

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI) Value	Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index		Inequality-adjusted education index		Inequality-adjusted income index		Quintile income ratio	Income Gini coefficient	
		Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank ^a	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)			
	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2000–2011 ^b	2000–2011 ^b	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	0.943	0.890	5.6	0	0.928	3.7	0.964	2.2	0.789	10.6	3.9	25.8
2	Australia	0.929	0.856	7.9	0	0.931	4.7	0.964	1.7	0.698	16.6	7.0	..
3	Netherlands	0.910	0.846	7.0	-1	0.917	4.3	0.895	3.9	0.739	12.5	5.1	..
4	United States	0.910	0.771	15.3	-19	0.863	6.6	0.905	3.7	0.587	32.4	8.5	40.8
5	New Zealand	0.908	..	..	..	0.907	5.2	..	..	..	..	6.8	..
6	Canada	0.908	0.829	8.7	-7	0.914	5.0	0.897	3.2	0.696	17.1	5.5	32.6
7	Ireland	0.908	0.843	7.2	0	0.915	4.3	0.933	3.2	0.701	13.8	5.7	34.3
8	Liechtenstein	0.905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Germany	0.905	0.842	6.9	0	0.915	4.0	0.911	1.8	0.717	14.5	4.3	28.3
10	Sweden	0.904	0.851	5.9	5	0.937	3.3	0.869	3.9	0.756	10.3	4.0	25.0
11	Switzerland	0.903	0.840	7.0	0	0.943	4.1	0.854	2.0	0.735	14.3	5.4	33.7
12	Japan	0.901	..	..	..	0.965	3.5	..	..	..	..	3.4	..
13	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.898	..	..	..	0.961	2.9	..	..	..	..	9.6	43.4
14	Iceland	0.898	0.845	5.9	5	0.945	3.0	0.888	2.6	0.718	11.8	..	..
15	Korea, Republic of	0.897	0.749	16.5	-17	0.916	4.3	0.696	25.5	0.659	18.4	4.7	..
16	Denmark	0.895	0.842	6.0	4	0.887	4.4	0.895	3.1	0.751	10.2	4.3	..
17	Israel	0.888	0.779	12.3	-8	0.934	3.9	0.835	7.9	0.607	23.7	7.9	39.2
18	Belgium	0.886	0.819	7.6	-1	0.905	4.4	0.825	6.5	0.735	11.7	4.9	33.0
19	Austria	0.885	0.820	7.4	1	0.920	4.2	0.838	2.4	0.715	15.1	4.4	29.1
20	France	0.884	0.804	9.1	0	0.930	4.2	0.791	9.1	0.705	13.9	5.6	..
21	Slovenia	0.884	0.837	5.3	7	0.898	4.1	0.904	3.1	0.723	8.5	4.8	31.2
22	Finland	0.882	0.833	5.6	7	0.909	3.9	0.858	2.1	0.740	10.6	3.8	26.9
23	Spain	0.878	0.799	8.9	2	0.929	4.1	0.826	5.5	0.666	16.7	6.0	34.7
24	Italy	0.874	0.779	10.9	-2	0.938	3.9	0.758	11.4	0.665	16.8	6.5	36.0
25	Luxembourg	0.867	0.799	7.8	3	0.913	3.5	0.724	6.2	0.771	13.5	..	..
26	Singapore	0.866	..	..	..	0.936	2.9	..	..	..	..	9.8	..
27	Czech Republic	0.865	0.821	5.0	9	0.874	3.9	0.912	1.3	0.695	9.6	3.5	..
28	United Kingdom	0.863	0.791	8.4	4	0.903	4.8	0.797	2.2	0.688	17.3	7.2	..
29	Greece	0.861	0.756	12.2	-2	0.900	4.8	0.738	14.3	0.649	17.1	6.2	34.3
30	United Arab Emirates	0.846	..	..	..	0.836	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Cyprus	0.840	0.755	10.1	-2	0.901	4.1	0.678	15.0	0.704	10.9	..	..
32	Andorra	0.838	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	0.838	..	..	..	0.862	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Estonia	0.835	0.769	7.9	2	0.813	6.0	0.891	2.7	0.627	14.5	6.3	36.0
35	Slovakia	0.834	0.787	5.7	7	0.825	5.7	0.861	1.6	0.686	9.6	4.0	..
36	Malta	0.832	..	..	..	0.892	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Qatar	0.831	..	..	..	0.854	7.2	..	..	..	..	13.3	41.1
38	Hungary	0.816	0.759	7.0	3	0.809	5.7	0.831	4.0	0.650	11.2	4.8	31.2
39	Poland	0.813	0.734	9.7	0	0.834	5.8	0.768	6.6	0.619	16.3	5.6	34.2
40	Lithuania	0.810	0.730	9.8	0	0.765	7.2	0.847	4.1	0.601	17.5	6.7	37.6
41	Portugal	0.809	0.726	10.2	0	0.893	4.9	0.697	5.6	0.616	19.3	7.9	..
42	Bahrain	0.806	..	..	..	0.815	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Latvia	0.805	0.717	10.9	-1	0.782	7.1	0.840	3.8	0.561	21.0	6.3	35.7
44	Chile	0.805	0.652	19.0	-11	0.871	6.6	0.688	13.7	0.462	34.1	3.6	52.1
45	Argentina	0.797	0.641	19.5	-13	0.796	9.7	0.708	12.1	0.468	34.4	12.3	45.8
46	Croatia	0.796	0.675	15.1	-3	0.844	5.5	0.697	10.4	0.523	27.8	5.2	33.7
47	Barbados	0.793	..	..	..	0.814	9.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
48	Uruguay	0.783	0.654	16.4	-7	0.815	9.3	0.681	10.8	0.505	27.8	8.7	42.4
49	Palau	0.782	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Romania	0.781	0.683	12.6	1	0.770	9.6	0.789	5.0	0.524	22.2	4.9	31.2
51	Cuba	0.776	..	..	..	0.883	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Seychelles	0.773	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	19.0
53	Bahamas	0.771	0.658	14.7	-3	0.782	10.9	0.618	7.9	0.588	24.5	..	..
54	Montenegro	0.771	0.718	6.9	7	0.803	6.8	0.782	2.5	0.589	11.3	4.6	30.0
55	Bulgaria	0.771	0.683	11.4	3	0.776	7.8	0.754	5.9	0.543	19.9	10.2	45.3
56	Saudi Arabia	0.770	0.753	11.5
57	Mexico	0.770	0.589	23.5	-15	0.801	10.9	0.567	21.9	0.451	35.6	14.4	51.7

