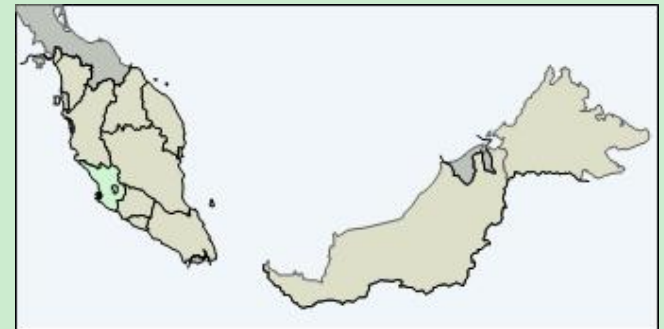


Selangor's Human Development Progress and Challenges

Richard Leete

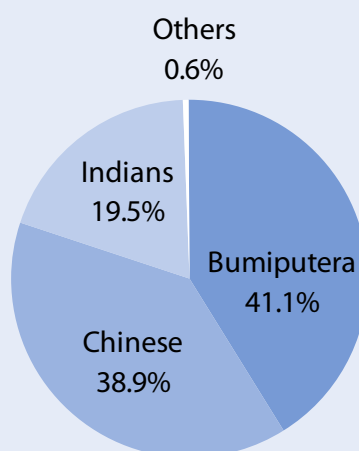
UN Resident Coordinator for Malaysia
UNDP Resident Representative for Malaysia, Singapore and
Brunei Darussalam

January 10, 2005
Kuala Lumpur

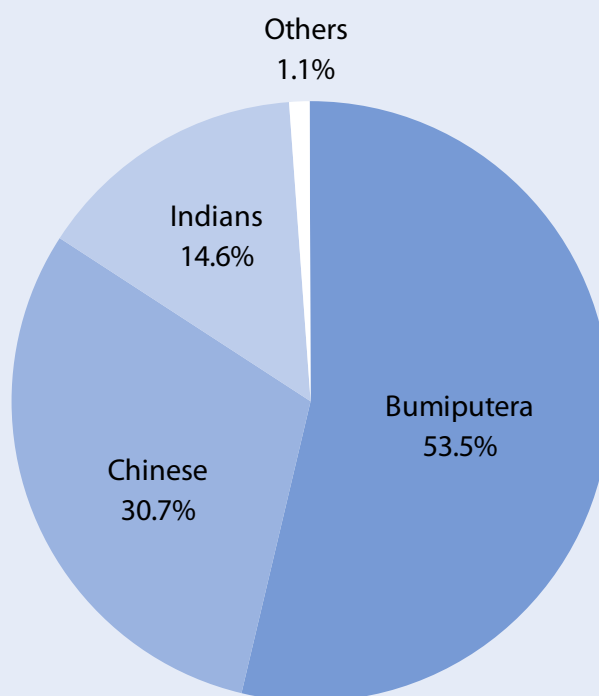


United Nations Development Programme

Figure 1 Selangor's population size and composition, 1970 and 2000



Population 1970: 982.1 thousand



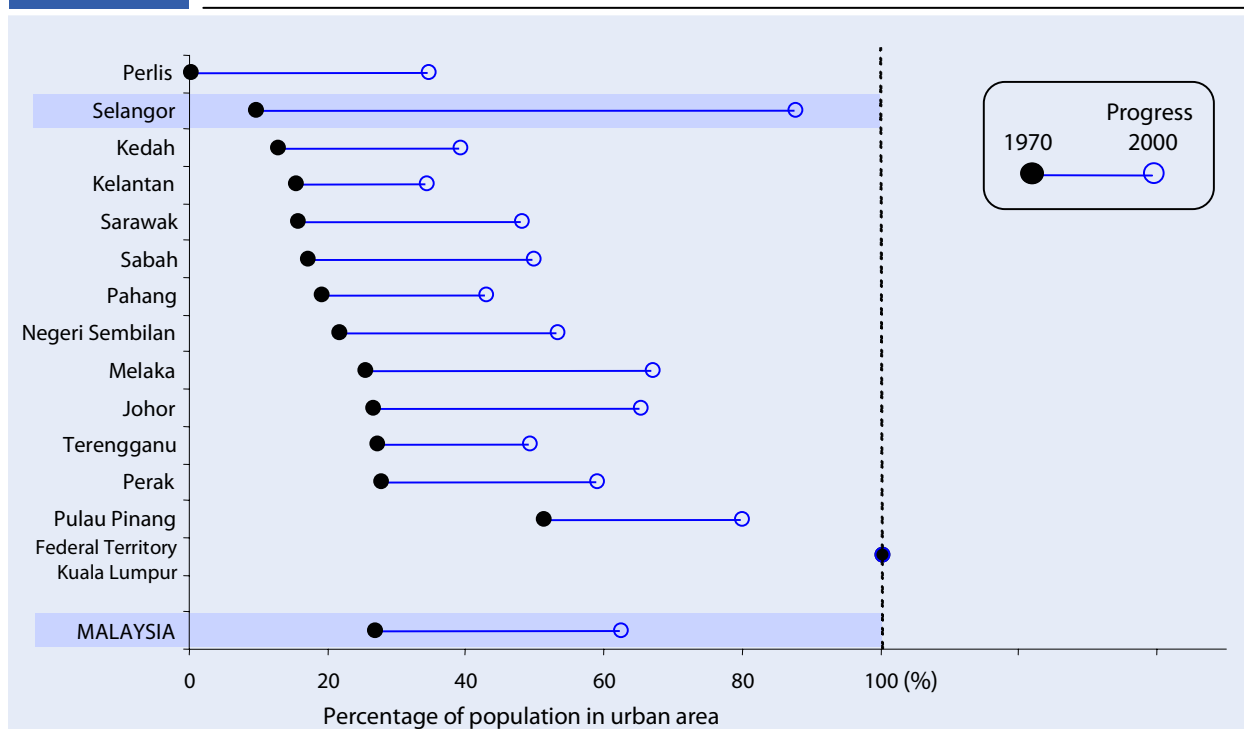
Population 2000: 4002.4 thousand

Source of data: Department of Statistics, *Population Distribution and Basic Demographic Characteristics, Census 2000*; General Report of the Population Census, Volume 1, 1980

