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Rabate, Jean-Michel (1949–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Literary scholar, Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rabaud, Henri Benjamin (1873–1949) Election: 1927, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris Conservatory Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Musician (conductor; composer); Educator

Rabb, Irving William (1913–2011) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stop and Shop Companies, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive

**Rabb, Sidney Rabinowitz** (1900–1985) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stop and Shop, Inc. *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Company executive

Rabi, Isidor Isaac (1898–1988) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

Rabin, Matthew (1963–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rabin, Michael Oser (1931–) Election: 1975, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Rabinovich, Itamar (1942–) Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University; New York University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic institution administrator; Ambassador Current Affiliations: Same

Rabinovitch, Benton Seymour (1919–) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rabinowitch, Eugene (1901–1973) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Arms control activist

Rabinowitch, Victor (1934–) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Research Council Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Learned society administrator; Foundation executive Current Affiliations: Washington, DC Rabinowitz, Paul H. (1939–) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rabkin, Mitchell Thornton (1930–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: CareGroup Health Care System; Harvard University Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Hospital administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center

Raboteau, Albert Jordy (1943–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Religions scholar and historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Racah, Giulio (1909–1965) Election: 1963, FHM Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Rackemann, Francis Minot (1887–1973) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator Racker, Efraim (1913–1991) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Public Health Research Institute of the City of New York, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Radin, Margaret Jane (1941–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Legal scholar, Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Radner, Roy (1927–) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator; Company research staff member Current Affiliations: New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business

Radzinowicz, Leon (1906–1999) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Criminologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Rae, Douglas Whiting (1939–) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Raff, Martin (1938–) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: University College London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Cell biologist; Neurobiologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Raff, Rudolf A. (1941–) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Evolutionary and molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rafinesque-Schmaltz, Constantine Samuel (1783–1840) Election: 1808, Fellow Affiliation at election: Palermo, Sicily Residence at election: Palermo, Sicily Career description: Naturalist; Educator; Businessperson

Raftery, Adrian E. (1955–) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Statistician; Social scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rahn, Hermann (1912–1990) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo School of Medicine Residence at election: Buffalo, NY Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Rahner, Karl (1904–1984) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Munster Residence at election: Munster, Germany Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Rahv, Philip (1908–1973) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Journalist (literary critic); Editor; Educator Raichle, Marcus E. (1937–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Neurologist; Radiologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Raiffa, Howard (1924–) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Economist; Management scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard Business School

Railton, Peter Albert (1950–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rainer, Yvonne (1934–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Dancer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Raines, Franklin Delano (1949–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lazard Freres and Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (investment advisory and financial services); Public official Current Affiliations: Washington, DC Rainey, Froelich Gladstone (1907–1992) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Research institution administrator

### Rajan, Raghuram G. (1963–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Booth School of Business Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Government and financial institution administrator; Educator; Current Affiliations: Same

RajBhandary, Uttam Lal (1930–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

### Rajewsky, Klaus (1936–)

*Election:* 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cologne *Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany *Career description:* Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Harvard Medical School

Rakic, Pasko (1933–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Yale School of Medicine

Rakove, Jack N. (1947–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rall, Joseph Edward (1920–2008) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Arthritis, Metabolism, and Digestive Diseases Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Endocrinologist; Government research institution administrator

### Rall, Wilfrid (1922-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health *Residence at election:* Roseland, VA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member *Current Affiliations:* Same

### Ramachandran, Gopalasamudram

Narayana (1922–2001) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Madras, India Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Biophysicist; Mathematical logician; Educator

Ramanathan, Veerabhadran (1944–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Climatologist; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Ramanujan, A. K. (Attipat Krishnaswami) (1929–1993) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Linguist; Educator; Writer (poet); Translator

#### Rammelkamp, Charles Henry (1911– 1981)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland City Hospital *Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Rammelsberg, Karl Friedrich (1813–1899) Election: 1872, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator

Ramo, Roberta Cooper (1942–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Modrall Sperling Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Lawyer Current Affiliations: Same

### Ramo, Simon (1913–)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* TRW, Inc. *Residence at election:* Canoga Park, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Physicist; Company executive *Current Affiliations:* Same

Ramond, Pierre (1943–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Florida Residence at election: Gainesville, FL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rampersad, Arnold (1941–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Stanford University Ramphele, Mamphela Aletta (1947–) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town Residence at election: Cape Town, South Africa Career description: Anthropologist; Health care provider and activist; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Circle Capital Ventures, Ltd.

Ramsay, Andrew Crombie (1814–1891) Election: 1875, FHM Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Great Britain; Government School of Mines Residence at election: London, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Ramsey, Norman Foster (1915–2011) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Ran, Shulamit (1949–) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Chicago Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musician (composer); Educator Current Affiliations: University of Chicago

Rand, Edward Kennard (1871–1945) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Rand, Herbert Wilbur (1872–1960) Election: 1909, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator

Rand, Isaac (1743–1822) Election: 1796, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician Rand, William McNear (1886–1981) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Monsanto Chemical Company Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Company executive

Randall, Clarence Belden (1891–1967) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Inland Steel Corporation Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive; Government official

Randall, Jr., John Herman (1899–1980) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Randall, Linda Lea (1946–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Missouri-Columbia Residence at election: Columbia, MO Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Randall, Lisa (1962–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Randel, Don Michael (1940–) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Academic administrator; Musicologist; Educator; Foundation executive *Current Affiliations:* Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

### Rando, Robert Richard (1941–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ranke, Leopold von (Franz Leopold von) (1795–1886) Election: 1863, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Historian; Educator

### Rankine, William John Macquorn

(1820–1872) *Election:* 1866, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Glasgow *Residence at election:* Glasgow, Scotland *Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator

### Ranney, George (1936–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Chicago Metropolis 2020 *Residence at election:* Grayslake, IL *Career description:* Foundation executive; Lawyer; Trustee *Current Affiliations:* Same

Ranney, Helen Margaret (1920–2010) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Physician; Educator

Ranney, Joseph Austin (1920–2006) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member Ransom, John Crowe (1888–1974) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Kenyon College Residence at election: Gambier, OH Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

### Rao, Anjana (1952–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist and administrator *Current Affiliations:* La Jolla Institute for Allergy & Immunology

### Rao, Calyampudi Radakrishna (1920-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Indian Statistical Institute *Residence at election:* Calcutta, India