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TABLE
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HDI rank		Human Development Index (HDI)			Inequality-adjusted HDI		Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index		Inequality-adjusted education index		Inequality-adjusted income index		Quintile income ratio	Income Gini coefficient
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank ^a	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)			
58	Panama	0.768	0.579	24.6	-15	0.776	12.4	0.611	17.8	0.410	40.5	15.8	52.3	
59	Serbia	0.766	0.694	9.5	9	0.788	8.3	0.712	9.9	0.595	10.3	4.1	28.2	
60	Antigua and Barbuda	0.764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	0.761	..	..	..	0.798	6.7	..	..	..	0.0	11.4	46.2
62	Trinidad and Tobago	0.760	0.644	15.3	-2	0.659	16.6	0.665	6.6	0.610	21.9	8.3	..	
63	Kuwait	0.760	..	..	..	0.803	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	Libya	0.760	..	..	..	0.781	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	Belarus	0.756	0.693	8.3	10	0.736	7.4	0.735	5.4	0.617	12.1	4.0	27.2	
66	Russian Federation	0.755	0.670	11.3	7	0.687	10.8	0.696	11.2	0.628	11.9	8.2	42.3	
67	Grenada	0.748	..	..	..	0.798	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Kazakhstan	0.745	0.656	11.9	5	0.621	16.2	0.790	5.3	0.576	13.8	4.6	30.9	
69	Costa Rica	0.744	0.591	20.5	-7	0.863	7.8	0.543	17.7	0.442	33.7	13.2	50.3	
70	Albania	0.739	0.637	13.9	0	0.797	11.2	0.635	11.9	0.510	18.3	5.3	34.5	
71	Lebanon	0.739	0.570	22.8	-9	0.718	13.5	0.528	24.1	0.489	30.0	..	..
72	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.735	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.735	0.540	26.6	-16	0.753	12.2	0.567	18.1	0.368	44.9	10.0	43.5	
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.733	0.649	11.6	7	0.794	9.6	0.685	5.2	0.502	19.3	6.4	36.2	
75	Georgia	0.733	0.630	14.1	2	0.720	15.1	0.812	3.3	0.428	22.7	8.9	41.3	
76	Ukraine	0.729	0.662	9.2	14	0.684	10.5	0.806	6.1	0.526	10.9	3.9	27.5	
77	Mauritius	0.728	0.631	13.3	5	0.760	9.8	0.570	13.5	0.581	16.6	..	..
78	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.728	0.609	16.4	2	0.784	9.4	0.574	17.5	0.502	21.8	9.3	44.2	
79	Jamaica	0.727	0.610	16.2	4	0.710	15.3	0.704	8.3	0.454	24.1	9.8	45.5	
80	Peru	0.725	0.557	23.2	-5	0.726	14.8	0.535	24.0	0.444	30.0	13.5	48.0	
81	Dominica	0.724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Saint Lucia	0.723	..	..	..	0.773	10.4	..	..	..	..	..	42.6
83	Ecuador	0.720	0.535	25.8	-10	0.753	14.1	0.535	22.1	0.379	38.8	12.8	49.0	
84	Brazil	0.718	0.519	27.7	-13	0.723	14.4	0.492	25.7	0.392	40.7	17.6	53.9	
85	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.717	..	..	..	0.710	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Armenia	0.716	0.639	10.8	13	0.728	14.9	0.710	6.5	0.504	10.8	4.5	30.9	
