National Register of Historic Places Registration Form



This form is for use in nominating or requesting determination for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and area of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900A). Use typewriter, word processor or computer to complete all items.

77). Ose typewiner, note processor of comparer to compare		<u></u>	
Name of Property			
storic name Olympic National Park Headquarters	Historic District		
her name/site number			
Location			not for mublication
eet & number 600 E. Park Avenue			not for publication
ty or town Port Angeles			vicinity
ate Washington code WA	county Clallam c	ode <u>009</u>	zip code <u>98362</u>
State/Federal Agency Certification			
roperty be considered significantnationallystate	•		
Signature of certifying official/Title		Date	
In my opinion, the property the meets to the	et the National Register crite	ria. (See continuation	sheet for additional comments.)
Signature of certifying official/Title		Date	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	e dans à	DAECZNYATO-	o office
State of Federal agency and bureau	e Hieronice	NY ZAKONO	4 CHICO
. National Park Service Certification			
hereby certify that the property is:	Signature of t	he Keeper	Date of Action
entered in the National Register. ——— See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register.			
—— See continuation Sheet.			
determined not eligible for the National Register.			
removed from the National Register.			
other, (explain:)			
			-

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determination for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and area of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900A). Use typewriter, word processor or computer to complete all items.

300A). Ose typewitter, word processor of comparer to compete an arrangement and arrangement arrangement and arrangement arrangemen	
1. Name of Property	
historic name Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District	
other name/site number	
2. Location	
street & number 600 E. Park Avenue	not for publication
city or town Port Angeles	vicinity
state Washington code WA county Clallam code 009	zip code <u>98362</u>
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Plate requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property does not meet the National Register of Historic Plate requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property does not meet the National Register of Historic Plate Register of Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Plate Register	aces and meets the procedural and professional National Register criteria. I recommend that this
Signature of certifying official/Title Date	
State of Federal agency and bureau	}
In my opinion, the propertymeetsdoes not meet the National Register criteria. (See	continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Signature of certifying official/Title Date	
State of Federal agency and bureau	
4. National Park Service Certification	
I hereby certify that the property is: Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
entered in the National Register. ————————————————————————————————————	
determined not eligible for the National Register.	
removed from the National Register.	
other, (explain:)	



Clallam County, WA
County and State

5. Classification				
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)		ources within Proper ously listed resources in the	
private	building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing	
public-local	x district	6	10	buildings
public-State	site			sites
x public-Federal	structure	6		structures
	Object			objects
		12	10	Total
Historic Resources of Olympic 6. Function or Use	National Park			
Historic Functions	(Current Functions	- · -	
(Enter categories from instructions	-	Enter categories from instruct	ions)	
Administration	<u>A</u>	Administration		
7. Description				
Architectural Classificat		Materials		
(Enter categories from instructions)	(Enter categories from instruc	tions)	
OTHER: Rustic (late)		foundation Concrete		
		walls <u>Wood/Sto</u>	<u>one</u>	
		roof . <u>Wood Sh</u>	<u>ake</u>	
		other <u>Steel</u>		

Narrative Description

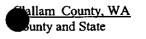
(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Summary: The Park Headquarters Historic District is comprised of 6 contributing buildings, 6 contributing structures (light standards), compatible buildings, and some small-scale and landscape features, set within a clearing on a slope overlooking the city of Port Angeles. The buildings are of various shapes and sizes, built of masonry and wood construction, and many with shake-covered gable roofs. The buildings are in good condition and continue to function much as they did historically. All 6 buildings and 6 light standards are basically intact and appear much the same as they did after their construction in the 1940s by the National Park Service. The complex is a fine example of two property types identified in the Multiple Property Documentation form for the Historic Resources of Olympic National Park: Government (National Park Service) and Architecture (Rustic). The buildings within the headquarters complex have undergone only minor changes over the years and modern additions to the district have been compatible and do not detract from the historical or architectural significance of the historic district. The district has integrity of location, setting, design, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association, and meets the registration requirements set forth in the Multiple Property Documentation form.



Clallam County, WA
County and State

8. Statement of Significance	
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)
A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	Criterion A: Politics/Government
B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
x C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses	Criterion C: Architecture
high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	Period of Significance circa 1940's
D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	<u>circa 1940 s</u>
Criteria Considerations (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.) Property is:	Significant Dates circa 1940 - 1941
A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	Significant Person
B removed from its original location.	(Complete if Criterion B is marked above.)
C a birthplace or grave	Cultural Affiliation
D a cemetery.	
E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	
F a commemorative property.	Architect/Builder
G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.	National Park Service
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)	
9. Major Bibliographical References	
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67)	Primary location of additional data: State Historic Preservation Office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State Agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	x Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	University
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	Other Name of Repository:



10. Geogr	aphical Data							
Acreage of	f Property: A	proximately 34 ac	eres_					
UTM Refe (Place addition		ces on a continuat	ion sheet.)					
1 10 zone 2 10	467700 easting 468200	5327500 northing 5327500		3	10 zone 10	468150 easting 467700	5327200 northing 5327200	
Verbal Bo	oundary Descr	iption		uation sheet	See cont	inuation sheet		
Boundary	Justification		x See contin	uation sheet				
11. Form	Prepared By							
Kirstie L. Ha	nertel, Archeologi	st (1999), and Jaci	nie Toothman, Regio lee Wray Anthropolo a Cascade Support C	ogist (2005).	(1986), Gr ate <u>1986</u>		<u>Historian (1998),</u>	
street & nu	umber 909 Ist A	venue		te	elephone	(206) 220-4138		
city or tow	n Seattle	Sta	ite Washington	z	ip code	<u>98104-1060</u>		
	l Documentat	ion				•		
Continuat Maps	tion Sheets 7.5 minute USGS		orm: e property's location properties having la		r numerou	s resources.		
Photograp Rep Additiona	phs presentative black al Items		graphs of the proper					
Property	Owner							
		uest of SHPO or F	PO.)					
street & n	umber			t	elephone	;		
city or tow				state			code	_
Paperwork F	Reduction Act Stat	ement:This informat	tion is being collected	for applications	to the Nati	onal Register of Hist	oric Places to nomina	ite -

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Olympic National Park Headquarters: Clallam County, WA Page 1

Narrative Description: The Park Headquarters Historic District was built between 1940 and 1941. It is distinctive for its use of native building materials applied in a modern (late) interpretation of the Rustic style of architecture. A hallmark of the style is the use of local, natural materials applied in a manner so the building fits into the landscape. That, in conjunction with careful siting of the building in the landscape and adding plant materials so the structure appears to "grow" out of the ground, are the basic tenets and philosophy of the Rustic style.

The construction of the park headquarters complex was well-documented in the Port Angeles, Washington community in which the buildings were to be located. It was noted in the Port Angeles Evening News that native materials were used as much as possible in the administration building and custodian's (superintendent's) residence. CCC crews quarried stone from nearby Tumwater Creek for use in these buildings and along the walkways connecting the two structures. Exterior siding used on the upper portion of the buildings was of locally cut shakes. Plants native to the area, including more than 200 rhododendrons and dozens of vine maple, dogwood, mock orange, red flowering currant, broad leaf maple, sword ferns, and cattails, were secured locally for landscaping. PWA and CCC work crews planted this assortment of greenery around the administration building, the superintendent's house, the parking areas, along the edges of the lawn areas, and around a pond created in a natural basin southwest of the headquarters building (filled, now lawn). By the end of June, 1940, Park Superintendent Preston Macy determined that the buildings were nearly three-quarters completed, but the original PWA funding allocation had been exhausted.

Additional funds were forthcoming and the two buildings were ready for occupancy by October 1940. Two other buildings in the complex, the gas and oil house and the transformer vault and pump house, were substantially completed in late 1940. The following year the equipment shed/carpenter shop was nearly finished. In June 1941 the sixth and final building constructed as part of the original headquarters complex--the equipment and supply storage building--was begun using money allocated from the CCC program. When the CCC program was abandoned soon afterward, only the east end (constructed of stone) and the center garage stall of the building (later known as the warehouse and fire cache) were near completion. In June 1944 additional funds were provided for the completion of the west end of the building; in 1965 fire destroyed this section. Today, the general landscaping, the low, stone light standards and the exterior of the original six buildings in the complex are substantially intact, with the exception of the west portion of the Equipment and Supply Storage Building.

The Administration Building is rectangular in shape, measuring 46' 6" x 87', 6-bays wide, and is 2-stories in height. It is of masonry and wood-frame construction, with coursed stone and mortar walls on the ground floor and wood shakes on the upper floor. The building is set on a concrete foundation and has a daylight basement. The gable roof is sheathed in wood shakes and has slightly extended eaves, which expose purlins and rafters. The windows are a combination of pairs and triples of steel casement sash, the pairs with fixed transoms above. A coursed stone chimney is located in the central portion of the building. The administration building is sited about 75' from the south side of Park Avenue and is accessed by a circular drive with the main parking area behind the structure. Lush landscaping including lawn, native plantings and large, old trees grace the grounds of

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Olympic National Park Headquarters: Clallam County, WA Page 2

the historic building. No exterior alterations have occurred to this building. The building continues to function as it did historically, housing the offices of the park superintendent, the assistant superintendent, and the park's administrative division.

