

Turtles of the World: Annotated Checklist of Taxonomy and Synonymy

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ABSTRACT. – We compiled an annotated checklist of the named taxa of the world’s modern chelonian fauna, documenting recent changes in nomenclature and including all primary synonyms. This is an updating and major expansion of our previous checklist, published by Turtle Taxonomy Working Group in 2007. We strive to uncritically record the most recent justified assignment of terminal taxa in a hierarchical framework, and for some generic placements we show competing schemes. The list should provide an impetus for future work aimed at clarifying and resolving areas of taxonomic disagreement and/or uncertainty, and will be continuously updated on the web (www.iucn-tftsg.org) with new versions published periodically as necessary—this version is current as of December 2008. The diversity of turtles and tortoises in the world that have existed in modern times (since 1500 AD), and currently generally recognized as distinct, consists of approximately 324 species and 140 additional subspecies, or 464 total taxa—and of these, 10 taxa have gone extinct.

KEY WORDS. – Reptilia; Testudines; turtle; tortoise; chelonian; taxonomy; nomenclature; genera; species; subspecies; primary synonyms; suprageneric hierarchy; systematics; extinction

The diversity of turtles and tortoises (chelonians) in the world that have existed in modern times (since 1500 AD), and currently generally recognized as distinct by specialists in turtle taxonomy and systematics, consists of approximately 324 species and 140 additional subspecies, or 464 total taxa of modern chelonians.

As there are always some disagreements among experts as to which taxa are distinct and valid and at what systematic level (species or subspecies), these numbers are variable depending on the authorities presenting their data or interpretations. For a previous listing of all recognized modern turtle taxa as of 2007, with extensive annotations regarding areas of recent taxonomic change, instability, or controversy, see the publication by the Turtle Taxonomy Working Group (TTWG 2007). In addition, the turtle checklist produced for CITES and published by Fritz and Havas (2007) is an excellent recent source for taxonomic relationships and full synonymies, including type localities and distributional data.

Of all modern turtle taxa, 7 species plus 1 additional subspecies are marine turtles, leaving 317 species and 139 additional subspecies, or 456 total taxa of modern tortoises and freshwater turtles. Of the currently recognized modern tortoise and freshwater turtle taxa, 7 species plus 3 additional subspecies (10 total taxa) have gone extinct since 1500 AD (see table at the end of the checklist), leaving us currently with 310 species and 136 additional subspecies, or 446 total taxa of living tortoises and freshwater turtles. Combining these

numbers for living tortoises and freshwater turtles with the few taxa of living sea turtles gives us a currently recognized global total of 317 species and 137 additional subspecies, or 454 total taxa of living chelonians.

The following checklist of modern turtle taxa was first compiled and published by the TTWG (2007), but has since been modified to include periodic updates reflecting more recent changes as required by subsequent publications with taxonomic novelties or proposed changes, in addition to adding primary synonyms for all recognized taxa. This updated checklist is current through December 2008.

Comments on names that have undergone recent taxonomic change or are associated with instability or uncertainty are indicated by superscript numbers that refer to annotations at the end of the checklist. All names that were previously annotated in the earlier checklist (TTWG 2007) are indicated by the superscript ⁽¹⁾ – please refer to TTWG 2007 for those annotations; all newer annotations in this checklist start with the superscript ⁽²⁾ and ascend in order. These newer comments have been added chronologically as we have incorporated them, rather than in the order of the checklist. This chronologic arrangement of annotations will continue into future updated versions of this checklist.

The list includes all currently recognized named taxa (species and subspecies) of modern turtles (extant after 1500 AD). By “currently recognized” we mean those taxa that have not been explicitly refuted or synonymized in published lit-

erature. In order to be as objective as possible we have accepted most recent published taxonomic recommendations relatively uncritically, even if we may not completely agree with the proposed changes. Since there are also different interpretations for many genera as to which names are valid and whether to lump or split the related taxa, we list most recent competing generic name usages. However, our one criterion for accepting proposed changes is that they be accompanied by data or at least arguments justifying the taxonomic revision. Consequently, some proposed taxonomic changes from lists or publications with unsupported revisions (e.g., from herpetoculturist and/or web-based sources) have not been incorporated.

The following list does not constitute an official recommendation by the authors or the IUCN/SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group regarding the validity or non-validity of any included or excluded taxonomic names or systematic relationships, as such matters are best left to individual researchers and specialists working in these areas. However, we have tried to be consistent in our listing of what appear to be valid taxa and relationships, as based on criteria of published scientific descriptions and proposed taxonomic changes accompanied by data and reasonably sound argumentation.

Recognized modern turtles and tortoises (genera and terminal taxa, including species and subspecies) are listed in bold italics. Original description names and synonymized names are in non-bold italicized text. Higher suprageneric group-level names are listed in bold non-italic text and are presented in the same indented phylogenetic hierarchy as in TTWG (2007). Competing generic names are listed in the order of general current preference of usage, but does not imply a specific selection of one name over another. Turtle taxa that have gone extinct within modern times (since 1500 AD) are indicated by a (†) and also listed at the end of the checklist.

This list includes all primary description names, synonyms, and *nomina nova* (using Fritz and Havas 2007 as a starting point), but excluding *nomina nuda*, typographical *ex errore* names, and subsequent new combination names), and updating as necessary based on new data.

Underlined text in parentheses below (CBFTT Account) also indicate those taxa for which accounts have been published in this monograph series in the TFTSG project on Conservation Biology of Freshwater Turtles and Tortoises (CBFTT). We will gradually publish CBFTT Accounts for all non-marine taxa—species accounts also include subspecies within the account, but some subspecies have separate accounts and are so indicated. As of the publication of this version of the checklist we have published 21 accounts.

Please help us and the TFTSG keep future versions of this Turtles of the World checklist up to date by e-mailing us [RhodinCRF@aol.com, p.vandijk@conservation.org, jparham@fieldmuseum.org] about new taxonomic information and revisions that should be included here.

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and references or helped update this checklist since publication of the original TTWG 2007 checklist. Specific thanks are due to John B. Iverson, Uwe Fritz, Holger Vetter, Peter Prschag, and Oscar Flores-Villela.

PHYLOGENETIC HIERARCHICAL ORDER OF SUPRAGENERIC CATEGORIES USED IN THIS CHECKLIST

Testudines

• Cryptodira

- __ Chelydridae
- _ Chelonioidae
 - __ Cheloniidae
 - __ Dermochelyidae
- _ Kinosternoidea
 - __ Dermatemydidae
 - __ Kinosternidae
 - __ Kinosterninae
 - __ Staurotypinae
- _ Testudinoidea
 - __ Emydidae
 - __ Deirochelyinae
 - __ Emydinae
 - __ Platysternidae
 - __ Geoemydidae
 - __ Testudinidae
- _ Trionychia
 - __ Carettochelyidae
 - __ Trionychidae
 - __ Cyclanorbinae
 - __ Trionychinae

• Pleurodira

- __ Chelidae
- __ Pelomedusidae
- __ Podocnemididae

CHECKLIST

Testudines Batsch 1788

- Testudinata Klein 1751 (invalid pre-Linnaean name)
- Testudines Linnaeus 1758 (invalid vernacular name)
- Testudines Batsch 1788
- Testudinea Batsch 1796
- Cheloniens Brongniart 1800 (invalid vernacular name)
- Chelonii Latreille 1800
- Chelonia Ross and Macartney 1802
- Cataphractae Link 1807
- Testudinata Opper 1811
- Perostia Rafinesque 1814
- Cataphracta Hemprich 1820
- Pholidota Testudinata Merrem 1820
- Chelonea Fleming 1822
- Fornicata Haworth 1825
- Chelynae Wagler 1828
- Sterrichrotes Ritgen 1828
- Hedraeglossae Wagler 1830
- Chelonites Burmeister 1837
- Chelonides Swainson 1839
- Tylopoda Mayer 1849
- Testudina Fry 1850
- Chersemides Strauch 1862
- Rhynchochelones Dollo 1886

- Thecophora Dollo 1886
 Chelonias Hoffman 1890
 Casichelydia Gaffney 1975
 Testudoformes Song 1984
 Anapsida Gauthier 1994
 Parareptilia Laurin and Reisz 1995
 Pantestudines Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- Cryptodira** Cope 1868b ⁽²⁰⁾
 Cryptoderes Duméril and Bibron 1834 (invalid vernacular name)
 Cryptodera Lichtenstein 1856 (unavailable name)
 Cryptodira Cope 1868b
 Cryptodiromorpha Lee 1995
 Pancryptodira Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- Chelydridae** Gray 1831d
 Chelydrae Gray 1831d
 Chelydridae Swainson 1839
 Panchelydridae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- Chelydra** Schweigger 1812 ⁽¹⁾
 Chelydra Schweigger 1812
 Chelonura Fleming 1822 (senior homonym)
 Ophichelone Jarocki 1822
 Rapara Gray 1825
 Saurochelys Latreille in Berthold 1827
 Cheliurus Rafinesque 1832
 Emysaurus Duméril and Bibron 1835
 Devisia Ogilby 1905
- acutirostris** Peters 1862
 Chelydra serpentina acutirostris Peters 1862
- rossignonii** Bocourt 1868
 Emysaurus rossignonii Bocourt 1868
- serpentina** Linnaeus 1758 ⁽⁵⁾
 Testudo serpentina Linnaeus 1758
 Testudo serpentaria Wiedemann 1802 (nomen novum)
 Chelydra lacertina Schweigger 1812 (senior homonym)
 Chelydra emarginata Agassiz 1857
 Devisia mythodes Ogilby 1905
 Chelydra laticarinata Hay 1916 (nomen suppressum)
 Chelydra sculpta Hay 1916 (nomen suppressum)
 Chelydra osceola Stejneger 1918 ⁽⁵⁾
- Macrochelys** Gray 1856a ⁽¹⁾
 Macrochelys Gray 1856a
 Macroclmys Gray 1856b (nomen novum)
 Gypochelys Agassiz 1857
- temminckii** Troost in Harlan 1835
 Testudo planitia Gmelin 1789 (nomen suppressum)
 Chelonura temminckii Troost in Harlan 1835
- Chelonioidae** Baur 1893b
- Cheloniidae** Opper 1811
 Chelonii Opper 1811
 Carettidae Gray 1825
 Cheloniidae Bonaparte 1832
 Pancheloniidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- Caretta** Rafinesque 1814
 Caretta Rafinesque 1814
 Thalassochelys Fitzinger 1835
 Caouana Cocteau in Cocteau and Bibron 1838
 Halichelys Fitzinger 1843
 Eremonia Gray 1873h
- caretta** Linnaeus 1758
 Testudo caretta Linnaeus 1758
 Testudo cephalo Schneider 1783
 Testudo caouana Lacépède 1788 (nomen novum)
- Testudo nasicornis Lacépède 1788
 Caretta nasuta Rafinesque 1814
 Caretta atra Merrem 1820
 Chelonia pelagorum Bory de Saint-Vincent 1833
 Caouana elongata Gray 1844
 Thalassochelys corticata Girard 1858
 Caretta gigas Deraniyagala 1933
- Chelonia** Brongniart 1800
 Chelonia Brongniart 1800
 Chelone Brongniart 1805 (nomen novum)
 Chelonias Rafinesque 1814 (nomen novum)
 Chelona Fleming 1828 (nomen novum)
 Mydas Cocteau in Cocteau and Bibron 1838
 Mydasea Gervais 1843
 Euchelonia Tschudi 1846
 Megemys Gistel 1848 (nomen novum)
 Euchelys Girard 1858
 Midas Herrera 1901 (nomen novum and suppressum)
- mydas** Linnaeus 1758 ⁽¹⁾
 Testudo mydas Linnaeus 1758
 Testudo macropus Walbaum 1782 (nomen illegitimum)
 Testudo viridis Schneider 1783
 Testudo japonica Thunberg 1787
 Testudo marina vulgaris Lacépède 1788 (nomen novum)
 Testudo macropus Gmelin 1789
 Testudo chloronotus Bechstein 1800
 Testudo cepediana Daudin 1801
 Testudo rugosa Daudin 1801 (senior homonym)
 Chelonia virgata Schweigger 1812
 Caretta cepedii Merrem 1820 (nomen novum)
 Caretta esculenta Merrem 1820
 Caretta thunbergii Merrem 1820 (nomen novum)
 Chelonia lachrymata Cuvier 1829
 Chelonia maculosa Cuvier 1829
 Chelonia bicarinata Lesson in Bélanger 1834
 Chelonia marmorata Duméril and Bibron 1835
 Chelonia formosa Girard 1858
 Chelonia tenuis Girard 1858
 Chelonia albiventer Nardo 1864
 Chelonia agassizii Bocourt 1868 ⁽¹⁾
 Chelonia lata Philippi 1887
 Chelonia mydas carrinegra Caldwell 1962
- Eretmochelys** Fitzinger 1843
 Eretmochelys Fitzinger 1843
 Herpysmostes Gistel 1868
 Onychochelys Gray 1873h
- imbricata** Linnaeus 1766
imbricata Linnaeus 1766
 Testudo imbricata Linnaeus 1766
 Chelonia radiata Cuvier 1829
 Chelonia griseam Eschscholtz 1829
 Chelonia pseudocaretta Lesson in Bélanger 1834
 Chelonia pseudomydas Lesson in Bélanger 1834
 Onychochelys kraussi Gray 1873h
- bissa** Rüppell 1835 ⁽¹⁾
 Caretta bissa Rüppell 1835
 Eretmochelys squamata Agassiz 1857
 Caretta rostrata Girard 1858
 Caretta squamosa Girard 1858 (nomen novum)
- Lepidochelys** Fitzinger 1843
 Lepidochelys Fitzinger 1843
 Cephalochelys Gray 1873h
 Colpochelys Garman 1880

kempii Garman 1880*Testudo viridisquamosa* Lacépède 1788 (nomen suppressum)*Testudo mydas minor* Suckow 1798 (nomen suppressum)*Thalassochelys (Colpochelys) kempii* Garman 1880**olivacea** Eschscholtz 1829*Chelonia multiscutata* Kuhl 1820 (nomen suppressum)*Chelonia olivacea* Eschscholtz 1829*Chelonia dussumierii* Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)*Cephalochelys oceanica* Gray 1873h*Thalassiochelys tarapacona* Philippi 1887*Thalassochelys controversa* Philippi 1899*Caretta remivaga* Hay 1908a**Natator** McCulloch 1908*Natator* McCulloch 1908**depressus** Garman 1880*Chelonia depressa* Garman 1880*Natator tessellatus* McCulloch 1908**Dermochelyidae** Fitzinger 1843

Sphargidae Gray 1825

Dermatochelyidae Fitzinger 1843

Athecae Cope 1871

Dermochelyidae Lydekker 1889

Pandermocheles Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004

Dermochelys Blainville 1816*Dermochelys* Blainville 1816*Sphargis* Merrem 1820*Coriudo* Fleming 1822*Scytina* Wagler 1828 (nomen novum)*Dermochelis* Cuvier 1829 (nomen novum)*Dermatochelys* Wagler 1830 (nomen novum)*Chelyra* Rafinesque 1832**coriacea** Vandelli 1761*Testudo coriacea* Vandelli 1761*Testudo arcuata* Catesby 1771*Testudo lyra* Lacépède 1788 (nomen novum)*Testudo marina* Wilhelm 1794*Testudo tuberculata* Pennant in Schoepff 1801*Testudo lutaria* Rafinesque 1814 (junior homonym)*Sphargis mercurialis* Merrem 1820 (nomen novum and suppressum)*Dermatochelys porcata* Wagler 1833 (nomen novum)*Dermochelys atlantica* Duméril and Bibron 1835*Sphargis coriacea schlegelii* Garman 1884*Sphargis angusta* Philippi 1899**Kinosternoidea** Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004**Dermatemydidae** Gray 1870e