87	Colombia	0.710	0.479	32.5	-24	0.731	13.7	0.515	22.8	0.292	53.9	24.8	58.5	
88	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.707	..	..	..	0.701	16.1	..	..	..	..	7.0	38.3
89	Oman	0.705	..	..	..	0.776	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Tonga	0.704	..	..	..	0.712	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	Azerbaijan	0.700	0.620	11.4	11	0.636	20.6	0.615	8.3	0.610	4.5	5.3	33.7	
92	Turkey	0.699	0.542	22.5	-2	0.742	12.8	0.423	27.4	0.506	26.5	8.0	39.7	
93	Belize	0.699	..	..	..	0.776	12.2	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
94	Tunisia	0.698	0.523	25.2	-7	0.751	12.6	0.396	38.7	0.480	21.8	8.0	40.8	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
95	Jordan	0.698	0.565	19.0	5	0.732	13.1	0.551	22.4	0.449	21.1	6.3	37.7	
96	Algeria	0.698	..	..	..	0.716	14.5	..	..	..	..	6.1	..
97	Sri Lanka	0.691	0.579	16.2	9	0.785	9.4	0.558	17.9	0.442	20.8	6.9	40.3	
98	Dominican Republic	0.689	0.510	25.9	-9	0.707	16.0	0.451	26.8	0.417	33.8	12.2	48.4	
99	Samoa	0.688	..	..	..	0.717	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	Fiji	0.688	..	..	..	0.676	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	China	0.687	0.534	22.3	-1	0.730	13.5	0.478	23.2	0.436	29.5	8.4	41.5	
102	Turkmenistan	0.686	..	..	..	0.520	26.7	..	..	..	..	7.9	..
103	Thailand	0.682	0.537	21.3	2	0.768	10.1	0.490	18.0	0.411	34.0	15.0	53.6	
104	Suriname	0.680	0.518	23.8	-3	0.678	15.0	0.508	20.1	0.403	34.9	..	52.8	
105	El Salvador	0.674	0.495	26.6	-11	0.698	15.2	0.431	32.4	0.403	31.1	12.1	46.9	
106	Gabon	0.674	0.543	19.5	8	0.486	27.8	0.612	7.3	0.536	22.1	7.9	41.5	
107	Paraguay	0.665	0.505	24.0	-4	0.680	17.8	0.515	19.8	0.368	33.4	14.9	52.0	
108	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	0.663	0.437	34.1	-12	0.550	25.1	0.542	27.6	0.280	47.2	21.8	57.3	
109	Maldives	0.661	0.495	25.2	-6	0.832	7.3	0.334	41.2	0.436	23.2	6.8	37.4	
110	Mongolia	0.653	0.563	13.8	15	0.622	18.8	0.680	5.8	0.422	16.4	6.2	36.5	
111	Moldova, Republic of	0.649	0.569	12.2	18	0.691	11.2	0.673	6.1	0.397	18.9	6.7	38.0	
112	Philippines	0.644	0.516	19.9	4	0.652	15.2	0.592	13.5	0.356	30.0	9.0	44.0	
113	Egypt	0.644	0.489	24.1	-5	0.723	13.9	0.331	40.9	0.487	14.2	4.6	32.1	
114	Occupied Palestinian Territory	0.641	..	..	..	0.725	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	Uzbekistan	0.641	0.544	15.1	17	0.577	24.3	0.701	1.4	0.399	17.9	6.2	36.7	
116	Micronesia, Federated States of	0.636	0.390	38.6	-12	0.624	19.2	0.534	22.4	0.179	63.1	..	..
117	Guyana	0.633	0.492	22.3	-1	0.616	21.7	0.574	11.7	0.337	32.1	..	43.2	
118	Botswana	0.633	0.396	24.3	21.0	..	