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator *Current Affiliations:* C.R. Rao Advanced Institute of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science

#### Rao, Chintamani Nagesa Ramachandra (1934–)

*Election:* 1986, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Indian Institute of Science *Residence at election:* Bangalore, India

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current Affiliations:* Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research

Rapaport, Samuel I. (1921–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Hematologist, Educator Current Affiliations: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Raper, John Robert (1911–1974) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator Raper, Kenneth Bryan (1908–1987) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture Residence at election: Peoria, IL Career description: Mycologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Rapoport, Anatol (1911–2007) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Mathematical biologist; Psychologist; Peace studies scholar; Educator

Rapoport, Judith Livant (1933–) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Psychiatrist; Government research agency administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rapoport, Tom A. (1947–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator; Research organization staff member Current Affiliations: Same

Rappaport, Roy Abraham (1925–1997) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Rapport, David (1891–1970) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator Rashid, Richard F. (1951–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Microsoft Research Residence at election: Mountain View, CA Career description: Computer scientist, Company executive Current Affiliations: Same

Rasmussen, Norman Carl (1927–2003) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Nuclear engineer; Educator

Ratcliffe, Peter J. (1954–) Election: 2007, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxfordshire, United Kingdom Career description: Cellular biologist; Geneticist Current Affiliations: Same

### Rathbone, Perry Townsend (1911–2000)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Museum administrator; Company executive

Rathjens, George William (1925–) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government agency staff member and administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Ratliff, Floyd (1919–1999) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive Ratner, Leonard G. (1916–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Musician (composer); Musicologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ratner, Marina (1938–) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ratner, Mark A. (1942–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ratner, Sarah (1903–1999) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Public Health Research Institute of the City of New York, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Foundation research scientist

Raudenbush, Stephen W. (1946–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Education specialist and research methodologist; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Chicago

Raup, David Malcolm (1933–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Paleontologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Washington Island, WI Raup, Hugh Miller (1901–1995) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rauschenberg, Robert (1925–2008) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter)

Ravdin, Isidor Schwaner (1894–1972) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Research institution administrator, Academic administrator; Company executive

Raven, Peter Hamilton (1936–) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis; Missouri Botanical Garden Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Missouri Botanical Garden

Ravenel, Saint Julien (1819–1882) Election: 1857, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Charleston, SC Residence at election: Charleston, SC Career description: Agricultural chemist; Physician; Businessperson

Ravetch, Jeffrey Victor (1951–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist, Educator Current Affiliations: Same Raviola, Elio Secondo (1932–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ravitch, Diane Silvers (1938–) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Teachers College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator; Government official Current Affiliations: New York University

Rawidowicz, Simon (1897–1957) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Rawlings III, Hunter Ripley (1944–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rawlinson, Henry Creswicke (1810– 1895) Election: 1876, FHM Affiliation at election: India Council Residence at election: London, England Career description: Diplomat; Military officer; Public official; Translator

Rawls, John (1921–2002) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Rawn III, William Leete (1943–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: William Rawn Associates, Architects, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect Current Affiliations: Same

Rawson, Claude Julien (1935–) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ray, Charles Richardson (1953–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Charles Ray LLC; University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA Career description: Artist (sculptor), Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ray, Gordon Norton (1915–1986) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Ray, Isaac (1807–1881) Election: 1866, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Butler Hospital (for the Mentally III) Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physician; Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

Rayer, Pierre Francois Olive (1793–1867) Election: 1855, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Physician; Pathologist Raymond, Kenneth Norman (1942–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution staff member Current Affiliations: Same

Raymond, Percy Edward (1879–1952) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Paleontologist; Stratigrapher; Educator; Museum curator

Raz, Joseph (1939–) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: University

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Read, Conyers (1881–1959) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Educator; Company executive

Read (Sister Joel Read), Joel (1925–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Alverno College Residence at election: Milwaukee, WI Career description: Historian; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Read, Nathan (1759–1849) Election: 1791, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Inventor; Manufacturer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

# Readhead, Anthony Christopher Sanford (1944–)

(1944–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reading, Marquess of, Rufus Daniel Isaac (1860–1935)

*Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official; Diplomat; Legislator

Reardon, Paul Cashman (1909–1988) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Rebek, Jr., Julius (1944–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Scripps Research Institute

Recklinghausen, Friedrich Daniel von (1833–1910) Election: 1898, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Strassburg Residence at election: Strassburg, France Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Record, M. Thomas (1942–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Fitchburg, WI Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Reddy, D. Raj (1937–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Redfield, Alfred Clarence (1890–1983) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Oceanographer; Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Redfield, Alfred Guillou (1929–) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Physical biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Redfield, Robert (1897–1958) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Redfield, William Charles (1789–1857) Election: 1845, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Meteorologist; Businessperson

Redford, Bruce (1953–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Redlich, Fredrick Carl (1910–2004) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator

Redlich, Joseph (1869–1936) Election: 1927, FHM Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Vienna, Austria Career description: Jurist; Educator; Government official; Legislator; Diplomat

Redmond, Elsa M. (1951–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History Residence at election: Riverside, NY Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist Current Affiliations: Same

Reed, John (1781–1860) Election: 1830, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives Residence at election: Yarmouth, MA Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Reed, John Shepard (1939–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Citicorp; Citibank Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Banking executive; Nonprofit institution leader Current Affiliations: Citigroup, Inc.

