

Catch the **Wildflower** Wave!

Experience Spring 2007 in the Desert

This season is predicted to be excellent for wildflower blooms in Southern NM and our State Parks are just the place to be for a "Tour de Fleur." So grab your camera, paints and easel and take a trek through our best picks.

To catch this wave in southern New Mexico, keep one eye on the calendar and the other eye on elevation of the land:

Elevation	Date (+/- 1 week)	Where?
3000 – 3500 ft	March 10 - 24	Brantley Lake State Park , Carlsbad Living Desert Zoo & Gardens , Carlsbad
3500 – 4000 ft	March 17 - 31	Las Cruces area
4000 – 4500 ft	March 24 – April 7	Carlsbad Caverns National Park; Organ Mountains foothills; Lordsburg area; Rockhound State Park , Deming;
4500 – 5000 ft	March 31 – April 14	Spring Canyon/Rockhound State Park , Deming Oliver Lee Memorial State Park , Alamogordo
5000 – 6000 ft	April 14 – 28	City of Rocks State Park ; Silver City area

Similar, but subtler, shows can be seen on the prairies of eastern New Mexico. Compared to similar elevations in southwestern deserts, the peak prairie bloom is usually delayed a couple weeks because late winter cold fronts sag down the Great Plains and delay the spring warm-up. The wave of peak prairie blooms moves south to north, usually starting in late March and ending in mid-May

Elevation	Date (+/- 1 week)	Where?
3000 – 3500 ft	March 24 – April 7	Brantley Lake State Park , Carlsbad Living Desert Zoo & Gardens , Carlsbad
3500 – 4000 ft	March 31 – April 14	Carlsbad Caverns National Park Bottomless Lakes State Park , Roswell
4000 – 4500 ft	April 21 – May 5	Sumner Lake State Park , Ft. Sumner Conchas Lake State Park , Conchas Dam Ute Lake State Park , Tucumcari
4500 – 5000 ft	April 28 – May 12	Santa Rosa Lake State Park , Santa Rosa
5000 – 6000 ft	May 5 – May 19	Villanueva State Park , Villanueva Clayton Lake State Park , Clayton

Wildflower Hunters Eye New Mexico in 2007

The spring explosion of wildflowers in southwestern deserts is beautiful, yet quixotic. Varying from spectacular to dreadful, it often favors one part of the Southwest over others in any given year. Southern California and southern Arizona had spectacular years of late – 2005 comes to mind – but **spring 2007 conditions favor southern New Mexico.**

Mark Dimmit (http://www.desertmuseum.org/programs/flw_predicting.html) explained factors that seem to result in good and bad wildflower years. Regular rains from autumn through spring seem to promote the best blooms of spring annuals. **Southern New Mexico seems primed for 2007 because it received ample rainfalls from July to September 2006, and winter has been damp as well.** Las Cruces received 4" of snow in early January and the oceanic/atmospheric circulation pattern known as El Niño is expected to bring repeat performances to the region for the next several weeks.

By comparison, much of southern Arizona and southern California did not benefit from a wet 2006 monsoon season. As late as February 27, 2007, the U.S. Drought Monitor (<http://www.drought.unl.edu/dm/monitor.html>) showed those areas in moderate to severe drought, possibly leaving soils too dry for spring annuals to flourish. Meanwhile, southern New Mexico is near normal.

Peak bloom occurs between mid-February and late April, but the specific time at any location is hard to predict. It usually lasts 2 weeks in any location, starting on lower, south-facing slopes before climbing to higher, north-facing slopes. For the region as a whole, the peak rolls across the landscape from low to higher elevation like a slow motion tsunami of color. **Fans able to travel with it can watch it trigger different species of plants as it moves from the low elevation Mohave Desert (California) eastward to the Sonoran Desert (Arizona) and into the higher Chihuahuan Desert (New Mexico).**

Experts in New Mexico are saying...

We got a lot of rain back in August and September and then of course we saw snow this winter. I think **the poppies will be out and the mountain will be nice and green this spring.**

- Jesus Jimenez, Manager, Rockhound State Park, 2/12/07

The area around Lordsburg received abundant rains in late summer and regular moisture since then. As a result, spring annuals look to be in good shape in the Peloncillo and Pyramid mountains. Some poppies began showing color a couple weeks ago, but another snowfall sent them running for cover. **An excellent spring wildflower show is waiting in the wings for the Lordsburg area; it's just a question of when the weather warms up.**

- Lloyd Moiola, 2/12/07

Spring butterflies should show well in southern NM this year. Soil moisture is excellent there and wildflower watchers wait only for the warm spell that will bring everything into bloom. Butterflies should respond the same way. Many species overwinter as pupae in leaf litter. Moist soil tells the pupae their larval host plants will be in good shape; this triggers emergence of adults which then mate and lay eggs on succulent spring growth.

Which butterflies to look for? Mustards comprise much of the spring wildflower show, so look for butterflies that are mustard herbivores. From the Franklin and Organ Mountains westward, look for Desert Orangetip, Thoosa Orangetip, Spring White and Desert Marble. Where to look? Males of all four species establish and defend territories on desert hilltops, hoping to find females. On a sunny day, this free-for-all is a classic desert butterfly experience no less spectacular than the wildflower show.

From the Organ and Franklin Mountains east to the Guadalupe Mountains, look for Henry's Elfin in stands of Mexican buckeye; Sandia Hairstreak in stands of Texas beargrass; and Spring White and Thoosa Orangetip on desert hilltops.

- Steve Cary, 2/13/07

What's Happening March-April at Prime Viewing Spots

Spot #1 Rockhound SP

Already showing signs of 10 plants blooming

Dakota vervain (*Glandularia bipinnatifida*)
London rocket (*Sisymbrium irio*)
Gordon's bladderpod (*Physaria gordonii*)
Fendler's bladderpod (*Physaria fendleri*)
Red stemmed filaree (*Erodium cicutarium*)
Western wallflower (*Erysimum capitatum*)
Mexican Poppy (*Eschscholtzia californica* subsp. *mexicana*)
Scarlet globemallow (*Sphaeralcea coccinea*)
Spiny sheepbur (*Lappula occidentalis*)
Tansy mustard (*Descurainia obtusa*)

Event!

Desert Alive!

April 14, 2007

8:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.

See Parks Event Calendar for more details

Spot #2 Oliver Lee Memorial SP

Ocotillo	<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>
Feather Dalea	<i>Dalea Formosa</i>
Torrey Yucca	<i>Yucca torreyi</i>
Drummond's Onion	<i>Allium drummondii</i>
Desert Anemone	<i>Anemone tuberosa</i>
Canary Columbine	<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i>
Prairie Larkspur	<i>Delphinium virescens wootenii</i>
Fendler's Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella fendleri</i>
Purple Bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella purpurea</i>
Narrow-leaf Gromwell	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>
Bicolor Mustard	<i>Nerisyrenia camporum</i>
Longfin Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera brachycarpa</i>
Alamo Penstemon	<i>Penstemon alamosensis</i>
Arizona Twistflower	<i>Streptanthus carinatus</i>

Event!

