# Peter T. Leeson

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#### Birthdate

July 29, 1979.

### **Employment**

University of Chicago, Becker Center, Visiting Professor of Economics, 2009-2010.

George Mason University, BB&T Professor for the Study of Capitalism, 2007-.

West Virginia University, Assistant Professor of Economics, 2005-2007.

#### **Editorial Positions**

North American Editor, Public Choice, 2010-.

Associate Editor, Studies in Emergent Order, 2010-.

Associate Editor, Journal of Private Enterprise, 2009-.

Associate Editor, Review of Austrian Economics, 2005-.

#### Other Affiliations

Advisory Board, Institutions and Political Economy Group, University of the Witwater-srand, 2010-.

Associate Faculty, Center for Global Studies, George Mason University, 2010-.

Advisory Board, The Cobden Centre, 2009-.

Distinguished Scholar, Center for the Study of Political Economy, Hampden-Sydney College, 2008-.

Research Fellow, The Independent Institute, 2008-.

Executive Committee, Society for the Development of Austrian Economics, 2007-2009.

Board of Scholars, Virginia Institute for Public Policy, 2007-.

Senior Scholar, Mercatus Center, George Mason University, 2006-.

Adjunct Scholar, Mackinac Center for Public Policy, 1997-.

#### Education

London School of Economics, F.A. Hayek Fellow, 2005.

George Mason University, Ph.D., 2005.

Harvard University, Visiting Fellow, 2004.

Hillsdale College, B.A., summa cum laude, 2001.

### Awards and Fellowships

Research Institute of Industrial Economics, Visiting Researcher, 2011.

- APEE Distinguished Scholar Award for Significant Contribution to the Research and Literature of Free Market Economics, 2011.
- FEE Prize, Best Book in Austrian Economics given to *The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates* (Princeton University Press), 2010.
- Tilburg Law and Economics Center, Tilburg University, Visitor, 2010.
- Gold Medal, Book of the Year Award in Economics and Business given to *The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates* (Princeton University Press) by ForeWard Reviews, 2010.
- Best International Non-Fiction Book of 2009 given to *The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates* (Princeton University Press) by *The Week*, 2009.
- Best 100 Books of 2009 given to *The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates* (Princeton University Press) by the *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2009.
- FEE Prize, Best Article in Austrian Economics given to "An-arrgh-chy: The Law and Economics of Pirate Organization" (Journal of Political Economy), 2008.
- Olive W. Garvey Fellowship, First Prize given to Best Junior Faculty Paper, "Escaping Poverty: Foreign Aid, Private Property, and Economic Development" (*Journal of Private Enterprise*), 2007.
- Fund for the Study of Spontaneous Orders Prize, Outstanding Research for work on anarchy, 2007.

Kendrick Fund, Summer Fellow, 2006-2007.

- Israel M. Kirzner Award, Distinguished Dissertation given to "Cooperation and Conflict: Self-Enforcing Exchange Among Socially Heterogeneous Agents," 2005.
- Max Planck Institute of Economics, Visiting Scholar, 2005.
- Oloffson Weaver Fellow in Political Economy, George Mason University, 2004-2005.
- Ludwig von Mises Research Fellow, Review of Austrian Economics, 2002-2005.
- Donald Lavoie Memorial Award, Distinguished Graduate Student Paper given to "Trading with Bandits" (*Journal of Law and Economics*), 2004.
- James M. Buchanan Center for Political Economy, George Mason University, Graduate Fellow, 2001-2004.
- Earhart Foundation, Summer Fellow, 2002-2003.
- Wall Street Journal Award, Outstanding Undergraduate in Economics at Hillsdale College, 2001.

