

The NCAA News



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Alexander wins Teddy

A. Lamar Alexander Jr., U.S. secretary of education, has been named winner of the Theodore Roosevelt Award, the most prestigious honor bestowed on an individual by the NCAA.

Alexander will become the 27th recipient of the "Teddy" January 13 during the honors dinner at the 1993 NCAA Convention in Dallas.

Alexander's national reputation as a pioneer in educational reform prompted President Bush to select him as secretary of education in 1991.

Alexander favors establishing national standards in English, mathematics, science, history and geography. He has proposed the creation of "American Achievement Tests," a voluntary nationwide examination system for students at specific grade levels.

Also, in order to help schools measure their effectiveness, he has established a program called "America 2000."

While president of the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Alexander served as a member of the Knight Foundation Commission on Intercollegiate Athletics. He also served as a member of President Bush's Education Policy Advisory Committee.

Alexander was the governor of Tennessee from 1979 to 1987 and was the first chief executive of that state to serve successive four-year terms. He was chosen by his fellow governors as one of the two most effective governors in the nation and was named by U.S. News and World Report as one of 10 "rising political stars of the future" on the

national scene. As chair of the National Governors Association, he led the 50-state education survey, "Time for Results."

In 1988, the Education Commission of the States gave Alexander the James B. Conant Award for "distinguished national leadership in education." The author of three books, he also chaired President Reagan's Commission on the American Outdoors.

He was an NCAA Silver Anniversary recipient in 1987, having competed in track at Vanderbilt University.

During the 1960s, Alexander served as a legislative assistant to Sen. Howard Baker and later as an executive aide to Bryce Harlow, the White House Congressional liaison.



Alexander

He was a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Vanderbilt and was a law review editor at the New York University law school.

Alexander and his wife, Honey, have four children: Drew, Leslee, Kathryn and Will.

Swimming seeks relief from rule

By Gary T. Brown
THE NCAA NEWS STAFF

When legislation limiting mandated athletics activity to 20 hours per week was adopted at the 1991 NCAA Convention, many swimming coaches across the country felt trapped in the undertow of a rule that they thought was designed to curb abuses in football and basketball.

The swimming community's reaction against the rule was due largely to its insistence that swimming is a different breed of sport and should be treated as such. Coaches felt that student-athletes

See **Swimming**, page 24 ▶

Certification, authority lead CEOs' grouping

This is the second in a series of seven articles previewing the legislation to be acted upon at the NCAA Convention January 13-16, 1993, in Dallas. This installment features the proposals identified by the officers of the NCAA Presidents Commission for inclusion in the Commission's special legislative grouping and scheduled for action on Presidential Agenda Day.

Amendments emphasizing institutional control and presidential authority—including a proposal to require certification of Division I athletics programs and measures to strengthen the role of chief executive officers in NCAA legislative procedures—dominate the Presidents Commission Grouping for the 1993 NCAA Convention.

The special grouping—which includes 45 proposals and seven amendments to those proposals—again will place matters deemed of particular interest to chief executive officers atop the order of business in the various Convention business sessions.

And to further ensure that CEOs are able to play a key role in consideration of those proposals, all 45 have been designated for action on Presidential Agenda Day, set for Thursday, January 14. The Presidential Agenda Day is a new concept approved earlier this year as the result of recommendations from the Presidents Commission Subcommittee on the Role and Structure of the Commission and the Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures.

On that day, the morning's division business sessions and an afternoon general session will be devoted to those 45 proposals. All together, 34 of the proposals will be considered in the division sessions and 11 will be taken up in the general session.

While the grouping includes all but one of the proposals sponsored this year by the Presidents Commission and several others supported by the CEOs, inclusion of a

See **Proposals**, page 20 ▶



David Bluchman photo

Woman of the year

Catherine Byrne (right), an all-American swimmer from the University of Tennessee, Knoxville, accepts the NCAA Woman of the Year award November 16 from Susan Engel (middle), president and chief executive officer of Champion Products, and Judith M. Sweet, NCAA president. Byrne was one of 10 national finalists for the award, which equally weighs an individual's academic achievement, athletics accomplishment, and community service and leadership. See related story, page 3.

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Nevin

■ A member of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee urges the formation of similar committees at the institution level: **Page 4.**

■ First-year coaches have led impressive turnarounds by Division I-A and I-AA football teams that are vying for recognition as this year's most-improved teams: **Page 10.**

■ Former California State University, Fullerton, baseball player Phil Nevin is this year's recipient of the Golden Spikes Award for the nation's outstanding amateur player: **Page 10.**

On deck

November 30-December 2	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Charlotte, North Carolina
December 6-7	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Eligibility Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 17	Interpretations Committee, Dallas
January 11-14	Council, Dallas
January 13-16	NCAA Convention, Dallas

Briefly in the News

School recalls fortunate upset

When College of the Holy Cross pulled off a 55-12 upset victory over No. 1-ranked Boston College in a football game November 28, 1942, at Fenway Park, no one really realized how fortunate the outcome was.

Later that evening, a fire roared through the Cocoanut Grove nightclub in Boston, killing 492 people. Boston College had scheduled a victory celebration at the club but canceled those plans after losing the game.

More than 25 members of that 1942 Holy Cross squad gathered November 20 and 21 in Worcester, Massachusetts, to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the upset. Among those scheduled to attend were captain **Edmund Murphy**, **John Bezemes** (who scored three touchdowns and threw for another), **John Grigas**, and College and Pro Football Hall of Fame inductee **George Connor**.

The team was introduced during half time of the Holy Cross-Fordham University game November 21.

Role model in LA

Chris Smith, a senior football player at the University of the Redlands, did not grow up in the calmest and most serene of places. He survived the often mean streets of south central Los Angeles, but he hasn't forgotten those he left behind.

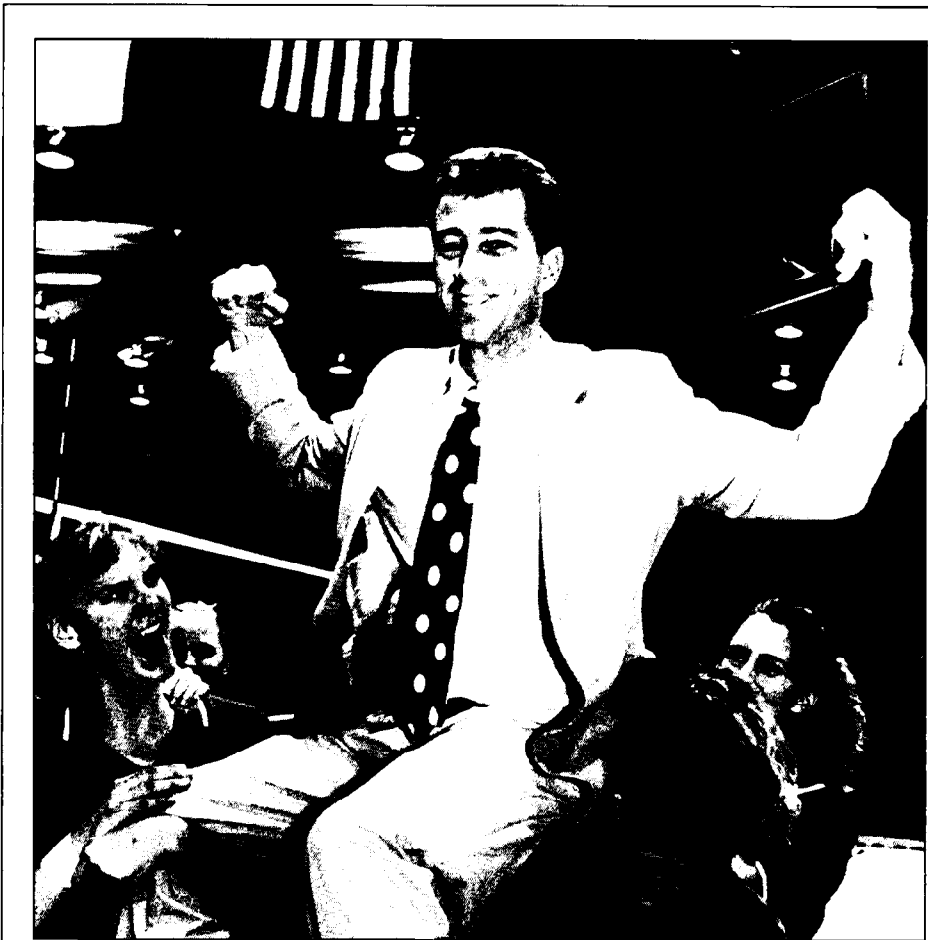
Smith is active working with troubled teenagers, both in the Redlands area and in downtown Los Angeles.

"I enjoy working with young kids," he said. "Academics and football are important, but working with kids is probably the most important thing. I do it because I get a sense of gratification, a sense of pleasure from helping other people. It's something I didn't get when I was growing up. I didn't have any role models; there was no one around to help, and I think it's important to have someone there for you."

Smith volunteers his time at the Justin Street Group Home, a center for teenagers with behavioral problems, and at the Salvation Army office in Redlands, where he works with the homeless. He said he hopes to return to Crenshaw High School in Los Angeles one day and teach.

An extra 'Tom'

Rhodes College assistant men's basketball coach **Tom Robinson** was hired as an



Northern Illinois University photo

100 reasons to celebrate

Pete Waite, head women's volleyball coach at Northern Illinois University, enjoys a victory ride from **Kori Schauer** (left) and **Amy Foulke** after recording his 100th career victory October 17 in the Huskies' win over Wright State University. Waite reached 100 victories faster than any coach in Northern Illinois history.

extra for "The Firm," a motion picture starring **Tom Cruise**. For a while, he admits, he thought he was the most important "Tom" in town.

Robinson plays one of many law students taking the bar exam with Cruise, who plays the character Mitch McDeere.

"I overheard a lady behind me saying she broke into a cold sweat when Tom walked in," Robinson explained. "It took me 20 minutes to realize she was talking about Tom Cruise."

Bryant finalists

University of Washington coach **Don James**, winner of the Bear Bryant Award as the nation's top college football coach last year, is one of four finalists for this year's award.

Gene Stallings of the University of Ala-

bama, Tuscaloosa; Boston College's **Tom Coughlin**, and University of Kansas coach **Glen Mason** are the other finalists for the 36th annual award, which was formerly called the Football Writers Association of America coach-of-the-year award.

Senior sensation

Rickie Green, a senior on the women's soccer team at Loyola University (Illinois), fills many roles on campus.

She holds 10 school track and field records. Looking for a new challenge, she joined the soccer team this season. She also is a photographer, advice columnist, serious student, thoughtful planner, risk-taker and aspiring missionary psychologist, the Chicago Tribune reported.

"I like to work with people and help them like themselves and others," Green said.

Milestones

Kris Russell, in her 12th season as head women's volleyball coach at the University of Wisconsin, Whitewater, notched her 400th career victory October 10 against the University of Wisconsin, Superior... The Washington and Jefferson College football team recorded its 500th victory September 19 with a 35-0 defeat of Widener University... Canisius College achieved its 200th football victory October 10 in a 14-12 win over St. John Fisher College.

The 1992-93 academic year signals the 90th anniversary of the Ohio Athletic Conference, the third-oldest conference in intercollegiate athletics behind the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association (1888) and the Big Ten Conference (1895)... The Gettysburg College women's volleyball team's victory over Moravian College October 3 marked the 300th career win for coach **Doreen Drexel**... **Jeff Tipping**, men's soccer coach at Muhlenberg College, recorded his 100th career victory September 19 in a 4-1 defeat of Drew University.

Nick Gaudioso, men's soccer coach at Carnegie Mellon University, notched his 100th victory September 19 when the Tartans defeated the University of Chicago, 3-1... Denison University football coach **Keith Piper** won his 200th game on his 71st birthday October 10 when the Big Red held off Earlham College, 29-24... Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science men's soccer coach **Lew Meehl** won his 100th career game, 2-0, over Georgetown University October 14.

Carol Howe-Veenstra, women's volleyball coach at the College of St. Benedict, registered her 200th victory October 14 over Concordia College, Moorhead... **Karen K. Lockyer**, women's volleyball coach at Lewis University for 18 seasons, earned her 500th career victory October 30 in a three-game sweep of Kentucky Wesleyan University.

Fact file

Smoking tobacco in the United States has reached its lowest level in 35 years, with only about 25.5 percent of Americans counted as smokers in 1990. College graduates and people over the age of 75 smoke the least; American Indians, high-school dropouts and people ages 25 to 44 smoke the most.

Source: Associated Press article, cited in trends supplement prepared by staff for the NCAA Committee on Review and Planning.

Committee notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancy must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than December 9, 1992.

Division I Men's Basketball Committee: Replacement for Rudy Davalos, who is leaving the University of Houston, effective December 1, to accept a position at the University of New Mexico. He must be replaced since the Western Athletic Conference, of which New Mexico is a member, already has a representative on the committee. Appointee must be from Division I.

COMMITTEE CHANGES

General Committees

Academic Requirements: Lt. Gen. Claudius E. Watts III, The Citadel, appointed as the Council representative replacing Michael L. Kasavana, Michigan State University, effective after the January 1993 Convention.

Eligibility: Milton R. Schroeder, Arizona State University, appointed to replace Jack Friedenthal, George Washington University, resigned; Linda S. Moulton, Clark University (Massachusetts), appointed as the Council representative replacing George Harmon, Millsaps College, effective after the January 1993 Convention.

Minority Opportunities and Interests: Douglas T. Porter, Fort Valley State College, will continue as a consultant to the committee for one year after his Council term (and thus his service on the committee) expires January 1993.

Professional Sports Liaison: Warner Alford, University of Mississippi, appointed as the Council representative replacing Frank Windegger, Texas Christian University, effective after the January 1993 Convention.

Committee on Women's Athletics: Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego, named as a consultant for one year, effective with the expiration of her term as president in January 1993.

Special committees

Special Committee to Review the Mission of the NCAA Foundation: New special committee. Chair: Judith M. Sweet. Wilford S. Bailey, Auburn, Alabama (Committee on Review and Planning); Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville (Executive Committee); Cedric W. Dempsey, University of Arizona (Executive Committee); John DiBiaggio, Tufts University (NCAA Foundation Board of Directors); Judith M. Sweet, University of California, San Diego (NCAA Foundation Board of Directors); Kenneth J. Weller, Knoxville, Iowa (Committee on Review and Planning). Staff liaison: Frank E. Marshall.

Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforcement Issues: New special committee. Chair to be determined. Benjamin Civiletti, Baltimore, Maryland (Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process); Beverly E. Ledbetter, Brown University (Committee on Infractions); William H. Mobley, Texas A&M University (Presidents Commission); Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles (Presidents Commission); Mary Jo Warner, George Washington University (Council); Lt. Gen. Claudius E. Watts III, The Citadel (Council). Staff liaison: Francis M. Canavan.

Successor to Durbin selected

Robert F. Kanaby has been named to succeed Brice B. Durbin as executive director of the National Federation of State High School Associations.

Durbin will retire January 31 after 16 years as the Federation's executive director. Kanaby is expected to join the staff by mid- to late February.

Kanaby has been executive director of the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association for the last 12 years. Previous to that, he served as a teacher, coach and high-school administrator in New Jersey. He is a graduate of Jersey City State College and holds a master's degree from that institution.

Byrne humbly grabs award winner's spotlight

By David D. Smale
SPECIAL TO THE NCAA NEWS

Anne Byrne said her daughter would not be able to sleep. Catherine Byrne confirmed her mother's suspicion.

Catherine was finishing a whirlwind week in which she received the 1992 NCAA Woman of the Year Award in Chicago and then was whisked to New York City for promotional stops. After she returned to her hometown of Solon, Ohio, she was still going strong, even as midnight approached.

"It feels wonderful," she said. "I couldn't be more surprised and honored."

Perhaps she shouldn't have been surprised. Byrne earned the award with a 3.880 grade-point average

(4.000 scale) in kinesiology, twice winning academic all-American honors. She earned all-America status 11 times in the swimming pool for the University of Tennessee, Knoxville. And her community-involvement accomplishments read more like the list of three people who don't have a full-time hobby like intercollegiate swimming.

She received the Torchbearer Award at Tennessee, the highest undergraduate honor bestowed by the university, given for leadership and community service. She worked with children at the Tennessee School for the Deaf, spent time with Down's syndrome kids and read to local schoolchildren.

Byrne was selected for the NCAA Woman of the Year Award

from among 10 national finalists. Those 10 were selected from a group of 52 nominees—one from each state, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia. Byrne thought her community service may have been the deciding factor.

"The average GPA for the 10 finalists was 3.860, so mine was not out of the ordinary," she said. "Sports are hard to compare. Some of the finalists were from individual sports like swimming, and some were from team sports. I don't think you can get as much recognition in a team sport because it is more subjective."

Byrne said she felt the most honored when she heard NCAA President Judith M. Sweet describing her as "exemplifying the best of women's collegiate athletics in

the 1990s."

"I met Judy, and she is so wonderful," Byrne said. "She said she was proud to be at the awards ceremony. She said she was humbled to be with all the finalists. We kept saying, 'What do you mean, you're proud, after all you've done in college athletics?' I admire what she has done, and I appreciate her saying those things."

Byrne says she will use the honor as an opportunity to speak about women's athletics. In fact, she doesn't feel she has a choice. "There is a responsibility that goes with this award, speaking out about women's athletics and being a role model to younger athletes," she said.

"I think it is great that the NCAA

is allowing women's athletics to be recognized. So often men are the ones getting all the recognition. Someone recently compared this award to the Heisman Trophy. But the Heisman is just for athletics and just for one sport."

Byrne will be involved in a new community in January when she begins pursuing her master's degree in physical therapy at Emory University.

Her goal is to start working at a rehabilitation hospital "to get my feet wet." She hopes someday to open a practice in orthopedic physical therapy.

But for now, she will have to tend to being NCAA Woman of the Year and fitting one more duty into her already busy day.

SMU expected to keep Division I-A status

Southern Methodist University's board of trustees is expected to adopt a task force's recommendation that the school continue to operate a Division I-A athletics program.

A source close to the board told The Associated Press that the recommendation will be accepted at a December 4 meeting.

"It was a thorough report, very well done, and the board shouldn't find many objections to the conclusions," the source said.

"I don't think we'll be doing this again two years from now," Southern Methodist President A. Kenneth Pye said. "Things could change if the Mustang Club doesn't fulfill its commitment, or Texas A&M and Texas defect, or if Title IX doesn't become too disruptive financially."

The task force recommended that any future operational deficit should be met by the Mustang Club, alumni and other school supporters.

"The Mustang Club will have to increase the gifts from its members," Pye said. "It's a formidable challenge. However, if all the people who have written me a letter about SMU football in the

last four months would give something, we could make it"

The university will cover the costs of grants in aid for students in all sports.

"The task force believes it is in the best interest of SMU to remain in Division I-A in the Southwest Conference, because of the university's long tradition of competing in sports at the highest possible level and because of the cohesion athletics bring to the university community," said Dr. Leighton Farrell, chair of the task force.

The task force also recommended that the university maintain its current admission standards for student-athletes.

The study comes after Southern Methodist had an athletics deficit of \$4.9 million for 1991-92 and a projected deficit of \$4.6 million for 1992-93. Athletics director Forrest Gregg said most of his department's expenses are scholarships.

It costs about \$17,500 in tuition, room and board to attend Southern Methodist annually.

"This is great news. The team is happy about it," Southern Methodist football coach Tom Rossley said.



Photo by ALLSPORT

On the run

Trenton State College's Shawn Stuart (No. 20) goes on the attack against William Smith College's Manuela Martin at the NCAA Division III Field Hockey Championship November 14. William Smith won the title, 1-0, and finished the season 22-1.

ABC still waiting to see if pay-per-view pays off

It may be some time before ABC Sports fully realizes how its experimental pay-per-view college football games have sold this fall, but a spokesperson said the number of buyers was about what the network anticipated.

When the television network announced in May that it would offer a selection of its regional over-the-air games as a pay-per-view option in other regional markets, Stephen J. Solomon, senior vice-president for sports planning and administration at ABC Sports, said the network anticipated between 20,000 and 40,000 subscribers each week.

"Unfortunately, we don't have hard data," said Mark Mandel, director of sports information at ABC Sports. "The number of accessible homes was not as high as we estimated, but the buy rates

were about what we expected. It was a great learning experience for us. It was an experiment for us."

Showtime Entertainment Television, which distributes the pay-per-view package, also is unsure about the exact number of pay-per-view customers the football games have attracted. Customers are billed monthly for the games, which makes it difficult to monitor the number of purchases, said Marina Capurro, director of publicity and promotions at Showtime.

"We're not getting the information in a business-as-usual manner," Capurro said. "We're kind of waiting for the whole thing to come together. There weren't any high levels of expectations for it. It draws the alumni and the true college football fans."



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FREE
VIDEO

ON STARTING NCAA RIFLE TEAMS

NCAA Rifle: You Can Be A Part

is a free video available to athletic directors interested in adding a low-cost NCAA-level sport to their program slate.

The video is produced by West Virginia University and the U.S. Shooting Team. Especially useful for viewers not familiar with rifle shooting, the video is a fine introduction to demands of the sport as well as to the steps in getting a program off the ground. Considerations such as cost, facilities/space needs, finding coaches, recruiting, equipment, transportation and other aspects of starting a rifle team are all covered. The video is available in VHS format only. To obtain your free copy, call (304) 296-1343, or write: Marsha Beasley, WVU Rifle Coach, P.O. Box 877, Morgantown, WV 26507.



■ Comment



The NCAA News

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The Comment section of The NCAA News is offered as a page of opinion. The views do not necessarily represent a consensus of the NCAA membership.

□ Guest editorial

Athletes need voice on institutional level

By Jason C. Wilkie

CENTRAL MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

The NCAA has grown more aware in recent years of the concerns and needs of student-athletes.

The most important acknowledgment of student-athletes came in January 1989 when the Association voted to form the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee (SAAC). The group was created so student-athletes could have an advisory role in the legislative process. I think most of those who have served on SAAC would agree that this role has been helpful to the NCAA and to student-athletes.

Although student-athletes and the NCAA benefit from this dialogue, it seems apparent that SAAC alone isn't enough. More student-athlete involvement is needed at the institutional level.

Student-athletes sometimes feel adversely affected by NCAA legislation, only to learn later that a rule was passed for their benefit. Sometimes athletes' opinions are sought, but the questionnaires don't reach the right people. Student-athletes often are left with a feeling that "no one ever asked me."

What athletes need, and what SAAC is trying to create, is representation on each campus. For this, we will need the aid of athletics administrators and possibly even presidents.

SAAC is encouraging conferences and individual NCAA member schools to form their own student-athlete advisory committees. With these committees in place, student-athletes would be able to express their concerns to their peers and to the NCAA without going through coaches or administrators at their individual institution.

The goal would not be to create a complaint forum, but rather to develop an environment in which student-athletes could candidly express ideas and concerns.

Suggestions or proposals would be passed on to conference committees, which in turn would report to the national Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. The national committee reports to the NCAA Council.

A few campus advisory committees are in place, and those seem to be functioning well. That is the good news. The bad news is that the word isn't spreading.

See **Student-athletes**, page 5 ▶

'Every day is a challenge'

Compliance officer helps link individual school with the NCAA

By Gene Duffy

THE HOUSTON POST

Working as a compliance officer at a major college today can be tantamount to attempting to contain the oil spill left by the Exxon Valdez.

"Every day is a challenge, but it's something I enjoy," said Bill McGillis, the University of Houston's assistant athletics director for NCAA compliance. "It's not an impossible task."

The phone rang in McGillis' office. A sorority wanted to use several Houston athletes for its charity calendar.

That formerly was a violation of NCAA rules, explained McGillis. Former Indiana University, Bloomington, basketball star Steve Alford was suspended several games for committing such a heinous offense. Now, it is no longer a violation, if certain criteria are met.

The McGillis bible is the NCAA's nearly 500-page, constantly changing Manual.

"The majority of the questions I can answer," said the 30-year-old McGillis. "Many of the situations that I've never come up against before are not clearly defined in the rule book. I talk to the NCAA a couple of times a week. It's

because many of the rules are ambiguous.

"Frequently, when I call the NCAA, they can't tell me the answer off the top of their head. They have to research it."

The rules of the NCAA can be a bigger can of worms than a fisherman takes on a two-week vacation.

A decade ago, few colleges had a compliance officer. Now, there is one on the staff at most Division I schools, including all Southwest Conference members.

"It's really a critical job because of the little things that aren't widely discussed," said Houston football coach John Jenkins. "Before you act on something, you go to a guy like Billy, and he does the research."

McGillis is reserved in assessing his role.

"I don't look at it as being a pioneer," McGillis said. "It's something that evolved because so many institutions were having problems. It certainly wasn't limited to the Southwest Conference."

Houston was one of those schools that had problems. It was placed on three years' probation in December 1988 for football violations.

McGillis, until then, worked as a special assistant to Houston athletics director Rudy Davalos. In 1988, Davalos assigned McGillis to be compliance officer.

"During the course of the (NCAA) investigation, it became clear there was a need to enhance our compliance efforts," said McGillis.

McGillis said Houston coaches are knowledgeable about NCAA rules, although he acknowledged that some of them were apprehensive about the NCAA-mandated examination they had to pass to recruit off-campus.

"Coaches throughout the country, including our own, had some anxiety about the test," McGillis said. "Ours all passed. They're not interested in finding ways around the rules."

Making sure the Houston boosters comply can be much more (difficult).

"It's the most difficult group to educate because they're not here (on campus)," said McGillis. "We're trying to make our boosters understand that we're responsible for their actions. We're making sure they know the impact they have on our program and emphasizing ways they can help us within the rules."

□ Opinions

Graduation not only measure of success

**Rudy Davalos, director of athletics
University of Houston**

The Houston Post

"I don't take (graduation rates) as life or death. My concern is whether our athletes are better off when they leave here than when they came. Can they handle themselves in society?"

"Sure, I want them to graduate. But if a person is here five years and doesn't graduate but makes a place for himself in our community, I don't think he failed and I don't think we failed."

Certification

**Homer Rice, director of athletics
Georgia Institute of Technology**

The Chronicle of Higher Education

"I don't mind anyone looking at my program from top to bottom. But we are worried about the expense of both processes and the hassle of dealing with two organizations (the NCAA and the Southern Association) doing essentially the same thing. It is burdensome to provide the same information over and over again, and I doubt there won't be a good deal of overlap."

**Wilford S. Bailey
Consultant to NCAA Presidents Commission**

The Chronicle of Higher Education

"We are confident that with the cooperative effort we are pursuing there will not be the kind of duplication of time, effort, energy and cost that some people feared (with athletics certification)."

Attitudes toward athletics

**Fred Miller, director of athletics
San Diego State University**

San Diego Union

Discussing the resentment among some faculty members toward the athletics program:

"When somebody is losing their job, they are looking for somebody else to (suffer likewise), and I can understand that. When that happens, you need somebody to step back and take a broad perspective, and the (San Diego State) president has done that, and he's been a punching bag—unjustifiably so.

"We understand the concerns faculty might have, and we appreciate that, and that's the reason we are attempting to run a program in the most cost-efficient way possible."

**Ernie Griffin, professor
San Diego State University**

San Diego Union

"(Athletics) is a symbol. We're spending money on something that isn't core to the university. You can argue that in all sorts of ways.

"Certainly, the anthropology department is more at the core than athletics is. But a university is a lot more than the sum of its academic parts. Most of the faculty agree that a good university and a good athletics program are not antithetical to one another."

Sports medicine

**Joseph Torg, director
Sports Medicine Center
University of Pennsylvania**

Chicago Tribune

"The death of (Hank) Gathers was like a smart bomb exploding in a Baghdad bunker. What we have seen is an ultraconservatism take hold. This was such a dramatic, chilling event that whenever a kid faints—regardless of the cause—he is precluded from participating in sports. Gathers has caused the pendulum to swing in the opposite direction in this respect.

"But am I surprised the athlete is oblivious to the potential hazards? No. Athletes always have believed it never could happen to them."

Basketball revenue

Billy Packer, television analyst

USA Today

"Division I men's basketball has become the biggest financial source of the NCAA by far. The NCAA tournament provides about 75 percent of the NCAA's income, which has been earned on the shoulders of coaches and players. Yet, I'm disturbed the sport has been singled out for reductions—in coaching staffs, scholarships and schedules. Meanwhile, college football, which provides five percent of the income, is never questioned about cutting out costly, non-income-producing spring practice and gets to add games like the (Southeastern Conference's) playoff."

Travel woes plague Eastern Montana (again)

There probably are no teams happier to see the cross country season end this year than the men's and women's cross country teams at Eastern Montana College.

Last year, the teams endured national media attention when they traveled through a blizzard for the Division II Central regional in North Dakota, only to learn they had arrived a week early.

This year, transportation woes made the trip to the regional meet a nightmare for the teams.

The contingent left the school's

Billings, Montana, campus to travel to the November 7 regional in Omaha, Nebraska. After traveling more than 19 hours and 800 miles, most of it through snowstorms, the bus broke down at the teams' hotel in Omaha.

"The bus literally would not start Saturday morning when we climbed aboard an hour before the meet was to begin," Eastern Montana cross country coach Dave Coppock told The Associated Press. "We finally located a station wagon, crammed all 13 runners into the vehicle and arrived just as

the gun went off for the men's run. When that gun went off, my heart just sank. All they could do was watch."

The women did manage to make their race, but the teams left the course before the final results were posted. Unfortunately, they did not leave their problems behind.

They returned to the hotel to find the 1963-model bus running, so the teams loaded up and started their trek home. However, as the bus rumbled along Interstate 90 in

South Dakota between Sioux Falls and Mitchell, the headlights went out.

Coppock located a sheriff who escorted the vehicle on to Mitchell, but just as the bus pulled onto an exit ramp there, the dashboard lights began to flicker out one by one and soon the cabin filled with smoke.

"I finally got the door open and started pushing kids out on the embankment into the snow," Coppock said. "No one was hurt. I just wanted to get them off the bus."

Now stranded in Mitchell, the

team got assistance from the choir director at Dakota Wesleyan University, who helped find the student-athletes lodging for the night. The next morning, Coppock located a van, and the team made it safely back to Billings that evening.

"Everybody was really glad to get back," Coppock said. "Nobody really complained because it was just one thing after another. If we hadn't come across all those people who helped us, we'd still be there. I just don't know what will happen next year."

Administrative Committee minutes

Conference No. 19 November 11, 1992

1. Acting for the NCAA Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Milton R. Schroeder, Arizona State University, to the Eligibility Committee, replacing Jack Friedenthal, George Washington University, resigned.

b. Appointed the following Council members to serve as the Postgraduate Scholarship Committee's selection committee chairs for Districts 3, 4 and 6, respectively, effective January 1993: Clint Bryant, Augusta College; Dennis M. Collins, North Coast Athletic Conference, and Robert M. Sweazy, Texas Tech University.

c. Appointed the following to serve on the Ad Hoc Committee to Study Enforcement Issues, as agreed by the Presidents Commission and the Council: from the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process, Benjamin Civiletti, Baltimore, Maryland; from the

Committee on Infractions, Beverly E. Ledbetter, Brown University; from the Presidents Commission, William H. Mobley, Texas A&M University, and Charles E. Young, University of California, Los Angeles; from the Council, Lt. Gen. Claudius F. Watts III, The Citadel, and Mary Jo Warner, George Washington University.

d. Approved a set of suggested guidelines for the activities of the proposed Administrative Review Panel (Proposal No. 53 in the Official Notice of the 1993 Convention), emphasizing that the guidelines will be offered to the panel as a starting point if it is established by the Convention.

e. Received a request from the Big West Conference for a waiver or an amendment of the six-victory requirement set forth in Bylaw 30.9.2; agreed to consider the request only if it becomes necessary by the end of the current football season (i.e., if the institution's football champion does not have the required six victories against Division I-A opponents).

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Took the following actions regarding

Executive Committee meeting dates:

(1) Noted that the committee voted in August that future May meetings not be held over weekends; accordingly, the 1993 dates will be May 4-6 (Tuesday-Thursday) at the Hyatt Regency Monterey, Monterey, California.

(2) Directed the staff to develop a calendar of possible August meeting dates for both the Council and the Executive Committee, keeping both sets of dates as early in August as possible; placed this matter on the agenda for the Administrative Committee's November 25 telephone conference.

b. Approved requests by two committees for approval of expenses for not more than one year to permit consultants to attend their meetings. The Minority Opportunities and Interests Committee requested that Douglas T. Porter, Fort Valley State College, continue as a consultant to the committee after his Council term (and thus his service on the committee) expires in January; similarly, the Committee on Women's Athletics requested that President Judith M. Sweet, who has been meeting with the committee in her capacity as NCAA president, continue

as a consultant after her term in that office expires in January.

c. Appointed the following to serve on the Special Committee to Review the Mission of the NCAA Foundation: from the Foundation Board of Directors, John A. DiBiaggio, Tufts University, and President Sweet, with the latter as chair of the special committee; from the Executive Committee, Cedric W. Dempsey, University of Arizona, and Joan C. Cronan, University of Tennessee, Knoxville; from the Committee on Review and Planning, Wilford S. Bailey, formerly at Auburn University, and Kenneth J. Weller, formerly at Central College (Iowa).

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from 18 institutions to participate in competition involving national teams in basketball, cross country, field hockey, golf, soccer and swimming.

(2) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13.1 to permit institutions to provide incidental expenses in these situations:

(a) To student-athletes to attend funerals of members of the student-athletes' families.