Dermatemydidae Gray 1870e

Dermatemydidae Baur 1888b

Pandermatemys Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004

Dermatemys Gray 1847*Dermatemys* Gray 1847*Chloremys* Gray 1870e*Limnochelone* Werner 1901b**mawii** Gray 1847*Dermatemys mawii* Gray 1847*Emys berardii* Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851*Dermatemys abnormis* Cope 1868a*Dermatemys salvinii* Gray 1870e*Limnochelone micrura* Werner 1901b**Kinosternidae** Agassiz 1857

Kinosternoidae Agassiz 1857

Kinosterna Gray 1869a

Kinosternidae Hay 1892

Pankinosternidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004

Kinosterninae Agassiz 1857

Kinosternoidae Agassiz 1857

Kinosternina Gray 1869a

Kinosterninae Lindholm 1929

Kinosternon Spix 1824*Kinosternon* Spix 1824*Cinosternon* Wagler 1830 (nomen novum)*Monoclista* Rafinesque 1832*Uronyx* Rafinesque 1832*Swanka* Gray 1844*Thyrosternum* Agassiz 1857*Platythyra* Agassiz 1857*Cinosternos* Herrera 1901 (nomen suppressum)**acutum** Gray 1831d*Kinosternon scorpioides acuta* Gray 1831d*Cinosternum berendtianum* Cope 1865*Cinosternon effeldtii* Peters 1873**alamosae** Berry and Legler 1980*Kinosternon alamosae* Pritchard 1979 (nomen suppressum)*Kinosternon alamosae* Berry and Legler 1980**angustipons** Legler 1965*Kinosternon angustipons* Legler 1965**arizonense** Gilmore 1922⁽¹⁾*Kinosternon arizonense* Gilmore 1922*Kinosternon flavescens stejneri* Hartweg 1938**aurii** Garman 1891*Cinosternum aurii* Garman 1891*Kinosternon bauri palmarum* Stejneger 1925**chimalhuaca** Berry, Seidel, and Iverson in Rogner 1996⁽¹⁾*Kinosternon chimalhuaca* Berry, Seidel, and Iverson in Rogner 1996**creaseri** Hartweg 1934*Kinosternon creaseri* Hartweg 1934**dunni** Schmidt 1947*Kinosternon dunni* Schmidt 1947**durangoense** Iverson 1979⁽¹⁾*Kinosternon flavescens durangoense* Iverson 1979**flavescens** Agassiz 1857⁽¹⁾*Cinosternon flavescens* Agassiz 1857*Kinosternon flavescens spooneri* Smith 1951**herrerai** Stejneger 1925*Kinosternon herrerai* Stejneger 1925**hirtipes** Wagler 1833*hirtipes* Wagler 1833*Cinosternon hirtipes* Wagler 1833**chapalaense** Iverson 1981*Kinosternon hirtipes chapalaense* Iverson 1981**magdalense** Iverson 1981*Kinosternon hirtipes magdalense* Iverson 1981**megacephalum** Iverson 1981 (†)*Kinosternon hirtipes megacephalum* Iverson 1981**murrayi** Glass and Hartweg 1951*Kinosternon murrayi* Glass and Hartweg 1951**tarascense** Iverson 1981*Kinosternon hirtipes tarascense* Iverson 1981**integrum** LeConte 1854*Kinosternum integrum* LeConte 1854*Cinosternon rostellum* Bocourt 1876b

- Cinosternon guanajuatense* Dugès 1888
Cinosternum scorpoides integrum mexicana Siebenrock 1904 (nomen illegitimum)
leucostomum Duméril and Bibron *in* Duméril and Duméril 1851
leucostomum Duméril and Bibron *in* Duméril and Duméril 1851
Cinosternon leucostomum Duméril and Bibron *in* Duméril and Duméril 1851
Swanka maculata Gray 1869a
Cinosternum brevigulare Günther 1885 (senior homonym)
Cinosternum cobanum Günther 1885
Kinosternon mopanum Neill 1965
postinguinale Cope 1887
Cinosternum brevigulare Cope 1885 (junior homonym)
Cinosternum postinguinale Cope 1887 (nomen novum)
Cinosternum spurrelli Boulenger 1913
oaxacae Berry and Iverson 1980
Kinosternon oaxacae Pritchard 1979 (nomen suppressum)
Kinosternon oaxacae Berry and Iverson 1980
scorpoides Linnaeus 1766
scorpoides Linnaeus 1766 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo scorpoides Linnaeus 1766
Testudo tricarinata Retzius *in* Schoepff 1792 (senior homonym)
Testudo retzii Daudin 1801
Kinosternon brevicaudatum Spix 1824
Kinosternon longicaudatum Spix 1824
Kinosternon shavianum Bell 1825
Monoclista retziana Rafinesque 1832 (nomen novum)
Cinosternum scorpoides integrum brasiliana Siebenrock 1907 (nomen illegitimum)
Kinosternon scorpoides pachyurum Müller and Hellmich 1936
Kinosternon scorpoides seriei Freiberg 1936
Kinosternon panamensis Schmidt 1946
Kinosternon scorpoides carajasensis Cunha 1970
abaxillare Baur *in* Stejneger 1925
Kinosternon abaxillare Baur *in* Stejneger 1925
albogulare Duméril and Bocourt 1870
Cinosternon albogulare Duméril and Bocourt 1870
cruentatum Duméril and Bibron *in* Duméril and Duméril 1851
Cinosternon cruentatum Duméril and Bibron *in* Duméril and Duméril 1851
Kinosternum mexicanum LeConte 1854
Kinosternum triliratum LeConte 1860
Kinosternon cruentatum consors Stejneger 1941
sonoriense LeConte 1854
sonoriense LeConte 1854
Kinosternum sonoriense LeConte 1854
Kinosternum henrici LeConte 1860
longifemorale Iverson 1981
Kinosternon sonoriense longifemorale Iverson 1981
subrubrum Lacépède 1788
subrubrum Lacépède 1788
Testudo subrubra Lacépède 1788
Testudo pensilvanica Gmelin 1789
Terrapene boscii Merrem 1820
Kinosternon (Kinosternon) doubledayi Gray 1844
Kinosternon (Kinosternon) oblongum Gray 1844
Kinosternon punctatum Gray 1856a
Swanka fasciata Gray 1869a
hippocrepis Gray 1856a
Kinosternon hippocrepis Gray 1856a
Kinosternon louisianae Baur 1893c
steindachneri Siebenrock 1906b
Cinosternum steindachneri Siebenrock 1906b
___ **Sternotherus** Bell *in* Gray 1825 ⁽¹⁾
Sternotherus Bell 1825 (nomen suppressum)
Sternotherus Bell *in* Gray 1825
Aromochelys Gray 1856a
Ozotheca Agassiz 1857
Goniochelys Agassiz 1857
carinatus Gray 1856a (CBFTT Account)
Aromochelys carinata Gray 1856a
Ozotheca triquetra Agassiz 1857
depressus Tinkle and Webb 1955 ⁽¹⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Sternotherus depressus Tinkle and Webb 1955
minor Agassiz 1857
minor Agassiz 1857
Goniochelys minor Agassiz 1857
peltifer Smith and Glass 1947
Sternotherus peltifer Smith and Glass 1947
odoratus Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille 1801
Testudo odorata Latreille *in* Sonnini and Latreille 1801
Testudo glutinata Daudin 1801
Kinosternum guttatum LeConte 1854
Ozotheca tristycha Agassiz 1857
___ **Staurotypinae** Gray 1869a
Staurotypina Gray 1869a
Staurotypinae Siebenrock 1907
___ **Claudius** Cope 1865
Claudius Cope 1865
angustatus Cope 1865
Claudius angustatus Cope 1865
Claudius megalcephalus Bocourt 1868
___ **Staurotypus** Wagler 1830
Staurotypus Wagler 1830
Stauremys Gray 1864b
salvini Gray 1864b
Staurotypus (Stauremys) salvinii Gray 1864b
Staurotypus marmoratus Fischer 1872
Claudius severus Cope 1872
triporcatus Wiegmann 1828
Terrapene triporcata Wiegmann 1828
Claudius pictus Cope 1872
___ **Testudinoidea** Fitzinger 1826
___ **Emyidae** Rafinesque 1815
Emidania Rafinesque 1815
Emyidae Bell 1825
Panemydidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
___ **Deirochelyinae** Agassiz 1857
Deirochelyoidea Agassiz 1857
Deirochelyinae Gaffney and Meylan 1988
___ **Chrysemys** Gray 1844
Chrysemys Gray 1844
picta Schneider 1783
picta Schneider 1783 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo picta Schneider 1783
Testudo cinerea Bonnaterra 1789
bellii Gray 1830e
Emys bellii Gray 1830e
Emys oregonensis Harlan 1837

Chrysemys nuttalii Agassiz 1857 (nomen novum)

Chrysemys pulchra Gray 1873a

Chrysemys treleasei Hurter 1911

dorsalis Agassiz 1857⁽¹⁾

Chrysemys dorsalis Agassiz 1857

marginata Agassiz 1857

Chrysemys marginata Agassiz 1857

— *Deirochelys* Agassiz 1857

Deirochelys Agassiz 1857

reticularia Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801 (CBFTT Account)

reticularia Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801

Testudo reticularia Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801

Testudo reticulata Daudin 1801 (nomen novum)

chrysea Schwartz 1956

Deirochelys reticularia chrysea Schwartz 1956

miaria Schwartz 1956

Deirochelys reticularia miaria Schwartz 1956

— *Graptemys* Agassiz 1857

Graptemys Agassiz 1857

barbouri Carr and Marchand 1942

Graptemys barbouri Carr and Marchand 1942

caglei Haynes and McKown 1974

Graptemys caglei Haynes and McKown 1974

ernsti Lovich and McCoy 1992

Graptemys ernsti Lovich and McCoy 1992

flavimaculata Cagle 1954

Graptemys flavimaculata Cagle 1954

geographica LeSueur 1817⁽¹⁸⁾

Testudo geographica LeSueur 1817

Emys lesueurii Gray 1830e⁽¹⁸⁾

Emys megacephala Holbrook 1836

gibbonsi Lovich and McCoy 1992

Graptemys gibbonsi Lovich and McCoy 1992

nigrinoda Cagle 1954 (CBFTT Account)

nigrinoda Cagle 1954

Graptemys nigrinoda Cagle 1954

delticola Folkerts and Mount 1969

Graptemys nigrinoda delticola Folkerts and Mount 1969

oculifera Baur 1890

Malacoclemmys oculifera Baur 1890

ouachitensis Cagle 1953

ouachitensis Cagle 1953

Graptemys pseudogeographica ouachitensis Cagle 1953

sabinensis Cagle 1953⁽¹⁾

Graptemys pseudogeographica sabinensis Cagle 1953

pseudogeographica Gray 1831d

pseudogeographica Gray 1831d⁽¹⁹⁾

Emys pseudogeographica Gray 1831d

kohnii Baur 1890

Malacoclemmys kohnii Baur 1890

pulchra Baur 1893b

Graptemys pulchra Baur 1893b

versa Stejneger 1925

Graptemys pseudogeographica versa Stejneger 1925

— *Malaclemys* Gray 1844

Malaclemys Gray 1844

Malacoclemmys Agassiz 1857 (nomen novum)

terrapin Schoepff 1793

terrapin Schoepff 1793

Testudo terrapin Schoepff 1793

Testudo concentrica Shaw 1802

Testudo ocellata Link 1807

Emys concentrica polita Gray 1830e

Emys macrocephalus Gray 1844 (junior homonym)

centrata Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801

Testudo centrata Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801

Emys concentrica livida Gray 1831d

littoralis Hay 1904

Malaclemmys littoralis Hay 1904

macrospilota Hay 1904

Malaclemmys macrospilota Hay 1904

pileata Wied 1865

Emys pileata Wied 1865

rhizophorum Fowler 1906

Malaclemmys tuberculifera Gray 1844 (nomen oblitum)

Malaclemmys littoralis rhizophorum Fowler 1906

tequesta Schwartz 1955

Malaclemmys terrapin tequesta Schwartz 1955

— *Pseudemys* Gray 1856a

Pseudemys Gray 1856a

Ptychemys Agassiz 1857

Nectemys Agassiz 1857 (nomen novum)

alabamensis Baur 1893a (CBFTT Account)

Pseudemys alabamensis Baur 1893a

concinna LeConte 1830 (CBFTT Account)

concinna LeConte 1830⁽¹⁾

Testudo concinna LeConte 1830

Emys annulifera Gray 1830e

Emys hieroglyphica Holbrook 1836

Emys mobilensis Holbrook 1838

Emys labyrinthica Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851

Ptychemys hoyi Agassiz 1857

Emys orthonyx Wied 1865

Pseudemys elonae Brimley 1928

Pseudemys vioscana Brimley 1928

Pseudemys concinna metterii Ward 1984

floridana LeConte 1830⁽¹⁾

Testudo floridana LeConte 1830

suwanniensis Carr 1937⁽¹⁾

Pseudemys floridana suwanniensis Carr 1937

gorzugi Ward 1984⁽¹⁾

Pseudemys concinna gorzugi Ward 1984

nelsoni Carr 1938a

Deirochelys floridana Hay 1908b (nomen dubium)

Trachemys jarmani Hay 1908b (nomen dubium)

Pseudemys nelsoni Carr 1938a

peninsularis Carr 1938b⁽¹⁾

Pseudemys floridana peninsularis Carr 1938b

rubriventris LeConte 1830

Testudo rubriventris LeConte 1830

Emys irrigata Bell in Duméril and Bibron 1835

Emys rivulata Gray 1844 (junior homonym)