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		Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank ^a	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)			
													2011
119	Syrian Arab Republic	0.632	0.503	20.4	4	0.793	10.0	0.366	31.5	0.439	18.3	5.7	35.8
120	Namibia	0.625	0.353	43.5	-14	0.528	21.1	0.445	27.8	0.187	68.3	52.2	..
121	Honduras	0.625	0.427	31.7	-3	0.693	17.4	0.392	31.8	0.287	43.4	30.4	57.7
122	Kiribati	0.624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123	South Africa	0.619	..	..	..	0.370	28.4	0.558	20.8	..	..	20.2	57.8
124	Indonesia	0.617	0.504	18.3	8	0.648	16.8	0.465	20.4	0.426	17.7	5.9	36.8
125	Vanuatu	0.617	..	..	..	0.679	15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
126	Kyrgyzstan	0.615	0.526	14.4	17	0.604	19.8	0.637	11.1	0.379	12.2	4.9	33.4
127	Tajikistan	0.607	0.500	17.6	8	0.546	27.2	0.638	9.4	0.360	15.3	4.2	29.4
128	Viet Nam	0.593	0.510	14.0	14	0.754	13.4	0.417	17.1	0.423	11.4	6.2	37.6
129	Nicaragua	0.589	0.427	27.5	3	0.734	13.9	0.350	33.3	0.303	33.6	15.0	52.3
130	Morocco	0.582	0.409	29.7	2	0.685	16.7	0.242	45.8	0.412	23.0	7.4	40.9
131	Guatemala	0.574	0.393	31.6	1	0.657	18.6	0.280	36.1	0.329	38.5	17.0	53.7
132	Iraq	0.573	..	..	..	0.617	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	Cape Verde	0.568	..	..	..	0.746	12.7	0.295	30.7	..	..	..	50.4
134	India	0.547	0.392	28.3	1	0.522	27.1	0.267	40.6	0.433	14.7	5.6	36.8
135	Ghana	0.541	0.367	32.2	-1	0.506	27.5	0.339	40.9	0.288	27.2	9.3	42.8
136	Equatorial Guinea	0.537	..	..	..	0.268	45.4	0.303	29.2	..	..	..	..
137	Congo	0.533	0.367	31.1	-1	0.371	37.0	0.390	25.4	0.342	30.3	10.6	47.3
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.524	0.405	22.8	6	0.586	21.7	0.300	30.5	0.376	15.5	5.9	36.7
139	Cambodia	0.523	0.380	27.2	3	0.484	28.8	0.346	31.1	0.328	21.4	7.8	44.4
140	Swaziland	0.522	0.338	35.4	-4	0.295	35.0	0.406	29.8	0.322	40.9	12.4	50.7
141	Bhutan	0.522	..	..	..	0.565	24.1	0.185	44.8	..	..	..	46.7
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
142	Solomon Islands	0.510	..	..	..	0.599	20.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Kenya	0.509	0.338	33.6	-2	0.386	34.1	0.403	30.7	0.248	36.0	11.3	47.7
144	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.509	0.348	31.5	1	0.502	28.8	0.365	19.1	0.231	44.2	10.8	50.8
145	Pakistan	0.504	0.346	31.4	1	0.485	32.3	0.207	46.4	0.413	11.0	4.7	32.7
146	Bangladesh	0.500	0.363	27.4	5	0.593	23.2	0.252	39.4	0.321	17.7	4.3	31.0