(b) To student-athletes to attend the funeral of a member of a teammate's family.

(c) To student-athletes to attend the funeral of a member of their coach's family.

(d) To provide flowers for families of student-athletes when family members have died.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

(1) Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to the following institutions that failed to indicate sponsorship of certain sports on their official information forms: Long Island University/C. W. Post Campus, Mount Holyoke College and Pace University.

(2) Granted a waiver per Bylaw 31.7.2.1.10 to permit payment of expenses for an NCAA committee member to attend a committee meeting in conjunction with the NCAA Convention inasmuch as the individual will not be attending the Convention as a delegate from the individual's institution and therefore the institution will not pay his expenses.

Interpretations Committee minutes

Conference No. 19 November 5, 1992

Acting for the NCAA Council, the Interpretations Committee issued the following interpretations:

Printed recruiting aids/advertisements

1. Advertising NCAA championship events in state high-school game program. An institution that is hosting an NCAA championship (all rounds) may not place an advertisement regarding the event in a high-school game program, regardless of the source of the funding. [References: NCAA Bylaws 13.4 (recruiting materials), 13.4.5.1 (recruiting advertisements) and IC 3/11/92, Item No. 2]

Summer camp/employment

2. Student-athlete receiving compensation for appearing in or lecturing at sports camp/clinic. The committee determined that a student-athlete's employment in a sports camp/clinic requires the performance of general duties as follows:

a. It is not permissible for a student-athlete to receive compensation for employment in a sports camp/clinic if the student-athlete's involvement in the camp/clinic is limited only to lecturing to camp/

clinic participants or appearing for demonstration purposes (as opposed to providing actual instruction to camp participants).

b. A student-athlete may be involved only in lecturing and/or appearing for demonstration purposes at a sports camp/clinic, provided the student-athlete does not receive any compensation for his or her appearance at the camp/clinic.

c. The committee confirmed that any compensation provided to a student-athlete for employment in a sports camp/clinic must be commensurate with the going rate for counselors of like teaching ability and camp or clinic experience and may not be paid on the basis of the value that the student-athlete may have for the employer because of the athletics reputation or fame the student-athlete has achieved. The committee noted that in situations in which a student-athlete is employed only for performing duties during a portion of the camp/clinic, compensation paid to the student-athlete must be prorated based on the student-athlete's length of employment. For example, if a counselor who is employed on a full-time basis at a camp or clinic receives \$300 for a week's employment, it is not permissible to provide the same compensation to a student-athlete of like teaching ability and camp or clinic experience who is involved for only a portion of the week. Under such circumstances, the student-athlete's compensation must be pro-

rated based on his or her length of employment at the camp/clinic.

[References: 12.4.3 (camp/clinic employment, general rule) and 13.13.2.1.1 (employment at camp or clinic—general rule)]

Transfer—"4-2-4"

3. One calendar-year time-lapse requirement for "4-2-4" transfer student (Divisions I and II). The requirement set forth in 14.6.6-(a) that one calendar year must have elapsed since the student-athlete's transfer from the first two-year college begins with the student's departure from the first two-year college (as opposed to the student's actual transfer to the two-year college). The committee recommended that the NCAA Legislative Review Committee incorporate this interpretation into the NCAA Manual. [References: 14.6.6-(a) ("4-2-4" college transfers) and 14.6.6.1 (calendar-year time lapse)]

Membership

4. Exception to scheduling requirements for National Collegiate Championship (Division I). Per 20.9.4.1.3, an institution that sponsors any sport in which the only championship opportunity is the National Collegiate Championship is not subject to the scheduling requirements set forth in 20.9.4.1 in that sport, regardless of the total number of sports that the institution sponsors for men and women student-athletes. [References: 20.9.4.1 (scheduling requirement) and 20.9.4.1.3 (exception)]

Student-athletes

Advisory committees give student-athletes a voice

▶ Continued from page 4

Ultimately, the responsibility for voicing the concerns of the student-athletes rests with the athletes themselves. We understand that.

But to get started, we are asking administrators to meet with their student-athletes, at the very least to determine if any interest exists for this advisory process. If it does,

then we are asking the administrators to let them know that information about forming student advisory committees is available from the national office.

Student-athletes want to help make college athletics better, and we believe we can contribute if we can find a way to communicate our ideas.

Both student-athletes and the

NCAA would benefit from an effective network of campus advisory committees.

Jason C. Wilkie is a member of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee. More information on the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee and about forming a campus advisory committee is available from Janet M. Justus at the national office.

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Godwin 14
Harrisonburg, VA 22807
703/568-3618 or Fax 703/568-3489

Dates and sites

Fall

Cross country		
— Men's —		
Division I, 54th	Indiana University, Bloomington	11/23/92
Division II champion	Adams State College	
Division III champion	North Central College	

— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	Indiana University, Bloomington	11/23/92
Division II champion	Adams State College	
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland	

Field hockey		
Division I champion	Old Dominion University	
Division II champion	Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania	
Division III champion	William Smith College	

Football		
Division I-AA, 15th	Marshall Stadium, Huntington, West Virginia (Marshall University, host)	12/19/92
Division II, 20th	Braly Municipal Stadium, Florence, Alabama (University of North Alabama, host)	12/12/92
Division III, 20th	Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Bradenton, Florida (Kiwanis Club of Bradenton, host)	12/12/92

Soccer		
— Men's —		
Division I, 34th	Davidson College	12/4/92 and 12/6/92
Division II, 21st	To be determined	12/4-5/92 or 12/5-6/92
Division III champion	Kean College	

— Women's —		
Division I champion	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill	
Division II champion	Barry University	
Division III champion	State University College at Cortland	

Volleyball		
— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	University Arena, Albuquerque, New Mexico (University of New Mexico, host)	12/17/92 and 12/19/92
Division II, 12th	To be determined	12/5-7/92
Division III champion	Washington University (Missouri)	

Water polo		
National Collegiate, 24th	Belmont Plaza Olympic Pool (California State University, Long Beach, and U.S. Water Polo, Inc., cohosts)	11/27-29/92

Winter

Basketball		
— Men's —		
Division I, 55th	Louisiana Superdome, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans, host)	4/3/93 and 4/5/93
Division II, 37th	Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (Springfield College and American International College, cohosts)	3/25-27/93
Division III, 19th	State University College at Buffalo 3/19-20/93	

— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	The Omni, Atlanta, Georgia (Georgia Institute of Technology, host)	4/3-4/93
Division II, 12th	To be determined	3/26-27/93
Division III, 12th	To be determined	3/19-20/93

Fencing		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate, 49th	Wayne State University	3/27-31/93

Gymnastics		
— Men's —		
National Collegiate, 51st	University of New Mexico	4/16-17/93

— Women's —		
National Collegiate, 12th	Oregon State University	4/15-17/93

Ice hockey		
— Men's —		
Division I, 46th	Bradley Center, Milwaukee, Wisconsin (University of Wisconsin, Madison, host)	4/1/93 and 4/3/93



Barry University freshman Erin Jaeger went high to make this play in the Buccaneers' 3-2 victory over Adelphi University in the NCAA Division II Women's Soccer Championship. Jaeger played an important role in the victory, giving an assist to Jennifer Shannon in the second half that broke a 2-2 tie. Barry became the first two-time Division II champion and finished the season 17-2, its only losses coming to Division I Duke University and North Carolina State University.

Division II, 8th	To be determined	3/12-13/93 or 3/13-14/93
Division III, 10th	Aldrich Arena, St. Paul, Minnesota [The Minutemen of St. Paul and St. Thomas University (Minnesota), cohosts]	3/26-27/93

Rifle		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate, 14th	Virginia Military Institute	3/11-13/93

Skiing		
— Men's and Women's —		
National Collegiate, 40th	Steamboat Springs, Colorado (University of Colorado, Boulder, host)	3/10-13/93

Swimming and diving		
— Men's —		
Division I, 70th	Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana	3/25-27/93
Division II, 30th	C.T. Branin Natatorium, Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host)	3/10-13/93
Division III, 19th	Emory University 3/18-20/93	

— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities 3/18-20/93	
Division II, 12th	C.T. Branin Natatorium, Canton, Ohio (Ashland University, host) 3/10-13/93	
Division III, 12th	Emory University 3/11-13/93	

Indoor track		
— Men's —		
Division I, 29th	Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/12-13/93
Division II, 8th	University of South Dakota 3/12-13/93	
Division III, 9th	Bowdoin College 3/12-13/93	

— Women's —		
Division I, 11th	Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (The Athletics Congress and Butler University, cohosts)	3/12-13/93
Division II, 8th	University of South Dakota 3/12-13/93	
Division III, 9th	Bowdoin College 3/12-13/93	

Wrestling		
Division I, 63rd	Iowa State University 3/18-20/93	
Division II, 31st	South Dakota State University 3/5-6/93	
Division III, 20th	U.S. Coast Guard Academy 3/5-6/93	

Spring

Baseball		
Division I, 47th	Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host)	6/4-12/93
Division II, 26th	Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host)	5/29-6/5/93
Division III, 18th	C. O. Brown Stadium, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host)	5/27-6/1/93

Golf		
— Men's —		
Division I, 96th	The Champions, Lexington, Kentucky (University of Kentucky, host)	6/2-5/93
Division II, 31st	Turlock Golf and Country Club, Turlock, California (California State University, Stanislaus, host)	5/18-21/93
Division III, 19th	To be determined	5/18-21/93

— Women's —		
National Collegiate, 12th	University of Georgia Golf Course, Athens, Georgia (University of Georgia, host)	5/26-29/93

Lacrosse		
— Men's —		
Division I, 23rd	Byrd Stadium, College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, host)	5/29/93 and 5/31/93
Division II, 9th	To be determined	5/15/93 or 5/16/93
Division III, 14th	Byrd Stadium, College Park, Maryland (University of Maryland, host)	5/30/93

— Women's —		
National Collegiate, 12th	University of Maryland	5/15-16/93
Division III, 9th	University of Maryland, College Park	5/15-16/93

Softball		
Division I, 12th	Amateur Softball Association, Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma, host)	5/27-31/93
Division II, 12th	To be determined	5/21-23/93
Division III, 12th	Millikin University 5/20-23/93	

Tennis		
— Men's —		
Division I, 109th	University of Georgia 5/14-23/93	
Division II, 31st	University of Central Oklahoma 5/14-20/93	
Division III, 18th	Kalamazoo College 5/17-24/93	

— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	University of Florida 5/12-20/93	
Division II, 12th	California State Polytechnic University, Pomona 5/7-13/93	
Division III, 12th	Carleton College 5/11-17/93	

Outdoor track		
— Men's —		
Division I, 72nd	Tulane University 6/2-5/93	
Division II, 31st	Abilene Christian University 5/27-29/93	
Division III, 20th	Baldwin-Wallace College 5/26-29/93	

— Women's —		
Division I, 12th	Tulane University 6/2-5/93	
Division II, 12th	Abilene Christian University 5/27-29/93	
Division III, 12th	Baldwin-Wallace College 5/26-29/93	

Volleyball		
— Men's —		
National Collegiate, 24th	University of California, Los Angeles	5/7-8/93

Championships preview

Division I Women's Volleyball

Tough field stands between UCLA and another championship



Improved hitting and blocking are two reasons UCLA is favored to win its third straight Division I women's volleyball title. If the Bruins succeed, they will become the first team to win four championships.

Event: 1992 Division I Women's Volleyball Championship.

Overview: UCLA goes for its third straight title against a strong field that is expected to include Stanford, Long Beach State, Pacific (California) and Nebraska. The Bruins, who also won the title in 1984, will try to become the first team to win four crowns.

Field: Thirty-two teams from four regions will be selected November 29. Fifteen conferences have automatic qualification.

Selection show: Sunday, November 29, 6:30 p.m. Eastern time, Galaxy 6, channel 13, transponder 13H.

Dates and sites: First-round (December 3 through 5) and regional (December 10 through 13) matches will be played at on-campus sites. The semifinals and final will be December 17 and 19 at New Mexico.

Results: Championship results will appear in the December 23 issue of The NCAA News.

Television coverage: Semifinal No. 1 will be broadcast tape-delayed on ESPN at midnight Eastern time December 25, and semifinal No. 2 will be broadcast tape-delayed by the cable network at the same time December 26. The championship will be broadcast tape-delayed by CBS at 2 p.m. January 23.

Championship notes: UCLA heads a group of six teams that have appeared in all 11 tournaments. The Bruins, along with Hawaii, have won three titles....Nebraska's 6-foot-2 senior Stephanie Thater became the school's all-time leader in blocks with a 10-block performance against Texas. Thater has 562 career blocks....UCLA coach Andy Banachowski notched his 700th career coaching victory at Oregon November 7. In 26 seasons, Banachowski has become the first coach to win 700 matches against Division I opponents....In a late-season battle, UCLA swept past Nebraska, 3-0, in the Big Eight/Pac-10 Challenge in Los Angeles.

What they are saying

Terry Pettit, head coach Nebraska

"Our team is one of the strongest defensive teams we've ever had. We knew we'd be a good blocking team, but I didn't think we'd be as good defensively as we've been. Stephanie Thater is definitely one of the best two or three players in the country. She's very quick and certainly the best blocker or transition player we've ever had. She's the type of player you can build a defense around. UCLA is on a level by itself in terms of experience. They might be the most experienced team there has ever been in collegiate volleyball."

Don Shaw, head coach Stanford

"The key for us this year has been the way our freshmen have come on and taken up the slack after we lost three starters, including a four-time all-American. As far as the tournament is concerned, we don't know which region we'll be in, but I do know that the schedule we've played this year has prepared us for just about anybody."

Andy Banachowski, head coach UCLA

"This team is playing at a higher level than we have before. Our hitting and blocking are better, and this team works together very well. We've already seen Stanford, and they're very good, and Florida, which has the talent to make the finals, though they'll have to fight it out with Louisiana State and Texas in the South. Nebraska is real strong, and Illinois is a good addition this year. And of course, Long Beach State and Pacific are strong in the West."

Old Dominion wins third straight I field hockey title

Old Dominion won its 61st straight game—shutting out previously unbeaten Iowa, 4-0—to claim its third consecutive Division I Field Hockey Championship November 22 at Virginia Commonwealth.

This is the second time Old Dominion, which has won the championship seven times overall, has won three in a row. Coach Beth Anders' squad also won from 1982 to 1984, but she said she thought the 1992 team had reached a new level.

"I can't tell you how proud I am of this team," Anders said. "I don't know if I will ever have a team like this again. This is the best team I have ever coached."

Playing in front of a championship-record crowd of 3,036, the Lady Monarchs broke a scoreless tie with 10:27 left in the first half on the first of two successful penalty strokes by Robin Smith. With 1:48 left in the first half, Old Dominion's Laura Knorr, assisted by Kelli James and Jill Reeve, made it 2-0.

Smith scored her second goal with 28:01 left in the game, then added another penalty stroke with 25:17 remaining.

Old Dominion goalkeeper Kim Decker made six saves in the shut-out, as the Lady Monarchs finished the season at 24-0. Iowa's Andrea Wieland had 17 saves as the Hawkeyes finished at 20-1.

Smith, James and Knorr were joined on the all-tournament team by Old Dominion's Maaïke Hilbrand and Jennifer Shephard; Wieland, Tiffany Bybel, Kris Fillat and

Amy Fowler of Iowa, and Massachusetts' Ainslee Press.

SEMIFINALS

Old Dominion 2 3-5
North Caro. 0 0-0
First half: OD—Laura Knorr (Kelli James, Jill Reeve), 14:30; OD—James (unassisted), 10:09.

Second half: OD—Maaïke Hilbrand (James, Dewi van der Vaart), 30:08; Jennifer Shephard (James), 26:44; Shephard (Robin Smith), 18:37.
Shots: Old Dominion 27, North Caro. 3.
Saves: Old Dominion 1, North Caro. 15. Penalty corners: Old Dominion 11, North Caro. 5.
Iowa 0 3-3
Massachusetts 1 0-1
First half: M—Danielle Borges (Jenn Salisbury), 20:51.

Second half: 1—Kristy Gleason (unassisted), 20:45; 1—Gleason (Jamie Rofrano, Tiffany Bybel), 16:31; 1—Heather Bryant (Gleason), 0:56.

Shots: Iowa 15, Massachusetts 19. Saves: Iowa 10, Massachusetts 6. Penalty corners: Iowa 8, Massachusetts 8.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Old Dominion 2 2-4
Iowa 0 0-0
First half: OD—Robin Smith (unassisted), 10:27; OD—Laura Knorr (Jill Reeve, Kelli James), 1:48.

Second half: OD—Smith (unassisted), 28:01; OD—Smith (unassisted), 25:17.

Shots: Old Dominion 24, Iowa 9. Saves: Old Dominion 7, Iowa 17. Penalty corners: Old Dominion 14, Iowa 4.

Washington (Missouri) goes 40-0

Host Washington (Missouri) completed a 40-0 season with its second straight title victory over UC San Diego in the Division III Women's Volleyball Championship November 21.

The Bears defeated the Tritons, 15-11, 15-9, 15-7, to win their third championship in the last four years. Washington (Missouri) and UC San Diego have combined to win the last seven championships. The two teams have locked horns in each of the last three finals.

Washington (Missouri) has won 45 consecutive matches and posted a 120-6 record in games this season.

"I've never scheduled to have an undefeated team," said Bears head coach Teri Clemens. "But this is a special feeling. Our players thrived on not getting beat. They

wouldn't accept a losing match, a game, or even a point."

UC San Diego (13-19) was making its 10th appearance in the tournament final. Triton coach Doug Dannevik lost all six starters from last year's runners-up.

"We would have needed to play error-free ball and Washington would have needed to make uncharacteristic mistakes in order for us to be able to hang with them," Dannevik said.

The Bears' Lisa Becker broke a Division III tournament record by hitting .541 for the four matches. She headed a group of three Washington (Missouri) players on the all-tournament team.

Stony Brook (37-4) captured the third-place game with an 11-15, 15-11, 9-15, 15-6, 15-8 victory over Calvin (37-8).

CHAMPIONSHIP

UC San Diego	K	E	TA	Pct.	SAD	CGS
UC San Diego	11	9	7		15	15
Washington (Mo.)						
Julie Harvey	7	2	31	.161	1	5
Elizabeth Banez	3	3	16	.000	0	12
Amy Crotty	0	4	10	.400	0	5
Jennifer Martin	0	1	2	.500	0	5
Jennifer Eibert	0	0	0	.000	1	2
Jami Johnson	0	0	0	.000	0	0
Laura Kranz	7	5	25	.080	0	7
Kara Morrison	1	0	3	.333	0	0
Kristi Askeland	6	2	14	.286	0	2
Jennifer Gross	6	3	12	.250	1	3
Totals	30	20	113	.088	3	41
Washington (Mo.)	K	E	TA	Pct.	SAD	CGS
Amy Albracht	0	0	0	.000	0	1
Kim Lenschow	0	0	0	.000	0	0
Amy Albers	14	2	21	.571	0	8
Michelle Kirwan	5	4	13	.077	1	16
Angela Suarez	0	0	0	.000	2	6
Anne Quenette	13	5	30	.267	1	10
Lisa Becker	12	1	23	.478	1	1
Leslie Gatlin	4	1	11	.273	0	12
Amy Sullivan	7	2	21	.238	3	5
Christine Masel	0	1	2	.500	0	0
Liz Jokerst	1	0	1	1.000	0	0
Nikki Gulim	0	0	0	.000	2	1
Totals	56	16	122	.328	10	60

Five-lateral return recalled 10 years later

Joe Starkey had never seen a five-lateral kickoff return for a touchdown. Yet, it was his job to describe it as it happened 10 years ago.

Four players were involved in the 57-yard yard return, which produced the University of California, Berkeley's, dramatic 25-20 win over Stanford University in the November 20, 1982, Big Game at Berkeley.

"I kept expecting it to end," said Starkey, who has broadcast California football games on radio station KGO since 1975. "I kept thinking every second was going to be the moment when it would all stop. But it kept working. I was going to say,

"Well, they tried to do a couple of laterals but Garner's down and the game is over." But I never got the word 'lateral' out because then I had to scream, 'Oh my God, the ball is still loose! I've never seen anything like it. Who has?'"

An audio tape of Starkey's emotional call, marketed by KGO, sold about 4,000 copies and when the Big Game is played in Berkeley, it can often be heard booming from houses near the stadium.

"As a kid growing up in Chicago, I was interested in sportscasters almost more than sports," Starkey told The Associated Press.

Adams State sweeps II cross country titles

Men's team records perfect score

Adams State entered the NCAA Division II Men's Cross Country Championships labeled by many opposing coaches as the team to beat. In fact, some opposing coaches went so far as to say Adams State could not be beaten. They were right.

Competing in its first championships since becoming an NCAA Division II member, Adams State recorded a perfect team score of 15 to win the team title Novem-

ber 21 at Slippery Rock. The perfect score is the first in NCAA men's cross country championships history (see complete results, page 9).

Four seconds is all that separated Adams State's top five runners.

Phillip Castillo crossed the finish line first to claim the individual title. Castillo covered the 10,000-meter course in 32 minutes, 24 seconds.

Women's team knocks off 10-time defending champions

Adams State made its first year of NCAA competition quite memorable by winning its first Division II Women's Cross Country Championships team title November 21 at Slippery Rock and in the process ending Cal Poly San Luis Obispo's 10-year title reign.

The victory also completed a sweep of cross country team titles for Adams State, which won the Division II men's championship (see complete results, page 9).

Adams State's women, who recorded 64 points—the highest total by a team titlist in the championships' 12-year history—placed three runners among the top 20 finishers to fend off Western State, which finished second with 99 points. The previous high-point total for a team champion was 61 set by Cal Poly San Luis Obispo in 1990.

Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, which set the record for the longest title streak in the history of NCAA

women's championships, scored 101 points in finishing third.

In the individual race, Christie Allen of Pittsburg State became the first runner to win back-to-back crowns since Amy Harper of Cal Poly San Luis Obispo completed the feat in 1982 and 1983.

Allen, who also finished second in 1990, finished the 5,000-meter course in a time of 18:18, seven seconds better than runner-up Elva Dryer of Western State.

Championships summaries

Division II football

First round: Ferris St. 19, Edinboro 15; New Haven 38, West Chester 26; Jacksonville St. 41, Savannah St. 16; North Ala. 33, Hampton 21; Texas A&I 22, Western St. 13; Portland St. 42, UC Davis 28; Pittsburg St. 26, North Dak. 21; North Dak. St. 42, Northeast Mo. St. 7.

Quarterfinals (November 28): Ferris St. (10-2) at New Haven (11-0); Jacksonville St. (9-1-1) at North Ala. (7-3-1); Texas A&I (9-2) at Portland St. (8-3); North Dak. St. (10-1) at Pittsburg St. (12-0).

Division III football

First round: Mount Union 27, Dayton 10, Ill. Wesleyan 21, Aurora 12; Central (Iowa) 20, Carleton 8; Wis.-La Crosse 47, Redlands 26; Emory & Henry 17, Thomas More 0; Wash. & Jeff. 33, Lycopomg 0; Rowan 41, Worcester Tech 14; Buffalo St. 28, Ithaca 26.

Quarterfinals (November 28): Ill. Wesleyan (10-0) at Mount Union (11-0); Wis.-La Crosse (9-0-1) at Central (Iowa) (10-0); Emory & Henry (11-0) at Wash. & Jeff. (9-1); Rowan (11-0) at Buffalo St. (8-2).

Division I men's soccer

Second round: Virginia 4, Penn St. 1; Dartmouth 4, Seton Hall 3; Southern Methodist 1, Creighton 0; Duke 4, St. Louis 3; North Caro. St. 3, William & Mary 2; Davidson 0, Coastal Caro. 0 (Davidson advances on penalty kicks); San Diego 2, UCLA 1; Indiana 2, Washington 0.

Third round (to be completed by November 29 at campuses of participating institutions): Virginia (18-2-1) vs. Dartmouth (11-4-2); Southern Methodist (15-3-2) vs. Duke (15-3-2); North Caro. St. (13-2-4) vs. Davidson (18-4-3); San Diego (17-4) vs. Indiana (14-5-4).

Semifinals and final: December 4 and 6 at Davidson.

Division II men's soccer

Second round: Tampa 2, Florida Tech 1 (2 ot); Oakland 2, Lock Haven 0; Southern Conn. St. 3, New Hamp. Col. 1 (2 ot); Seattle Pacific 1, Cal St. Los Angeles 0.

Semifinals (December 4 or 5 at one of the participating institutions): Tampa (14-3) vs. Oakland (17-2-1); Southern Conn. St. (20-2) vs. Seattle Pacific (16-3).

Final: December 5 or 6.

North Central men win III title

North Central, runners-up at the past four NCAA Division III Men's Cross Country Championships and the No. 1-ranked team for much of the 1992 season, hoped to make 1992 the year in which it finally reclaimed the title. The Cardinals were not disappointed.

Using top-20 finishes by Derron Bishop (sixth) and Dan Mayer

(12th), North Central totaled 107 points to edge defending champion Rochester by seven points and win its championships-record eighth team title November 21 at Union (New York).

The seven-point margin was the closest finish since 1980, when Carleton edged Augustana (Illinois) by four points. Ironically, Rochester used a pair of top-20

finishes to outdistance North Central by eight points at the 1991 championships.

Gary Wasserman of Nebraska Wesleyan claimed the individual crown, finishing the 8,000-meter race in 24 minutes, 50 seconds. The individual title was the first cross country championship for a Nebraska Wesleyan runner.

North Carolina takes seventh straight title

Tar Heels cruise to I soccer crown

North Carolina won its 10th Division I Women's Soccer Championship on its home field November 22, racking up a championship-record number of goals in a 9-1, rain-soaked win over Duke.

The title was the Tar Heels' seventh straight and completed a 25-0 season.

Duke opened the scoring on a goal by Jennifer Lewis midway through the first half, but North Carolina scored four goals in a 10-minute span to blow the game open. North Carolina's Mia Hamm scored three times, twice in the first half, and five other players tallied for the Tar Heels.

"This championship was a particularly satisfying and warm one for me," North Carolina head coach Anson Dorrance said. "There was a period after Duke's goal that our team was surging. Duke's goal was a motivating factor. We had an 11-player commitment to win the game."

Duke (17-5-2) was making its first tournament appearance and had advanced to the championship game with a 1-0 win over Hartford (19-2).

"I'm trying to think of something clever to say after a 9-1 thrashing at the hands of the United States national team," quipped Blue Devil head coach Bill Hempen. "They missed some chances yesterday (against Santa Clara); they didn't miss very often today."

Kristine Lilly and Rita Tower both scored goals in the Tar Heels' 3-0 semifinal victory over Santa Clara (12-5-2). Keri Sanchez's corner kick led to North Carolina's first goal. Sanchez also had an assist in the championship game.

"One of my better decisions was to make Sanchez as one of our set pieces," Dorrance said. "Ever since she started taking corner kicks, our scoring has increased dramatically."

SEMIFINALS

Duke 0 1-1
Hartford 0 0-0

Second half: D—Kelly Walbert (Caitlin Connolly), 79:05.

Shots: Duke 15, Hartford 8. Saves: Duke (Melissa Carr) 3, Hartford (Karen Romero) 5. Corner kicks: Duke 5, Hartford 2. Fouls: Duke 8, Hartford 7.

Santa Clara 0 0-0
North Caro. 0 3-3

Second half: NC—Kristine Lilly (Tisha Venturini/Keri Sanchez), 71:55; NC—Rita Tower (Lilly/Mia Hamm), 84:38; NC—Own goal, 87:12.

Shots: Santa Clara 5, North Caro. 25. Saves: Santa Clara (Sue Wall) 12, North Caro. (Shelley Finger) 2. Corner kicks: Santa Clara 2, North Caro. 8. Fouls: Santa Clara 11, North Caro. 5.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Duke 1 0-1
North Caro. 4 5-9

First half: D—Jennifer Lewis (Caitlin Connolly), 17:16; NC—Mia Hamm (Tish Venturini), 28:26; NC—Keri Sanchez (unassisted), 33:59; NC—Hamm (Kristine Lilly), 34:23; NC—Angela Kelly (Sanchez), 38:27.

Second half: NC—Paige Coley (unassisted), 55:04; NC—Dawn Crow (unassisted), 66:31; NC—Missy Broyle (unassisted), 66:46; NC—Hamm (Tracy Donahue), 80:50; NC—Own goal, 82:04.

Shots: Duke 2, North Caro. 27. Saves: Duke (Melissa Carr) 6, North Caro. (Shelley Finger/Tracy Noonan) 1. Corner kicks: Duke 2, North Caro. 12. Fouls: Duke 11, North Caro. 16.

Cortland State women win big

Cortland State placed four runners among the top seven finishers and cruised to the most-lopsided team triumph in NCAA Division III Women's Cross Country Championships history November 21 at Union (New York).

Cortland State, which claimed its third team title in four years, registered 18 points to outdistance runner-up Calvin by 90 points. The margin of victory eclipsed the

previous high of 44 set in 1981 when Central (Iowa) beat runner-up Trenton State, 26 points to 70.

Michelle La Fleur, who finished second to Sarah Edmonds of Gustavus Adolphus for the individual title, led the way for Cortland State. Beth Hemmett, Tammie Miller and Ann Marie Del Signore claimed the third, fifth and seventh spots, respectively, for Cortland State.

The team title was the third

overall for Cortland State, tying it with Wisconsin-Oshkosh for second place in total championships. St. Thomas (Minnesota) leads with four.

Edmonds became the first Gustavus Adolphus runner to win the individual crown. She finished the 5,000-meter course in 18 minutes, 9.8 seconds, more than four seconds better than La Fleur.

Ballet offers challenge to athletes

Proper execution of the "grand jete en l'air" proved more difficult for a group of athletes attending a ballet class than trying to kick a 50-yard field goal.

For the real dancers enrolled in the Towson State University

dance class, it wasn't a picnic either.

Twice a week, football, baseball and lacrosse players twirl and promenade among themselves in a class called "Movement Skills Enhancement for Men." On Wednesdays, they descend on real dance students to

try out their new skills.

"Sometimes they step on our toes and sometimes we step on theirs," ballet student Donna Breach told The Associated Press.

"You move and they don't," said Kirsten Koerner, mincing no words.

Kean grabs III soccer championship

Kean made its first appearance in the Division III Men's Soccer Championship game a memorable one as the host Cougars downed Ohio Wesleyan, 3-1, November 22.

Kean won the school's first national title in nine tournament appearances.

"We have been a national power the last 17 years and haven't been able to climb over the top," said Kean head coach Tony Ochrimenko. "There have been some great teams here but this team had something special."

That something special may be high-scoring Cougar junior Fred Guiran, whose goal 11 minutes into the game was his 31st this season and 74th of his career. Pascal Clerigo added two goals—one just over 10 minutes before half time—that gave Kean a commanding 2-0 lead.

Ohio Wesleyan cut the lead in

half on a Phil Pelok goal, but Clerigo closed the door on the Bishops by converting a pass from Joe Bajek with 12:04 remaining.

"We thought we had it when we scored the second goal," Ochrimenko said. "But great teams are hard to stop."

Kean, 18-6-1, advanced to the championship game with a 1-0 semifinal victory over Rochester Institute of Technology (15-3-1). Guiran's goal early in the first half provided the Cougars and goalie Kevin East with all the scoring they would need. East made 10 saves in each Cougar win.

Ohio Wesleyan finished the season 20-4. The Bishops cruised past Colorado College (18-2-1), 5-0, in the semifinal round behind two goals by John Howard.

SEMIFINALS

Colorado Col. 0 0-0
Ohio Wesleyan 1 4-5

First half: OW—John Howard (Chris Duff), 38:12.

Second half: OW—Duff (Mike Pepe), 50:56; OW—Thomas Flynn (Wayne Street), 71:01; OW—Street (unassisted), 74:44; OW—Howard (unassisted), 74:10.

Shots: Colorado Col. 4, Ohio Wesleyan 15. Saves: Colorado Col. (Ezra Bayles) 8, Ohio Wesleyan (Harrison Jacobs) 3. Corner kicks: Colorado Col. 0, Ohio Wesleyan 2. Fouls: Colorado Col. 13, Ohio Wesleyan 11.

Rochester Inst. 0 0-0
Kean 1 0-1

First half: K—Fred Guiran (Pascal Clerigo), 7:57.

Shots: Rochester Inst. 12, Kean 6. Saves: Rochester Inst. (Doug Kaufman) 1, Kean (Kevin East) 10. Corner kicks: Rochester Inst. 5, Kean 5. Fouls: Rochester Inst. 31, Kean 22.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Ohio Wesleyan 0 1-1
Kean 2 1-3

First half: K—Fred Guiran (Terence Watson), 11:11; K—Pascal Clerigo (Guiran), 24:28.

Second half: OW—Phil Pelok (John Howard), 64:51; K—Clerigo (Joe Bajek), 77:56. Shots: Ohio Wesleyan 14, Kean 11. Saves: Ohio Wesleyan (Harrison Jacobs) 6, Kean (Kevin East) 10. Corner kicks: Ohio Wesleyan 7, Kean 3. Fouls: Ohio Wesleyan 19, Kean 27.