Pseudemys rubriventris bangsi Babcock 1937

texana Baur 1893a

Pseudemys texana Baur 1893a

— *Trachemys* Agassiz 1857⁽¹⁾

Trachemys Agassiz 1857

Callichelys Gray 1863c

Redamia Gray 1870g

adiutrix Vanzolini 1995

Trachemys adiutrix Vanzolini 1995

callirostris Gray 1856b

callirostris Gray 1856b⁽¹⁾

Emys callirostris Gray 1856b

- chichiriviche** Pritchard and Trebbau 1984 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta chichiriviche Pritchard and Trebbau 1984
- decorata** Barbour and Carr 1940
Pseudemys decorata Barbour and Carr 1940
- decussata** Bell in Griffith and Pidgeon 1830
decussata Bell in Griffith and Pidgeon 1830 ⁽¹⁷⁾
Testudo rugosa Shaw 1802 (nomen dubium and junior homonym)
Emys decussata Bell in Griffith and Pidgeon 1830
Emys vermiculata Gray 1844
Emys gnatho Vilaró in Poey 1868
Emys jamao Vilaró in Poey 1868
Pseudemys decussata plana Barbour and Carr 1940
- angusta** Barbour and Carr 1940
Pseudemys decussata angusta Barbour and Carr 1940
Pseudemys granti Barbour and Carr 1941
- dorbigni** Duméril and Bibron 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Emys dorbigni Duméril and Bibron 1835
Clemmys (Rhinochlemmys) orbignyi Fitzinger 1835 (nomen novum)
Clemmys dorbignyi Boulenger 1886b (nomen novum)
Pseudemys dorbignyi brasiliensis Freiberg 1969
- emolli** Legler 1990 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta emolli Legler 1990
- gaigeae** Hartweg 1939
gaigeae Hartweg 1939 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta gaigeae Hartweg 1939
- hartwegi** Legler 1990 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta hartwegi Legler 1990
- nebulosa** Van Denburgh 1895
nebulosa Van Denburgh 1895 ⁽¹⁾
Chrysemys nebulosa Van Denburgh 1895
- hiltoni** Carr 1942 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta hiltoni Carr 1942
- ornata** Gray 1830c ⁽¹⁾
Emys ornata Gray 1830c
- scripta** Schoepff 1792
scripta Schoepff 1792
Testudo scripta Schoepff 1792
Testudo serrata Daudin 1801 (senior homonym)
Emys occipitatis Gray 1830c
Emys vittata Gray 1830e
- elegans** Wied 1839
Emys elegans Wied 1839
Emys holbrookii Gray 1844
Emys sanguinolenta Gray 1856b
Trachemys lineata Gray 1873a
- troostii** Holbrook 1836
Emys troosti Holbrook 1836
Emys cumberlandensis Holbrook 1840
- stejnegeri** Schmidt 1928
stejnegeri Schmidt 1928
Emys olivacea Gray 1856b (junior homonym)
Pseudemys stejnegeri Schmidt 1928
- malonei** Barbour and Carr 1938
Pseudemys malonei Barbour and Carr 1938
- vicina** Barbour and Carr 1940
Pseudemys vicina Barbour and Carr 1940
- taylori** Legler 1960 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta taylori Legler 1960
- terrapen** Lacépède 1788
Testudo terrapen Lacépède 1788
- Testudo palustris* Gmelin 1789 (senior homonym)
Testudo fasciata Suckow 1798 (senior homonym)
Testudo rugosa Shaw 1802 (nomen dubium and junior homonym)
Emys rugosa livida Gray 1831d
Pseudemys felis Barbour 1935
- venusta** Gray 1856b
venusta Gray 1856b ⁽¹⁾
Emys venusta Gray 1856b
Emys valida LeConte 1860
Emys (Clemmys) salvini Günther 1885
- cataspila** Günther 1885 ⁽¹⁾
Emys ventricosa Gray 1856b (nomen suppressum)
Emys (Clemmys) cataspila Günther 1885
- grayi** Bocourt 1868 ⁽¹⁾
Emys grayi Bocourt 1868 (senior homonym)
Emys umbra Bocourt 1876a (nomen novum)
- yaquia** Legler and Webb 1970 ⁽¹⁾
Pseudemys scripta yaquia Legler and Webb 1970
- ___ **Emyridinae** Rafinesque 1815
Emidania Rafinesque 1815
Emyridae Bell 1825
Emyridinae Cope 1870
- ___ **Actinemys** Agassiz 1857 or **Emys** Duméril 1806
Actinemys Agassiz 1857
- marmorata** Baird and Girard 1852 ⁽¹⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Emys marmorata Baird and Girard 1852
Emys nigra Hallowell 1854 (senior homonym)
Clemmys wosnessenskyi Strauch 1862
Clemmys hesperia Hay 1903
Clemmys marmorata pallida Seeliger 1945
- ___ **Clemmys** Ritgen 1828
Clemmys Ritgen 1828
Chelopus Rafinesque 1832
Nanemys Agassiz 1857
Melanemys Shufeldt 1919
- guttata** Schneider 1792
Testudo guttata Schneider 1792
Testudo punctata Schoepff 1792 (junior homonym)
Geoclemmys sebae Gray 1869a
- ___ **Emydoidea** Gray 1870 or **Emys** Duméril 1806 ⁽¹⁾
Emydoidea Gray 1870
Neoemys Lindholm 1929 (nomen novum)
- blandingii** Holbrook 1838 (CBFTT Account)
Testudo flava Lacépède 1788 (nomen suppressum)
Testudo meleagris Shaw 1793 (nomen suppressum)
Cistuda blandingii Holbrook 1838
Emys twentei Taylor 1943
- ___ **Emys** Duméril 1806 ⁽¹⁾
Emydes Brongniart 1805 (nomen suppressum)
Emys Duméril 1806
Hydrone Rafinesque 1814
Emyda Rafinesque 1815 (nomen novum)
Lutremys Gray 1844
- orbicularis** Linnaeus 1758
orbicularis Linnaeus 1758
Testudo orbicularis Linnaeus 1758
Testudo lutaria Linnaeus 1758 (senior homonym)
Testudo europaea Schneider 1783
Testudo pulchella Schoepff 1801 (senior homonym)
Emys turfa Meyer 1835
Emys lutaria borealis Nilsson 1841
Cistudo anhaltina Giebel 1866

- Emys lutaria taurica* Mehnert 1890
Emys europaea concolor Dürigen 1897
Emys europaea punctata Dürigen 1897
Emys europaea sparsa Dürigen 1897
Emys orbicularis aralensis Nikolsky 1915
capolongoi Fritz 1995
Emys orbicularis (galloitalica) capolongoi Fritz 1995
colchica Fritz 1994
Emys orbicularis colchica Fritz 1994
eiselti Fritz, Baran, Budak, and Amthauer 1998
Emys orbicularis eiselti Fritz, Baran, Budak, and Amthauer 1998
fritzjuergenobsti Fritz 1993
Emys orbicularis fritzjuergenobsti Fritz 1993
galloitalica Fritz 1995
Emys orbicularis (galloitalica) galloitalica Fritz 1995
hellenica Valenciennes in Bibron and Bory de Saint-Vincent 1832
Cistuda hellenica Valenciennes in Bibron and Bory de Saint-Vincent 1832
Emys antiquorum Valenciennes in Bory de Saint-Vincent 1833
Emys (Emys) hofmanni Fitzinger 1835 (nomen novum)
Emys orbicularis hoffmani Schreiber 1875
Emys orbicularis atra Werner 1897
Emys europaea maculosa Dürigen 1897
hispanica Fritz, Keller, and Budde 1996
Emys orbicularis hispanica Fritz, Keller, and Budde 1996
iberica Eichwald 1831 ⁽¹⁾
Emys europaea iberica Eichwald 1831
Emys orbicularis kurae Fritz 1994
ingauna Jesu, Piombo, Salvidio, Lamagni, Ortale, and Genta 2004
Emys orbicularis ingauna Jesu, Piombo, Salvidio, Lamagni, Ortale, and Genta 2004
lanzai Fritz 1995
Emys orbicularis (galloitalica) lanzai Fritz 1995
luteofusca Fritz 1989
Emys orbicularis luteofusca Fritz 1989
occidentalis Fritz 1993
Emys orbicularis occidentalis Fritz 1993
persica Eichwald 1831 ⁽¹⁾
Emys europaea persica Eichwald 1831
Emys orbicularis orientalis Fritz 1994
trinacris Fritz, Fattizzo, Guicking, Tripepi, Pennisi, Lenk, Joger, and Wink 2005
Emys trinacris Fritz, Fattizzo, Guicking, Tripepi, Pennisi, Lenk, Joger, and Wink 2005
Glyptemys Agassiz 1857 ⁽¹⁾
Calemys Agassiz 1857
Glyptemys Agassiz 1857
insculpta LeConte 1830
Testudo insculpta LeConte 1830
Emys speciosa Gray 1830e
Emys speciosa levigata Gray 1831d
muhlenbergii Schoepff 1801
Testudo muhlenbergii Schoepff 1801
Emys biguttata Say 1824
Emys (Cistuda) carolinae fusca Gray 1830e
Clemmys nuchalis Dunn 1917
Terrapene Merrem 1820
Terrapene Merrem 1820
Cistuda Fleming 1822
Cistudo Say 1825 (nomen novum)
Didicla Rafinesque 1832
Pyxidemys Fitzinger 1835
Emyoides Gray 1844
Onychotria Gray 1849
Pariemys Cope 1895
Toxaspis Cope 1895
Cistudos Herrera 1901 (nomen suppressum)
carolina Linnaeus 1758
carolina Linnaeus 1758
Testudo carolina Linnaeus 1758 (senior homonym)
Testudo carinata Linnaeus 1758
Testudo brevicaudata Lacépède 1788
Testudo incarcerata Bonnaterre 1789
Testudo incarceratostriata Bonnaterre 1789
Testudo clausa Gmelin 1789
Testudo virgulata Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801
Emys schneideri Schweigger 1812
Monoclista kentukensis Rafinesque 1822 (nomen suppressum)
Terrapene maculata Bell 1825
Terrapene nebulosa Bell 1825
Emys kinosternoides Gray 1830e
Cistudo virginea Agassiz 1857
Cistudo eurypygia Cope 1869
bauri Taylor 1895
Terrapene bauri Taylor 1895
Terrapene innoxia Hay 1916
major Agassiz 1857
Cistudo major Agassiz 1857
mexicana Gray 1849 ⁽¹⁾
Cistudo (Onychotria) mexicana Gray 1849
Terrapene goldmani Stejneger 1933
triunguis Agassiz 1857
Cistudo triunguis Agassiz 1857
Terrapene whitneyi Hay 1916
Terrapene bulverda Hay 1920
Terrapene impressa Hay 1924
Terrapene llanensis Oelrich 1953
yucatanana Boulenger 1895 ⁽¹⁾
Cistudo yucatanana Boulenger 1895
coahuila Schmidt and Owens 1944
Terrapene coahuila Schmidt and Owens 1944
nelsoni Stejneger 1925
nelsoni Stejneger 1925
Terrapene nelsoni Stejneger 1925
klauberi Bogert 1943
Terrapene klauberi Bogert 1943
ornata Agassiz 1857
ornata Agassiz 1857
Cistudo ornata Agassiz 1857
Terrapene ornata cimarronensis Cragin 1894
luteola Smith and Ramsey 1952
Terrapene ornata luteola Smith and Ramsey 1952
Platysternidae Gray 1869a ⁽¹⁾
Platysternidae Gray 1869a
Panplatysternon Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
Platysternon Gray 1831c
Platysternon Gray 1831c
megacephalum Gray 1831c
megacephalum Gray 1831c ⁽¹⁾
Platysternon megacephalum Gray 1831c
Platysternon megacephalum tristernalis Schleich

- and Gruber 1984
peguense Gray 1870d
Platysternon peguense Gray 1870d
Platysternon megacephalum vogeli Wermuth 1969
shiuu Ernst and McCord 1987
Platysternon megacephalum shiuu Ernst and McCord 1987
- **Geoemydidae** Theobald 1868 ⁽¹⁾
 Geoemydidae Theobald 1868
 Batagurina Gray 1869a
 Bataguridae Gray 1870g
 Panbataguridae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- **Batagur** Gray 1856b ⁽¹⁾⁽⁹⁾
Tetraonyx Gray 1830e (junior homonym)
Tetronyx Lesson in Bélanger (nomen oblitum)
Batagur Gray 1856b
Kachuga Gray 1856b
Batagurella Gray 1869a
Dongoka Gray 1869a
Callagur Gray 1870g
Cantorella Gray 1870g
- affinis** Cantor 1847 ⁽⁹⁾
Tetraonyx affinis Cantor 1847
Batagur baska ranongensis Nutaphand 1979 (nomen dubium)
- baska** Gray 1830d ⁽¹⁾⁽⁹⁾
Emys baska Gray 1830d
Emys batagur Gray 1830e
Trionyx (Tetraonyx) cuvieri Gray 1830e
Tetronyx longicollis Lesson in Bélanger 1834
Tetraonyx lessonii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)
Emys tetraonyx Temminck and Schlegel 1835 (nomen novum)
Batagur baska ranongensis Nutaphand 1979 (nomen dubium)
- borneoensis** Schlegel and Müller 1845 ⁽¹⁾
Emys borneoensis Schlegel and Müller 1845
Batagur picta Gray 1862b
Clemmys grayi Strauch 1865 (nomen novum)
Kachuga major Gray 1873c
Kachuga brookei Bartlett 1895
- dhongoka** Gray 1832 ⁽¹⁾
Emys dhongoka Gray 1832
Emys duvaucelii Duméril and Bibron 1835
Kachuga hardwickii Gray 1869a
Batagur durandi Lydekker 1885
- kachuga** Gray 1831a ⁽¹⁾
Emys lineata Gray 1830e (nomen oblitum)
Emys kachuga Gray 1831a
Batagur ellioti Gray 1862b
Kachuga fusca Gray 1870g (partim)
Batagur bakeri Lydekker 1885
- trivittata** Duméril and Bibron 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Emys trivittata Duméril and Bibron 1835
Kachuga peguensis Gray 1869a
Kachuga trilineata Gray 1869a
Kachuga fusca Gray 1870g (partim)
Batagur iravadica Anderson 1879
- **Cuora** Gray 1856a ⁽¹⁾
Cuora Gray 1856a
Cistoclemmys Gray 1863e
Pyxidea Gray 1863e
Pyxiclemmys Gray 1863e
amboinensis Riche in Daudin 1801
amboinensis Riche in Daudin 1801
Testudo melanocephala Van-Ernest in Daudin 1801 (nomen oblitum)
Testudo amboinensis Riche in Daudin 1801
Emys (Cistuda) amboinensis leveriana Gray 1830e
couro Schweigger 1812
Emys couro Schweigger 1812
Terrapene bicolor Bell 1826
kamaroma Rummmler and Fritz 1991
Cuora amboinensis kamaroma Rummmler and Fritz 1991
lineata McCord and Philippen 1998
Cuora amboinensis lineata McCord and Philippen 1998
aurocapitata Luo and Zong 1988
Cuora aurocapitata Luo and Zong 1988
evelynae Ernst and Lovich 1990 ⁽²¹⁾
Cuora evelynae Ernst and Lovich 1990
flavomarginata Gray 1863e ⁽²¹⁾
Cistoclemmys flavomarginata Gray 1863e
Cyclemys flavomarginata sinensis Hsü 1930 ⁽¹⁾⁽²¹⁾
Terrapene culturalia Yeh 1961
galbinifrons Bourret 1939b
galbinifrons Bourret 1939b ⁽¹⁾
Cuora galbinifrons Bourret 1939
Cyclemys flavomarginata hainanensis Li 1958
Cuora galbinifrons serrata Iverson and McCord 1992 (partim, hybrid)
bourreti Obst and Reimann 1994
Cuora galbinifrons serrata Iverson and McCord 1992 (partim, hybrid)
Cuora galbinifrons bourreti Obst and Reimann 1994
picturata Lehr, Fritz, and Obst 1998
Cuora galbinifrons picturata Lehr, Fritz, and Obst 1998
mccordi Ernst 1988
Cuora mccordi Ernst 1988
mouhotii Gray 1862a
mouhotii Gray 1862a ⁽¹⁾
Cyclemys mouhotii Gray 1862a
Cuora galbinifrons serrata Iverson and McCord 1992 (partim, hybrid)
obsti Fritz, Andreas, and Lehr 1998
Pyxidea mouhotii obsti Fritz, Andreas, and Lehr 1998
pani Song 1984
Cuora pani Song 1984
Cuora chriskarannarum Ernst and McCord 1987
trifasciata Bell 1825 ⁽¹⁾
Sternothaerus trifasciatus Bell 1825
Mauremys iversoni Pritchard and McCord 1991 (partim, hybrid)
Sacalia pseudocellata McCord and Iverson 1992a (partim, hybrid)
Ocadia philippeni McCord and Iverson 1992b (partim, hybrid)
Clemmys guangxiensis Qin 1992 (partim, hybrid)
Cuora [cyclornata] cyclornata Blanck, McCord, and Le 2006
Cuora cyclornata meieri Blanck, McCord, and Le 2006
yunnanensis Boulenger 1906 ⁽¹⁾
Cyclemys yunnanensis Boulenger 1906
zhoui Zhao in Zhao, Zhou, and Ye 1990
Cuora zhoui Zhao in Zhao, Zhou, and Ye 1990
Cuora pallidicephala McCord and Iverson 1991