Wildflower Hike

March 31, 2007

10:00 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.

See Parks Event Calendar for more details

Spot #3 City of Rocks SP

Scientific name	Common Name
<i>Bahia absinthifolia</i>	sageleaf Bahia
<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	desert marigold
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	chocolate flower
<i>Gaillardia puchella</i>	Indian blanket
<i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i>	tansy aster
<i>Malacothrix fendleri</i>	desert dandelion
<i>Dimorphocarpa wislizeni</i>	spectacle pod
<i>Spaeralcea coccinea</i>	scarlet globemallow
<i>Eriastrum diffusum</i>	wool star
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>	Dakota vervain
<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	stemless evening primrose
<i>Uropappus lindleyi</i>	starpoin
<i>Echinocereus coccineus</i>	claret cup cactus
<i>Chaenactis stevioides</i>	false yarrow
<i>Rafinesquia neomexicana</i>	desert chicory
<i>Calylophus hartwegii</i>	Hartweg's sundrops
<i>Penstemon fendleri</i>	Fendler penstemon
<i>Calycoseris wrightii</i>	Wright's tackstem

Wildflower Show



Rockhound—Desert Alive! 2006—Poppies



Rockhound—Poppies



Oliver Lee—Penstemon



Wool star
Eriastrum diffusum

City of Rocks—Woolstar



desert chicory
Rafinesquia neomexicana

City of Rocks—Desert Chicory



City of Rocks—Desert Marigold



City of Rocks—Claret cup cactus

Other Wildflower Viewing Spots

The following Parks— **Living Desert Zoo & Gardens, Brantley Lake, Sumner Lake, Oasis, Conchas Lake, Bottomless Lakes, Santa Rosa Lake, Villanueva, Clayton Lake, Sugarite Canyon, Cimarron Canyon, Bluewater Lake & Navajo Lake** have provided their flowering plants, which may be viewed in the Park or in the surrounding area. For details of what is blooming when, please contact the Park directly.

Living Desert Zoo & Gardens SP

LIVING DESERT ZOO & GARDENS STATE PARK WILDFLOWERS ORDER OF BLOOM				
COMMON	GENUS	SPECIES	COLO R	BLOO M
Annual Parthenium	Parthenium	confertifolium	White	Jun-Oct
Autumn Sage	Salvia	greggii	Red	Feb-Nov
Bear Grass	Nolina	microcarpa	White	May- June
Bird of Paradise	Caesalpinia	gilliesii	Yellow	May- Sept
Blackfoot Daisy	Melampodium	leucanthum	White	Apr-Oct
Bladderpod	Lesquerella	fendelari	Yellow	Feb- May
Blanket Flower	Gaillardia	pinnatifida	Yellow	Apr-Oct
Bristly Coldenia	Coldenia	hispidissima	Purple	Jun-Oct
Brittlebush	Encelia	farinosa	Yellow	Mar-Jun
Buffalo Gourd	Cucurbita	foetidissima	Yellow	May- Aug
Chocolate Flower	Berlandiera	lyrata	Yellow	Aprl – Oct
Cholla	Opuntia	imbricata	Pink	May- Aug
Chrysactinia	Chrysactinia	mexicana	Yellow	May -Jul
Claret Cup Cactus	Echinocereus	triglochidiatus	Red	May- July
Clematus	Clematus	pitcheri	Purple	June- Aug
Coneflower	Ratibida	columnaris		Jun-Sept
Creosote Bush	Larrea	tridentata	Yellow	Mar- Sept
Dalea, Feather	Dalea	formosa	Purple	Feb- June
Dalea, Silver	Dalea	argyraea	Purple	July-Sep
Datura	Datura	wrightii	White	May- Nov
Day flower	Tridescantia	occidentalis	Blue	May- July

Desert Aster	Machaeranther	tephrodes	White	Mar-Oct
Desert Ceanothus	Ceanothus	greggii	White	Mar-Jun
Desert Dandelion	Malacothrix	fenderii	White	Mar-Jun
Desert Marigold	Baileya	multiradiata	Yellow	May-Oct
Desert Poppy	Kallstroemia	grandiflora	Yellow	Sep-Oct
Desert Rose	Rosa	stellata	Pink	June-Sept
Desert Verbena	Verbena	wrightii	Purple	Feb-Oct
Devils Claw	Proboscidea	parviflora	White	May-Oct
Dogweed	Dysodia	pentachaeta	Yellow	May-Oct
Evening Primrose	Calylophus	hartwigii	Yellow	May-Oct
Flax	Linum	lewisii	Purple	May-Sept
Fleabane	Erigeron	divergens	White	Mar-Oct
Gay feather	Liatris	punctata	Pink	Jun-Aug
Ghost Flower	Mohavea	confertiflora	Yellow	Feb-Apr
Golden Wave	Coreopsis	tinctoria	Yellow	Jun-Sept
Golden Woollywhite	Hymenopappus	flavescens	Yellow	Apr-May
Greeneyes	Berlandiera	lyrata	Yellow	May-Se
High Mass	Aloysia	wrightii	White	April-May
Indian Blanket	Gaillardia	pulchella	Red	Apr-Oct
Mariola	Parthenium	incanum	White	July-Oct
Mealy Blue Sage	Salvia	farinacea	Purple	Apr-Nov
Mescal Bean Sophora	Sophora	segundiflora	Purple	Mar-Apr
Mexican Oregano			Purple	May-Oct
Paleflower, Gilia	Ipomopsis	longiflora	Pink	May-Aug
Penstemon, Beardtongue	Penstemon	strictus	Blue	June-July
Penstemon, Cardinal	Penstemon	cardinalis	Red	May-July
Penstemon, Pink Plains	Penstemon	ambiguus	Pink	June-July
Peppergrass	Lepidium	montanum	White	Mar-Aug
Pink Evening Primrose	Oenothera	speciosa	Pink	Apr - July
Plains Horesemint	Monarda	citriodora	White	May-Aug
Prairie Verbena	Verbena	wrightii	Purple	Feb-Nov
Puccoon	Lithospermum	insisum	Yellow	Mar-July
Purple Aster	Machaeranthera	tephrodes	Purple	Mar-Oct