Championships results

Division II men's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Adams St. 15; 2. Western St., 56; 3. Neb.-Kearney, 105; 4. Lewis, 163; 5. Humboldt St., 205; 6. Edinboro, 214; 7. Northeast Mo. St., 215; 8. Mankato St., 238; 9. South Dak. St., 240; 10. Cal Poly SLO, 273; 11. North Dak., 281; 12. UC Davis, 302; 13. Cal Poly Pomona, 325; 14. Mass.-Lowell, 333; 15. Shippensburg, 365; 16. Troy St., 416; 17. Keene St., 418.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Phillip Castillo, Adams St., 32 minutes, 24 seconds; 2. Peter Delacera, Adams St., 32:25; 3. David Brooks, Adams St., 32:26; 4. Paul Stoneham, Adams St., 32:27; 5. Jason Mohr, Adams St., 32:28; 6. Philip Spratley, Western St., 32:33; 7. Matt Titcombe, Western St., 32:45; 8. Jason Riddle, Mo. Southern St., 32:49; 9. Martin Ryan, LIU-C. W. Post, 32:54; 10. Les Stoklosa, Lewis, 32:57.

11. Shane Healy, Adams St., 33:05; 12. Jose Manjares, LIU-C. W. Post, 33:05; 13. Bobby Brindamour, Neb.-Kearney, 33:07; 14. Joe Schumm, Neb.-Kearney, 33:09; 15. Matt Logue, Pittsburg St., 33:14; 16. Mark Pohlman, Fort Hays St., 33:16; 17. Eric Laughlin, Slippery Rock, 33:16; 18. Jerome Vermeulen, Abilene Christian, 33:25; 19. Rob Jensen, Northeast Mo. St., 33:26.

20. Russ McDaniel, Western St., 33:27; 21. Hailton Silva, Western St., 33:30; 22. Lenny Clark, Grand Canyon, 33:30; 23. Travis Wettlaufer, South Dak. St., 33:30; 24. Todd Wiley, Kutztown, 33:33; 25. Oscar Gonzalez, Western St., 33:37; 26. Scott Metzger, UC Davis, 33:41; 27. Tom Magnuson, Neb.-Kearney, 33:44; 28. Jason Olsen, Mankato St., 33:44; 29. Martin Lyons, Edinboro, 33:48; 30. Kevin Schaefer, Adams St., 33:54.

31. Carl Leonard, Edinboro, 34:05; 32. Chris Carbonneau, North Dak., 34:06; 33. Reed Elmore, Humboldt St., 34:14; 34. Ryan Krietsch, Lewis, 34:14; 35. Jaime Oretga, Cal Poly Pomona, 34:16; 36. Greg Hexum, North Dak., 34:18; 37. Phil Rocheleau, UC Davis, 34:20; 38. Andrei Kosharnyi, Mankato St., 34:21; 39. Albert Kabat, Lewis, 34:22; 40. Chris Farmer, Humboldt St., 34:25.

41. Tom Schutz, Neb.-Kearney, 34:27; 42. Thad Bartram, Northeast Mo. St., 34:28; 43. James Moore, Cal St. Los Angeles, 34:28; 44. Todd Fuelberth, Neb.-Kearney, 34:30; 45. Dan Berkeland, Cal Poly SLO, 34:31; 46. Chad Bamford, Keene St., 34:32; 47. Dave Killeen, Northeast Mo. St., 34:36; 48. Bobby Gaisetsiv, Western St., 34:36; 49. Keith Folske, South Dak. St., 34:37; 50. Dave Wasserman, Humboldt St., 34:38.

51. Chris Kohlstedt, Troy St., 34:39; 52. Kurt Holliday, Neb.-Kearney, 34:40; 53. Richard Raya, Cal Poly SLO, 34:41; 54. Rick Montalvo, Lewis, 34:41; 55. Karl Krause, Shippensburg, 34:43; 56. Paul Danger, South Dak. St., 34:44; 57. Mark Esala, Mankato St., 34:45; 58. Scott Beattie, Northeast Mo. St., 34:47; 59. Brad Defruiter, Western St., 34:49.

60. Cory Travinger, Humboldt St., 34:50; 61. John Doherty, Mass.-Lowell, 34:54; 62. Tony Knapp, Edinboro, 34:56; 63. Gary Gardner, Keene St., 34:57; 64. Pat Zwiefel, Cal Poly SLO, 34:59; 65. John Kenfield, Cal Poly Pomona, 34:59; 66. Dan Hoff, Lewis, 35:01; 67. Bryan Danburg, Neb.-Kearney, 35:03; 68. Clayton Smith, Shippensburg, 35:04; 69. Christian Moore, Edinboro, 35:05; 70. Lou Ortiz, Humboldt St., 35:07.

71. Fabian Uquillas, Edinboro, 35:11; 72. Mike Toomey, Mass.-Lowell, 35:13; 73. Joe Fogarty, North Dak., 35:14; 74. Joseph King, St. Augustine's, 35:15; 75. Chris Bever, Mass.-Lowell, 35:17; 76. Marcus Woody, Troy St., 35:20; 77. Alimik Jones, Cal Poly SLO, 35:20; 78. Dan Kovachik, Mankato St., 35:21; 79. Philip Demontigny, Humboldt St., 35:25; 80. Dann Cecil, South Dak. St., 35:26.

81. Charles Foote, Cal Poly Pomona, 35:27; 82. Scott Lecales, South Dak. St., 35:29; 83. Scott Bridges, Mass.-Lowell, 35:29; 84. Durrell Wike, Shippensburg, 35:29; 85. Brandon Dederich, Cal Poly Pomona, 35:29; 86. Kevin Berkowitz, Cal Poly SLO, 35:30; 87. Jason Mimick, Mankato St., 35:32; 88. Scott Whitam, Humboldt St., 35:32; 89. Mike Pencek, Lewis, 35:33; 90. Keith Lewis, UC Davis, 35:34.

91. James Blomquist, North Dak., 35:35; 92. Robert Corey, Edinboro, 35:37; 93. Mario Morales, Cal Poly SLO, 35:37; 94. Chris Phipps, UC Davis, 35:39; 95. Jerry Bailey, Mass.-Lowell, 35:39; 96. Mark Hogan, Northeast Mo. St., 35:44; 97. Pete Mathis, Lewis, 35:46; 98. Negussu Solomon, Portland St., 35:49; 99. Todd Rose, Edinboro, 35:51; 100. Mike Madsen, North Dak., 35:52.

101. David Helm, Mankato St., 35:54; 102. Janos Cselovszki, South Dak. St., 35:55; 103. Jaime Dick, Shippensburg, 35:58; 104. Scott Werne, Cal Poly SLO, 35:59; 105. Jason Golonka, Northeast Mo. St., 36:04; 106. Jeff Obert, Northeast Mo. St., 36:05; 107. Larry Travinger, UC Davis, 36:07; 108. Jason Hohl, South Dak. St., 36:09; 109. Greg Mann, Troy St., 36:13; 110. Matthew Hurst, Shippensburg, 36:16.

111. Dave Farley, North Dak., 36:16; 112. Paris Pena, Cal Poly Pomona, 36:26; 113. Mitch McGinnis, Troy St., 36:34; 114. Dirk Vandepol, UC Davis, 36:39; 115. Mike Koebel, North Dak., 36:40; 116. Phil Kilbridge, UC Davis, 36:42; 117. Jon Thalman, Cal Poly Pomona, 36:59; 118.

George Adams, Keene St., 37:05; 119. B. J. Bottomley, Mass.-Lowell, 37:10; 120. Mark Hamer, Cal Poly Pomona, 37:11.

121. Chad Duffy, Mankato St., 37:18; 122. Shane Brainerd, Keene St., 37:25; 123. Travis Anderson, Shippensburg, 37:33; 124. Dale Sickman, Troy St., 37:36; 125. Robert Bourassa, Keene St., 37:44; 126. Michael Morawski, Shippensburg, 37:44; 127. Garrie Richardson, Troy St., 37:56; 128. Jeremy Brooks, Keene St., 38:02; 129. Ray Boutette, Mass.-Lowell, 38:20; 130. Eric Kress, Keene St., 38:33.

131. Samad Assad, Troy St., 39:05.



Bill Brinson photo

Christie Allen of Pittsburg State University, shown here at last year's Division II cross country championships, became the first runner to win back-to-back women's titles since Amy Harper of California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, did it in 1982 and 1983.

Division II women's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Adams St., 64; 2. Western St., 99; 3. Cal Poly SLO, 101; 4. North Dak., 111; 5. Edinboro, 132; 6. Air Force, 149; 7. Pittsburg St., 169; 8. UC Davis, 182; 9. Cal St. Los Angeles, 186; 10. Millersville, 192; 11. Angelo St., 273.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Christie Allen, Pittsburg St., 18 minutes, 18 seconds; 2. Elva Dryer, Western St., 18:25; 3. Donna Matthews, Edinboro, 18:49; 4. Ann Westby, South Dak. St., 18:51; 5. Stephanie Bruening, North Dak., 18:53; 6. Becky Duda, Saginaw Valley, 18:54; 7. Ronda Leyba, Adams St., 18:56; 8. Katie Meehan, Springfield, 19:05; 9. Brenda Gonzales, Southern Colo., 19:11; 10. Kiri Johnson, South Dak. St., 19:12.

11. Angela Orifice, Cal Poly SLO, 19:13; 12. Louise Romerman, North Dak., 19:14; 13. Laura Romero, Adams St., 19:15; 14. Kristin Schwartz, Adams St., 19:20; 15. Julie Haase, Ashland, 19:21; 16. Helen O'Sullivan, Angelo St., 19:23; 17. Jennifer Lavovara, Cal Poly SLO, 19:27; 18. Amy Giblin, Adams St., 19:27; 19. Marisol Cossio, Cal St. Los Angeles, 19:36; 20. Wileen Gausman, Lewis, 19:37.

21. Shauna Whitmer, Portland St., 19:39; 22. Pam Dunlap, Pittsburg St., 19:43; 23. Jennifer Kornacker, Air Force, 19:44; 24. Patricia Smith, UC Davis, 19:47; 25. Elisabeth Hile, Western St., 19:48; 26. Deb Springer, Edinboro, 19:49; 27. Maria Paramo, Cal St. Los Angeles, 19:49; 28. Mary Zerby, Millersville, 19:51; 29. Cherrilee Kemnitz, Western St., 19:51; 30. Heather Parr, North Dak., 19:54.

31. Suzanne Jones, UC Davis, 19:55; 32. Vicki Peterson, Cal Poly SLO, 19:58; 33. Ruhit Jaime, Abilene Christian, 20:01; 34. Evette Edmondson, North Dak., 20:04; 35. Kelly Flathers, Cal Poly SLO, 20:05; 36. Karen Gentzel, Millersville, 20:06; 37. Renee Retherford, Western St., 20:07; 38. Sara Whittingham, Air Force, 20:09; 39. Cybil O'Nan, Lincoln Memorial, 20:11; 40. Stacey Beacham, Adams St., 20:14.

41. Carrie Luis, Cal St. Stanislaus, 20:18; 42. Niki Schroer, Western St., 20:18; 43. Heather Scobie, Cal St. Stanislaus, 20:18; 44. Roberta Raskowski, Edinboro, 20:19; 45. Ranae Bartolone, Air Force, 20:19; 46. Shelly Calver, Cal Poly SLO, 20:21; 47. Kshmata Patel, Air Force,

20:25; 48. Martha Marczak, Edinboro, 20:28; 49. Eve Burke, Air Force, 20:28; 50. Roza Cazares, Cal St. Los Angeles, 20:29.

51. Jennifer Robinson, Air Force, 20:32; 52. Jo Rupp, Millersville, 20:32; 53. Gretchen Schiebel, Cal Poly SLO, 20:34; 54. Laura Doering, UC Davis, 20:36; 55. Elizabeth Sorber, Edinboro, 20:39; 56. Heide Sammons, Adams St., 20:42; 57. Gretchen Pecher, Slippery Rock, 20:42; 58. Kristen Wiens, Pittsburg St., 20:45; 59. Jennifer Johnson, UC Davis, 20:46; 60. Rita Perez, Air Force, 20:47.

61. Charaigh Foss, Cal Poly SLO, 20:50; 62. Daphne Hoyt, Kutztown, 20:57; 63. Erin Garey, Millersville, 20:58; 64. Linda Furesz, Edinboro, 21:04; 65. Kellie Morrissey, Western St., 21:05; 66. Melanie Enneking, Pittsburg St., 21:07; 67. Jennifer Diedrich, North Dak., 21:10; 68. Kimberly Ojeda, Cal St. Los Angeles, 21:15; 69. Karen Vann, Abilene Christian, 21:17; 70. Jennifer Feller, UC Davis, 21:18.

71. Jennifer Timlin, Millersville, 21:18; 72. Tonya Seyfert, Pittsburg St., 21:24; 73. Jessica Dart, North Dak., 21:30; 74. Trudy Derr, Millersville, 21:35; 75. Diana Harlick, UC Davis, 21:37; 76. Jennifer Lykken, North Dak., 21:40; 77. Mary Ann Martinez, Cal St. Los Angeles, 21:42; 78. Carrie Behrens, Angelo St., 21:47; 79. Ann Gillespie, Edinboro, 21:50; 80. Manda Weitz, Edinboro, 21:50.

81. Amanda Bessire, Angelo St., 21:51; 82. Marisol Pedraza, Cal St. Los Angeles, 21:55; 83. Amy Moore, Millersville, 21:56; 84. Dorley Patton, Angelo St., 22:28; 85. Cynthia Nelson, Pittsburg St., 22:45; 86. Heather Esquivel, Angelo St., 23:16; 87. Debbie Harris, Angelo St., 23:30; 88. Frances Bono, Cal St. Los Angeles, 23:44; 89. Shannon Wells, Pittsburg St., 24:29.

Division III men's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. North Central, 107; 2. Rochester, 114; 3. Albany (N.Y.), 178; 4. Wis.-La Crosse, 187; 5. Augustana (Ill.), 194; 6. Wabash, 195; 7. Wis.-Oshkosh, 237; 8. UC San Diego, 248; 9. Wis.-Stevens Point, 266; 10. Fredonia St., 281; 11. Rowan, 283; 12. Rochester Inst., 304; 13. St. John's (Minn.), 304; 14. Occidental, 305; 15. Ithaca, 328; 16. Lynchburg, 335; 17. Carleton, 355; 18. Thomas (Minn.), 390; 19. Brandeis, 434; 20. Redlands, 525; 21. Emory, 579.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Gary Wasserman, Neb. Wesleyan, 24 minutes, 50.4 seconds; 2. Stephen Monaco, Frank & Marsh., 24:51.3; 3. Luis Collazo, American (P.R.), 24:52.9; 4. Joseph Mahoney, Wesleyan, 24:53.3; 5. Kent Baker, Wabash, 25:00.3; 6. Derron Bishop, North Central, 25:05.2; 7. Jose Garcia, Occidental, 25:05.5; 8. Konstantine Kindreich, Occidental, 25:08.9; 9. Sandu Rebenicuc, Augustana (Ill.), 25:10.1; 10. Todd Grady, Fredonia St., 25:10.5.

11. Anthony Kerr, Rochester, 25:11.6; 12. Dan Mayer, North Central, 25:13.2; 13. Todd Resser, Rochester, 25:15.0; 14. Jeffery Widden, Fredonia St., 25:16.0; 15. Kevin Collins, Rochester Inst., 25:18.8; 16. Ray Van Arragon, Calvin, 25:20.2; 17. Mike James, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:23.3; 18. Trent Morrell, Augustana (Ill.), 25:23.8; 19. Will Kemper, Carleton, 25:25.1; 20. Greg Coughlan, Rochester Inst., 25:25.6.

21. Todd Orvis, Albany (N.Y.), 25:26.3; 22. Bob Richardson, Wis.-Whitewater, 25:27.7; 23. Josh Payne, Anderson, 25:28.0; 24. Todd Rogers, Albany (N.Y.), 25:28.4; 25. Mike Mulligan, Ithaca, 25:31.4; 26. Dan Schisler, Monmouth (Ill.), 25:32.0; 27. John Cardwell, Lynchburg, 25:32.2; 28. Brian Sass, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:35.4; 29. Pat Dittman, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:36.5; 30. Christopher Rizzo, Rochester, 25:37.3.

31. Dave Entenmann, Messiah, 25:38.3; 32. Seth McClellan, Williams, 25:39.0; 33. Scott Carroll, Albany (N.Y.), 25:40.1; 34. William Vanos, Albany (N.Y.), 25:41.6; 35. Jeremie Johnson, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:41.9; 36. Matt Richards, Lynchburg, 25:42.2; 37. Christian Reed, Rochester, 25:42.6; 38. Scott Drum, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:43.7; 39. J.J. Castner, UC San Diego, 25:45.1; 40. Christopher Lesser, Frostburg St., 25:45.5.

41. Jason Trichler, Concordia, 25:45.9; 42. Brian Henz, North Central, 25:46.2; 43. Jim Dickerson, North Central, 25:46.6; 44. Mahdi Omar, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:47.0; 45. Josh Favus, Augustana (Ill.), 25:48.1; 46. Dan Delahunty, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:49.1; 47. Bob Klindworth, Gust. Adolphus, 25:49.6; 48. Marzuki Stevens, Williams, 25:50.2; 49. Jeremy Wright, Wabash, 25:51.7; 50. John Weigel, North Central, 25:52.0.

51. Matt Martin, Rowan, 25:52.4; 52. Jamie Glydon, Rochester Inst., 25:52.7; 53. Steven Ferrigo, Fredonia St., 25:53.4; 54. Chad Kurtz, Williams, 25:54.2; 55. Allan Will, Occidental, 25:54.8; 56. William Hannah, Wash. & Lee, 25:55.8; 57. Bill Kabasenche, Wheaton (Ill.), 25:56.6; 58. Craig Sarney, Bates, 25:58.0; 59. Mike Gollyer, Denison, 25:58.7; 60. Rob Harvey, North Central, 25:59.7.

61. Tom Richardson, Wis.-Whitewater, 26:00.1; 62. Bob Simmons, St. John's (Minn.), 26:02.9; 63. Scott Gall, Wabash, 26:05.0; 64. Nate Johnson, UC San Diego, 26:05.3; 65. Eric Newhouse, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:07.0; 66. Dave Schneider, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:07.5; 67. Mike Tobey, Rowan, 26:07.9; 68. Art Gunther, Binghamton, 26:09.8; 69. Stefan Wynn, UC San Diego, 26:10.2; 70. Marc Gage, Rochester, 26:10.7.

71. Jason Ryf, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:12.1; 72. Rob Black, Rowan, 26:13.7; 73. Jeff Lyndaker, St. Louis, 26:14.1; 74. Jon Sturgill, Wabash, 26:14.5; 75. Jason Zweifel, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:14.6; 76. Steve Bishop, Lynchburg, 26:15.0; 77. Ted Horn, Brandeis, 26:16.1; 78. Derek Taylor, Plattsburgh St., 26:16.7; 79. Paul Chestovitch, St. John's (Minn.), 26:16.9; 80. Jeff Hernandez, UC San Diego, 26:17.2.

81. Dan Deuis, St. John's (Minn.), 26:17.5; 82. Steve Worden, Augustana (Ill.), 26:17.9; 83. Corey Golla, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:18.2; 84. Dan Iverson, North Central, 26:18.6; 85. Jeff Dickens, Ithaca, 26:19.0; 86. Brad Bayer, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:19.3; 87. Roger Busch, Wabash, 26:19.7; 88. John Carpenter, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:19.9; 89. David Sullo, Rochester, 26:21.3; 90. Rob Lubeck, Rowan, 26:22.6.

91. John Finley, Baldwin-Wallace, 26:22.8; 92. Peter Gerenz, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:23.4; 93. Kris Jungels, St. John's (Minn.), 26:24.2; 94. Mark Yuen, UC San Diego, 26:24.5; 95. Mike Nordberg, Gust. Adolphus, 26:24.8; 96. David Burns, Geneseo St., 26:25.1; 97. Adam Figenrauch, Ithaca, 26:25.4; 98. Tyson Byrne, Brandeis, 26:25.7; 99. David Glinicki, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:26.4.

100. Jim Pearce, Wabash, 26:26.9; 101. Geoff Gulotta, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:27.2; 102. Gao Lakin, Carleton, 26:27.8; 103. Fredrik Mirzaian, Redlands, 26:28.1; 104. Philip Dunn, Carleton, 26:28.4; 105. Mike Brennan, St. John's (Minn.), 26:28.7; 106. Tom McCarthy, St. John's (Minn.), 26:29.2; 107. Robert Scott, Rowan, 26:29.9; 108. Timothy Voloshen, Rochester, 26:30.7; 109. Joseph Wren, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:31.7; 110. John Sillery, Augustana (Ill.), 26:32.1.

111. Tim Grotelueschen, Concordia (Ill.), 26:33.7; 112. Ted Callinan, Brandeis, 26:34.4; 113. Timothy Bollom, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:34.7; 114. Matt Ringer, UC San Diego, 26:36.4; 115. William Kroll, St. Louis, 26:36.6; 116. Mark Earnest, Chris. Newport, 26:37.0; 117. Steve Mathias, Ithaca, 26:37.4; 118. Jeff Koegel, Lebanon Valley, 26:38.8; 119. John Dickens, Ithaca, 26:39.1; 120. David Niedfeldt, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:39.9.

121. Tobin Wagner, Redlands, 26:48.4; 122. Alexis Nunez, Rowan, 26:48.8; 123. Jose De Jesus, American (P.R.), 26:49.2; 124. Fred Simmons, Carleton, 26:49.6; 125. Kelsey Anderson, Carleton, 26:50.1; 126. Derrick Forchetti, Wabash, 26:50.4; 127. Andy Broderick, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:50.6; 128. Brad Aagaard, Claremont-M.S., 26:52.4; 129. Ron Dickson, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:54.2; 130. David Williams, Wis.-Stout, 26:55.3.

131. Keith Reilly, Albany (N.Y.), 26:55.8; 132. George Minor, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:56.7; 133. Paul Lancaster, Fredonia St., 26:59.7; 134. Joseph Vida, Redlands, 27:00.9; 135. Ben Dyer, Emory, 27:04.7; 136. Kevin Theissen, Carleton, 27:05.0; 137. Ron Celio, Brandeis, 27:05.2; 138. Joel Wegener, Carleton, 27:08.5; 139. Avo Artinyan, Pomona-Pitzer, 27:08.7; 140. Brian Gross, St. John's (Minn.), 27:09.3.

141. John Schilling, Rowan, 27:10.1; 142. Mathew Newman, Claremont-M.S., 27:12.2; 143. James Miklausch, St. Thomas (Minn.), 27:15.3; 144. Aaron Drevlow, St. Thomas (Minn.), 27:19.3; 145. Pat Nowak, Wis.-La Crosse, 27:20.6; 146. Colby Linneman, St. Thomas (Minn.), 27:21.8; 147. Chip Benton, Emory, 27:22.1; 148. Jason DeJoy, Albany (N.Y.), 27:24.8; 149. Matt Carlson, Emory, 27:29.9; 150. John Garrett, Redlands, 27:30.5.

151. Scott Bramer, Lynchburg, 27:31.0; 152. Matt Conover, Rochester Inst., 27:35.5; 153. Bob Mazur, Brandeis, 27:40.0; 154. Keith Volmar, Ithaca, 27:40.2; 155. Jeff Fedorko, Lynchburg, 27:40.4; 156. Terence Flynn, Occidental, 27:42.2; 157. Tristan Van Strien, Emory, 27:45.0; 158. Brian Adams, Rochester Inst., 27:47.7; 159. Seth Harrow, Brandeis, 27:49.9; 160. Dan Peters, Augustana (Ill.), 27:51.6.

161. Joshua Reid, Fredonia St., 27:54.8; 162. Shawn Wolfigram, Wis.-Oshkosh, 27:55.2; 163. Henry Grossmann, Lynchburg, 28:05.9; 164. Steve Vayarasu, Emory, 28:07.3; 165. John Malach, Rochester Inst., 28:09.1; 166. Henry Neelcy, Emory, 28:13.7; 167. Darren Malloy, Claremont-M.S., 28:25.0; 168. Dave Platte, Rochester Inst., 28:26.0; 169. Christopher Villone, Fredonia St., 28:29.6; 170. Mark Newman, Ithaca, 28:31.0.

171. Jeff Conant, Lynchburg, 28:33.2; 172. Jason Bennett, Albany (N.Y.), 28:36.7; 173. Mike Lee, Occidental, 28:37.3; 174. Scott Winder, Occidental, 28:40.2; 175. David Bennett, Occidental, 28:47.7; 176. Alfi Guindi, Emory, 28:58.1; 177. James Macken, Colorado Col., 29:15.3; 178. Gene Jimenez, Redlands, 29:53.0; 179. John Walsh, UC San Diego, 31:07.3; 180. Cayel Dwyer, Redlands, 31:28.0.

181. Chns Wilkinson, Augustana (Ill.), 32:35.5

Division III women's cross country

TEAM RESULTS

1. Cortland St., 18; 2. Calvin, 108; 3. Wartburg, 132; 4. St. Thomas (Minn.), 141; 5. Wis.-Oshkosh, 161; 6. Wis.-Stevens Point, 187; 7. Wis.-La Crosse, 200; 8. Allegheny, 207; 9. St. Olaf, 211; 10. UC San Diego, 219; 11. Brandeis, 262; 12. Ithaca, 283; 13. Coast Guard, 318; 14. Emory, 337.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Sarah Edmonds, Gust. Adolphus, 18:09.8; 2. Michelle La Fleur, Cortland St., 18:14.2; 3. Beth Hemmett, Cortland St., 18:16.5; 4. Marcia

Vandersall, Hope, 18:16.9; 5. Tammie Miller, Cortland St., 18:17.2; 6. Arceilia Gomez, Occidental, 18:17.6; 7. Ann Marie Del Signore, Cortland St., 18:17.9; 8. Jennifer Maranzano, Haverford, 18:18.3; 9. Robyn Olson, Wartburg, 18:20.5; 10. Kristy Gould, Bates, 18:22.5.

11. Jennifer Orehowsky, Ursinus, 18:23.5; 12. Josephine Schaeffer, Wash. & Lee, 18:27.2; 13. Theresa Patten, Brandeis, 18:28.0; 14. Katie McGee, Connecticut Col., 18:29.1; 15. Nancy Byrne, Williams, 18:30.3; 16. Tara Schneider, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:30.7; 17. Tracey Swarts, Cortland St., 18:31.1; 18. Michelle Severance, Colby, 18:35.2; 19. Ashley Wernher, Bowdoin, 18:35.6; 20. Laura Erfmeyer, Calvin, 18:36.2.

21. Amy Kuipers, Calvin, 18:39.0; 22. Brenda Ramsey, Manchester, 18:41.0; 23. Kelley Wilder, Kenyon, 18:42.3; 24. Kari Pederson, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:42.7; 25. Kristin Daly, Middlebury, 18:44.4; 26. Marnie Sullivan, Wis.-Stevens Point, 18:49.3; 27. Rebecca Kopchik, Occidental, 18:49.9; 28. Natalie Goetsch, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:50.4; 29. Anne Kim, New York U., 18:51.1; 30. Renae Brown, St. Olaf, 18:51.7.

31. Heidi Swarts, Cortland St., 18:54.0; 32. Heidi L

Boston College, Hawaii most improved in 1992

By John D. Painter
NCAA ASSISTANT
STATISTICS COORDINATOR

Impressive turnarounds by a pair of teams led by coaches in their first season at the helm highlight the 1992 race for most-improved status in Divisions I-A and I-AA.

Boston College's Tom Coughlin, making his Division I debut with the Eagles after spending the previous eight seasons as an NFL assistant coach, has turned in an 8-2-1 mark heading into a likely Hall of Fame Bowl berth. The team's 4½-game improvement over last season's 4-7 mark currently ties Hawaii for the lead in Division I-A.

Meanwhile, Al Bagnoli made his initial season at Pennsylvania a success by lifting the Quakers from a 2-8 record in 1991 to 7-3 this season and a third-place finish in the Ivy Group. Pennsylvania is one of five teams sporting a five-game improvement over 1991, all of which can finish in no worse than a tie for the distinction of most-improved Division I-AA team for 1992. One of two other squads, either Citadel or Idaho, could join the fivesome by winning the Division I-AA championship.

In Division I-A, Hawaii retains the key to winning this season's title. The Rainbows, currently 8-2 after claiming the Western Athletic Conference title November 14, have regular-season home games remaining against Tulsa and Pittsburgh before a Thrifty Car Rental Holiday Bowl matchup in December. A three-game sweep and 11-2 finish would result in a six-game improvement for Bob Wagner's squad over last season's 4-7-1 showing.

Southern California also could move into the picture. The Trojans (6-3-1) host Notre Dame November 28 and a victory would put them at plus 4½ games heading into a possible bowl date.

Two other teams currently showing a four-game improvement—Wake Forest (7-4) and Washington State (8-3)—have likely bowl appearances waiting, although official invitations will not be offered until December 6. Wake Forest saluted Bill Dooley's 26th and apparently final coaching season with the team's best mark since 1987, while Washington State and

Most Improved Division I-AA Teams

1992 Leaders:	Reg. Sea.	1992	1991	Gms
College (Coach)	Gms Left			Up
Howard (Steve Wilson)	0	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Pennsylvania (#Al Bagnoli)	0	7-3-0	2-8-0	5
Richmond (Jim Marshall)	0	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Tennessee Tech (Jim Ragland)	0	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Western Caro. (Steve Hodgkin)	0	7-4-0	2-9-0	5
Towson St. (#Gordy Combs)	0	5-5-0	1-10-0	4½
East Tenn. St. (#Mike Cavan)	0	5-6-0	1-10-0	4
William & Mary (Jimmy Laycock)	0	9-2-0	5-6-0	4
Grambling (Eddie Robinson)	1	8-2-0	5-6-0	3½
Massachusetts (Mike Hodges)	0	7-3-0	4-7-0	3½
Citadel (Charlie Taaffe)	0	10-1-0	7-4-0	3
Idaho (John Smith)	0	9-2-0	6-5-0	3
Liberty (Sam Rutigliano)	0	7-4-0	4-7-0	3
Maine (Kirk Ferentz)	0	6-5-0	3-8-0	3

Annual Leaders:	Year	Record	Pvs.	Gms
College (Coach)			Year	Up
Western Ky. (Jimmy Feix)	1978	8-2-0	1-8-1	6½
Murray St. (Mike Gottfried)	1979	*9-2-1	4-7-0	5
Idaho St. (#Dave Kragthorpe)	1980	6-5-0	0-11-0	6
Lafayette (#Bill Russo)	1981	9-2-0	3-7-0	5½
Pennsylvania (Jerry Berndt)	1982	7-3-0	1-9-0	6
North Texas (Corky Nelson)	1983	*8-4-0	2-9-0	5½
Southern Ill. (@Rey Dempsey)	1983	*13-1-0	6-5-0	5½
Montana St. (@Dave Arnold)	1984	*12-2-0	1-10-0	9½
Appalachian St. (Sparky Woods)	1985	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
Massachusetts (Bob Stull)	1985	7-4-0	3-8-0	4
West Tex. St. (#Bill Kelly)	1985	6-3-1	3-8-0	4
Morehead St. (Bill Baldrige)	1986	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Weber St. (Mike Price)	1987	*10-3-0	3-8-0	6
Stephen F. Austin (Jim Hess)	1988	*10-3-0	3-7-1	5½
Yale (Carm Cozza)	1989	8-2-0	3-6-1	4½
Nevada (Chris Ault)	1990	*13-2-0	7-4-0	4
North Caro. A&T (Bill Hayes)	1990	9-2-0	5-6-0	4
Alcorn St. (#Cardell Jones)	1991	7-2-1	2-7-0	5
Austin Peay (#Roy Gregory)	1991	5-6-0	0-11-0	5
Princeton (Steve Tosches)	1991	8-2-0	3-7-0	5
Southern Ill. (Bob Smith)	1991	7-4-0	2-9-0	5

*First year on job. *I-AA playoff included. @I-AA champion.

coach Mike Price concluded the regular season with a 42-23 thumping of rival Washington.

New Mexico State's Jim Hess made his third season in Las Cruces a winning one, improving to 6-5 after a 1-10 showing in 1990 and a 2-9 mark last year. At Southern Methodist, meanwhile, the football program appears to be recovering nicely as the Mustangs' 5-6 season included upsets of both Houston and Arkansas. Also bouncing back is Oklahoma State (4-6-1), which despite dropping a chance for a five-game improvement by losing to Kansas State November 21 still claimed a four-game increase over the 0-10-1 record of 1991.

Before arriving this season at Pennsylvania, Bagnoli compiled an 85-19 record—including a 1989 national runner-up finish—in 10 seasons at Division III Union (New York). This year's 7-3 showing was the school's best since the 1988 Ivy

Group champions went 9-1.

The four other Division I-AA teams that ended the season with five-game improvements all transformed records of 2-9 last season to 7-4 this season. Howard returned to winning ways under fourth-year coach Steve Wilson, while Richmond's Jim Marshall rallied his squad from a combined 4-29 showing the last three seasons. Tennessee Tech's Jim Ragland and Western Carolina's Steve Hodgkin also sported their best records as head coaches at their respective institutions.