#### Journal Articles

- "Organizing Crime" (with D. Rogers). Supreme Court Economic Review, forthcoming.
- "Government, Clubs, and Constitutions." Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, forthcoming.
- "Quasimarket Failure" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). Public Choice, forthcoming.
- "An Austrian Inquiry into the Wealth of Nations" (with C. Coyne). *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*, forthcoming.
- "Was Privateering Plunder Efficient?" (with A. Nowrasteh). Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, forthcoming.
- "Trial by Battle." Journal of Legal Analysis, forthcoming.
- "The Brewer, the Baker, and the Monopoly Maker" (with D. Thomas). *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy*, forthcoming.
- "Race, Politics, and Punishment" (with R. Sobel). European Journal of Law and Economics 31(3) 2011: 265-285.
- "What Aid Can't Do: Reply to Ranis" (with D. Skarbek). Cato Journal 31(1) 2011: 83-86.
- "Opportunism and Organization Under the Black Flag." Organizational Dynamics 40(1) 2011: 34-42.

- "The Political Economy of Peter Boettke." Journal of Private Enterprise 26(1) 2010: 47-55.
- "Pirational Choice: The Economics of Infamous Pirate Practices." Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization 76(3) 2010: 497-510.
- "Pirates." Review of Austrian Economics 23(3) 2010: 315-319.
- "Rationality, Pirates, and the Law: A Retrospective." American University Law Review 59(5) 2010: 1219-1230.
- "Two Cheers for Capitalism?" Society 47(3) 2010: 227-233.
- "Criminal Constitutions" (with D. Skarbek). Global Crime 11(3) 2010: 279-298.
- "Takings" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). Georgetown Journal of Law and Public Policy 8(2) 2010: 327-338.
- "The Unimportance of Spending: How Fractionalization Affects School Performance" (with J. Hall). *International Advances in Economic Research* 16(1) 2010: 130-131.
- "Rational Choice, Round Robin, and Rebellion: An Institutional Solution to the Problems of Revolution." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 73(3) 2010: 297-307.
- "Racial Fractionalization and School Performance" (with J. Hall). American Journal of Economics and Sociology 69(2) 2010: 736-758.
- "What Can Aid Do?" (with D. Skarbek). Cato Journal 29(3) 2009: 391-397.
- "Anarchy and Development: An Application of the Theory of Second Best" (with C. Williamson). Law and Development Review 2(1) 2009: 77-96.
- "The Democratic Domino Theory: An Empirical Investigation" (with A. Dean). American Journal of Political Science 53(3) 2009: 533-551.
- "Two-Tiered Entrepreneurship and Economic Development" (with P. Boettke). *International Review of Law and Economics* 29(3) 2009: 252-259.
  - Reprinted in: *Institutions and Entrepreneurship*. Magnus Henrekson, Jacob Wallenberg, and Tino Sanandaji, eds. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.
- "The Calculus of Piratical Consent: The Myth of the Myth of Social Contract." *Public Choice* 139(3-4) 2009: 443-459.
- "The Invisible Hook: The Law and Economics of Pirate Tolerance." New York University Journal of Law and Liberty 4(2) 2009: 139-171.
- "Media as a Mechanism of Institutional Change and Reinforcement" (with C. Coyne).  $Kyklos\ 62(1)\ 2009$ : 1-14.
- "The Laws of Lawlessness." Journal of Legal Studies 38(2) 2009: 471-503.

- "How Important is State Enforcement for Trade?" American Law and Economics Review 10(1) 2008: 61-89.
  - Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Media Freedom, Political Knowledge, and Participation." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 22(2) 2008: 155-169.
- "Weathering Corruption" (with R. Sobel). Journal of Law and Economics, 51(4) 2008: 667-681.
- "Social Distance and Self-Enforcing Exchange." *Journal of Legal Studies* 37(1) 2008: 161-188.
- "Coordination without Command: Stretching the Scope of Spontaneous Order." *Public Choice* 135(1-2) 2008: 67-78.
  - Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Costly Price Discrimination" (with R. Sobel). Economics Letters 99(1) 2008: 206-208.
- "Centralization Proves Inadequate to Disaster Aid" (with R. Sobel). *Journal of International Peace Operations* 3(4) 2008: 11-12.
- "How Do Rulers Choose? Dual Domains of Discretion in Political Decision Making" (with C. Coyne). *Journal of Economic Issues* 42(3) 2008: 727-743.
- "We're All Austrians Now: Janos Kornai and the Austrian School of Economics." Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology 26(A) 2008: 209-219.
- "Institutional Stickiness and the New Development Economics" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). American Journal of Economics and Sociology 67(2) 2008: 331-358.
- "The Continuing Relevance of F.A. Hayek's Political Economy" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). Advances in Austrian Economics 11 2008: 79-98.
- "Government Intervention and the Structure of Social Capital" (with A. Carilli and C. Coyne). Review of Austrian Economics 21(2-3) 2008: 209-218.
- "The Evolution of Economics: Where We are and How We Got Here" (with P. Boettke and D. Smith). Long Term View 7(1) 2008: 14-22.
- "Escaping Poverty: Foreign Aid, Private Property, and Economic Development." *Journal of Private Enterprise* 23(2) 2008: 39-64.
- "An-arrgh-chy: The Law and Economics of Pirate Organization." Journal of Political Economy 115(6) 2007: 1049-1094.

- Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Better Off Stateless: Somalia Before and After Government Collapse." *Journal of Comparative Economics* 35(4) 2007: 689-710.
- "The Reformers' Dilemma: Media, Policy Ownership, and Reform" (with C. Coyne). European Journal of Law and Economics 23(3) 2007: 237-250.
- "Good for the Goose, Bad for the Gander: International Labor Standards and Comparative Development" (with J. Hall). *Journal of Labor Research* 28(4) 2007: 658-676.
- "The Political, Economic, and Social Aspects of Katrina" (with P. Boettke, E. Chamlee-Wright, P. Gordon, S. Ikeda, and R. Sobel). Southern Economic Journal 74(2) 2007: 363-376.
- "Trading with Bandits." Journal of Law and Economics 50(2) 2007: 303-321.
  - Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Anarchy, Monopoly, and Predation." Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics 163(3) 2007: 467-482.
- "The Political Economy of FEMA: Did Reorganization Matter?" (with R. Sobel and C. Coyne). Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice 17(2-3) 2007: 49-65.
- "Balkanization and Assimilation: Examining the Effects of State-Created Homogeneity." Review of Social Economy 65(2) 2007: 141-164.
- "Efficient Anarchy." Public Choice 130(1-2) 2007: 41-53.
  - Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Saving Government Failure Theory from Itself: Recasting Political Economy from an Austrian Perspective" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). Constitutional Political Economy 18(2) 2007: 127-143.
  - Reprinted in: Austrian Law and Economics. Mario Rizzo, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Does Globalization Require Global Government?" Indian Journal of Economics and Business (Special Issue) 2007: 7-17.
- "The Use of Knowledge in Natural Disaster Relief Management" (with R. Sobel). *Independent Review* 11(4) 2007: 519-532.
  - Reprinted in: Local Knowledge: Public Problems, Local Solutions. Arlington, VA: Mercatus Center, 2008.

- The Political Economy of Hurricane Katrina and Community Rebound. Virgil Storr, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "One More Time with Feeling: The Law Merchant, Arbitration, and International Trade." Indian Journal of Economics and Business (Special Issue) 2007: 29-34.
- "How Much Benevolence is Benevolent Enough?" Public Choice 126(3-4) 2006: 357-366.
- "Government's Response to Hurricane Katrina: A Public Choice Analysis" (with R. Sobel). *Public Choice* 127(1-2) 2006: 55-73.
  - Reprinted in: Commons and Anticommons. Michael Heller, ed. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2009.
- "Comparing Apples: Normalcy, Russia, and the Remaining Post-Socialist World" (with W. Trumbull). *Post-Soviet Affairs* 22(3) 2006: 225-248.
- "Cooperation and Conflict: Evidence on Self-Enforcing Arrangements and Heterogeneous Groups." American Journal of Economics and Sociology 65(4) 2006: 891-907.
- "High Priests and Lowly Philosophers: The Battle for the Soul of Economics" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). Case Western Reserve Law Review 56(3) 2006: 551-568.
  - Reprinted in: Revista de Economía y Derecho (Journal of Law and Economics) 10 2006: 7-17.
- "Converting Social Conflict: Focal Points and the Evolution of Cooperation" (with C. Coyne and P. Boettke). Review of Austrian Economics 19(2-3) 2006: 137-147.
- "Was Mises Right?" (with P. Boettke). Review of Social Economy 64(2) 2006: 247-265.
- "Does the Market Self Correct? Asymmetrical Adjustment and the Structure of Economic Error" (with C. Coyne and P. Boettke). Review of Political Economy 18(1) 2006: 79-90.
- "Robust Political Economy" (with R. Subrick). Review of Austrian Economics 19(2-3) 2006: 107-111.
- "The Economics of Computer Hacking" (with C. Coyne). Journal of Law, Economics and Policy 1(2) 2005: 511-532.
  - Reprinted in: Legal Issues in Information Technology: Country Issues. Baharti Thakar, ed. India: ICFAI, 2007.
- "Manipulating the Media" (with C. Coyne). Institutions and Economic Development 1(2) 2005: 67-92.
- "Socialism: Still Impossible After All these Years" (with P. Boettke). Critical Review 17(1-2) 2005: 177-192.