Six coursed stone light fixtures/standards designed to appear as though they were natural rocks in the ground, once lit the paths between the Administration Building and others in the complex; these are still in existence although not used as lighting devices. No alterations have occurred to these structures.

The Custodian's (Superintendent's) Residence is an irregularly-shaped structure with 1800 square feet on the first floor, and 827 square feet on the second. It is a 2-story building set on a concrete foundation with a daylight basement. Built of masonry and wood-frame construction, the lower floor has coursed stone and mortar exterior walls with wood shakes above to match the nearby Administration Building. The gable roof, sheathed in wood shakes, has slightly extended eaves with exposed rafters. The windows are pairs of steel casement sash with fixed transoms above. A 1-story attached garage with gable roof and wood shake siding is on the residence's east end (now office space). Notable features include a raised stone terrace across the main (north) facade, stone steps leading to the house, and mature landscaping and lawn around the building to soften its presence on the ground. No exterior alterations have occurred to this building. The building served continuously as the park superintendent's residence until the early 1980s, when it was converted into offices for the Natural Resource Management division.

The Gas and Oil House Building is located in the cluster of maintenance (vs. residential and administration) buildings comprising the historic district. It is rectangular in shape, measuring 16' x 18' with a 14' x 16' extension on the building's east façade creating a porte-cochere supported by heavy, hewn timbers set on stone. The structure is 1-story with masonry wall construction set on a concrete foundation. Coursed stone and mortar walls and a wood-shaked gable roof with exposed rafters and purlins provide architectural continuity with the other buildings in the district. Wood shakes cover the gable end of the porte-cochere. The windows are double-hung and casement sash. A loading platform is made of concrete with coursed stone on the perimeter base. Sited in the utility area of the complex, the building is in an open, paved zone that had been carved out of the dense woods to the southeast of the Administration Building. No alterations have occurred to this structure. The building continues to function as it did historically, serving as storage for automotive supplies.

The Transformer Vault and Pump house was originally the physical plant for the complex and is now unused. It is rectangular in shape, measuring 24' x 19' and is 1-story. Built of masonry wall construction with coursed stone and mortar walls, the building is very rustic-looking in its physical appearance and siting within the heavily forested area about 100 feet south of the Administration Building. The gable roof, sheathed in wood shakes, has slightly extended eaves and exposed rafter and purlins. The windows are 1-over-1, double-hung sash. The entry is centered and is a heavy, wide wooden door. No alterations have occurred to this structure. The building's intended function was to provide housing for a transformer and pump, installed for fire protection. As of 1982, the building was decommissioned and is now used for storage. A stone walkway was recently discovered under the soil here that once led around the perimeter of the headquarters complex.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 and 8 Olympic National Park Headquarters: Clallam County, WA Page 3

The Equipment Shed/Carpenter Shop is a rectangular building measuring 112' x 32'. It is 1-story, built of masonry and frame wall construction, set on a stone and concrete foundation. The roof has a saltbox shape, is sheathed in wood shakes, and has slightly extended eaves exposing beveled purlins on the gable ends and rafters elsewhere. Four, wide garage openings are present on the south (main) facade. Vertical boards cover the gable ends of the structure above the windows, and the north facade is covered in board and batten. Vertical boards also enclose what may have been open, storage bays when the building was converted from storing the park's heavy equipment to office/storage space. Windows are recessed, double-hung, 6-over-6, sash. Despite these changes, this structure is compatible in its style and building materials with the other historic buildings in the complex and is a contributing element of the district.

The Equipment and Supply Storage Building is located within the utility area of the district. It is rectangular, measuring 199' x 32', is 1-story in height and set on a stone and concrete foundation. Built of masonry and frame wall construction, it has coursed stone and mortar on its east end which dates from 1941. Vertical wood paneling is on the exterior of the other walls. The gable roof, sheathed in wood shakes, has slightly extended eaves. As originally constructed, this building was 200' long and 32' wide. In 1965 the wood-frame portion of the building was destroyed by a fire, leaving the stone section intact. Two years later the wood-frame portion was rebuilt on its original location following the original building design. This new building, measuring about 199' x 32' was completed in 1970. In 1983-84, a small wood-frame addition was completed on the west end of the building to house much-needed office space. Although alterations have occurred, the structure is compatible in its style and building materials with the other historic buildings in the complex and is an integral and contributing element of the historic district.

The Park Headquarters Historic District continues to exhibit the qualities of its original design and method of construction as built by the National Park Service as part of its efforts to establish a presence as the managing agency for the new national park. It is representative of the types of buildings and structures that were being built in national parks throughout the west. Using local, natural materials on buildings that were carefully sited on the landscape, the visual impact of the new structures was lessened by using appropriate paint colors (natural earth tones) and landscaping to soften the edges of the building. The complex of buildings stands out as a distinct example of wood-frame and stone construction in the Rustic Style of architecture. The district retains a high degree of integrity in its setting, design, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association, and exhibits the registration requirements identified in the Multiple Property Documentation form for the Historic Resources of Olympic National Park.

SEE ATTACHED INVENTORY CARDS PREPARED IN 1982 FOR PROPERTY.

Statement of Significance:

Summary: The Park Headquarters Historic District is significant for its association with politics and government (National Park Service) activities within Olympic National Park (criterion A). All six contributing buildings within the district relied heavily on the financial and labor assistance provided by President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal PWA, WPA, and CCC Depression-era programs. The district also is an example of the distinctive type of architectural style, the Rustic style, utilized by the National Park Service in its early years of



National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Olympic National Park Headquarters: Clallam County, WA Page 4

managing former national forest lands on the Olympic Peninsula (criterion C). Built in the 1940s, the six buildings comprising the historic district are representative of a modern version (late) of the Rustic style as applied to administrative facilities in the new national park. These buildings embody the characteristics of the Rustic philosophy of design but they have been applied in a modern way, taking advantage of modern building technologies and methods, while respecting and incorporating the tenets of the Rustic ethic. The complex exhibits a high degree of craftsmanship and is indicative of two property types identified in the Multiple Property Documentation form for the Historic Resources of Olympic National Park: Government (National Park Service); and Architecture (Rustic). The district has integrity of setting, design, workmanship, materials, feeling, and association, and meets the registration requirements set forth for these properties in the Multiple Property Documentation form.

Narrative: Soon after the creation of Olympic National Park in 1938, National Park Service administrators requested Public Works Administration (a Depression-era program) assistance. It was noted in an undated document that the construction of a headquarters unit was a top priority for National Park Service PWA project funds. This document noted that in order to protect and administer the newly established park, a headquarters facility was imperative. A site had been selected on Peabody Heights at Port Angeles, Washington, for its central location on the northern end of the Olympic Peninsula and its proximity to the park boundaries. A total of \$470,000 of PWA funds was recommended for allocation to the park, of which \$226,000 was earmarked for the headquarters unit. Olympic National Park was to be unique in that it would be the first park headquarters to be established outside park boundaries. By late September 1938, PWA funds were allocated to the park, and on October 17 the NPS regional director authorized the expenditure of funds. Authorization required that construction of the administration building and the custodian's (superintendent's) residence begin by December 1, the garage by December 10, and the warehouse by December 15 of 1938.

Delays ensued and a year passed before substantial work began at the park headquarters site. The federal government did not accept the property title to the 37-acre site until September 12 and did not receive final building plans and specifications until the October 1939.

Finally, work at the site began. The Port Angeles Evening News, a local paper, reported in October 1939 that clearing and rough grading were underway on Peabody Heights, and that excavation for the warehouse (the first building to be constructed) was to begin soon. Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) crews were assisting in the project, and acquiring stone from the Tumwater quarry for use in the headquarters complex. Construction work at the site under both the PWA and CCC proceeded slowly at first but by April 1940 the headquarters area was bustling with activity. Upwards of two hundred people were working on the complex during that year. Crews were doing everything from electrical work to landscaping.

By October 1940, both the Administration Building and the Custodian's Residence were ready for occupancy. Substantially completed by that fall were the Gas and Oil House and the Transformer Vault and Pump House. Construction on the last two buildings in the complex of the six original, the Equipment/Carpenter Shop and the Equipment and Supply Storage Building, were begun in 1941. Today, sixteen buildings and six structures are

NPS Form 10-900-a 8-86

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places

Continuation Sheet

Section number 8, 9, and 10 Olympic National Park Headquarters: Clallam County, WA Page 5 located within the boundaries of the historic district. The later buildings were built over the last three decades (up to the 1970s) and are wood-frame, gable roof buildings, primarily sided with wood paneling. They are compatible in size, roof pitch, color, and overall character with the six historic buildings (three of which are in the immediate area). A dense forest of mature evergreen trees separate individual and grouped buildings into defined administrative, residential, and maintenance areas of the district.