Reed, Lester James (1925–) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rees, Abraham (1743–1825) Election: 1813, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Encyclopedist

Rees, Albert Everett (1921–1992) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Rees, Douglas C. (1952–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rees, Martin John (1942–) Election: 1975, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reese, Gustave (1889–1978) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Editor

Regan, Charles Tate (1878–1943) Election: 1928, FHM Affiliation at election: British Museum of Natural History Residence at election: London, England Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator Regan, Donald H. (1944–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Lawyer; Philosopher; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Regnault, Henri Victor (1810–1878) Election: 1855, FHM Affiliation at election: Sevres, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Industrial administrator

Rehder, Alfred (1863–1949) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Rehnquist, William Hubbs (1924–2005) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Reich, Edward (1927–) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: State University of New York at Stony Brook

Reich, Peter B. (1953–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Mahtomedi, MN Career description: Ecologist; Environmental scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reich, Steve (1936–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pound Ridge, NY Residence at election: Pound Ridge, NY Career description: Musician (composer) Current Affiliations: Same Reichard, Peter Adolf (1925–) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reichardt, Louis French (1942–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neurobiologist; Physiologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reichardt, Werner Ernst (1924–1992) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik Residence at election: Tubingen, Germany Career description: Neurobiologist; Cyberneticist; Research institution administrator

Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo (1912–1994) Election: 1968, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidad de Los Andes Residence at election: Bogota, Colombia Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Reichenbach, Hans (1891–1953) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Reichlin, Seymour (1924–) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Arizona College of Medicine Reichstein, Tadeus (1897–1996) Election: 1957, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Basel Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Reid, Helen Miles Rogers (1882–1970) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Newspaper executive

#### Reid, John Phillip (1930-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University Law School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Historian; Educator *Current Affiliations:* New York University School of Law

Reilly, William K. (1940-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Aqua International Partners LP *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Conservationist; Government official; Company executive *Current Affiliations:* Same

Reiner, Erica (1924–2005) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian (Assyriologist); Educator; Editor

Reines, Frederick (1918–1998) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Case Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator Reinharz, Jehuda (1944–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Reischauer, Edwin Oldfather (1910–1990) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat; Research institution administrator

Reischauer, Robert D. (1941–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Urban Institute Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Research institute administrator; Economist Current Affiliations: Same

Reisner, George Andrew (1867–1942) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Egyptologist; Educator

Reiss, Jr., Albert John (1922–2006) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Reissner, Eric (Max Erich) (1913–1996) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Applied mechanics researcher

Reiter, Stanley (1925–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Relman, Arnold Seymour (1923–) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Editor Current Affiliations: Harvard Medical School

Remnick, David (1958–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: The New Yorker Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Editor Current Affiliations: Same

Remsen, Ira (1846–1927) Election: 1875, Fellow Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Remusat, Charles Francois Marie, Comte de (1797–1875) *Election:* 1873, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Public official

Rendle, Alfred Barton (1865–1938) Election: 1928, FHM Affiliation at election: British Museum Residence at election: London, England Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Renner, Otto (1883–1960) Election: 1929, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Jena Residence at election: Jena, Germany Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Renoir, Jean (1894–1979) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Film writer, producer, and director

### Renouvin, Pierre Eugene Georges

(1893–1974) *Election:* 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Rensch, Bernard Carl Emmanuel (1900–1990)

*Election:* 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Munster *Residence at election:* Munster, Germany *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Renwick, James (1792–1863) Election: 1831, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Educator

### Reppy, John D. (1931–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rescher, Nicholas (1928–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburg Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rescorla, Robert A. (1940–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Wallingford, PA Career description: Psychologist, Behavioral biologist, Educator Current Affiliations: Same Reskin, Barbara (1945–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Washington

### Resnik, Judith (1950-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Yale Law School

Retzius, Magnus Gustaf (1842–1919) Election: 1907, FHM Affiliation at election: Stockholm, Sweden Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Anatomist; Histologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Reuss, Henry Schoellkopf (1912–2002) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Government official (legislator); Lawyer



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Reuther, Walter Philip (1907–1970) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Congress of Industrial Organizations Residence at election: Detroit, MI Career description: Labor union leader

### Revelle, Roger Randall Dougan (1909– 1991) *Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Geologist; Environmental scientist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

Revesz, Richard L. (1958–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Reynolds, Edward (1793–1881) Election: 1839, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Educator

Reynolds, John Phillips (1825–1909) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Reynolds, John Hamilton (1923–2000) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Educator

Reynolds, Lloyd George (1910–2005) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator **Reynolds, William Craig** (1933–2003) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

Reznick, David N. (1952–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside Residence at election: Riverside, CA Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Reznikoff, William S. (1941–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rheinstein, Max (1899–1977) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Rhines, Peter B. (1942–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Oceanographer; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member Current Affiliations: Same

Rhoades, Marcus Morton (1903–1991) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator Rhoads, Jonathan Evans (1907–2002) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Rhode, Deborah L. (1952–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rhodes, Frank Harold Trevor (1926–) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rhodes, James Ford (1848–1927) Election: 1898, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian; Businessperson

### Riasanovsky, Nicholas Valentine (1923– 2011) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

Ribet, Kenneth A. (1948–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rice, Condoleezza (1954–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; U.S. National Security Advisor; U.S. Secretary of State Current Affiliations: Same

Rice, Jr., Eugene Franklin (1924–2008) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator

Rice, James Robert (1940–) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mechanical engineer; Geophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Rice, Stuart Alan (1932–) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rice, William North (1845–1928) Election: 1917, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Geologist; Educator

Rich, Adrienne (1929–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Writer (poet) Current Affiliations: Santa Cruz, CA

Rich, Alexander (1924–) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rich, Daniel Catton (1904–1976) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Worcester Art Museum Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

Richards, Alfred Newton (1876–1966) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Richards, Audrey Isabel (1899–1986) Election: 1974, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Richards, Dickinson Woodruff (1895– 1973)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Educator

# Richards, Frederic Middlebrook (1925–2009)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Richards, JoAnne Stewart (1945–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Baylor College of Medicine Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Richards, Lloyd George (1921–) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Drama Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Theatrical director; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: New York, NY

Richards, Paul Linford (1934–) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Richards, Paul G. (1943–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: Nyack, NY Career description: Seismologist, Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Richards, Robert Hallowell (1844–1945) Election: 1879, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Mining engineer; Educator

Richards, Theodore William (1868–1928) Election: 1891, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Richardson, Charles Clifton (1935–) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Richardson, Elliot Lee (1920–1999) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Attorney General; U.S. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare

Richardson, Emeline Hill (1910–1999) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Archaeologist; Educator



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Richardson, Henry Hobson (1838–1886) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Architect

Richardson, Jane S. (1941–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Duke Medicine

Richardson, Robert Coleman (1937–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

# Richardson, Roland George Dwight (1878–1949)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Richardson, Rufus Byam (1845–1914) Election: 1900, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: American School of Classical Studies Residence at election: Athens, Greece Career description: Archaeologist; Language and culture scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