Towson State's Gordy Combs and Massachusetts' Mike Hodges made their collegiate head-coaching debuts, with Towson State improving from 1-10 to 5-5 and the Minutemen lifting a 4-7 mark in 1991 to 7-3 this year. Another debut, by East Tennessee State's Mike Cavan after six seasons at Division II Valdosta State, resulted in an improvement for the Buccaneers

Most Improved Division I-A Teams

1992 Leaders:	Reg. Sea.	1992	1991	Gms
College (Coach)	Gms Left			Up
Boston College (#Tom Coughlin)	0	8-2-1	4-7-0	4½
Hawaii (Bob Wagner)	2	8-2-0	4-7-1	4½
New Mexico St. (Jim Hess)	0	6-5-0	2-9-0	4
Oklahoma St. (Pat Jones)	0	4-6-1	0-10-1	4
Southern Cal (Larry Smith)	1	6-3-1	3-8-0	4
Southern Methodist (Tom Rossley)	0	5-6-0	1-10-0	4
Wake Forest (Bill Dooley)	0	7-4-0	3-8-0	4
Washington St. (Mike Price)	0	8-3-0	4-7-0	4
Louisville (Howard Schnellenberger)	0	5-6-0	2-9-0	3
Northern Ill. (Charlie Sadler)	0	5-6-0	2-9-0	3
Oregon (Rich Brooks)	0	6-5-0	3-8-0	3
Southern Miss. (Jeff Bower)	0	7-4-0	4-7-0	3

All-Time Leaders:	Year	Record	Pvs.	Gms
College (Coach)			Year	Up
Stanford (#Clark Shaughnessy)	1940	*10-0-0	1-7-1	8
Purdue (Elmer Burnham)	1943	9-0-0	1-8-0	8
San Jose St. (Claude Gilbert)	1986	*10-2-0	2-8-1	7
Florida (Charlie Pell)	1980	*8-4-0	0-10-1	7
Miami (Ohio) (Dick Crum)	1977	10-1-0	3-8-0	7
Houston (Bill Yeoman)	1976	*10-2-0	2-8-0	7
Indiana (John Pont)	1967	+9-2-0	1-8-1	7
Texas Tech (DeWitt Weaver)	1953	*11-1-0	3-7-1	7
Miami (Fla.) (Jack Harding)	1945	*9-1-1	1-7-1	7
Tulsa (Dave Rader)	1991	*10-2-0	3-8-0	6½
Wake Forest (John Mackovic)	1979	8-4-0	1-10-0	6½
Toledo (Frank Lauterbur)	1967	9-1-0	2-7-1	6½
Dayton (John McVay)	1966	8-2-0	1-8-1	6½
UTEP (#Bobby Dobbs)	1965	*8-3-0	0-8-2	6½
Notre Dame (#Ara Parseghian)	1964	9-1-0	2-7-0	6½
Washington (Jim Owens)	1959	*10-1-0	3-7-0	6½
Texas A&M (Paul "Bear" Bryant)	1955	7-2-1	1-9-0	6½
California (#Lynn "Pappy" Waldorf)	1947	9-1-0	2-7-0	6½

Annual Leaders Since 1982:	Year	Record	Pvs.	Gms
New Mexico (Joe Morrison)	1982	10-1-0	4-7-0	6
Southwestern Ia. (Sam Robertson)	1982	7-3-1	1-9-1	6
Kentucky (Jerry Claiborne)	1983	+6-5-1	0-10-1	5½
Memphis St. (Rex Dockery)	1983	6-4-1	1-10-0	5½
Army (Jim Young)	1984	*8-3-1	2-9-0	6
Colorado (Bill McCartney)	1985	+7-5-0	1-10-0	5½
Fresno St. (Jim Sweeney)	1985	*11-0-1	6-6-0	5½
San Jose St. (Claude Gilbert)	1986	*10-2-0	2-8-1	7
Syracuse (Dick MacPherson)	1987	@11-0-1	5-6-0	6
West Va. (Don Nehlen)	1988	+11-1-0	6-6-0	5
Washington St. (Dennis Erickson)	1988	*9-3-0	3-7-1	5
Tennessee (Johnny Majors)	1989	*11-1-0	5-6-0	5½
Temple (Jerry Berndt)	1990	7-4-0	1-10-0	6
Tulsa (Dave Rader)	1991	*10-2-0	3-8-0	6½

*First year on job. Includes bowl: *Win, +Loss, @Tie.

from 1-10 to 5-6.

Charlie Taaffe's No. 1-ranked Citadel squad enters the 1992 Division I-AA championship at 10-1, for practical purposes that institution's best-ever record (the 1906 team finished 3-0) and a three-game improvement over 1991. Another best-ever, Eddie Robinson, marked his 50th head-coaching season at Grambling by improving the Tigers' record from 5-6 last year to 8-2 heading into the November 28 Bayou Classic against Southern-Baton Rouge.

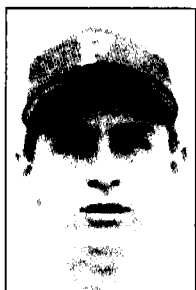
And although William and Mary improved from 5-6 last season to 9-

2 this year, the Tribe passed on participating in the Division I-AA championship, instead opting for a January date in Japan and the Epsom Ivy Bowl—the first-ever matchup between a U.S. college squad and a Japanese college squad.

Finally, teams that did not fare as well during 1992 included California (4-7), East Carolina (5-6) and Iowa (5-7), a trio that each dropped 5½ games off their 1991 records to trail the field in Division I-A. Alabama State (4-6) trailed all of Division I-AA by dropping 6½ games off its season-ending record of the year before.

Nevin wins Golden Spikes Award

Former California State University, Fullerton, third baseman Phil Nevin is this year's recipient of the Golden Spikes Award—given annually by the United States Baseball Federation to the nation's outstanding amateur baseball player.



Nevin

Nevin, who was the first player selected in the 1992 amateur draft (by the Houston Astros), is the 15th recipient of the award, which recognizes athletic ability, sportsmanship, character and overall contributions to baseball. His se-

lection was announced November 17.

Nevin hit .402 with 22 home runs and 86 runs batted in as he led the Titans to a runner-up finish at the College World Series. During that tournament, he hit .526 with two home runs and 11 runs batted in and was named most outstanding player, becoming the first player from a losing team to be so honored in 19 years.

After the College World Series, Nevin was the starting third baseman for the U.S. Olympic baseball team at the Summer Olympics in Barcelona, Spain. Nevin led Team USA in home runs (nine), runs batted in (31), hits (43) and doubles (10), and finished second in batting average on the squad at .347. Nevin is the second player from

Cal State Fullerton to win the award, joining former Titan third baseman Tim Wallach, who captured the honor in 1979.

Other finalists were pitcher Jeff Alkire, University of Miami (Florida); pitcher Darren Dreifort, Wichita State University; outfielder Jeffrey Hammonds, Stanford University; catcher Charles Johnson, University of Miami (Florida); pitcher/designated hitter Brooks Kieschnick, University of Texas at Austin; pitcher Lloyd Peever, Louisiana State University; shortstop Mike Smith, Indiana University, Bloomington, and shortstop Michael Tucker, Longwood College.

Each year's winner is enshrined as a member of the USBF Amateur Baseball Hall of Fame.



Photo by ALLSPORT

Aggressive move

Adelphi University's Shannon Sepe (No. 9) fights for possession with Barry University's Teresa Lois in the NCAA Division II Women's Soccer Championship. Barry won, 3-2.

Division I-A leaders Through November 21

Table with columns: RUSHING, PASSING EFFICIENCY, TOTAL OFFENSE, SCORING. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like yards, touchdowns, and points.

I-A single-game highs

Table with columns: PLAYER, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS, PASSING YARDS, RUSHING YARDS, RUSHING PLAYS, RUSHING PLAYS PER PLAY, RUSHING PLAYS PER PLAY PER PLAY, RUSHING PLAYS PER PLAY PER PLAY, RUSHING PLAYS PER PLAY PER PLAY.

Sept. 12. Passing yards: 533, Houston vs. Texas, Oct. 24. Fewest rushing and passing yards allowed: 13, Arizona St. vs. Louisville, Sept. 19.

Last week's bests

Table with columns: PLAYER, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS, RUSHING YARDS, PASSING YARDS, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS, RUSHING AND PASSING YARDS.



Puleri



Wolf

Table with columns: RUSHING, PASSING, TOTAL OFFENSE, SCORING. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like yards, touchdowns, and points.

*Touchdowns responsible for

Table with columns: RECEPTIONS PER GAME, RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like receptions, yards, and touchdowns.

Table with columns: FIELD GOALS, INTERCEPTIONS. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like field goals, attempts, and interceptions.

Table with columns: ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like rushing yards, touchdowns, and carries.

Table with columns: RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like yards, touchdowns, and receptions.

Table with columns: INTERCEPTIONS. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like interceptions, touchdowns, and yards.

Table with columns: PUNT RETURNS, KICKOFF RETURNS, PUNTING. Lists player names, teams, and various statistics like punt returns, kickoff returns, and punting.

NCAA statistics are available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Division I-A team Through November 21

Table with columns: PASSING OFFENSE, PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE, TURNOVER MARGIN. Lists team names and various statistics like passing yards, touchdowns, and turnovers.

Table with columns: RUSHING OFFENSE, RUSHING DEFENSE, TOTAL OFFENSE, TOTAL DEFENSE, SCORING OFFENSE, SCORING DEFENSE. Lists team names and various statistics like rushing yards, touchdowns, and points.

Table with columns: NET PUNTING, TEAM PUNT RETURNS, TEAM KICKOFF RETURNS. Lists team names and various statistics like punting, punt returns, and kickoff returns.

Division I-AA leaders Through November 21

RUSHING											
CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG					
Keith Elias, Princeton	Jr	10	245	1575	6.4	18	157.50				
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Sr	11	341	1561	4.6	20	141.91				
Carl Tremble, Furman	Sr	11	228	1555	6.8	13	141.36				
Kevin Anderson, Southeast Mo. St.	So	10	205	1371	6.7	13	137.10				
Erik Marsh, Lafayette	So	10	284	1365	4.8	10	136.50				
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky.	Sr	11	238	1498	6.3	17	136.18				
Tony Vinson, Towson St.	Jr	8	191	1042	5.5	6	130.25				
Kenny Sims, James Madison	Sr	9	191	1157	6.1	14	128.56				
Surkano Edwards, Samford	Sr	10	187	1270	6.8	13	127.00				
Eric Gant, Grambling	Jr	10	189	1210	6.4	14	121.00				
James Johnson, Jackson St.	Sr	11	221	1324	6.0	15	120.36				
Uly Scott, Richmond	So	11	299	1318	4.4	13	119.82				
Everette Sands, Citadel	Jr	11	218	1313	6.0	11	119.36				
David Wright, Indiana St.	Fr	11	219	1313	6.0	10	119.36				
Keith Price, Yale	Jr	10	245	1141	4.7	10	114.10				
Gerod Davis, Central Fla.	Fr	10	183	1134	6.2	10	113.40				
Willie Queen, Tennessee Tech	So	11	219	1228	5.6	8	111.64				
Ben Sirmans, Maine	So	11	264	1214	4.6	10	110.36				
Sundjata Rush, Pennsylvania	Sr	9	190	960	5.1	10	106.67				
Sherriden May, Idaho	So	11	237	1111	4.7	21	101.00				
Kevin Thigpen, Western Caro.	Jr	11	212	1079	5.1	7	98.09				
Anthony Perry, Southern Ill.	Sr	11	206	1023	5.0	6	93.00				
Eddie Thompson, Western Ky.	Sr	9	113	837	7.4	9	93.00				
Greg Robinson, Northeast La.	Sr	11	159	1011	6.4	13	91.91				
Roosevelt Potts, Northeast La.	Sr	11	201	1004	5.0	11	91.27				

PASSING EFFICIENCY												
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS/ATT	TD	PCT	RATING	POINTS		
(Min. 15 att. per game)	CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS/ATT	TD	PCT	RATING		
Jay Fiedler, Dartmouth	Jr	10	273	175	64.10	13	4.76	27.48	10.07	25	9.16	169.4
Lonnie Galloway, Western Caro.	Jr	11	211	128	60.66	12	5.69	21.81	10.34	20	9.48	167.4
Wendal Lowrey, Northeast La.	Sr	11	227	147	64.76	9	3.96	21.90	9.65	16	7.05	161.1
Donny Simmons, Western Ill.	Sr	11	281	182	64.77	11	3.91	24.96	8.88	25	8.90	160.9
Michael Payton, Marshall	Sr	11	313	200	63.90	11	3.51	27.88	8.91	26	8.31	159.1
Shawn Knight, William & Mary	Jr	11	195	124	63.59	5	2.56	18.92	9.70	11	5.64	158.6
Ricky Jordan, Jackson St.	Jr	11	215	119	55.35	9	4.19	21.24	9.88	18	8.37	157.6
Greg Lilly, Richmond	Jr	11	275	162	58.91	10	3.64	27.04	9.83	19	6.91	157.0
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	Jr	11	333	206	61.86	9	2.70	30.28	9.09	22	6.61	154.6
Jay Johnson, Northern Iowa	Sr	11	223	115	51.57	11	4.93	22.55	10.11	18	8.07	153.3
Tom Kirchhoff, Lafayette	Sr	11	296	180	60.81	9	3.04	23.50	7.94	26	8.78	150.4
Nick Cochran, Youngstown St.	Sr	11	172	99	57.56	6	3.49	15.33	8.91	10	5.81	144.6
Alex Perkins, Grambling	Sr	10	207	88	42.51	8	3.86	17.06	8.24	25	12.08	143.9
Mark Tenneson, Eastern Wash.	So	10	295	179	60.68	12	4.07	24.89	8.44	18	6.10	143.6
Bill Vergantino, Delaware	Sr	11	192	99	51.56	9	4.69	17.20	8.96	15	7.81	143.2
Erik Williams, James Madison	Sr	11	231	134	58.01	12	5.19	19.49	8.44	17	7.36	142.8
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	So	10	427	231	54.10	11	2.58	35.41	8.29	29	6.79	141.0
Scott Gabbert, Southern Ill.	Sr	11	305	172	56.39	12	3.93	24.63	8.08	22	7.21	140.2
Darin Hinchaw, Central Fla.	So	10	303	161	53.14	16	5.28	25.05	8.27	24	7.52	138.2
Kelly Holcomb, Middle Tenn. St.	So	10	168	92	54.76	6	3.57	14.09	8.39	9	5.36	135.7

TOTAL OFFENSE											
CAR	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*	YDSPG					
Steve McNair, Alcorn St.	92	633	117	516	427	3541	519	4057	7.82	39	405.70
Doug Nussmeier, Idaho	97	620	211	409	333	3028	430	3437	7.99	28	312.45
Jay Fiedler, Dartmouth	80	326	140	186	273	2748	353	2834	8.31	31	293.40
Scott Semptmiller, Lehigh	107	272	288	-16	405	3190	512	3174	6.20	20	288.55
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	86	200	278	-78	463	3207	549	3129	5.70	22	284.45
Michael Payton, Marshall	67	292	184	108	313	2788	380	2896	7.62	28	263.27
Ralph Barone, Northeastern	111	732	203	529	355	2285	466	2814	6.04	25	255.82
Travis Stuart, Boise St.	88	412	159	253	356	2207	443	2480	5.55	13	246.00
Darin Hinchaw, Central Fla.	38	70	128	56	303	2505	341	2450	7.18	25	245.00
Mark Tenneson, Eastern Wash.	75	215	265	-50	295	2489	370	2439	6.59	21	243.90
Greg Lilly, Richmond	83	175	262	-87	275	2704	358	2617	7.31	22	237.91
Bill Lazor, Cornell	77	291	117	174	328	2205	405	2379	5.87	16	237.90
James Wade, Tennessee St.	116	328	268	60	308	2541	424	2601	6.13	18	236.45
Orlando Payer, Morgan St.	95	312	188	124	248	1992	343	2116	6.17	13	235.11
Jim Stayer, New Hampshire	67	106	191	-85	286	2200	353	2115	5.99	11	235.00
Brad Lebo, Montana	79	163	244	-81	378	2646	457	2565	5.61	19	233.18
Donny Simmons, Western Ill.	121	376	323	53	281	2496	402	2549	6.34	30	231.73
Dan Crowley, Towson St.	23	73	88	-15	330	2322	353	2307	6.54	14	230.70
Erik Williams, James Madison	166	761	187	574	231	1949	397	2523	6.36	25	229.36
Scott Gabbert, Southern Ill.	46	151	95	56	305	2463	351	2519	7.18	24	229.00

SCORING											
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG					
Sherriden May, Idaho	So	11	25	0	0	150	13.64				
Keith Elias, Princeton	Jr	10	18	2	0	110	11.00				
Toby Davis, Illinois St.	Sr	11	20	0	0	120	10.91				
Markus Thomas, Eastern Ky.	Sr	11	18	0	0	108	9.82				
Harry Brown, Alcorn St.	Jr	9	14	0	0	84	9.33				
Kenny Sims, James Madison	Sr	9	14	0	0	84	9.33				
Bret Cooper, Central Fla.	Sr	10	15	0	0	90	9.00				
Ron Dyson, Grambling	So	10	15	0	0	90	9.00				
Eric Gant, Grambling	So	10	15	0	0	90	9.00				
Surkano Edwards, Samford	Sr	10	15	0	0	90	9.00				
Kevin Anderson, Southeast Mo. St.	So	10	14	0	0	84	8.40				
James Johnson, Jackson St.	Sr	11	15	0	0	90	8.18				
Mike Hollis, Idaho	Jr	11	0	54	12	90	8.18				
Scott Obermeier, Northern Iowa	Fr	11	0	37	17	88	8.00				
Greg Robinson, Northeast La.	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.64				
Tamron Smith, Youngstown St.	Jr	11	14	0	0	84	7.64				
Dennis Durkin, Dartmouth	Sr	10	0	37	13	76	7.60				
Mike Dodd, Boise St.	Sr	11	0	18	22	82	7.45				
Bill Sparacio, Colgate	Jr	9	11	0	0	66	7.33				
Troy Brown, Marshall	Sr	11	13	2	0	80	7.27				

Division I-AA team Through November 21

PASSING OFFENSE										
CL	G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS/ATT	TD	YDSPG		
Alcorn St.	10	436	236	54.1	36.05	8.3	30	360.5		
Montana	11	503	283	20	56.3	35.82	7.1	22	325.6	
Morgan St.	10	394	207	25	52.5	29.85	7.6	19	298.5	
Weber St.	11	476	286	16	60.1	32.71	6.9	21	297.4	
Central Fla.	10	359	190	19	52.9	29.73	8.3	29	297.3	
Marshall	11	372	234	14	62.9	32.45	8.7	29	295.0	
Lehigh	11	408	241	14	59.1	31.90	7.8	19	290.0	
Idaho	11	341	211	9	61.9	30.93	9.1	22	281.2	
Dartmouth	10	276	176	13	63.8	27.55	10.0	25	275.5	
Tennessee St.	11	357	189	16	52.9	29.63	8.3	13	269.4	
New Hampshire	11	385	218	19	56.6	28.54	7.4	13	259.5	
Richmond	11	286	171	12	59.8	28.17	9.8	19	256.1	
Eastern Wash.	10	301	182	12	60.5	25.44	8.5	18	254.4	
Northeast La.	11	315	198	11	62.9	27.48	8.7	21	249.8	
Howard	11	364	176	12	48.4	27.38	7.5	23	248.9	

PASS EFFICIENCY DEFENSE											
G	ATT	CMP	PCT	INT	YDS/ATT	TD	PCT	RATING			
Middle Tenn. St.	11	254	107	42.13	17	6.89	13.00	5.12	4	1.57	76.93
South Caro. St.	11	250	106	40.93	19	7.34	14.23	5.49	4	1.57	85.15
Pennsylvania	10	269	126	46.84	14	5.20	14.53	5.40	4	2.60	90.39
Sam Houston St.	11	306	140	45.75	17	5.56	18.40	6.01	6	1.96	91.82
Howard	11	264	117	44.32	23	8.71	16.60	6.29	10	3.79	92.21
Citadel	11	218	110	50.46	15	6.88	12.81	5.88	5	2.29	93.63
Massachusetts	10	242	117	48.35	19	7.85	13.63	5.63	11	4.55	94.96
Alcorn St.	10	246	94	38.21	13	5.28	14.63	5.95	13	5.28	95.04
Tennessee Tech	11	256	127	49.61	15	5.86	14.53	5.68	8	3.13	95.88
Dartmouth	10	308	150	48.70	15	4.87	18.21	5.91	8	2.60	97.20
Samford	11	322	158	49.07	19	5.90	19.07	5.92	10	3.11	97.26
Jackson St.	11	308	120	38.96	18	5.84	20.35	6.11	14	4.55	97.77
William & Mary	11	323	174	53.87	15	4.64	18.29	5.66	6	1.86	98.29
Southwestern	10	204	84	41.18	9	4.41	12.70	6.23	10	4.90	100.82
Villanova	11	349	169	48.42	17	4.87	21.99	6.30	10	2.87	101.06

TURNOVER MARGIN											
TURNOVERS GAINED					TURNOVERS LOST					MARGIN	
FUM	INT	TOTAL	FUM	INT	TOTAL	/GAME					
Grambling	18	19	37	12	8	20	1.70				
Youngstown St.	9	21	30	6	6	12	1.64				
Howard	20	23	43	13	12	25	1.64				
Montana St.	11	20	31	5	10	15	1.45</				

Entire Tulsa program placed on probation

I. Introduction.

On February 21, 1991, a then NCAA enforcement representative provided to university officials a copy of an anonymous letter received at the NCAA national office from a member of the University of Tulsa's track and field team alleging that the institution failed to field a team of 14 participants in at least six indoor and outdoor track and field contests during the 1989-90 academic year. The letter also mentioned that this situation existed at the institution for some time before the 1989-90 academic year. Because the information indicated that the university had failed to satisfy NCAA requirements for membership in Division I, the institution initiated inquiries into the validity of the information reported in the letter.

On April 29, 1991, the university's director of athletics traveled to the NCAA national office and met with a director of enforcement and the enforcement representative. The director of athletics reported that the institution probably had violated NCAA legislation as described in the anonymous letter in that the institution had not fielded a full squad of 14 men and 14 women student-athletes in the institution's indoor and outdoor track and field programs.

On July 8, 1991, the director of athletics submitted a written report of the results of the institution's investigation of the men's and women's track and field programs to the NCAA enforcement staff that indicated that fewer than 14 participants competed in several meets during the 1989-90 academic year and that further inquiries were being undertaken. The enforcement staff then conducted several independent interviews with the former head men's and women's track and field coaches at the institution, as well as with several former track and field student-athletes.

On February 21, 1992, a letter of official inquiry was sent to the president and two former head men's and women's track and field coaches. The university submitted its response on June 12, and one of the former coaches submitted a response on June 15. The other former coach did not submit a response before the prehearing conference but was interviewed on two occasions by the enforcement staff. Due to a conflict with the president's schedule in August, the hearing in this case was scheduled for the September 25-27, 1992, NCAA Committee on Infractions meeting. Prehearing conferences were held with the institution and the two former coaches on September 8. The committee held a hearing with university representatives and one of the former head coaches on September 25, 1992.

This case involved a number of major violations in the men's and women's indoor and outdoor track programs, including: falsifying participation lists, failing to meet NCAA sports-sponsorship criteria, allowing an ineligible student-athlete to compete and encouraging student-athletes to represent the institution under assumed names. Additional violations might have been found had the institution not received a questionable interpretation from the NCAA legislative services staff.

This case clearly demonstrated a lack of institutional control at all levels of university administration. Although the committee was aware that the institution had experienced the deaths of two presidents during the period in question and that the general administration of the university was in disarray, the committee determined that the university remained responsible for not having had procedures in place that would have prevented the violations. The lack of oversight and the lack of institutional resources for track and field provided a climate of disregard for rules-education and eligibility certification at the institution and, as a consequence, a climate for unethical conduct among the coaching staff. One of the involved former head coaches clearly violated the principles of ethical conduct by allowing a student-athlete to compete while ineligible and encouraging student athletes to compete under assumed names. There was conflicting testimony concerning the issue of who, other than the head coach, knew of these violations. There were indications, however, that the administration at all levels of the university was aware of problems in the track program. The committee believed that persons in charge of administering the athletics programs should have known and thus bear significant responsibility for the ongoing occurrences over a period of three years.

In setting penalties in this case, the committee determined that there were major violations subject to the requirements of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2. The committee acknowledged the cooperation of the university in this investigation and its actions in

Case summary

The NCAA Committee on Infractions has placed the athletics program at the University of Tulsa on probation for three years for major violations of NCAA legislation in the men's and women's track and field programs.

The committee determined that this case involved a number of major violations, including institutional control, encouraging student-athletes to represent the institution under assumed names, allowing an ineligible student-athlete to compete and the falsification of participation lists. The committee found that because of forms falsified by the former head track and field coaches, the university's athletics teams competed on the Division I-A level when they should not have been classified in that division.

The sanctions imposed by the committee include the prohibition of postseason competition in all sports at the university during the 1992-93 academic year. This would have been a required action if it had been discovered during the period of these violations that the institution had not met the minimum sports-sponsorship requirements. The committee also is requiring the vacating of all team records in all sports at the university for the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years.

Specifically, the committee determined that during the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years, the head men's and women's track and field coaches violated the principles of ethical conduct by submitting inaccurate participant lists from indoor and outdoor meets to athletics administrators at the university. The coaches falsely reported that at least 14 male and 14 female student-athletes participated in at least six indoor and six outdoor track and field meets. Those represent the minimum number of both participants and completed events required by NCAA legislation in order to use these sports in meeting the sports-sponsorship criteria and remain a member of Division I-A.

Because of the inaccurate information reported by these coaches, the university competed for three years on the Division I-A level when it did not sponsor at least seven countable varsity intercollegiate sports for men and women as required by NCAA legislation. As a result, the institution's athletics administrators erroneously reported to the NCAA that the university was in compliance with Division I-A membership requirements during those years.

The committee also said that one of the involved former head coaches clearly violated the principles of ethical conduct by allowing a student-athlete to compete while ineligible and encouraging student-athletes to compete under assumed names.

This case, the committee found, "clearly demonstrated a lack of institutional control at all levels of university administration." The committee noted that the institution had experienced the deaths of

two presidents during this time "and that the general administration of the university was in disarray." The committee said, however, that it held the university responsible for not having had procedures in place that would have prevented the violations.

"There were indications," the committee found, "that the administration at all levels of the university was aware of problems in the track program."

The committee said it believed that persons in charge of administering the athletics programs should have known about, and thus bear significant responsibility for, the ongoing occurrences over a period of three years.

"The lack of oversight and the lack of institutional resources for track and field," the committee continued, "provided a climate of disregard for rules education and eligibility certification, and a climate for unethical conduct among the coaching staff."

The committee's findings normally would subject the institution to minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership for major violations. These penalties include a two-year probationary period; elimination of expense-paid recruiting visits for one year; elimination of off-campus recruiting for one year; possible termination of the employment of all staff members who condoned the violations, and the loss of postseason competition and television opportunities for one year.

The NCAA membership has, though, given the committee the authority to impose lesser penalties if it determines that the case is unique. The committee concluded that this case was not unique, but it acknowledged the cooperation of the university in this investigation and its actions in replacing the coaching staff member involved in the violations. The committee also noted the positive steps taken by the institution to improve its overall administrative procedures to make track and field a viable program, and its success in increasing the number of bona fide student-athletes in the track program.

As a result of these mitigating circumstances, the committee imposed less than the minimum penalties prescribed by the NCAA membership and did not impose penalties that would restrict the university's ability to expand its track program and thus meet the criteria for Division I membership.

The committee also said that if one of the involved former head coaches seeks employment as an athletics department staff member at an NCAA member institution during the next year, he and the involved institution will be asked to appear before the Committee on Infractions; the committee at that point will consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of NCAA legislation. Those procedures could limit that coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

replacing the coaching staff member involved in the violations. Therefore, some penalties were not imposed through the show-cause procedures restricting actions by the coaches.

The committee also noted the positive steps taken by the institution to improve its overall administrative procedures to make track and field a viable program and its success in increasing the number of bona fide student-athletes in its track program. Penalties that would restrict the institution's ability to expand its track program and thus meet the criteria for Division I membership were, therefore, not imposed. The committee chose, instead, to impose a three-year probationary period (including periodic written institutional reports) on the entire athletics program to ensure that the appropriate mechanisms are in place for full compliance.

In summary, the committee's penalties set forth in Part III are:

■ Reprimand and censure of the university's athletics program.

■ Three-year probationary period for the entire athletics program.

■ One-year restriction precluding postseason competition for all teams, which would have been a required action if it had been discovered during the period from 1987 through 1990 that the university had failed to satisfy NCAA sports-sponsorship criteria for Division I membership.

■ Vacating all team records in all sports for the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years.

■ Recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

■ One of the former head coaches involved in the violations will be subject to the show-cause provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(l) for a period of one year.

II. Violations of NCAA legislation, as determined by committee.

A. [NCAA Bylaws 10.1-(d), 18.4.2.1-(e), 20.9.3.3 and 20.9.6.1]

During the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years, the head men's and women's indoor and outdoor track and field

coaches violated the principles of ethical conduct by submitting inaccurate participant lists from indoor and outdoor track and field meets to athletics administrators at the university. They reported that at least 14 male student-athletes and 14 female student-athletes participated in at least six indoor and six outdoor track and field meets—the minimum number of both participants and completed events required by NCAA legislation in order to use these sports as varsity intercollegiate sports in meeting the sports-sponsorship criteria and remain a member of Division I-A.

Because of the inaccurate information reported by these coaches, the university competed during these three academic years on the Division I-A level when the institution did not sponsor at least seven countable varsity intercollegiate sports for men and women as required by NCAA legislation. As a result, the university's athletics administrators erroneously reported on a form filed with the NCAA national office the university's compliance with Division I-A membership requirements during the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years. Specifically:

1. During the 1987-88 and 1988-89 academic years, the head coach knowingly failed to use 14 men and 14 women for the required six contests and submitted false participation lists to the director of athletics, indicating that at least 14 student-athletes competed in each men's and women's meet.

2. During the 1989-90 academic year, the head coach knowingly failed to use 14 men and 14 women for the required six contests and submitted false participation lists to the director of athletics, indicating that at least 14 student-athletes competed in each men's and women's meet.

3. During the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years, the university reported on a form filed with the NCAA national office that it sponsored at least seven men's and seven women's varsity intercollegiate sports in accordance with the Division I-A membership criteria when, in fact, because of the failure to meet the required criteria for counting track and field as a varsity sport, the university sponsored only six

men's sports during each of these academic years and only five women's sports during each academic year.

B. [NCAA Constitution 2.5.1 and 5.5.8.2, and Bylaws 14.01.2 and 15.5.8.1]

During the 1988-89 academic year, several student-athletes in men's and women's indoor and outdoor track and field participated in intercollegiate competition, even though the student-athletes had not been certified as eligible before this competition. The majority of these student-athletes were subsequently certified eligible. Numerous student-athletes competed in those sports, even though the student-athletes were not identified on the institution's squad list forms for these sports.

After being alerted by the registrar's office that some of the student-athletes may have participated while not certified, athletics department officials did not report this information to the Missouri Valley Conference or to the NCAA, and undertook no subsequent inquiry of this information.

C. [NCAA Bylaw 14.01.5.3]

During the 1988-89 indoor and outdoor women's track and field seasons, at least four student-athletes participated under assumed names.

D. [NCAA Bylaws 10.1 and 10.1-(d)]

During the 1988-89 academic year, the men's and women's head indoor and outdoor track and field coach violated the provisions of NCAA ethical-conduct legislation by his involvement in allowing a student-athlete to compete in intercollegiate competition while ineligible and encouraging student-athletes to represent the institution under assumed names. Specifically:

1. On more than one occasion during the spring semester of the 1988-89 academic year, the head coach encouraged a former student-athlete to represent the university in intercollegiate track and field competition at a time when the head coach knew that the young man was a transfer student-athlete fulfilling a year of residency at the institution and ineligible to compete.

2. On several occasions during the 1988-89 academic year, the head coach requested that four student-athletes represent the institution in intercollegiate track and field

competition not only in certain events under their own names but in additional events under assumed names in order for the competition results to reflect a larger number of participants than those who actually competed for the university.

E. [NCAA Constitution 2.1 and 6.01.1]

The scope and nature of the violations in this report demonstrate a lack of institutional control during the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years in that university officials did not undertake appropriate supervision of the institution's intercollegiate men's and women's indoor and outdoor track and field teams to ensure conformance with minimum student-athlete participation standards in those sports and overall Division I-A sports-sponsorship requirements.

III. Committee on Infractions penalties.

For the reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the Committee on Infractions found that this case involved several major violations of NCAA legislation that occurred after September 1, 1985. NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.2, as adopted by the Association's membership, requires prescribed minimum penalties, "subject to exceptions authorized by the Committee on Infractions in unique cases on the basis of specifically stated reasons," that include: (a) a two-year probationary period (including a periodic, in-person monitoring system and written institutional reports); (b) the elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in the involved sport for one recruiting year; (c) a requirement that all coaching staff members in the sport be prohibited from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one recruiting year; (d) a requirement that all institutional staff members determined by the Committee on Infractions knowingly to have engaged in or condoned a major violation be subject either to termination of employment, suspension without pay for at least one year or reassignment of duties within the institution to a position that does not include contact with prospective or enrolled student-athletes or representatives of the institution's athlet-

■ Eligibility appeals

The NCAA Council adopted at its August 1992 meeting a policy that authorizes the NCAA Eligibility Committee to treat cases involving recruiting violations with the same degree of flexibility afforded in all other eligibility cases.