- ___ *Cyclemys* Bell 1834 ⁽¹⁾⁽⁶⁾
Cyclemys Bell 1834
atripons Iverson and McCord 1997
Cyclemys atripons Iverson and McCord 1997
dentata Gray 1831d ⁽⁷⁾
Emys dhor Gray 1830e (nomen oblitum)
Emys dentata Gray 1831d (nomen novum)
Cyclemys orbiculata Bell 1834
Cistudo diardii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)
Cyclemys ovata Gray 1863e
Cyclemys bellii Gray 1863e
enigmatica Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008 ⁽⁶⁾
Cyclemys enigmatica Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008
fusca Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008 ⁽⁶⁾
Cyclemys fusca Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008
gemeli Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008 ⁽⁶⁾
Cyclemys gemeli Fritz, Guicking, Auer, Sommer, Wink, and Hundsdörfer 2008
oldhamii Gray 1863e ⁽⁸⁾
Cyclemys oldhamii Gray 1863e
Cyclemys dhor shanensis Annandale 1918
Geoemyda tcheponensis Bourret 1939
Cyclemys tiannanensis Kou 1989
pulchriata Fritz, Gaulke, and Lehr 1997
Cyclemys pulchriata Fritz, Gaulke, and Lehr 1997
- ___ **Geoclemys** Gray 1856b
Geoclemys Gray 1856b
hamiltonii Gray 1830e
Emys hamiltonii Gray 1830e
Emys guttata Gray 1831b
Emys picquottii Lesson 1831
Melanochelys pictus Murray 1884
Clemmys palaeindica Lydekker 1889
- ___ **Geoemyda** Gray 1834b ⁽¹⁾
Geoemyda Gray 1834b
Nicoria Gray 1856b
japonica Fan 1931 (CBFTT Account)
Geoemyda spengleri japonica Fan 1931
spengleri Gmelin 1789
Testudo spengleri Gmelin 1789
Testudo serrata Shaw 1802 (junior homonym)
Testudo tricarinata Bory 1804 (junior homonym)
Geoemyda spengleri sinensis Fan 1931
- ___ **Hardella** Gray 1870g
Hardella Gray 1870g
thurjii Gray 1831d ⁽¹⁾
Emys thuryi Gray 1830e (nomen oblitum)
Emys thurjii Gray 1831d (nomen novum)
Emys flavonigra Lesson 1831
Kachuga oldhami Gray 1869a
Hardella indi Gray 1870g
Batagur cautleyi Lydekker 1885
Batagur falconeri Lydekker 1885
- ___ **Heosemys** Stejneger 1902
Heosemys Stejneger 1902
Hieremys Smith 1916
annandalii Boulenger in Annandale and Robinson 1903 ⁽¹⁾
Cyclemys annandalii Boulenger in Annandale and Robinson 1903
depressa Anderson 1875
Geoemyda depressa Anderson 1875
Geoemyda arakana Theobald 1876
grandis Gray 1860d
Geoemyda grandis Gray 1860d
spinosa Gray 1830a
Emys spinosae Gray 1830a
- ___ **Leucocephalon** McCord, Iverson, Spinks, and Shaffer 2000
Leucocephalon McCord, Iverson, Spinks, and Shaffer 2000
yuwonoii McCord, Iverson, and Boeadi 1995 ⁽¹⁾
Geoemyda yuwonoii McCord, Iverson, and Boeadi 1995
- ___ **Malayemys** Lindholm 1931
Damonia Gray 1869a (junior homonym)
Malayemys Lindholm 1931 (nomen novum)
macrocephala Gray 1859 ⁽¹⁾
Geoclemmys macrocephala Gray 1859
subtrijuga Schlegel and Müller 1845
Emys hermanni Schweigger 1812 (nomen dubium)
Emys subtrijuga Schlegel and Müller 1845
Emys nuchalis Blyth 1863
Damonia crassiceps Gray 1870g
Damonia oblonga Gray 1871c
- ___ **Mauremys** Gray 1869b ⁽¹⁾
Mauremys Gray 1869b
Ocadia Gray 1870g
Emmenia Gray 1870g
Eryma Gray 1870g (junior homonym)
Cathaiemys Lindholm 1931
Pseudocadia Lindholm 1931
Chinemys Smith 1931
Annamemys Bourret 1939
annamensis Siebenrock 1903a ⁽¹⁾
Cyclemys annamensis Siebenrock 1903a
Annamemys merkleni Bourret 1939
Ocadia glyphistoma McCord and Iverson 1994 (partim, hybrid)
caspica Gmelin 1774
caspica Gmelin 1774
Testudo caspica Gmelin 1774
siebenrocki Wischuf and Fritz in Fritz and Wischuf 1997
Emys grayi Günther 1869 (junior homonym)
Mauremys caspica siebenrocki Wischuf and Fritz in Fritz and Wischuf 1997
ventrimaculata Wischuf and Fritz 1996
Mauremys caspica ventrimaculata Wischuf and Fritz 1996
- japonica** Temminck and Schlegel 1835 (CBFTT Account)
Emys vulgaris japonica Temminck and Schlegel 1835
- leprosa** Schweigger 1812
leprosa Schweigger 1812 ⁽¹⁾
Emys leprosa Schweigger 1812
Emys lutescens Schweigger 1812
Emys marmorea Spix 1824
Clemmys sigriz Michahelles 1829
Emys vulgaris Gray 1830e
Emys laticeps Gray 1854a
Emys fuliginosus Gray 1860c
Emys laniaria Gray 1869b
Emys flavipes Gray 1869c
Emys fraseri Gray 1869c (nomen dubium)

- Mauremys leprosa atlantica* Schleich 1996
Mauremys leprosa erhardi Schleich 1996
Mauremys leprosa marokkensis Schleich 1996
Mauremys leprosa wernerkaestlei Schleich 1996
saharica Schleich 1996
Emys fraseri Gray 1869c (nomen dubium)
Mauremys leprosa saharica Schleich 1996
Mauremys leprosa zizi Schleich 1996
Mauremys leprosa vanmeerhaeghei Bour and Maran 1999
mutica Cantor 1842
mutica Cantor 1842
Emys muticus Cantor 1842
Clemmys schmackeri Boettger 1894
Annamemys grochovskiae Tien 1957
Mauremys iversoni Pritchard and McCord 1991 (partim, hybrid)
Clemmys guangxiensis Qin 1992 (partim, hybrid)
Mauremys pritchardi McCord 1997 (partim, hybrid)
kami Yasukawa, Ota, and Iverson 1996
Mauremys mutica kami Yasukawa, Ota, and Iverson 1996
nigricans Gray 1834a ⁽¹⁾
Emys nigricans Gray 1834a
Geoclemys kwangtungensis Pope 1934
Geoclemys palaeannamitica Bourret 1941 (nomen dubium)
reevesii Gray 1831d ⁽¹⁾
Emys reevesii Gray 1831d
Emys vulgaris picta Schlegel 1844
Emys japonica Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851 (nomen novum)
Damonia unicolor Gray 1873d
Geoclemys grangeri Schmidt 1925
Geoclemys paracaretta Chang 1929
Chinemys megaloccephala Fang 1934
Chinemys pani Tao 1988
Mauremys pritchardi McCord 1997 (partim, hybrid)
rivulata Valenciennes in Bory de Saint-Vincent 1833
Emys rivulata Valenciennes in Bory de Saint-Vincent 1833 (senior homonym)
Emys tristrami Gray 1869a
Emys caspica arabica Gray 1870g
Emys panonica Gray 1870g
Clemmys caspica orientalis Bedriaga 1881
Clemmys caspica obsoleta Schreiber 1912
Clemmys caspica cretica Mertens 1946
sinensis Gray 1834a ⁽¹⁾
Emys sinensis Gray 1834a
Emys bennettii Gray 1844
Testudo anyangensis Ping 1930
Ocadia sinensis changwui Tao 1988
Ocadia philippeni McCord and Iverson 1992 (partim, hybrid)
Ocadia glyphistoma McCord and Iverson 1994 (partim, hybrid)
Melanochelys Gray 1869a
Melanochelys Gray 1869a
Chaibassia Theobald 1876
tricarinata Blyth 1856
Geomyda tricarinata Blyth 1856
Chaibassia theobaldi Anderson 1879
Nicoria tricarinata sivalensis Lydekker 1889
trijuga Schweigger 1812
trijuga Schweigger 1812
Emys trijuga Schweigger 1812
Emys belangeri Lesson in Bélanger 1834
Emys trijuga madraspatana Anderson 1879
Clemmys theobaldi Lydekker 1885
Geoemyda trijuga plumbea Annandale 1915
coronata Anderson 1879
Emys trijuga coronata Anderson 1879
edeniana Theobald 1876 ⁽¹⁾
Melanochelys edeniana Theobald 1876
Emys trijuga burmana Anderson 1879
Geoemyda trijuga wiroti Reimann in Nutaphand 1979
indopeninsularis Annandale 1913
Geoemyda indopeninsularis Annandale 1913
parkeri Deraniyagala 1939
Melanochelys trijuga parkeri Deraniyagala 1939
thermalis Lesson 1830
Emys thermalis Lesson 1830
Emys sebae Gray 1831d
Morenia Gray 1870g
Morenia Gray 1870g
ocellata Duméril and Bibron 1835
Emys ocellata Duméril and Bibron 1835
Emys berdmorei Blyth 1859
petersi Anderson 1879
Batagur (Morenia) petersi Anderson 1879
Notochelys Gray 1863e
Notochelys Gray 1863e (senior homonym)
platynota Gray 1834a
Emys platynota Gray 1834a
Cyclemys giebelii Hubrecht 1881
Orlitia Gray 1873b
Orlitia Gray 1873b
Heteroclemmys Peters 1874
Brookeia Bartlett 1896
Adelochelys Baur 1896
Liemys Boulenger 1897
borneensis Gray 1873b
Orlitia borneensis Gray 1873b
Clemmys (Heteroclemmys) gibbera Peters 1874
Hardella baileyi Bartlett 1895
Adelochelys crassa Baur 1896
Liemys inornata Boulenger 1897
Pangshura Gray 1856b ⁽¹⁾
Pangshura Gray 1856b
Cuchoa Gray 1870g
Emia Gray 1870g
Jerdonella Gray 1870g
smithii Gray 1863g
smithii Gray 1863g
Batagur smithii Gray 1863g
pallidipes Moll 1987
Kachuga smithii pallidipes Moll 1987
syhetensis Jerdon 1870
Pangshura syhetensis Jerdon 1870
tecta Gray 1830b
Emys tectum Gray 1830b
Emys trigibbosa Lesson 1831
Pangshura dura Gray 1869a
Pangshura ventricosa Gray 1870g
tentoria Gray 1834a
tentoria Gray 1834a ⁽¹⁾

- Emys tentoria* Gray 1834a
Emys (Pangshura) tectum intermedia Blanford 1870
Pangshura leithii Gray 1870g
circumdata Mertens 1969
Kachuga tecta circumdata Mertens 1969
flaviventer Günther 1864⁽¹⁾
Pangshura flaviventer Günther 1864
- **Rhinoclemmys** Fitzinger 1835
Chemelys Rafinesque 1832 (nomen suppressum)
Rhinoclemmys Fitzinger 1835
Callopsis Gray 1863c
annulata Gray 1860b
Geoclemmys annulata Gray 1860b
Chelopus gabbii Cope 1876
areolata Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851
Emys areolata Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851
diademata Mertens 1954
Geoemyda punctularia diademata Mertens 1954
flammigera Paolillo 1985⁽²⁵⁾
Rhinoclemmys punctularia flammigera Paolillo 1985
funerea Cope 1876
Chelopus funereus Cope 1876
Geoemyda costaricensis Kanberg 1930
melanosterna Gray 1861b
Geoclemmys melanosterna Gray 1861b
nasuta Boulenger 1902
Nicoria nasuta Boulenger 1902
pulcherrima Gray 1856b
pulcherrima Gray 1856b
Emys pulcherrimus Gray 1856b
incisa Bocourt 1868
Emys incisa Bocourt 1868
Rhinoclemmys frontalis Gray 1873a
Rhinoclemmys bocourtii Gray 1873e
manni Dunn 1930
Geoemyda manni Dunn 1930
rogerbarbouri Ernst 1978
Callopsis pulcherrima rogerbarbouri Ernst 1978
- punctularia** Daudin 1801⁽¹²⁾⁽²⁵⁾
Testudo scabra Linnaeus 1758⁽¹²⁾ (nomen oblitum and senior homonym)
Testudo verrucosa Walbaum 1782 (nomen illegitimum)
Testudo verrucosa Suckow 1798 (junior homonym)
Testudo punctularia Daudin 1801
Testudo dorsata Schoepff 1801 (nomen suppressum)
Emys dorsualis Spix 1824
Rhinoclemys bellii Gray 1863c
Geoclemmys callocephalus Gray 1863h
Rhinoclemys lunata Gray 1873a
Rhinoclemys ventricosa Gray 1873a
- rubida** Cope 1870
rubida Cope 1870
Chelopus rubidus Cope 1870
Rhinoclemmys mexicana Gray 1870b
perixantha Mosimann and Rabb 1953
Geoemyda rubida perixantha Mosimann and Rabb 1953
- **Sacalia** Gray 1870g⁽¹⁾
Sacalia Gray 1870g
bealei Gray 1831d
Cistuda bealei Gray 1831d
quadriocellata Siebenrock 1903a⁽²⁴⁾
Clemmys bealii quadriocellata Siebenrock 1903 (senior homonym)
Clemmys bealii quadriocellata Li 1958 (junior homonym)
Clemmys beali insulensis Adler 1962 (nomen novum)⁽²⁴⁾
Sacalia pseudocellata McCord and Iverson 1992a (partim, hybrid)
- **Siebenrockiella** Lindholm 1929
Bellia Gray 1869a (junior homonym)
Siebenrockiella Lindholm 1929 (nomen novum)
Panyaeemys Diesmos, Parham, Stuart, and Brown 2005
crassicollis Gray 1830e
Emys crassicollis Gray 1830e
Emys nigra Blyth 1855 (junior homonym)
Pangshura cochinchinensis Tirant 1885
leytensis Taylor 1920⁽¹⁾
Heosemys leytensis Taylor 1920
- **Vijayachelys** Praschag, Schmidt, Fritzsche, Müller, Gemel, and Fritz 2006⁽¹⁾
Vijayachelys Praschag, Schmidt, Fritzsche, Müller, Gemel, and Fritz 2006
silvatica Henderson 1912
Geoemyda silvatica Henderson 1912
- **Testudinidae** Batsch 1788
Testudines Linnaeus 1758 (invalid vernacular name)
Testudines Batsch 1788
Testudines terrestres Meyer 1795 (invalid vernacular name)
Testudia Rafinesque 1814
Testudinidae Gray 1825
Pantestudinidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- **Aldabrachelys** Loveridge and Williams 1957 or **Dipsochelys** Bour 1982⁽¹⁾⁽¹³⁾
Megalochelys Fitzinger 1843 (junior homonym)
Aldabrachelys Loveridge and Williams 1957
Dipsochelys Bour 1982
arnoldi Bour 1982⁽¹⁾
Dipsochelys arnoldi Bour 1982
daudinii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (†)
Testudo daudinii Duméril and Bibron 1835
dussumieri Gray 1831d [or **gigantea** Schweigger 1812]⁽¹⁾⁽¹³⁾
Testudo gigantea Schweigger 1812⁽¹³⁾ (partim, misidentified type)
Testudo dussumieri Gray 1831d
Testudo elephantina Duméril and Bibron 1835
Testudo ponderosa Günther 1877
Testudo sumeirei Sauzier 1892
Testudo gouffei Rothschild 1906
- hololissa** Günther 1877
Testudo hololissa Günther 1877
- **Astrochelys** Gray 1873i⁽¹⁾
Astrochelys Gray 1873i
radiata Shaw 1802
Testudo coui Daudin 1801 (nomen oblitum)
Testudo radiata Shaw 1802
Testudo desertorum Grandidier 1869
Testudo hypselonota Bourret 1941
- **Astrochelys** Gray 1873i or **Angonoka** Le, Raxworthy, McCord, and Mertz 2006⁽¹⁾
Angonoka Le, Raxworthy, McCord, and Mertz 2006
yniphora Vaillant 1885a⁽¹⁾
Testudo yniphora Vaillant 1885
- **Centrochelys** Gray 1872c or **Geochelone** Fitzinger 1835⁽¹⁾