### Richardson, William Lambert (1842-

1932) Election: 1879, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Richardson, William C. (1940-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* W. K. Kellogg Foundation *Residence at election:* Battle Creek, MI *Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Health policy and services scholar; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Richmond, Geraldine L. (1953–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Oregon Residence at election: Eugene, OR Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Richmond, Julius Benjamin (1916–2008) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital Medical Center Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Health policy specialist; Educator Richter, Burton (1931–) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Richter, Curt Paul (1894–1988) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Richter, Frank Morris (1943–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Richter, Gerhard (1932–) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: Staatliche Kunstakademie Residence at election: Dusseldorf, Germany Career description: Artist (painter) Current Affiliations: Koln, Germany

Richthofen, Ferdinand Paul Wilhelm, Freiherr von (1833–1905) Election: 1901, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Geographer; Geologist; Educator

Richtmyer, Floyd Karker (1881–1939) Election: 1935, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Ricklefs, Robert Eric (1943–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Ecologist; Ornithologist; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Missouri at St. Louis

Ricks, Christopher Bruce (1933–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

**Ricoeur, Paul** (1913–2005) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Riddiford, Lynn Moorhead (1936–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Entomologist; Endocrinologist; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Washington; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Riddle, Lincoln Ware (1880–1921) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wellesley College Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Botanist; Educator; Herbarium curator

Riddle, Oscar (1877–1968) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution Residence at election: Cold Springs Harbor, NY Career description: Biologist; Research institution staff member Riecken, Henry William (1917–) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Social Science Research Council Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research agency administrator Current Affiliations: Washington, DC

Rieke, George H. (1943–) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rieke, Marcia J. (1951–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Arizona Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rieseberg, Loren H. (1961–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Botanist; Educator Current Affiliations: University of British Columbia

Riesenfeld, Stefan Albrecht (1908–1999) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Riesman, David (1909–2002) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Lawyer; Educator Riess, Adam G. (1969–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University; Space Telescope Science Institute Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Astrophysicist, Physicist, Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Riffaterre, Michael (1924–2006) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Rigg, Diana (1938–) Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: London, England Career description: Actress; Educator Current Affiliations: London, England

Riggs, Lorrin Andrews (1912–2008) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physiological psychologist; Educator

Righi, Augusto (1850–1920) Election: 1912, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bologna Residence at election: Bologna, Italy Career description: Physicist; Educator

Riker, William Harrison (1920–1993) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Riley, Bridget (1931–) Election: 2006, FHM Affiliation at election: London, United Kingdom Career description: Artist (painter) Current Affiliations: Same Riley, Matilda White (1911–2004) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health; Rutgers University Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Company and government research agency administrator

Riley, Stephen Thomas (1908–1997) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Historical Society Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian; Librarian

Rilling, Helmuth (1933–) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: Internationale Bachakademie Stuttgart Residence at election: Stuttgart, Germany Career description: Musician (conductor);

Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rine, Jasper (1953-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Richmond, CA *Career description:* Geneticist, Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rioch, David McKenzie (1900–1985) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ripley, Alfred Lawrence (1858–1943) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Merchants National Bank, Boston Residence at election: Andover, MA Career description: Banker; Company executive Ripley, Sidney Dillon (1913–2001) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Zoologist; Museum and research institution administrator; Educator

**Ripley, William Zebina** (1867–1941) *Election:* 1907, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

**Ris, Hans** (1914–2004) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Risen, James E. (1955–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: Derwood, MD Career description: Journalist Current Affiliations: Same

Rishel, Joseph J. (1940–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Philadelphia Museum of Art Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator Current Affiliations: Same

Risser, Paul Gillan (1939–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Miami University Residence at election: Oxford, OH Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research agency and academic administrator Current Affiliations: University of Oklahoma Rist, Charles (1874–1955) Election: 1932, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Montpellier; Université de Paris Residence at election: Versailles, France Career description: Economist; Educator; Banker

Ritchie, Edward Samuel (1814–1895) Election: 1859, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Instrument maker

Ritchie, Jr., John (1853–1939) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Astronomer; Conchologist; Businessperson; Academic research institution staff member

Ritschl, Friedrich Wilhelm (1806–1876) Election: 1868, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian and museum administrator

Rittenberg, David (1906–1970) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Rittenhouse, David (1732–1796) Election: 1782, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Instrument and clock maker; Surveyor; Public official

Ritter, Carl (1779–1859) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Geographer; Historian; Educator Ritter, William Emerson (1856–1944) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biologist; Naturalist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ritvo, Harriet (1946–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rivest, Ronald Linn (1947–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Cryptographer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rivlin, Alice Mitchell (1931–) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Research institution staff member; Government official Current Affiliations: Same

Rivlin, Ronald Samuel (1915–2005) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Physicist; Research institution administrator

Rizzolatti, Giacomo (1937–) Election: 2002, FHM Affiliation at election: Universita di Parma Residence at election: Parma, Italy Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current Affiliations: Università degli Studi di Parma Robbins, Chandler (1810–1882) Election: 1858, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member; Historian

### Robbins, Edward Hutchinson (1758–1829)

*Election:* 1799, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts *Residence at election:* Milton, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (state legislator); Jurist

### Robbins, Frederick Chapman (1916-

2003) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland Metropolitan General Hospital *Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Robbins, Herbert Ellis (1915–2001) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematical statistician; Educator

Robbins, Jerome (1918–1998) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York City Ballet Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Choreographer; Ballet company director

Robbins (Baron Robbins of Clare Market), Lionel Charles (1898–1984) Election: 1966, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science; British Academy Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive; Learned society administrator Robbins, Phillips Wesley (1930–) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Robbins, William Jacob (1890–1980) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Robert, Louis (1904–1985) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Istanbul, Turkey Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Roberts, Anita Bauer (1942–2006) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Roberts, D. John (Donald John) (1945–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Roberts, Edward Adam (1940–) Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: British Academy; University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, United Kingdom Career description: International affairs scholar; Learned society administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Roberts, Eugene (1920–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Beckman Research Institute Residence at election: Duarte, CA Career description: Biochemist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, Jeffrey Warren (1944–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, John Milton (1916–1990) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Roberts, John Dombrowski (1918–) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: California Institute of Technology