Note: Figures for 2000 exclude non-citizens, who numbered 186 thousand in 2000

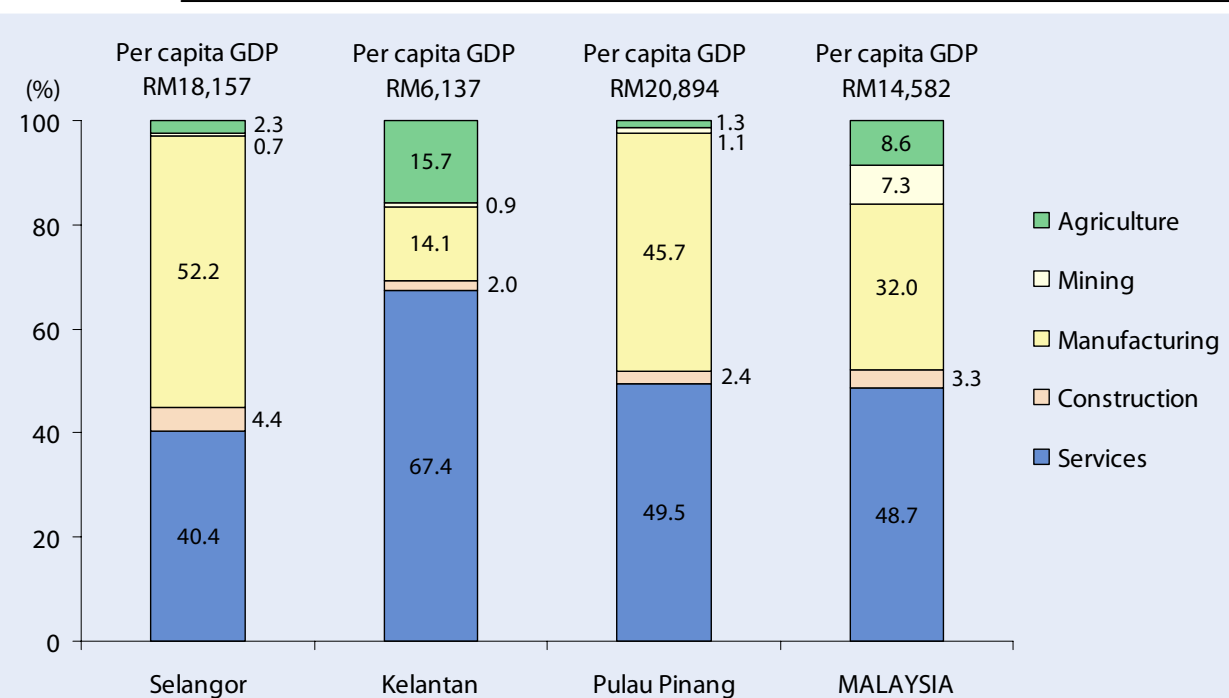
Figure 2

Percentage of population urban, Malaysia, 1970 and 2000



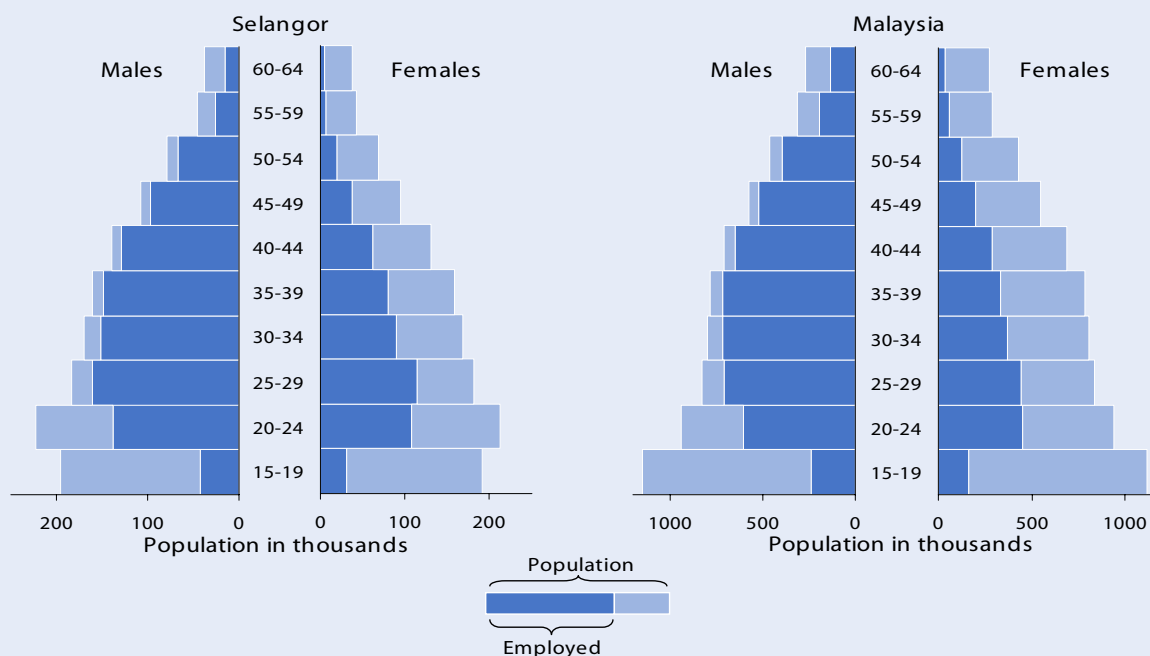
Source of data: Department of Statistics, General Report of the Population Census, Volume 1, 1980; Population Distribution and Basic Demographic Characteristics, Census 2000.

Figure 3 Contribution to GDP by kind of economic activity, Selangor, Kelantan, Pulau Pinang and Malaysia, 2000



Source of data: Economic Planning Unit; Mid-term Review of 8th Malaysia Plan, 2001-05;
 Socio-economic & Environmental Research Institute (SERI), website <http://www.seri.com.my>
 Kelantan state official website: http://kelantan.gov.my/dir_bi.htm
 Selangor state official website: <http://www.selangor.gov.my> and <http://202.75.41.185/info/index.htm>

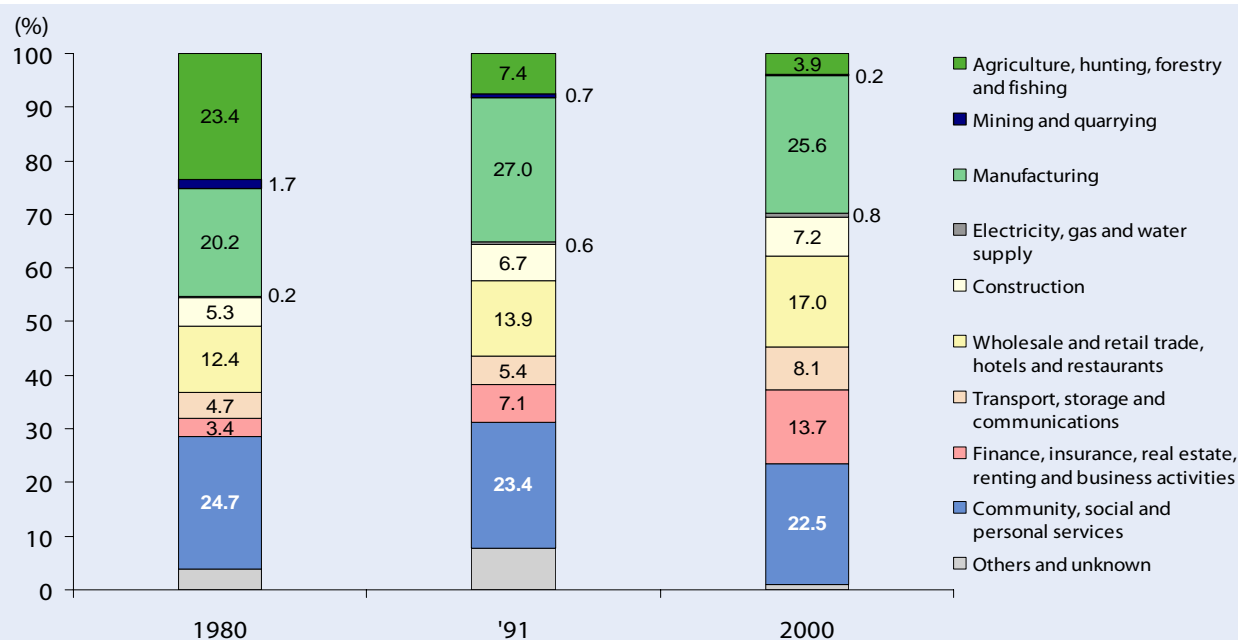
Figure 4 Employed population by age, Selangor and Malaysia, 2000



Note: Exclude non-Malaysian citizens.

Source of data: Department of Statistics, *Economic Characteristics of the Population; Population Distribution and Basic Demographic Characteristics, Census 2000*

Figure 5 Employed population distribution by industry category, Selangor, 1980-2000



Source of data: Department of statistics, *Population Report for Administrative District, Occupation and Industry, Census 1980, 1991; Economic Characteristics of the Population, Census 2000*

Figure 6 Employed population distribution by industry category and by ethnic group, Selangor, 2000