The historic district is a noteworthy example of a late period in the application of the Rustic Style of design that was popular for decades in the national forests and national parks, particularly in the western states (criterion C). The Park Headquarters Historic District exhibits a high degree of craftsmanship, and continues to reflect the values and philosophies of its builders in its architectural expression and use. The Park Headquarters Historic District is an example of two property types identified in the Multiple Property Documentation form for the Historic Resources of Olympic National Park: Government and Architecture. It retains a high degree of integrity in its location, setting, design, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association, and meets the registration requirements set forth in the Multiple Property Documentation form.

Bibliography: Evans, Gail. Historic Resource Study. NPS. 1983; draft, national register nomination, 1986.

Verbal Boundary Description: The boundary of the district is formed by the polygon whose vertices are noted by the above UTM references and are marked on the accompanying USGS map (Port Angeles, WA, 1:62,500). The district is bounded on the north by East Park Avenue, on the west by the National Park Service property line, on the south by an east-west line drawn approximately 50 feet south of the rear of the Equipment and Supply Storage Building, and on the east by the 300 foot contour line above the west bank of Peabody Creek.

Boundary Justification: The district includes the earliest park administrative structures, more recent but compatible buildings, adjoining landscaped grounds, the major roads and paths linking the principal buildings, and the immediately surrounding natural setting of the second growth forest which, since the construction of the park headquarters, was intended to represent the natural resources found in Olympic National Park. Although several structures in this building ensemble are relatively recent, all are contributing structures.

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PNR-100 6/82		N N N		Westin Building, Room 1920	om 1920
1. SITE 1.D. NO		INVENTORY)RY Cultural Resources Division	2001 Sixth Avenue Seattle, Washington 98121	98424
2 NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE 1-6 PARK HEADQUARTERS DISTRICT	STRICT	s ORIGINAL USE Administration	7 CLASSIFICATION		3. BATING
					10 DATE
3 SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)		6 PRESENT USE			1940-
600 East Park Avenue		Administration			1941
			8 UTM ZONE EASTING NOS	NOATHING	11. REGION PNR
4, CITV/VICINITY	COUNTY	STATE	ALE 124		
Port Angeles	Clallam	Usebineton	937120	OUAD Port Angeles	les

Administration and Civilian Conservation Programs. The first buildings excavated and constructed were the Administration Building (No. 1), the Custodian's (superintendents) Residence (No. 2), and the Warehouse Building (No. 5). A Transformer Vault and Pump House (No. 4). The last two buildings in the complex of six original headquarters complex, the Equipment/Carpenter Shop (No. 5) and the Equipment and Supply Storage Building (No. 6), began in 1941. By October 1940 both the Administration Building and the Custodian's Residence were ready for occupancy. Substantially completed by that fall, were the Gas and Oil House (No. 3), and the Soon after the creation of Olympic National Park in 1938, initial planning began for the establishment of a park head-Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362 Construction was delayed for a year, however, and the headquarters area and structures thoroughly representative of the Olympic National Park vicinity." Landscaping Upon the acquisition of a 38-acre tract on Peabody Heights in Port Angeles, Superintendent Tomlinson of Mount Rainier National Park, noted that the Olympic's headquarter site in Port Angeles was unique since it was not located inside the actual park. In the fall of 1938, Public Works Administration (PWA) monies were authorized for buildings [administration and residence buildings]." The Park Service plans were designed with the idea of making local newspaper commented in the spring of 1940: "Native materials are being used as much as possible in the two actual work at the site didn't begin until October 1939. Work was carried out under the PWA, Works Progress DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATEIS), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC. the construction of roads and buildings at the headquarters site. of the grounds proceeded in the spring of 1940.

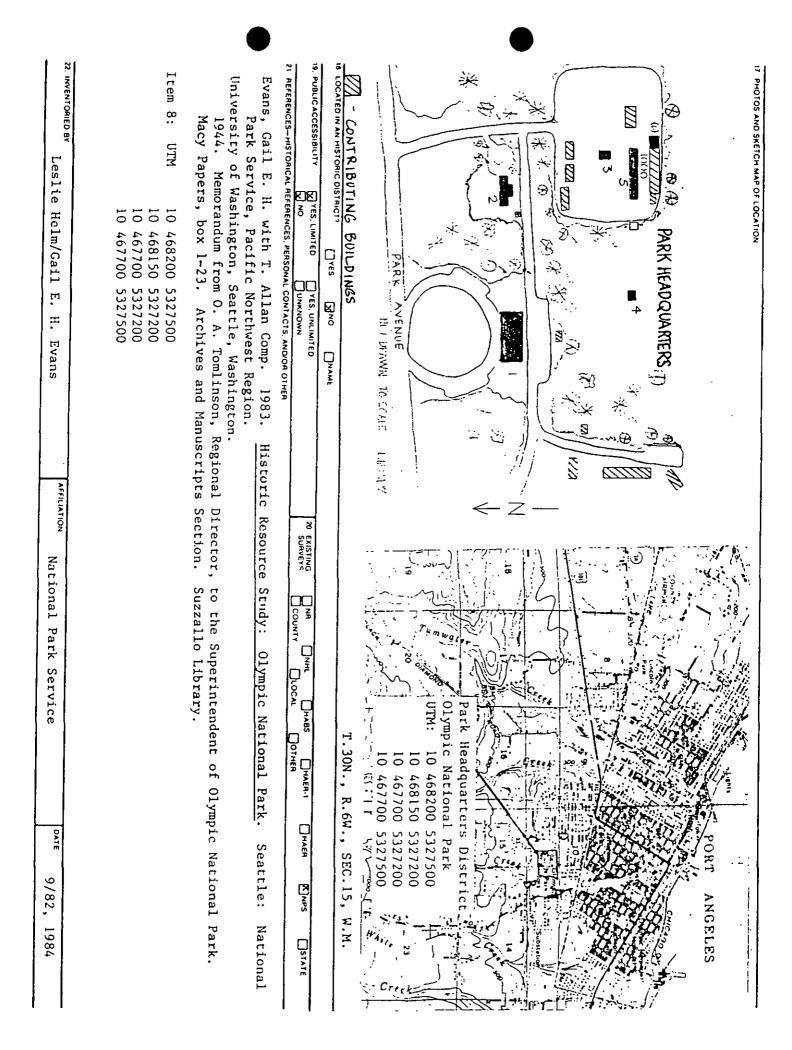
Ç 15. DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT) RUINS ODETERIORATED 0000 S EXCELLENT 16. SIGNIFICANCE 4. CONDITION

eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places

as part of a historic district in the OLYM multiple resource nominationThe site is historicallyand architecturally

The Olympic National Park headquarters site is

design, embody elements typical of the late period of Rustic Style architecture. With the exception of building No. 6, The construction of the six original administrative buildings and the landscaping and the CCC), which made a significant contribution to the nation's economic and social history in the 1930s. Nearly since the creation of the park, this several-acre site has been the headquarters for the park's policy and management (continued) decisions. Architecturally, the six original buildings on the site, with their use of native materials and overall which was substantially destroyed by fire in 1965, all of the original headquarters buildings, and the site itself, of the site were accomplished with funding and labor from three New Deal public assistance programs (the PWA, WPA, worthy of listing.



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Cultural Resources Division Pacific Northwest Region National Park Service

Westin Building, Room 1920

Seattle, Washington 98121 2001 Sixth Avenue

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2 NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE 1-6		S ORIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION) 		3. RATING
PARK HEADQUARTERS DISTRICT	ICT	Administration					10 DATE
SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)		6 PRESENT USE					1941
600 East Park Avenue		Administration	8 UTM ZONE EAS	EASTING	NORTHING		11. REGION PNR
Port Angeles,	Clallam,	siate Washington	SCALE 124 UTHER	(1625)	OUAD	Port Angeles	geles
12 OWNER/ADMIN ADDRESS							

Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 9836 IS DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATEIS), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC.

(continued from page 1)

stone (quarried locally) and painted wood shingles. The roofs are medium pitch gable with exposed rafters and purlins. These five buildings are representative examples of the later, more refined phase of the Park Service "rustic" are wood-frame, gable roof structures, primarily sided with wood paneling. They are compatible in size, roof pitch, Sixteen structures make up the Olympic National Park Headquarters complex. The six oldest buildings are wood frame architectural type. The remaining eleven buildings in the complex were constructed over the next three decades and color, and overall character, with the five original structures. Several of the buildings in the complex are grouped and were constructed between 1939 and 1941. The exterior sheathing materials are a combination of rusticated cut together in a utility area and residence area. A dense forest of mature evergreen trees separate individual and grouped buildings.

