

# District Profile Theni District

## 2008-2009

<b>1</b>	<b>GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION</b>					
	North Latitude Between			9,30,00" and 10, 30, 00"		
	East Longitude Between			77, 00, 00" and 78, 30, 00		
<b>2</b>	<b>AREA &amp; POPULATION ( 2001 Census )</b>					
	I. Area in Square kms			3242.3		
	II. Population Census			1093950		
	a) Males			552986		
	b) Females			540964		
	c) Rural			502109		
	d) Urban			591841		
	III. Density/ Sq.km			337		
	IV) Literates			692779		
	a)Male			398150		72.00%
	b)Female			294647		54.46%
	V) Main Workers					
	a) Total Workers			473708		
	b) Male Workers			298060		
	c) Female Workers			175648		
	d) Rural Workers			247071		
	e) Urban Workers			226637		
	f) Cultivators			50,436		
	g) Agricultural Labourers			245989		
	h) Household Industry			10,959		
	i) Other Workers			166,324		
	j) Marginal Workers			46,572		
	VI) Non Workers			573670		
	VII) Language Spoken in the District					
	1 Tamil			4 Malayalam		
	2 Telugu			5 English		
	3 Kannadam			6 Sourashtra		

<b>3</b>	<b>VITAL STATISTICS ( 2008-2009)</b>					
	i) Birth					19,119
	ii) Death					7,672
	iii) Infant Death					359
	iv) Birth Rate ( per 1000 Population )					
	a) Rural					16.5
	b) Urban					15.6
	c) Combined					16.2
	v) Death Rate ( per 1000 Population )					
	a) Rural					22.5
	b) Urban					4.7
	c) Combined					14.1
	vi) Infant Mortality Rate ( per 1000 live birth )					
	a) Rural					22.5
	b) Urban					4.68
	c) Combined					14.1
	vii) Expectation of life at birth					
	a) Male					NA
	b) Female					NA
	viii) No.of Deaths of Women due to problems related to child birth					
	a) At the time of delivery					1
	b) During pregnancy					1
	c) After Child birth (within 42 days)					11
<b>4</b>	<b>TEMPERATURE ( IN DEGREE CELCIUS )</b>					
	i) Plains					
	a) Maximum					40.5
	b) Minimum					16.0
	ii) Hill Stations					
	a) Maximum					NAP
	b) Minimum					NAP
<b>5</b>	<b>RAINFALL ( in mm)</b>					
	i) Normal					
	a) North East Monsoon					384.0
	b) South west Monsoon					178.4
	ii) Actual					
	a) North East Monsoon					325.2
	b) South West Monsoon					345.0

<b>6</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE 2008-2009 ( in.hec)</b>				
	A) Total Cultivated area				126148
	B) Net area sown				115403
	C) Area sown more than once				10745
	D) Area and Production of principal crop (2007-2008)			Area	Production
				(Hec)	(in
					Tonne )
	I) Rice (Paddy)			14,400	61,992
	ii) Millets and other cereals			24,614	95,974
	III) Pulses			2,083	2,956
	IV) Sugarcane (in terms of cane)			7,658	880,670
	V) Groundnut			1,900	3,468
	VI)Gingelly			604	459
	VII) Cotton (Bales of 170.Kg lint Each)			1,364	1,929
	E) Agricultural Land Holding 2005-2006)				
	a) Holding				128081
	b) Area in Hect.				131713
	c) Average size of holding in Hect.				1.03.0
	F) a) Important Agricultural Crops ( Foodcrops)				Area(Hec)
	1) Paddy				15579
	2) Jowar				11071
	3) Bajra				2656
	4) Ragi				33
	5) Maize				16307
	6) Samai				30
	7) Redgram				1598
	8) Greengram				280
	9) Blackgram				325
	10) Cowpea				2978
	11) Lablab				1522
	12) Kollu				247