147	Timor-Leste	0.495	0.332	32.9	-1	0.468	30.2	0.195	47.4	0.401	17.8	4.6	31.9
148	Angola	0.486	..	..	..	0.264	46.1	..	..	0.278	50.0	31.0	58.6
149	Myanmar	0.483	..	..	..	0.533	25.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
150	Cameroon	0.482	0.321	33.4	-2	0.284	43.0	0.336	35.3	0.345	19.9	9.1	44.6
151	Madagascar	0.480	0.332	30.7	2	0.548	25.6	0.347	30.1	0.193	36.1	8.6	47.2
152	Tanzania, United Republic of	0.466	0.332	28.8	1	0.407	32.4	0.305	32.8	0.294	20.6	6.6	37.6
153	Papua New Guinea	0.466	..	..	..	0.505	25.2	..	..	..	..	12.5	..
154	Yemen	0.462	0.312	32.3	0	0.537	25.1	0.155	49.8	0.365	17.6	6.3	37.7
155	Senegal	0.459	0.304	33.8	0	0.430	30.7	0.211	45.1	0.309	23.9	7.4	39.2
156	Nigeria	0.459	0.278	39.3	-6	0.283	43.8	0.247	44.2	0.309	28.8	9.5	42.9
157	Nepal	0.458	0.301	34.3	0	0.620	19.5	0.201	43.6	0.220	37.4	8.9	47.3
158	Haiti	0.454	0.271	40.2	-9	0.459	30.9	0.241	40.7	0.180	47.9	25.2	59.5
159	Mauritania	0.453	0.298	34.2	1	0.389	36.2	0.208	43.2	0.329	21.5	7.4	39.0
160	Lesotho	0.450	0.288	35.9	-1	0.292	34.3	0.384	24.3	0.213	47.0	18.8	52.5
161	Uganda	0.446	0.296	33.6	2	0.328	39.1	0.322	32.2	0.246	29.1	8.7	44.3
162	Togo	0.435	0.289	33.5	2	0.367	37.2	0.277	41.5	0.238	20.0	8.7	34.4
163	Comoros	0.433	..	..	..	0.437	32.6	0.193	47.4	..	..	..	64.3
164	Zambia	0.430	0.303	29.5	7	0.266	41.9	0.366	23.8	0.287	20.8	15.3	50.7
165	Djibouti	0.430	0.275	35.9	0	0.377	36.9	0.156	47.0	0.355	21.3	..	39.9
166	Rwanda	0.429	0.276	35.7	2	0.328	41.3	0.282	30.7	0.228	34.5	13.9	53.1
167	Benin	0.427	0.274	35.8	1	0.340	40.3	0.212	42.0	0.286	23.6	6.7	38.6
168	Gambia	0.420	..	..	..	0.402	33.9	..	..	..	..	11.0	47.3
169	Sudan	0.408	..	..	..	0.438	33.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
170	Côte d'Ivoire	0.400	0.246	38.6	-3	0.347	37.8	0.173	43.2	0.247	34.4	11.0	46.1
171	Malawi	0.400	0.272	32.0	2	0.324	39.9	0.267	34.7	0.232	19.7	6.6	39.0
172	Afghanistan	0.398	..	..	..	0.222	50.9	0.223	39.3	..	..	..	..
173	Zimbabwe	0.376	0.268	28.7	1	0.343	30.6	0.452	20.1	0.124	34.5	12.1	..
174	Ethiopia	0.363	0.247	31.9	1	0.400	35.4	0.146	38.2	0.258	20.8	4.2	29.8
175	Mali	0.359	..	..	..	0.266	46.3	0.170	36.9	..	..	7.1	39.0
176	Guinea-Bissau	0.353	0.207	41.4	-4	0.221	50.1	0.181	40.3	0.222	32.5	6.0	35.5
177	Eritrea	0.349	..	..	..	0.481	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
178	Guinea	0.344	0.211	38.8	-2	0.308	42.7	0.143	42.0	0.213	31.1	7.2	39.4
179	Central African Republic	0.343	0.204	40.6	-3	0.242	46.0	0.174	45.9	0.201	28.1	9.5	43.6