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15. DANGER OF DEMOLITION? TYES NO (SPECIFY THREAT)	
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DETERIORATED	
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- GYCELLENT	
14 CONDITION	

UNKNOWN

have retained significant physical characteristics of the property. The headquarters site as a whole possess integrity subsequently built on the site are generally sympathetic in materials, design and setting, and contribute to historical of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association. The ten newer buildings that were " SIGNIFICANCE (CONTINUED from page 1) feeling of the site.

889
PNR-100

PNR-100 6/82		PNRO		Westin Building, Room 1920	m 1920
1. SITE I.D. NO		INVENTORY)RY Cuttural Resources Division	Seattle, Washington 98121	98121
2 NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE]		S ORIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION	6	9 HATING
ADMINISTRATIVE BUILDING (Park Headquarters)	ırk Headquarters)	Offices			
					10 DATE
3 SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)		6 PRESENTHS!			1940
600 East Park Avenue		Offices			
			8 UTM ZONE EASTING NORTHING		11 REGION PNR
4 CITY/VICINITY C. Port Angeles, C.	Clailam, W	Srare Washington	SCALE 124 (1625)	out Port Angeles	les

Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362

13 DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC

served as the park's administrative headquarters, housing the offices of the superintendent, assistant superintendent, establishment of Olympic National Park. All six original buildings on the site were constructed with assistance from three New Deal programs created by President Franklin Roosevelt: the PWA, the WPA, and the CCC. Excavation of the Administration Building site began in the fall of 1939. CCC enrollees hauled native stone from the nearby Tumwater of 1940, however, the building was far enough along for occupancy. Since late 1940 the Administration Building has In April 1940 Superintendent Preston Macy estimated the building was twenty-five percent completed. Work on the Creek quarry to the headquarters site for construction of the exterior walls of the lower story of the building. The Administration Building is one of six buildings constructed at the headquarters site, soon after the 1938 building was delayed temporarily during the summer of 1940 due to exhaustion of PWA-alloted funds. and the chiefs of all the park's administrative divisions. Rectangular in shape; measures 46'6" x 87'; 2-story, masonry and wood-frame wall construction; coursed stone and mortar exterior walls on ground floor, wood shakes on second floor; medium-pitch gable roof with wood shakes; exposed purlins at gable ends; exposed rafters; concrete foundation with daylight basement; double and triple sash casement windows. Siting: approx. 75' from the south side of Park Avenue, Alterations: no major changes known; interior room changes.

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DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT)

xxxxxxxxx (Item No. 13 continued)

Site is surrounded by aged trees. with lawn and loop driveway on main facade and parking in the rear.

DETERIORATED

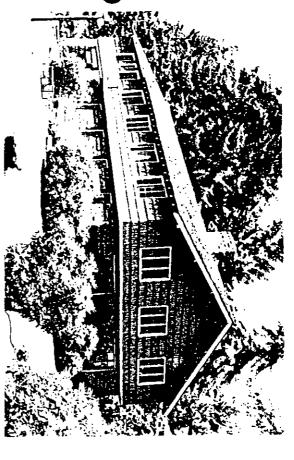
□ FAIR

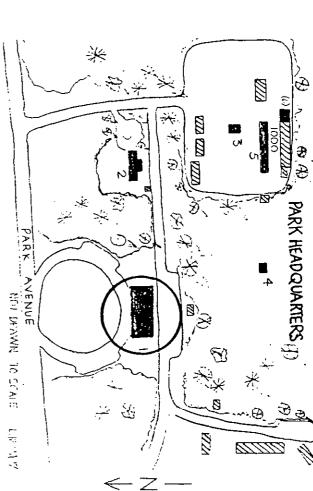
0000

EXCELLENT

16. SIGNIFICANCE

qualify for listing in the National Register of Historic Places as part of the headthe building is historically and architecturally (See inventory card for building Nos. 16.) As part of the entire headquarters site, worthy of National Register listing. The Administration Building does quarters district.





19 PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY 18 LOCATED IN AN HISTORIC DISTRICT? 21. REFERENCES—HISTORICAL REFERENCES, PERSONAL CONTACTS, AND/OR OTHER YES, LIMITED DYES UNKNOWN NO

NAME

SURVEYS

COUNTY

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₹ NPS

STATE

Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 1983.

Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. Seattle: National

National Park Service

AFFILIATION

22. INVENTORIED BY

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Evans

9/82, 1984

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NR-100

NR-100 6/82		Z Z		Westin Building, Room 19	₽ \$1
. SITE I D. NO		INVENTO	INVENTORY Cultural Resources Division	2001 Sixth Avenue Seattle, Washington 9812	981
NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE		5 ORIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION		9 PATIN
CUSTODIAN'S RESIDENCE (Park Headquarters)	ark Headquarters)	Residence			10 DATE
SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)		6 PRESENT USE			19
600 East Park Avenue		Offices -	9 UTM ZONE EASTING NORTHING	HNG	≓
				3 2 7 6 7 5	Y.
Port Angeles,	Clallam, Wa	STATE Washington	SCALE 124 (1625)	out Port Angeles	les

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Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362

DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC

establishment of Olympic National Park. All six of the original buildings on the headquarters site were constructed The building has served continuously President Franklin Roosevelt. CCC enrollees transported native stone from the nearby Tumwater Creek quarry for use fall of 1939. Superintendent Preston Macy estimated the Custodian's Residence was twenty-five percent completed in in the ground floor exterior walls, the terraced porch on the north side of the building, the entry steps, and the chimney. Local cedar shakes provided exterior sheathing for the upper story. Excavation of the site began in the The Custodian's Residence is one of six buildings constructed at the Park's headquarters site soon after the 1938-April 1940, and by the fall of that year the building was ready for occupancy. The building has served continuate the residence of the Park's superintendent until the early 1980s, at which it became occupied by the park's with substantial assistance from the PWA, WPA, and the CCC New Deal program initiated during the Depression by division of Science and Technology.

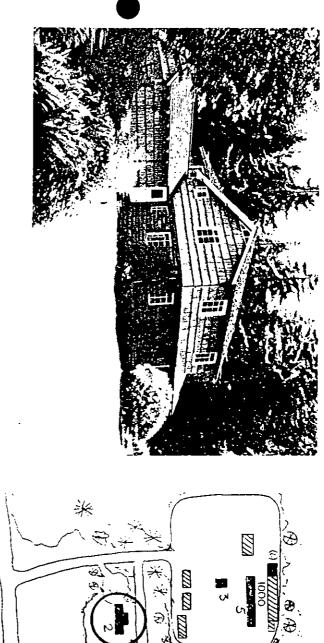
Alterations: no major (confinued) Irregular in shape; 1,800 square feet on first floor, 827 square feet on second floor; 1 and 2 story; masonry and woodframe wall construction; coursed stone and mortar exterior walls on ground floor; wood shakes on second floor; medium pitch gable roof with wood shakes; I story attached garage; wood-frame sheathed with shakes; concrete foundation with daylight basement; double sash casement windows; raised stone terrace across main facade.

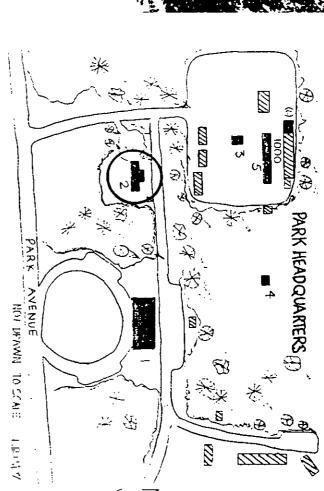
	UNKNOWN	
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	DETERIORATED PUINS IS DANGER OF DEMOLITION? YES & NO UNKNOWN	
	PUINS	
•	OETERIORATED	
	FAIR	
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	EXCELLENT	
)	ONDITION	
	22	

(Item No. 13 continued) K YOKUN KITA MACK

Siting: small lawn in front; set back 75' from East Park Avenue. changes known; limited interior changes.

qualify for listing in the National Register of Historic Places as part of the park the building is historically and (See inventory card for building Nos. 1-6.) headquarters historic Castrict. As part of the entire headquarters ensemble, architecturally worthy of National Register status. The Custodian's Residence does





18 LOCATED IN AN HISTORIC DISTRICT? NEG. 1:5

19 PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY NO YES, LIMITED YES UNLIMITED

CYES

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NAME

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□STATE

21 REFERENCES -- HISTORICAL REFERENCES, PERSONAL CONTACTS, AND/OR OTHER

Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 1983.

Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. Seattle: National

22 INVENTORIED BY

Gail E. Ä.