The previous policy, which was adopted in 1974, required that when a prospective student-athlete was involved in a violation of recruiting legislation and a "recruiting advantage" was found (regardless of its significance), the Eligibility Committee was required either to restore eligibility completely or to decline to restore eligibility, leaving the prospect permanently ineligible at the involved institution.

Often, an innocent prospective student-athlete was penalized severely for a violation for which the institution was primarily responsible. Accordingly, those cases involving prospects will be treated in a manner similar to other cases in that the imposition of a condition for restoration will be based upon the nature of the violation committed, the extent of the involvement of the prospective student-athlete and an assessment of the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation.

However, the committee's treatment of such cases will continue to reflect a high level of sensitivity to the

advantage gained through recruiting violations. Because the eligibility ramifications of violations that involve prospects and enrolled student-athletes continue to involve different issues, those cases that involve prospects will continue to be published separately from other matters.

Also, note that any actions taken by the institution, conference or NCAA Committee on Infractions regarding the institution's responsibility for the occurrence of the violation that caused the ineligibility of the student-athlete are reported along with the publication of the particular eligibility case.

Eligibility Appeals Concerning Recruiting Violations Involving Prospective Student-Athletes

DIVISION I

No.	Sport	Citation	Facts	NCAA eligibility action	NCAA action regarding institutional responsibility	Institutional/conference action
1.	Women's tennis	B 13.1.2.4-(b) and 13.4.1	Head coach had telephone contact with and sent recruiting materials to prospective student-athlete (PSA) before PSA's junior year in high school. Coach discovered mistake when she contacted PSA by telephone to see if recruiting materials had been received.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
2.	Women's track, indoor; women's track, outdoor	B 13.10.1.2	PSA signed Financial Aid Agreement three months before signing National Letter of Intent. Institution immediately invalidated National Letter of Intent upon discovering violation. PSA later resigned National Letter of Intent and Financial Aid Agreement.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution will review recruiting legislation in its monthly rules-education meeting.
3.	Football	B 13.11.1	Assistant coach commented on PSA's athletics ability to local media. PSA had committed verbally to attend institution before occurrence of violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution reviewed Bylaw 11 with coaching staff.
4.	Baseball	B 13.13.1.2	Two PSAs were employed at institutional summer camps before enrollment. PSAs worked at camp for one day before coach became aware of a violation. PSAs were not compensated for their employment, which was terminated.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution placed written reprimand in coach's file.
5.	Men's basketball	B 13.2.1	Before initial enrollment, institutional administrator provided dinner to PSA and his family after a news conference to announce new head basketball coach. Violation occurred after PSA had signed a National Letter of Intent.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required PSA to repay cost of meal and conducted rules review for all institutional officials involved in recruiting process.
6.	Men's ice hockey	B 13.4.2	Assistant coach sent mailgram to PSA. PSA had signed a National Letter of Intent before occurrence of violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required coach to present rules education class to entire athletics department staff.

DIVISION II

7.	Women's volleyball	B 13.12.2.4	During the summer of 1991, PSA participated in a local sports club coached by assistant volleyball coach that was outside 50-mile radius from the PSA's home. PSA verbally had committed to attend institution before occurrence of violation. Head coach discussed problem with director of women's athletics in fall of 1991 but PSA was not declared ineligible at that time. PSA was declared ineligible in spring 1992.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Assistant coach disassociated himself from summer program. Institution issued written reprimand to director of women's athletics for not disclosing violation until spring of 1992.
8.	Men's basketball	B 13.13.1.2	Two PSAs were employed at institutional summer camp the summer before initial enrollment. PSAs had signed National Letters of Intent before occurrence of violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required PSAs to repay earnings.
9.	Men's soccer	B 13.6.4	Head coach transported PSA from airport to campus (140 miles). PSA had committed to attend institution before occurrence of violation.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required PSA to repay cost of transportation.

Eligibility Appeals Other Than Those Involving Recruiting

DIVISION I

1.	Baseball	B 12.1.1, 12.1.3 and 12.2.5.1	Student-athlete (SA) attended tryout with professional baseball team for more than 48 hours and signed a contract. SA was released several days later because of a preexisting injury.	Eligibility not restored.		
2.	Men's ice hockey	B 12.1.1, 12.2.1.3 and 12.2.3.2.4	SA participated in four regular-season contests in the fall of 1989 with a major junior A team.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from intercollegiate competition during his first year in residence and is charged with the loss of one season of competition per B 12.2.3.2.4.1.		
3.	Men's soccer	B 12.1.1, 12.2.3.2 and 12.2.5.1	Canadian SA had a tryout with Canadian Soccer League semiprofessional team. SA made the reserve team as an amateur player, signed an amateur agreement with the team, and participated in all of the reserve-team games and three first-team games during the 1989-90 season. SA resigned his contract, received expenses and played in 13 of 20 first-team games during the 1990-91 season. SA was registered as an amateur.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from competition during first year in residence at an NCAA member institution and is charged with loss of one season of competition.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
4.	Men's basketball	B 12.5.2.1	SA appeared in advertisement for local clothing store; SA was not compensated.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first contest of 1992-93 season.		
5.	Football	B 14.01.5.3 and 14.13.4.3	SA's test score was invalidated in August 1991 during institution's orientation period for first-time football participants. SA immediately left the team and achieved qualifying score with subsequent test. SA admitted to academic fraud in regard to invalidated test before initial full-time enrollment in fall of 1992.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from 50 percent of 1992-93 season or beginning with the 1993-94 season.		
6.	Women's volleyball	B 14.6.1	Institution erroneously certified transfer SA as immediately eligible based upon initial institution's release; SA practiced for several weeks. Institution later learned SA was ineligible at previous institution.	Eligibility restored.	Secondary violation; no further action.	
7.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.1.1	SA participated in two outside contests during the academic year.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.		Institution suspended SA from practice and will withhold him from one junior varsity and two regular-season contests during 1992-93 season.
8.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.2	SA participated in one outside contest during the academic year.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first contest of 1992-93 season.		

Eligibility appeals

► Continued from page 14

9.	Women's basketball	B 14.8.2	Two SAs participated in two days of a three-on-three tournament during the academic year. Institution immediately learned of one SA's participation and did not permit her to play in one summer contest.	Eligibility restored after one SA is withheld from first contest and one SA is withheld from first two contests of 1992-93 season.		
10.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.4.1	SAs participated in one day of "pick-up" outside competition during the academic year.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.		Institution will withhold SAs from first three practices and first exhibition contest. Also, institution will hold a compliance workshop for SAs.
11.	Men's basketball	B 14.8.5.2	SA participated in one summer league contest after SA had participated in an NCAA-sanctioned summer league.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first contest of 1992-93 season.		
12.	Men's soccer	B 15.01.2	SA enrolled for 1992 semester and received room-and-board check for that term. One week later, SA withdrew from school to train for the Olympics; SA did not return remaining room and board money.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment of money, plus interest, and withheld SA from two contests.
13.	Football	B 15.01.5	SAs received room and board for one week before being officially admitted to institution.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment.
14.	Men's volleyball	B 16.10.2.7	SA received automobile transportation from a part-time assistant coach from campus to his hometown on several occasions.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment.
15.	Football	B 16.12.2.1	SAs received excessive travel reimbursement for participating in an institutional promotional activity.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment.
16.	Men's basketball	B 16.12.2.1	SA received limited local transportation from athletics counselor.	Eligibility restored on basis of institutional action.	Secondary violation; no further action.	Institution required repayment.
DIVISION II						
17.	Women's volleyball; women's softball	B 14.8.1	One SA participated in one day of an outside tournament during the academic year. Two SAs participated in two days of outside competition during the academic year.	Eligibility restored after SAs are withheld from first contest of 1992-93 season.		
18.	Women's volleyball	B 14.8.1	SA participated in one outside contest during the academic year. At the time, SA did not plan to participate in volleyball.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first regularly scheduled intercollegiate contest of 1992-93 season.		

Eligibility Appeals Drug Testing

Note: Eligibility appeals regarding those student-athletes who have tested positive for drug use under Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1 are reported in a separate category on a periodic basis. Pursuant to Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1, any student-athlete who has a positive NCAA test result must remain ineligible for competition for the mandated period of one year, must have a negative retest by the NCAA and must make a request for restoration of eligibility to the Eligibility Committee before he or she can be eligible for competition.

In addition, note that the application of Bylaw 18.4.1.5.1 necessarily causes the involved student-athlete who participates in the season in which he or she tests positive to lose at least the equivalent of one season of competition. Therefore, the Eligibility Committee will require, absent significant mitigating factors, those student-athletes who test positive and who do not use a season of competition per Bylaw 14.2.4.1 to lose at least one season of competition. This policy is intended to ensure that all those who test positive will receive equitable treatment.

DIVISION II

No.	Sport	Citation	Facts	NCAA eligibility action
1.	Football	B 18.4.1.5	During spring of 1991, SA tested positive for anabolic steroids under NCAA year-round drug-testing program. SA did not compete during season in which he tested positive. Pursuant to B 18.4.5.1, SA remained ineligible for minimum 365-day period, which included the entire 1991 football season, and was retested by the NCAA at end of the period to fulfill requirement of mandatory-exit test. The exit test was negative.	Eligibility restored after SA is charged with loss of one season of intercollegiate football competition.

Eligibility Appeals Extensions and Waivers

Note: The NCAA Eligibility Committee has the authority to grant extensions of period of eligibility under NCAA Bylaws 14.2.1.4 and 14.2.1.5; hardship waivers for student-athletes at independent institutions under Bylaw 14.2.5; satisfactory-progress waivers for student-athletes at independent institutions under Bylaw 14.5.5, and waivers of

the transfer-residence requirement because of a discontinued academic program under Bylaw 14.6.5.3.3.

No.	Sport	Citation	Facts	NCAA eligibility action
1.	Men's golf	B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1	SA was unable to attend collegiate institution due to kidney failure.	Extension granted for period of time equal to number of days SA was unable to attend collegiate institution to next opportunity to enroll (approximately seven months).
2.	Football	B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1	SA was unable to attend a collegiate institution due to leg surgery and rehabilitation.	Extension of eligibility granted for period of time equal to number of days SA was unable to attend collegiate institution to next opportunity to enroll (approximately four months).
3.	Football	B 14.2.1 and 30.6.1	SA withdrew from classes for approximately 2½ months for personal reasons after death of family member.	Extension request denied.
4.	Women's basketball	B 14.2.1.4	SA was unable to attend collegiate institution due to preparation for Olympic team handball competition.	One-time extension of eligibility granted for one year.

In addition, under the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 14.2.5, one hardship waiver has been granted to a student-athlete at an independent member institution.

This report of eligibility appeals decisions and actions taken regarding institutional responsibility was prepared by the NCAA eligibility staff as an aid to member institutions and conference offices. Institutions or conference offices with questions or issues concerning these cases may contact Janet M. Justus, director of eligibility, at the NCAA national office.

Tulsa

► Continued from page 13

ics interests for at least one year; (e) one year of sanctions precluding postseason competition in the sport; (f) one year of sanctions precluding television appearances in the sport, and (g) institutional recertification that the current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

The Committee on Infractions determined that this case was a major case in which the institution could receive the full set of applicable minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. The committee considered both the nature of the violations, as set forth in Part II of this report, as well as actions already taken by the university. For reasons set forth in Part I of this report, the committee determined that this was not a unique case but also determined that it, nevertheless, was appropriate for the institution to receive penalties that differed from the complete set of minimum penalties otherwise required by NCAA legislation. Accordingly, the penalties imposed in this case by the Committee on Infractions are as follows:

A. The university shall be publicly reprimanded and censured, and its athletics program placed on probation for a period of three years from the date these penalties are imposed, which shall be the date the 15-day appeal period expires or the date the institution notifies the executive director that it will not appeal, whichever is earlier, or the date established by NCAA Council subcommittee action in the event of an appeal by the university to the Council. The University of Tulsa shall be subject to the provisions of NCAA Bylaw 19.4.2.3 concerning repeat violators for a five-year period beginning on the effective date of the penalties in this case.

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B. During this period of probation, the institution shall: develop and implement a comprehensive educational program (e.g., seminars and testing) to instruct coaches and athletics department personnel in all sports on NCAA legislation; submit a preliminary report by February 1, 1993, setting forth a schedule for establishing this compliance and educational program, and file annual progress reports with the NCAA enforcement staff by July 1 of each year thereafter during the probationary period with a particular emphasis on eligibility certification and sports-sponsorship minimum requirements.

C. All intercollegiate athletics teams at the university shall end the 1992-93 season with the playing of the last regularly scheduled, in-season contest in each sport and

shall not be eligible to participate in any postseason competition. This penalty will not apply to individual student-athletes who qualify for postseason competition that does not require team scoring.

D. Because the university replaced the head track coach, the committee has not imposed the following penalties that would otherwise be required under NCAA Bylaws 19.4.2.2-(b), (c) and (d):

1. Elimination of all expense-paid recruiting visits to the institution in track for one recruiting year.

2. Prohibiting all coaching staff members in track from engaging in any off-campus recruiting activities for one year.

3. Termination, suspension or reassignment for at least one year of members of the track coaching staff who engaged in or condoned a major violation.

E. The institution shall vacate team awards in all NCAA championship competition for all sports during the 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 academic years. This penalty is applied to all teams because the institution did not qualify for Division I membership during these years. This penalty does not necessitate vacating any individual awards.

F. The institution shall recertify that all of its current athletics policies and practices conform to all requirements of NCAA regulations.

G. If one of the former head men's and women's track coaches involved in this case

had still been employed at the institution, the institution would have been required to show cause in accordance with Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(l) why it should not be subject to additional penalties if it had failed to take appropriate disciplinary action against him.

H. Due to his involvement in certain violations of NCAA legislation found in this case, one of the former men's and women's head track coaches involved in this case will be informed in writing by the NCAA that in the event he seeks employment or affiliation in an athletically related position at an NCAA member institution during a one-year period (November 17, 1992, to November 17, 1993), he and the involved institution shall be requested to appear before the Committee on Infractions in order for the committee to consider whether that member institution should be subject to the show-cause procedures of Bylaw 19.4.2.1-(l), which could limit the former coach's athletically related duties at the new institution for a designated period.

[Note: Should the University of Tulsa appeal either the findings of violations or proposed penalties in this case to the NCAA Council subcommittee of Division I members, the Committee on Infractions will submit an expanded infractions report to the members of the Council who will consider the appeal. This expanded report

will include additional information in accordance with Bylaw 32.8.5. A copy of the committee's report would be provided to the institution prior to the institution's appearance before the Council subcommittee and, as required by Bylaw 32.8.6, would be released to the public.

Also, the Committee on Infractions wishes to advise the institution that when the penalties in this case become effective, the institution should take every precaution to ensure that their terms are observed; further, the committee intends to monitor the penalties during their effective periods, and any action contrary to the terms of any of the penalties shall be considered grounds for extending the institution's probationary period, as well as to consider imposing more severe sanctions in this case. Should any portion of any of the penalties in this case be set aside for any reason other than by appropriate action of the Association, the penalties shall be reconsidered by the Committee on Infractions.

Finally, should any actions by NCAA Conventions directly or indirectly modify any provision of these penalties or the effect of the penalties, the committee reserves the right to review and reconsider the penalties.]

NCAA COMMITTEE ON INFRACTIONS

■ Council minutes

Meeting October 12-14, 1992

Following are the minutes of the October 12-14, 1992, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken by the Council are included:

1. Opening Remarks. NCAA President Judith M. Sweet extended the Council's welcome to Clint Bryant, Augusta College, the Council's newest member. President Sweet also welcomed Wilford S. Bailey, who would be attending the Council's meetings as a consultant to the Presidents Commission.

2. Previous Minutes. It was voted that the minutes of the August 5-7, 1992, meeting be approved as distributed.

3. Waiver Authority. At the request of the Administrative Committee, the Council considered whether it should continue to receive requests for waivers of NCAA rules where no authority exists to grant such waivers. The Administrative Committee recommended that no request for a waiver be presented to the Council unless there is specific authority in NCAA legislation to grant a waiver of the involved rule.

It was voted that the Council affirm the position recommended by the Administrative Committee.

4. Major Issues in Athletics. Council members discussed major issues in intercollegiate athletics identified for this meeting.

a. The Council heard a report of the most recent meeting of the Gender-Equity Task Force.

(1) It was noted that the committee had continued its discussions concerning the definition of gender equity, that subcommittees had been established to consider gender-equity issues as they relate to the Association and as they relate to member institutions, and that a liaison had been established with the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics.

(2) President Sweet reported that the task force had recommended that the Council delay by one year the effective date of Proposal Nos. 77 and 80 (as set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1993 Convention).

It was voted that the Council sponsor amendments to Proposal Nos. 77 and 80 to delay the effective date of those proposals by one year. [Note: Later in the meeting, the

Council reconsidered this action and agreed to support both proposals. See Minute Nos. 8-b(21) and 8-b(22).]

[Note: The following action occurred later in the meeting but is included here for convenience of reference.]

(3) The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had discussed the desirability of a survey that institutions could use to determine student interest in participation in various sports. The steering committee recommended that the task force determine whether such a survey exists and, if it does not, that consideration be given to developing such a tool.

b. The Council reviewed the report of the Council Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. The subcommittee recommended that American College Testing (ACT) be approved as the administrator of the proposed initial-eligibility clearinghouse and that final contract negotiations begin with ACT, contingent upon approval of Proposal No. 44 (Second Publication of Proposed Legislation) at the 1993 Convention.

(1) It was noted for the record that the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics had recommended that this proposal be withdrawn so that the concept could be considered in the broader context of the special committee's work.

(2) It was voted that the recommendations of the Council subcommittee be approved.

c. The Council received a report of actions taken by the Presidents Commission during its September 30-October 1, 1992, meeting. The Council took no formal action.

[Note: The following actions occurred later in the meeting but are included here for convenience of reference.]

d. The following individuals joined the meeting: President Rex E. Lee, Brigham Young University, chair of the Special Committee to Review the Enforcement and Infractions Process; David Swank, professor, University of Oklahoma College of Law, chair of the Committee on Infractions, and S. David Berst, NCAA assistant executive director for enforcement. The Council considered remaining issues from earlier reports of the Committee on Infractions and the Special Committee to Review the Enforcement and Infractions Process. It was noted for the record that during its September 30-October 1 meeting, the Presidents Commission had considered two issues: the use of independent hearing officers when facts are in dispute in a case and the use of open hearings in such instances. It was noted that the Commission supported both recommendations in principle and had agreed to establish jointly with the Council

a small working group to study these two recommendations.

It was voted that the Council approve the establishment of a small working group to study the two remaining recommendations from the report of the special committee; further, that the Administrative Committee be authorized to confer with the chair of the Presidents Commission to determine the composition of the working group.

5. Committee Reports.

a. Academic Requirements.
(1) The committee reported that it had reviewed the application of Bylaw 14.5.4.1 to the "banking" of satisfactory-progress credit hours, and the committee recommended that the Council confirm the continued viability of "banking" within Bylaw 14.5.4.1.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved, with the understanding that the committee be encouraged to consider proposing legislation that would further restrict the use of summer hours for "banking" purposes.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council confirm that Form 48-C must be completed by an appropriate admissions official.

It was voted that the Council confirm this interpretation.

(3) The Council received information concerning an August meeting and a September telephone conference of the joint subcommittee of the Academic Requirements Committee and the Research Committee. The Division II Steering Committee noted that it had requested in August 1991 that any research evaluating academic-eligibility standards include a study of the effect of the current continuing-eligibility rules in Division II. The steering committee requested that the joint subcommittee include this topic as part of its assessment of academic-eligibility standards.

b. Executive. The Council reviewed actions taken by the Executive Committee during its August 12-14 meeting. The Division III Steering Committee reported that it had discussed decisions of the Division III Championships Committee and the Executive Committee to continue taking geographical considerations into account in ranking and selecting teams for Division III championships. The steering committee recommended that governing sports committees be reminded of the need to apply this policy consistently.

c. Financial Aid and Amateurism.

(1) The committee reported that it had reviewed proposed legislation for the 1993 Convention (as set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation).

(a) The committee recommended that the Council ask that the Interpretations Committee define the term "professional league scouting bureau" as it is used in Proposal No. 28 to clarify whether the proposal refers to a single scouting bureau recognized by a professional league in a sport, as opposed to regional "combines" or scouting bureaus recognized by any team within a professional league.

It was voted that the question be referred to the Interpretations Committee.

(b) The committee recommended that the Council withdraw its support for and oppose Proposal No. 69, which would amend Bylaw 15.2.4.1 to permit student-athletes to receive Pell Grant assistance in combination with other institutional financial aid, provided the overall grant total does not exceed the value of a full grant plus \$2,400, or the student-athlete's cost of attendance, whichever is less.

(i) It was voted that the Council reconsider its position on Proposal No. 69.

(ii) It was moved and seconded that the Council withdraw its support for Proposal No. 69. (Defeated—For 18, Against 19.)

(2) Noting that the Council had authorized the financial aid committee to monitor the Special Assistance Fund for Student-Athletes, the committee reported that it had reviewed a summary of Division I conferences' first-year reports related to the fund.

(a) The committee recommended that the Council not propose changes in the operation of the fund and that the committee be permitted to continue its monitoring of the program.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

(b) The committee recommended that the Council ask the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee to include information in its "Winning Ways" newsletter concerning the operation of the fund during its first year and the financial assistance available to student-athletes in Division I.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

(c) The committee recommended that the Council consider permitting special

assistance funds to be used to purchase institutionally administered health insurance for student-athletes who have no health insurance coverage.

It was voted that the Council support the committee's recommendation.

(3) The committee reported that, at the request of the Interpretations Committee, it had reviewed an interpretation indicating that a student-athlete who is a professional in one sport (but who has eligibility remaining in a second sport) may not conduct a private camp or clinic in the sport in which the student-athlete is a professional without jeopardizing his or her remaining eligibility in the second sport. The financial aid committee recommended that the Council ask that the Interpretations Committee reconsider the interpretation, inasmuch as it appears inconsistent with the provisions of Bylaw 12.1.4.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

(4) The financial aid committee noted action taken by the Interpretations Committee during its August 27, 1992, telephone conference to indicate that an institution that is providing a financial aid award to a student-athlete to attend the institution's summer session must give the recipient a written statement of the amount, duration, conditions and terms of the award. The committee recommended that the Council not approve the interpretation because the written statement in most cases cannot serve its primary purpose—that of notifying a student-athlete of an award before the summer term—because registration for summer courses and the awarding of summer aid typically occur after the regular academic year ends and only days before the summer term.

It was voted that the interpretation be revised consistent with this recommendation.

d. Initial-Eligibility Waivers. The Council reviewed a report of actions taken by the Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers during its July 28, 1992, telephone conference.

It was voted that the reported actions of the subcommittee be approved.

e. Legislative Review.

(1) The Council reviewed a compilation of current interpretations recommended by the committee for incorporation into the 1993-94 NCAA Manual.

It was voted that the committee's compilation of interpretations be approved.

(2) The Council reviewed a compilation of editorial changes recommended by the committee for incorporation into the 1993-94 Manual.

(a) The committee recommended that Bylaw 13.13.2.1.1 be revised editorially to state that a student-athlete with remaining eligibility is not permitted to conduct a camp or clinic in any sport.

It was voted that the proposed editorial revision not be approved.

(b) It was voted that the committee's compilation of editorial revisions be approved as amended.

f. Olympic Sports Liaison.

(1) The committee reported that it had reviewed proposed legislation for the 1993 Convention (as set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation).

(a) The committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 131, which would amend Bylaw 18.2.10.2 to specify that National Collegiate Championships that do not meet the minimum percentage sponsorship criteria for maintaining the championships may continue to be sponsored during the 1994-95 academic year.

It was voted that the Council support the proposal.

[Note: The following action occurred later in the meeting but is included here for convenience of reference.]

(b) The committee reported that it had reviewed Proposal No. 13, which would amend Bylaw 11.02.3 to include in the compensation limitations for the restricted-earnings coach compensation from any employment by a representative of an institution's athletics interests and any other athletically related compensation. The committee recommended that the Council ask the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics to study the concept of restricted-earnings coaches as it relates to Division I coaching limitations in general. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had reviewed the concept of the restricted-earnings coach and had agreed to observe the Convention action on Proposal No. 13 and then to consider the possible formation of a subcommittee to study this issue or referral to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. [Also see Minute No. 8-b(5).]

(2) The committee reported that at the

direction of the Council, it had reviewed issues related to the application of the Association's amateurism rules to foreign student-athletes.

(a) The committee presented three alternatives for addressing identified concerns, including amending NCAA amateurism rules for both foreign and domestic student-athletes, developing an information booklet on foreign athletics systems and exploring the establishment of a foreign student-athlete amateurism clearinghouse.

(i) The committee recommended that the Council ask the Eligibility Committee, the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism, and the Professional Sports Liaison Committee to consider ways to eliminate the need for a definition of a professional athletics team.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

(ii) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council delay any further consideration of the alternatives proposed pending collection of additional relevant data.

(b) The committee recommended that the Council authorize a survey of all three membership divisions to determine the number of foreign student-athletes participating at NCAA institutions during the 1991-92 academic year, broken down by sport and by country.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

(c) The committee recommended that the Council ask the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to consider an amendment to Bylaw 12.1.2-(j) to permit an individual to receive educational expenses from any outside sports team or organization, even if based on the recipient's athletics ability.

It was voted that the matter be referred to the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism.

(3) The committee reported that it had reviewed information regarding discussions between NCAA and U.S. Olympic Committee officials concerning grants that might be provided by the USOC to the NCAA to encourage the establishment or maintenance of Olympic sports programs at NCAA institutions. The committee recommended that the Council encourage continued dialogue on this topic at the highest levels of the organizations. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the committee's recommendation.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1994 Convention to permit an individual to receive payment for the display of athletics skill in a commercial advertisement before collegiate enrollment, provided certain conditions are met, without jeopardizing eligibility for intercollegiate athletics.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee expressed concerns that the proposal may be too broad in its application and may lead to unanticipated abuses. The steering committee recommended that the Council not sponsor the proposed amendment.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor the proposal.

(c) It was voted that the Council not sponsor the proposed amendment.

(d) It was voted that the Council request the Olympic Sports Liaison Committee to study the issue further to see if some of the identified concerns can be addressed.

g. Professional Sports Liaison. The committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1994 Convention to amend Bylaw 12.3.4.2 to prohibit an institution's chief executive officer from appointing to an institution's professional sports counseling panel any individual who is an agent, regardless of whether that individual is a full-time institutional employee outside the athletics department.

It was voted that the Council sponsor the proposed legislation for the 1994 Convention.

h. Proposal No. 24 (1990 Convention).

(1) The Committee recommended that the Council join the Presidents Commission in sponsoring a resolution for the 1993 Convention to permit member institutions from all three divisions to express publicly their support for the Association's efforts to gather and disclose graduation rates and enrollment information, including the pending submission of a "substantial comparability" waiver request to the U.S. Department of Education.

(a) It was noted for the record that the last paragraph of the draft resolution reviewed by the Council should be clarified to state that member institutions voting in favor of the resolution agree that the Association shall seek a waiver on behalf of all NCAA

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Photo by ALLSPORT

Field battle

Messiah College's Jen Woodcock (right) and Salisbury State University's Tammy Whelan battle for possession during the third-place match of the NCAA Division III Field Hockey Championship. Messiah won, 1-0, in two overtimes.

Council

► Continued from page 16

member institutions under the substantial-comparability provision of the Federal Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act.

(b) It was voted that the Council join the Commission in supporting the proposed resolution.

(2) The Council considered recommendations of the committee concerning admissions data for entering freshman student-athletes.

(a) The committee recommended that the Council amend Bylaws 30.1.1.2(a) and 30.1.1.2(b) to specify that Division I institutions report the high-school core-curriculum grade-point averages and average ACT and SAT scores of entering freshmen who received athletically related financial aid as rolling four-year averages, rather than by specific entering class, and that institutions not be required to report an average in instances in which fewer than three student-athletes are contained in a reporting "cell."

(i) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve the committee's recommendations.

(ii) It was voted that the recommendations be approved.

(b) The committee recommended that the Council delete Bylaw 30.1.1.2(c), which requires that Division I institutions report the number of entering student-athletes admitted to each specific school, college or department of the institution.

It was voted that this provision be deleted.

(3) The committee recommended that the NCAA student-athlete statement be revised to ensure that student-athletes are notified of the Association's use of admissions and graduation data and to require student-athletes' release of data for that purpose.

It was voted that the recommendation be approved.

(4) The Council considered a proposed alternative timetable for use by all Division I institutions, those Division II institutions that award athletics aid, and those Division III institutions that use multidivision classification and that award athletics aid. According to the 1993 timetable proposed by the committee, disclosure forms would be distributed February 1, completed forms would be returned to the NCAA national office by March 31, drafts of 1993 institutional reports would be forwarded to member institutions by May 31, final drafts of the 1993 report would be forwarded to institutions and to the Department of Education by June 30, and compilations of 1993 reports would be printed and distributed by August 15. The committee recommended that the Council approve use of this alternative timetable in the event that it becomes necessary to forward the involved data to the Department of Education by July 1, 1993.

It was voted that the recommendation of the committee be approved.

(5) It was voted that the development of an electronic graduation-rates disclosure form for Divisions II and III be expedited.

i. Review and Planning.

(1) The committee recommended that its charge be expanded to include "evaluation and oversight" responsibilities in any area of NCAA activity; further, that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1994 Convention to expand the committee by one by adding a current member of the Presidents Commission.

It was voted that the recommendation be remanded to the committee for clarification concerning the committee's "evaluation and oversight" responsibilities; further, that this additional information be made available to the Council for its April 1993 meeting.

(2) The committee suggested that the Council forward a recommendation to the Executive Committee that the national office staff exert more of a leadership role in formulating the Association's annual budget, especially in establishing budget priorities that could lead to cost-cutting.

It was voted that the recommendation be forwarded to the Executive Committee.

(3) The committee suggested that the Council forward a recommendation to the Executive Committee that consideration be given to the advisability of restructuring the Budget Subcommittee in some manner to ensure greater continuity in its considerations from year to year.

It was voted that the recommendation be forwarded to the Executive Committee.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council ask the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics to consider appropriate means of determining where the Association's resources should be used and where

reductions would appropriately occur in the budget.

It was voted that the matter be referred to the special committee.

(5) The committee informed the Council of its intention to submit a letter to the NCAA president and to the executive director to ask that the mission of the NCAA Foundation, its sources of funds and its relationship to the Association itself be clarified. President Sweet noted that subsequent to the preparation of this report, plans had been finalized to convene an ad hoc group representing the Executive Committee, the NCAA Foundation Board, and the Committee on Review and Planning to discuss those issues identified by the planning committee. The Council took no further action in this regard.

j. Special Events.

(1) The Council reviewed the committee's recommendations concerning all-star basketball and football games and took the following actions:

(a) Certified the following established college all-star basketball games for the 1992-93 academic year: Louisiana Association of Basketball Coaches All-Star Game, Michigan College All-Star Basketball Game (TA-WA-SI), NABC All-America Game.

(b) Certified the following established all-star football games for the 1992-93 academic year: East-West Shrine Football Classic, Epson Ivy Bowl, Japan Bowl, Kelly Tire Blue-Gray All-Star Football Classic, Kodak Hula Bowl.

(2) The committee recommended that the Council approve a change in the policy governing the distribution of income from all-star games to state that "the sponsoring agency shall distribute to approved non-profit educational or charitable organization(s) the greater of a minimum of (a) \$10,000 from a basketball all-star game or \$100,000 from a football all-star game, (b) 15 percent of the gross receipts generated by the all-star game, or (c) 100 percent of the game's net income." It was noted for the record that this policy would not be applicable to an all-star game that is administered primarily by a conference.

It was voted that the policy be amended consistent with the committee's recommendation.

(3) The committee recommended that the Council approve changes in the policy related to gross receipts for all-star games to state that gross receipts shall include any revenues generated from pay-per-view television and that gifts in kind may be excluded from gross receipts.

It was voted that the recommendations be approved.

(4) The committee recommended that the Council deny an application for recertification submitted by the California Raisin Bowl.

It was voted that the application be denied.

(5) The committee recommended that the Council approve an application for recertification submitted by the Weiser Lock Copper Bowl, Tucson, Arizona.

It was voted that the application be approved.

k. **Student-Athlete Advisory.** The committee recommended that the Council approve a survey to identify the number of institutions that have established student-athlete advisory committees on their campuses; further, that information regarding the constitution, size and scope of these committees be ascertained.

It was voted that the Council approve such a survey.

l. **Two-Year College Relations.** The committee recommended that the Division II Steering Committee consider withdrawing its sponsorship of Proposal No. 62 (Second Publication of Proposed Legislation). The Division II Steering Committee reported its willingness to withdraw its sponsorship of the proposal, and it was the sense of the meeting that Proposal No. 62 be withdrawn.

6. **Governmental Affairs.** The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs. [Note: A summary of the report appeared in the October 19, 1992, issue of The NCAA News.] The Council received the report without taking formal action.

7. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was noted for the record. It reflected 864 active member institutions as of September 25, 1992 (up 18 from the August report), and 1,062 members in all categories as of that date (up 17 from August).

b. It was voted that the National Rifle Association, Washington, D.C., be elected to affiliated membership.

c. It was voted that the New England Collegiate Karate Conference, Boston, Massachusetts, be elected to corresponding

membership.

d. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Denied a request submitted by Rivier College, Nashua, New Hampshire, for a waiver per NCAA Constitution 3.2.4.10.4.