Roberts, Jr., John Glover (1955–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, Lawrence Gilman (1937–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Caspian Networks Residence at election: San Jose, CA Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive (computers and communication) Current Affiliations: Anagran, Inc. Roberts, Morton S. (1926–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Radio Astronomy Observatory Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, Odin (1867–1934) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Roberts, Cushman and Woodberry Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Roberts, Paul H. (1929–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, Richard John (1943–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: New England Biolabs Residence at election: Beverly, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Roberts, Walter Orr (1915–1990) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Residence at election: Boulder, CO Career description: Geophysicist; Astronomer; Environmental scientist; Educator; Observatory administrator

Robertson, Anne Walters (1952–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musicologist, Educator Current Affiliations: Same Robertson, David (1958–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Saint Louis Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (conductor) Current Affiliations: Same

Robertson, Dennis Holme (1890–1963) Election: 1945, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Educator

Robertson, Howard Percy (1903–1961) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Robertson, R.G. Hamish (1943–) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research institution staff member Current Affiliations: Same

Robertson, Rutherford Ness (1913–2001) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Australian National University Residence at election: Canberra, Australia Career description: Plant physiologist; Biochemist; Academic and research

institution administrator: Educator

Robins, Lee Nelken (1922–2009) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Psychiatric epidemiologist; Educator Robinson, Abraham (1918–1974) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

Robinson, Allan Richard (1932–2009) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator

Robinson, Benjamin Lincoln (1864– 1935)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Somerville, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Robinson, David Moore (1880–1958) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Archaeologist; Classicist; Educator

Robinson, Denis Morrell (1907–1994) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: High Voltage Engineering Corporation Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Robinson, Jr., Dwight Parker (1900– 1989) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Investors Trust Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Stockbroker; Company executive Robinson, Edward (1794–1863) Election: 1847, Fellow Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biblical scholar; Historical geographer; Educator

Robinson, Edward (1858–1931) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Art scholar; Museum administrator

Robinson, Edwin Arlington (1869–1935) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (poet)

Robinson, Ezekiel Gilman (1815–1894) Election: 1885, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Robinson, Fred Norris (1871–1966) Election: 1911, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Robinson, Fred Colson (1930–) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Robinson, Gene Ezia (1955–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Behavioral and evolutionary biologist; Entomologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Robinson, James McConkey (1924–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Claremont Graduate School *Residence at election:* Claremont, CA *Career description:* Religions scholar; Educator; Academy research agency administrator *Current Affiliations:* Claremont Graduate University

Robinson, Joan Violet Maurice (1903– 1983) Election: 1964, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Economist; Educator

Robinson, Julia Bowman (1919–1985) Election: 1985, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Robinson, Marilynne (1943–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Iowa Residence at election: Iowa City, IA Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Robinson, Paul Arnold (1940–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Robinson, Robert (1886–1975) Election: 1948, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator

Roby, Joseph (1807–1860) Election: 1838, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Anatomist; Physician; Educator

Rochberg, George (1918–2005) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Roche, Daniel (1935–) Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: Université de Paris Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roche, Kevin Eamonn (1922–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Kevin Roche, John Dinkeloo and Associates Residence at election: Hamden, CT Career description: Architect Current Affiliations: Same

Rocher, Guy (1924–) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Montreal Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Montreal, Canada

Rochow, Eugene George (1909–2002) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Company research staff member; Educator Rock, Arthur (1926–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arthur Rock & Company Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Company executive; Trustee Current Affiliations: Same

Rock, John Charles (1890–1984) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Free Hospital, Brookline Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Hospital administrator

Rockefeller, Jr., David (1941–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Brothers Fund; Rockefeller Financial Services, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (financial investment) Current Affiliations: Rockefeller Financial Services, Inc.

Rockefeller, Sharon Percy (1944–) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: WETA Residence at election: Arlington, VA Career description: Broadcast executive Current Affiliations: Same

Rockwell, Alfred Perkins (1834–1903) Election: 1869, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Mining engineer; Educator; Businessperson

Rodbell, Martin (1925–1998) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator Rodgers, Daniel (1942–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian, Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rodgers, John (1812–1882) Election: 1867, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy Residence at election: Charlestown, MA Career description: U.S. naval officer

Rodgers, John (1914–2004) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geologist; Educator

Rodin, Judith Seitz (1944–) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Current Affiliations: Rockefeller Foundation

Roe, Anne (1904–1991) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist; Education specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Roe, Mark J. (1951–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Law scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roeder, Kenneth David (1908–1979) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator Roeder, Robert Gayle (1942–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roediger III, Henry L. (1947–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roelker, Nancy Lyman (1915–1993) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Roelofs, Wendell Lee (1938–) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Geneva, NY Career description: Entomologist; Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roemer, John E. (1945–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roepper, William Theodore (1810–1880) Election: 1872, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Bethlehem, PA Residence at election: Bethlehem, PA Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Roethlisberger, Fritz Jules (1898–1974) Election: 1947, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Business expert; Educator Rogers, Austin Flint (1877–1957) Election: 1922, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Rogers, Carl Ransom (1902–1987) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Rogers, David Elliott (1926–1994) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Medical College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Foundation executive

Rogers, Elizabeth Barlow (1936–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Foundation for Landscape Studies Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect (landscape); Historian; Government agency and academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rogers, Henry Darwin (1808–1866) Election: 1845, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Rogers, Howard Gardner (1915–1995) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Polaroid Corporation Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Rogers, Lockhart Burgess (1917–1992) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Rogers, Malcolm Austin (1948–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Museum administrator (art); Art curator Current Affiliations: Same

Rogers, Rutherford David (1915–) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Librarian Current Affiliations: Winter Park, FL

#### Rogers, Theodore C. (1934-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Industrial Partners *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company founder and executive (investment); Trustee (cultural and academic institutions) *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rogers, William Barton (1804–1882) Election: 1845, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Rogers, William Augustus (1832–1898) Election: 1872, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

Rogoff, Kenneth Saul (1953–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rogowski, Ronald Lynn (1944–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rohatyn, Felix George (1928–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lazard Freres and Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Investment banker; U.S. Ambassador to France Current Affiliations: FGR Associates LLC

Rohde, David W. (1944–) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Michigan State University Residence at election: East Lansing, MI Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Duke University

Rohlf, F. James (Frank James) (1936–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Biostatistician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rohsenow, Warren Max (1921–2011) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Roizman, Bernard (1929–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Virologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

#### Rokitansky, Karl Freiherr von (1804– 1878)

*Election:* 1850, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Vienna *Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