Evans

AFFILIATION

National Park Service

9/82, 1984

DATE

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NR-100 6/82		PNRO	National Park Service	Westin Building, Room 1920 2001 Sixth Avenue	2
I. SITE I.D. NO		INVENTORY		Seattle, Washington 98121	_
2 NAMESSI OF STRUCTURE 3		S OPIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION	3. RATING	
stottenbead Jred Dilling Police Headenstrate	(Dark Headonarters)	Antomotive			
CAS a VIL MOUSE BUILDING	וומני יונספולתפו בנופן			10 DATE	,
				1 1940	Ö
SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)	-	6 PRESENT USE			
600 Fact Dark Assessed		Automotive			
ooo rast raty venue			B UTM ZONE EASTING INORTHING	HING 11 REGION	z
				3 2 7 7 7 5 S PNR	
4 CITY/VICINITY	COUNTY	STATE	SCALE 124 (1625)	4470	
Port Angeles,	Clallam,	Washington	OTHER	NAME Port Angeles	
12 OWNER/ADMIN ADDRESS					

Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362

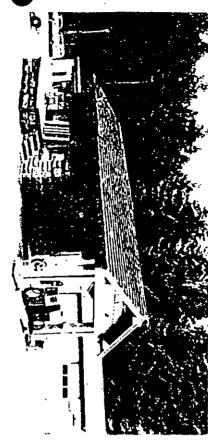
IS DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC.

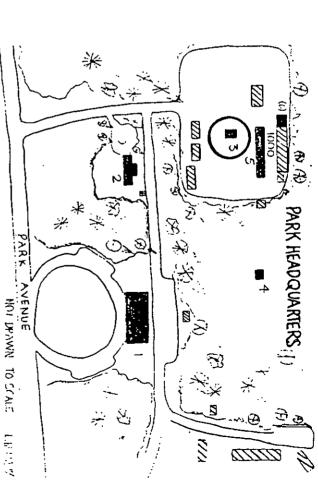
on financial and labor assistance provided by President Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal PWA, WPA, and CCC Depression-era was used as the predominant building material in the Gas and Oil House. Construction of the building presumably began programs. The CCC was responsible for transporting native stone quarried from the local Tumwater Creek quarry, which establishment of Olympic National Park. All six of the original buildings on the headquarters site relied heavily in early 1940, and by mid.summer Superintendent Preston Macy reported that the building was 98 percent completed. The Gas and Oil House is one of six buildings constructed at the park's headquarters site, soon after the 1938building has served continuously as storage for automotive supplies, since its construction.

and mortar exterior walls; wood shakes in gable end of canopy; gable roof with wood shakes, carved ridge and purlins, concrete on coursed stone; double-hung sash and casement windows. Alterations: no major changes known. Siting: the Rectangular in shape; measures 16' x 18' with 14' x 16' canopy; 1 story; masonry wall construction; coursed stone exposed rafters; concrete slab foundation; canopy supported by paired heavy hewn timbers; loading platform of center of a paved utility area; several other buildings located in the vicinity.

14 CONDITION	K EXCELLENT	0000	P AB	OETERIORATED	RUINS	15. DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT)	Oves	O _N	UNKNOWN
			ı						
SUCHESTIMENTS									

eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places as part of the park headis worthy of National (See inventory card for building Nos. 1-6.) The Gas and Oil House exhibits distinctive quarters district. This building, as part of the administrative headquarters ensemble, architectural features representative of Rustic Style architecture. The Gas and Oil House is Register listing.





18. LOCATED IN AN HISTORIC DISTRICT? 19. PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY TES. LIMITED YES, UNLIMITED UNKNOWN

21. REFERENCES—HISTORICAL REFERENCES, PERSONAL CONTACTS, AND/OR OTHER YES, LIMITED OYES <u>8</u> NAME 20 EXISTING DCOUNTY Local SHAH OTHER HAER K NPS STATE

Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. 1983.

Dembo, Jonathan. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 1982. Draft history of the Gas and Oil House. Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. (Located in OLYM building, history files.) Seattle:

National

22. INVENTORIED BY Gail E. Ξ Evans

AFFICIATION

National Park Service

9/82, 1984

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PNR-100 6/82				National Park Service	Westin Building, Room 1920	m 1920
1. SITE I D. NO		INVENTORY		racific nor inwest neglon Cultural Resources Division	Seattle, Washington 98121	98121
2 NAMEIS OF STRUCTURE 4		S ORIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION	CATION		9. RATING
TRANSFORMER VAULT AND PUMPHOUSE		Physical				
(Park Headquarters)		Plant			10	10 DATE
A SITE ADDRESS (STREET A NO.		0010 110000000				1940
		0.000				
600 East Park Avenue		Storage (?)				
•		Classes de	B DIN ZONE	INE EASTING NORTHING		1. REGION
		200	0 1	0027327300	3 2 7 3 0 0	PNR
4 CITY/VICINITY COUNTY	17	STATE	SCALE	124 (1625.)		
Port Angeles, Clallam,		Washington	}	OTHER	QUAD Port Angeles	es
12 OWNER/ADMIN ADDRESS						

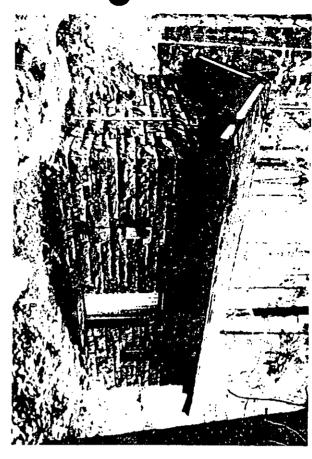
Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362 13 DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC

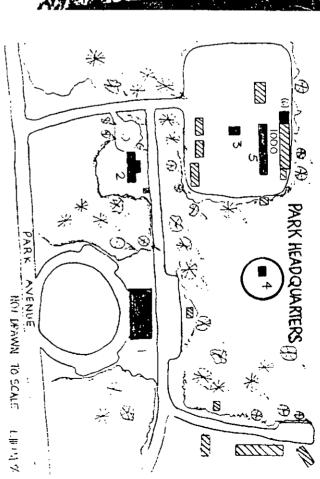
was to provide housing for a transformer and a pump, installed for fire protection. In 1982 the building stands idle soon after the 1938-establishment of Olympic National Park. All six buildings relied heavily on financial and labor CCC work Tumwater Creek quarry was used for the construction of the walls of the building. The building's intended function The Transformer Vault and Pumphouse is one of six buildings constructed at the park's administrative headquarters, crews were largely responsible for the completion of the building in the fall of 1940. Local stone from the assistance provided by President Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal PWA, WPA, and CCC Depression-era programs. and empty. Rectangular in shape; measures 24' x 19'; 1-story; masonry wall construction; coursed stone and mortar walls; medium door with transom light. Alterations: no major exterior changes known. Siting: heavily forested area about 100° pitch gable roof with wood shakes; carved purlins; exposed rafters; 1-over-1, double-hung sash; heavy, wide wood south of Administration Building.

K UNKNOWN	
<u>§</u>	
□yes	
15. DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT)	
HUINS	
DETERIORATED	
- FAIR	
0009 (3	
======================================	
14 CONDITION	

16 SIGNIFICANCE

As part of the administrative headquarters building ensemble, the building and surrounding grounds eligible for the National Register of Historic Places as part of historic (See inventory card for building Nos. 1-6.) are worthy of National Register listing. The Transformer Vault and Pumphouse is district.





NEG. 21:36

21 HEFERENCES-HISTORICAL REFERENCES, PERSONAL CONTACTS, AND/OR OTHER 19. PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY YES, LIMITED ☐¥ES YES, UNLIMITED S S NAME 20. EXISTING COUNTY Local PBHIO HAER-1 HAER Sank STATE

Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 1983. Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. Seattle: National

National Archives and Record Service, Washington, D.C.

Federal Project Records, 1934-1944. Record Group 79. 1940, September 5. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, CCC Job Completion Record

22. INVENTORIED BY Gail [7] Ξ Evans AFFILIATION National Park Service

DATE 9/82, 1984

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COT-GING	2

PARO E

National Park Service Pacific Northwest Region

Westin Building, Room 1920 2001 Sixth Avenue

1941 PNR 1 REGION Seattle, Washington 98121 10 DATE Port Angeles 192555131512 Cultural Resources Division (1.62.5) 4 6 7 CLASSIFICATION 0 SCALE Equipment Equipment Building Storage Washington ORIGINAL USE 6 PRESENT USE Clallam, EQUIPMENT SHED/CARPENTER SHOP 600 East Park Avenue (Park Headquarters) 3 SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO Port Angeles, OWNER/ADMIN ADDRESS 2 NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE 1 SITE LD. NO 4 CITY/VICINITY

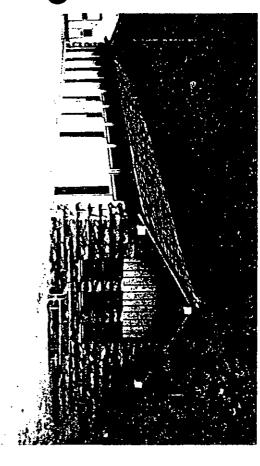
Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Avenue, Port Angeles, WA 98362 13 DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATEIS), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC.