(2) Denied a request submitted by American University of Puerto Rico to designate one non-NCAA sport per Bylaw 20.11.3.1.1.

e. The Division III Steering Committee noted that the Division III membership has increased by approximately 20 percent between 1983 and 1992 and that further increases are likely given the declining membership of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (NAIA). The steering committee reported that it would maintain strong review standards in the consideration of membership waiver applications. The committee also recommended that the Committee on Review and Planning consider the ramifications of increasing membership in Division III.

It was voted that the issues raised by the Division III Steering Committee be referred to the Committee on Review and Planning.

f. The Council reviewed a listing of member institutions assigned restricted or probationary membership for the 1992-93 academic year and the circumstances involved in each case. It was the sense of the meeting that information be compiled concerning the rate of subsequent compliance for institutions that have been granted scheduling waivers in the last five years.

8. 87th Annual Convention.

a. The Council reviewed the schedule of primary meetings for the January Convention, as well as plans for the honors dinner. It was noted for the record that programs for the division business sessions are to be completed by business-session chairs not later than December 1, 1992.

b. The Council reviewed legislative amendments set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1993 Convention. [Note: Actions were taken after review by the steering committees.]

(1) The Council considered Proposal No. 2, which would amend Constitution 3.2 to specify that institutions shall conduct at least one sport for each gender in two out of three sport seasons.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to the proposal.

(b) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council support the proposal.

(c) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council maintain its opposition.

(d) It was moved and seconded that the Council support the proposal. (Defeated—Show of Hands.)

(e) It was moved and seconded that the Council continue to oppose the proposal. (Defeated—Show of Hands.) [Note: This combination of actions results in the Council taking no position on Proposal No. 2.]

(2) The Council considered Proposal No. 4, which would specify that once every five years, a Division I institution shall complete a prescribed institutional self-study, verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by a Committee on Athletics Certification.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had affirmed its support for the proposal and strongly opposed any efforts to delay its implementation. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the steering committee's recommendation.

(b) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment to delete the proposed chair-elect provision. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(c) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council authorize the Special Committee on Athletics Certification to propose an amendment to the amendment on the Council's behalf to revise that portion of the equity operating principle related to minority issues to delete the reference to faculty, in order to allay concerns that the certification program is extending beyond a review of athletics to a review of the institution's policies regarding faculty in general. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment consistent with the steering committee's recommendation.

(d) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council authorize the Special Committee on Athletics Certification to propose an amendment to the amendment to revise the equity principle in the sections on gender and minority issues to eliminate any presumption that all in-

stitutions are in need of improvements in these areas. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council authorize the special committee to propose amendments to the amendment consistent with the steering committee's recommendation. [Note: Subsequently, the special committee determined that it would not propose amendments to the amendment in this regard.]

(3) The Council considered Proposal No. 8, which would amend Constitution 5.3 to revise the Association's legislative calendar by establishing new submission and publication dates for legislative proposals.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to the proposal.

(b) The Divisions II and III Steering Committees reported their continued opposition to the proposal.

(c) It was voted that the Council reaffirm its opposition to the proposal.

(4) The Council considered Proposal No. 11, which would amend Constitution 5.4.1 and Bylaw 21.3 to establish an Administrative Review Panel to review appeals by member institutions of decisions made by an NCAA committee (excluding the Eligibility Committee and the Committee on Infractions) or the NCAA staff regarding the application of NCAA legislation to a particular situation. The Division II Steering Committee expressed concerns about the broadness of the language in allowing appeals in "particular" situations. The steering committee suggested the words "unique and extraordinary" as an alternative. The Council took no formal action.

(5) The Council considered Proposal No. 13, which would amend Bylaw 11.02.3 to include in the compensation limitations for the restricted-earnings coach compensation from any employment by a representative of an institution's athletics interests and any other athletically related compensation. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had defeated a proposed amendment to the amendment to permit a restricted-earnings coach to earn up to \$8,000 during the summer under specified conditions.

(6) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to Proposal No. 14, which would amend Bylaw 11.02.4 to permit an individual in Division I-A football to serve as a graduate assistant coach for a third year if the individual successfully completes 24 semester or 36 quarter hours during the initial two-year term. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council remove its opposition to the proposal.

(7) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to Proposal No. 20, which would amend Bylaw 11.7.3 to permit Division I-AA institutions to add two restricted-earnings coaches, provided the compensation from sources specified in Bylaw 11.02.3(a) for all restricted-earnings coaches does not exceed \$24,000 per academic year. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council remove its opposition.

(8) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had defeated a motion that the Council oppose Proposal No. 25, which would amend Bylaw 11.7.4.1 to permit an institution to employ an individual as a head or assistant coach in one sport and to count that individual as a restricted-earnings coach in a second sport, noting that the provision applies to sports other than football and basketball.

(9) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 26, which would amend Bylaw 11.7.5.1 to permit all three full-time Division I men's and women's basketball coaches to recruit off campus during the summer evaluation period. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(10) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to Proposal No. 34, which would amend Bylaws 13.1.4.2 and 13.1.5 to permit one contact per week at the prospect's educational institution and not more than three contacts at other sites in Division I-A football. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council remove its opposition to the proposal.

(11) The Council considered Proposal No. 39, which would amend Bylaw 13.3.1.2 to require the NCAA, rather than member institutions, to provide information from the graduation-rate disclosure report to prospects' guidance offices and to high-school and two-year college coaches by sending a compilation of graduation rates to the nation's high schools and two-year colleges. The Council's opposition to the proposal was noted for the record. The Council also was informed that the proposed amendment's sponsors had been

requested to submit a revised cost estimate that would include mailing costs.

(12) It was noted for the record that the Pacific-10 Conference had indicated its intention to withdraw Proposal No. 40, which would amend Bylaws 13.4.1 and 13.4.2 to eliminate media guides and/or recruiting brochures as permissible recruiting materials, while retaining the color restrictions on such publications.

(13) The Council considered Proposal No. 46, which would amend Bylaws 13.1.3 and 30 to specify that coaching staff members in Division I basketball may attend only institutional camps per Bylaw 13.1.3.1 and noninstitutional summer basketball camps that are certified by the NCAA. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to Part B of the proposal that would delete subparagraphs (b), (c), (e) except for the prohibition on the employment of Division I coaches, (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), (p) and (q). It was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment to the amendment.

(14) The Division II Steering Committee reported its intention to support Proposal No. 48, which would amend Bylaw 14.01 to permit a student-athlete who participated in a sport classified in Division III while enrolled in a Division II institution before August 1, 1993, to complete the student's eligibility in that sport in accordance with Division III eligibility standards.

(15) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had affirmed its opposition to Proposal No. 54, which would amend Bylaw 14.3.1.1 to apply on a retroactive basis, and for participation only, the establishment of an ACT score of 17, as opposed to 18, as the minimum composite score required for initial eligibility in Divisions I and II.

(16) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 56, which would amend Bylaw 14.3 to permit foreign language to be included as one of the two additional courses necessary to fulfill the Association's core-curriculum requirements. The Division II Steering Committee concurred, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(17) It was noted for the record that the Council earlier had withdrawn sponsorship of Proposal No. 62, which would amend Bylaw 14.6.4.7 to permit a two-year college transfer who competes in a sport at the two-year college and transfers to a Division II institution during the same academic year to be eligible for regular-season and post-season competition in that sport.

(18) The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had affirmed its sponsorship of Proposal No. 69, which would amend Bylaw 15.2.4.1 to permit student-athletes to receive Pell Grant assistance in combination with other institutional financial aid, provided the overall grant total does not exceed the value of a full grant plus \$2,400, or the student-athlete's cost of attendance, whichever is less.

(19) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 74, which would amend Bylaw 15.5 in Division I ice hockey to specify that a recruited student-athlete who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard to athletics ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity competition, provided the institution certifies the nonathletics basis of the student-athlete's admission and institutional financial aid; to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 20 on the value of financial aid awards (equivalencies), to specify that there shall be an annual limit of 30 on the total number of counters, and to specify that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football and basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(20) The Council considered Proposal No. 75, which would amend Bylaw 15.5.3.2 to "round off" the equivalency limitations in all Division II sports other than football and basketball. The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment to permit 10.5 equivalent grants in men's lacrosse, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council sponsor the proposed amendment to the amendment.

(21) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council reconsider its action taken earlier in the meeting [see Minute No. 4-a(2)] and support Proposal No. 77, which would amend Bylaw 15.5.3.1

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► Continued from page 17

to maintain the grant-in-aid limits that currently are in effect for Division I women's equivalency sports but that are scheduled to be reduced in 1994. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council reconsider its earlier action and support the proposal.

(22) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council reconsider its action taken earlier in the meeting [see Minute No. 4-a-(2)] and support Proposal No. 80, which would amend Bylaw 15.5.4.2 to reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 15 in Division I women's basketball. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council reconsider its earlier action and support the proposal.

(23) The Council considered Proposal No. 82, which would amend Bylaws 16.5.1 and 16.5.2 to preclude Division I institutions from providing training-table meals to student-athletes outside the playing season. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council encourage the sponsors of the proposal to withdraw sponsorship in favor of referring the proposal to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

(24) The Council considered Proposal No. 85, which would amend Bylaw 16.8.1.2 to establish travel-squad limitations in all sports.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council encourage the sponsors of the proposal to withdraw sponsorship in favor of referring the proposal to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(b) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose the proposal, if it is not withdrawn.

It was voted that the Council oppose the proposal for Division III.

(25) The Council considered Proposal No. 86, which would amend Bylaw 16.8.1.2 to establish travel restrictions for off-campus competition and to provide for exemptions to or waivers of this legislation. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council encourage the sponsors of the proposal to withdraw sponsorship in favor of referring the proposal to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(26) The Council considered Proposal No. 87, which would amend Bylaw 16.8.2 to eliminate off-campus or extra-cost housing for the home team the night before a home contest in all sports on those days when institutional dormitories are open. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council encourage the sponsors of the proposal to withdraw sponsorship in favor of referring the proposal to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(27) The Council considered Proposal No. 90, which would amend Bylaws 17.2 through 17.21 to establish annual limitations on the number of participants in Division I men's sports. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council encourage the sponsors of the proposal to withdraw sponsorship in favor of referring it to the Special Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics. It was the sense of the meeting that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(28) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 91, which would amend Bylaws 17.4 through 17.21 to eliminate limitations in individual sports on the number of student-athletes from the same institution who may practice or compete during the summer on an outside, amateur team. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the proposal.

(29) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 92, which would amend Bylaws 17.2 through 17.21 in Division III to establish a uniform playing season in all sports and to establish one continuous season during which all practice and competition must occur in the sports of cross country and indoor and outdoor track and field. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(30) The Council considered Proposal No. 96, which would amend Bylaws 17.1.4

and 17.8 to specify that a Division III institution's women's golf program shall have the same limitations on length of playing season, preseason practice, first date of competition and numbers of dates of competition as men's golf programs in Division III. Noting that the Presidents Commission had opposed the proposal, the Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council affirm its sponsorship of the proposal; further, recommended that the Council encourage the Presidents Commission to withdraw its opposition, inasmuch as the proposal decreases the length of the playing season in Division III women's golf. It was the sense of the meeting that the recommendation of the Division III Steering Committee be approved.

(31) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 98, which would amend Bylaw 17.1.5.1.1 to specify that golf practice rounds conducted on the day before the start of a collegiate golf tournament and at the tournament site shall count as three hours, regardless of the actual duration of the round. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(32) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to Proposal No. 102, which would amend Bylaw 17.2.3 to establish March 1 as the first permissible contest date during the traditional segment in Division I baseball. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council withdraw its opposition to the proposal.

(33) The Council considered Proposal No. 103, which would amend Bylaw 17.2.5.3 to exempt competition in one season-ending baseball tournament (e.g., NCAA, NAIA, ECAC) from the contest limitations in the sport of baseball. The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose the proposal for Division III, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the steering committee's recommendation.

(34) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 106, which would amend Bylaw 17.3.3.1-(c) to permit Division I institutions to participate in the Maui Invitational men's basketball tournament before December 1 (e.g., Thanksgiving weekend). It was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the proposal.

(35) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 107, which would amend Bylaw 17.3.5.3.2 to permit Division I institutions to exempt annually contests in Hawaii, Alaska or Puerto Rico, the preseason National Invitation Tournament, and the Tip-Off Classic Tournament from the maximum number of basketball contests, provided that participation is limited to no more than one such event per year and that participation in the same event does not occur more than once every four years. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(36) The Council considered Proposal No. 108, which would amend Bylaws 17.3.5.2 and 17.3.5.3 to permit a Division I institution located outside of Hawaii to exempt annually not more than four contests (if scheduled on a single, regular-season trip to Hawaii) or one tournament (not to exceed three contests) against or sponsored by an active Division I member located in Hawaii. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment to permit the proposed exception only once every four years without affecting an institution's opportunity to take advantage of the other once-in-four-year exceptions available in Bylaw 17.3.5.3.2; further, that the Council oppose Proposal No. 108 if this proposed amendment to the amendment fails. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation.

(37) The Council considered Proposal No. 110, which would amend Bylaw 17.3.5.2 to permit a Division III institution to exempt annually from its maximum number of basketball contests a home exhibition against a foreign team. The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of the proposal in light of the Presidents Commission's action to oppose the proposal. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council withdraw its sponsorship.

(38) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 114, which would amend Bylaw 17.4.5 to specify that a Division I or Division II institution that sponsors men's or women's cross country but that does not sponsor indoor or outdoor track and field shall limit its total cross country playing



Photo by ALLSPORT

Third time is the charm

Donna Priano (No. 21), a junior for State University College at Cortland, heads up field at the Division III Women's Soccer Championship with Melissa Mandracchia of the University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth, in pursuit. Cortland State, which had advanced to the semifinals twice before, this year won its first national title, 1-0.

season to seven dates of competition during the traditional segment and to five dates during the nontraditional segment. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council support the proposal.

(39) The Division III Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 117, which would amend Bylaw 17.7.5.1.2 in Division III to exempt participation in three junior varsity or freshman football contests from a student-athlete's maximum contest limits. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(40) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council remove its opposition to Proposal No. 118, which would amend Bylaw 17.7.5.2 to exempt participation in a Division I-AA conference-sponsored postseason tournament from the maximum number of football contests. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council remove its opposition to the proposal.

(41) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of Proposal No. 120, which would amend Bylaw 17.7.6 to eliminate contact restrictions during spring football practice in Divisions I-A and I-AA. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council withdraw its sponsorship of the proposal.

(42) The Council considered Proposal No. 126, which would amend Bylaw 17.10.5.3 to permit Division I institutions to exempt annually from the maximum number of ice hockey contests one game against the U.S. Olympic hockey team. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support the proposal, with the understanding that the proposal be interpreted as being applicable only during the institution's ice hockey season. The Divisions II and III Steering Committees concurred, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the recommendation of the Division I Steering Committee.

(43) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 129, which would amend Bylaw 17.18.5 to permit an institution that uses both indoor and outdoor track to meet division sports sponsorship requirements to count a maximum of six two-day meets as one date of competition each. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council oppose the proposal.

(44) The Council considered Proposal No. 140, which would amend Bylaw 20.9.3 to permit a Division I member to meet the minimum sports sponsorship requirements by sponsoring six all-male or mixed teams and eight all-female teams as an additional alternative to the present requirement of sponsoring seven all-male or mixed teams and seven all-female teams. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had conducted a straw vote, which was supported unanimously, to make clear that the steering committee would favor post-Convention

noncontroversial legislation to change the proposal's effective date to August 1, 1993.

(45) The Council considered Proposal No. 146, which would amend Bylaw 21.3.24 to limit the composition of the Special Events Committee to individuals who represent Division I-A institutions; to specify that at least one member be appointed from each member conference whose primary representative participates in a certified bowl game that is in full compliance with Executive Regulation 31.5.1, and to eliminate the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council ask the Special Events Committee to consider the addition of a consultant to represent Division I-AA interests. It was the sense of the meeting that the recommendation of the steering committee be approved.

(46) It was noted for the record that the Pacific-10 Conference had indicated its intention to withdraw Proposal No. 150, which would amend Bylaws 13.7.1.2.2, 14.6.4 and 30.10.5 to revise the Division I football recruiting period, to limit official visits by prospects to January 15 until March 15 and to prohibit midyear two-year college transfers from participating in spring football during the academic year in which the transfer occurs.

c. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed amendments to the Association's administrative regulations, on which the Council is authorized to act in the interim between NCAA Conventions. It was noted that all amendments to Bylaw 30 approved by the Council will be published in The NCAA News.

It was voted that the Council amend Bylaws 30.1.1.4 and 30.1.1.5 to eliminate the reporting of refined graduation rates and to establish separate graduation rates for transfer students.

d. Council members reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals per Constitution 4.1.3-(f). It was noted for the record that proposals receiving the support of a three-fourths majority of the Council present and voting shall be effected immediately, published in The NCAA News and submitted by the Council as legislation for action at the 1993 annual Convention. Proposals that the Council adopted in its April and August meetings were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

It was voted that the Council amend Constitution 6.3.1 to exempt Division I institutions from the application of the Association's self-study and evaluation requirements pending action of the 1993 Convention related to athletics certification.

e. The Council reviewed a compilation of proposed legislative modifications pursuant to Constitution 5.4.1.1.1, which permits the Council to modify the wording of NCAA legislation in a manner consistent with the intent of the membership in adopting the

original legislation, provided sufficient documentation and testimony exists to establish clearly that the original wording of the legislation was inconsistent with that intent. It was noted for the record that all such modifications approved by the Council will be submitted as legislation at the 1993 Convention. Modifications adopted by the Council during its April and August meetings were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

(1) It was voted that the Council approve a proposed modification of Bylaw 14.5.5.10 to specify that credit hours earned at another institution before initial enrollment at the certifying institution may be used to fulfill the percentage of degree requirements specified in the Association's satisfactory-progress legislation.

(2) It was voted that the Council approve modification of Bylaws 14.5.2.2, 14.5.3.2 and 14.5.4.1.1 to remove the limitation that the Academic Requirements Committee may review only a student's overall academic record when considering a satisfactory-progress waiver request.

(3) It was voted that the Council approve modification of Bylaw 14.5.3 to clarify that the minimum grade-point-average requirements of the Association's satisfactory-progress legislation in Division I apply only to mid-year transfer students who have completed their first term in residence, students who have completed an academic year in residence or students who have used a season of competition in a sport.

9. Interpretations.

a. The Council considered a request submitted by the University of Notre Dame in accordance with Bylaw 14.9.1.1-(c) that the provisions of Bylaw 14.2 be waived to allow an additional season of competition for student-athletes in the sport of swimming. The university requested that 10 student-athletes who were involved in an accident on a return trip from intercollegiate competition be granted a hardship waiver, even though at the time of the accident, 75 percent of the season had been completed. The Council noted precedent established by the Interpretations Committee in a January 31, 1991, conference, in which the committee granted an additional season of competition to individuals who already had engaged in a season of competition, subject to confirmation by the institution that the scope of the injuries in that instance was sufficient to warrant a decision to cancel the remainder of the season.

(1) After a lengthy discussion, a motion to revise the interpretation to permit future cases to be treated on a case-by-case basis and to approve the institution's waiver request was withdrawn.

(2) It was moved and seconded that the waiver request be approved, it being noted that the action of the Council in this case is not inconsistent with the previous interpre-

Council

▶ Continued from page 18

ation. (Defeated—For 16, Against 24.)

[Note: The following actions occurred later in the meeting but are included here for convenience of reference.]

b. The Council reviewed the minutes of 1992 Interpretations Committee conferences Nos. 13 through 16. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

(1) At the recommendation of the committee, the Council considered whether an institution's chief executive officer may provide general prior written approval for a coach to receive athletically related income from additional sources (other than camps/clinics or speaking engagements) that does not exceed \$500 (or an institutionally determined amount not to exceed \$500). The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council approve an interpretation that would permit an institution's chief executive officer to grant such prior written approval. The Division II Steering Committee supported the recommendation, and it was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendation. [Conference No. 13, Minute No. 4.]

(2) The Council considered an interpretation that a volunteer coach may not receive expenses to attend or participate in coaching activities at an NCAA championship conducted at an away-from-home site. The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to permit a volunteer coach to attend or participate in coaching activities at NCAA championships, regardless of the site. It was the sense of the meeting that the interpretation be revised consistent with this recommendation. [Conference No. 13, Minute No. 6.]

(3) The Council considered an interpretation that there is no authority to temporarily replace one of the seven designated coaches who may contact or evaluate prospects off campus during a week if one of the coaches is unable to continue performing off-campus recruiting duties in a given week due to circumstances beyond the coach's control. The committee recommended that the Council consider whether a waiver (similar to the waiver set forth in Bylaw 11.7.1.1.2 for replacing coaching staff members) should be available for a coaching staff member who is unable to perform off-campus recruiting duties during a given week due to circumstances beyond the coach's control. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had determined not to recommend action in this regard, and the Council took no formal action. [Conference No. 13, Minute No. 7.]

(4) The committee recommended that the Council consider amending the provisions of Bylaw 14.8.5.2-(a) to indicate that a student-athlete who is transferring from a four-year institution, has been officially accepted for enrollment at a second institution and receives permission from that institution to participate in an NCAA-sanctioned summer basketball league does not count on the summer-league roster as a representative of the second institution. The Divisions I and II Steering Committees indicated their support for the recommendation of the Interpretations Committee, and it was the sense of the meeting that legislation in this regard be drafted for the Council's review. [Conference No. 14, Minute No. 6.]

(5) The Council considered an interpretation that a student-athlete who transfers to a national service academy preparatory school subsequent to enrollment as a full-time student in a collegiate institution may not exempt time spent in the service academy preparatory school from the student's five-year period of eligibility. The Division I Steering Committee reported that based on an appeal submitted in relation to this interpretation, the committee revised the interpretation to exempt time spent in a national service academy preparatory

school from a student's five-year period of eligibility if the student is assigned to the preparatory school as part of active military duty subsequent to full-time enrollment in a collegiate institution. It was the sense of the meeting that the Council approve this revised interpretation. [Conference No. 15, Minute No. 8.]

(6) The Council considered an interpretation that an institutional coaching staff member employed at a national service academy may not be involved in a "mass athletics" program that involves supervising or observing only prospects participating in physical activities related to the coach's sport, even if such prospects are enrolled in the national service academy's official summer program. The Division I Steering Committee reported that it had denied an appeal of this interpretation submitted on behalf of a national service academy. [Conference No. 16, Minute No. 5.]

(7) It was voted that the minutes of 1992 Interpretations Committee Conference Nos. 13 through 16 be approved as amended by the specific actions of the Council and the division steering committees.

10. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.**

The Council noted its 1993 meetings for the record:

- a. January 11-14 (1992 Council) and January 16-17 (1993 Council), Loews Anatole Hotel, Dallas.
- b. April 19-21, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.
- c. August 4-6, Hyatt Regency Beaver Creek, Avon, Colorado.
- d. October 11-13, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

11. **Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters.** The Council reviewed the record of four conferences conducted by the Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, noting those decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and the executive director. It was the sense of the meeting that the actions of the Administrative Committee in all four conferences be approved.

12. **Committee Appointments.** The Council turned its attention to Council-appointed committees per Bylaw 21.3 and reviewed necessary appointments to standing committees, with three-year terms to begin September 1, 1992, except where noted. The Council also studied compilations of all recommendations of individuals for those positions received from the committees themselves and from the membership.

a. The Council noted for the record the following policies approved by the Council governing committee appointments:

(1) Service on the Association's general committees is based primarily on the principle of providing an equal number of allocated positions for men and women with remaining positions open to either. Allocated positions for women should be considered minimums; women are eligible for unallocated positions on any committee.

(2) Appropriate minority representation should be considered when making appointments to these committees.

(3) The Administrative Committee and the Council must be cautious in appointing former Council and Executive Committee members to committee positions.

(4) As an "informal benchmark" the Administrative Committee will be attentive to the desirability of identifying individuals who have not served previously on NCAA committees.

(5) No more than one individual from a given institution may serve on a standing committee.

(6) Members of the Council should submit their nominations for service on Council-appointed committees in the same manner (i.e., in writing) and under the same deadline provisions as the rest of the membership, rather than waiting for the October Council meeting to present such nominations.

b. The following actions were taken after review by the steering committees:

(1) **Academic Requirements.** Reappointed Jerry L. Kingston, Arizona State

University, appointed John F. Demitroff, University of Rhode Island, to replace Sara N. McNabb, Indiana University, Bloomington; Mary Lisko, Augusta College, to replace Kendrick W. Walker, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, and Lt. Gen. Claudius Watts, The Citadel, to replace Michael L. Kasavana, Michigan State University, when the latter's Council term ends in January; reappointed Kingston as chair.

(2) **Basketball Officiating.** Reappointed Denny Crum, University of Louisville, appointed Theresa Greutz, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, to replace Chris Gobrecht, University of Washington, and Joey Meyer, DePaul University, to replace B. Gene Barlow, University of Alabama at Birmingham; reappointed Gary A. Cunningham, California State University, Fresno, as chair.

(3) **Communications.** Reappointed R. C. Johnson, Miami University (Ohio), appointed Rick Brewer, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, to replace I. Budd Thalman, Pennsylvania State University, and Bo Carter, Southwest Athletic Conference, to replace Roger O. Valdiserri, University of Notre Dame; appointed David E. Housel, Auburn University, to replace Valdiserri as chair.

(4) **Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** Reappointed Elizabeth Arendt, M.D., University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; Donald Bunce, M.D., Stanford University; Paul W. Gikas, M.D., University of Michigan; Christine Wells, Arizona State University, and Dennis Wilson, Auburn University; reappointed Kathy D. Clark, University of Idaho, as chair.

(5) **Eligibility.** Reappointed Susan A. Collins, George Mason University; appointed Bob V. Brennan, Wayne State University (Michigan), to replace James P. Jorgensen, Northern California Athletic Conference; John C. Harper, Bridgewater State College (Massachusetts), to replace Sherry L. Calvert, Whittier College, and Linda S. Moulton, Clark University (Massachusetts), to replace George M. Harmon, Millsaps College, when the latter's Council term ends in January; reappointed Robert M. Sweazy, Texas Tech University, as chair.

(6) **Financial Aid and Amateurism.** Reappointed Tim Brown, Skidmore College, and Janet C. Hunter, Knox College; appointed Joseph M. Camille, University of Missouri, Columbia, to replace Marvin G. Carmichael, Clemson University, and Robert I. Hciny, University of Northern Colorado, to replace Theodore S. Paulauskas, St. Anselm College; appointed Charles S. Harris, Arizona State University, to replace Carmichael as chair.

(7) **Honors.** Reappointed Merlin J. Olsen, San Marino, California, appointed Roger Staubach, Dallas, to replace Vice Adm. William P. Lawrence (Ret.), U.S. Naval Academy, reappointed John R. Davis, Oregon State University, as chair.

(8) **Infractions.** Reappointed Yvonne L. "Bonnie" Slaton, University of Iowa, and David Swank, University of Oklahoma; reappointed Swank as chair.

(9) **Interpretations.** Appointed Melissa L. Conboy, University of Notre Dame, to replace David Price, Pacific-10 Conference; reappointed Thomas E. Yeager, Colonial Athletic Association, as chair.

(10) **Legislative Review.** Reappointed Melissa L. Conboy, University of Notre Dame; reappointed David Price, Pacific-10 Conference, as chair.

(11) **Minority Opportunities and Interests.** Reappointed Barbara J. Church, Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference; Earl W. Edwards, University of California, San Diego, and Rudy Washington, Drake University; appointed Chris Monasch, Northeast Conference, and Bryant to replace Kasavana and Douglas T. Porter, Fort Valley State College, respectively, when those individuals' Council terms end in January; reappointed Charles Whitcomb, San Jose State University, as chair.

(12) **National Youth Sports Program.** Reappointed Robert E. Burke, American International College; reappointed Vivian I. Fuller, Northeastern Illinois University, as chair.

(13) **Olympic Sports Liaison.** Reap-

pointed Judith R. Holland, University of California, Los Angeles; William C. Marolt, University of Colorado, Boulder; DeLores S. Todd, Atlantic Coast Conference, and Nelson E. Townsend, State University of New York at Buffalo; reappointed Joseph I. Kearney, Western Athletic Conference, as chair.

(14) **Postgraduate Scholarship.** Reappointed Nancy R. Hamant, University of Cincinnati; appointed Kenneth A. Free, Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, to replace Jacquelyn C. Franklin, Jackson State University; appointed David B. Keilitz, Central Michigan University, as a regular member of the committee, noting that Dorothy Dreyer, Wayne State University (Michigan), would become the Council's representative on the committee when Keilitz' Council term ends in January; reappointed William Patrick Donnelly, Pointe Builders, as chair.

(15) **Professional Sports Liaison.** Reappointed Kenneth A. Free, Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, and Ronald J. Maestri, University of New Orleans; appointed Warner Alford, University of Mississippi, to replace Frank Windeger, Texas Christian University, when the latter's Council term ends in January; appointed John David Crow, Texas A&M University, to replace Jack C. Gregory, Bowling Green State University; Carolyn Schlie Femovich, University of Pennsylvania, to replace Ceal Barry, University of Colorado, Boulder, and Roy Williams, University of Kansas, to replace Dean E. Smith, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; reappointed Maestri as chair.

(16) **Recruiting.** Reappointed Vincent J. Dooley, University of Georgia, and Sarah Patterson, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; appointed Jerry Vandergriff, Angelo State University, to replace Michael J. Bernard, North Carolina Central University; reappointed Jody Conradt, University of Texas at Austin, as chair.

(17) **Research.** Reappointed Michael J. Hanna, Hobart and William Smith Colleges; appointed Thurston E. Banks, Tennessee Technological University, as a regular member of the committee, noting that Richard A. Johannmeier, Washburn University of Topeka, would become the Council's representative on the committee when Banks' Council term ends in January; appointed Henry M. Levin, Stanford University, to replace Glennelle Halpin, Auburn University, and John Stoepler, University of Toledo, to replace Robert E. Stake, University of Illinois, Champaign; appointed Stoepler to replace Halpin as chair.

(18) **Review and Planning.** Reappointed James J. Whalen, Ithaca College, and Wilford S. Bailey, Auburn University; appointed Douglas S. Hobbs, University of California, Los Angeles, to replace James Frank, Southwestern Athletic Conference, and President Sweet to replace Kenneth J. Weller, Central College (Iowa); reappointed Alan J. Chapman, Rice University, as chair.

(19) **Special Events.** Reappointed Cecil W. Ingram, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa; David L. Maggard, University of Miami (Florida), and Richard A. Rosenthal, University of Notre Dame; delayed action on one appointment until the Council's post-convention meeting; reappointed Donnie Duncan, University of Oklahoma, as chair.

(20) **Student-Athlete Advisory.** Reappointed Katy Arris, University of Texas at Austin; Jeffrey A. Howard, Georgia Institute of Technology; Kelly Carol Smith, Western Kentucky University; Chris Studer, Boston University; Jason C. Wilkie, Central Michigan University; Gregory Allen O'Dell, Wofford College; Richard Kacmarynski, Central College (Iowa), and Matthew Leighninger, Haverford College; reappointed Irwin Cohen, Northeastern University, as chair; delayed action on remaining committee appointments until the Council's post-convention or April meeting.

(21) **Two-Year College Relations.** Reappointed Coulbourn H. Tyler, Ferrum College, and Charlotte West, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale; reappointed Dennis A. Farrell, Big West Conference, as chair.

(22) **Walter Byers Scholarship.** Reappointed John R. Brazil, Bradley University, as a member of the committee and as chair.

(23) **Women's Athletics.** Reappointed Debra F. Hunter, Bethel College (Minnesota); appointed Joan Boand, Grand Valley State University, to replace Marjorie A. Trout, Millersville University of Pennsylvania; James Jarrett, Old Dominion University, to replace Jim Livengood, Washington State University, and Bernadette McGlade, Georgia Institute of Technology, to replace Patricia W. Wall, Southeastern Conference; reappointed Phyllis L. Howlett, Big Ten Conference, as chair.

(24) Placed on the Council's January 1993 post-convention agenda appointments to the Executive Committee.

13. **Reports of Division Steering Committees.** The division vice-presidents reported on actions taken in the steering committee meetings that had not been reported earlier in this meeting. The Council took the following actions in that regard.

a. Division I Vice-President R. Elaine Dreidame, University of Dayton, reported that the Division I Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Determined that the Divisions I-A and I-AA business sessions will be chaired by Kasavana and Banks, respectively.

(2) Approved a report of the Special Committee on Athletics Certification, including:

(a) Plans in principle to reduce or eliminate duplication in the activities related to athletics certification and regional accreditation by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.

(b) Further communication with member institutions before the 1993 Convention to improve understanding of the certification concept.

(3) Approved procedures related to administration of the coaches certification examination in Division I.

b. Division III Vice-President John H. Harvey, Carnegie Mellon University, reported that the Division III Steering Committee had taken the following actions:

(1) Reviewed a final draft of the revised Institutional Self-Study Guide for Division III and recommended that the Council approve the revised self-study guide; further, that information concerning the guide be published in *The NCAA News* before the form's distribution to all Division III chief executive officers in November 1992, and finally, that the work of the special committee responsible for developing the self-study guide be reviewed during the Division III business session at the 1993 Convention.

It was voted that the Council approve the steering committee's recommendations.