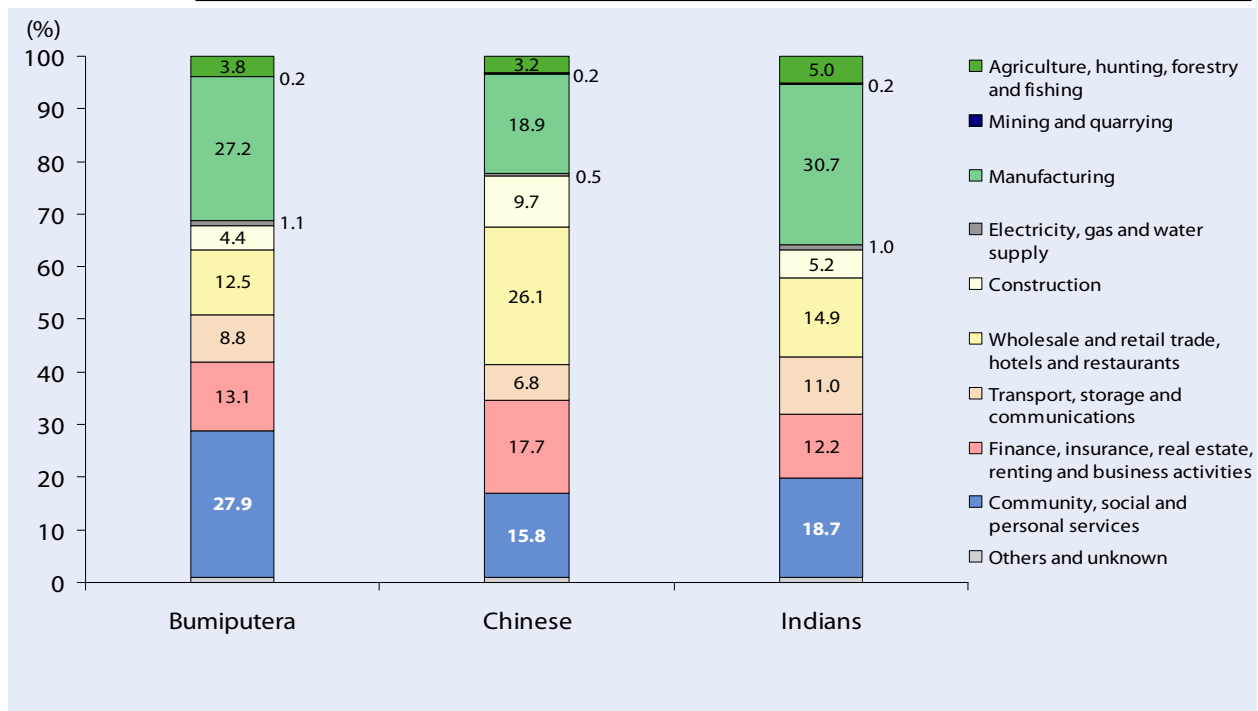
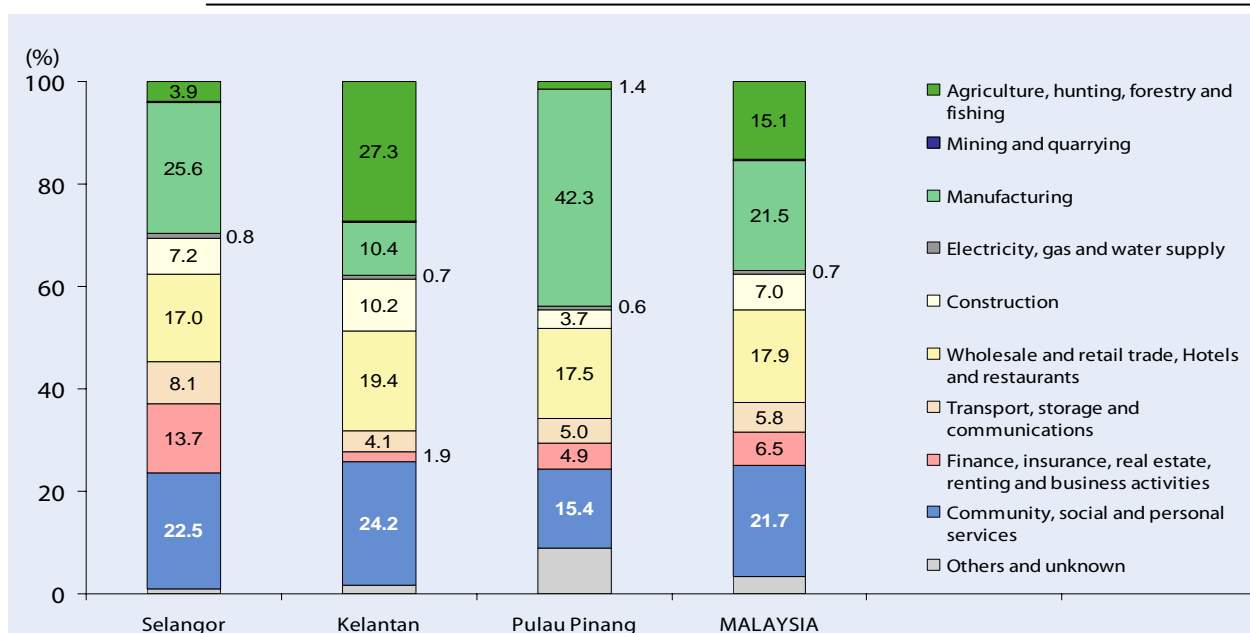
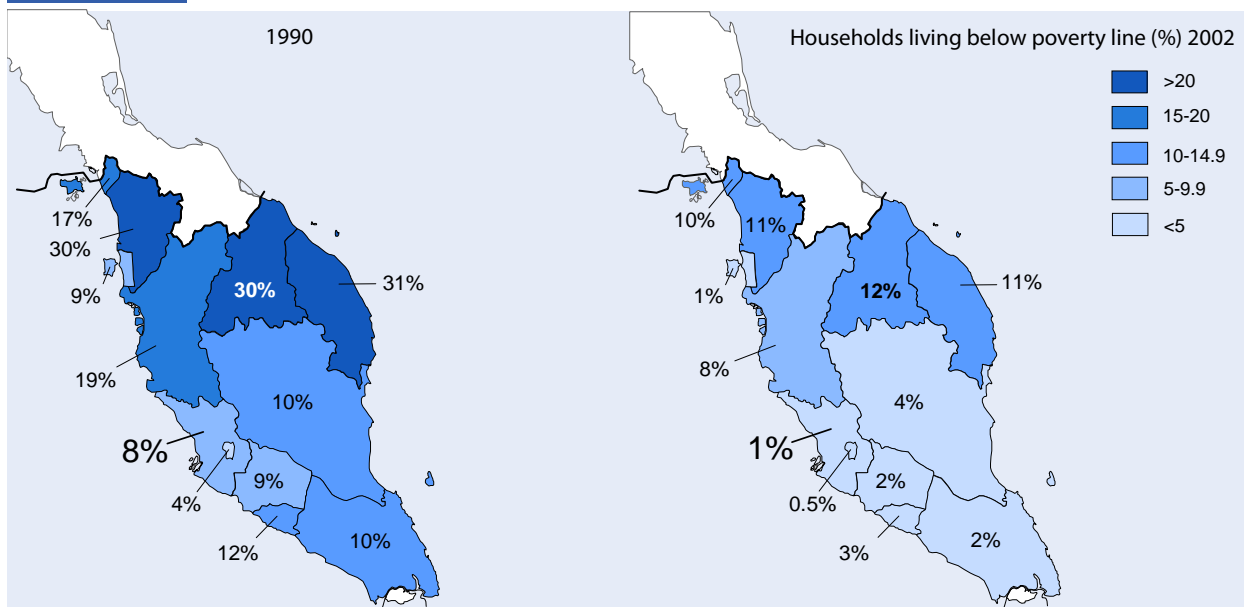


Figure 7 Employed population distribution by industry category, Selangor, Kelantan, Pulau Pinang and Malaysia, 2000