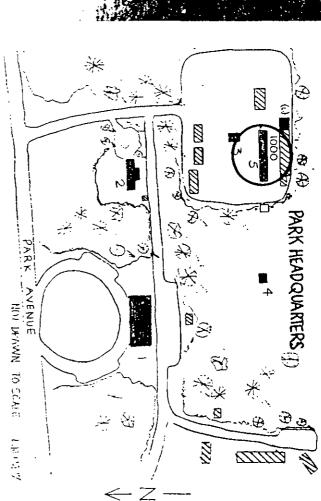
and CCC Depression-era programs. This building was one of the last two buildings at headquarters to be constructed. after the 1938-establishment of Olympic National Park. All six of the original buildings at the headquarters site The Equipment Shed/Carpenter Shop building is one of six buildings constructed at the park headquarter's site, soon relied heavily on the financial and labor assistance provided by President Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal PWA, WPA, supervision of the Park Service. The Equipment Shed/Carpenter Shop building was completed in the summer of 1941. All quarrying, shaping, and laying of the local Tumwater Creek stone, was accomplished by CCC enrollees under the The building was used initial for storing the park's heavy equipment.

gable ends; exposed rafters; stone and concrete foundation; double-hung sash windows; four, wide garage openings on south Alterations: no major exterior changes known. Siting: located on a small knoll in paved utility area; several Rectangular in shape; measures 112' x 32'; 1 story; masonry and frame wall construction; coursed stone and mortar on east and west walls, board and batten siding on north wall; medium-pitch gable roof with wood shakes; purlins on other buildings scattered in the vicinity.

14 CONDITION	EXCELLENT	0000	□ r AIR	DOETERIORATED	PUINS	15 DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT)	ves	0 N 🗆	K UNKNOWN
16 SIGNIFICANCE									

As part of the administrative headquarters building ensemble, the building and surrounding eligible for the National Register of Historic Places as part of an (See inventory card for building Nos. 1-6.) The Equipment Shed/Carpenter Shop building is area are worthy of National Register listing. historic district.





21 REFERENCES-HISTORICAL REFERENCES, PERSONAL CONTACTS, AND/OR OTHER NEC 21:33 19 PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY NO LIMITED □ves YES, UNLIMITED XI No NAME SURVEYS COUNTY □rocvr CHABS S HAER-1 HAER NPS

STATE

National Archives and Record Service, Washington, D.C. Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. 1983. Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. Seattle: National

Federal Project Records, 1934-1944. 1941, August 21. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, CCC Job Completion Record. Record Group 79.

22. INVENTORIED BY Gail E. Ħ Evans AFFILIATION

National Park Service

9/82,

DATE 1984

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PNR-100 6/82		PNA	National Park Service Pacific Northwest Region	Westin Building, Room 1920 2001 Sixth Avenue
1 SITE I D. NO		INVENIORY	HY Cultural Resources Division	Seattle, Washington 98121
2 NAME(S) OF STRUCTURE 1000 (previously 6)	usly 'o. 6)	S ORIGINAL USE	7 CLASSIFICATION	B. RATING
EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLY STORAGE BUILDING	SE BUILDING	Storage		
(WAREHOUSE AND FIRE CACHE)(Park Headquarters)	(Park Headquarters)			10 DATE
				1944
3 SITE ADDRESS (STREET & NO)		6 PRESENT USE		
600 East Park Avenue		Offices/		
		Storage	8 UTM ZONE EASTING NORTHING	ING 11. REGION
			10 2 4 6 7 9 3	6792553272558 PNR
A CITY/VICINITY DOME ASSOCIATION	COUNTY	STATE	SCALE 1:24 (1:62.5)	out Port Angeles
roit Augeles,		rasii±iig coii	ОТЖЕЯ	NAME
12 OWNER/ADMIN ADDRESS Department of the Interior.	. National Park Serv	ice, Olympic Nation	OBPRENDENT OF the Interior, National Park Service, Olympic National Park, 600 East Park Ave., Port Angeles, WA 98362	Port Angeles, WA 98362

13 DESCRIPTION AND BACKGROUND HISTORY INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION DATE(S), PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS, MATERIALS, MAJOR ALTERATIONS, EXTANT EQUIPMENT, AND IMPORTANT BUILDERS, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC

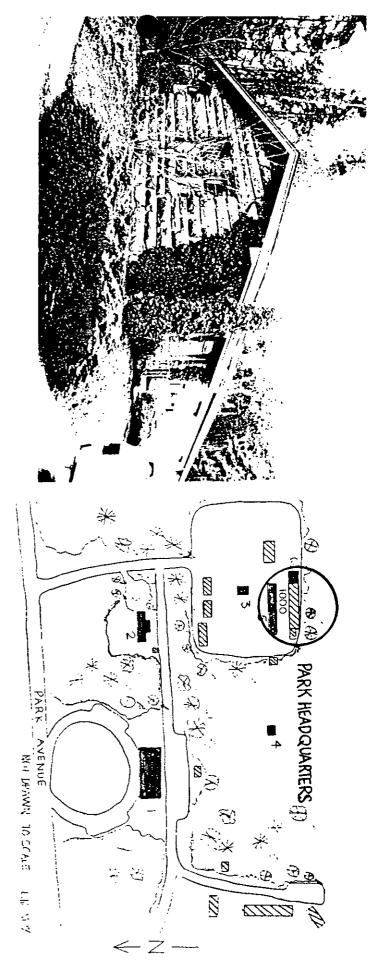
The Equipment and Supply Storage Building is one of six buildings constructed at the park's administrative headquarters, a fire destroyed much of the building except the east end constructed of stone. In the spring of 1967 a new building structure. This new building, measuring approx. 199 feet by 32 feet, and which incorporated the small stone section of the original building, was completed in 1970. In 1989-1984 a small oddition was completed on the west end of the building. As originally constructed the building was 200 feet long and 32 feet wide. In 1965 and Supply Storage Building was begun in 1941 using CCC labor, but not finally completed until 1944, due to ongoing PWA, WPA, and CCC Depression-era programs. This building was the last of the six to be constructed. The Equipment (Bldg. No. 1000) was began on the site of the original structure, making use of the standing stone east end of the soon after the 1938-establishment of Olympic National Park. All six of the original buildings at the headquarters site relied heavily on the financial and labor assistance provided by President Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal shortages of both men and money.

east end (dating from 1941), vertical wood paneling on exterior of remaining walls; medium-pitch gable roof with wood shakes; stone and poured concrete slab foundation; double-hung sash windows; several garage door openings on north Rectangular in shape; measures 199 x 32; 1 story; masonry and frame wall construction; coursed stone and mortar on Alterations: new roof over stone, east end with slightly lower pitch gable; new section completed in 1970.

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15 DANGER OF DEMOLITION? (SPECIFY THREAT)	
RUINS	
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☐ F AIR	
0000	
X EXCELLENT	
4 CONDITION	

16 SIGNIFICANCE

eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places, As part of the administrative headquarters ensemble, this building would be considered a compatible structure in the headquarters building complex. entire headquarters building ensemble is worthy of National Register listing. as part of the park headquarters historic district. The Equipment and Supply Storage Building is



COUNTY LOCAL OTHER		8. LOCATED IN AN HISTORIC DISTRICT? TYES TONO TONAME	NE6. 36:12A
	H NPS DSTATE		

Evans, Gail E. H. with T. Allan Comp. 1983.

1970, September 11.

Olympic National Park, Port Angeles, Washington. Park Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Historic Resource Study: Olympic National Park. Seattle: National

U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service.