	D) Name of the Dams				
	1) Periyar Dam				
	2) Vaigai Dam				
	3) Manjalar Dam				
	4) Sothuparai Dam				
<b>8</b>	<b>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</b>				
	a) Veterinary Institutions				
	1) Veterinary Hospitals				3
	ii) Veterinary Dispensaries				26
	iii) Clinical Centers				0
	iv) Sub center				68
	b) Poultry Development				
	i) Chicks produced in hatcheries (Lakh Nos.)				-
	ii) Birds sold for breeding ( Lakhs Nos.)				-
	iii) Birds sold for Table (Broiler) Lakhs Nos.)				-
	c) Livestock and Poultry population				
	i) Cattle				137665
	ii) Buffaloes				6,397
	iii) Sheep				123,256
	iv) Goat				101,965
	v) Poultry				1258883
<b>9</b>	<b>DAIRY DEVELOPMENT</b>				
	a) Dairies				--
	b) Milk Chilling Plants				7
	c) No.of Milk Co-operative Societies				430
	d) Milk Production (Lakhs Litres)				
			Flush Season litres per day		112280
			Lean Season litres per day		115512
<b>10</b>	<b>FISHERIES</b>				
	a) Length of Coastal line ( in km)				NIL
	b) No.of Coastal Districts				NIL
	c) No. of Coastal centres				NIL
	d) Marine fish Production (tonnes)				NIL
	e) Inland fish Production ( tonnes)				15.438

<b>11</b>	<b>FOREST</b>					
		A) Forest Area(Hect.)				
			1) Reserved Forest			47156
			2) Unclassified Forest			-
			3) Reserved Lands			61298
		B) Out turn of forest products				
			1) Timber (Cu.m)			11.748
			2) Teak M3			3.772
			3) Fuel wood (MT)			8.44
			4) Pulp wood (MT)			-
			5) Sandal Wood (MT)			44.7
			6) Rubber (MT)			-
			7) Bamboo(Tonne)			-
			8) Tea Green Leaves(Tonne)			-
			9) Wattle Bark (MT)			-
			10) Cashewnuts (Tonne)			-
			11)Others (Tamarind with shell) K.G			7600 Kg
			12) Silk cotton ( pods)			1024200 pods
<b>12</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY( in m.u)</b>					
			1) Hydro			578
			2) Wind Mill Generation			12.5
			3) Thermal			.-
			4) Power Purchased			15.1
			5) Gas Turbine			.-
		B) Consumption of Electricity ( in M units)				
			1) Agriculture			280.61
			2) Industry			30.01
			3) Commerical			30.72
			4) Domestic			170.62
			5) Public Light line & Water Works			25.01
			6) Sales to Liceness			.-
			7) Sales to Other States			.-
			8) Miscellaneous			10.26
		C) Rural Electrification				
			1) Number of Pumpsets Energised			34,353
			2) Number of Villages Electrified			113
			3) Number of hamlets Electrified			325



15	KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES				Production	Sales
	I) Khadi				in Rs lakhs	in Rs lakhs
		a) Cotton			3.21	1.00
		b) wollen			.-	1.02
		c)Silk			.-	17.49
		d) Polyester kadhi			11.45	.-
	ii) Villages Industries					
		a)Soap			.-	2.90
		b)Leather Goods			.-	0.25
		c)Others (honey,javadhu)			.-	0.19
	TOTAL I + II)					
16	MEDICAL AND HEALTH ( NUMBER)					
	i) Modern Medicine					
		a) Hospitals				6
		b) Dispensaries				.-
		c) Primary Health Centres				29
		d) Health Sub Centres				162
		e) Other Medical Institution				1
		f) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries				1376
		g) Doctors				304
		h) Nurses				457
	ii) Indian Medicine					
		a) Hospitals				6
		b) Dispensaries				6
		c) Primary Health Centres				10
		d) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries				.-
		e) Doctors				14
		f) Nurses				.-
	iii) Homeopathy					
		a) Hospitals				1
		b) Dispensaries				.-
		c) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries				.-
		d) Doctors				1
		e) Nurses				1