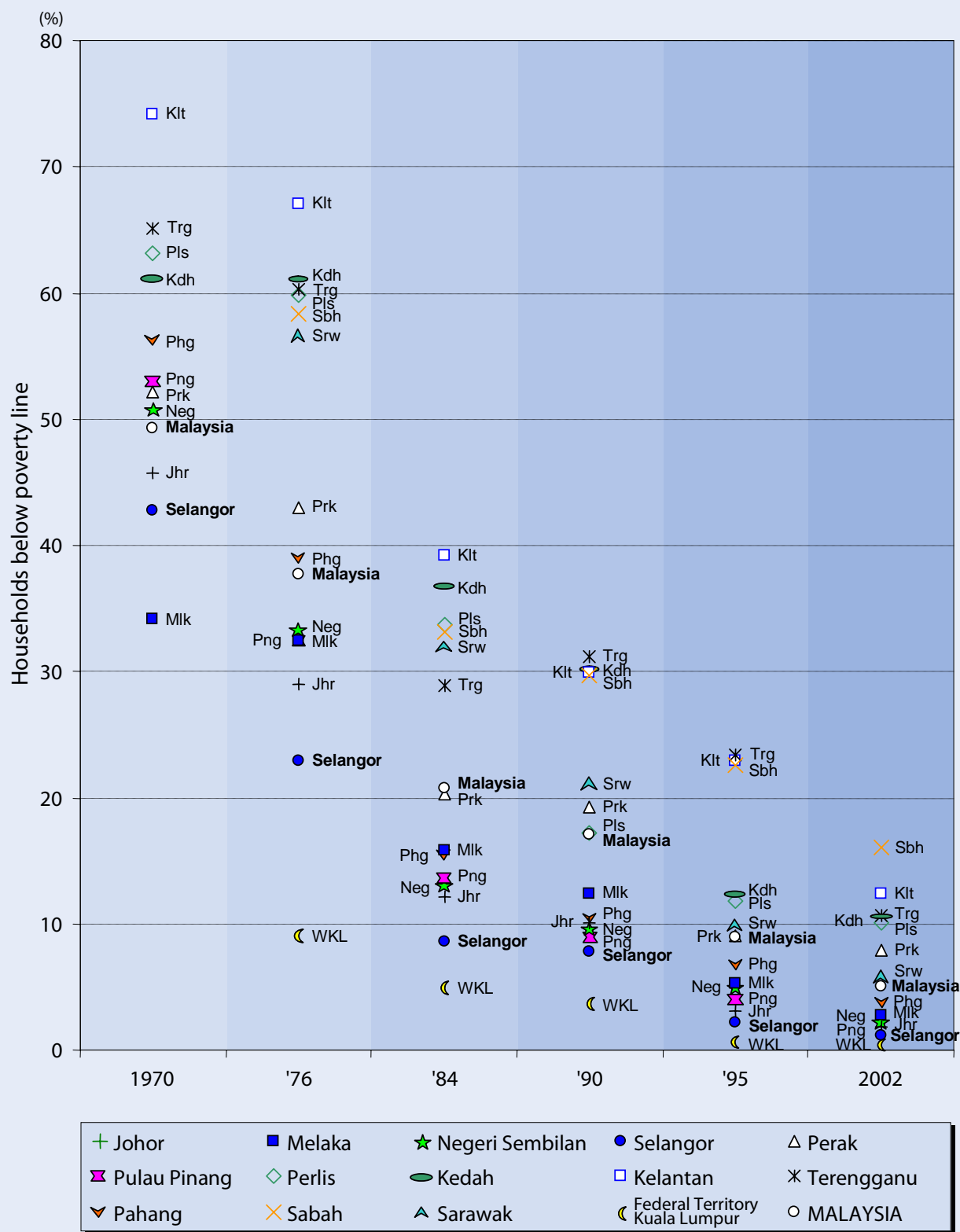
Source of data: Economic Characteristics of the Population, Census 2000

Figure 8 Improvements in poverty in all states



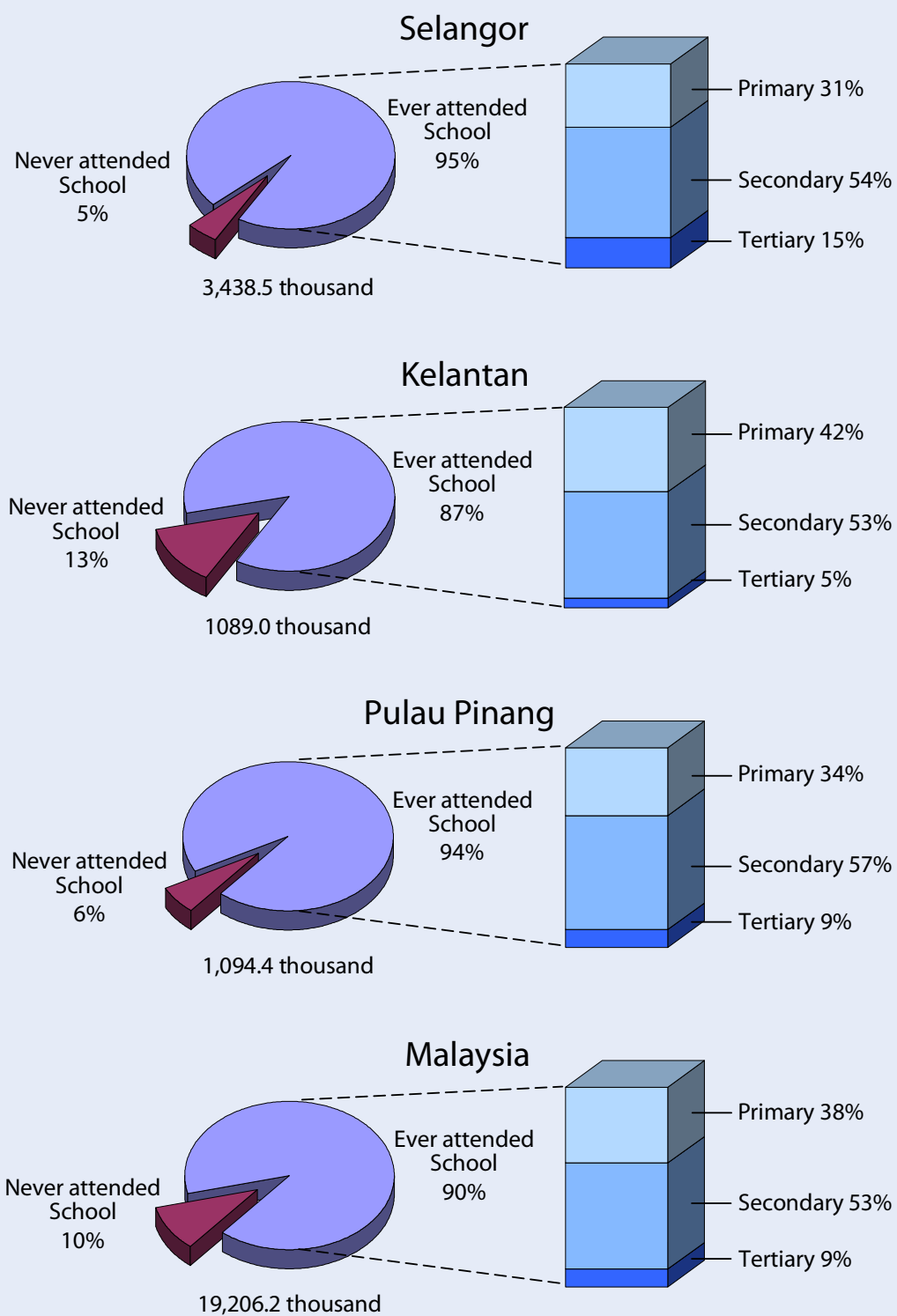
Source of data: Mid-term of 8th Malaysia Plan and 7th Malaysia Plan

Figure 9 Incidence of poverty by state, 1970 to 2002



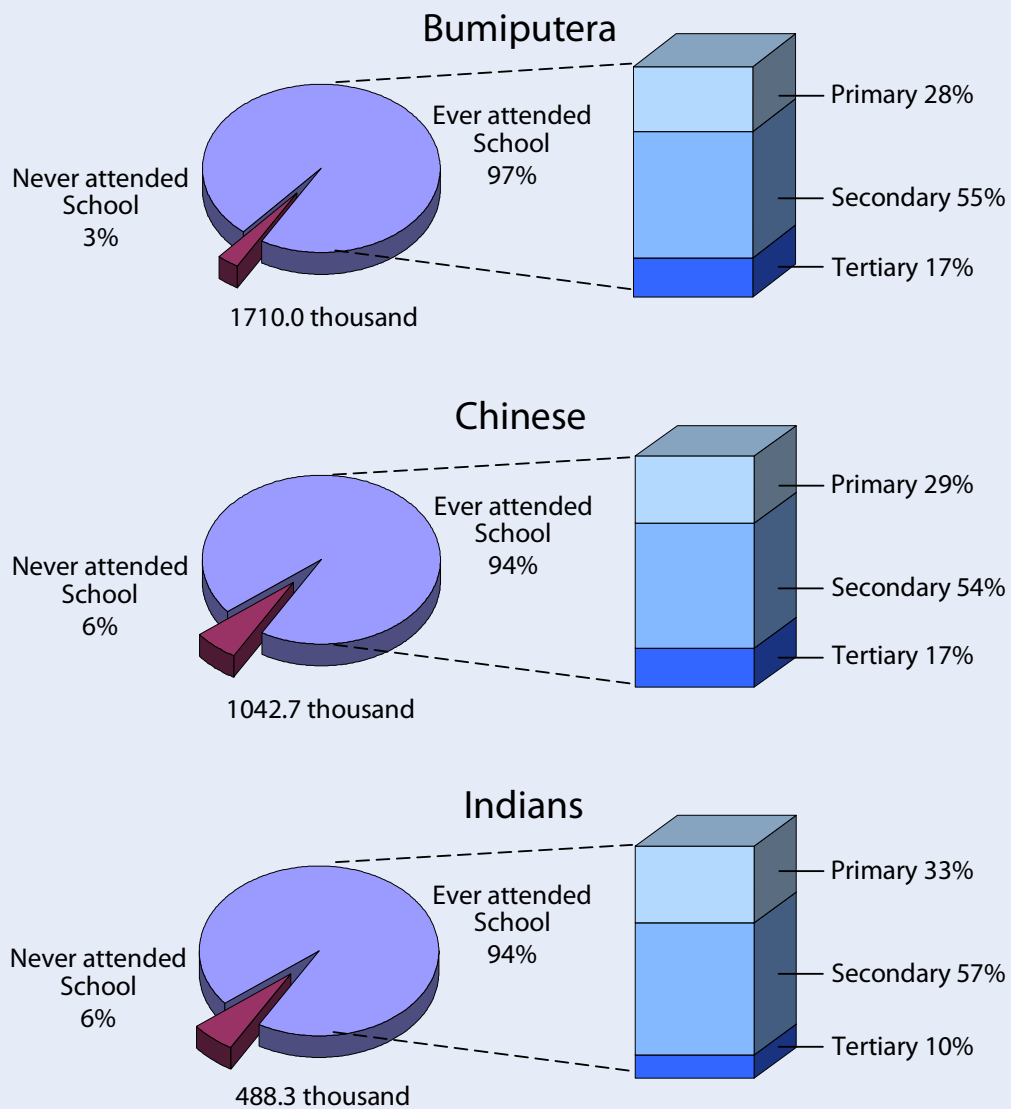
Source of data: Malaysia Five Year Plans, Various Years; 2nd and 3rd Outline Perspective Plan.