Compostion of Cost for

22. INVENTORIED BY Completion Report. Warehouse and Fire Cache. Property office.

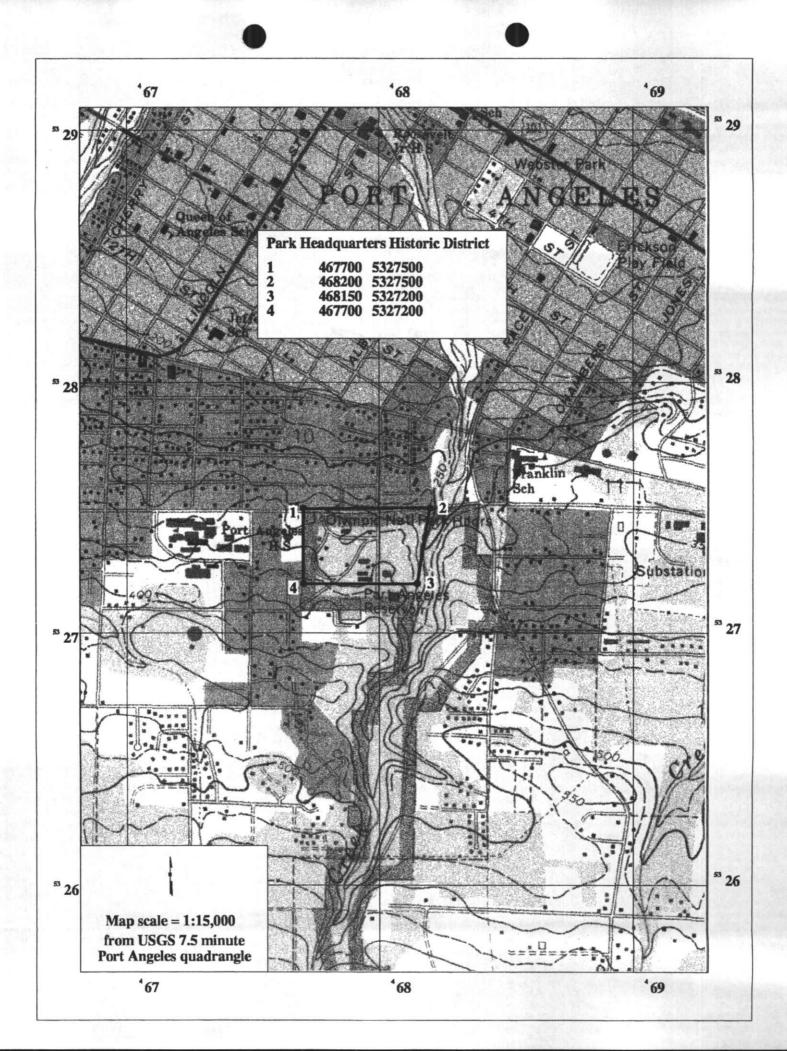
Gail E. H.

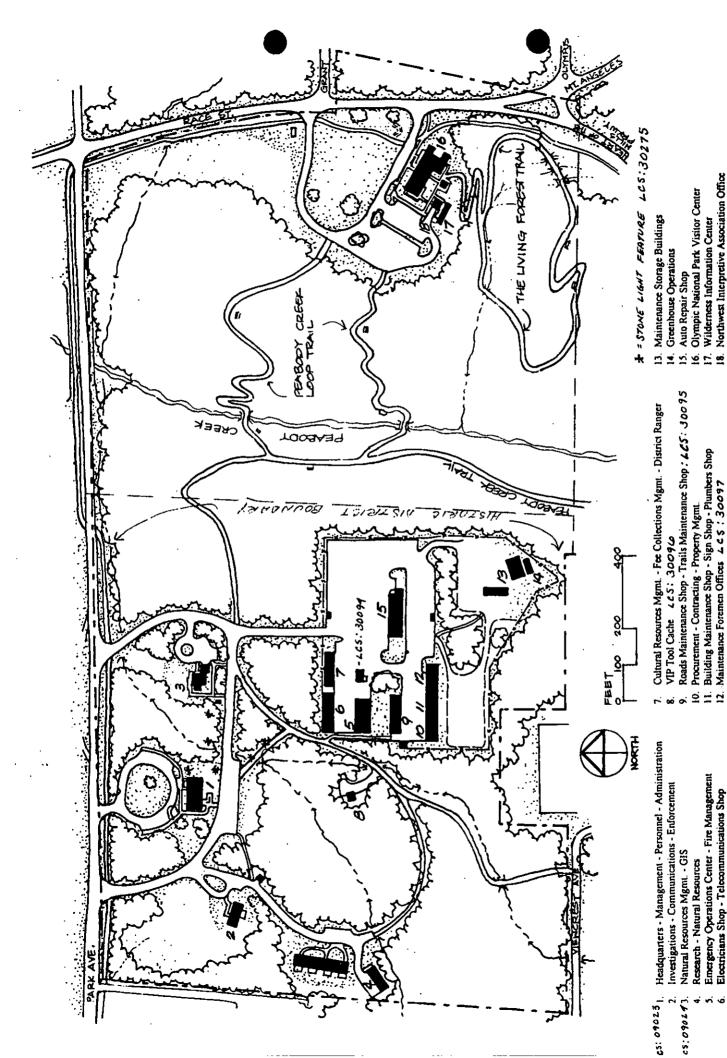
Evans

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PORT ANGELES, WAGHINGTON

Northwest Interpretive Association Office

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AUS UST 149-60172

OLYM18381-028 Print, Photographic

Olympic National Park



Description

Administration Building; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking North

OLYM18381-029 Print, Photographic

Olympic National Park



Description

Superintendent's House; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking South

OLYM18381-030 Print, Photographic

Olympic National Park



Description

Gas and Oil House; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking West



Description

Transformer Vault/ Pumphouse; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking West



Description

Equipment Shed/ Carpenter Shop; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking West



Description

Stone Light Fixtures; Olympic National Park Headquarters Historic District Clallam County, WA; Port Angeles view looking South

IDENTIFICATION

3115

NAME(S)

Common Olympic National Park
Historic Administration Building/
Superintendent's Residence

LOCATION-EAST PARE AVE

Port Angeles T30N, R6W

ACCESS

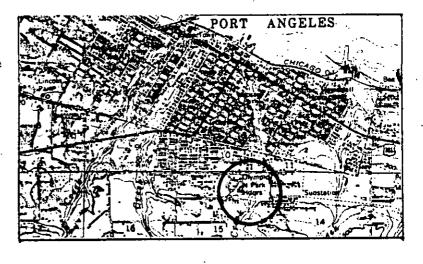
- Yes:Unrestricted
- ☐ Yes:Restricted
- ☐ No access

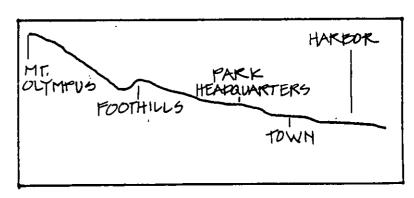


- Public National Park Service
- ☐ Private

STATUS

- M Sate
- ☐ Endangered
- Preservation action needed

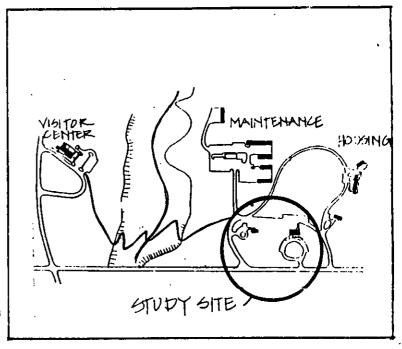




CONTEXTURAL BOUNDARIES

Mational Park Headquarters Complex is located in a clearing of second growth forest on Peabody Heights overlooking the town of Port Angeles, the Strait of Juan de Fuca and Vancouver Island. Foothills and peaks of the Olympic Mountains form the southern backdrop and visual edge of the site.

- Cultural The complex is bounded on the north by East Park Avenue and one the east by Race Street which becomes Mt. Angeles Road.
- Politica! The seventy acre headquarters complex is a self-contained park unit, non-contiguous with other Olympic National Park holdings.



TBONREW

Site#.		•
S	T30N/R6W	

DESCRIPTION

OLY. NF. ADMIN & So. 3115

LANDSCAPE TYPE	L A	N	D.	S	C.	Α	Р	F	TY	1	P	F
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Administrative Area

□ Estata

☐ Resort

□ Residence

□ Farm

□ Town

☐ District

☐ Fortification

☐ Battlefield

☐ Cemetery

☐ Monument

☐ Ruine

□ Streetscape

☐ Gardens

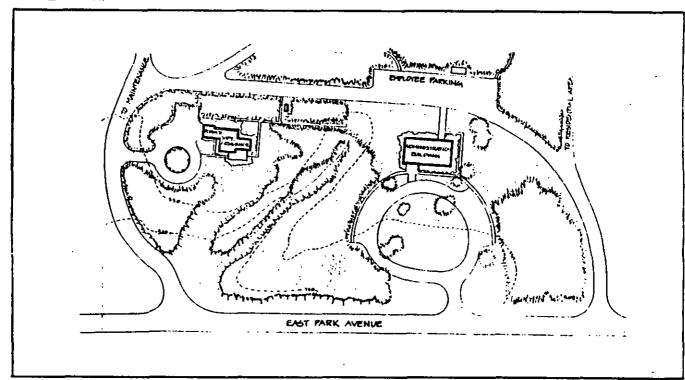
☐ Botanical Garden

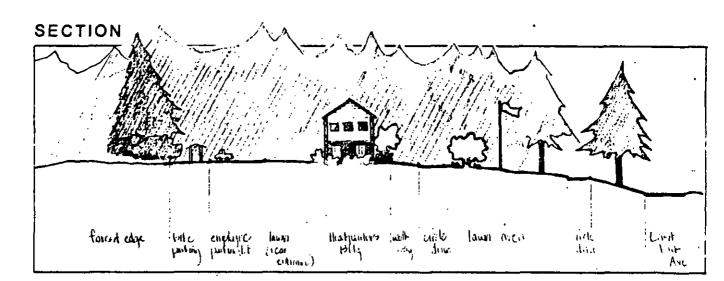
□ Campground.

□ Trall

Other _

SITE MAP

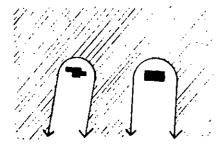




OLYNF ADMIN BLOG.