- Centrochelys* Gray 1872c
sulcata Miller 1779
Testudo sulcata Miller 1779
Testudo calcarata Schneider 1784 (nomen novum)
Testudo radiata senegalensis Gray 1831d
- ***Chelonoidis*** Fitzinger 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Chelonoidis Fitzinger 1835
Gopher Gray 1870c
Elephantopus Gray 1874 (junior homonym)
Pampatestudo Lindholm 1929
Darwintestudo Antenbrink-Vetter and Vetter 1998
- carbonaria*** Spix 1824
Testudo carbonaria Spix 1824
Testudo boiei Wagler 1833
- chilensis*** Gray 1870a ⁽¹⁾
Testudo (Gopher) chilensis Gray 1870a
Testudo argentina Sclater 1870 (nomen novum)
Geochelone donosobarrosi Freiberg 1973
- denticulata*** Linnaeus 1766
Testudo denticulata Linnaeus 1766 (senior homonym)
Testudo tabulata Walbaum 1782 (nomen illegitimum)
Testudo tessellata Schneider 1792
Testudo tabulata Schoepff 1793
Testudo gigantea Schweigger 1812 ⁽¹³⁾ (partim, mis-identified type)
Testudo terrestris americana Schweigger 1812
Testudo terrestris brasiliensis Schweigger 1812
Testudo terrestris cayennensis Schweigger 1812
Testudo terrestris surinamensis Schweigger 1812
Testudo hercules Spix 1824
Testudo sculpta Spix 1824
Testudo cagado Spix 1824
Testudo hercules truncata Gray 1830e (nomen dubium)
- nigra*** Quoy and Gaimard 1824
nigra Quoy and Gaimard 1824 (†) ⁽¹⁾
Testudo californiana Quoy and Gaimard 1824a (nomen oblitum)
Testudo nigra Quoy and Gaimard 1824b (nomen novum)
Testudo galapagoensis Baur 1889
- abingdonii*** Günther 1877
Testudo ephippium Günther 1875 (partim, misidentified type)
Testudo abingdonii Günther 1877
- becki*** Rothschild 1901
Testudo becki Rothschild 1901
- chathamensis*** Van Denburgh 1907 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo wallacei Rothschild 1902 (partim, nomen dubium)
Testudo chathamensis Van Denburgh 1907
- darwini*** Van Denburgh 1907
Testudo wallacei Rothschild 1902 (partim, nomen dubium)
Testudo darwini Van Denburgh 1907
- duncanensis*** Garman in Pritchard 1996 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo ephippium Günther 1875 (partim, misidentified type)
Geochelone nigra duncanensis Garman in Pritchard 1996
- hoodensis*** Van Denburgh 1907
Testudo hoodensis Van Denburgh 1907
- phantastica*** Van Denburgh 1907 (†) ⁽¹⁾
Testudo phantasticus Van Denburgh 1907
- porteri*** Rothschild 1903 ⁽¹⁾
- Testudo nigrita* Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen dubium)
Testudo porteri Rothschild 1903
- vicina*** Günther 1875 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁴⁾
Testudo elephantopus Harlan 1827 (nomen dubium)
Testudo microphyes Günther 1875 ⁽¹⁴⁾ (nomen dubium)
Testudo vicina Günther 1875
Testudo guentheri Baur 1889 (senior homonym)
Testudo macrophyes Garman 1917
Testudo vandenburghi De Sola 1930
- subspecies indeterminate***
Testudo planiceps Gray 1854b (nomen dubium and junior homonym)
Testudo clivosa Garman 1917 (nomen dubium)
Testudo typica Garman 1917 (nomen dubium)
- petersi*** Freiberg 1973 ⁽¹⁾
Geochelone petersi Freiberg 1973
- ***Chersina*** Gray 1830e
Chersina Gray 1830e
Goniochersus Lindholm 1929
Neotestudo Hewitt 1931
- angulata*** Schweigger 1812
Testudo angulata Schweigger 1812
Testudo tabulata africana Schweigger 1812 (junior homonym)
Testudo bellii Gray 1828
Chersina angulata pallida Gray 1831d
- ***Cylindraspis*** Fitzinger 1835
Chelonura Rafinesque 1832 (junior homonym)
Cylindraspis Fitzinger 1835
- indica*** Schneider 1783 (†) ⁽¹⁾
Testudo indica Schneider 1783
Chersine retusa Merrem 1820 (nomen novum)
Testudo graii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)
Testudo perraultii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)
Chersina grayi Strauch 1865 (nomen novum)
Cylindraspis borbonica Bour 1978
- inepta*** Günther 1873 (†)
Testudo neraudii Gray 1831d (nomen oblitum)
Testudo inepta Günther 1873
Testudo boutonii Günther 1875
Testudo sauzieri Gadow 1894
- peltastes*** Duméril and Bibron 1835 (†)
Testudo rotunda Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801 (partim, nomen dubium)
Testudo peltastes Duméril and Bibron 1835
- triserrata*** Günther 1873 (†)
Testudo schweigeri Gray 1830e (nomen oblitum)
Testudo triserrata Günther 1873
Testudo leptocnemis Günther 1875
Testudo microtympaanum Boulenger 1891
Testudo guentheri Gadow 1894 (junior homonym)
Testudo gadowi Van Denburgh 1914 (nomen novum)
- vosmaeri*** Suckow 1798 (†) ⁽¹⁾
Testudo indica vosmaeri Suckow 1798
Testudo rotunda Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille (partim, nomen dubium)
Testudo rodericensis Günther 1873
Testudo commersoni Vaillant 1898
- ***Geochelone*** Fitzinger 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Geochelone Fitzinger 1835
elegans Schoepff 1795

- Testudo elegans* Schoepff 1795
Testudo stellata Schweigger 1812
Testudo actinodes Bell 1828a
Testudo megalopus Blyth 1853
- platynota** Blyth 1863
Testudo platynota Blyth 1863
- ___ **Gopherus** Rafinesque 1832
Gopherus Rafinesque 1832
Xerobates Agassiz 1857
Bysmachelys Johnston 1937
Scaptochelys Bramble 1982
- agassizii** Cooper 1863
Xerobates agassizii Cooper 1863
Xerobates lepidocephalus Ottley and Velázquez Solís 1989
- berlandieri** Agassiz 1857
Xerobates berlandieri Agassiz 1857
- flavomarginatus** Legler 1959
Gopherus flavomarginatus Legler 1959
Gopherus huecoensis Strain 1966
- polyphemus** Daudin 1801
Testudo polyphemus Daudin 1801
Testudo depressa Cuvier 1829
Testudo gopher Gray 1844
Gopherus praecedens Hay 1916
- ___ **Homopus** Duméril and Bibron 1835⁽¹⁾
Homopus Duméril and Bibron 1835
Chersobius Fitzinger 1835
Pseudomopus Hewitt 1931
- areolatus** Thunberg 1787
Testudo areolata Thunberg 1787
Testudo miniata Lacépède 1788
Testudo fasciata Daudin 1801 (junior homonym)
Testudo africana Hermann 1804
Chersine tetradactyla Merrem 1820
Testudo areolata pallida Gray 1831d
- boulengeri** Duerden 1906
Homopus boulengeri Duerden 1906
- femoralis** Boulenger 1888a
Homopus femoralis Boulenger 1888a
- signatus** Gmelin 1789
signatus Gmelin 1789
Testudo signata Walbaum 1782 (nomen illegitimum)
Testudo signata Gmelin 1789
Testudo juvencella Gray 1831d
- cafer** Daudin 1801
Testudo cafra Daudin 1801
Pseudomopus signatus peersi Hewitt 1935
- solus** Branch 2007⁽¹⁾
Homopus solus Branch 2007
- ___ **Indotestudo** Lindholm 1929
Indotestudo Lindholm 1929
- elongata** Blyth 1853
Testudo elongata Blyth 1853
Testudo parallelus Annandale 1913
- forstenii** Schlegel and Müller 1845
Testudo forstenii Schlegel and Müller 1845
- travancorica** Boulenger 1907⁽¹⁾
Testudo travancorica Boulenger 1907
- ___ **Kinixys** Bell 1827
Kinixys Bell 1827
Cinixys Wagler 1830 (nomen novum)
Cinothorax Fitzinger 1835
- Madakinixys* Vuillemin 1972
- belliana** Gray 1830e
belliana Gray 1830e⁽¹⁾⁽¹¹⁾
Testudo (Kinixys) belliana Gray 1830e
Kinixys schoensis Rüppell 1845
Kinixys belliana mertensi Laurent 1956
- domerguei** Vuillemin 1972
Madakinixys domerguei Vuillemin 1972
- zombensis** Hewitt 1931
Kinixys belliana zombensis Hewitt 1931
Kinixys belliana zuluensis Hewitt 1931
- erosa** Schweigger 1812
Testudo erosa Schweigger 1812
Kinixys castanea Bell 1827
- homeana** Bell 1827
Kinixys homeana Bell 1827
- lobatsiana** Power 1927
Cinixys lobatsiana Power 1927
- natalensis** Hewitt 1935
Kinixys natalensis Hewitt 1935
- nogueyi** Lataste 1886⁽¹¹⁾
Homopus nogueyi Lataste 1886
Cinixys dorri Lataste 1888
- spekii** Gray 1863d
Kinixys spekii Gray 1863d
Homopus darlingi Boulenger 1902
Testudo procterae Loveridge 1923
Kinixys australis Hewitt 1931
Kinixys jordani Hewitt 1931
Kinixys youngi Hewitt 1931
Kinixys australis mababiensis FitzSimons 1932
- ___ **Malacochersus** Lindholm 1929
Malacochersus Lindholm 1929
- tornieri** Siebenrock 1903b
Testudo tornieri Siebenrock 1903c
Testudo loveridgii Boulenger 1920
- ___ **Manouria** Gray 1854a
Manouria Gray 1854a
Teleopus LeConte 1854
Scapia Gray 1869a
- emys** Schlegel and Müller 1840
emys Schlegel and Müller 1840
Testudo emys Schlegel and Müller 1840
Testudo emydoides Duméril and Bibron in Duméril and Duméril 1851
Manouria fusca Gray 1854a
Teleopus luxatus LeConte 1854
Testudo (Scapia) falconeri Gray 1869a (nomen dubium)
- phayrei** Blyth 1853
Testudo phayrei Blyth 1853
Testudo (Scapia) falconeri Gray 1869a (nomen dubium)
Testudo nutapundi Reimann in Nutaphand 1979
- imprensa** Günther 1882
Geoemyda impressa Günther 1882
Geoemyda latinuchalis Vaillant 1894
Testudo pseudemys Boulenger in Annandale and Robinson 1903
- ___ **Psammobates** Fitzinger 1835
Psammobates Fitzinger 1835
Chersinella Gray 1870g
- geometricus** Linnaeus 1758

- Testudo geometrica* Linnaeus 1758
Testudo luteola Daudin 1801
Testudo strauchi Lidth de Jeude 1893
oculifer Kuhl 1820
Testudo oculifera Kuhl 1820
Emys kuhlii Gray 1831d (nomen dubium)
Testudo semiserrata Smith 1839
tentorius Bell 1828a
tentorius Bell 1828a
Testudo tentoria Bell 1828a
Testudo geometrica nigriventris Gray 1856b
Chersinella tentoria albanica Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria tentorioides Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria piscatella Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria subsulcata Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria karuica Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria duerdeni Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria lativittata Hewitt 1933
Chersinella tentoria karuella Hewitt 1933
trimeni Boulenger 1886
Testudo trimeni Boulenger 1886
Chersinella tentoria hexensis Hewitt 1933
verroxii Smith 1839
Testudo verroxii Smith 1839
Testudo verreauxii Gray 1870b (nomen novum)
Testudo fiski Boulenger 1886
Testudo smithi Boulenger 1886
Testudo seimundi Boulenger 1903
Testudo boettgeri Siebenrock 1904 (junior homonym)
Homopus bergeri Lindholm 1906
Testudo oscarboettgeri Lindholm 1929 (nomen novum)
Chersinella schonlandi Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski cronwrighti Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski orangensis Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski colesbergensis Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski grica Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski gricoides Hewitt 1934
Chersinella fiski amasensis Hewitt 1934
Psammobates depressa FitzSimons 1938
____ **Pyxis** Bell 1827
Pyxis Bell 1827
Acinixys Siebenrock 1902
Bellemys Williams 1950 (nomen novum)
Pyxoides Vuillemin and Domergue 1972
arachnoides Bell 1827
arachnoides Bell 1827 ⁽¹⁾
Pyxis arachnoides Bell 1827
Pyxis madagascariensis Lesson 1831
brygooi Vuillemin and Domergue 1972
Pyxoides brygooi Vuillemin and Domergue 1972
oblonga Gray 1869a
Pyxis arachnoidea oblonga Gray 1869a
Pyxis arachnoides matzi Bour 1979
planicauda Grandidier 1867
Testudo planicauda Grandidier 1867
Testudo morondavaensis Vuillemin 1972
____ **Stigmochelys** Gray 1873i or **Psammobates** Fitzinger 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Stigmochelys Gray 1873i
Megachersine Hewitt 1933
pardalis Bell 1828a
pardalis Bell 1828a ⁽¹⁾
Testudo pardalis Bell 1828a
babcocki Loveridge 1935
Testudo pardalis babcocki Loveridge 1935
____ **Testudo** Linnaeus 1758 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo Linnaeus 1758
Chersine Merrem 1820
Chersus Wagler 1830
Peltastes Gray 1869a (junior homonym)
Peltonia Gray 1872c (nomen novum)
Medaestia Wussow 1916
Pseudotestudo Loveridge and Williams 1957
Protestudo Chkhikvadze 1970
Furculachelys Highfield 1990
graeca Linnaeus 1758 ⁽¹⁾
graeca Linnaeus 1758
Testudo graeca Linnaeus 1758 (senior homonym)
Testudo pusilla Linnaeus 1758 (senior homonym)
Testudo mauritanica Duméril and Bibron 1835
Testudo whitei Bennett in White 1836
armeniaca Chkhikvadze and Bakradze 1991
Testudo graeca armeniaca Chkhikvadze and Bakradze 1991
Testudo graeca pallasi Chkhikvadze and Bakradze 1992
buxtoni Boulenger 1921
Testudo ecaudata Pallas 1814 (nomen dubium)
Testudo buxtoni Boulenger 1921
Testudo perses Perälä 2002
cyrenaica Pieh and Perälä 2002
Testudo graeca cyrenaica Pieh and Perälä 2002
ibera Pallas 1814
Testudo ibera Pallas 1814
Testudo ibera bicaudalis Venzmer 1920
Testudo ibera racovitzai Calinescu 1931
Testudo graeca nikolskii Chkhikvadze and Tuniyev 1986
lamberti Pieh and Perälä 2004
Testudo graeca lamberti Pieh and Perälä 2004
marokkensis Pieh and Perälä 2004
Testudo graeca marokkensis Pieh and Perälä 2004
nabeulensis Highfield 1990
Testudo flavominimaris Highfield and Martin 1989 (nomen dubium)
Furculachelys nabeulensis Highfield 1990
soussensis Pieh 2001
Testudo graeca soussensis Pieh 2001
terrestris Forsskål 1775
Testudo terrestris Forsskål 1775 (junior homonym, nomen conservandum)
Testudo floweri Bodenheimer 1935
Testudo graeca anamurensis Weissinger 1987
Testudo antakyensis Perälä 1996
zarudnyi Nikol'sky 1896
Testudo zarudnyi Nikol'sky 1896
kleinmanni Lortet 1883 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo leithii Günther 1869 (junior homonym)
Testudo kleinmanni Lortet 1883
Testudo werneri Perälä 2001 ⁽¹⁾
marginata Schoepff 1793 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo tabulata campanulata Walbaum 1782 (nomen illegitimum)
Testudo marginata Schoepff 1793
Testudo graja Hermann in Schoepff 1793
Testudo campanulata Strauch 1862
Peltastes marginatus melas Gray 1870g