Figure 10 Educational attainment of persons aged 6 and over by level, 2000



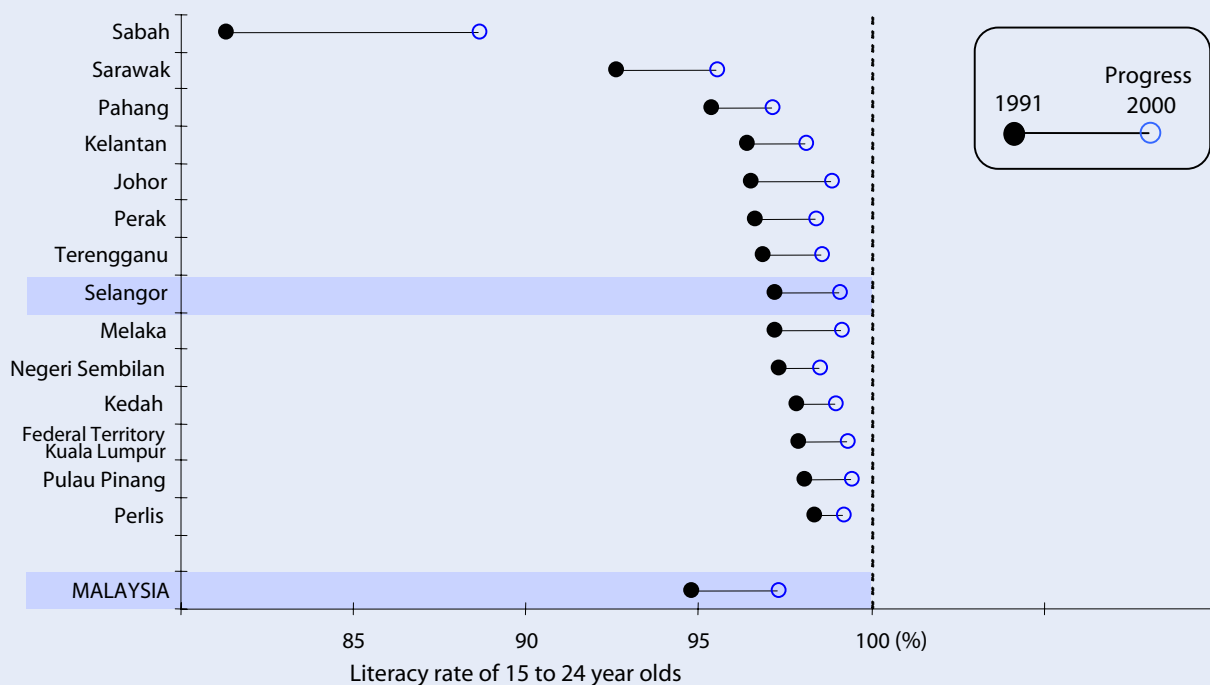
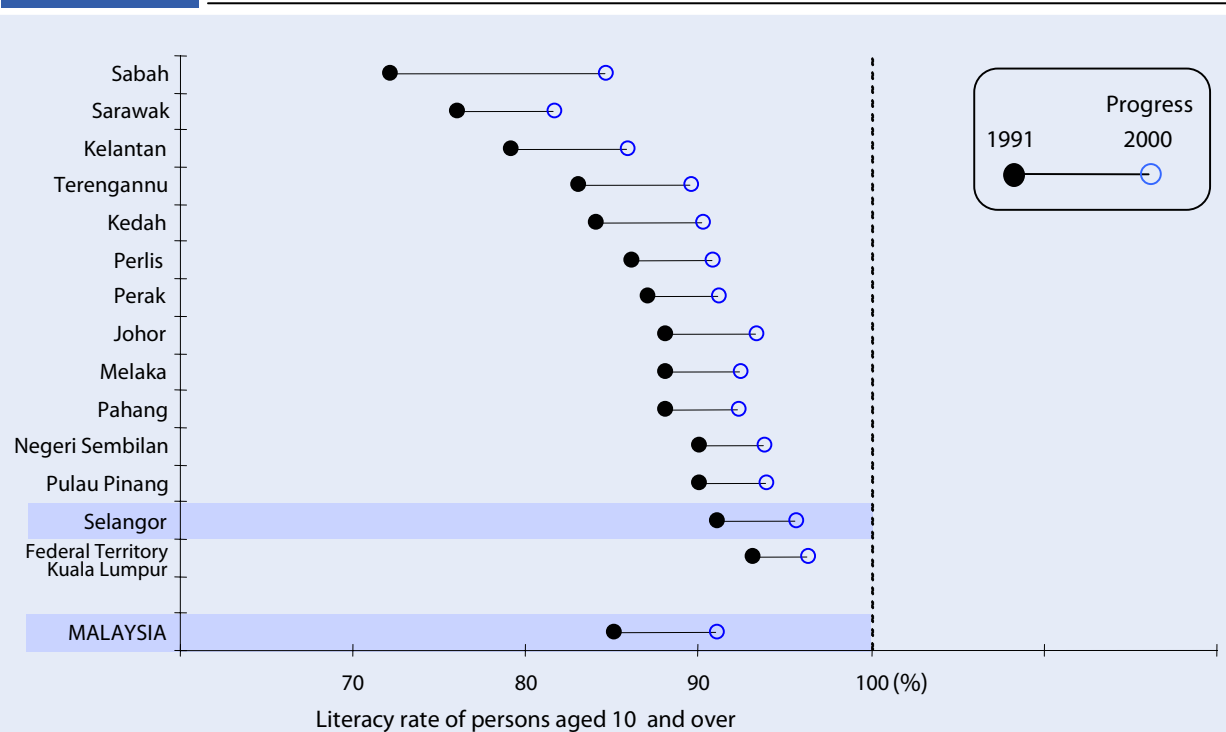
Source of data: Department of Statistics, Computed from the Education and Social Characteristics of the Population, Census 2000

Figure 11 Educational attainment of persons aged 6 and over by level and ethnicity, Selangor, 2000



Source of data: Department of Statistics, Computed from the Education and Social Characteristics of the Population, Census 2000

Figure 12 Progress in literacy, 1991 and 2000



Source of data: Department of Statistics; Education and Social Characteristics of the Population, Census 2000; Report of the Population census, various states, Census 1991.