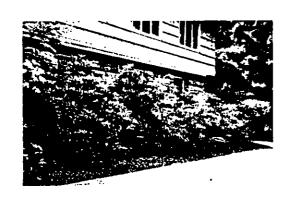
DESCRIPTION

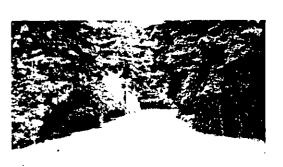
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Site :			
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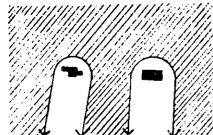


<u>Vegetation</u> - Buildings are surrounded by moderately dense stands of second growth Fur/Hemlock/Cedar forests. Openings to the north provide distant views. Introduced plantings are primarily composed of native materials (Rhododendron, Vine maple, fern) in foundation and perimeter planters.

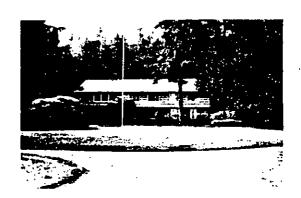
3115





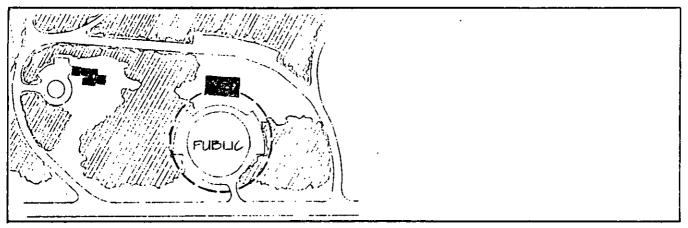


Cluster arrangement - Buildings are single, detached one and two story structures located in clearings oriented north toward open views.



Oly N.F. ADMIN

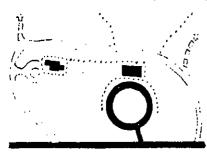
LANDSCAPE ORGANIZATION



SITE BOUNDARIES

- Topographic Sloping terrain in front of Supt.'s residence creates visual edge
- Wegetation Second growth forests surround clearings and frame views
- Circulation
- East Park Ave. to the N and an employee access loop to the E, W and S Circle and define the site
- □ Water
- ☐ Structural
- □ Other

SIGNIFICANT LANDSCAPE COMPONENTS



Circulation . Primary public access is from East Park Ave. to the north and is limited to a circular drive in front of the administration building with parking along the edge of the loop. Park employees enter off of East Park Ave. at two points and travel around periphery of the study site, with secondary roads to residences and utility areas.

Major pedestrian circulation occurs on sidewalks around the buildings with a stone walkway through the woods connecting the two buildings. Most employees enter the administration

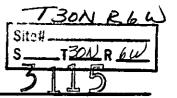
building through the rear entrance. Minor gravel paths connect the study site to other areas.







Oly N.F. ADMIN BLOG



<u>Materials</u> - The use of native materials is reflected in the heavy stone and timbers of the buildings, stone walkways, light fixtures and other site features. Newer sidewalks installed around the administration building are concrete.

Small scale elements - Repeated small scale elements include light bollards, stone piers, pole lights and fire hoses in small covered structures. The administration building is flanked by stone planters and has a bike shelter on the back side of the building.





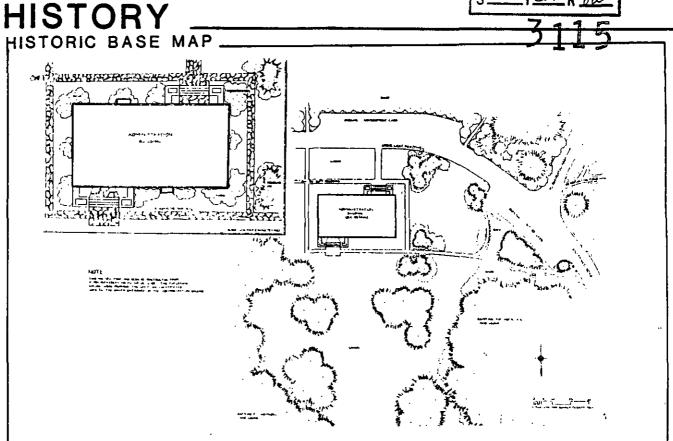
Historic Views and Perceptions - Views to the north from the buildings were a significant factor in the original siting of the structures and, despite, encroachment by trees and new residences, they are still intact.



Oly NF. ADMIN BLOW

T30N REW

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S	T30NR BW

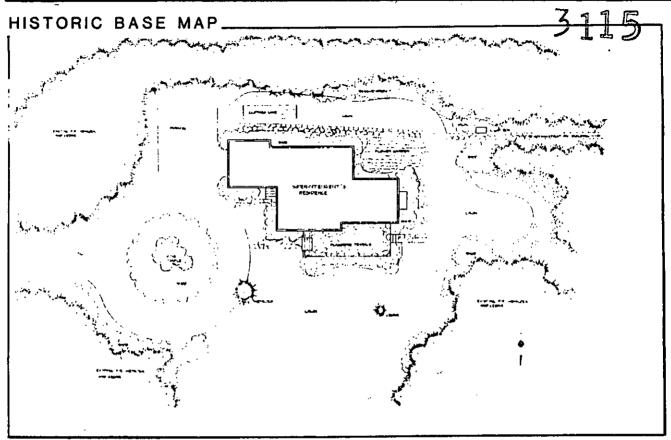




T30N R6W

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SIGNIFICANCE

OLY N.F. ADMIN BLOG

3115

TYPE OF SIGNIFICANCE

I Historic association

with group person, event

☐ Work of recognized master

☐ important artistic statement

Example of fine craftsmanship

Use of unique materials

Unique expression: local, regional, national

m important landmark

Example of a particular style

M Example of a particular era

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The creation of Olympic National Park and the subsequent construction of the administration building and Superintendent's residence coincided with a period of significant national growth in both social and public arenas. Not only did President F.D. Roosevelt play a personal role in the establishment of the park itself, but the depression-era work programs advocated during his administration were instrumental in the development of the headquarters area.

The two buildings were crafted in the classic style of late period rustic park architecture. Locally quarried sandstone blocks and cut cedar shakes structured and adorned the building exteriors. Landscape materials were amalgamation of local native plants blended in scale and form with the site and structures.

Located on Peabody Heights above Port Angeles the headquarters complex still commands a view over the town and Strait of Juan de Fuca to Vancouver Island, maintaining the integrity and grand style of the original design intent.

OU NE ADMIN BLOW

SCHEMATICS

RESIDENCE ADMINISTRATION

E PARK AVE.

WISITOR'S PARKING, ENTRY

H40'S

DIFFICE?

ASMINISTRATION

E. PARK AVE.

1984

EMPLOYEE PARKING, ENTRY

HISTORY TEXT

Establishment 1938-1947

Soon after the creation of Olympic National Park in 1938, \$226,000 of Public Works Administration monies were allocated for the establishment of an administrative building and custodian's (Superintendent's) residence. A year later the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) and the Works Progress Administration (WPA) began construction on a thrity-eight acre portion of Peabody Heights overlooking Port Angeles. Native materials including locally quarried stone and cut cedar shakes, along with over 2,600 collected Rhododendrons, big leaf maple, vine maple and sword ferns combined to create a period design typified by the use of native materials and rustic architectural styles. The predominant use of indigenous materials also reflected the intent that Park headquarters as a whole, represent and display the character and resources of Olympic National Park.

By October, 1940, the buildings were ready for occupancy, although neither the building interiors nor the grounds (including all the plantings, walkways and roads) were completely finished until 1947.

Site Changes 1950-present

In 1952 the Superintendent built a woodshed near his residence and in 1958 several staff residences were added southwest of the administration building. In the clearing north of the administration building the addition of a circular entry road off of East Park Avenue facilitated visitor access and parking. The old visitor park area west of the building was removed and seeded with grass.

In 1981 the Superintendent's residence was converted to offices and today house the Science and Technology Division of Olympic National Park.

Site#_____T_30NR bW

INTEGRITY

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TYPE OF INTEGRITY

LOCATION - The administration building and Superintendent's residence are in their original locations.

<u>DESIGN</u> - With the exception of an additional entry and circular drive, the original design of the site is intact.

SETTING - The site remains at the crest of Peabody Heights with a view through the woods to Port Angeles and the Strait of Juan de Fuca.

MATERIALS - The two buildings, the landscape and forested grounds are still composed of the original materials.

<u>WORKMANSHIP</u> - The buildings and grounds reflect the workmanship and style of the late Rustic period of park architecture.

 $\overline{\text{FEELING}}$ - The site retains its historic feeling and aesthetic sense. The buildings, plantings and site details continue to evoke a rustic ambience.

ASSOCIATION - The complex retains its original association as the administrative headquarters for Olympic National Park.



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