<b>17</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>					
		i) Universities				--
		ii) Arts and Science Colleges				8
		iii) Colleges for Professionals Education				
		a) Medicine				
		1) Allopathy				1
		2) Indian Medicine				.-
		3) Homeopathy				.-
		b) Engineering and Technology				3
		c) Agriculture (Horticulture)				1
		d) Veterinary				--
		e) Law College				--
		f) Forest				1
		iv) Colleges for Special Education (Nursing)				1
		v) Pre primary School				58
		vi) Primery School				518
		vii) Midile School				181
		viii) High School				55
		ix) Higher Secondary School				72
		x) Teacher Training Intitutes				7
		xi) No.of Fresh entries		Male		Female
		1to V std		12746		11692
		xii ) Students passed at				
		a) High School X th std		6980		6660
		a) Higher Secondary School XII		4960		4916
		xiii) No.of Children never enrolled in school				NIL
<b>18</b>	<b>TRANSPORT</b>					
		i) Road Length ( in km)				
		a) National Highways				162.70
		b) State Highways				725.77
		c) Corporation & Municipal Roads				301.85
		d) Panchayat Union & Panchayat Roads				1132.93
		e) Town Panchayat Township Roads				.-
		f) Others ( Forest Roads)				58.30
		ii) Registered Motor Vehicle				
		a) Commercial				2500
		b) Non - Commercial				7056

		iii) Railways				
		a) Route Length				
		1) Broad Gauge				Nil
		2) Metre Gauge				41.09
		b) Track Length				
		1) Broad Gauge				Nil
		2) Metre Gauge				41.09
		c) No. of Railway Stations				3
		iv) No. of Sea Ports				Nil
		v) No. of Airports				Nil
		vi) Name of the Air port				Nil
		vii) Name of Sea Port				Nil
		viii) Name of The Export Commodities				
		Cardamom,peper,Coffee,Tea,Cotton				
		ix) Name of The Import Commodities				
		Garlic,Palmoil				
<b>19</b>	<b>COMMUNICATION</b>					
		i) Post & Telegraph (in numbers)				
		a) Post Offices doing postal business alone				130
		b) Post Offices doing Post &Telegraph Busines				15
		ii) Telephones				
		a) No. of Telephone in use				27,704
		b) No. of Telephone Exchanges				25

<b>20</b>	<b>CO- OPERATION</b>					
		i) Primary Land Development Banks				4
		ii) Co-operative Apex Banks				.-
		iii) District Central Co-operative Banks				.-
		iv) Urban Banks				2
		v) Primary Agricultural Co-operative Bank				81
		vi) Housing Co-operative Societies				22
		vii) Employees Co-operative Societies				21
		viii) Thrift Societies				.-
		ix) Weaver Co-operative Societies				11
		x) Industrial Co-operative Societies				.-
		xi) Khadi & Village Industries Societies				.-
		xii) Primary Co-operative Societies				8
		xiii) Co-operative Sugar Mills				.-
		xiv) Co-operative Marketing Societies				2
		xv) Other Co-operative societies				2
<b>21</b>	<b>REGISTRATION</b>					
		i) No. of Registration Offices				13
		ii) Aggregate Value of Property transferred				
		( Rs.in Lakhs)				673413.36
		iii) Total Receipts (Rs. in Lakhs )				4459.76
<b>22</b>	<b>HOUSING</b>					
		i) No. of Tenements Constructed by TNHB				Nil
		ii) Dy.Registrar of Housing				Nil
		iii) No. of Tenements constructed by TNSCB				Nil
		iv) No. of Tenements constructed by PHB				Nil
		v) Dy.Registrar of Housing Rural				Nil
		vi) Dy.Registrar of Housing Urban				Nil
		vii) Samathuvaburam				4
		viii) Total No.of Households				272033
			a) SC			NA
			b) ST			NA
			c) Others			NA
		ix) No.of households below Poverty line				65862