(2) Recommended that the Council draft legislation to amend Bylaw 17.1.6.2 to confirm in Division III, as is currently the case in Divisions I and II, that it is not necessary that student-athletes take the same day off each week from countable athletically related activities.

It was voted that legislation consistent with the steering committee's recommendation be drafted for the Council's review.

(3) Requested that the staff review the legal ramifications of the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.1.3, especially as that legislation relates to the award of financial aid to a transfer student-athlete at a Division III institution.

14. **Other Business.**

a. Lt. Gen. Watts offered information concerning The Citadel's admissions policy and the ethnic composition of its student body in response to adverse publicity the institution has received in recent weeks. Council members expressed their appreciation for Lt. Gen. Watts' comments without taking formal action.

b. President Sweet noted that the current policy for announcing nominations of the Association's officers is through *The NCAA News*. She requested that the Council consider expanding that policy to permit issuance of a press release as soon as the nominees for officers and Council positions have confirmed their willingness to serve.

It was voted that the policy be revised consistent with this suggestion.

Ivy Group puts end to freshman ineligibility tradition

The Ivy Group's tradition of freshman ineligibility for football ended November 20 with a game between Yale University and Harvard University. Next year, Ivy Group freshmen will be eligible to play on the varsity team and most freshman teams will be eliminated.

"It's kind of sad. It's a wonderful

experience, you get to meet new people and to play football," said Harvard athletics director William J. Cleary Jr., who added that freshman teams gave many kids their only chance to play collegiate football.

The change is mostly a matter of numbers. Having a freshman

team meant recruiting 50 players each year out of high school, enough to have a two-deep roster. Now each school will recruit 35 each year.

The NCAA has allowed freshmen to play varsity football since 1972. The Ivy Group gradually has allowed varsity freshmen in other

sports since then, holding back only in football and crew—a club sport that will retain the varsity no-freshman rule, according to the Associated Press.

Harvard and Yale will retain their freshman teams, which will play against prep schools as well as each other, but will allow quali-

fied freshmen on the varsity next year. The other Ivy Group schools will eliminate freshman football.

Even with the rule change, Cornell University coach Jim Hofher said he does not expect many freshmen to play varsity football at Ivy Group schools.

Proposals

Institutional control through certification, increased presidential authority proposed

► Continued from page 1

proposal does not necessarily mean that the Commission supports the proposal. At Dallas, in fact, the Commission plans to oppose at least 26 of the 45 amendments—in most cases, because it believes the proposals would rescind or at least weaken gains achieved or sought in the Commission's reform agenda.

Of the 45 primary proposals in the grouping, the Commission and the NCAA Council are jointly sponsoring four, the Commission alone is sponsoring three, the Council alone is the primary sponsor of four, and various conferences and institutions are sponsoring the remaining 34.

Five of the seven proposed amendments-to-amendments pertain to the proposed Division I certification program.

There are two basic proposals dealing with certification and three others dealing directly with CEOs' role in NCAA legislative procedures, but by far the largest number of amendments in the grouping pertain to playing and practice seasons—and all 18 of those proposals are opposed by the Commission.

Also included in the grouping are three proposals dealing with eligibility, five involving personnel, five dealing with financial aid, three dealing with committees and four resolutions. Two other proposals—one to establish an initial-eligibility clearinghouse and the other dealing with distribution of graduation-rate information—round out the grouping.

Certification

First on the agenda in the Division I business session on Presidential Agenda Day is the proposal jointly sponsored by the Commission and the Council to implement the certification program. Scaled down in scope from the program that was tested in a pilot certification project, the legislation would require institutions to conduct a self-study that would be verified and evaluated by an external peer-review team.

The certification review would focus on four topic areas: governance and commitment to rules compliance, academic integrity, fiscal integrity, and commitment to equity.

Among the amendments-to-amendment regarding certification are proposals by members to extend the time interval between certifications from five to 10 years and to delay the effective date until January 1, 1996. Also proposed is a resolution that would direct the Council to test the scaled-down certification program in a two-year pilot project and recommend any appropriate refinements at the 1996 Convention.

The Council has vowed to oppose any attempt to delay implementation of the program.

Control and authority

In the Presidential Agenda Day general business session, the Convention will move quickly into consideration of two proposals jointly sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council that are in-

tended to strengthen the role of chief executive officers in Association governance.

One would establish the Commission officers and the NCAA Administrative Committee as the Joint Policy Board of the Association, with authority to review and concur on the NCAA budget, among other matters not currently subject to direct presidential involvement.

The other would attempt to stabilize the Association's legislative process by requiring that all proposed legislation, from any source, be reviewed by an appropriate NCAA committee or committees before it can be presented for action at a Convention and by permitting the Commission to identify certain proposals in its legislative grouping that could not be amended for a two-year period after they become effective.

Exceptions to the two-year limitation would allow the Council or Commission to submit emergency amendments to such proposals or to sponsor amendments proposed to those groups by appropriate NCAA committees.

Two other proposals to be considered in the general business session also would have an impact on Association governance. One, sponsored by seven conferences and 27 additional institutions but opposed by the Commission and Council, would push deadlines for submission and publication of legislative proposals—including the current July 1 deadline for submission of proposals by the membership—to later in the year.

The other, sponsored by the Council and supported by the Commission, would establish an Administrative Review Panel designed to provide increased flexibility in the application of Association legislation. The panel would hear appeals of decisions by NCAA committees—except those by the Eligibility Committee and the Committee on Infractions—or NCAA staff regarding the application of legislation to particular situations.

The general business session also will feature two proposals sponsored by the Council and Commission to implement changes in the enforcement and infractions process that have been agreed upon by the Committee on Infractions and the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process. One would add two members from the general public to the Committee on Infractions, and the other would establish an Infractions Appeals Committee to replace Council steering committees as appellate bodies for infractions cases.

Playing seasons

The 18 proposals dealing with playing and practice seasons deal with a variety of sports and offer a number of approaches to changing existing legislation, but all have one thing in common—they are opposed without exception by the Presidents Commission and in most instances also are opposed by the Council because they would alter the reform actions taken in the last three Conventions.

Among the proposals are attempts to eliminate restrictions on

contact during spring football practice in Divisions I-A and I-AA and amendments proposing changes in legislation pertaining to baseball, basketball, men's ice hockey, cross country, field hockey, soccer and women's volleyball.

Twelve of the proposals—including one designed to establish uniform dates for starting and finishing playing seasons—will be considered in the Division III business session on Presidential Agenda Day.

Eligibility

Two of the three proposals dealing directly with eligibility legislation would result in changes in core-curriculum requirements, while the other would increase satisfactory-progress requirements. All three are opposed by the Council because they are not supported by the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee; the Presidents Commission will consider taking a similar position when it gathers for its pre-Convention meeting in Dallas.

In a matter related to eligibility, the Council is sponsoring a proposal that would authorize establishment of an initial-eligibility clearinghouse. The clearinghouse would administer certification related to fulfillment of the Association's graduation, core-curriculum and standardized-test requirements.

Pending approval of the clearinghouse by the membership, the Council has selected the American College Testing Program (ACT) to serve as administrator of the program. The proposal also is supported by the Presidents Commission.

Others

Among other proposals designated for consideration in division business sessions on the CEOs' day are four dealing with personnel—including one that would increase the allowed number of full-time baseball assistants in Division I to three and other proposals that would eliminate the restricted-earnings designation in Division I men's basketball and men's ice hockey. Those proposals are opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council, along with one that would permit an institution to pay a volunteer baseball coach's expenses to travel with a team.

Four other proposals deal with financial aid legislation. Two proposals—one that would maintain current grant-in-aid limits for Division I women's equivalency sports and one that would restore grants-in-aid in Division I women's basketball to 15—are supported by the Commission and the Council, pending the work of the NCAA Gender-Equity Task Force. But proposals that would increase the number of grants awarded in Division I baseball and delay a reduction of grants in Division I men's basketball are opposed by those groups, as is a proposal that would have the effect of increasing Division I men's ice hockey grants to the equivalent of 20.

Another proposal—this one falling under the category of recruiting—calls for the NCAA, rather than member institutions, to pro-

vide graduation-rate data to prospective student-athletes' guidance offices and high-school and two-year college coaches. The Council opposes the amendment on the basis of cost, and the Presidents Commission will consider taking a position on the matter at its pre-Convention meeting.

Resolutions

The three proposals in the grouping sponsored solely by the Commission—but all supported by the Council—are resolutions. Two deal with segments of the Commission's strategic plan—those dealing with financial conditions in intercollegiate athletics and welfare, access and equity issues affecting student-athletes. The third resolution would reconfirm the Association's commitment to reporting graduation-rate information and would support submission of a request to the U.S. secretary of education for a waiver of requirements of the Federal Student Right-to-Know Act based on the "substantial comparability" of Association requirements.

Also proposed is a resolution sponsored by the Big Ten Conference that would direct the Gender-Equity Task Force to study the impact of changing head-count sports for women to equivalency sports.

Summary

Following is a summary of the 45 proposals and seven amendments-to-amendments in the Presidents Commission Grouping. Each one will be voted on by roll call, as designated by the Presidents Commission, and so will any other type of motion that would effect the final disposition of any of these proposals.

Also indicated are the sponsors, the positions (if any) taken on the legislation by the Commission and Council, and the business sessions in which these proposals would be acted on.

No. 15: Specify that a Division I institution shall complete every five years a prescribed institutional self-study, to be verified and evaluated through an external peer-review process administered by an NCAA Committee on Athletics Certification. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council, as recommended by the Special Committee on Athletics Certification. Most parts of the proposal will be considered in the Division I business session; two parts will be considered in the general business session.

No. 15-1: Amend No. 21 to eliminate the position of chair-elect on the proposed Committee on Athletics Certification. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Special Committee on Athletics Certification. Division I business session.

No. 15-2: Amend No. 21 to clarify that the term "faculty and staff" refers only to personnel in an institution's intercollegiate athletics program. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Special Committee on Athletics Certification. Division I business session.

No. 15-3: Amend No. 21 to expand the membership of the proposed Committee on Athletics Certification to include a financial aid administrator, a registrar, an admissions official and a chief financial officer. Sponsored by the Southland Conference. Division I business session.

No. 15-4: Amend No. 21 to specify that the initial athletics certification shall occur within five years of the effective date of the proposal and that the interval between subsequent certifications shall be 10 years, rather than five. Sponsored by the Patriot League. Division I business session.

No. 15-5: Amend No. 21 to delay the effective date until January 1, 1996. Sponsored by 13 Division I institutions. Division I business session.

No. 16: Resolution directing the Council

to implement a two-year pilot program using the certification procedures specified in Proposal No. 15, in order to further refine the process and make any necessary adjustments for consideration at the 1996 Convention. Sponsored by eight Division I institutions. Division I business session.

No. 17: Specify that an initial-eligibility clearinghouse approved by the Council shall certify fulfillment of academic credentials prior to a prospective student-athlete's official visit to a Division I institution during an early signing period, and certify fulfillment of the Association's freshman academic requirements. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by its Subcommittee to Review the Concept of Establishing an Initial-Eligibility Clearinghouse. Supported by the Presidents Commission. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 18: Require the NCAA, rather than member institutions, to provide graduation-rate information in the form of a compilation of data to prospects' guidance offices and high-school and two-year college coaches. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference and two Division I members. Opposed by the Council due to cost. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 19: Specify that the two years of mathematics required to fulfill the Association's core-curriculum requirements must consist of one year of algebra and one year of geometry, and increase from three to four the required years of English core courses. Sponsored by Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Council. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 20: Permit foreign language to be included as one of the two additional courses necessary to fulfill the Association's core-curriculum requirements. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference and two Division I members. Opposed by the Council. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 21: Increase from 24 to 27 semester hours and 36 to 40 quarter hours the minimum number of academic credits a student-athlete must earn each year after the first academic year in residence for purposes of fulfilling satisfactory-progress requirements; also, amend the "midterm" certification option after the freshman year to require a student-athlete to earn at least 12 hours per term before the beginning of the next fall term or 27 semester or 40 quarter hours during the institution's preceding two semesters or three quarters for a student-athlete to maintain eligibility after the first academic year in residence; also, prorate the missed-term exception to the satisfactory-progress rule at 12 hours per term during the first year of collegiate enrollment and 13 hours per term during subsequent years. Sponsored by eight Division I members. Opposed by the Council. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 22: In Division I-A football, permit an individual to serve as a graduate assistant coach for a third year upon successful completion of 24 semester or 36 quarter hours during the initial two years. Sponsored by 11 Division I members. Division I business session; Division I-A members voting.

No. 23: In baseball, permit the institution to pay a volunteer coach's expenses to travel with the team and to coach at away games. Sponsored by nine Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 24: In Division I, increase the number of full-time baseball coaches from two to three. Sponsored by 11 Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 25: Establish a coaching limitation in Division I men's basketball of one head coach and three assistant coaches instead of one head coach, two assistant coaches and one restricted-earnings coach. Sponsored by 13 Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 26: Establish a coaching limitation in Division I men's ice hockey of one head coach and two assistant coaches instead of one head coach, one assistant coach and one restricted-earnings coach. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference and seven Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 27: Maintain grant-in-aid limits that currently are in effect for Division I women's equivalency sports but are scheduled to be reduced in 1994. Sponsored by the Big Ten

NCAA Record

DIRECTORS OF ATHLETICS

Ron Roberts, who serves as AD and football, track and field, and wrestling coach at Lawrence, announced his retirement, effective in June 1993...**Dan Guerrero** chosen at UC Irvine.

COACHES

Men's basketball assistants—George LeSatz and Rich Thurmon joined the staff at Fort Lewis...**Bill Maranz** selected as a part-time aide at St. Peter's...**Bryan Lynch** and **Scott Conroy** chosen at Western Maryland. Lynch played professionally in Luxembourg during the 1991-92 season, and Conroy is a mathematics and social studies teacher at an elementary school in Howard County, Maryland.

Women's basketball assistants—**Missy Wolfe** selected at Dickinson...**Kathy Wellborn**, **Jennifer Thiebaut** and **Rebecca Schaefer-Gossage** picked at Fort Lewis...**Karen Robinson**, who played professionally and also coached at a high school in Switzerland during the past year, named at Manhattan. She became Notre Dame's all-time leading scorer in 1991, when she broke the record by one point with 30 points in her final collegiate game.

Football—**Johnny Majors**, head coach at Tennessee since 1977, resigned, effective at the end of the season. Majors, who missed the Volunteers' first three games this year because of heart surgery, also has been head coach at Iowa State and Pittsburgh...**Dan McCann**, who led Duquesne to a 91-73-3 record through 19 seasons, announced his retirement. McCann took over a club team in 1970 and ushered it into Division III competition. The Dukes will compete in Division I-AA beginning in 1993.

Ron Roberts announced his retirement at Lawrence, effective June 1993. He compiled a 121-54-1 record in 20 seasons. He also will step down as athletics director and men's track and field and wrestling coach...**Bob Strader** named at Abilene Christian, replacing **Ronnie Peacock**, who resigned.

Men's lacrosse—**Keith Reitenbach**, an assistant at Cornell, hired at Western Maryland, where he also will serve as director of intramural sports. He replaces **Mike Williams**, who resigned after 11 seasons.

Men's soccer—**Ian Martin** resigned at Barry after leading the team to a 12-5-1 overall mark this fall. In five seasons, Martin compiled a 44-33-1 record.

Women's soccer—**Janet Rayfield** promoted from assistant at Arkansas, replacing **Marsia McDermott**, who resigned...**Billy Ronson**, who spent 20 years as a professional soccer player, named at Goucher. He succeeds **George Holland**.

Men's tennis—**Gregory Abeln** named at Dickinson.

Women's tennis—**Frank Petre** chosen at Dickinson.

Davalos moving to New Mexico

Rudy Davalos, director of athletics at Houston, resigned to become AD at New Mexico. The resignation is effective December 1.

Davalos, currently a member of the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Committee, will begin his duties at New Mexico January 1.

He has been AD at Houston since 1987. He also served as director at Texas-San Antonio from 1975 until moving to Houston as associate AD in 1985. He left that post in 1986 for a position with the San Antonio Spurs, then returned to Houston as director.

Davalos replaces **Gary Ness**, whose contract as AD was not extended. Ness remains at New Mexico as a faculty member.



Davalos

Men's track and field—**Ron Roberts** announced his retirement at Lawrence, where he also will step down as athletics director and football and wrestling coach.

Men's track and field assistant—**Billy Maxwell**, a former head coach at Louisiana State, named at Texas. He will work with sprinters, hurdlers and jumpers.

Wrestling—**Ron Roberts** announced his retirement at Lawrence, where he also will step down as athletics director and football and track and field coach.

STAFF

Facilities manager—**Bob Lemmon**, former supervisor of an ice arena in Battle Creek, Michigan, named at Denver.

Programmer/analyst—**Kelly C. Conway**, a computer programmer/analyst at the NCAA national office since September 1985, has accepted a position with PDA, a computer consulting firm.

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active—Alma College: Priscilla Perkins (F)—Director of Technical Services, 517/463-7227; Anderson University: (F) title correction and new phone number—Associate Professor, Department of Business, 317/641-4366; Averett College: Russell E. George (F)—Assistant Professor of Education, 804/791-5748; University of California, Santa Barbara: Correct classification is Division I; College of Charleston: Jerry I. Baker (AD); Christopher Newport College: Correct name is Christopher Newport University; University of Colorado, Colorado Springs: (SWA) title correction—Women's Basketball Coach; Eastern Illinois University: David L. Jorns (P); Edinboro University of Pennsylvania: (P) phone number correction—814/732-2711; Franklin College: (AD/women) name change—Jenny Johnson-Kappes; Frostburg State University: John N. Bambacus

(F)—Professor of Political Science, 301/689-4198; Grand Canyon University: (SWA) title correction—Head Women's Tennis Coach, 602/589-2813; Hendrix College: (P) phone number correction—501/450-1351; Illinois State University: Linda G. Herman (AD); Indiana University, Bloomington: (SWA) title correction—Associate Director of Athletics; Livingston University: Louis R. Smith (F)—Professor of Secondary Education, 205/652-9661; Mills College: (AD) area code—510; University of Oklahoma: (SWA) title correction—Head Gymnastics Coach; State University College at Old Westbury: Theodora Ierides (AD), Rita Colon-Urban (F)—Professor of Biology, 516/876-2755; Olivet College: Dallas Hilliar (interim AD/men); Jacalyn Shimp (AD/women)—616/749-7672; Quincy College: (SWA) title correction—Assistant to the President; Roger Williams College: Name correction—Roger Williams University; St. Francis College (New York): (SWA) title correction—Head Women's Basketball Coach; Tufts University: John A. DiBiaggio (P), new phone prefix—627; Wake Forest University: Ronald D. Wellman (AD); West Georgia College: J. Blake Lanier (F)—Administrative Coordinator of Budgets, 706/836-6449, new area code—706; Wilkes University: (SWA) title correction—Field Hockey/Softball Coach.

Conferences—Big East Conference: Add these members—Rutgers University, New Brunswick; Temple University; Virginia Polytechnic Institute, and West Virginia University; Gulf South Conference: Nathan N. Salant (Comm.); Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference: Michael Altman, interim commissioner, Widener University, Chester, Pennsylvania 19013—215/874-9026, fax—215/872-7887.

Affiliated—Division I-A Athletics Di-

Calendar

November 30-December 2	Division I Men's Basketball Committee	Charlotte, North Carolina
December 1	Council Subcommittee to Review Division I Graduation-Rates Disclosure Form	Kansas City, Missouri
December 5	Budget Subcommittee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 6-7	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees	Kansas City, Missouri
December 6-7	Executive Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 9	Eligibility Committee	Kansas City, Missouri
December 17	Interpretations Committee	Dallas

rectors Association: Address correction—Reynolda Station; Midwestern Independent Collegiate Officials Association: Disbanded.

Corresponding—Hawaii Loa College: Merged with Hawaii Pacific University.

NEW MEMBERS

Affiliated (effective immediately)—National Rifle Association: Robert K. Corbin, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036—202/828-6000 (P), Warren L. Cheek (Sec.), Wayne R. LaPierre Jr. (Exec. Dir.).

Corresponding (effective immediately)—New England Collegiate Karate Conference: 144 Kneeland Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02111.

Etc.

SPORTS SPONSORSHIPS

Minnesota announced it will add women's soccer, beginning with the 1993-94 academic year.

CORRECTION

Due to erroneous information supplied to The NCAA News, the position to which Jack Foley was appointed at Lehigh was reported incorrectly in the NCAA Record section of the October 26 issue of The NCAA News. Foley was promoted to the position of assistant athletics director and director of sports medicine.

Notables

Donald B. Canham, athletics director at Michigan for 20 years, recently received the fourth annual Homer C. Rice Division I-A Athletics Directors Award. The award, presented by the Division I-A Athletics Directors Association, is named for the athletics director at Georgia Tech... **Jeff Cravens**, assistant director of public information and media relations at the United States Olympic Committee for the past 1½ years, named manager of plans and programs for the USOC.

Deaths

Jeff Anderson, head women's softball coach at Eastern Connecticut State, died November 11 at his home in Fairfield, Connecticut. He was 33. Anderson underwent surgery for testicular cancer in early September and had been undergoing chemotherapy treatments. Through five seasons, he compiled a record of 171-43 and led the Warriors to five regional titles and the 1990 Division III championship.

Harry Haydon Fouke, former athletics director at Houston, died of emphysema at age 78. He guided the Cougars program through membership in three conferences and as an independent before the institution joined the Southwest Conference.

Scott Greenwood, cocaptain of Washington's 1978 Rose Bowl football team, died November 12 of cancer. He was 35.

Carl C. Hinkle Jr., an all-American center at Vanderbilt and a member of the College Football Hall of Fame, died November 15 of a heart attack in Little Rock, Arkansas. He was 75. Hinkle was a consensus all-American from 1935 to 1937 but turned down professional football offers to attend the U.S. Military Academy. He was commissioned from the academy in 1942, and retired from the Air Force as a colonel.

Earle Meadows, who won the gold medal in the pole vault at the 1936 Olympics in Berlin, died November 11 at age 79. Meadows was a student at Southern California when his leap of 14 feet, 3½ inches—just three inches short of the world record—claimed Olympic honors. Meadows was co-champion in the pole vault at the 1935 and 1936 NCAA track and field championships, sharing both crowns with teammate William Sef-ton.

Nils Davin Tolvanen, a walk-on football player at Texas Tech, was killed early November 13 when his pickup truck collided with a transport truck.

Polls

Division I Men's Cross Country

The final Spohn poll top 25 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams through November 16 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Arkansas, 448; 2. Providence, 422; 3. Wisconsin, 413; 4. Arizona, 405; 5. Villanova, 374; 6. Oregon, 343; 7. Colorado, 334; 8. Notre Dame, 326; 9. Georgetown, 298; 10. East Tennessee State, 275; 11. Michigan, 270; 12. Navy, 246; 13. Kansas State, 240; 14. Kentucky, 201; 15. Eastern Michigan, 192; 16. North Carolina State, 180; 17. (tie) Iowa State and Wake Forest, 151; 19. UTEP, 115; 20. Washington, 100; 21. Texas, 86; 22. Brigham Young, 73; 23. Brown, 52; 24. Stanford, 34; 25. Oklahoma State, 33.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams through November 16 as selected by the Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Villanova, 199; 2. Arkansas, 192; 3. Georgetown, 177; 4. Wisconsin, 176; 5. Northern Arizona, 169; 6. Brigham Young, 151; 7. Michigan, 148; 8. Wake Forest, 132; 9. Washington, 126; 10. Penn State, 120; 11. North Carolina State, 118; 12. Providence, 117; 13. Oregon, 107; 14. Cornell, 95; 15. Arizona, 88; 16. Nebraska, 87; 17. Iowa, 74; 18. Alabama, 66; 19. William and Mary, 52; 20. Colorado, 44; 21. Kansas State, 42; 22. Baylor, 34; 23. Stanford, 31; 24. Auburn, 27; 25. Rice, 9.

Division III Men's Cross Country

The final top 20 NCAA Division III men's

cross country teams through November 15 as selected by the United States Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. North Central, 140; 2. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 130; 3. Rochester, 123; 4. Augustana (Illinois), 121; 5. Rowan, 109; 6. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 107; 7. Wabash, 94; 8. (tie) St. Thomas (Minnesota), Wisconsin-Stevens Point and Albany (New York), 80; 11. UC San Diego, 60; 12. Carleton, 56; 13. Brandeis, 53; 14. St. John's (Minnesota), 45; 15. Fredonia State, 40; 16. Occidental, 34; 17. Calvin, 32; 18. Williams, 28; 19. Rochester Institute of Technology, 22; 20. (tie) Ithaca and Lynchburg, 19.

Division III Women's Cross Country

The final top 20 NCAA Division III women's cross country teams through November 15 as selected by the Women's Intercollegiate Cross Country Coaches Association, with points:

1. Cortland State, 140; 2. Wartburg, 131; 3. Wisconsin-Oshkosh, 122; 4. Calvin, 117; 5. St. Thomas (Minnesota), 107; 6. Wisconsin-La Crosse, 91; 7. Bowdoin, 88; 8. Wisconsin-Stevens Point, 86; 9. Hope, 79; 10. Williams, 74; 11. Emory, 59; 12. UC San Diego, 57; 13. St. Olaf, 54; 14. Allegheny, 51; 15. North Central, 27; 16. (tie) Coast Guard, Ithaca, Occidental and Gettysburg, 22; 20. Luther, 15.

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Citadel (9-1).....78
1. Northeast La. (8-2).....78

3. Northern Iowa (9-1).....72
4. Middle Tenn. St. (8-2).....68
5. Idaho (8-2).....64
6. Marshall (7-3).....54½
7. Villanova (8-2).....53
7. Youngstown St. (7-2-1).....53
9. Samford (8-2).....50½
10. Delaware (8-2).....49
11. McNeese St. (7-3).....40
12. Eastern Ky. (8-2).....36
13. William & Mary (8-2).....30
14. Eastern Wash. (7-3).....27
14. Florida A&M (7-3).....27
16. Western Caro. (7-3).....17
17. Princeton (8-1).....11½
18. Appalachian St. (6-4).....11
19. Richmond (7-3).....10
20. Ga. Southern (7-3).....5½
20. Massachusetts (7-2).....5½

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The preseason top 25 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America, with points:

1. Stanford, 223; 2. Texas, 210; 3. UCLA, 191; 4. Michigan, 184; 5. Tennessee, 178; 6. Florida, 177; 7. California, 173; 8. (tie) Southern California and Arizona, 171; 10. Southern Methodist, 149; 11. Minnesota, 133; 12. Arizona State, 123; 13. Iowa, 109; 14. Auburn, 98; 15. Indiana, 83; 16. Miami (Florida), 77; 17. Alabama, 64; 18. North Carolina, 62; 19. Ohio State, 59; 20.

- Georgia, 50; 21. Virginia, 48; 22. Harvard, 35; 23. North Carolina State, 33; 24. Nebraska, 26; 25. Michigan State, 23.

24. Fresno St. (15-10).....76
25. Colorado St. (17-9).....51

Division II Women's Volleyball

The Tachikara top 25 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through November 17 as selected by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Portland St. (31-1).....550
2. Northern Mich. (29-3).....521
3. UC Davis (26-5).....502
4. North Dak. St. (31-4).....476
5. Cal Poly Pomona (28-7).....443
6. West Tex. St. (25-10).....435
7. Metropolitan St. (27-8).....403
8. Cal St. Bakersfield (24-8).....381
9. Fla. Southern (26-9).....373
10. Northern Colo. (30-6).....359
11. Cal St. Chico (23-5).....335
12. Cal St. Los Angeles (20-8).....304
13. Tampa (24-6).....284
14. Central Mo. St. (33-12).....273
15. Angelo St. (30-7).....250
16. Augustana (S.D.) (30-11).....207
17. UC Riverside (14-17).....165
18. Ferris St. (23-13).....145
19. Nebraska-Omaha (26-11).....145
21. Air Force (26-18).....90
22. Denver (21-13).....83
23. Grand Canyon (26-10).....50
24. Chapman (17-16).....39
25. Morningside (19-15).....30

Proposals

► Continued from page 20

Conference. Supported by the Presidents Commission and Council. Division I business session.

No. 28: Reinstate the grant-in-aid limitation of 15 in Division I women's basketball. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference. Supported by the Presidents Commission and Council. Division I business session.

No. 29: Increase the maximum equivalency limit in the sport of Division I baseball to 13 grants in aid. Sponsored by nine Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 30: Delay until the 1995-96 academic year the effective date of the reduction of the number of scholarships in Division I men's basketball from 14 to 13. Sponsored by 12 Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 31: In Division I men's ice hockey, specify that a recruited student-athlete who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard in any degree to athletic ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity intercollegiate competition, provided that the institution certifies the nonathletic basis of the student-athlete's admission and institutional financial aid; also, increase the annual financial aid limit to the equivalent of 20 awards; also, specify that there shall be an annual limit of 30 on the total number of counters, and that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey. Sponsored by eight Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 31-I: Amend No. 31 to eliminate the

proposed increase in annual financial aid awards. Sponsored by the North Atlantic Conference and 13 Division I members. Division I business session.

No. 32: Eliminate contact restrictions during spring football practice in Divisions I-A and I-AA. Sponsored by 11 Division I-A members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Council withdrew sponsorship. Division I business session; Divisions I-A and I-AA members voting.

No. 33: In Division I baseball, permit student-athletes to participate in countable athletically related activities for 24 hours per week during the nontraditional segment. Sponsored by eight Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 34: In Division I baseball, increase an institution's declared playing season (traditional and nontraditional segments combined) from 22 to 24 weeks. Sponsored by 10 Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 35: Permit Division I institutions to annually exempt basketball contests in Hawaii, Alaska or Puerto Rico, the preseason National Invitation Tournament, and the Tip-Off Classic from the maximum number of contests, provided that participation is limited to no more than one such event per year and to no more than once every four years in the same event. Sponsored by 13 Division I members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division I business session.

No. 36: In Divisions I and II ice hockey, establish the first Monday in October as the start of preseason practice, the 19th calendar day of practice as the first contest date and the conclusion of the Division I Men's Ice Hockey Championship game as the end of the regular playing season, and eliminate legislation limiting the season length to 22 weeks. Sponsored by nine Division I

members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 36-1: Amend No. 36 to limit the season length to 22 weeks. Sponsored by the North Atlantic Conference and 11 Division I institutions. Divisions I and II business sessions.

No. 37: Permit athletics department staff members in Division II to direct or supervise individual workout sessions outside of a season during the academic year, provided that the sessions do not exceed two hours per week or involve more than two student-athletes and are counted against the eight-hour weekly maximum. Sponsored by eight Division II members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division II business session.

No. 38: In Division III, establish a uniform playing season in all sports and establish one continuous traditional season in the sports of cross country and indoor and outdoor track and field, respectively, in which all practice and competition must occur. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 39: Permit Division III institutions 21 preseason practice opportunities prior to an institution's first contest or date of competition in the traditional segment in all sports other than football. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 40: Specify that Divisions II and III institutions may commence on-court preseason basketball practice sessions October 15, rather than November 1. Sponsored by 19 members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Divisions II and III business sessions.

No. 41: Limit Division III nontraditional

segments to 26 days and prohibit countable athletically related activities during at least one day per week in the segment. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 42: Specify that a Division III women's golf program shall have the same limitations on length of playing season, preseason practice, first date of competition and numbers of dates of competition as men's golf programs in Division III, thus adding six days to the nontraditional season in the fall. Sponsored by the Council and Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 43: Permit a Division III institution to conduct a nontraditional segment in the fall in which practice and competition do not begin until after October 15 and are completed by December 1. Sponsored by the Southern Collegiate Athletic Association. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 44: Exempt competition in one season-ending baseball tournament, including the NAA and ECAC tournaments, from contest limitations in baseball. Sponsored by eight Division III members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Divisions I and III business sessions.

No. 45: Permit a Division III institution to exempt from its maximum annual number of basketball contests a home exhibition contest against a foreign team. Sponsored by 14 Division III members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 46: Establish the first Saturday in September as the first permissible contest date for fall traditional segments in the sports of cross country, field hockey, soccer and women's volleyball. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic

Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 47: Increase from eight to nine the maximum number of dates of competition in Division III cross country. Sponsored by 12 Division III members. Opposed by the Presidents Commission due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 48: In Division III, exempt participation in three junior varsity or freshman football contests from a student-athlete's maximum contest limits. Sponsored by the Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 49: Permit Division III institutions to exempt from annual maximum contest limitations one informal, preseason practice scrimmage in the sport of football. Sponsored by the Middle Atlantic States Collegiate Athletic and Ohio Athletic Conferences. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council due to erosion of reform actions. Division III business session.

No. 50: Establish an NCAA Joint Policy Board, comprising the Administrative Committee and the officers of the Presidents Commission, to review and concur in the Association's budget, legislative process and agenda, evaluation and supervision of the executive director, and other nonlegislative policies identified by the Council or the Presidents Commission. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council, as recommended by the Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures and the Commission's Subcommittee on the Role and Structure of the Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 51: Specify that all legislative proposals, regardless of source, shall be evaluated by an appropriate NCAA committee before they can be presented for action at an NCAA Convention; also, permit the Presi-

See Proposals, page 23 ►

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other purposes relating to the administration of intercollegiate athletics.

Rates: 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. (Commercial display advertising also can be purchased elsewhere in the newspaper at \$12 per column inch. Commercial display advertising is available only to NCAA corporate sponsors, official licensees and member institutions, or agencies acting on behalf of intercollegiate athletics.)

