan N.** (1957–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coppi, Bruno** (1935–)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coppola, Francis Ford** (1939–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Zoetrope; Francis Ford Coppola Presents, LLC  
*Residence at election:* Rutherford, CA  
*Career description:* Film director; Producer  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Corbato, Fernando Jose** (1926–)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cordell, Linda S.** (1943–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado  
*Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM  
*Career description:* Anthropologist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Colorado; School for Advanced Research, Santa Fe, NM

---

**Cordiner, Ralph Jarron** (1900–1973)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company  
*Residence at election:* Stamford, CT  
*Career description:* Industrialist; Company executive

---

**Cordova, France A.** (1947–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Academic administrator, Astrophysicist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Corey, Elias James** (1928–)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cori, Carl Ferdinand** (1896–1984)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cori, Gerty Theresa** (1896–1957)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Corigliano, John** (1938–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Juilliard School of Music; Lehman College  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cormack, Allan MacLeod** (1924–1998)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Cornell, Eric Allin** (1961–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute for Standards and Technology; JILA; University of Colorado, Boulder  
*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO  
*Career description:* Physicist; Academic research institution and government research agency staff member; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Corner, George Washington** (1889–1981)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Philosophical Society  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Learned society administrator

---

**Cornforth, John Warcup** (1917–)

*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Shell Research, Ltd.  
*Residence at election:* Kent, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Sussex

---

**Cornish, John M.** (1947–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Choate Hall & Stewart, LLP  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cornish, Leslie Colby** (1854–1925)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Maine Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Augusta, ME  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

---

---

**Cornu, Marie Alfred** (1841–1901)  
*Election:* 1895, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ecole Polytechnique  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Correa, Charles Mark** (1930–)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Bombay, India  
*Residence at election:* Bombay, India  
*Career description:* Architect and planner  
*Current Affiliations:* Mumbai, India

---

**Correa de Serra, Jose Francisco** (1750–1823)  
*Election:* 1815, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Lisbon, Portugal  
*Residence at election:* Lisbon, Portugal  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official; Botanist; Naturalist

---

**Corrigan, E. Gerald** (Edward Gerald) (1941–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Goldman Sachs and Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Banker; Government official; Company executive (investment)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Corrsin, Stanley** (1920–1986)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Mechanical and biomedical engineer; Educator

---

**Corson, Dale Raymond** (1914–)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Corvol, Pierre** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cory, Suzanne** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research; University of Melbourne  
*Residence at election:* Victoria, Australia  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research

---

**Coryell, Charles DuBois** (1912–1971)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Coser, Lewis Alfred** (1913–2003)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook  
*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Cosio Villegas, Daniel** (1898–1976)  
*Election:* 1944, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Mexico  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Academic administrator

---

**Costello, Bonnie** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cotran, Ramzi Suliman** (1932–2000)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brigham and Women's Hospital; Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Cotsen, Lloyd** (1929–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cotsen Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Beverly Hills, CA  
*Career description:* Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cott, Nancy F.** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cotting, Benjamin Eddy** (1812–1897)  
*Election:* 1853, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute  
*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Academic administrator

---

**Cotton, Frank Albert** (1930–2007)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cottrell, Alan Howard** (1919–)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cotzias, George Constantin** (1918–1977)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Upton, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Couch, William Terry** (1901–1988)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Press  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Editor; Company executive

---

**Coughlin, Shaun Robert** (1954–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Coulson, Charles Alfred** (1910–1974)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Chemist;  
Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Coulter, John Merle** (1851–1928)

*Election:* 1898, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Councilman, William Thomas** (1854–1933)

*Election:* 1895, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Cournand, Andre Frederic** (1895–1988)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Courrier, Robert Marie Jules Constant** (1895–1987)

*Election:* 1956, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Endocrinologist;  
Educator

---

**Court de Gebelin, Antoine** (1725–1784)

*Election:* 1781, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philologist; Mythologist;  
Clergy member; Author

---

**Courtenay, Edward Henry** (1803–1853)

*Election:* 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Engineer; Educator