- Testudo nemoralis* Schreiber 1875
Testudo marginata sarda Mayer 1992
Testudo weissingeri Bour 1996
- ___ *Testudo* Linnaeus 1758 or *Agrionemys* Khozatsky and Mlynarski 1966 ⁽¹⁾
Testudinella Gray 1870g (junior homonym)
Agrionemys Khozatsky and Mlynarski 1966
Eurotestudo Lapparent de Broin, Bour, Parham, and Perälä 2006
- hermanni* Gmelin 1789
hermanni Gmelin 1789 ⁽¹⁾
Testudo hermanni Gmelin 1789
Testudo graeca bettai Lataste 1881
Testudo hermanni robertmertensi Wermuth 1952
- boettgeri* Mojsisovics 1889
Testudo graeca boettgeri Mojsisovics 1889 (senior homonym)
Testudo graeca hercegovinensis Werner 1899
Testudo enriquesi Parnizan 1932
- horsfieldii* Gray 1844
horsfieldii Gray 1844 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁵⁾
Testudo horsfieldii Gray 1844
Homopus burnesii Blyth 1854
Testudo baluchiorum Annandale 1906
- kazachstanica* Chkhikvadze 1988 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁵⁾
Agrionemys horsfieldi kazachstanica Chkhikvadze 1988
rustamovi Chkhikvadze, Amiranashvili, and Ataev 1990 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁵⁾
Agrionemys horsfieldi rustamovi Chkhikvadze, Amiranashvili, and Ataev 1990
- _ *Trionychia* Hummel 1929
- ___ *Carettochelyidae* Boulenger 1887
Carettochelyidae Boulenger 1887
Carettochelyidae Baur 1891
Pancarettochelys Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- ___ *Carettochelys* Ramsay 1886
Carettochelys Ramsay 1886
insculpta Ramsay 1886 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁰⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Carettochelys insculpta Ramsay 1886
Carettochelys insculpta canni Wells 2002 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁰⁾
- ___ *Trionychidae* Gray 1825
Amydae Opper 1811 (nomen oblitum)
Trionichidae Gray 1825
Trionychoidea Fitzinger 1826
Trionychidae Bell 1828
Pantrionychidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- ___ *Cyclanorbinae* Lydekker 1889
Cyclanosteina Gray 1864a
Cyclanorbinae Lydekker 1889
- ___ *Cyclanorbis* Gray 1854a
Cryptopus Duméril and Bibron 1835 (junior homonym)
Cyclanorbis Gray 1854a
Cyclanosteus Gray 1856a
Tetrathyras Gray 1865
Baikiea Gray 1869a
elegans Gray 1869a
Baikiea elegans Gray 1869a
Cyclanorbis oligotylus Siebenrock 1902
- senegalensis* Duméril and Bibron 1835
Cryptopus senegalensis Duméril and Bibron 1835
Cyclanorbis petersii Gray 1854a
Tetrathyras baikii Gray 1865
Cyclanosteus senegalensis callosa Gray 1865
- Cyclanosteus senegalensis equifera* Gray 1865
Cyclanosteus senegalensis normalis Gray 1865
Tetrathyras vaillantii Rochebrune 1884
- ___ *Cycloderma* Peters 1854
Cycloderma Peters 1854
Heptathyras Cope 1860
Aspidochelys Gray 1860a
- aubryi* Duméril 1856
Cryptopus aubryi Duméril 1856
- frenatum* Peters 1854
Cycloderma frenatum Peters 1854
Aspidochelys livingstonii Gray 1860a
- ___ *Lissemys* Smith 1931
Emyda Gray 1830e (junior homonym)
Lissemys Smith 1931 (nomen novum)
- punctata* Lacépède 1788
punctata Lacépède 1788
Testudo punctata Lacépède 1788
Testudo granulosa Suckow 1801 (nomen novum)
Testudo scabra Latreille in Sonnini and Latreille 1801 (nomen novum and junior homonym)
Testudo granosa Schoepff 1801
Testudo granulata Daudin 1801 (nomen novum)
Trionyx coromandelicus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Emyda vittata Peters 1854
Emyda ceylonensis Gray 1856a
Emyda granosa intermedia Annandale 1912
- andersoni* Webb 1980
Lissemys punctata andersoni Webb 1980
- scutata* Peters 1868
Emyda scutata Peters 1868
Emyda fuscomaculata Gray 1873c
- ___ *Trionychinae* Gray 1825
Amydae Opper 1811 (nomen oblitum)
Trionichidae Gray 1825
Trionychoidea Fitzinger 1826
Trionychinae Lydekker 1889
- ___ *Amyda* Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Amyda Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Potamochelys Fitzinger 1843
Aspilus Gray 1864a (junior homonym)
Ida Gray 1873g (junior homonym)
- cartilaginea* Boddaert 1770
Testudo cartilaginea Boddaert 1770
Testudo membranacea Blumenbach 1779 (nomen dubium)
Testudo boddaerti Schneider 1787 (nomen novum)
Testudo striata Suckow 1798 (partim, nomen novum)
Trionyx javanicus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809 (senior homonym)
Trionyx stellatus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809 (nomen novum)
Trionyx cariniferus Gray 1856b
Trionyx ornatus Gray 1861a
Aspilus punctulatus Gray 1864a
Trionyx phayrei Theobald 1868
Trionyx jeudi Gray 1869a
Trionyx ephippium Theobald 1875
Trionyx nakornsrithammarajensis Nutaphand 1979
Trionyx cartilagineus nakorn Nutaphand 1990 (nomen novum)
- ___ *Apalone* Rafinesque 1832
Apalone Rafinesque 1832

- Mesodeca* Rafinesque 1832
Platypeltis Fitzinger 1835
Callinia Gray 1869a
Euamyda Stejneger 1944
ferox Schneider 1783
Testudo ferox Schneider 1783
Testudo mollis Lacépède 1788 (nomen novum)
Testudo (ferox) verrucosa Schoepff 1795 (senior homonym)
Testudo bartrami Daudin 1801 (nomen novum)
Trionyx carinatus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx georgicus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx brongniarti Schweigger 1812 (nomen novum)
mutica LeSueur 1827
mutica LeSueur 1827
Trionyx pusilla Rafinesque 1822 (nomen dubium and nomen suppressum)
Trionyx muticus LeSueur 1827
Potamochelys microcephalus Gray 1864a
calvata Webb 1959
Trionyx muticus calvata Webb 1959
spinifera LeSueur 1827
spinifera LeSueur 1827 ⁽²²⁾
Trionyx nasica Rafinesque 1822 (nomen suppressum)
Trionyx spiniferus LeSueur 1827
Trionyx ocellatus LeSueur 1827 (senior homonym)
Apalone hudsonica Rafinesque 1832
Trionyx annulifer Wied 1839 (nomen novum)
Tyrse argus Gray 1844
Aspidonectes nuchalis Agassiz 1857
Gymnopus olivaceus Wied 1865 (nomen novum)
Amyda spinifera hartwegi Conant and Goin 1948 ⁽²²⁾
aspera Agassiz 1857
Aspidonectes asper Agassiz 1857
Platypeltis agassizii Baur 1888
atra Webb and Legler 1960 ⁽¹⁾⁽²³⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Trionyx ater Webb and Legler 1960
emoryi Agassiz 1857
Aspidonectes emoryi Agassiz 1857
guadalupensis Webb 1962
Trionyx spinifer guadalupensis Webb 1962
pallida Webb 1962
Trionyx spinifer pallidus Webb 1962
Chitra Gray 1844
Chitra Gray 1844
chitra Nutaphand 1986
chitra Nutaphand 1986
Chitra chitra Nutaphand 1986
javanensis McCord and Pritchard 2003
Chitra selenkae Jaekel 1911 (nomen suppressum)
Chitra chitra javanensis McCord and Pritchard 2003
indica Gray 1830e
Trionyx indicus Gray 1830e
Gymnopus lineatus Duméril and Bibron 1835
vandijki McCord and Pritchard 2003
Chitra vandijki McCord and Pritchard 2003
Dogania Gray 1844
Dogania Gray 1844
Sarbieria Gray 1869a
subplana Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx subplanus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx frenatus Gray 1856b
Dogania guentheri Gray 1862c
Trionyx dillwynii Gray 1873c
Trionyx vertebralis Strauch 1890
Trionyx pecki Bartlett 1895
Nilssonia Gray 1872a ⁽¹⁾
Nilssonia Gray 1872a
Isola Gray 1873g
formosa Gray 1869a
Trionyx formosus Gray 1869a
Trionyx peguensis Gray 1870g
Trionyx grayii Theobald 1875
Nilssonia Gray 1872a or ***Aspideretes*** Hay 1904 ⁽¹⁾
Aspideretes Hay 1904
gangetica Cuvier 1825
Trionyx gangeticus Cuvier 1825
Trionyx javanicus Gray 1830e (partim, junior homonym)
Gymnopus duvaucelii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (partim, nomen novum)
Trionyx gangeticus mahanaddicus Annandale 1912
hurum Gray 1830e
Trionyx ocellatus Gray 1830d (junior homonym as *Trionyx ocellatus*)
Trionyx hurum Gray 1830e
Gymnopus duvaucelii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (partim, nomen novum)
Trionyx sewaare Gray 1872a
Trionyx bellii Gray 1872a
Trionyx buchanani Theobald 1874
leithii Gray 1872a
Trionyx javanicus Gray 1830e (partim, junior homonym)
Trionyx leithii Gray 1872a
Aspilus gataghol Gray 1872a
Trionyx sulcifrons Annandale 1915
nigricans Anderson 1875 ⁽¹⁾
Trionyx nigricans Anderson 1875
Palea Meylan 1987
Palea Meylan 1987
steindachneri Siebenrock 1906a
Aspidonectes californiana Rivers 1889 (nomen suppressum)
Trionyx steindachneri Siebenrock 1906a
Pelochelys Gray 1864a
Pelochelys Gray 1864a
bibroni Owen 1853
Trionyx (Gymnopus) bibroni Owen 1853
cantorii Gray 1864a (CBFTT Account)
Pelochelys cantorii Gray 1864a
Pelochelys cumingii Gray 1864a
Pelochelys cantoris Boulenger 1889 (nomen novum)
Pelochelys poljakowii Strauch 1890
signifera Webb 2003
Pelochelys signifera Webb 2003
Pelodiscus Fitzinger 1835 ⁽¹⁾
Pelodiscus Fitzinger 1835
Landemania Gray 1869a
Psilognathus Heude 1880
Temnognathus Heude 1880
Gomphopelta Heude 1880
Coelognathus Heude 1880
Tortisternum Heude 1880
Ceramopelta Heude 1880
Coptopelta Heude 1880
Cinctisternum Heude 1880
axenaria Zhou, Zhang, and Fang 1991

- Trionyx axenaria* Zhou, Zhang, and Fang 1991
maackii Brandt 1857
Trionyx maackii Brandt 1857
parviformis Tang 1997
Pelodiscus parviformis Tang 1997
sinensis Wiegmann 1835
Testudo rostrata Thunberg 1787 (nomen suppressum)
Testudo striata Suckow 1798 (partim, nomen novum)
Testudo semimembranacea Hermann 1804 (nomen suppressum)
Trionyx (Aspidonectes) sinensis Wiegmann 1835
Trionyx stellatus japonica Temminck and Schlegel 1835
Trionyx tuberculatus Cantor 1842
Tyrse perocellata Gray 1844
Trionyx schlegelii Brandt 1857
Landemania irrorata Gray 1869a
Psilogmathus laevis Heude 1880
Temnognathus mordax Heude 1880
Gomphopelta officinae Heude 1880
Coelognathus novemcostatus Heude 1880
Tortisternum novemcostatum Heude 1880
Ceramopelta latirostris Heude 1880
Coptopelta septemcostata Heude 1880
Cinctisternum bicinctum Heude 1880
Trionyx cartilagineus newtoni Ferreira 1897
Amyda schlegelii haseri Pavlov 1932
Amyda schlegelii licenti Pavlov 1932
Amyda schlegelii laoshanica Pavlov 1933
- ___ **Rafetus** Gray 1864a
Rafetus Gray 1864a
Oscaria Gray 1873f
Yuen Heude 1880
euphraticus Daudin 1801
Testudo euphratica Daudin 1801
Testudo rafecht Olivier 1807
swinhoei Gray 1873f⁽¹⁾
Oscaria swinhoei Gray 1873f
Yuen leprosus Heude 1880
Yuen maculatus Heude 1880
Yuen elegans Heude 1880
Yuen viridis Heude 1880
Yuen pallens Heude 1880
Trionyx swinhonis Boulenger 1889 (nomen novum)
Pelochelys taihuensis Zhang 1984
Trionyx liupani Tao 1986
Rafetus leloii Duc 2000
- ___ **Trionyx** Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Aspidonectes Wagler 1830
Gymnopus Duméril and Bibron 1835
Tyrse Gray 1844
Fordia Gray 1869a
triunguis Forsskål 1775
Testudo triunguis Forsskål 1775
Testudo striata Suckow 1798 (partim, nomen novum)
Trionyx egyptiacus Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1809
Trionyx niloticus Gray 1831d (nomen novum)
Trionyx (Pelodiscus) labiatus Fitzinger 1835
Trionyx mortoni Hallowell 1844
Aspidonectes aspilus Cope 1860
Fordia africana Gray 1869a
Trionyx triunguis rudolfianus Deraniyagala 1948
- **Pleurodira** Cope 1864⁽²⁰⁾
- Pleuroderes Duméril and Bibron 1834 (invalid vernacular name)
Pleurodera Lichtenstein 1856 (unavailable name)
Pleurodera Cope 1864
Pleurodira Cope 1865
Pleurodiromorpha Lee 1995
Panpleurodira Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- ___ **Chelidae** Gray 1825
Chelides Cuvier 1816 (invalid vernacular name)
Chelidina Gray 1825
Chelydae Gray 1831d
Chelydidae Gray 1831d
Hydraspidina Bonaparte 1836
Hydraspididae Agassiz 1857
Chelidae Lindholm 1929
Panchelidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- ___ **Acanthochelys** Gray 1873c
Acanthochelys Gray 1873c
macrocephala Rhodin, Mittermeier, and McMorris 1984⁽¹⁾
Platemys macrocephala Rhodin, Mittermeier, and McMorris 1984
Phrynops chacoensis Fritz and Pauler 1992
pallidipectoris Freiberg 1945
Platemys pallidipectoris Freiberg 1945
radiolata Mikan 1820
Emys radiolata Mikan 1820
Platemys gaudichaudii Gray 1844
Platemys werneri Schnee 1900
Platemys radiolata quadrisquamosa Luederwaldt 1926
spixii Duméril and Bibron 1835
Emys depressa Spix 1824 (junior homonym)
Emys aspera Gray 1830e (nomen oblitum)
Platemys spixii Duméril and Bibron 1835
- ___ **Chelodina** Fitzinger 1826⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
Chelodina Fitzinger 1826
Hydraspis Bell 1828b
Chelydina Agassiz 1846 (nomen novum)
canni McCord and Thomson 2002⁽¹⁾
Chelodina canni McCord and Thomson 2002
gunaleni McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007a
Chelodina gunaleni McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007a
longicollis Shaw 1794
Testudo longicollis Shaw 1794
Chelodina novaehollandiae Duméril and Bibron 1835
Chelodina sulcata Gray 1856a
Chelodina sulcifera Gray 1856b (nomen novum)
mccordi Rhodin 1994b (CBFTT Account)
mccordi Rhodin 1994b
Chelodina mccordi Rhodin 1994b
roteensis McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Hagen 2007b⁽¹⁾
Chelodina mccordi roteensis McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Hagen 2007b
novaeguineae Boulenger 1888b
Chelodina novaeguineae Boulenger 1888b
pritchardi Rhodin 1994a
Chelodina pritchardi Rhodin 1994a
reimanni Philippen and Grossmann 1990
Chelodina reimanni Philippen and Grossman 1990
steindachneri Siebenrock 1914⁽¹⁾
Chelodina steindachneri Siebenrock 1914
Chelodina millymillyensis Glauert 1923
timorensis McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Hagen 2007a⁽¹⁾
Chelodina timorensis McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and