Purple Groundcherry	Physalia	lobata	Purple	Mar-Sep
Salsify	Tragopogon	pratensis	Yellow	May-Aug
Sand Gaura	Gaura	villosa	White	July-AUG
Sand Palafox	Palafoxia	sphacelata	Pink	Jul-Oct
Scarlet Gaura	Gaura	coccinea	Red	Apr- Oct
Scarlet Musk Flower	Niotogena	scarletina	Red	Apr-Sept
Scrambled Eggs	Corydalis	curvesiligua	Yellow	Feb-May
Shaggy Stenandrium	Stenandrium	barbatum	Pink	Mar-Jun
Snakeweed	Gutierrezia	sarothrae	Yellow	June-Oct
Spectacle Pod	Dithyrea	wislizenii	White	April-Oct
Spiny Daisy	Haplopappus	spinulosus	Yellow	Feb-Oct
Tahoka Daisy	Machaeranthera	tanacetifolia	Purple	June-Oct
Threadleaf groundsel	Senecio	douglasii	Yellow	Mar-Oct
Trailing Four o'Clock	Allionia	incarnata	Pink	Jul-Oct
White Primrose	Oenothera	deltoides	White	MarMay
Wooly Paperflower	Philostrophe	tagatina	Yellow	April-Oct
Yucca, Soaptree	Yucca	elata	White	May-Jul
Zexmenia	Zexmenia	hispida	Yellow	May-Oct

Brantley Lake SP

Wildflowers

Scarlet Globemallow
 Verbena
 Jimsonweed
 Rattlesnake weed
 Small Lowered Unicorn plant
 Peppergrass
 Prickly poppy
 Wavy leaf Cevallia
 *New Mexico Sunflower
 Desert Marigold
 Tahoka Daisy
 Threadleaf Groundsel
 Dwarf Desert Holly
 Filaree Storksbill
 Five needle Fetid Marigold

Cactus

*Ocotillo
 *Rainbow Cactus
 *Soaptree Yucca
 *Prickly Pear
 *Cholla
 *Horse Crippler
 *Hedgehog

* Native Plant

Sumner Lake SP

FLOWERING PLANTS: DICOTYLEDONAE

Anacardiaceae

Rhus microphylla Engelm. in Gray , littleleaf sumac (frt.)

Rhus trilobata Nutt. var. *pilosissima* Engelm., skunkbrush sumac (late flr., mostly frt.)

Apiaceae

Cymopterus acaulis (Pursh) Raf. var. *fendleri* (Gray) Goodrich, plains springparsley

Cymopterus macrorhizus Buckl., bigroot springparsley (frt.),

Spermolepis inermis (Nutt. ex DC.) Math. & Const, Red River scaleseed (full flr.)

Apocynaceae

Apocynum cannabinum L., Indian hemp

Asclepiadaceae

Asclepias asperula (Dcne.) Woodson, antelope horns milkweed (early flr.)

Asclepias brachystephana Engelm. Ex Torr., plains milkweed (early flr.)

Asclepias emoryi (Greene) Vail, Emory's comet milkweed

Asclepias involucrata Engelm. Ex Torr., dwarf milkweed (Ivey)

Asclepias latifolia (Torr.) Raf., broadleaf milkweed

Asclepias tuberosa L., butterfly milkweed

Asclepias uncialis Greene, wheel milkweed

Asteraceae

Ambrosia psilostachya DC., western ragweed

Artemisia bigelovii Torrey, Bigelow sagebrush

Artemisia ludoviciana Nutt., Louisiana sagebrush

Baccharis pteronioides DC., yerba de pasmo

Baccharis salicina Torr. & Gray, willow baccharis

Bahia pedata Gray, bluntscale bahia

Berlandiera lyrata Benth., chocolate flower (full flr.)

Brickellia californica (Torr. & Gray) Gray, California brickelbush

Chaetopappa ericoides (Torr.) Nesom, baby aster (full flr.)

Chloracantha spinosa (Benth.) Nesom, Mexican devilweed

Cirsium ochrocentrum (Gray) Cockerell, Santa Fe thistle (?)(early flr.)

Cirsium undulatum (Nutt.) Spreng., wavy-leaf thistle (early flr.)

Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq., Canadian horseweed

Erigeron divergens Torr. & Gray, spreading fleabane

Erigeron flagellaris Gray, trailing fleabane (full flr.)

Gaillardia pinnatifida Torr., yellow blanket flower (early flr.)

Gaillardia pulchella Foug., indian blanket (early flr.)

Grindelia nuda Alph. Wood, var. *aphanactis* (Rydb.) Nesom, curlycup gumweed (early flr.)

Gutierrezia sarothrae (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby, broom snakeweed

Helianthus annuus L., common sunflower

Heterotheca villosa (Pursh) Shinnery, hairy goldenaster (?)

Machaeranthis pinnatifida (Hook.) Shinnery var. *pinnatifida*, perennial goldenweed (flr.)

Machaeranthera tanacetifolia (H.B.K.) Nees , tansy aster (flr.)

Malacothrix fendleri Gray, desert dandelion (flr.)

Melampodium leucanthum Torr. & Gray, blackfoot daisy (flr.)

Parthenium incanum H.B.K., mariola

Psilostrophe tagetina (Nutt.) Greene, paper daisy

Ratibida columnifera (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl., prairie coneflower

Senecio flaccidus Less. var. *flaccidus*, threadleaf groundsel

Senecio riddellii Torr & Gray, Riddell's ragwort (?) (In bud)

Sonchus asper (L.) Hill, spiny-leaved sow-thistle (flr.) (E)

Stephanomeria pauciflora (Torr.) A. Nels., skeleton weed

Tetranneuris scaposa (DC.) Greene, scapose bitterweed (flr.)

Thelesperma megapotamicum (Spreng.) Kuntze, greenthread

Thymophylla acerosa (DC.) Strother, dogweed (early flr.)

Tragopogon dubius Scop., yellow salsify (flr.) (E)

Xanthium strumarium L., cocklebur
Zinnia grandiflora Nutt., wild zinnia (fl.)

Bignoniaceae

Chilopsis linearis (Cav.) Sweet, desert willow

Boraginaceae

Cryptantha crassisejala (Torr. & Gray) Greene, hiddenflower, thicksepal cryptantha (fl.)
Cryptantha oblata (M.E. Jones) Payson, rough cryptantha (full fl.)
Cryptantha paysonii (Macbr.) I.M. Johnst., Payson's hiddenflower
Lappula redowskii (Hornem.) Greene, stickseed (fl.)
Lithospermum incisum Lehm., fringed puccoon (fl.)
Lithospermum multiflorum Torr. ex Gray, wayside gromwell (fl.)

Brassicaceae

Descurainia obtusa (Greene) O.E. Schultz, tansy mustard (fl. and frt.)
Descurainia pinnata (Walt.) Britt., tansy mustard (fl. and frt.)
Descurainia sophia (L.) Webb ex Plantl, flixweed (fl.)(E)
Dimorphocarpa wislizeni, spectacle pod (fl. and frt.)
Draba cuneifolia Nutt. Ex Torr. & Gray, white draba (late frt.)
Lepidium lasiocarpum Nutt., shaggyfruit pepperweed (frt.)
Lepidium montanum Nutt., mountain pepperweed
Lesquerella fendleri (Gray) Wats., Fendler bladderpod (fl.)
Lesquerella ovalifolia Rydb., roundleaf bladderpod (frt.)
Nasturtium officinale R. Br., watercress (fl.)(E)
Rorippa sinuata (Nutt.) A.S. Hitchc., yellow cress (fl.)
Sisymbrium altissimum L., tumble mustard (fl. and frt.)