---

**Courtenay, William J.** (1935–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cousens, John Albert** (1874–1937)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator;  
Banker

---

**Cousin, Victor** (1792–1867)

*Election:* 1855, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator;  
Government official

---

**Cover, Robert Melvin** (1943–1986)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Cover, Thomas M.** (1938–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cowan, Geoffrey** (1942–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Academic and  
government agency administrator;  
Educator; Lawyer; Writer (playwright,  
non-fiction writer); Producer

*Current Affiliations:* University of Southern  
California; Annenberg Foundation Trust at  
Sunnylands

---

**Cowan, George Arthur** (1920–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Santa Fe Institute

*Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM

*Career description:* Chemist; Research  
institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cowan, William Maxwell** (1931–2002)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington  
University in St. Louis School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Neurobiologist;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

---

**Cowen, Scott Stephen** (1946–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tulane University

*Residence at election:* New Orleans, LA

*Career description:* Management expert;  
Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cowen, Zelman** (1919–)

*Election:* 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Melbourne

*Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Governor-General of Australia

*Current Affiliations:* East Melbourne,  
Victoria, Australia

---

**Cowgill, Warren Crawford** (1929–1985)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

---

**Cowley, Malcolm** (1898–1989)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sherman, CT

*Residence at election:* Sherman, CT

*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist,  
literary critic); Editor; Translator

---

**Cox, Allan Verne** (1926–1987)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University;  
U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Cox, Archibald** (1912–2004)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Cox, David Roxbee** (1924–)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of  
Science and Technology, University of  
London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Oxford

---



---

**Cox, Gardner** (1906–1988)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Cox, Gary Walter** (1955–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cox, Jr., Harvey Gallagher** (1929–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coxeter, Harold Scott MacDonald** (1907–2003)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Coyle, Joseph Thomas** (1943–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Coyne, Jerry Allen** (1949–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cozzarelli, Nicholas R.** (1938–2006)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

---

---

**Crafts, James Mason** (1839–1917)

*Election:* 1867, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Craig, Elizabeth Anne** (1946–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Biomolecular chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Craig, Jr., George Brownlee** (1930–1995)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Entomologist; Educator

---

**Craig, Gordon Alexander** (1913–2005)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Craig, Harmon Bushnell** (1926–2003)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Geochemist; Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

---

**Craig, Lyman Creighton** (1906–1974)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Pharmacologist; Educator

---

**Craig, Nancy L.** (1952–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

---

---

**Craighill, William Price** (1833–1909)

*Election:* 1895, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

---

**Cram, Donald James** (1919–2001)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Cram, Ralph Adams** (1863–1942)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cram and Ferguson, Architects; Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Company executive; Educator

---

**Cramer, Charles**

*Election:* 1840, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Collector; Traveler

---

**Cramer, Harald** (1893–1985)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Cramton, Roger Conant** (1929–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Law School

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cranch, John** (1751–1821)

*Election:* 1791, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Cranch, Richard** (1726–1811)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Braintree, MA

*Residence at election:* Braintree, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Jurist; Public official

---



---

**Cranch, William** (1769–1855)

*Election:* 1809, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* District of Columbia Circuit Court

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Jurist

---

**Crandall, Michael G.** (1940–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crandall, Stephen Harry** (1920–)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crane, Horace Richard** (1907–2007)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Crane, Peter Robert** (1954–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Oak Park, IL

*Career description:* Geophysicist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crane, Robert Treat** (1880–1962)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Social Science Research Council

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research organization administrator

---

**Crane, Ronald Salmon** (1886–1967)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Literary critic; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Cranston, Maurice William** (1920–1993)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Political scientist; Educator

---

**Craven, Wesley Frank** (1905–1981)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Crawford, Jr., Bryce Low** (1914–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crawford, Franzo Hazlett** (1900–1988)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Crawford, James Pyle Wickersham** (1882–1939)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Crawford, John Grenfell** (1910–1984)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Australian National University