- Hagen 2007a
Chelodina mccordi timorlestensis Kuchling, Rhodin, Ibarrodo, and Trainor 2007
- *Chelodina* Fitzinger 1826 or *Macrodiremys* McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007b⁽²⁾
Macrodiremys McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007b
oblonga Gray 1841⁽¹⁾⁽³⁾
Chelodina oblonga Gray 1841 (partim, misidentified type)
Chelodina collieii Gray 1856a
- *Chelus* Duméril 1806
Chelus Duméril 1806
Chelys Oppel 1811 (nomen novum)
Chelyda Rafinesque 1815 (nomen novum)
Matamata Merrem 1820 (nomen novum)
- fimbriata* Schneider 1783 (CBFIT Account)
Testudo terrestris Fermin 1765 (nomen rejectum)
Testudo fimbriata Schneider 1783
Testudo fimbria Gmelin 1789 (nomen novum)
Testudo matamata Bruguière 1792
Testudo bispinosa Ruiz de Xelva in Daudin 1801
Chelys boulengerii Baur 1890
- *Elseya* Gray 1867⁽¹⁾
Elseya Gray 1867
albagula Thomson, Georges, and Limpus 2006
Elseya albagula Thomson, Georges, and Limpus 2006
branderhorsti Ouwens 1914⁽¹⁾
Emydura branderhorsti Ouwens 1914
dentata Gray 1863a
Chelymys dentata Gray 1863a
Elseya intermedia Gray 1872c
irwini Cann 1997c
Elseya irwini Cann 1997c
jukesii Wells 2007b⁽¹⁾
Elseya jukesii Wells 2007b
lavarackorum White and Archer 1994
Elseya lavarackorum White and Archer 1994
novaeguineae Meyer 1874
Platemys novaeguineae Meyer 1874
schultzei Vogt 1911⁽¹⁾
Elseya schultzei Vogt 1911
stirlingii Wells 2007b⁽¹⁾
Elseya stirlingii Wells 2007b
- *Elseya* Gray 1867 or *Wollumbinia* Wells 2007c⁽¹⁾
Wollumbinia Wells 2007c
bellii Gray 1844⁽¹⁾
Phrynops bellii Gray 1844
georgesi Cann 1997a
Elseya georgesi Cann 1997a
latisternum Gray 1867
Elseya latisternum Gray 1867
Euchelymys spinosa Gray 1871a
purvisi Wells and Wellington 1985
Elseya purvisi Wells and Wellington 1985
- *Elusor* Cann and Legler 1994
Elusor Cann and Legler 1994
macrurus Cann and Legler 1994
Elusor macrurus Cann and Legler 1994
- *Emydura* Bonaparte 1836
Emydura Bonaparte 1836
Chelymys Gray 1844
Euchelymys Gray 1871a
Tropicochelymys Wells and Wellington 1985
australis Gray 1841
Hydraspis australis Gray 1841
macquarii Gray 1830e
macquarii Gray 1830e⁽¹⁾
Chelys (Hydraspis) macquarii Gray 1830e
Euchelymys sulcifera Gray 1871a
Emydura macquariae Boulenger 1889 (nomen novum)
binjing Cann 1998
Emydura macquarii binjing Cann 1998
dharra Cann 1998
Emydura macquarii dharra Cann 1998
dharuk Cann 1998
Emydura macquarii dharuk Cann 1998
emmotti Cann, McCord, and Joseph-Ouni in McCord, Cann, and Joseph-Ouni 2003
Emydura macquarii emmotti Cann, McCord, and Joseph-Ouni in McCord, Cann, and Joseph-Ouni 2003
gunabarra Cann 1998
Emydura macquarii gunabarra Cann 1998
krefftii Gray 1871b
Chelymys krefftii Gray 1871b
Chelymys victoriae marmorata Gray 1872d
Chelymys victoriae sulcata Gray 1872d
nigra McCord, Cann, and Joseph-Ouni 2003
Emydura macquarii nigra McCord, Cann, and Joseph-Ouni 2003
signata Ahl 1932
Emydura signata Ahl 1932
subglobosa Krefft 1876
subglobosa Krefft 1876
Euchelymys subglobosa Krefft 1876
Emydura albertisii Boulenger 1888
worrelli Wells and Wellington 1985⁽¹⁾
Tropicochelymys worrelli Wells and Wellington 1985
tanybaraga Cann 1997b
Emydura tanybaraga Cann 1997b
victoriae Gray 1842
Hydraspis victoriae Gray 1842
- *Hydromedusa* Wagler 1830
Hydromedusa Wagler 1830
Chelomedusa Gray 1873c
maximiliani Mikan 1825
Emys maximiliani Mikan 1825
Chelodina flavilabris Duméril and Bibron 1835
Hydromedusa subdepressa Gray 1854a
Hydromedusa depressa Gray 1856b (nomen novum)
Hydromedusa bankae Giebel 1866
tectifera Cope 1870
Hydromedusa tectifera Cope 1870
Hydromedusa platanensis Gray 1873c
Hydromedusa wagneri Günther 1884
- *Macrochelodina* Wells and Wellington 1985 or *Chelodina* Fitzinger 1826⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾
Macrochelodina Wells and Wellington 1985
burrungandjii Thomson, Kennett, and Georges 2000
Chelodina burrungandjii Thomson, Kennett, and Georges 2000
expansa Gray 1857
Chelodina expansa Gray 1857
kuchlingi Cann 1997d⁽¹⁾
Chelodina kuchlingi Cann 1997d
parkeri Rhodin and Mittermeier 1976
Chelodina parkeri Rhodin and Mittermeier 1976
rugosa Ogilby 1890⁽¹⁾

- Chelodina oblonga* Gray 1841 (partim, misidentified type)
Chelodina rugosa Ogilby 1890
Chelodina siebenrocki Werner 1901a
Chelodina intergularis Fry 1915
walloyarrina McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007b ⁽⁴⁾
Macrochelodina walloyarrina McCord and Joseph-Ouni 2007b
- ____ **Mesoclemmys** Gray 1873c ⁽¹⁾
Mesoclemmys Gray 1873c
- gibba** Schweigger 1812
Emys gibba Schweigger 1812
Emys stenops Spix 1824
Platemys miliusii Duméril and Bibron 1835
Hydraspis gordonii Gray 1868
Hydraspis bicolor Gray 1873c
- perplexa** Bour and Zaher 2005
Mesoclemmys perplexa Bour and Zaher 2005
- ____ **Mesoclemmys** Gray 1873c or **Batrachemys** Stejneger 1909 ⁽¹⁾
Batrachemys Stejneger 1909
- dahli** Zangerl and Medem 1958
Phrynops (Batrachemys) dahli Zangerl and Medem 1958
- heliostemma** McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001 ⁽¹⁾
Batrachemys heliostemma McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001
- nasuta** Schweigger 1812
Emys nasuta Schweigger 1812
Emys barbatula Gravenhorst 1829
Platemys schweiggerii Duméril and Bibron 1835 (nomen novum)
Hydraspis maculata Gray 1873c
- raniceps** Gray 1856b
Hydraspis raniceps Gray 1856b
Phrynops wermuthi Mertens 1969
- tuberculata** Luederwaldt 1926
Rhinemys tuberculata Luederwaldt 1926
- zuliae** Pritchard and Trebbau 1984
Phrynops (Batrachemys) zuliae Pritchard and Trebbau 1984
- ____ **Mesoclemmys** Gray 1873c or **Bufocephala** McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001 ⁽¹⁾
Bufocephala McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001
- vanderhaegei** Bour 1973
Phrynops tuberculatus vanderhaegei Bour 1973
- ____ **Mesoclemmys** Gray 1873c or **Ranacephala** McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001 ⁽¹⁾
Ranacephala McCord, Joseph-Ouni, and Lamar 2001
- hogeii** Mertens 1967
Phrynops hogeii Mertens 1967
- ____ **Phrynops** Wagler 1830 ⁽¹⁾
Phrynops Wagler 1830
Spatulemys Gray 1872b
- geoffroanus** Schweigger 1812
Emys geoffroana Schweigger 1812
Emys depressa Merrem 1820 (senior homonym)
Emys viridis Spix 1824
Platemys newwedii Duméril and Biborn 1835 (nomen novum)
Platemys wagnerii Duméril and Bibron 1835
Hydraspis boulengeri Bohls 1895
Hydraspis lutzii Ihering in Luederwaldt 1926
- hilarii** Duméril and Bibron 1835
Platemys hilarii Duméril and Bibron 1835
- Spatulemys lasalae* Gray 1872b
- tuberosus** Peters 1870
Platemys tuberosa Peters 1870
- williamsi** Rhodin and Mittermeier 1983
Phrynops williamsi Rhodin and Mittermeier 1983
- ____ **Platemys** Wagler 1830
Platemys Wagler 1830
- platycephala** Schneider 1792
platycephala Schneider 1792
Testudo platycephala Schneider 1792
Testudo planiceps Schneider 1792 (senior homonym)
Testudo martinella Daudin 1801
Emys discolor Thunberg in Schweigger 1812
Emys canaliculata Spix 1824
Hydraspis constricta Gray 1831d
- melanonota** Ernst 1984
Platemys platycephala melanonota Ernst 1984
- ____ **Pseudemydura** Siebenrock 1901
Pseudemydura Siebenrock 1901
- umbrina** Siebenrock 1901
Pseudemydura umbrina Siebenrock 1901
Emydura inspectata Glauert 1954
- ____ **Rheodytes** Legler and Cann 1980
Rheodytes Legler and Cann 1980
- leukops** Legler and Cann 1980
Rheodytes leukops Legler and Cann 1980
- ____ **Rhinemys** Wagler 1830 ⁽¹⁾
Rhinemys Wagler 1830
- rufipes** Spix 1824
Emys rufipes Spix 1824
- ____ **Pelomedusidae** Cope 1868
Pelomedusidae Cope 1868
Sternotheriidae Baur 1888
Panpelomedusidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- ____ **Pelomedusa** Wagler 1830
Pelomedusa Wagler 1830
Pentonyx Duméril and Bibron 1835
- subrufa** Lacépède 1788 ⁽¹⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Testudo planitia Meuschen 1778 (nomen dubium and senior homonym)
Testudo subrufa Lacépède 1788
Testudo galeata Schoepff 1792
Testudo badia Donndorff 1798
Testudo rubicunda Suckow 1798
Emys olivacea Schweigger 1812 (senior homonym)
Pentonyx capensis Duméril and Bibron 1835
Pentonyx gehafie Rüppell 1835
Pentonyx americana Cornalia 1849
Pelomedusa nigra Gray 1863b
Pelomedusa gasconi Rochebrune 1884
Pelomedusa galeata disjuncta Vaillant and Grandidier 1910
Pelomedusa galeata orangensis Hewitt 1935
Pelomedusa galeata devilliersi Hewitt 1935
Pelomedusa galeata damarensis Hewitt 1935
Pelomedusa galeata wettsteini Mertens 1937
- ____ **Pelusios** Wagler 1830
Pelusios Wagler 1830
Tanoa Gray 1863f
Notoa Gray 1863f
Anota Gray 1863f (junior homonym)
- adansonii** Schweigger 1812 (CBFTT Account)
Emys adansonii Schweigger 1812