Cactaceae

Coryphantha sp. (?)
Echinocactus horizonthalonius Lemaire, Turk's head
Echinocereus fendleri (Engelm.) Engelm. Ex Rmpler, strawberry hedgehog cactus (var. *fendleri*)
Echinocereus reichenbachii (Terscheck) Haage f., lace hedgehog cactus (var. *perbellus*)
Echinocereus viridiflorus Engelm., green-flowered hedgehog cactus (in bud) (var. *chloranthus*)
Escobaria (= *Coryphantha*) *vivipara* (Nutt.) F. Buxb., pincushion cactus
Mammillaria heyderi Muehlenpfordt, nipple cactus
Opuntia engelmannii Salm-Dyck ex Engelm., Engelmann prickly pear
Opuntia erinacea var. *erinacea*, porcupine prickly pear cactus
Opuntia imbricata (Haw.) DC., tree cholla
Opuntia kleiniae DC., Klein's cholla
Opuntia leptocaulis DC., Christmas cactus (frt.)
Opuntia phaeacantha Engelm., brown-spined prickly pear
Opuntia polyacantha Haw. var. *polyacantha*, plains prickly pear (early fl.)
Opuntia polyacantha Haw. var. *erinacea* (Engelm. & Bigel.) Parfitt, Utah prickly pear
Opuntia macrocentra Engelm., purple prickly pear

Caesalpinaceae

Senna lindheimeriana (Scheele) Irwin & Barnaby, Lindheimer senna
Senna roemariana (Scheele) Irwin & Barnaby, twinleaf senna
Gleditsia triacanthos L., honey locust (E)
Hoffmanseggia drepanocarpa Gray, rushpea (?)(early flr)
Pomaria jamesii (Torr. & Gray) Walp., hog potato

Carophyllaceae

Paronychia jamesii Torr. & Gray, nailwort
Silene antirrhina L., sleepy catchfly (in bud)

Chenopodiaceae

Atriplex canescens (Pursh) Nutt., four-wing saltbush
Ceratoides lanata (Pursh) J.T. Howell, winterfat
Chenopodium incanum (Wats.) Heller, mealy goosefoot
Chenopodium leptophyllum Nutt., narrow-leaved goosefoot
Salsola collina P.S. Pallas, Russian thistle (E)
Salsola tragus L., Russian thistle (E)

Convolvulaceae

- Convolvulus equitans* Benth., dagger bindweed
- Evolvulus sericeus* Sw., silky evolvulus (full flr.)

Eleagnaceae

- Eleagnus angustifolia* L., Russian olive (early flr.)(E)

Euphorbiaceae

- Chamaesyce fendleri* (Torr. & Gray) Small, Fendler's chamaesyce
- Chamaesyce lata* (Engelm.) Small, hoary sandmat
- Croton dioicus* Cav., (flr.), grassland croton
- Croton pottsii* (Klotzsch) Muell.-Arg., leatherweed (flr.)
- Tragia ramosa* Torr., branched noseburn (full flr.)

Fabaceae

- Astragalus missouriensis* Nutt., Missouri milkvetch
- Astragalus mollissimus* Torr., Wooly Loco (flr.)
- Astragalus nuttallianus* DC., Nuttall milkvetch (flr. and frt.)
- Astragalus praelongus* Sheld., stinking milkvetch (full flr.)
- Dalea formosa* Torr., indigobush (full flr.)
- Dalea purpurea* Vent., purple prairie clover (early flr.)
- Lupinus pusillus* Pursh, low lupine (?) (in bud)
- Medicago sativa* L., alfalfa
- Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Pallas, sweet clover (E)
- Psoraleidium tenuifolium* (Pursh) Rydb., scurf pea

Fagaceae

- Quercus x undulata* Torr., pro. sp. , wavy-leaf oak

Geraniaceae

- Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Her., red-stemmed filaree (flr. and frt.)(E)

Hydrophyllaceae

- Nama hispidum* Gray, purple mat (flr.)
- Phacelia popei* Torr. & Gray, scorpionweed, Pope's phacelia (flr.)

Krameriaceae

- Krameria lanceolata* Torr., prostrate ratany (full flr.)

Lamiaceae

- Monarda pectinata* Nutt., pagoda plant (full flr.)

Linaceae

- Linum puberulum* (Engelm.) Heller, yellow flax (full flr.)

Loasaceae

- Mentzelia albicaulis* Dougl., white-stemmed blazing star
- Mentzelia multiflora* (Nutt.) Gray, blazing star (flr.)

Malvaceae

- Abutilon parvulum* Gray, Indian mallow (early flr.)
- Sphaeralcea angustifolia* (Cav.) G. Don, narrowleaf globemallow
- Sphaeralcea coccinea* (Nutt.) Rydb., scarlet globemallow (full flr.)

Mimosaceae

- Mimosa borealis* Gray, fragrant mimosa (early flr.)
- Prosopis glandulosa* Torr., honey mesquite (in bud)

Moraceae

- Morus alba* L., white mulberry (early frt.)(E)

Nyctaginaceae

Allonia incarnata L., windmills
Mirabilis linearis (Pursh) Heimerl, narrow-leaf four-o'clock (flr.)(?)
Mirabilis multiflora . . .

Oleaceae

Fraxinus velutina Torr., velvet ash (frt.)

Onagraceae

Calylophus hartwegii (Benth.) Raven, Hartweg's sundrops (full flr.)
Calylophus serrulatus (Nutt.) Raven, yellow sundrops (early flr.)
Gaura coccinea Nutt. Ex Pursh, scarlet gaura (full flr.)
Gaura villosa Torr., woolly gaura (in bud)
Oenothera albicaulis Pursh, prairie evening primrose (full flr.)
Oenothera coronopifolia Torr. & Gray, pink evening primrose (full flr.)

Orobanchaceae

Orobanche cooperi (Gray) Heller, broomrape

Plantaginaceae

Plantago patagonica Jacq., woolly plantain (early flr.)

Polemoniaceae

Gilia mexicana A. & V. Grant, Mexican gilia
Gilia rigidula Benth., blue bowls (early flr.)

Polygalaceae

Polygala alba Nutt., white milkwort (full flr.)
Polygala obscura Benth., dark milkwort

Polygonaceae

Eriogonum abertianum Torr in Emory, Abert's buckwheat (flr.)
Eriogonum tenellum Torr., cushion buckwheat (full flr.)
Rumex hymenosepalus Torr., canaigre (full flr.)

