## The 3<sup>rd</sup> International Basic Research Conference on Rotorcraft Technology

Nanjing, China, Oct. 14-16 2009

Sponsored by

The American Helicopter Society The Pennsylvania State University Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics The Chinese Society of Aeronautics and Astronautics



General Chairman:Prof. Hong Nie, Vice President of NUAATechnical Committee Chairman:Prof. Zheng Gao, NUAAProf. Ken Brentner, AHS Journal Editor-in-ChiefOrganizing Committee Chairman:Prof. Edward Smith, Penn State UniversityProf. Pinqi Xia, NUAA

## **Conference Program**

| Wednesday, Oct. 14, 2009  |   |  |
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| 9:00~9:30   | <b>Opening Ceremony</b><br>Chairman: Prof. Hong Nie, Vice President of NUAA<br>Room 529, Building A18, NUAA           |  |
| 9:00~9:05   | Welcome Speech  | Prof. Fuping Wang, President of NUAA   |
| 9:05~9:10   | <b>Conference Speech</b>  | <i>Official</i><br><i>Chinese Society for Aeronautics and</i><br><i>Astronautics</i>   |
| 9:10~9:30   | Photograph  | All Participants   |
| INVITED KEYNOTE LECTURES<br>Co-Chairman: Prof. Zheng Gao and Prof. Ed Smith<br>Room 529, Building A18, NUAA |   |  |
| 9:30~10:20  | Vibration and Noise<br>Reduction in Rotorcraft<br>Using Active Flaps –<br>Simulation, Experiments<br>and Applications | Peretz P. Friedmann, François-Xavier<br>Bagnoud Professor, Department of<br>Aerospace Engineering, University of<br>Michigan |

| 10:20~11:10 | Some Ideas on Heavy Lift<br>Helicopter   | Shicun Wang, Professor, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|
| 11:10~12:00 | Emerging CFD<br>Methodology to Predict<br>Vibratory Loads in a<br>Maneuvering Flight in a<br>Helicopter      | Inderjit Chopra, Alfred Gessow<br>Professor & Director Alfred Gessow<br>Rotorcraft Center University of<br>Maryland  |  |
| 14:00~14:50 | A Complete Finite-State<br>Inflow Theory from the<br>Potential Flow Equations                                | David A. Peters, McDonnell Douglas<br>Professor, Antonio Hsieh, Cristina<br>Garcia-Duffy. Washington University at<br>St. Louis  |  |
| 14:50~15:40 | China Commercial<br>Helicopter Market Outlook  | Qunlin Xia, VP of AVICOPTER Co.<br>(Helicopter Company of Aviation<br>Industry of China)   |  |
| 15:40~16:30 | AgustaWestland's Vision for<br>Future of Vertical Flight   | Dr. James M. Wang, VP of Research &<br>Development, AgustaWestland   |  |
| 16:30~16:50 | Coffee Break   |  |  |
| 16:50~17:40 | Use of CFD for Complete<br>Helicopter Configurations   | Prof. George Barakos, The University of<br>Liverpool, UK   |  |
| 17:40~18:30 | Recent Research in Lab. of<br>Rotorcraft Aeromechanics,<br>NUAA  | Renliang Chen, Professor, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics  |  |
|             | Thursday, Oc   | et. 15, 2009   |  |
|             | Session 1 DESIGN and TESTING<br>Room 429, Building A18, NUAA<br>Chairman: Dr. Wayne Johnson                  |  |  |
| 9:00~9:40   | Rotorcraft Conceptual<br>Design Environment  | Wayne Johnson, Aeromechanics<br>Branch. NASA, Jeffrey D. Sinsay,<br>Aeroflightdynamics Directorate<br>(AMRDEC),U. S. Army Research,<br>Development & Engineering Command |  |
| 9:40~10:20  | Design of an Unmanned<br>Rotorcraft Platform RIHA2   | Hasan Ibacoglu, Taner Mutlu, Kerem<br>Anbarci, and A. Rustem Aslan,<br>Istanbul Technical University   |  |
| 10:20~10:40 | Coffee Break   |  |  |
| 10:40~11:20 | Design, Development and<br>Flight Testing of a Shrouded<br>Rotor Micro Air Vehicle<br>with Anti-Torque Vanes | Vikram Hrishikeshavan and Inderjit<br>Chopra, University of Maryland   |  |