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

TABLE
3

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI			Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index		Inequality-adjusted education index		Inequality-adjusted income index		Quintile income ratio	Income Gini coefficient	
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Change in rank ^a	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	Value	Loss (%)	2000–2011 ^b	2000–2011 ^b	
180	Sierra Leone	0.336	0.196	41.6	-3	0.240	45.3	0.160	47.4	0.197	31.0	8.1	42.5
181	Burkina Faso	0.331	0.215	35.1	3	0.326	41.7	0.117	37.3	0.260	25.3	6.7	39.6
182	Liberia	0.329	0.213	35.3	3	0.362	37.6	0.235	46.4	0.113	19.0	7.0	52.6
183	Chad	0.328	0.196	40.1	-1	0.224	52.0	0.124	43.4	0.272	21.0	7.4	39.8
184	Mozambique	0.322	0.229	28.9	7	0.282	40.8	0.181	18.2	0.233	25.8	9.9	45.6
185	Burundi	0.316	..	..	..	0.261	45.6	..	..	..	..	4.8	33.3
186	Niger	0.295	0.195	34.2	0	0.314	42.6	0.107	39.5	0.218	17.9	5.2	34.0
187	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	0.286	0.172	39.9	0	0.224	50.0	0.245	31.2	0.093	36.8	9.2	44.4
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
..	Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of	..	..	..	..	0.640	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	..	..	..	0.260	47.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index groups													
..	Very high human development	0.889	0.787	11.5	—	0.897	5.2	0.838	6.2	0.648	22.2	—	—
..	High human development	0.741	0.590 ^c	20.5 ^c	—	0.734	12.4	0.580 ^c	18.9 ^c	0.482	28.2 ^c	—	—
..	Medium human development	0.630	0.480	23.7	—	0.633	19.2	0.396	29.4	0.441	22.3	—	—
..	Low human development	0.456	0.304	33.3	—	0.393	35.6	0.238	39.2	0.300	24.2	—	—
Regions													
..	Arab States	0.641	0.472 ^c	26.4 ^c	—	0.654	18.0	0.307 ^c	40.8 ^c	0.524 ^c	17.8 ^c	—	—
..	East Asia and the Pacific	0.671	0.528 ^c	21.3 ^c	—	0.709	14.3	0.477 ^c	21.9 ^c	0.435 ^c	26.8 ^c	—	—
..	Europe and Central Asia	0.751	0.655	12.7	—	0.715	11.7	0.681	10.7	0.578	15.7	—	—
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.731	0.540	26.1	—	0.743	13.4	0.528	23.2	0.401	39.3	—	—
..	South Asia	0.548	0.393	28.4	—	0.529	26.9	0.266	40.9	0.430	15.1	—	—
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.463	0.303	34.5	—	0.331	39.0	0.276	35.6	0.306	28.4	—	—
Least developed countries													
..		0.439	0.296	32.4	—	0.403	34.7	0.233	36.8	0.277	25.3	—	—
Small island developing states													
..		0.640	0.458 ^c	28.4 ^c	—	0.633	19.1	0.417 ^c	29.6 ^c	0.364 ^c	35.6 ^c	—	—
World													
..		0.682	0.525	23.0	—	0.637	19.0	0.450	26.2	0.506	23.4	—	—

NOTES

- Change in rank is based on countries for which the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index is calculated.
- Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- Based on less than half the countries in the group or region.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI): HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See *Technical note 2* for details on how the IHDI is calculated.

Overall loss: The loss in potential human development due to inequality, calculated as the percentage difference between the HDI and the IHDI.

Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index: The HDI life expectancy index adjusted for inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality-adjusted education index: The HDI education index adjusted for inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality-adjusted income index: The HDI income index adjusted for inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Quintile income ratio: Ratio of the average income of the richest 20 percent of the population to the average income of the poorest 20 percent of the population.

Income Gini coefficient: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income (or consumption) among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2011), Barro and Lee (2010b), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2011), World Bank (2011a) and IMF (2011).

Column 2: Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in columns 5, 7 and 9 using the methodology in *Technical note 2*.

Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

Column 4: Calculated based on HDI rank and data in column 2.

Columns 5, 7 and 9: HDRO calculations based on data from United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs life tables, the Luxembourg Income Study, Eurostat's European Union Survey of Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, the United Nations Children's Fund's Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, the World Health Organization's World Health Survey and the United Nations University's World Institute for Development Economics Research's World Income Inequality Database using the methodology in *Technical note 2*. The list of surveys and years of surveys used for each index are available at <http://hdr.undp.org>.

Column 6: Calculated based on data in column 5 and the unadjusted life expectancy index.

Column 8: Calculated based on data in column 7 and the unadjusted education index.

Column 10: Calculated based on data in column 9 and the unadjusted income index.

Columns 11 and 12: World Bank (2011a).