<b>23</b>	<b>SOCIAL WELFARE ( in Nos.)</b>				
	i) Old Age Pensioners				33,466
	ii) Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy Ammaiyar Ninaivu Thirumana Udhavi Thittam				.-
	iii) Marriage Assistance Scheme				
	I a. Moovalur Ramamirthyam Ammaiyar Ninaivu thirumana Udhavi Thittam				1965
	b. Marriage Assistance for daugthers of poor- W				66
	c. Dr.Dharmambal Ammaiyar (Widow remarriage)-T				6
	d. Marriage Assistance to orphan girls				5
	e. Anjugam Ammaiyar Ninaivu Kalappu Thirumana Nidhi Udhavi Thittam				40
	iv) Aid for handicaped				.-
	v) Aid for Others (Specify))				.-
	vi) Women welfare Co-op Societies				3
	vii) Trainig Centres				
	viii) Magalir mandram		Group		9860
			Members		154787
	ix) Women Development Centre				Nil
	x) Beneficiaries				Nil
<b>24</b>	<b>NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME</b>				
	Name of the Programme		No.of Centres	No.of Beneficiaries	
	i) Puratchi Thalaivar MGR		694	26,074	
	ii) No. of ICDS Centre		1053	114999	
<b>25</b>	<b>REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS</b>				
	i) Revenue Divisons				2
	ii) Revenue Taluks				5
	iii) Revenue Firkas				17
	iv) Revenue Villages				113
<b>26</b>	<b>LOCAL BODIES</b>				
	i) Corporation				Nil
	ii) Municipalities				6
	iii) Panchayat Unions				8
	iv)Town Panchayat				22
	v) Village Panchayat				130

<b>27</b>	<b>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>					
		i) No. of Development Division				2
		ii) No. of Blocks Covered				8
		iii) Population Covered ( in Lakhs)				1093950
		iv) Area Covered ( in Sq.km )				3242.3
<b>28</b>	<b>POLICE AND PRISON</b>					
		i. Police				
		a) Police Force				
		i) Local				897
		ii) Armed Reserve				253
		b) Police Station				33
		c) Police Outposts				4
		ii) Prisons				
		a) Central Prisons				.-
		b) Other Prisons				2
<b>29</b>	<b>LEGISLATURE</b>					
		i) Member of Legislative Assembly				
		a) Elected				5
		b) Nominated				--
		ii) Member of Parliament ( Lok Sabha )				1
		iii) Member of Parliament ( Rajya Sabha)				1
<b>30</b>	<b>CINEMA THEATRE ( in Nos.)</b>					
		i) Permanent				
		a) Air Conditioned				1
		b) Non Air Conditioned				34
		c) Air Cooled				nil
		ii) Open Air Theatre				nil
		iii) Semi Permanent				nil
		iv) Touring				nil
<b>31</b>	<b>BANKING AND INSURANCE</b>					
		i) Bank Offices				107
		Primery Co-operative Bank				81
		ii) Life Insurance				
		a) Offices				2
		b) Policies Issued				50,924
		c) Sum Assured ( Rs. in Crores)				328.80
<b>32</b>	<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>					
		1) Name of the Minerals founds in the District				
		a) Blue Metal				
		b) Mud				
		c) Calcium Stone				

<b>33</b>	<b>GENERAL</b>					
	1) Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres					
	a) Suriliyandavar Temple, Surulipatty					
	b) Sivagamiamman Temple, Chinnamanur					
	c) Saneeswaran Temple, Kuchanur					
	d) Sree Gowmariamman Temple, Veerapandi					
	e) Sri Mavuthu Vellapar Temple, Andipatti					
	f) St.Alloycious Church at Rayappanpatti					
	g) Paramasivan Kovil at Bodinayakanur					
	h) Kailasanathar Temple at Periyakulam					
	g) Sri Kalahastheeswar Temple at Uthamapalayam.					
	2) Name of the Important Tourist Centres					
	a) Vaigai Dam					
	b) Suruli Falls					
	c) Megamalai Falls-K.Mayiladumparai					
	d) Tiger falls at Bodi mettu					