Figure 13 Child mortality by state, 1990 and 2000

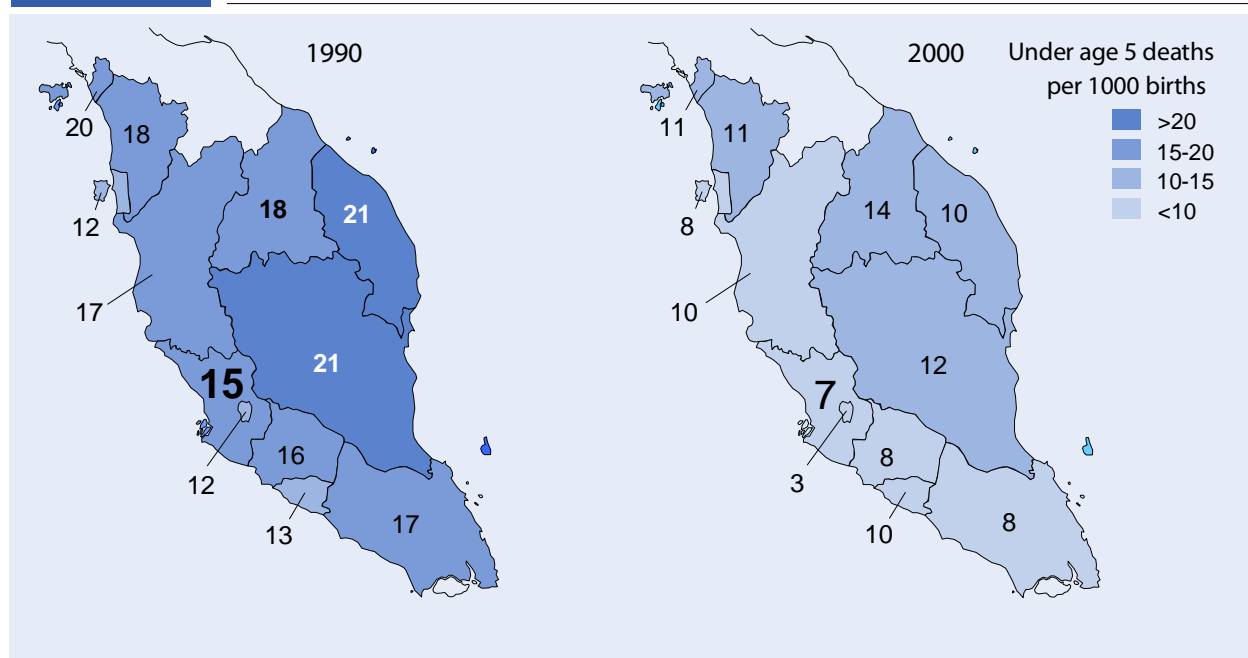


Figure 14 Infant mortality, Selangor districts, 2000