- "Endogenizing Fractionalization." Journal of Institutional Economics 1(1) 2005: 75-98.
- "Self-Enforcing Arrangements in African Political Economy." Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization 57(2) 2005: 241-244.
- "Is Government Inevitable?" (with E. Stringham). Independent Review 9(4) 2005: 543-549.
  - Reprinted in: Anarchy and the Law. Edward Stringham, ed. NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2006.
- "Who's to Protect Cyberspace?" (with C. Coyne). Journal of Law, Economics and Policy 1(2) 2005: 473-495.
  - Reprinted in: Computer Crime. Indira Carr, ed. Surrey, UK: Ashgate, 2009.
- "Social Cooperation and the Apparent Tension between Personal and Impersonal Exchange." Ama-Gi 7(1) 2005: 1-18.
- "The New Comparative Political Economy" (with P. Boettke, C. Coyne and F. Sautet).

  Review of Austrian Economics 18(3-4) 2005: 281-304.
- "The Plight of Underdeveloped Countries" (with C. Coyne). Cato Journal 24(3) 2004: 235-249.
- "Read All About It! Understanding the Role of Media in Economic Development" (with C. Coyne). Kyklos 57(1) 2004: 21-44.
- "Liberalism, Socialism, and Robust Political Economy" (with P. Boettke). *Journal of Markets and Morality* 7(1) 2004: 99-111.
- "The Many Faces of the Market" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). *Journal des Economistes et des Etudes Humaines* 14(2) 2004: 71-86.
- "Is the Transition to the Market Too Important to be Left to the Market?" (with P. Boettke). *Economic Affairs* 23(1) 2003: 33-39.
- "Contracts without Government." Journal of Private Enterprise 18(2) 2003: 35-54.
- "Man as Machine: The Plight of 20th Century Economics" (with C. Coyne and P. Boettke). Annals of the Society for the History of Economic Thought 43(1) 2003: 1-10.
- "Hayek, Arrow, and the Problems of Democratic Decision-Making" (with P. Boettke). Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice 20(1) 2002: 9-21.

### Books

The Invisible Hook: The Hidden Economics of Pirates. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009.

Translated into: Italian, 2010.

Japanese, 2011.

Chinese simple, 2011.

Russian, forthcoming.

Korean, forthcoming.

Chinese complex, forthcoming.

Media, Development, and Institutional Change (with C. Coyne). Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2009.

The Economic Role of the State (ed. with P. Boettke). Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, under contract.

The Legacy of Ludwig von Mises: Theory and History (ed. with P. Boettke). 2 vols. Aldershot: Edward Elgar, 2006.

## Book Chapters

- "An Austrian Approach to Law and Economics, with Special Reference to Superstition." In Todd Zywicki and Peter J. Boettke, eds., Research Handbook on Austrian Law and Economics. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.
- "Conflict-Inhibiting Norms" (with C. Coyne). In Michelle Garfinkel and Stergios Skaperdas, eds., Oxford Handbook of the Economics of Peace and Conflict. Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- "Lex Mercatoria." In Mark Juergensmeyer and Helmut K. Anheier, eds., *Encyclopedia of Global Studies*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, forthcoming.
- "Hayek vs. the Neoclassicists: Lessons from the Socialist Calculation Debate" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). In Norman Barry and Roger Garrison, eds., *Elgar Companion to Hayekian Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.
- "Mises and His System: Past Work and Future Prospects" (with P. Boettke). In Steven Horwitz, ed., *Biographical Dictionary of Austrian Economists*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, forthcoming.