| 11:20~12:00   | Aerodynamic<br>Characteristics of a<br>Dragonfly Wing Section   | Jingsong Yang and Pinqi Xia, College<br>of Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics           |
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|   | Chairman: Dr. Ja  | mes M. Wang  |
| 14:00~14:40   | Computational<br>Investigation of Parametric<br>Effects on Isolated<br>Blade-Vortex Interaction<br>Noise            | Yongjie Shi, Qijun Zhao and Guohua<br>Xu, College of Aerospace Engineering,<br>Nanjing University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics |
| 14:40~15:20   | Performance Tests of the<br>RIHA1 Platform  | Hasan Ibacoglu, Aytekin Guven,<br>TanerMutlu, Kerem Anbarci, A. Rustem<br>Aslan and H. Temel Belek ,Istanbul<br>Technical University |
| 15:20~15:40   | (   | Coffee Break   |
| 15:40~16:20   | Optimization Design of<br>Tiltrotor's Dynamic<br>Parameters   | Lipeng Xue and Chenglin Zhang,<br>College of Aerospace Engineering,<br>Nanjing University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics         |
| 16:20~17:00   | Flight Testing of Model<br>Based H <sub>∞</sub> Control for<br>Helicopter Vibration<br>Reduction                    | WassefAyadi, Daniel Y. Reber,<br>University of Stuttgart, Institute of<br>Flight Dynamics and Control                                |
| 17:00~17:40   | Computational Study of<br>Aerodynamic<br>Characteristics of Elliptic<br>Airfoils for Rotor/Wing<br>UAV Applications | Yangping Deng, Zhenghong Gao, Hao<br>Zhan, Northwester Polytechnical<br>University, Xi'an China                                      |
| Session 2 DYNAMICS and DRIVE SYSTEMS<br>Room 431, Building A18, NUAA<br>Chairman: Prof. Inderjit Chopra |   |  |
| 9:00~9:40   | Neuronal Controller for<br>Blade Stall Suppression  | Daniel Y. Reber, Wassef Ayadi,<br>University of Stuttgart. Institute of<br>Flight Dynamics and Control                               |
| 9:40~10:20  | Robust Optimal H2<br>dynamic output feedback<br>and Feedforward Hybrid<br>Control of Helicopter<br>Vibration        | Laishou Song and Pinqi Xia, College<br>of Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics            |
| 10:20~10:40   | Coffee Break  |  |
| 10:40~11:20   | Study on the blade pitch<br>control of electrically<br>controlled rotor   | Yang Lu and Heming Xia, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics                |

| 11:20~12:00 | Face-Gear-Pair Meshing<br>Concept for Nutating Gear<br>Mechanisms and Pericyclic<br>Variable Speed<br>Transmission | Zihni B. Saribay, Robert C. Bill,<br>Edward C. Smith, Vertical Lift Research<br>Center of Excellence, The Pennsylvania<br>State University  |
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|             | Chairman: Proj   | f. Pinqi Xia  |
| 14:00~14:40 | Research on Delamination<br>in Composite Laminates<br>under High-cycle fatigue                                     | Cunwang Ma, Yong Liu and Chenglin<br>Zhang, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics  |
| 14:40~15:20 | Rotor Torque Analysis of<br>Variable Speed Rotor<br>during Resonance Crossing                                      | Dong Han, Edward C. Smith, Vertical<br>Lift Research Center of Excellence, The<br>Pennsylvania State University   |
| 15:20~15:40 | (  | Coffee Break  |
| 15:40~16:20 | Helicopter Rotor Vibration<br>Reduction Optimization by<br>Modal Shaping   | Hongzhou Wang, Yong Liu and<br>Chenglin Zhang, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics   |
| 16:20~17:00 | Morphing Aerofoil Camber<br>For Helicopter Vibration<br>Suppression  | Wayland Chan, Colin Hatch and Neil<br>Adams, QinetiQ, Cody Technology Park,<br>Farnborough, Hampshire, UK   |
| Sessio      | n 3 AERODYNAMICS   | and FLIGHT DYNAMICS   |
|             | Room 433, Buildin<br>Chairman: Prof. G   | <b>o</b>  |
| 9:00~9:40   | A Novel Viscous Vortex<br>Particle Method as Applied<br>to Unsteady Rotor Wake<br>Simulation                       | Chengjian He and Jinggen Zhao,<br>Advanced Rotorcraft Technology, Inc.,<br>Mountain View, CA  |
| 9:40~10:20  | Load and Response Analysis<br>of Tilting Rotor by Using<br>Wake Bending Unsteady<br>Dynamic Inflow Model           | Hailong Yue and Pinqi Xia, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics  |
| 10:20~10:40 | (  | Coffee Break  |
| 10:40~11:20 | An Unstructured Hybrid<br>Approach for Computing<br>Rotor Wake Flows   | Chunhua Sheng and Qiuying Zhao,<br>University of Toledo, NischintRajmohan<br>and LakshmiSankar, Georgia Institute<br>of Technology, John Bridgeman and<br>Jim Narramore, Bell Helicopter<br>Textron, Inc. |
| 11:20~12:00 | Experiment Investigation of<br>Aerodynamic Interaction of<br>Rotor/ Airframe / Wing                                | Weihong Kong, Renliang Chen, College<br>of Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics &<br>Astronautics  |