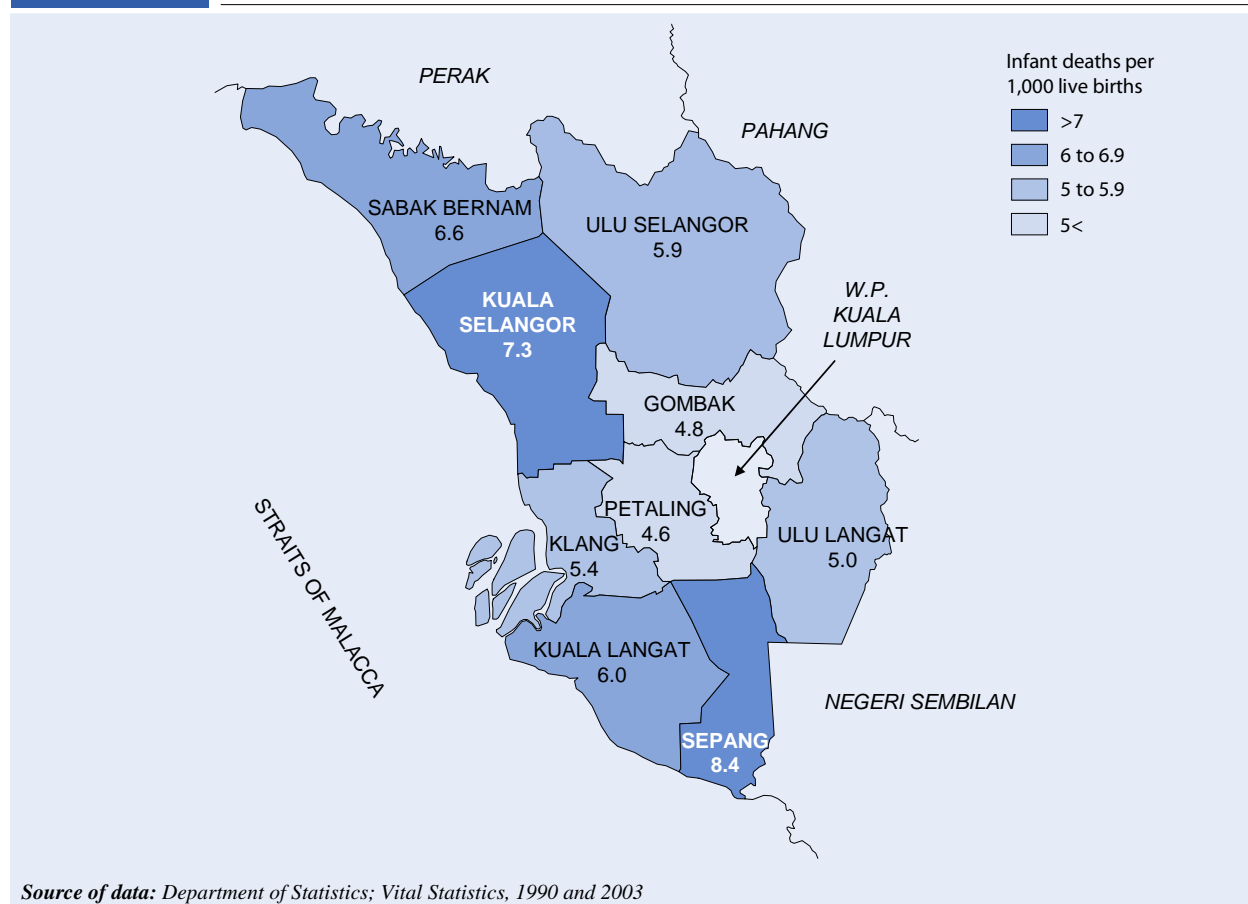
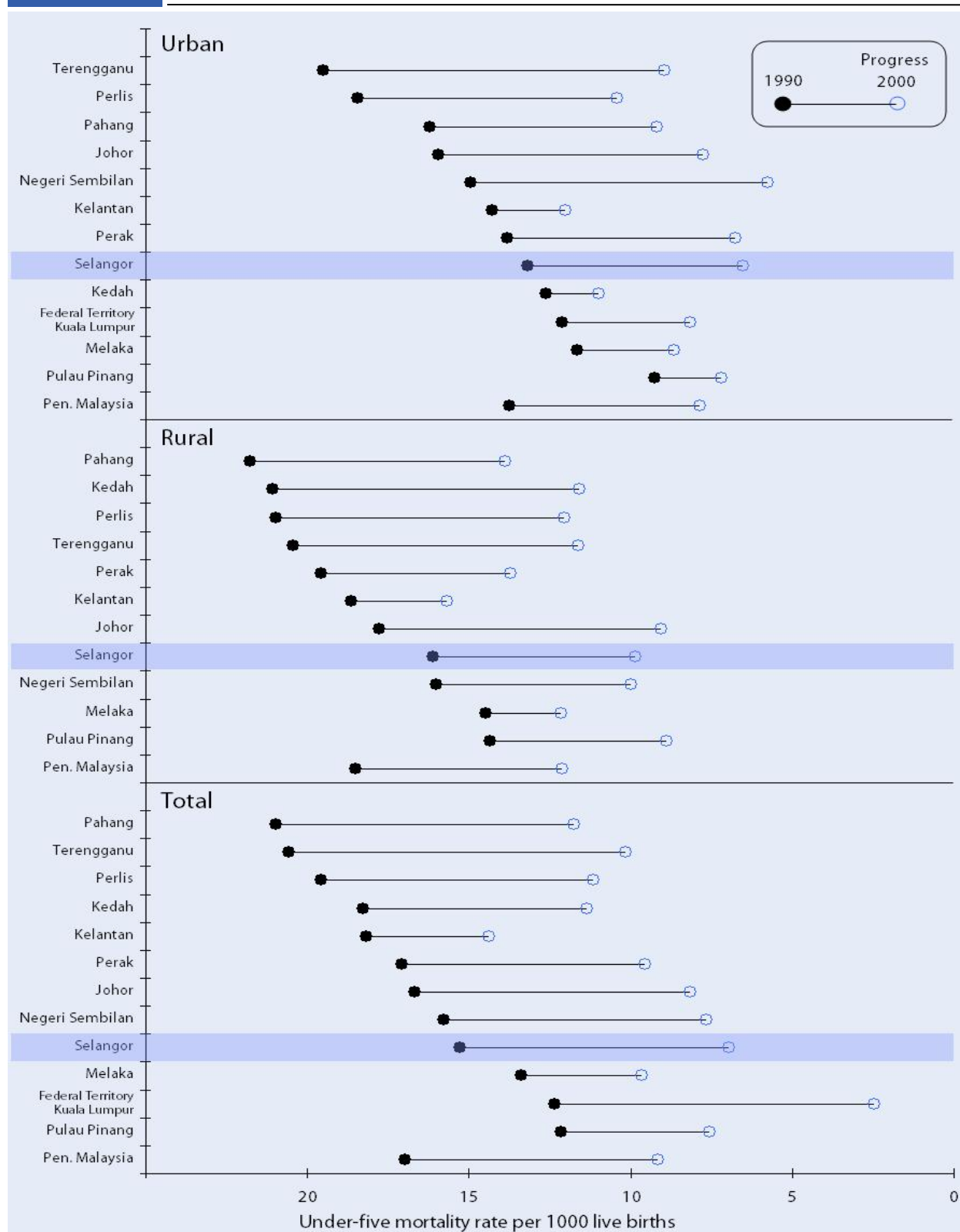
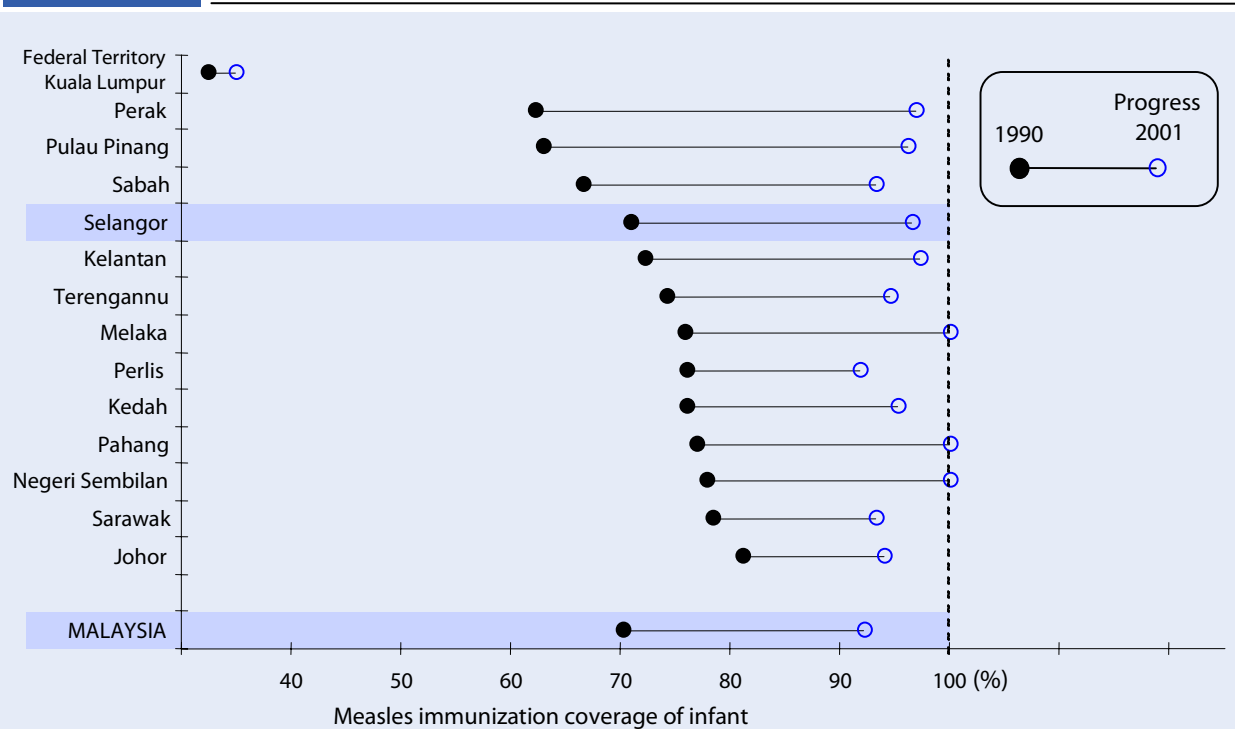