Rokkan, Stein (1921–1979) Election: 1969, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bergen Residence at election: Bergen, Norway Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rollins, Hyder Edward (1889–1958) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Rollins, Reed Clark (1911–1998) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rollins, Theodore (Sonny) Walter (1930–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, New York Residence at election: Germantown, NY Career description: Musician (instrumentalist, composer) Current Affiliations: Same

Roman, Herschel Lewis (1914–1989) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Romano, John (1908–1994) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rochester Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator Romano, Roberta (1952–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current Affiliations: Yale Law School

Romanowicz, Barbara A. (1950–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research agency administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Romer, Alfred Sherwood (1894–1973) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator and administrator

Romer, Christina D. (1958–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: United States Council on Economic Advisors

Romer, David (1958–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Oakland, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Romer, Paul Michael (1955–) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Stanford Graduate School of Business Romer, Thomas (1947–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Romero, Francisco (1891–1962) Election: 1946, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Romney, Antone Kimball (1925–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rood, Ogden Nicholas (1831–1902) Election: 1864, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

Roorbach, George Byron (1878–1934) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Business expert; Educator

Roosa, Robert Vincent (1918–1993) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown Brothers Harriman and Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Government official; Company executive Roosevelt, Anna Curtenius (1946–) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Field Museum of Natural History Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Root, Elihu (1845–1937) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Root, Robert Kilburn (1877–1950) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Ropes, James Hardy (1866–1933) Election: 1909, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator

Ropes, John Codman (1836–1899) Election: 1885, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Historian

Ropes, Joseph Samuel (1818–1903) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Author

Rorem, Ned (1923–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer); Author Current Affiliations: Same Rorimer, James Joseph (1905–1966) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

Rorty, Richard McKay (1931–2007) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Rosakis, Ares J. (1956–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosaldo, Jr., Renato Ignacio (1941–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Cultural anthropologist; Educator Current Affiliations: New York University

Rosand, David (1938–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosand, Ellen (1940–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Musicologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosanoff, Martin Andre (1874–1951) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Clark University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator Rosbash, Michael (1944–) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roscoe, Henry Enfield (1833–1915) Election: 1890, FHM Affiliation at election: British Parliament Residence at election: London, England Career description: Chemist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Rose, C. Brian (1956–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Archaeologist; Classical scholar; Writer (novelist); Museum curator Current Affiliations: Same

Rose, Carol Marguerite (1940–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Arizona Law School

Rose, David John (1922–1985) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Nuclear engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

Rose, Elihu (1933–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rose Associates, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (real estate) Current Affiliations: Same Rose, Heinrich (1795–1864) Election: 1849, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Chemist; Educator

### Rose, Irwin Allan (1926–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Cancer Research *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution staff member; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rose, Marshall (1937–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Georgetown Group, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (real estate and investment); Lawyer Current Affiliations: Same

Rose, Richard (1933–) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Strathclyde, Scotland Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland, UK Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Aberdeen

Roseman, Saul (1921–2011) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Rosen, Charles (1927–) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY Career description: Musician (pianist); Musicologist; Educator Current Affiliations: New York, NY Rosen, Fred Saul (1930–2005) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Center for Blood Research Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pediatrician; Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rosen, Sherwin (1938–2001) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator

Rosenau, Milton Joseph (1869–1946) Election: 1911, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Epidemiologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Rosenbaum, Thomas F. (1955–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenberg, Charles Ernest (1936–) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Rosenberg, Harold (1906–1978) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: New Yorker Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (art critic); Educator; Foundation executive

Rosenberg, Jakob (1893–1980) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator Rosenberg, Leon Emanuel (1933–) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geneticist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and company researcher and administrator Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Rosenberg, Maurice (1919–1995) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Rosenberg, Nathan (1927–) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenberg, Pierre Max (1936–) Election: 1990, FHM Affiliation at election: Musée du Louvre Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Museum curator and administrator Current Affiliations: Paris, France

Rosenberg, Tina (1960–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Times Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Author; International affairs specialist Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenblith, Walter Alter (1913–2002) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator Rosenblueth, Arturo Stearns (1900–1970) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Watertown, MA Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rosenblueth, Emilio (1926–1994) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Structural engineer; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator; Company executive

Rosenblum, Nancy Lipton (1947–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenblum, Robert (1927–2006) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Rosenbluth, Frances McCall (1958–) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Hamden, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenbluth, Marshall Nicholas (1927– 2003) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government and company research institution staff member Rosenfeld, Gerald (1946–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rothschild North America Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (investment and banking); Educator Current Affiliations: Same

### Rosenfeld, Michael Geoffrey (1944–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenfield, Allan G. (1933–2008) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: Hartsdale, NY Career description: Physician; Academic administrator; Public health advocate

Rosenfield, John Max (1924–) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenheim, Max Leonard (1908–1972) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physician; Educator; Professional society administrator

Rosenkrantz, Barbara Gutmann (1923–) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

### Rosenmeyer, Thomas Gustav (1920– 2007) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Rosenquist, James (1933–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter) Current Affiliations: Same

# Rosenstein-Rodan, Paul Narcyz (1902–1985)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rosenstone, Steven J. (1952–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current Affiliations:* Same

Rosenthal, Albert Joseph (1919–2010) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Rosenthal, Franz (1914–2003) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

### Rosenthal, Howard Lewis (1939-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current Affiliations:* New York University

Rosenthal, Robert (1933–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside Residence at election: Riverside, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosenthal, Sanford Morris (1897–1989) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Pharmacologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Rosenwald, Jr., E. John (1933–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bear Stearns Companies, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (banking and finance) Current Affiliations: J.P. Morgan

Rosenzweig, Robert Myron (1931–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Association of American Universities Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Association executive; Academic administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Palo Alto, CA

Roshko, Anatol (1923–) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rosner, Robert (1947–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosovsky, Henry (1927–) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Ross, Arthur (1910–2007) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Central National-Gottesman, Inc.; Cenro Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive

Ross, Denman Waldo (1853–1935) Election: 1885, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Design theorist; Historian; Art collector; Educator

Ross, Ian Munro (1927–) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer; Company researcher and executive Current Affiliations: New Smyrna Beach, FL

Ross, John (1926–) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physical chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Stanford University