| Chairman: Dr. Chengjian He   |  |   |  |
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| 14:00~14:40  | Handling Qualities<br>Assessment of a Model<br>Inversion Controller for a<br>Tiltrotor Aircraft                              | Thanan Yomchinda, Joseph F. Horn,<br>Vertical Lift Research Center of<br>Excellence, The Pennsylvania State<br>University   |  |
| 14:40~15:20  | Aerodynamics Analysis of a<br>Rotor Undergoing<br>Maneuvers Using an<br>Efficient Time Marching<br>Free Vortex Method        | Pan Li, Renliang Chen, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics  |  |
| 15:20~15:40  | (  | Coffee Break  |  |
| 15:40~16:20  | Significance of All-speed<br>scheme in Application to<br>Rotorcraft CFD Simulations  | Yasutada Tanabe and Shigeru Saito,<br>Aviation Program Group, JAXA, Japan   |  |
| 16:20~17:00  | Effects of Blade Tip Sweep<br>on the Flowfield and<br>Aerodynamic<br>Characteristics of Rotors                               | Qijun Zhao, Guohua Xu and Guang<br>Xu,, College of Aerospace Engineering,<br>Nanjing University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics  |  |
| 17:00~17:40  | Prediction for the Rotor<br>Noise in Hover and Forward<br>Flight Based on<br>CFD/Kirchhoff Method                            | Qijun Zhao, Bo Wang, Liang Ye and<br>Guohua Xu, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, University of Aeronautics<br>and Astronautics  |  |
|  | Friday, Oct. 16 2009   |   |  |
| Session 1 DESIGN and TESTING<br>Room 429, Building A18, NUAA<br>Chairman: Prof. Joseph F. Horn |  |   |  |
| 9:00~9:40  | Analytical prediction of<br>rotor blade flapping angles<br>for use in rotor state<br>feedback flight control<br>systems      | Mark Voskuijl, Marilena D. Pavel, Delft<br>University of Technology, Daniel J.<br>Walker, University of Liverpool, Arthur<br>W. Gubbels, National Research Council<br>of Canada |  |
| 9:40~10:20   | Implementation of Variable<br>RPM in Helicopter Flight<br>Control Laws   | Wei Guo, Joseph F. Horn,<br>GurbuzOzdemir, Vertical Lift Research<br>Center of Excellence, The Pennsylvania<br>State University   |  |
| 10:20~10:40  | Coffee Break   |   |  |
| 10:40~11:20  | Numerical Analysis on<br>Aerodynamic Interaction<br>Characteristics among<br>Tilt-Rotor/Wing/Fuselage in<br>Conversion State | Baofeng Cheng, Bo Wang, Qijun Zhao<br>and Guohua Xu, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics                                 |  |
| 11:20~12:00  | Numerical simulation of<br>rotor-fuselage-engine<br>interaction in forward flight  | Yihua Cao, Ming Zhao and Li Hu,<br>Institute of Aircraft Design, Beijing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics   |  |

| Session 2 DYNAMICS and DRIVE SYSTEMS<br>Room 431, Building A18, NUAA<br>Chairman: Dr. Wayland Chan |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| 9:00~9:40  | Dynamic Behavior of Gear<br>Systems in Rotorcraft<br>Applications  | Tugan Eritenel and Robert G. Parker,<br>Department of Mechanical<br>Engineering, Ohio State Universit                                      |  |
| 9:40~10:20   | Experimental Research of<br>Propulsive Wing Using<br>Cross-flow Fan  | Yinghui Zhang, Ruiheng He and<br>Zhengfei Tang, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics |  |
| 10:20~10:40  | (  | Coffee Break   |  |
| 10:40~11:20  | Ultrasonic De-icing System<br>for Helicopter Blade Skin<br>with Tailored Waveguide                         | Yun Zhu, Edward C. Smith. Joseph<br>Rose, Vertical Lift Research Center of<br>Excellence, The Pennsylvania State<br>University             |  |
| 11:20~12:00  | Multi-Objective<br>Optimization of Helicopter<br>Rotor Vibration Reduction<br>by Modal Shaping             | Hongzhou Wang, Yong Liu and<br>Chenglin Zhang, College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics  |  |
| Sessio   | Session 3 AERODYNAMICS and FLIGHT DYNAMICS   |  |  |
|  | Room 433, Buildin<br>Chairman: Prof. K   | <b>č</b>   |  |
| 9:00~9:40  | A High Fidelity Brownout<br>Model for Real-Time Flight<br>Simulations and Trainers                         | Michael K. Yu, Continuum Dynamics<br>Inc., USA   |  |
| 9:40~10:20   | Simulation of Rotor<br>Flowfield Based on<br>Unstructured Embedded<br>Grid Technique                       | Liang Ye, Guohua Xu and Qijun<br>Zhao,College of Aerospace<br>Engineering, Nanjing University of<br>Aeronautics and Astronautics           |  |
| 10:20~10:40  | Coffee Break   |  |  |
| 10:40~11:20  | A Vorticity Confinement<br>Based Numerical Method<br>for Fast Rotorcraft<br>Aerodynamic Computations       | Yonghu Wenren and John Steinhoff,<br>Flow Analysis, Inc., Tullahoma, TN  |  |
| 11:20~12:00  | Application of<br>Set-Membership<br>Identification Method to the<br>Helicopter Flight Dynamics<br>Modeling | Wei Wu and Renliang Chen, College of<br>Aerospace Engineering, Nanjing<br>University of Aeronautics and<br>Astronautics                    |  |