*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia

*Career description:* Economist; Government official; Academic administrator

---

**Crawford, Richard Arthur** (1935–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crawford, Thomas** (1813–1857)

*Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

---

**Crawford, Vincent Paul** (1950–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Creeley, Robert** (1926–2005)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Buffalo

*Residence at election:* Buffalo, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

---

**Cremin, Lawrence Arthur** (1925–1990)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Teachers College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Education specialist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Cremona, Luigi** (Antonio Luigi Gaudienzo Giuseppe) (1830–1903)

*Election:* 1902, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Government official

---

**Cresswell, Peter** (1945–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crew, Henry** (1859–1953)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Crewe, Albert Victor** (1927–2009)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Crews, David Pafford** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crews, Frederick Campbell** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crick, Francis Harry Compton** (1916–2004)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Researcher; Educator

---

**Crider, John Henshaw** (1906–1966)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* CBS, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

---

**Crichton, David George** (1942–2000)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Crim, F. Fleming** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Croce, Arlene Louise** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Editor; Critic; Author  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Croce, Benedetto** (1866–1952)  
*Election:* 1928, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* La Critica  
*Residence at election:* Naples, Italy  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Government official

---

**Croce, Carlo M.** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular Biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Croll, Morris William** (1872–1947)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Crompton, Alfred Walter** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Vertebrate paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

---

**Cromwell** (elected as A. C. Hill; 1973–1993 listed as A. C. Gulliver), **Adelaide M.** (1919–)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cronbach, Lee Joseph** (1916–2001)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Cronin, James Watson** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Chicago

---

---

**Cronkite, Walter** (1916–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* CBS, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Broadcast journalist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cronon, William J.** (1954–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Geographer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cropper, Elizabeth** (1944–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* National Gallery of Art

---

**Crosby, Alfred Worcester** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crosby, Sumner McKnight** (1909–1982)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* International Center of Medieval Art  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Crosby, William Otis** (1850–1925)  
*Election:* 1881, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Engineer; Educator

---

---

**Cross, Charles Robert** (1848–1921)

*Election:* 1877, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator

---

**Cross, Jr., Frank Moore** (1921–)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cross, Hardy** (1885–1959)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

---

**Cross, Paul Clifford** (1907–1978)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Cross, Samuel Hazzard** (1891–1946)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator; Editor

---

**Crothers, Donald Morris** (1937–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Biophysicist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crothers, Samuel McChord** (1857–1927)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* First Parish Unitarian  
Church

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Writer  
(essayist)

---

---

**Crouch, Stanley** (1945–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Daily  
News

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (columnist,  
essayist, music critic, novelist, television  
commentator); Music organization advisor  
(jazz)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crow, James Franklin** (1916–)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crow, Thomas Eugene** (1948–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Getty Research  
Institute

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* New York University  
Institute of Fine Arts

---

**Crowell, John Chambers** (1917–)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crown, James S.** (1954–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Henry Crown and  
Company

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive  
(investments); Trustee (academic  
institution, museum, orchestra)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crown, Lester** (1925–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Material Service  
Corporation

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Henry Crown &  
Company

---

---

**Crowther, Geoffrey** (1907–1972)

*Election:* 1952, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Economist

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Economist; Journalist;  
Editor; Company executive

---

**Crozier, Michel** (1922–)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National  
de la Recherche Scientifique; Groupe de  
Sociologie des Organisations

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Seine, France

---

**Crozier, William John** (1892–1955)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Physiologist;  
Educator

---

**Crum, William Leonard** (1894–1967)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist;  
Mathematician; Educator

---

**Crumb, George Henry** (1929–)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Musician (composer);  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Crutzen, Paul Josef** (1933–)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut  
für Chemie

*Residence at election:* Mainz, Germany

*Career description:* Atmospheric chemist;  
Research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Csikszentmihalyi, Mihaly** (1934–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Behavioral scientist;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Claremont Graduate  
University

---

---

**Cuatrecasas, Pedro Martin** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Glaxo Pharmaceutical Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego

---

**Culler, Arthur Dwight** (1917–2006)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Culler, Jonathan Dwight** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cullman, Lewis B.** (1919–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cullman Ventures, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cullum, George Washington** (1809–1892)  
*Election:* 1885, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Army officer; Engineer

---

**Culver, David M.** (1924–)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* CAI Capital Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Quebec, Canada  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cummings, Bruce** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

---

**Cummings, John** (1812–1898)  
*Election:* 1881, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Shawmut National Bank  
*Residence at election:* Woburn, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Nonprofit institution administrator; Supporter of science education

---

**Cummings, Ralph Waldo** (1911–2001)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics  
*Residence at election:* Hyderabad, India  
*Career description:* Soil scientist; Educator; Agricultural research and development agency administrator

---

**Cummins, Christopher C.** (1966–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cummins, Herman Zachary** (1933–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City College of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* City College of the City University of New York

---

**Cunningham, Henry Winchester** (1860–1930)  
*Election:* 1925, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Genealogist

---

**Cunningham, Imogen** (1883–1977)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer)

---

**Cunningham, Merce** (1919–2009)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Merce Cunningham Dance Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Dancer; Choreographer

---

---

**Cunningham, Michael** (1952–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brooklyn College  
*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cunningham, William James** (1875–1962)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Cuno, James** (1951–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Art Institute of Chicago

---

**Curl, Robert F.** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice University  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Curle, Adam** (Charles Thomas William Adam) (1916–2006)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Social psychologist; Educator; Peace and conflict studies expert

---

**Curley, Edwin Munson** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Michigan

---

**Curran, Charles E.** (1934–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---



---

**Curran, Stuart** (1940–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Currie, David Park** (1936–2007)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Currie, Malcolm Roderick** (1927–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hughes Aircraft Company

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Engineer; Company research administrator; Company executive (aerospace); Government administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Curti, Merle Eugene** (1897–1996)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Curtin, Philip DeArmond** (1922–2009)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Curtis, Benjamin Robbins** (1809–1874)

*Election:* 1854, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

---

**Curtis, Charles Pelham** (1891–1959)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Choate, Hall and Stewart

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer

---

---

**Curtis, Moses Ashley** (1808–1872)

*Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Society Hill, SC

*Residence at election:* Society Hill, SC

*Career description:* Botanist; Clergy member

---

**Curtius, Ernst** (1814–1896)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

---

**Curtius, George** (1820–1885)

*Election:* 1879, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig

*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany

*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

---

**Cushing, Caleb** (1800–1879)

*Election:* 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Legislator; U.S. Attorney General; Diplomat

---

**Cushing, Harvey Williams** (1869–1939)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical

School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neurological surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Cushing, Nathan** (1742–1812)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of

Massachusetts Executive Council

*Residence at election:* Scituate, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

---

**Cushing, Richard James Cardinal** (1895–1970)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Cushing, Thomas** (1725–1788)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Merchant; Member, Continental Congress

---

---

**Cushing, William** (1732–1810)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Superior Court

*Residence at election:* Scituate, MA

*Career description:* Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

---

**Cushman, Joseph Augustine** (1881–1949)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Sharon, MA

*Career description:* Micropaleontologist; Curator (natural history)

---

**Cushman, Robert Eugene** (1889–1969)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Cutler, David** (1965–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Cutler, Elbridge Jefferson** (1831–1870)

*Election:* 1870, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Cutler, Elliott Carr** (1888–1947)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical

School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Cutler, Lloyd Norton** (1917–2005)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer

---

---

**Cutler, Manasseh** (1742–1823)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ipswich Hamlet Church

*Residence at election:* Ipswich, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Legislator, Organizer of western territories; Botanist

---

**Cutler, Robert** (1895–1974)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Old Colony Trust Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Banker; Lawyer; Government official

---

**Cutter, Richard Ammi** (1902–1993)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Cuvier (Baron), Georges Leopold**

**Christian Frederic Dagobert** (1769–1832)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; Jardin des Plantes

*Residence at election:* France

*Career description:* Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Government official