- "Can't We All Just Get Along? Fractionalization, Institutions, and Economic Consequences" (with C. Williamson). In Christopher J. Coyne and Rachel L. Mathers, eds., *The Handbook on the Political Economy of War*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2011.
- "Land Grab: Takings, the Market Process, and Regime Uncertainty" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). In Bruce L. Benson, ed., *Property Wrongs: The Law and Economics of Takings*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- "Somalia: Understanding the Feasible Institutions" (with C. Coyne). In Elias P. Hoffmann, ed., Somalia: Economic, Political and Social Issues. New York: Nova, 2010.
- "Anarchy Unbound: How Much Order Can Spontaneous Order Create?" In Peter Boettke, ed., *Handbook on Contemporary Austrian Economics*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2010.
- "Do Markets Need Government?" In Stephen Copp, ed., Legal Foundations of Free Markets. London: Institute of Economic Affairs, 2008.
- "James M. Buchanan." In Ronald Hamoway, ed., *Encyclopedia of Libertarianism*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2008.
- "Entrepreneurship or Entremanureship? Digging through Romania's Institutional Environment for Transition Lessons" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne). In Benjamin Powell, ed., Making Poor Nations Rich: Entrepreneurship and the Process of Development. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2007.
- "The Spread of Global Economic Freedom" (with R. Sobel). In James Gwartney and Robert Lawson, *Economic Freedom in the World: 2007 Annual Report*. Vancouver, CA: Fraser Institute, 2007.
- "Why Capitalism Works" (with R. Sobel). In Russell Sobel, ed., *Unleashing Capitalism:* Why Prosperity Stops at the West Virginia Border and How to Fix it. Morgantown, WV: The Public Policy Foundation of West Virginia, 2007.
  - Reprinted in: Peter Calcagno, ed., *Unleashing Capitalism: How to Increase South Carolina's Economic Prosperity*. Columbia, SC: South Carolina Policy Council, 2009.
- "Liberal Tolerance as Robust Political Economy" (with P. Boettke). In Gerson Moreno-Riano, ed., *Tolerance in the 21st Century: Prospects and Challenges*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2006.
- "Do Contracts Require Formal Enforcement?" In Edward Stringham, ed., Anarchy, State, and Public Choice. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2005.
- "An Austrian Perspective on Public Choice" (with P. Boettke). In Charles Rowley and Friedrich Schneider, eds., *Encyclopedia of Public Choice*. Boston: Kluwer, 2003.

- "The Austrian School of Economics: 1950-2000" (with P. Boettke). In Warren Samuels, Jeff Biddle and John Davis, eds., A Companion to the History of Economic Thought. Oxford: Blackwell, 2003.
- "Public Choice and Socialism" (with P. Boettke). In Charles Rowley and Friedrich Schneider, eds., *Encyclopedia of Public Choice*. Boston: Kluwer, 2003.

#### **Book Reviews**

- "What *Human Action* Has Meant to Me: Reflections of a Young Economist." *Freeman* 59(7) 2009: 19-21.
- Review of Scott Gehlbach, Representation Through Taxation: Revenue, Politics, and Development in Postcommunist States. *Public Choice* 141(3-4) 2009: 523-525.
- Review of Clark Gibson, Krister Andersson, Elinor Ostrom, and Sujai Shivakumar, The Samaritan's Dilemma: The Political Economy of Development Aid. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 66(2) 2008: 437-440.
- Review of Edward Stringham, ed., Anarchy and the Law: The Political Economy of Choice. *Public Choice* 133(1-2) 2007: 253-256.
- Review of Moe Espen, Governance, Growth and Global Leadership. EH.Net, July 2007.
- Review of Roger Congleton and Birgitta Swedenborg, eds., Democratic Constitutional Design and Public Policy: Analysis and Evidence. *Public Choice* 130(1-2) 2007: 245-247.
- Review of Gary Stern and Ron Feldman, Too Big to Fail: The Hazards of Bank Bailouts. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization 56(3) 2005: 448-450.
- Review of Alexander Field, Altruistically Inclined? The Behavioral Sciences, Evolutionary Theory, and the Origins of Reciprocity. *Review of Austrian Economics* 18(2) 2005: 223-226.
- Review of Robert Putnam and Lewis Feldstein, Better Together: Restoring the American Community. American Journal of Economics and Sociology 64(3) 2005: 961-963.