- bechuanicus* FitzSimons 1932
Pelusios bechuanicus FitzSimons 1932
- broadleyi* Bour 1986
Pelusios broadleyi Bour 1986
- carinatus* Laurent 1956
Pelusios carinatus Laurent 1956
- castaneus* Schweigger 1812
Emys castanea Schweigger 1812
Sternothaerus leachianus Bell 1825
Sternotherus derbianus Gray 1844
- castanoides* Hewitt 1931
castanoides Hewitt 1931
Pelusios nigricans castanoides Hewitt 1931
Pelusios castaneus kapika Bour 1979
- intergularis* Bour 1983 (CBFTT Account)
Pelusios castanoides intergularis Bour 1983
- chapini* Laurent 1965
Pelusios castaneus chapini Laurent 1965
- cupulatta* Bour and Maran 2003
Pelusios cupulatta Bour and Maran 2003
- gabonensis* Duméril 1856
Pentonyx gabonensis Duméril 1856
Sternothaerus steindachneri Siebenrock 1902
- marani* Bour 2000
Pelusios marani Bour 2000
- nanus* Laurent 1956
Pelusios nanus Laurent 1956
- niger* Duméril and Bibron 1835
Sternotherus niger Duméril and Bibron 1835
Sternothaerus oxyrhinus Boulenger 1897
Sternothaerus heinrothi Kanberg 1924
- rhodesianus* Hewitt 1927 (CBFTT Account)
Pelusios nigricans rhodesianus Hewitt 1927
- seychellensis* Siebenrock 1906c (†) ⁽¹⁾ (CBFTT Account)
Sternothaerus nigricans seychellensis Siebenrock 1906c
- sinuatus* Smith 1838
Sternotherus sinuatus Smith 1838
Sternotherus dentatus Peters 1848
Sternothaerus bottegi Boulenger 1895
Pelusios sinuatus zuluensis Hewitt 1927
Pelusios sinuatus leptus Hewitt 1933
- subniger* Lacépède 1788
subniger Lacépède 1788
Testudo subnigra Lacépède 1788
Testudo nigricans Donndorff 1798
- parietalis* Bour 1983 (CBFTT Account)
Pelusios subniger parietalis Bour 1983
- upembae* Broadley 1981
Pelusios bechuanicus upembae Broadley 1981
- williamsi* Laurent 1965
Pelusios [williamsi] williamsi Laurent 1965
- laurenti* Bour 1984
Pelusios williamsi laurenti Bour 1984
- lutescens* Laurent 1965
Pelusios williamsi lutescens Laurent 1965
- **Podocnemididae** Cope 1868 ⁽¹⁾
Podocnemididae Cope 1868
Peltocephalidae Gray 1870f
Podocnemidae Baur 1893
Panpodocnemidae Joyce, Parham, and Gauthier 2004
- *Erymnochelys* Baur 1888
Dumerilia Grandidier 1867 (junior homonym)
Erymnochelys Baur 1888 (nomen novum)
- madagascariensis* Grandidier 1867
Dumerilia madagascariensis Grandidier 1867
Podocnemis madagascariensis bifilaris Boettger 1893
- *Peltocephalus* Duméril and Bibron 1835
Peltocephalus Duméril and Bibron 1835
- dumerilianus* Schweigger 1812
Emys dumeriliana Schweigger 1812
Emys macrocephala Spix 1824 (senior homonym)
Emys tracaxa Spix 1824
- *Podocnemis* Wagler 1830
Podocnemis Wagler 1830
Chelonemys Gray 1864c (junior homonym)
Bartlettia Gray 1870f (junior homonym)
- erythrocephala* Spix 1824
Emys erythrocephala Spix 1824
Podocnemis agassizi Coutinho 1868
Podocnemis coutinhii Göldi 1886
- expansa* Schweigger 1812
Emys expansa Schweigger 1812
Emys amazonica Spix 1824
Hydraspis bitentaculata Gray 1831d
Testudo arrau Humboldt in Gray 1831d
- lewyana* Duméril 1852
Podocnemis lewyana Duméril 1852
- sextuberculata* Cornalia 1849
Podocnemis expansa sextuberculata Cornalia 1849
Bartlettia pitipii Gray 1870f
- unifilis* Troschel 1848 ⁽¹⁾⁽¹⁶⁾
Emys cayennensis Schweigger 1812 (nomen dubium)
Chelys (Hydraspis) lata Bell in Gray 1830e ⁽¹⁶⁾ (nomen oblitum)
Testudo terekay Humboldt in Gray 1831d (nomen oblitum)
Podocnemis unifilis Troschel 1848
- vogli* Müller 1935
Podocnemis vogli Müller 1935

**Freshwater Turtles and Tortoises
that have gone Extinct (†) since 1500 AD**

Taxon — Family; Distribution; Approximate Extinction Date

- Chelonoidis nigra nigra* (†) — Testudinidae; Ecuador: Galapagos: Floreana (Charles); ca. 1850
- Chelonoidis nigra phantastica* (†) — Testudinidae; Ecuador: Galapagos: Fernandina (Narborough); ca. 1960
- Cylindraspis inepta* (†) — Testudinidae; Mauritius; ca. 1730
- Cylindraspis indica* (†) — Testudinidae; Réunion; ca. 1800
- Cylindraspis triserrata* (†) — Testudinidae; Mauritius; ca. 1800
- Cylindraspis peltastes* (†) — Testudinidae; Rodrigues; ca. 1810
- Cylindraspis vosmaeri* (†) — Testudinidae Rodrigues ca. 1810
- Dipsoschelys daudinii* (†) — Testudinidae; Seychelles; ca. 1850
- Kinosternon hirtipes megagephalum* (†) — Kinosternidae; Mexico; ca. 1970
- Pelusios seychellensis* (†) — Pelomedusidae; Seychelles; ca. 1950
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ANNOTATIONS

Areas of taxonomic change or other comments since the TTWG (2007) and Fritz and Havas (2007) checklists are indicated above by superscripts.

1. Names that were associated with taxonomic change or other comments in the previous TTWG (2007) checklist—please refer to that publication for those annotations.
2. *Chelodina* or *Macrodiremys*: The southwestern long-necked turtle of Australia (*Chelodina oblonga* or *colliei*, see annotation below) represents one of three lineages that were considered unnamed subgenera of *Chelodina* by Georges et al. (2002). McCord and Joseph-Ouni (2007b) created the name *Macrodiremys* for *oblonga*/*colliei*, designating *Chelodina oblonga* Gray 1841, as type species by original designation and monotypy, and elevated this to a full monotypic genus. Whether *Chelodina* sensu stricto will be a subgenus of *Chelodina* sensu lato along with *Macrodiremys* and *Macrochelodina* or if all three will be used as full genera is subjective and not yet stable.
3. *Chelodina* or *Macrodiremys oblonga*: Within *Chelodina*, the specific epithet *oblonga* has long been applied to a long-necked species in southwestern Australia. Thomson (2000) showed that the holotype of *oblonga* Gray 1841 is a specimen of what is currently regarded as *Chelodina rugosa* Ogilby 1890 from northern Australia. An application (Thomson 2006, 2007) is before the International Commission of Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN) to conserve current usage of the name *C. rugosa* Ogilby 1890 for the northern snake-necked turtle and to apply the next available name, *Chelodina colliei* Gray 1856a, to the long-necked species of southwestern Australia. Separately, McCord and Joseph-Ouni (2007b) designated the holotype of *colliei* as the neotype of *oblonga* which would render *colliei* a junior synonym of *oblonga* which would be incompatible with an identification of the holotype and name *oblonga* as pertaining to the northern Australian taxon. We list the southwestern long-necked species as *oblonga* because McCord and Joseph-Ouni (2007b) is the latest published action but note that, given the differing taxonomic acts and opinions, this name may remain unstable in the coming years.
4. *Macrochelodina* or *Chelodina walloyarrina*: McCord and Joseph-Ouni (2007b) described the new species *Macrochelodina walloyarrina* based on morphological criteria.
5. *Chelydra serpentina*: Shaffer et al. (2008) recommended synonymization of *Chelydra serpentina osceola* Stejneger 1918 into *Chelydra serpentina* (Linnaeus 1766) based on range-wide patterns in variability of mtDNA.
6. *Cyclemys*: Fritz et al. (2008) performed a revision of the genus based on molecular and morphological data that included the description of three new species (*enigmatica*, *fusca*, and *gemeli*).
7. *Cyclemys dentata*: Stuart and Fritz (2008) analyzed mtDNA from type specimens of *Cyclemys belli* Gray 1863e, *Cyclemys orbiculata* Bell 1834 and *Cyclemys ovata* Gray 1863e, and confirmed their previous morphology-based synonymizations with *Cyclemys dentata* (Gray 1831d) as accurate.
8. *Cyclemys oldhamii*: Stuart and Fritz (2008) placed the names *shanensis* Annandale 1918, and *tcheponensis* Bourret 1939a, into the synonymy of *oldhamii*, based on the absence of significant genetic variation between the type specimen of *oldhamii*, topotypes of *shanensis*, and samples of *tcheponensis* from near the type locality.
9. *Batagur*: Praschag et al. (2008) examined mtDNA variation within *Batagur baska* sensu lato and recommended that the southern populations should be elevated to full species status and for which the available name *affinis* Cantor 1847 should be used.
10. *Carettochelys insculpta*: Fritz and Havas (2007) and Georges et al. (2008) indicated that *Carettochelys insculpta canni* Wells 2002a is not an available name because it had not been published in accordance with criteria established by the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature.
11. *Kinixys nogueyi*: This taxon was treated as a full species by McCord et al. (2005) with minimal argumentation for the change from traditional recognition as a subspecies of *K. belliana*.
12. *Rhinoclemmys punctularia*: *Testudo scabra* Linnaeus 1758 has previously been referred (as a nomen dubium) to the synonymies of both *Melanochelys trijuga* (Schweigger 1812) and *Rhinoclemmys punctularia* (Daudin 1801) (see Fritz and Havas 2007). Examination of the holotype specimen still extant in the Uppsala Linnaean collection indicates that it appears to be a *Rhinoclemmys punctularia* (Rhodin and Carr, in press). However, since the name *Testudo scabra* has not been used as the name for a recognized taxon since the early 1800s, it remains a nomen oblitum and does not replace the name *punctularia* Daudin 1801, recognized and used as valid since its description, and also protected by the ICZN (1963) as a nomen conservandum.
13. *Aldabrachelys* or *Dipsochelys*: The generic and specific names of the Aldabra tortoise are still being debated (reviewed in TTWG 2007). The original type specimen of *Testudo gigantea* Schweigger 1812 is a *Chelonoidis denticulata* from Brazil (Bour 2006), but since the name *gigantea* had been associated with tortoises from Aldabra for a long time, Frazier (2006) designated a neotype from Aldabra, leading to some confusion. The matter is currently being petitioned to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (Frazier 2008).
14. *Chelonoidis nigra vicina*: The type locality for *Testudo microphyes* Günther 1875 was given as follows: “I suppose that the specimen...has come from Hood’s Island,” and Pritchard (1996) concluded that the name *microphyes* was a nomen dubium since its type specimen was not identifiable as either a Hood Island tortoise or any other recognizable taxon. Fritz and Havas (2007) indi-

- cated that Günther (1877) had subsequently designated the type locality for *microphyes* as “Tagus Cove, northern Albemarle Island” and they placed *microphyes* in the synonymy of *Testudo vicina* Günther 1875, but this is not necessarily correct. Günther (1877) simply referred later-collected specimens from Tagus Cove to his type-based concept of *microphyes*—the name *microphyes* therefore remains a nomen dubium until such time as the original type specimen can perhaps be identified as to its exact provenance using genetic analysis.
15. ***Agrionemys* or *Testudo horsfieldii***: Vasilyev et al. (2008) demonstrated minimal mitochondrial variation between populations of *horsfieldii* Gray 1844 and *kazachstanica* Chkhikvadze, Amiranashvili, and Ataev 1990 and so recommended that these taxa be considered subspecies of *Agrionemys horsfieldii*. Elsewhere in the paper they referred to *A. h. rustamovi* as a third subspecies, but made no definitive comment on taxonomic status or validity.
 16. ***Podocnemis unifilis***: The terminal taxon *lata* Bell in Gray 1830e has previously been included under the synonymy of *Peltocephalus dumerilianus* (Schweigger 1812) by many previous authors, including Fritz and Havas (2007), but Bell (*in* Gray 1830e) described *Chelys (Hydraspis) lata* as having a depressed black shell and orange-spotted head more typical of *Podocnemis unifilis* or *P. expansa*. Later, Gray (1870f) placed *Hydraspis lata* in the synonymy of his concept of *Chelonemys dumeriliana* (= *Podocnemis unifilis*) and added *P. unifilis*, *P. cayennensis*, and *P. erythrocephala* to the same synonymy, while differentiating *Peltocephalus tracaxa* (= *Peltocephalus dumerilianus*) as a distinct taxon. Though *Chelys (Hydraspis) lata* Bell in Gray 1830e is an older name than *Podocnemis unifilis* Troschel 1848, it is a nomen oblitum not used for a valid taxon since its description, and therefore does not replace *unifilis* as the valid name for the species.
 17. ***Trachemys decussata***: Authorship of this taxon was actually first by Bell (*in* Griffith and Pidgeon 1830) with a plate. Seidel (1988) listed the author as Gray 1831:28 (= Gray 1831d), and Fritz and Havas (2007) listed the author as Gray 1831:11 (= Gray 1830e). Griffith and Pidgeon 1830 was published in September 1830, whereas Gray 1830e was published in December 1830, and Gray 1831d was published in May 1831.
 18. ***Graptemys geographica***: The name *lesueuri* Gray 1830d (= *lesueurii* Gray 1830e) was shown by Bour and Dubois (1983) to be a junior synonym of *geographica* LeSueur 1827 rather than a senior synonym of *pseudogeographica* Gray 1831d as recorded by Fritz and Havas (2007).
 19. ***Graptemys pseudogeographica***: The name *pseudogeographica* Gray 1831d was originally published only as a nomen nudum of a LeSueur manuscript name in junior synonymy under *geographica* LeSueur 1827, but gradually achieved wide usage by many authors. Holbrook (1842) was the first to actually describe the taxon under the name *pseudogeographica*, and arguably his name should perhaps be associated with it, but Stejneger and Barbour (1917) established the name as *pseudogeographica* Gray 1831d as pointed out by Bour and Dubois (1983), who agreed that Gray should be listed as the author.
 20. ***Cryptodira* and *Pleurodira***: These subordinal names were based on the French vernacular names, Cryptodères and Pleurodères, originally used by Duméril and Bibron 1834. Cope (1864, 1865, 1868b) has generally been credited with authorship of these names, and he was the first to use the exact names *Cryptodira* in 1868 and *Pleurodira* in 1865, but previously used the name *Pleurodera* in 1864. Cope was preceded by Lichtenstein (1856) who used *Cryptodera* and *Pleurodera* as subordinal names, but in a printed catalogue distributed to zoological colleagues and museums, and not apparently sold in bookstores, so therefore perhaps not nomenclaturally available.
 21. ***Cuora evelynae***: In the previous checklist (TTWG 2007), *Cuora flavomarginata* (Gray 1863e) had three subspecies. Ernst et al. (2008) recommended returning *Cuora evelynae* Ernst and Lovich 1990 to full species status, based on new morphological and previously published molecular data. They also argued that the mainland populations assigned to taxon *sinensis* Hsü 1930 are synonymous with nominotypical *flavomarginata*.
 22. ***Apalone spinifera***: In the previous checklist (TTWG 2007), seven subspecies of *spinifera* LeSueur 1827 were listed. McGaugh et al. (2008) performed a rangewide phylogeographic study that uncovered patterns of discordant molecular and morphological variation. These authors conservatively refrained from making sweeping nomenclatural changes, but noted that there was “little utility” in recognizing the taxon *hartwegi* Conant and Goin 1948 and synonymized it under *spinifera*.
 23. ***Apalone spinifera atra***: In the previous checklist (TTWG 2007), *atra* Webb and Legler 1960 was referred to as a subspecies of *spinifera* LeSueur 1827 as it is here. This taxon is sometimes considered a full species (e.g., argumentation cited in Flores-Villela 1993). Several recent studies on *atra* (McGaugh 2008, McGaugh and Janzen 2008, McGaugh et al. 2008) have argued in support of subspecies status based on low levels of genetic distinctiveness and habitat-driven color variation. The subspecific status of *atra* was followed by Cerdá-Ardura et al. (2008).
 24. ***Sacalia quadriocellata***: Shi et al. (2008) performed a mitochondrial survey of *S. quadriocellata* based on known-locality and trade specimens. They found that populations on Hainan are genetically distinct and can also be diagnosed by morphological characters. They did not elevate these populations to species status, but noted that eventual study might validate this conclusion, in which case the name *Sacalia insulensis* (Adler 1962) would be available. They also noted that samples of *S. quadriocellata* from northern Vietnam are genetically distinct from those from Laos and the type region of central Vietnam, but there appear to be no obvious morphological differences between these populations.

25. *Rhinoclemmys flammigera*: Barrio-Amorós and Narbajza (2008) elevated *Rhinoclemmys punctularia flammigera* Paolillo 1985 to species status based on distinct head coloration pattern and allopatric isolated distribution.

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This bibliography is divided into two sections. The first section is for primary taxonomic literature in which new taxa have been described and named, including *nomina nova* and new genera and new suprageneric categories. This section is partially incomplete and will be gradually expanded in future versions of this checklist—refer to TTWG (2007) and especially Fritz and Havas (2007) for any missing references. The second section is for secondary taxonomic literature cited only in the checklist annotations, and includes taxonomic revisions and related publications without primary taxonomic citations.

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- SECONDARY TAXONOMIC LITERATURE
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