Rosaceae

Fallugia paradoxa (D. Don) Endl., Apache plume (early flr.)

Rubiaceae

Houstonia acerosa (Gray) Benth. & Hook., star violet
Houstonia rubra Cav., desert innocence

Salicaceae

Populus alba L., white poplar (E)
Populus deltoides H. Marshall, ssp. monilifera (Aiton) Eckenwalder, plains cottonwood (early frt.)
Salix exigua Nutt., sandbar willow (flr. and frt.)

Sapindaceae

Sapindus saponaria L., soaptree (flr.?)

Scrophulariaceae

Castilleja sessiliflora Pursh, plains paintbrush (full flr.)
Penstemon fendleri Torr. & Gray, Fendler penstemon (full flr.)
Penstemon jamesii Benth., James' penstemon (flr. ?)
Penstemon secundiflorus Benth., sidebells penstemon (flr. ?)

Solanaceae

Chamaesaracha sordida (Dunal) Gray, dingy five-eyes (full flr.)
Physalis lobata Torr., purple ground cherry (early flr.)
Solanum eleagnifolium Cav., nightshade (early flr.)

Tamaricaceae

Tamarix ramosissima Ledeb., salt cedar, tamarisk (flr. and frt.)(E)

Ulmaceae

Celtis reticulata Torr., netleaf hackberry (flr. ?)
Ulmus pumila L., Siberian elm (late frt.)(E)

Verbenaceae

Glandularia bipinnatifida (Nutt.) Nutt., pink vervain (full flr.)
Phyla cuneifolia (Torr.) Greene, wedgeleaf frog fruit (flr.)
Phyla lanceolata (Michx.) Greene, lanceleaf frog fruit (flr.)
Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr., weed verbena

Vitaceae

Vitis arizonica Engelm., canyon grape (full flr.)

Oasis SP

<i>Ambrosia acanthicarpa</i>	Ragweed	Aug - Oct
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Tarragon	Aug - Oct
<i>Asclepias latifolia</i>	Broadleaf Milkweed	May - Sep
<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	Ground Plum	Mar - Jul
Brickellia eupatorioides	False boneset	Aug - Oct
<i>Chrysothamnus depressus</i>	Dwarf Rabbitbrush	Sep - Oct
<i>Chrysothamnus pulchellus</i>	Pretty Rabbitbrush	Sep - Oct
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	Day Flower	May - Oct
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horse Weed	Jul - Oct
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Prairie Clover	May - Sep
<i>Dimorphocarpa wizlizenii</i>	Spectacle Pod	Mar - Jun
<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>	Dogweed	Apr - Nov
<i>Echinocatus texensis</i>	Horse Crippler	Feb - May
<i>Eriogonum annuum</i>	Annual Buckwheat	Apr - Nov
<i>Evolvulus sericeus</i>	Silky Evovulus	Apr - Oct
<i>Gaillardia pulchellai</i>	Indian Blanket	Mar - Sep
<i>Gaura villosa</i>	Wooly Gaura	Apr - Oct
Grindelia squarrosa	Curlycup gumweed	Jul - Sep
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Snakeweed	Aug - Sep
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	Prairie sunflower	Aug - Oct
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Golden Aster	May - Oct
<i>Ipomoea leptophylla</i>	Morning Glory	May - Jul
<i>Machaerranthera canescens</i>	Gray purple Aster	Jul - Sep
Machaerranthera gracilis	Annual Goldenweed	Aug - Oct
<i>Machaerranthera tanacetifolia</i>	Tansy Aster	Jun - Oct
<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>	Blackfoot Daisy	Jan - Dec
<i>Mentzelia multiflora</i>	Stickyleaf	Jun - Oct
<i>Oenothera engelmannii</i>	Evening Primrose	Mar - Jun
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	Prickly Pear Cactus	May - Jun
<i>Palafoxia spacelata</i>	Palafoxia	Sep - Oct
<i>Psilostrophe tagetina</i>	Paper Daisy	May - Sep
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Coyote Willow	May - Aug
<i>Senecio riddellii</i>	Riddell's Groundsell	Jul- Oct
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	Silverleaf Nightshade	Mar - Oct
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	Buffalo Bur	Apr - Oct
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	Cowpen Daisy	Apr - Nov
<i>Yucca elata</i>	Soaptree Yucca	May - Jul
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Soapweed Yucca	May - Jun
<i>Xanthisma texanum</i>	Sleepy Daisy	Apr - Sep
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Wild Zinnia	Jul - Sep

Conchas Lake SP

(Note: these wildflowers are found in the area but not necessarily inside Conchas Lake State Park. Bloom times were not available.)

Apache Plume
Arizona Poppy
Big sagebrush
Brittlebush
Cliffrose
Desert Chicory
Desert Dandelion
Desert Five-Spot
Desert Globemallow
Desert Lily
Desert Marigold
Desert Paintbrush
Desert Pincushion
Desert Sunflower
Dune Evening Primrose
Prickly Poppies
Showy Four o'clock
Western Wallflower
Woolly Daisy
Yellow beeplant

Bottomless Lakes SP

Common Name	Scientific Name	Bloom Season
Soapweed Yucca	<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Apr. - May
Little Leaf Sumac	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	March - April
Squawberry	<i>Rhus microphylla</i>	March - May
Showy Milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	May - Aug.
Poison Milkweed	<i>Asclepias subverticillata</i>	May - Sept.
Broadleaf Milkweed	<i>Asclepias latifolia</i>	May - Aug.
Chocolate Flower	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	April - Oct.
Baby Aster	<i>Chaetopappa ericoides</i>	May - Aug.
Wavy Leaf Thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	June - Sept.
Engelman Daisy	<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i>	June - Aug.
Fleabane Daisy	<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	April - Sept.
Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus spp.</i>	Aug. - Oct.
Yellow Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pinnatifida</i>	April - June
Indian Blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	May - Sept.
Snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Aug. - Sept.
Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	June - Sept.
Pecos Sunflower	<i>Helianthus paradoxus</i>	Sept. - Oct.
Golenrod	<i>Machaeranthea pinnatifida</i>	Aug. - Oct.
Yellow Salsify	<i>Trapapogon dubious</i>	May - Sept.
Paper Daisy	<i>Psilotrophe tagetina</i>	April - Oct.
Threadleaf Groundsel	<i>Senecio flaccidus</i>	April - Sept.
Skeleton Weed	<i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i>	
Goldenthread	<i>Thelesperma megapotamicum</i>	
Wild Zinnia	<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	June - Oct.
Pucoon	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	May - July
Salt Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium currassavicum</i>	Mar. - Oct.
Spectacle Pod	<i>Dithyrea wislizenii</i>	Feb. - May
Western Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium monatum</i>	Mar. - June
Pincushion Cactus	<i>Escobaria vivipara</i>	May - Aug.
Lace Hedgehog Cactus	<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i>	May - June
Red Flower Prickly Pear Cactus	<i>Opuntia erinacea</i>	May - June
Yellow Flower Prickly Pear Cactus	<i>Opuntia polycantha</i>	May - July
Christmas Cholla Cactus	<i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i>	May - June
Buffalo Gourd	<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	April - July
Drummond Onion	<i>Allium drummondii</i>	May - June
Orange Bowls	<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Mar. - Sept.
Blue Flax	<i>Linum rigidum</i>	Mar. - Sept.
Narrow Leaf Globemallow	<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i>	April - Aug.
Globemallow	<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	April - Aug.
Trailing Four O'Clock	<i>Allionia choisyi</i>	April - Sept.
Gyp Ring Stem	<i>Anulocaulis gypsogenus</i>	June - Nov.
Hartwegs Sundrops	<i>Calyophus hartwegii</i>	June - Aug.
Gaura	<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	May - Sept.
Small Flower Gaura	<i>Gaura parviflora</i>	May - Sept.
Stemless Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	May - Aug.
Sea Lavender	<i>Limonium limbatum</i>	Mar. - Aug.
Blue Bowls	<i>Gilia rigidula</i>	April - Sept.
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja sessiliflora</i>	Mar. - Sept.
Wolfberry	<i>Lycium berlandieri</i>	Feb. - Oct.