Deadlines: Orders and copy for The Market are due by noon Central time six days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertisements. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call classified advertising at 913/339-1906, ext. 3000, or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Assistant to A.D.

Assistant to Associate Director of Athletics for Academic Support/Compliance. Duties include but are not limited to: Organizing and monitoring academic support and faculty feedback programs. Coordinate tutoring program with the Learning Assistance Center. Supervise tutors and graduate assistants. Assist in compiling reports, update squad lists and other compliance duties as assigned. Perform duties as the community liaison for the National Youth Sports Program, to include budget, payroll, etc. Excellent communication and organizational skills (oral and written) are required. Must be proficient in Word Perfect 5.1. Qualifications: Master's degree preferred; bachelor's required. Demonstrated experience in higher education, administration, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, ability to work with students from diverse backgrounds. Prior experience in an athletics department preferred. General Information: Full-time position, annual salary of \$18,000 to \$22,000 with excellent benefits. Must be able to work flexible hours. Application deadline: December 2, 1992. Application process: Submit cover letter, current resume and list a minimum of three references with telephone

numbers to: Northern Arizona University, Athletic Department, Box 15400, Flagstaff, AZ 86011-5400, Attn: Dr. Julie Padgett.

Academic Coordinator

Southwest Texas State University, an NCAA Division I institution, is seeking candidates for the position of Coordinator of Academic Services for Intercollegiate Athletics. Qualifications: Advanced degree in counseling, education or related athletic area. Demonstrated success in administering academic support services or demonstrated success in coordinating athletic academic support at the university level and genuine understanding of and concern for student-athletes. Responsibilities: All aspects of the academic support program for student-athletes including advising and counseling students, maintaining accurate, comprehensive, and current records to monitor student progress and comply with university and NCAA regulations, developing programs, coordinating with other university units, and supervising staff. Salary commensurate with experience and ability. The review of candidates will begin on December 1, 1992, and continue until the successful candidate is selected. For application call 512/245-2557. Send application, resume and letters of reference to Southwest Texas State University, Personnel Department, 601 University Drive, San Marcos, Texas 78666. Resumes alone will not be accepted. Southwest Texas State University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletics Trainer

Athletic Trainer for Women's Sports Program—The University of Houston has an immediate opening for a NATA-certified, Texas licensed athletic trainer. Responsibilities include treatment and rehabilitation, coordination and supervision of student trainers, maintaining supplies, covering away contests, maintaining injury and insurance files. B.A. degree required, 12-month position, salary commensurate with experience. Send resume to: Conrad Colbert, Associate Athletic Director (University of Houston Athletic Department, Houston, TX 77204-5121). EOE/AA.

Public Relations

Media Coordinator: The United States Gymnastics Federation is seeking a Media Coordinator to begin on January 4. Position reports to the Director of Public Relations and is responsible for maintaining regular contact with national media outlets and keeping them abreast of news surrounding USGF national team members, sponsors, programs and events. A few of the responsibilities include: writing press releases, organizing media tours and interviews and updating clipping files, bios, results, etc. Must be able to travel. Looking for creative and energetic individual with three years experience in the field. Send resume to: USGF, Attn: Director of Public Relations, Pan American Plaza, 201 S. Capitol Ave., Suite 300, Indianapolis, IN 46225.

Sports Information

Sports Publicity Assistant: The University of Texas at Austin, The Department of Intercollegiate Athletics for Women is seeking an energetic, self-starter who enjoys dealing with people. It is a full-time, 12-month position as Sports Publicity Assistant. The position requires: developing and cultivating effective media relations with press on the local, regional and national level; Southwest Conference office and UT's top coaches and athletes; strong interpersonal skills and writing abilities; outstanding media & public relations skills; applying a solid working knowledge of the various sport statistics and record keeping; the ability to promote athletes and coaches for national awards and honors. Qualifications: A bachelor's degree and proven experience writing publicity materials for public release. Some travel necessary. Computer experience with word processing. Competitive applicants will be energetic and have a strong work ethic and experience in sports information/publicity as well as a strong desire to succeed. Preferred Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in journalism and/or public relations. Experience with nationally ranked teams and nationally recognized

coaches. Good knowledge of computers. Experience hosting major or national tournaments/events. Proven public relations and marketing experience. Responsibilities: Maintains a positive working relationship with media, UT coaches and athletes. Generates publicity for the department, its teams and athletes locally, regionally and nationally. Manages media at home events. Assists with the supervision of part-time student interns. Travels with selected teams to promote them at away events. Writes and produces releases, brochures, feature articles and publicity materials. Maintains statistical and historical records about teams. Official Job Title: Informational Writer I. Starting Date: Available immediately. Salary: \$1,540 a month. Application Procedures: Send letter of application, resume, writing samples and five references by November 27, 1992, to: Kim Stone, Sports Publicity Director, 718 Belmont Hall, Austin, TX 78712. Minority applicants are encouraged to apply. The University of Texas is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Ticket Office

Manager, Ticket Operations: U.S. Olympic Committee. Seeking individual to manage all international games ticket operations. Qualified candidate should possess minimum five years experience in either a multisport organization or collegiate environment with responsibility for large ticket operation; college degree in finance, accounting or related field; understanding of current ticket software programs plus ability to use Lotus and WordPerfect; excellent communication skills. Position requires nontraditional work hours plus travel for up to 5 to 6 weeks at a time. Send letter of interest, resume and salary history to: Personnel Manager, U.S. Olympic Committee, One Olympic Plaza, Colorado Springs, CO 80909. Application deadline date is December 18, 1992. EOE.

Baseball

Head Baseball Coach/P.E. Instructor—Grossmont Community College. Starting Date: August 1993, but prefer successful candidate to be available to conduct summer program June 1, 1993. Responsibilities: organize and administer the intercollegiate baseball program, including scheduling, recruiting, fundraising and overseeing the maintenance of the baseball facility; must also be qualified to teach a variety of physical education activity classes. Minimum qualifications: MA degree in physical education OR a BA in physical education AND an MA in Life Science, Dance, Physiology, Health Education, Recreation Administration, Kinesiology or Physical Therapy OR the equivalent OR a current California Community College Instructor Credential in P.E. Initial salary placement: \$27,623-\$39,912.

CAMP SEQUOIA, a coed camp in the southern Catskill Mountains of New York, has openings for:
SUMMER CAMP STAFF
Positions include instructors for basketball, volleyball, soccer, tennis, softball, swimming, waterskiing, golf, gymnastics, aerobics, weight training and more. Competitive salary, room/board plus travel allowance.
Write SEQUOIA—Dept. NC2A, Box 1045, Woodstock, NY 12498, or call 914/679-5771.

Closing date: 12/21/92 at 4:30 p.m. For more information, contact the: Personnel Office, Grossmont-Cuyamaca Community College District, 8800 Grossmont College Drive, El Cajon, CA 92020, 619/589-0900.

Basketball

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach: Hilbert College invites applications for the part-time position of assistant women's basketball coach. Responsibilities include: on-the-floor coaching, recruitment, scouting, and any other duties as assigned by the head coach. Hilbert College is a new four-year degree-granting institution and is a member of the NCAA and ECAC, competing at the Division II level. Qualifications include previous high-school coaching, or college playing or coaching experience. A bachelor's degree is required. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Send a letter of application and a resume with three professional references to: Luke M. Ruppel, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Hilbert College, 5200 South Park Avenue, Hamburg,

New York 14075. Hilbert College is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

Cross Country

Men's Cross Country/Track Coach: Heidelberg College is seeking applicants for a head coach of its men's cross country and track program who can administer all phases of a highly competitive program in accordance with NCAA Division III rules and philosophy. Responsibilities: all aspects of the men's intercollegiate cross country and track program including coaching, recruiting, academic monitoring, and teaching in the HPE and Sports Medicine Department. Qualifications: Master's degree with successful coaching/teaching and recruiting experience. A starting date of January 10, 1993, is preferred but August 1, 1993, will be considered, if necessary. Application procedure: Screening of applications to

See The Market, page 23 ►



AMHERST COLLEGE

Head Coach of Men's and Women's Swimming

Responsibilities: To serve as head coach of men's and women's swimming teams. To recruit and train both teams and supervise a part-time diving coach. To assume additional coaching responsibility in one or both of the other playing seasons.

Qualifications: Baccalaureate degree required, advanced degree preferred; successful coaching experience, preferably at the collegiate level; compatibility and commitment to Amherst College philosophy.

Salary: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

Contract: Twelve-month, renewable, three-year appointment. (This is a non-tenure track, non-faculty position.) Commencing July 1993.

Applications: Persons interested in this position should immediately submit a letter of application with a current resume of experience and three references to:

Peter J. Gooding
Director of Athletics
Amherst College, Box 2230
P.O. Box 5000
Amherst, MA 01002-5000

Application Deadline: January 15, 1993. Interview schedule to commence following national championships.

Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

Amherst College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Proposals

► Continued from page 22

dents Commission to specify that certain proposals contained in the Commission's legislative grouping shall not be amended for a period of two years after the effective date of the proposals, except as proposed by the Council or the Commission on an emergency basis or as recommended by an appropriate committee and approved for Convention consideration by a majority vote of the Council or the Commission. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and Council, as recommended by the Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures and the Commission's Subcommittee on the Role and Structure of the Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 52: Revise the Association's legislative calendar by establishing later deadlines for submission and later publication dates for legislative proposals. Sponsored by the Big Ten, Big West, Metro Atlantic, Mid-Continent, Old Dominion and Pacific-10 Confer-

ences and the Patriot League; the Ivy Group, and 27 other member institutions. Opposed by the Presidents Commission and Council because it runs counter to the Commission's desire to stabilize the legislative process. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 53: Establish an Administrative Review Panel to review member institutions' appeals of decisions made by an NCAA committee (excluding the Eligibility Committee and the Committee on Infractions) or the NCAA staff regarding the application of NCAA legislation to a particular situation. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Special Committee to Review NCAA Legislative Procedures. Supported by the Presidents Commission. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 54: Increase from six to eight members the size of the Committee on Infractions and specify that the two additional members shall be from the general public. The intent is that two new members would have substantial legal expertise. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission and

Council, as recommended by the Committee on Infractions and supported by the Special Committee to Review the Enforcement and Infractions Process. General business session, all divisions voting.

No. 55: Establish an Infractions Appeals Committee to replace the Council steering committees as the appellate body for findings of major violations by the Committee on Infractions and supported by the Special Committee to Review the Enforcement and Infractions Process. Sponsored by the Council, as recommended by the Committee on Infractions. General business session, all divisions voting.

No. 56: Resolution reaffirming support of NCAA members for collection and disclosure of graduation rates and enrollment information and for related efforts, including pending submission of a request to the U.S. secretary of education for a waiver of requirements of the Federal Student Right-to-Know Act based on the "substantial comparability" of Association requirements, also, directing the Council to take necessary steps in that regard prior to the July 1, 1993,

Federal deadline for implementation of the act. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission, as recommended by the Special Advisory Committee to Review Implementation of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 24. Supported by the Council. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 57: Resolution directing the Presidents Commission and Council to consider recommendations of the Special NCAA Committee to Review Financial Conditions in Intercollegiate Athletics in their respective summer meetings in 1993 and to submit appropriate legislation for action at the 1994 Convention. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission, as recommended by its Subcommittee on Strategic Planning. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 58: Resolution directing the Presidents Commission, in consultation with the Council and other constituencies, to conduct a study of all welfare, access and equity issues that affect student-athletes, including a review of the effects of earlier legislation, and to conclude the study no later than July

1994 and submit appropriate legislation to the 1995 Convention. Sponsored by the Presidents Commission, as recommended by its Subcommittee on Strategic Planning. General business session; all divisions vote together.

No. 59: Resolution specifying that the NCAA Council shall direct the Gender-Equity Task Force to review Bylaw 15.5.2 and study the impact of changing head-count sports for women to equivalency sports, including how the change might increase opportunities for women to participate in intercollegiate athletics; also, to develop recommendations and present legislation to the Council for sponsorship at the 1994 Convention. Sponsored by the Big Ten Conference. General business session; all divisions vote together.

Next in the series: Proposals dealing with personnel and eligibility that are not included in the Presidents Commission Grouping.

The Market

► Continued from page 22

begin December 12, 1992. Send letter of application, resume and references to: Mr. John D. Hill, Director of Athletics, Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio 44883. For immediate information call: Mr. Larry Shank, Chair, HPE-E Sports Medicine Department, at 419/448-2019.

Football

Head Football Coach. Northwood University seeks an outstanding individual to serve as Head Football Coach. This position reports to the Director of Athletics and is responsible for the organization, development, and administration of an NCAA Division II, Midwest Intercollegiate Football Conference program, including the selection and supervision of full-time and part-time assistant coaches. Candidates should have demonstrated successful experience in coaching highly competitive football, ability to communicate effectively and recruit successfully in accordance with institutional philosophy, as well as NCAA, MIFC and Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference rules and regulations. The head football coach will assist in program and departmental development projects, maintain a light teaching responsibility, and assume other duties as assigned. A bachelor's degree is required, but a master's degree is preferred. Salary is commensurate with experience. Submit letters of nomination and applications with current resume and list of references to: Dave Coffey, Director of Athletics, Northwood University, 3225 Cook Road, Midland, MI 48640. 517/837-4381. Applications will be accepted until suitable candidate is selected. Northwood University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Softball

North Park College, Chicago, seeks women's softball coach (part-time) for Division III program. Responsibilities: on-field coaching, recruiting, and other softball-related duties. Support for North Park's mission as a Christian college and bachelor's degree required. NPC is an Equal Opportunity Employer. Send letter of application, resume, and names of three references to: Jerry Chaglin, Athletics Director, North Park College, 3225 West Foster Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60625.

Strength/Conditioning

Assistant Strength Coach. Duties: Administer, implement and supervise the strength and conditioning programs for football and other men's and women's intercollegiate sports as assigned by the Head Strength and Conditioning Coach. Provide individual training programs as needed. Qualifications: Master's degree in physical education or related field and C.S.C.S. certification required. Extensive demonstrated experience in teaching Olympic style lifts, speed development, plyometrics, flexibility development and nutritional programs. Salary: \$2,596-\$3,200 per month (depending on years of applicable experience). Application deadline: December 8, 1992. Please send resume, cover letter and references to: Kathy DeMoulin #J921566-VA, Human Resources Services, 855 Serra St., Stanford, CA 94305-6110. Stanford University is an Equal Opportunity Employer committed to a program of Affirmative Action.

Graduate Assistant

Graduate Assistant. The University of Southwestern Louisiana is offering a graduate assistantship in sports information effective spring semester 1993. Applicants must have undergraduate degree and be accepted into USL graduate school. Includes all tuition and fees, room and board, book allowance and stipend of \$200/month. Applicants should send resume/supporting materials to: SID Office, USL Athletic Complex, 201 Reinhardt Drive, Lafayette, LA 70506-4297 by December 10.

Two Graduate Assistantships - Texas Christian University. Athletic Department, Strength and Conditioning. Benefits include: monthly stipend, books, fees and tuition. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in physical education or a related area, extensive strength training experience (Olympic lifting and/or power lifting preferred). Participation in intercollegiate athletics (2 years minimum), current C.S.C.S. or aggressive pursuit of certification preferred. Responsibilities include assistance in monitoring, implementation and instruction of all men's and women's varsity athletics strength and conditioning programs at TCU. Application deadline is December 30, 1992. Applicants must be prepared to begin working and going to school in the 1993 spring semester. Contact by mail: Kevin Yoxall, Head Strength and Conditioning Coach, Texas Christian University, Athletic Department, P.O. Box 32924, Fort Worth, TX 76129. **Graduate Assistants in Football** - University of California at Berkeley, a member of the

Pacific-10 Conference. An Equal Opportunity Employer. You must have at least a 3.000 grade-point average and a score of 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination. Please contact: Tom Keele at 209 Memorial Stadium, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720. **Graduate Assistantships:** Doctoral students in Sport Management (Ed.D.) United States Sports Academy. For information: Dr. Richard DeSchriver or Dr. H. Leon Garrett, United States Sports Academy, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526, 205/626 3303.

Miscellaneous

Coordinator, Career Development. Qualifications: Graduate degree in the area of career counseling and/or drug/health education. Work experience in intercollegiate athletics preferred. Responsibilities: Proposed job responsibilities: Directing educational activities for incoming freshmen/transfer students about repercussions of drug abuse, related health subjects and personal growth. Arranging drug awareness presentations for sophomores, juniors and seniors. Coordinating professional drug counseling services. Coordinating career development, financial aid, job placement and career counseling services for student athletes. Coordinating recording services for those interested in professional sports. Coordinating community/volunteer services. Presenting material to student athletes regarding prospective majors. Informing student athletes about postgraduate scholarship opportunities and assisting with application process. Arranging visits by business, industry, government and professionals who offer job opportunities. Securing internships and summer employment for student athletes. Corresponding with alumni groups, businesses, pertinent organizations and prospective employers. May entail evening work and some travel. Position Available: Open until applicable candidate is found. Salary: Negotiable. Type: Appointment: Full-time, 12-month appointment. Applications: A letter of application stating qualifications, a resume, and three letters of recommendation should be sent to: Dr. Dave Diles, Assistant Athletic Director for

Compliance, Auburn Athletic Department, Post Office Box 351, Auburn, Alabama 36831-0351. Auburn University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. **Earn A Master's Degree in Sports Science** in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact: The United States Sports Academy, Department of Student Services, One Academy Drive, Daphne, Alabama 36526. 1-800-223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS accredited. **Camp Wayne** - Eight week children's camp in northeastern Pennsylvania (6/22-8/20/93) seeks coaches and teachers to direct programs in team sports (athletic director), tennis, gymnastics, waterfront activities, cheerleading, aerobics, and golf. College students also needed. Camp Wayne offers a fun loving, caring environment. Write: 12 Allevard St. Lido Beach, NY 11561, or call 516/889-3217.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball - Capital University seeks three NCAA Div. III teams to compete in the eighth annual Capital Classic, November 19-20, 1993, in Columbus, Ohio. Guarantee, rooms and meals provided for all teams. Contact Men's Basketball Coach Scott Weakley at 613/236-6913. **Women's Basketball** - Teams needed (Division I) for Days Inn Phoenix Classic, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, December 10-11, 1993. Generous guarantee. Returns negotiable. Please contact Jill DeVries, 414/465-2145. **Men's Basketball** - Division III team to complete field for 22nd Annual Goalkeepers-Bankers Classic at Franklin College (Indiana) on December 10-11, 1993. Guarantee. Contact Coach Kerry Prahrer at 317/738-8121. **Football** - Southern Connecticut State University is seeking Div. II or Div. III opponents for home or away games on the following dates: 1993 - 9/4, 9/10, 10/16, 1994 - 9/3, 9/9, 10/15, 11/5. Contact: Coach Rich Cava

naugh, 203/397-4377 or 4785. **Division I or IAA Football.** Bethune-Cookman College of Daytona Beach, Florida, a IAA member of the Mid-Eastern Athletic Conference, is seeking opponents for the following football games: 1993 - September 18 and November 6; 1994 - September 3, 24, October 22, November 5, 12; 1995 - September 2, 16, 23, October 21, November 4; 1996 - September 7, 25, October 26, November 9, 16. Will consider guarantee game with Division I school or home and home with others. If interested please contact Mr. Lynn W. Thompson, 904/257-2011. **Men's Lacrosse.** Looking for 1 or 2 games in southeastern United States during the period of April 7-12, 1993. Contact: Rich Burton, N.Y. Maritime, 718/409-7331. **Women's Basketball:** Cal Poly Pomona is seeking a Division II team for our Bronco Classic November 19-20, 1993, and a home game either December 7, 11, 29, 1993. Contact Darlene May, 714/869-2824. **Divisions II/III Football:** The University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point is seeking Division III opponents in football for the following dates: September 25 or October 16, 1993, and October 15, 1994. Contact: Frank O'Brien at 715/346-3888. **Team needed for Ohio State Buckeye Classic,** December 18-19, 1993. Banquet and Gifts. Guarantee or return negotiable. Contact: Melissa McFerrin, 614/292-9270. **Division II or IAA Football** - Indiana University of Pennsylvania (IUP) is seeking opponents for the following football games: 1993 - September 25 and October 30, 1994 - September 3, 17, 24, 1995 - September 2, 16. If interested, please contact Frank Cignetti at 412/357-2132. **Women's Basketball.** Michigan State University is seeking a Division I team for the MSU/Falpausch Holiday Classic, December 4 & 5, 1993. Guarantee, lodging, transportation and meal. Contact Sue Guevara, 517/353-2962.

MIDDLE TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY ATHLETIC DEPARTMENT

Marketing and Promotions Director (External Affairs for Athletics)

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES: Responsible for a variety of administrative and professional marketing and promotions tasks under the general supervision of the Director of External Affairs for Athletics. Representative duties and responsibilities include: coordinating and developing activities associated with the Blue Raider Network; performing assigned tasks necessary in the production of coaches' television shows; coordinating the production of game day publications; coordinating game day marketing and promotional activities.

QUALIFICATIONS: A bachelor's degree in mass communication or related field and four years successful work experience in either radio/television production, development or sales are required.

HIRING RANGE: \$24,000 - \$28,000.

FILING PROCEDURE: Interested applicant should file: (1) a cover letter indicating interest in the position (SPECIFY THE ABOVE JOB TITLE IN YOUR LETTER); (2) a current resume; and (3) an MTSU Application for Employment Form (available by calling 615/898 2929).

FILING DEADLINE: December 9, 1992.

SUBMIT APPLICATION MATERIALS TO:
PERSONNEL OFFICE
MIDDLE TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY
MURFREESBORO, TENNESSEE 37132

An Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer

DIRECTOR OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS



Florida International University

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY invites applications and nominations for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. The University is the largest in South Florida with an enrollment exceeding 23,500. Programs of study are offered in 180 areas in 11 schools and colleges leading to degrees ranging from the baccalaureate through the doctorate. The institution is one of the fastest growing in the country with a unique and interesting multi-ethnic, multicultural student population and lower division admission standards among the highest in the state university system.

This position is responsible for the intercollegiate athletics program, campus recreation and all athletics facilities. Intercollegiate athletics was elevated to Division I status six years ago. Since that time, the budget has nearly tripled as the growth and vibrancy of the program has matched that of the University. The program consists of seven sports for both men and women with a good balance of equity. The University is a member of the Trans America Athletic Conference. A strong academic support unit exists and new facilities are in the planning and construction stages.

The Director has responsibility for the administration of all intercollegiate athletics and recreation programs including planning, budget management, supervision of staff and facilities, public relations, fund-raising and compliance. The Director is an important component of the management team of the University and the individual selected will be expected to provide dynamic leadership for a program which will continue to develop rapidly in both size and quality.

QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree with further study preferred. Supervisory experience in athletics administration, budgetary experience, knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations, commitment to personal development and academic achievement of student-athletes, sensitivity to equity and diversity issues, excellent communication skills and proven success in fund-raising.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience. Nominations and applications including letter of interest and current resume will be accepted with postmarks through December 18. Candidates are also requested to have three letters of reference forwarded. Please direct any inquiries and correspondence to:

Dr. Joyce J. Elam
James L. Knight Professor
Graham Center 219
Florida International University
University Park
Miami, FL 33199
305/348-2797

An Affirmative Action/Equal Access/Equal Opportunity Employer.

A member of the State University of Florida.

Florida's Sunshine Law requires all search documents and meetings to be public.



Baylor University
University of Houston
Rice University
Southern Methodist University
The University of Texas at Austin
Texas A&M University
Texas Christian University
Texas Tech University

COMMISSIONER

RESPONSIBILITIES: The Southwest Conference Council of Presidents seeks a person to serve as the Commissioner responsible to them for the administration, finance, development, promotion and communication of all Conference operations.

The Southwest Conference, founded in 1914, is an association consisting of eight institutions whose athletic programs represent their student bodies, and who seek excellence in the conduct of their athletic programs. The Conference office administers a 17 sport program and has a full-time staff of 12.

QUALIFICATIONS: Minimum requirements for the position are a bachelor's degree, master's degree preferred; strong administrative, interpersonal, communication, public relations and promotional skills; demonstrated competency in the management of fiscal affairs; a thorough knowledge of television and NCAA rules and regulations; a familiarity and appreciation of both men's and women's intercollegiate athletics programs; strong oral and written communication skills; knowledge of a good officiating program in higher education.

SALARY: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

APPLICATION DEADLINE: December 1, 1992, or until position is filled.

STARTING DATE: July 1, 1993 (incumbent to retire June 30, 1993).

Send application or letter of nomination, resume and five references to:

Chair of the Search Committee
Commissioner Position
Southwest Conference
P.O. Box 569420
Dallas, TX 75356-9420

The Southwest Conference is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

■ Legislative assistance

1992 Column No. 41

NCAA Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1

Travel to NCAA championships and special events during vacation period

NCAA institutions should note that during its November 30, 1989, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that the following guidelines are applicable when traveling to NCAA championships and special events (e.g., certified football bowl games and holiday basketball tournaments) conducted during a vacation period:

1. If a member institution provides round-trip team transportation for such an event (from campus to the event site and back to campus) and the student-athlete utilizes both "legs" of the team transportation, the student-athlete who also travels home during the vacation period must pay for his or her transportation costs to travel home and back to campus. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was due to participation in the special event.]

2. If a student-athlete travels directly to the event site from home or directly home from the event site following completion of the event, the provisions of Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 would be applicable. In such a case, the institution has the discretion of providing the student-athlete a travel allowance equal to the greater of the transportation costs for the student-athlete to travel from: (a) campus to the event site and back to campus; (b) campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus, or (c) the student-athlete's home to the event site and back home. It should be emphasized that this is a formula designed to determine the permissible amount of travel allowance the institution may provide, and the formula is not based on the student-athlete's particular arrangements to travel home and is not

intended to match (dollar for dollar) the actual cost incurred by the student-athlete in traveling home.

An institution that provides one "leg" of actual team transportation to the student-athlete (i.e., campus to the event site or the event site to campus) must deduct the value of the actual transportation costs for that transportation leg from the allowance provided to the student-athlete under Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a), (b) or (c).

A member institution utilizing Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a) must calculate the value of the transportation costs based on the actual mode of transportation the institution uses to travel to and from the event. A member institution that utilizes Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(b) or 16.8.1.4.1-(c) must determine the transportation costs by using the regular airline coach fare from the campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus, or the student-athlete's home to the event site and back home.

Finally, a member institution sponsoring or competing in a special event or NCAA championship in its home community during a vacation period would not be permitted to provide the additional personal transportation allowance associated with Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 to its student-athletes. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was because of participation in the special event.]

Please note that this legislation is related only to travel to NCAA championships and special events and would not be applicable to travel to regular-season contests (other than special events) conducted during a vacation period.

Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3

Official visit—receipt of test score in writing through official high-school document

In accordance with Bylaw 13.7.1.2.3, Divisions I and II institutions may not provide an expense-paid visit to a prospective student-athlete who has not presented the

institution with a test score from a PSAT, an SAT, a PACT Plus or an ACT examination taken on a national testing date under national testing conditions. The score must be presented in writing through an official high-school or testing-agency document but does not have to be received directly from a testing agency.

During its October 22, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that an institution may use a photocopy or facsimile of an official high-school transcript for purposes of satisfying the requirement that a prospect must present the institution with a test score before making an official visit, even if the high school does not consider the photocopy or facsimile an official high-school document.

Bylaws 13.02.4.4 and 30.10.5-(d)

Coaching staff member speaking at banquet or meeting during the dead period

Division I institutions should note that in accordance with Bylaw 30.10.5-(d), a dead period exists in the sport of football from December 24, 1992, through January 1, 1993. Pursuant to Bylaw 13.02.4.4, during a dead period a coaching staff member may not serve as a speaker or attend a meeting or banquet (at which prospects are in attendance) and may not visit a prospect's educational institution. However, during its October 8, 1992, telephone conference, the Interpretations Committee determined that an institution's coaching staff member may speak at or attend a meeting or banquet (at which prospects are in attendance) in conjunction with the institution's appearance in a postseason contest that occurs during a dead period only if the meeting or banquet is open to the general public, the meeting or banquet is a scheduled activity associated with the contest, and the coach does not make a recruiting presentation or have any direct contact with prospects at the meeting or banquet.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services staff as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question or comment regarding this column, such correspondence should be directed to Nancy L. Mitchell, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office. This information is available on the Collegiate Sports Network.

Swimming

Coaches seek resolution calling for federated rules that would apply sport-by-sport

► Continued from page 1

striving for Olympic or national teams were lost in the shuffle—a concern that became much publicized when Stanford University's Janet Evans, a highly visible Olympic star, cited the 20-hour limitation as a reason for leaving school.

Resolution proposed

Now, more than a year after the rule went into effect, a resolution is proposed for the 1993 Convention calling for a study of federated rules that would apply sport-by-sport, rather than across the board.

NCAA Executive Director Richard D. Schultz suggested a need for federated rules in his "State of the Association" address at the 1992 Convention.

"... The vast majority of the rules are made for football and basketball, and then we let them fall out and impact on the other sports," Schultz said. "I think it is time for us to begin a study as to the potential value of federating our rules on a sport-by-sport basis. While it would take some time to do this, we may find that it would be far more satisfactory, less frustrating and actually cost-effective to adjust our rules in this way."

The resolution for the 1993 Convention, Proposal No. 151, would direct the NCAA Council to appoint a committee to study the federated rules concept. That committee would report to the 1994 Convention on the feasibility of

developing legislation for consideration in 1995.

Coaches like idea

According to Jim Richardson, University of Michigan women's swimming coach and president of the College Swimming Coaches Association of America (CSCAA), a federated approach would be extremely popular—particularly pertaining to how it could impact the 20-hour rule.

"I think the CSCAA is interested in exploring a federated approach within very strong guidelines geared to protect the academic integrity of the student-athlete," he said. "You're dealing with basically two types of coaches—those who feel the need to give the student-athlete the type of latitude to train more than the 20-hour limit, and those who want to mandate what their athletes will do with respect to the amount of training. We need to talk about legislation that prevents coaches from abusing athletes."

"I firmly believe in federation among sports," said Kenyon College swimming coach Jim Steen. "To say that all sports are the same is a crime of the highest nature. We need to have a good profile of athletes in each sport and then learn how to address their needs."

But needs vary

The problem may be in defining those needs.

"Our job is to teach student-athletes to work toward their full

potential," said Anne Goodman James, Northern Michigan University swimming coach. "If that potential is to be a member of an Olympic or national team and we don't help them reach that goal, then we haven't done our job."

Richardson says it is up to the student-athlete to understand that education has first priority and athletics is second, but he also believes that coaches share that responsibility.

"NCAA athletics offers the best of both worlds," he said. "Student-athletes can get a great education while pursuing the love of a sport. You can have it both ways, but it takes mature student-athletes to realize the opportunities they have. As coaches, we have an obligation to impress upon these young people that they do have this type of opportunity."

Rule disliked

Many swimming coaches object to the 20-hour rule as it stands now.

"Philosophically, I'm dead set against it," said James. "We shouldn't restrict the opportunities for student-athletes to make themselves better."

"I think it's slightly too tight," said Tim Welsh, head coach at the University of Notre Dame and chair of the NCAA Men's and Women's Swimming Committee. "The four hours a day is actually harder than the 20 per week. If the student has a couple of tough days academically and misses some workouts, he is forced into a real box in

order to catch up."

"The rule needs to be changed," said Stanford swimming coach Richard Quick. "We're not talking about dramatic change, but some athletes want to compete on the international level as well as in the NCAA, and we need to allow that kind of latitude. If we are to have time restrictions, they should be based on grade-point achievement. If an athlete has a certain GPA in college, one that shows solid academic progress, then there ought not be a time restriction."

Small impact

Richardson, however, believes that the rule has not had the impact many coaches initially thought it would.

"I don't think the 20-hour restriction is really a problem," he said. "However, I would tend to favor a 24-hour restriction to allow for supervision of dry-land training (weight lifting, conditioning, etc.)."

"We have put ourselves in a position where we're no longer allowing coaches to abuse academic integrity by mandating 30 to 35 hours per week. But if a student-athlete chooses to train more, then that's permissible."

An exception in Bylaw 17.02.1.2.1 allows coaches to provide safety instruction during voluntary individual workouts in the institution's regular practice facility without the workouts being considered as countable athletically related activities.

"Any student-athlete who wants to can exceed the 20-hour limit by

volunteering to train with the coach present, as long as the student-athlete initiates the request," said Bill Shults of the compliance and student services department at Florida State University. Shults coached Florida State's men's team from 1982 to 1986 and, after serving on the CSCAA board of directors for 10 years, was asked to be the compliance liaison for collegiate swimming.

"Most colleges have been able to work around the 20-hour rule with extra planning," he said. "Some of the more peripheral activities going on as practice are voluntary activities now."

Quick sees that as a potential drawback.

"Unfortunately, people are swimming for 20 hours per week, then they do dry land on their own; and, in my opinion, that's often done poorly or at least not efficiently, and injuries can result," he said.

A federated approach may alleviate some of the concerns about the 20-hour rule while treating such issues as cost containment, gender equity and competitive groupings.

"Swimming would certainly be in favor of federated rules," James said. "We felt that the 20-hour rule came from some problems in other sports and it filtered down. It's hard to set one kind of practice rule for all sports."

"Sports are as different as night and day," Steen agreed, "and to treat them all the same shows a real lack of vision."