## **Policy Papers**

- "Property Rights." Fraser Forum, April 2010: 10-11.
- "Piracy, Economics, and the Law." CIP Report 8(1) 2009: 7-8, 19.
- "The Impact of FEMA Reorganization: Implications for Policy" (with C. Coyne and R. Sobel). *Mercatus Policy Series*, Policy Comment No. 24, February 2009. Arlington, VA: Mercatus Center.

- "The Impact of FEMA on U.S. Corruption: Implications for Policy" (with R. Sobel). *Mercatus Policy Series*, Policy Comment No. 8, January 2007. Arlington, VA: Mercatus Center.
- "Flirting with Disaster: The Inherent Problems with FEMA" (with R. Sobel). *Policy Analysis*, No. 573, July 19, 2006. Washington, D.C.: Cato Institute.
- "Lessons from the Investor's Roadmap: Implementation Challenges and An Exploratory Assessment of the Major Barriers to Rural Entrepreneurship from a New Institutional Economic Perspective" (with C. Coyne and P. Aligica). USAID Forum Series: The Role of Institutions in Promoting Economic Growth, September 17, 2003.
- "Land Management: Incentives Matter." Michigan Privatization Report 99(4) 2000: 8-9.
- "Opposing Judicial Philosophies Court Michigan Voters." *Viewpoint on Public Issues*, No. 2000-32, Oct 2, 2000. Midland, MI: Mackinac Center for Public Policy.
- "Students, Teachers to Profit from the Inkster-Edison Partnership." *Michigan Privatiza-tion Report* 00(3) 2000: 10-11.
- "Policy Makers Must Remember that Incentives Matter" (with L. Reed). Viewpoint on Public Issues, No. 2000-28, August 7, 2000. Midland, MI: Mackinac Center for Public Policy.
- "Land Ho! Should Government Be Landlord?" Michigan Privatization Report 99(1) 1999: 12, 17.
- "Seek and Ye Shall FOIA." Michigan Privatization Report 98(3) 1998: 16-17.
- "On the Road to Privatization." Michigan Privatization Report 98(2) 1998: 6, 14.
- "What Indianapolis Can Teach Michigan." *Michigan Privatization Report* 98(4) 1998: 15, 17.
  - Reprinted as: "What Indianapolis Can Teach Georgia," in Georgia Public Policy Foundation, Comment, October 22, 1998.
- "Contracting for Knowledge." Michigan Privatization Report 97(3) 1997: 6, 19.

## Working Papers

- "The Costs of Conflict" (with A. Smith, D. Houser, and R. Ostadhossein), 2011.
- "Billionaires" (with T. Sanandaji), 2011.
- "Wife Sales" (with P. Boettke and J. Lemke), 2011.
- "Animal Trials," 2011.
- "Wisdom, Alterability, and Social Rules" (with C. Coyne), 2011.

- "Hate Groups and Hate Crimes" (with M. Ryan), 2010.
- "Gypsies," 2010.
- "Ordeals," 2010.
- "Earw(h)ig: I Can't Hear You because Your Ideas are Old" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne), 2010.
- "The Amplification Effect: Foreign Aid's Impact on Political Institutions" (with N. Dutta), 2010.
- "Contagious Capitalism" (with R. Sobel and A. Dean), 2010.
- "Think Tanks" (with M. Ryan and C. Williamson), 2010.
- "Comparative Historical Political Economy" (with P. Boettke and C. Coyne), 2010.
- "UFOs" (with C. Williamson), 2008.
- "Scientism in the Way of Science" (with G. Callahan), 2005.