Ross, Joseph Foster (1910–1999) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University; Veterans Administration Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator Ross, Lee David (1942–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ross, Russell (1929–1999) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Washington Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Medical scientist; Pathologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Ross, Stephen Alan (1944–) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ross, William David (1877–1971) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Rossant, Janet (1950–) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rossby, Carl-Gustaf Arvid (1898–1957) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Hingham, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator Rossby, Hans Thomas (1939–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Rhode Island Residence at election: Kingston, RI Career description: Oceanographer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rosser, John Barkley (1907–1989) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Mathematician; Rocket ballistics specialist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Rossi, Alice S. (1922–2009) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Rossi, Bruno Benedetto (1905–1993) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Rossi, Peter Henry (1921–2006) Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Rossier, Bernard (1941–) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Lausanne Residence at election: Lausanne, Switzerland Career description: Pharmacologist; Geneticist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same Rossini, Frederick Dominic (1899–1990) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Rossiter, Clinton Lawrence (1917–1970) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Rossky, Peter Jacob (1950–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rossmann, Michael George (1930–) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Purdue University Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

# Rostovtzeff, Michael Ivanovitch (1870–1952)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

Rostow, Eugene Victor (1913–2002) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Rostow, Walt Whitman (1916–2003) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Presidential advisor

Rostropovitch, Mstislav Leopoldowich (1927–2007) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow and Leningrad Conservatories Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Musician (cellist, conductor); Music director

Rota, Gian-Carlo (1932–1999) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

Rotberg, Robert Irwin (1935–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: World Peace Foundation; Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Current Affiliations: Same

Rotblat, Joseph (1908–2005) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Physicist; Educator

Rotch, Abbott Lawrence (1861–1912) Election: 1888, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

### **Rotch, Arthur Grinnell** (1880–1962) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Permanent Charity

Fund *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Trustee and administrator of charitable and health organization; Landscape architect

Roth, Alvin Eliot (1951–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard University

Roth, Jesse (1934–) *Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes, and Digestive and Kidney Diseases *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Medical scientist; Government research agency administrator; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

### Roth, Klaus Friedrich (1925–)

*Election:* 1966, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current Affiliations:* University College London

### Roth, Philip (1933–)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornwall Bridge, CT *Residence at election:* Cornwall Bridge, CT *Career description:* Writer (novelist) *Current Affiliations:* New York, NY

Rothko, Mark (1903–1970) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter) Rothman, James Edward (1950–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Yale University

Rothman-Denes, Lucia B. (1943–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Molecular biologist; Microbiologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rothschild, Linda Preiss (1943–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rothschild, Loren R. (1938–) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Sycamore Hill Capital Group Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Business executive; Philanthropist Current Affiliations: Same

Rothschild, Michael (1942–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Princeton University

Rothschild, Miriam Louisa (1908–2005) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London Residence at election: Peterborough, England Career description: Naturalist; Entomologist; Zoologist Rothstein, Rodney J. (1947–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geneticist; Cell biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Roughgarden, Joan Elizabeth (1946–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Biologist; Ecologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rouse, Hunter (1906–1996) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Iowa Residence at election: Iowa City, IA Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Rouse, Irving (1913–2006) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator; Educator

Roussel, Martine F. (1950–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: St. Jude Children's Research Hospital; University of Tennessee Residence at election: Memphis, TN Career description: Cellular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rouxel, Jean Marcel (1935–1998) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Institut Universitaire de France Residence at election: Nantes, France Career description: Physical chemist; Educator Rovere, Richard Halworth (1915–1979) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: New Yorker Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (political commentator, journalist); Editor

Rowe, Allan Winter (1879–1934) Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rowe, John Wallis (1944–) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Aetna, Inc. Residence at election: Hartford, CT Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Company executive (insurance); Academic and medical administrator; Educator Current Affiliations: Columbia University

Rowe, John W. (1945–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Exelon Corporation Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive (utilities); Trustee (cultural and Academic institutions) Current Affiliations: Same

Rowe, Leo Stanton (1871–1946) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pan American Union Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Rowland, Jr., Benjamin (1904–1972) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Artist (painter) Rowland, Frank Sherwood (1927–) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rowland, Henry Augustus (1848–1901) Election: 1876, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Physicist; Educator

Rowland, Ingrid D. (1953–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: American Academy in Rome Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Research institution staff member Current Affiliations: University of Notre Dame

Rowley, Janet Davison (1925–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Cytogeneticist; Physician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rowlinson, John Shipley (1926–) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

### Rowntree, Benjamin Seebohm (1871– 1954) Election: 1939, FHM Affiliation at election: H. I. Rowntree & Company Residence at election: North Dean, Bucks,

England *Career description:* Sociologist; Company executive Royce, Josiah (1855–1916) Election: 1891, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

### Rozin, Paul (1936–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current Affiliations:* Same

### Rubbia, Carlo (1934-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator *Current Affiliations:* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)

Rubenstein, Arthur Harold (1937–) Election: 1983, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Rubey, William Walden (1898–1974) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Research Council; U.S. Geological Survey Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Rubin, Alvin Benjamin (1920–1991) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: New Orleans, LA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

### Rubin, Donald Bruce (1943-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Research company executive *Current Affiliations:* Same

### Rubin, Gerald Mayer (1950-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research organization administrator *Current Affiliations:* Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Rubin, Harry (1926–) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rubin, Robert E. (1938–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Citigroup, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (investment and banking); U.S. Secretary of the Treasury Current Affiliations: New York, NY

### Rubin, Vera Cooper (1928–) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Washington, DC

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member *Current Affiliations:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Washington, DC

# Rubin, William (1927–2006)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art, New York *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator Rubinfeld, Daniel Lee (1945–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Law scholar; Educator Current Affiliations: UC Berkeley School of Law

Rubinoff, Ira (1938–) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute Residence at election: Balboa, Republic of Panama Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator

Current Affiliations: Same

Rubinstein, Ariel (1951–) Election: 1994, FHM Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University Residence at election: Tel Aviv, Israel Career description: Economist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ruckelshaus, William Doyle (1932–) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Browning-Ferris Industries Inc. Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Lawyer; Government administrator; Company executive Current Affiliations: Same

Ruddle, Francis Hugh (1929–) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geneticist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rudenberg, Reinhold (1883–1961) Election: 1941, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Rudenstine, Angelica Zander (1937–) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator Current Affiliations: Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

Rudenstine, Neil L. (1935–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; Harvard University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current Affiliations: ARTstor