Silver Leaf Nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	June – Aug.
Cut Leaved Nightshade	<i>Solanum triflorum</i>	June – Aug.
Buffalo Burr	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	May – Sept.
Desert Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana obtusifolia</i>	Mar. – Nov.
Tamarisk	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	April – Aug.
Weed Verbena	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	June – Aug.
Creosote	<i>Larrea tridentate</i>	Mar. – Sept.
Organ Mountain Larkspur	<i>Delphinium wootonii</i>	
Pale Wolfberry	<i>Lycium pallidum</i>	May – Aug.
Rattlesnake Weed	<i>Chamaesyce albomarginata</i>	April – Nov.
Spiderling	<i>Boerhaavia coccinea</i>	June – Aug.
Beakpod Milkvetch	<i>Astragalus lentiginosus</i>	May - July
Hog Potato	<i>Hoffmannseggia glauca</i>	Mar. – Sept.
Sea Purslane	<i>Sesuvium verrucosum</i>	Apr. – Nov.
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>	Apr. – Sept.
Scorpion Weed	<i>Phacelia integrifolia</i>	March – Sept.
Blue Mat	<i>Nama hispidum</i>	March – Nov.
Marsh Fleabane	<i>Pluchea odorata</i>	July – Oct.

Santa Rosa Lake SP

Flower	Abundance
Cotton Flower	Occasional
Zephyr lily	Occasional
Showy milkweed	Occasional
Climbing milkweed	Common
Prickley pear	Occasional
Cholla	Common
Western cardinal flower	Occasional
Venus's looking glass	Occasional
Rocky Mt. Bee plant	Occasional
Winterfat	Common
Lazy Daisy	Common
Basket-flower	Occasional
Indian blanket	Occasional
Firewheel	Occasional
Common sunflower	Common
Prairie sunflower	Common
White aster	Common
Dotted gayfeather	Common
Tahoka daisy	Common
paper flower	Common
false dandelion	Occasional
prairie coneflower	Common
goldenrod	Occasional
Common dandelion	Common
Cowpea daisy	Occasional
Zinnia	Common
bush morning glory	Common
common morning glory	Occasional
wallflower	Common
spurge	Common
bluebells	Common

pope's phacelia	Occasional
mock pennyroyal	Common
rocky mountain sage	Common
germander	Common
bastard indigo	Occasional
loco weed	Occasional
bird of paradise	rare
two leaves senna	Occasional
feather plume	Common
indian rushpea	Common
trailing ratany	Common
sweetpea	Occasional
alfalfa	Common
white sweetclover	Common
yellow sweetclover	Common
clover	Occasional
red clover	Occasional
white clover	Common
vetch	Common
drummond onion	Common
western blue flax	Occasional
common mallow	abundant
narrowleaf glove mallow	Common
scarlet globe mallow	abundant
sweet sandverbena	Occasional
four o clock	Common
spreading moonpod	Occasional
evening primrose	Occasional
prickly poppy	Common
phlox	Common
paintbrush	Common
monkey flower	Occasional
white penstemon	Occasional
beardtong	Occasional
false nightshad	Common
jimson weed	Occasional
american nightshade	Occasional
common verbena	Common

Villanueva SP

Apache Phlox April-June
Blackfoot Daisy March – November
Chicory June-October
English Plantain April-August
Figwort or Snapdragon Family
Globe mallow April-October
Green eyes April-October
Gum weed June-October
Indian Blanket May-July
Mexican Hat July-October
Mullein June-August
Nightshade Family
Paintbrush April-August
Paper Flower April-October
Plantain Family
Salsify, Yellow May September
Scarlet Bugler April-July
Silver leaf Nightshade May-September
Spreading Fleabane April-September
Sunflower or Daisy June-September
Tahoka Daisy June-September
Western Sneezeweed June-September
White Horse nettle May-September
Woolly Mullein June-August

Clayton Lake SP

Flowering Plants: Dicotyledonae:

Chocolate Flower

Bur Marigold

Plumed Brickelbrush

Baby Aster

Fetid Marigold

Plains Daisy

Fleabane

White Thoroughwort

Yellow Blanket Flower

Indian Blanket

Annual Sunflower

Prairie Sunflower

Hairy Goldenaster

Perennial Goldenweed

Tansy Aster

Blackfoot Daisy

Prairie Coneflower

Short-rayed Coneflower

Canada Goldenrod

Giant Goldenrod

Velvety Goldenrod

Narrow Goldenrod

Wrights Goldenrod

Dandelion

Yellow Salsify

Wild Zinnia

Alfalfa

Wild Mint

Blue Flax

Also:

Morning Glory

Bush Morning Glory

Snow on the Mountain

White Prairie Clover

Purple Prairie Clover

Sweet Clover

Sugarite Canyon SP

White Flowers

Apache Plume	May-Oct..
Bindweed	May-Oct.
Burdock	Aug.
Chokecherry	May-Aug.
Cow Parsnip	July
Globe Flower	May-July
Kinnikinnick	May-June
Lily of the Valley	May-July
Milk Vetch	June-Aug.
Miner's Lettuce	July
Narrow-leaf Yucca	July
Ox-eye Daisy	July
Poison Hemlock	June-Aug.
Prickly Poppy	June
Sego Lily	July
Water Hemlock	June-Aug.
White Aster	Aug.
White-bog Orchid	June-July
White Candytuff	June
White Clover	June
White Daisy	June
White Evening Primrose	May
White Locoweed	May
White Sweet Clover	June
Wild Raspberry	May-July
Yarrow	June