Figure 15 Progress in child mortality, 1990 and 2000



Source of data: Department of Statistics, Vital Statistics, 1990 and 2003

Figure 16 Proportion of infant immunized against measles, 1990 and 2001



Source of data: Ministry of Health; Health in Malaysia – Achievements and Challenges, 2000
Health Services Improvement Indicators, website: <http://www.moh.gov.my>

Figure 17 Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel, 1989 and 2002

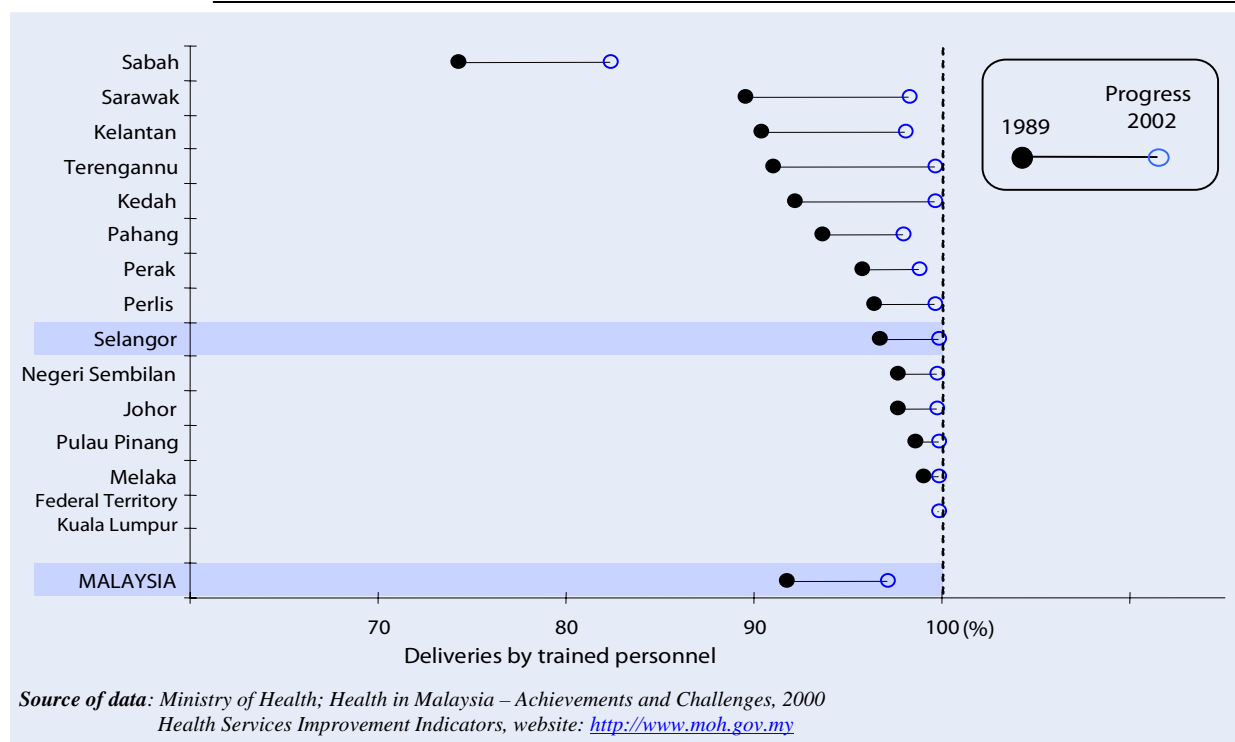


Figure 18 Progress in maternal mortality, 1980 and 2000

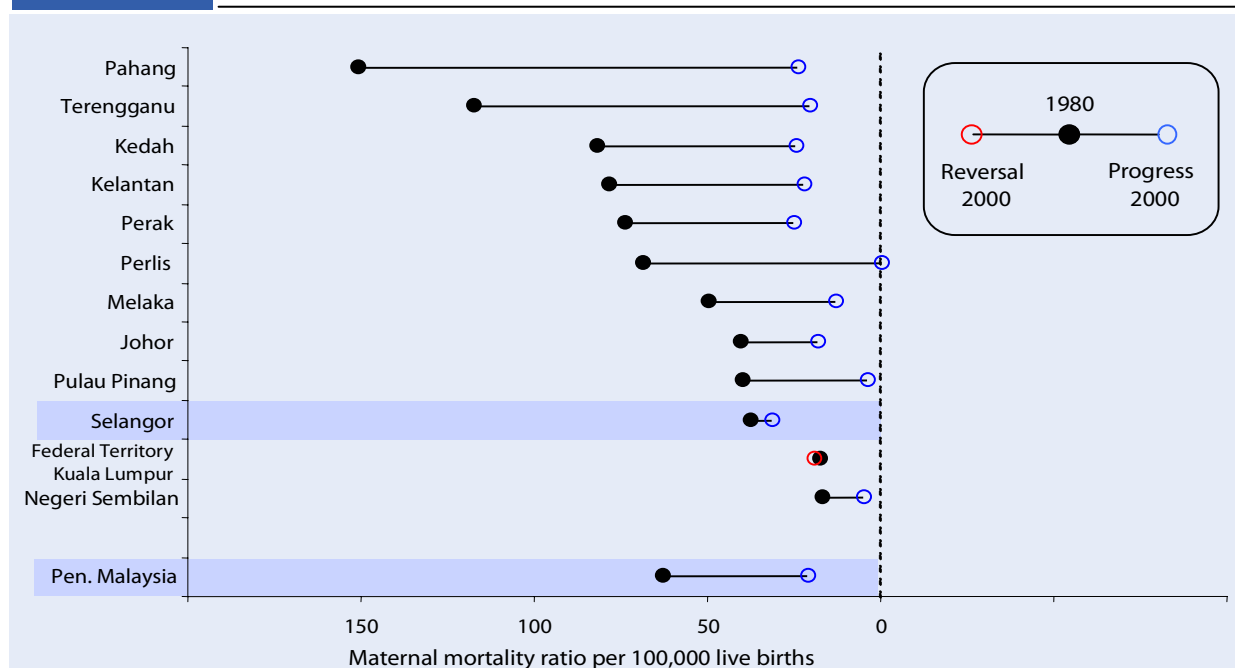
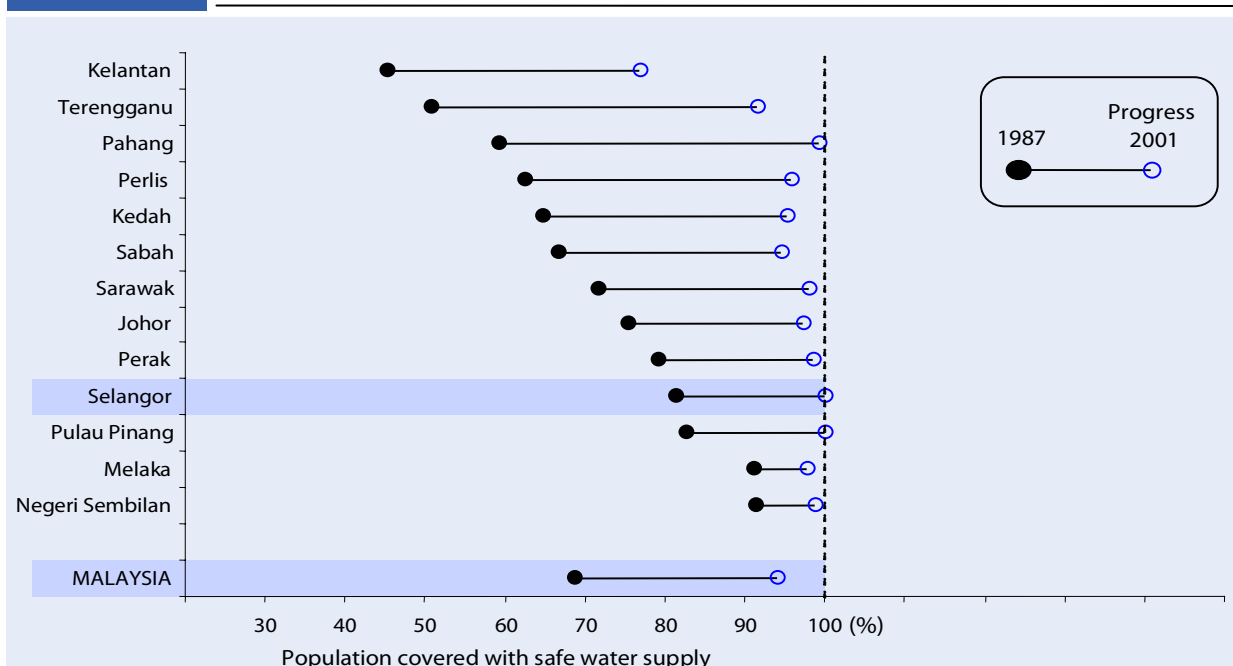
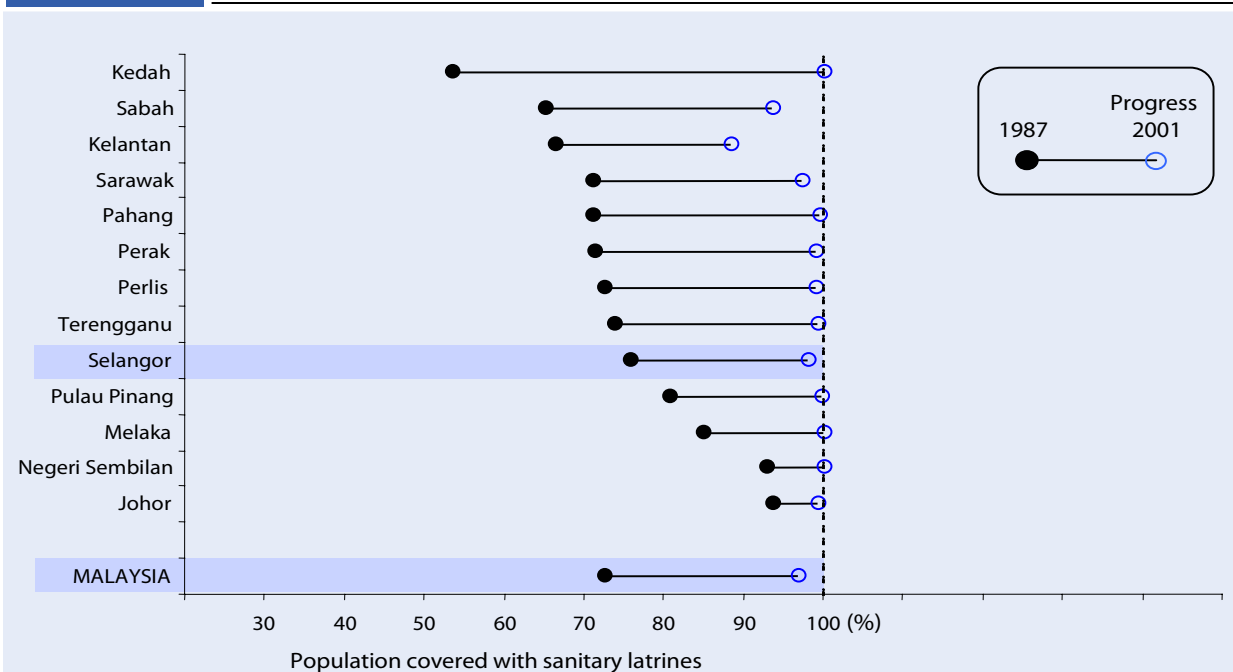


Figure 19 Rural water supply coverage, 1987 and 2001



Source of data: Ministry of Health, Annual Report, 1987; Ministry of Health website, <http://www.moh.gov.my/indicators.HTM>

Figure 20 Rural sanitary latrines coverage, 1987 and 2001



Source of data: Ministry of Health, Annual Report, 1987; Ministry of Health website, <http://www.moh.gov.my/indicators.HTM>