Ruderman, Joan V. (1948–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ruderman, Malvin Avram (1927–) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rudin, Mary Ellen (1925–) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rudman, Warren Bruce (1930–) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator Current Affiliations: Stonebridge International LLC; Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison Rudnick, Roberta L. (1958–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Maryland Residence at election: Hyattsville, MD Career description: Geologist; Geophysicist; Geochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rudolph, Paul Marvin (1918–1997) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber (1930–) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ruelle, David Pierre (1935–) Election: 1992, FHM Affiliation at election: Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques Residence at election: Bures-sur-Yvette, France Career description: Mathematical physicist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rugg, Arthur Prentice (1862–1938) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Ruggie, John Gerard (1944–) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: United Nations; Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Harvard Kennedy School Ruggles, Arthur Hiler (1881–1961) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Emma Pendleton Bradley Home Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

Ruggles, Clyde Orval (1878–1958) Election: 1937, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Business expert; Educator

Ruggles, Stephen Preston (1808–1880) Election: 1866, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Inventor; Printer

Ruina, Jack Philip (1923–) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rumelhart, David E. (1942–2011) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Ruml, Beardsley (1894–1960) Election: 1944, Fellow Affiliation at election: R. H. Macy and Company; New York Federal Reserve Bank Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Publicist; Academic administrator; Foundation and company executive Runciman (Runciman of Doxford), Walter Garrison (1934–) Election: 1986, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge; Walter Runciman PLC Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Sociologist; Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Businessperson; Educator Current Affiliations: University of Cambridge

Runkle, John Daniel (1822–1902) Election: 1857, Fellow Affiliation at election: Nautical Almanac Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Runnstrom, John Axel Mauritz (1888– 1971) Election: 1955, FHM Affiliation at election: Wenner-Gren Institute; Kristineberg Zoological Station Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Ruoslahti, Erkki (1940–) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: La Jolla Cancer Research Foundation Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Cell biologist; Cancer scientist; Research institution administrator and staff member Current Affiliations: University of California, Santa Barbara

Rupp, George Erik (1942-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator *Current Affiliations:* International Rescue Committee Rusch, Harold Paul (1908–1988) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ruscha, Ed (Edward) (1937–) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Venice, CA Residence at election: Venice, CA Career description: Artist (painter) Current Affiliations: Los Angeles, CA

Rush, Benjamin (1746–1813) Election: 1788, Fellow Affiliation at election: College of Philadelphia Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Physician; Educator; Public official

Rushton, William Albert Hugh (1901– 1980) Election: 1963, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ruskin, John (1819–1900) Election: 1878, FHM Affiliation at election: Coniston, England Residence at election: Coniston, England Career description: Art and social critic; Writer; Educator

Russel, William Bailey (1945–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Russell, Andrew Howland (1846–1915) Election: 1892, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Army Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Military officer; Inventor (arms) Russell, David W. (1954–) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center Residence at election: Dallas, TX Career description: Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

# Russell, Elizabeth Buckley Shull (1913–2001) Election: 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Jackson Memorial Laboratory *Residence at election:* Bar Harbor, ME *Career description:* Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Russell, Frederick Fuller (1870–1960) Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Foundation executive

Russell, George Edmond (1877–1953) Election: 1930, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Arlington, MA Career description: Engineer; Educator

Russell, Henry Norris (1877–1957) Election: 1921, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Russell, Israel Cook (1852–1906) Election: 1904, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Geologist; Educator

Russell, John Lewis (1808–1873) Election: 1842, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hingham, MA Residence at election: Hingham, MA Career description: Botanist; Clergy member Russell, Paul Snowden (1925–) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Surgeon; Educator Current Affiliations: Massachusetts General Hospital

Russell, Thomas (1740–1796) Election: 1788, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Government official (state legislator)

Russell of Killowen (Baron), Charles (1832–1900) *Election:* 1899, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* Tadworth, England *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Member of Parliament

Russett, Bruce Martin (1935–) Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rutan, Elbert (Burt) (1943–) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Scaled Composites, LLC Residence at election: Mojave, CA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Company executive Current Affiliations: Same

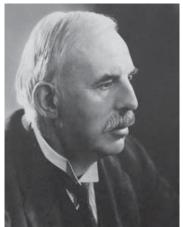


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Rutherford, Ernest (1871–1937) Election: 1915, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Manchester Residence at election: Manchester, England Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rutherfurd, Lewis Morris (1816–1892) Election: 1865, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Astrophysicist; Lawyer

Ruthven, Alexander Grant (1882–1971) Election: 1925, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Academic administrator

Rutledge, George (1881–1940) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Rutstein, David Davis (1909–1986) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator Ruttan, Vernon Wesley (1924–2008) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Agricultural Development Council Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator

Rutter, Michael Llewellyn (1933–) Election: 1989, FHM Affiliation at election: University of London Residence at election: London, England Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Rutter, William J. (1928–) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Company founder Current Affiliations: Synergenics, LLC

Ruvkun, Gary B. (1952–) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator; Academic laboratory scientist and administrator Current Affiliations: Same

Ruzicka, Leopold Stephen (1887–1976) Election: 1938, FHM Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ruzicka, Rudolph (1883–1978) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Concord, MA Residence at election: Concord, MA Career description: Artist (graphic specialist, designer, engraver, illustrator) Ryan, Francis Joseph (1916–1963) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Ryan, James Hugh (1886–1947) Election: 1930, Fellow Affiliation at election: Catholic University of America Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Ryan, Kenneth John (1926–2002) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Biochemist; Bioethicist; Educator

Ryan, Michael Joseph (1953–) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator Current Affiliations: Same

Ryan, Patrick G. (1937–) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Chicago 2016 Olympic Bid Committee Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive Current Affiliations: Ryan Specialty Group; World Sport Chicago

Ryder, Norman Burston (1923–2010) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Sociologist; Demographer; Educator

**Ryle, Gilbert** (1900–1976) *Election:* 1968, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator **Ryle, Martin** (1918–1984) *Election:* 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Ryman, Robert Tracy (1930–) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter) Current Affiliations: Same

Ryskamp, Charles Andrew (1928–2010) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Frick Collection Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

Ryther, John Hood (1922–) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA Career description: Biologist; Oceanographer; Research institution staff member Current Affiliations: North Falmouth, MA