Blue Flowers

Blue Bell	June
Blue Flax	May
Closed Gentian	Aug
Forget-me-not	May
Larkspur	July
New Mexico Penstemon	June-July
One-sided Penstemon	June-July
Wild Iris	May

Yellow Flowers

Black-eyed Susan	July
Canada Goldenrod	July
Cinquefoil	July
Common Dandelion	May
Common Mullein	June
Common Sunflower	Aug.
Golden Glow	July
Green-headed Coneflower	July
Meadow Goldenrod	July/Aug.
Purslane	July
Salsify	June
Yellow-evening Sunflower	July
Yellow Sweet Clover	June

Purple Flowers

Bull Thistle	July-Sept.
Canada Thistle	June-Aug.
Common Burdock	Aug-Oct.
Horse Mint	July
Large-leaf Penstemon	June-July
New Mexico Vervain	June-Oct.
One-sided Penstemon	June
Pasque Flower	April
Purple Aster	Aug.
Purple Loco	May
Purple Mountain Iris	May
Slivery Lupine	July
Spotted Gay-feather	July
Sugar Bowls	May

Pink Flowers

Fire Weed	June-Aug.
Joe Pye Weed	July-until frost
New Mexico Penstemon	June-July
One-sided Penstemon	June-July
Pale Pink Thistle	June-Aug.
Pink Aster	Aug.-Sept.
Shooting Star	June
Showy Milkweed	June
Spotted Gay-feather	Aug.-Sept.
Sweet Locust	June
Wild Geranium	June-Aug.
Wild Rose	May

Red/Orange Flowers

Golden-beard Penstemon	June-Sept.
Indian Blanket	May-July
Indian Paintbrush	Aug.
Joe Pye Weed	July-until frost
Red Clover	June-Aug.
Scarlet Penstemon	June
Sky Rocket	July
Western Wallflower	June

Cimarron Canyon SP

Apache Plume
Aster
American Vetch
Bluebells
Beard lip Penstemon
Beebalm
Black-eyed Susan
Columbia Monkshood
Common Cow parsnip
Dandelion
Dogbane
Eriogonum
Fringed Sagebrush
False Mallow
Geranium
Goldenrod
Goldeneye
Horse Cinquefoil
Indian Paintbrush
Lanceleaf Bluebells
Larkspur
Mint
Mountain Goldenpea
Mariposa Lily
Notchedleaf Groundsel
Oswego Tea
Phlox
Pasque Flower
Penstemon
Rocky Mountain Iris
Red Columbine
Showy Milkweed
Shrubby Cinquefoil
Sunflower
Skyrocket Gilia
Starry Solomon plume
Southern Shootingstar
Trailing Fleabane
Tansy Mustard
Thelypodium
Western Yarrow
Wild Onion
Wild Rose
Woly Indian Wheat
Wild Strawberry
Whiskbroom Parsley

Bluewater Lake SP

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Pseudocymopterus montanus</i>	Mountain Parsley
<i>Asclepias asperula</i>	Spider Milkweed
<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	Russian Knapweed
<i>Ageratina herbacea</i>	White Thoroughwort
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	Pussytoes
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Western Sagewort
<i>Artemisia carruthii</i>	Carruth Wormwood
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Wild Tarragon
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Fringed Sagebrush
<i>Bahia dissecta</i>	Cutleaf
<i>Brickellia brachyphylla</i>	Plume Brickellbrush
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle
<i>Chaetopappa ericoides</i>	White Aster
<i>Cirsium neomexicanum</i>	New Mexico Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle
<i>Ericaameria nauseosa</i>	Rubber Rabbitbrush
<i>Erigeron colomexicanus</i>	Running Fleabane
<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	Spreading Fleabane
<i>Gaillardia pinnatifida</i>	Hopi Blanket-Flower
<i>Grindelia nuda</i> var. <i>aphanactis</i>	Mountain Gumweed
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	Broom Snakeweed
<i>Heliomeris multiflora</i> var. <i>nevadensis</i>	Showy Goldeneye
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Golden-aster
<i>Hymenopappus filifolius</i>	Woollywhite
<i>Hymenoxys richardsonii</i>	Colorado Rubberweed
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce
<i>Pericome caudata</i>	Taperleaf
<i>Senecio multilobatus</i>	Uinta Groundsel
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Spiny Sowthistle
<i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i>	Fewflower Wirelettuce
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Common Dandelion
<i>Tetaneuris argentea</i>	Bitterweed
<i>Thelesperma megapotamicum</i>	Hopi Tea
<i>Townsendia exscapa</i>	Easter Daisy
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Western Salsify
<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume
	Wild Rose
<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Mountain Spray
<i>Cryptantha cinerea</i>	James Hiddenflower
<i>Lappula occidentalis</i>	Stickseed
<i>Lithospermum cobrense</i>	Copper gromwell
<i>Arabis fendleri</i>	Fendler Rockcress
<i>Arabis perennans</i>	Common Rockcress
<i>Descurainia obtusa</i>	Desert Tansy-mustard
<i>Dimorphocarpa wislizenii</i>	Spectaclepod
<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Western wallflower
<i>Lesquerella rectipes</i>	Colorado Bladderpod
<i>Schoenocrambe linearifolia</i>	Slimleaf Plainsmustard
<i>Thlaspi montanum</i>	Alpine Pennycress
<i>Echinocereus coccineus</i>	Blackspined Hedgehog cactus

Escobaria vivipara	Arizona Beehive cactus
Mammillaria heyderi var. meiacanthua	Cream Pincushion Cactus
Opuntia imbricata	Walkingstick Cholla
Opuntia polyacantha	Plains Prickly Pear Cactus
Cleome serrulata	Rocky Mountain Beeplant
Arenaria lanuginosa	Spreading Sandwort
Silene laciniata	Mexican Champion
Chenopodium graveolens	Ragleaf goosefoot
Chenopodium leptophyllum	Narrowleaf goosefoot
Kochia scoparia	Fireweed
Krascheninnikovia lanata	Winterfat
Salsola tragus	Russian Thistle
Commelina dianthifolia	Birdbill Dayflower
Commelina erecta	Narrowleaf Dayflower
Tradescantia occidentalis	Prairie Spiderwort
Convolvulus arvensis	Field Bindweed
Ipomoea plummerae	Huachuca Mountain Morningglory
Chamaesyce fendleri	Fendler Spurge
Euphorbia lurida	Shorthorned spurge
Tragia ramosa	Catnip Noseburn
Astragalus egglestonii	Eggleston Milkvetch
Astragalus mollisimus var. matthewsii	Mogollon Woolly Milkvetch
Dalea exigua	Chihuahuan Prairieclover
Lotus wrightii	Wright Deervetch
Lupinus kingii	King Lupine
Medicago lupulina	Black Medina
Melilotus albus	White Sweetclover
Melilotus officinalis	Yellow Sweetclover
Peteria scoparia	Camote Del Monte
Vicia americana ssp. Minor	American Vetch
Frasera speciosa	Elkweed
Geranium caespitosum	Tufted Geranium
Geranium lentum	Mogollon Geranium
Phacelia serrata	Cinders Phacelia
Iris missouriensis	Rocky Mountain Iris
Agastache pallidiflora	New Mexico Giant Hyssop
Marrubium vulgare	Horehound
Allium cernuum Roth	Nodding Onion
Echeandia flavescens	Torrey Craglily
Linum aristatum	Bristle Flax
Linum lewisii	Prairie Flax
Linum neomexicanum	New Mexico Yellow Flax
Mentzelia sps.	Blazingstar
Sphaeralcea digitata	Juniper Globemallow
Sphaeralcea fendleri	Fendler Globemallow
Mollugo cerviana	Threadstem Carpetweed
Pterospora andromedea	Woodland Pinedrops
Abronia fragrans	Snowball Sand Verbena
Mirabilis multiflora	Colorado Four O'Clock
Gaura coccinea	Scarlet Beeblossom
Oenothera albicaulis	Tufted Evening-primrose
Orobanche ludoviciana ssp. Multiflora	Manyflowered Broomrape
Orobanche fasciculata	Clustered Broomrape
Plantago argyrea	Silvery Plantain
Plantago patagonica	Woolly Plantain

<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i>	Scarlet Skyrocket
<i>Monnina wrightii</i>	Blue Pygmyflower
<i>Eriogonum alatum</i>	Winged Wild Buckwheat
<i>Eriogonum jamesii</i>	James Wild Buckwheat
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly Dock
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Common Purslane
<i>Talinum confertiflorum</i>	New Mexico Flameflower
<i>Talinum pulchellum</i>	Showy Flameflower
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i>	Northern Rock Jasmine
<i>Thalictrum fendleri</i>	Fendler Meadowrue
<i>Potentilla pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla subviscosa</i>	Navajo Cinquefoil
<i>Houstonia wrightii</i>	Pygmy Bluet
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Pale Bastard Toadflax
<i>Castilleja integra</i>	Wholeleaf Indian Paintbrush
<i>Orthocarpus purpureoalbus</i>	Purplewhite Owlclover
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Scarlet Penstemon
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Woolly Mullein
<i>Solanum jamesii</i>	Wild Potato
<i>Glandularia wrightii</i>	Wright Verbain
<i>Phoradendron juniperinum</i>	Juniper Mistletoe

Navajo Lake SP

Sand verbena – FEB-SEPT
Bur Ragweed – AUG-OCT
Dogbane
Rockcress MAR-AUG
Burdock
Rusby Milkweed- APR-SEPT
Green milkweed- APR-SEPT
Leasfybract aster – MAY-SEPT
Blueleaf aster – MAY-SEPT
Western aster – MAY-SEPT
Wooton milkvetch – FEB -OCT
Annual saltbrush –APR-JUNE
Cutleaf – AUG-OCT
Smother weed
Sego-lily- MAY-JULY
Golden sedge – MAY-AUG
Nelson's Indian paintbrush – MAR-AUG
Indian paintbrush – MAR-AUG
Chaenactis
Chamaesaracha
Chicory – FEB-JULY
Rabbitbrush – JULY-OCT
Creeping Canada thistle – MAR-OCT
Bull thistle –MAR-OCT
Western virgins-bower – MAY-SEPT
Rocky Mountain beeplant –MAY-OCT
Toadflax – APR-AUG
Field-bindweed- MAY-SEPT
Cordylanthus
Horseweed
Larkspur – APR-JULY
Tansy mustard- MAR-APR
Pretty Daisy –MAR-JUNE
Fleabane – FEB-OCT
Winged-buckwheat – MAY-OCT
Leafy Buckwheat– MAY-OCT
Redroot buckwheat– MAY-OCT
Wallflower – MAR-SEPT
Western wallflower– MAR-SEPT
Spurge –FEB-OCT
Gilia – APR-AUG
Gumweed- JUNE-OCT
Goldenweed

Sunflower –MAR-OCT
Wire rush –MAY-AUG
Torrey rush– MAY-SEPT
Spiny gilia– APR-AUG

Roseheath- MAR-SEPT
Sand Lupine - APR-OCT
Lupine- APR-OCT
Bigelow Aster- MAY-SEPT
Gumweed aster- MAY-SEPT
Horehound
Alfalfa- APR-OCT
White sweet- clover – MAY-SEPT
Yellow sweet- clover- MAY-SEPT
Stickleaf –MAR-SEPT
Four-o'clock –APR-OCT
Evening-primrose –FEB-JULY
Broomrape- MAY-AUG
Penstemon- MAR-SEPT
Hood's phlox APR-JUNE
Plantain – JAN-MAY
Buttercup JAN-JULY
Wild rhubarb
Russian thistle – MAY-OCT
Groundsel – YEAR ROUND
Tumblemustard- MAR-APR
Common globemallow- MAY-OCT
Fewflower Wirelettuce
Twistflower
Dandelion APR-DEC
Daisy – FEB-OCT
Goatsbeard -
Cattail – JULY-AUG
Mullein- JUNE-SEPT
Dakota Vervain – MAY-SEPT
Vervain- MAY-SEPT

Shrubs

Serviceberry –APR-MAY
Sagebrush – JULY-OCT
Field wormwood – JULY-OCT
Black sagebrush- JULY-OCT
Big sagebrush- JULY-OCT
Four-winged saltbush –APR-JUNE
Brickel-bush
Longleaf brickellbush
Brickel - bushsoal
Fendler mountain-lilac – APR-OCT
Mountain-mahogany – APR-JUNE
Winter-fat – MAY-DEC
Rubber rabbitbrush – JULY-OCT
Wild-buckwheat- MAR-SEPT
Fendlerbush- APR-OCT
Desert-olive
Broom snakeweed –MAY-NOV
Pale wolf-berry FEB-MAY
Chokecherry- JUNE-AUG
Antelope-bitterbrush –APR-JULY
Groundsel – YEAR ROUND

Broom groundsel– YEAR ROUND
Goldenrod – JUNE-SEPT
Prices plume – APR-SEPT

Cacti

Hedgehog cactus – FEB-MAY
Prickly pear cactus – MAR-JUNE
Rat-tail cholla- APR-MAY

Yucca

Soapweed – MAY-JULY
Spanish bayonet– MAY-JULY

**FLORA/FAUNA CANDIDATE SPECIES, AND SPECIES
OF CONCERN WITH POTENTIAL TO OCCUR IN THE
AREA**

Arizona leatherflower -
Goodding's onion
Aztec gilia/Beautiful gilia, _ – APR-AUG
Bisti fleabane – FEB-OCT
Brack's fishhook cactus – JUNE-JULY
Santa Fe cholla - APR-MAY
Los Pinos Milkvetch – FEB -OCT