# Muhlenberg College/Morning Call <br> 2012 Pennsylvania Presidential Election Survey <br> Release Date 

September 28, 2012
Survey Methodology

Number of Interviews: 427 Likely Voters in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Margin of Error: $+/-5 \%$ at a $95 \%$ level of confidence
Fielding Dates - September 22 - 26, 2012
Method of Interviewing: Live telephone interviewers
Method of Sampling: Pennsylvania Voter Registration Files- Individuals who voted in at least 1 of the last 8 general or primary elections in Pennsylvania OR who had registered to vote in the state since 2009.

Likely Voter Screens: (1) Currently Registered; (2) Expressed Likelihood (Q1;Q2)
Weighting: The data was weighted by gender and region of the state.
Totals may not equal $100 \%$ due to rounding
Instrument Design: Dr. Christopher P. Borick of the Muhlenberg College Institute of Public Opinion in conjunction with staff members of the Morning Call.

## CONTACT:

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## FREQUENCY REPORT AND SURVEY INSTRUMENT

## INTRODUCTION

Q1: Thank you. Which of the following categories best describes your current voting status? Are you registered as a $\qquad$ ? (READ LIST)

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Republican | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Independent | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Other Party | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Not Registered (END SURVEY) | Na | Na | Na |
| Not Sure (END SURVEY) | Na | Na | Na |

Q2: How likely are you to vote in the midterm elections this November? Are you definitely going to vote, very likely to vote, not too likely to vote or definitely not voting in the November Election?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely Going to Vote | $84 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $85 \%$ |
| Very Likely To Vote | $16 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Very Likely To Vote (END SURVEY) | Na | Na | Na |
| Definitely not voting (END SURVEY) | Na | Na | Na |
| Not Sure (END SURVEY) | Na | Na | Na |

Q3: Next, I would like for you to rate the performance of a few political officials. For each name that I read, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way he is doing his job.

First, President Barack Obama?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $43 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $47 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| No Opinion | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

## Q4: How about Governor Tom Corbett?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $30 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $46 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| No Opinion | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

Q5: and Senator Bob Casey Jr.?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | $37 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| No Opinion | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $36 \%$ |

Q6: Now, I would like to ask your overall impression of a few political figures. For each name I read, please tell me if your impression of him is favorable or unfavorable.

First, Mitt Romney

|  | August 2012 | Early September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Neutral/Not Sure | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Haven't heard of him | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |

Q7: Next, Barack Obama

|  | August 2012 | Early September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | $48 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $45 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Neutral/Not Sure | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Haven't heard of him | $0 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |

Q8: How about Bob Casey Jr.?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $26 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Neutral/Not Sure | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Haven't heard of him | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

Q9: and Tom Smith?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Unfavorable | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Neutral/Not Sure | $40 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Haven't heard of him | $30 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $20 \%$ |

Q10: Now, if the 2012 presidential election was being held today and the race was between Barack Obama and Mitt Romney who would you vote for? (OPTIONS ROTATED)

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barack Obama | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Mitt Romney | $38 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Neither/Other | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

NOTE Q11 was asked only to respondents who responded "not sure" in Q10 ( $\mathrm{n}=27$ )
Q11: Are you leaning more toward voting for Mitt Romney or Barack Obama?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Obama | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Romney | $20 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Neutral/Not Sure | $70 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $70 \%$ |

## PRESIDENTIAL RACE WITH LEANERS

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barack Obama | $49 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Mitt Romney | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Neither/Other | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |

Q12: Now, if the 2010 U.S. Senate election was being held today and the race was between Bob Casey Jr. and Tom Smith, who would you vote for?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bob Casey Jr | $46 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Tom Smith | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Neither/Other | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $17 \%$ |

NOTEQ13 was asked only to respondents who responded "not sure" in Q12 ( $\mathrm{n}=71$ )
Q13: Are you leaning more toward voting for Bob Casey Jr. or Tom Smith?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bob Casey Jr | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Tom Smith | $9 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $76 \%$ | $78 \%$ | $77 \%$ |

## SENATE RACE WITH LEANERS

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bob Casey Jr | $49 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Tom Smith | $30 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| Neither/Other | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $18 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

Q14: Next, if the 2010 Pennsylvania Attorney General's election was being held today and the race was between Dave Freed the Republican and Kathleen Kane the Democrat, who would you vote for?

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Dave Freed | $27 \%$ |
| Kathleen Kane | $33 \%$ |
| Other | $2 \%$ |
| Not Sure | $38 \%$ |

## NOTE Q15 was asked only to respondents who responded "not sure" in Q14

 ( $\mathrm{n}=164$ )Q15: Are you leaning more toward voting for Dave Freed or Kathleen Kane?

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Dave Freed | $9 \%$ |
| Kathleen Kane | $11 \%$ |
| Not Sure | $79 \%$ |

## ATTORNEY GENERAL'S RACE WITH LEANERS

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Dave Freed | $31 \%$ |
| Kathleen Kane | $37 \%$ |
| Other | $2 \%$ |
| Not Sure | $31 \%$ |

Q16: If the elections for Congress were being held today, which party's candidate would you vote for? The Democratic Party's candidate or the Republican Party's candidate? (OPTIONS ROTATED)

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | $44 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Republican | $35 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Neither/Other | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $17 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $15 \%$ |

Q17: Which of these two descriptions comes closer to your view of what Medicare should look like for people who are now under 55 who would be eligible for Medicare coverage in about ten years? 1. Medicare should continue as it is today, with the government providing seniors with health insurance. OR, 2 . Medicare should be changed to a system in which the government would provide seniors with a fixed amount of money toward purchasing private health insurance or Medicare insurance.

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Continue as it is today | $63 \%$ |
| Should be changed | $24 \%$ |
| Other/Neither (Vol) | $6 \%$ |
| Not Sure | $8 \%$ |

Q18: Which comes closest to your view about the tax cuts passed in 2001 and 2003? 1. The tax cuts should be continued for everyone. OR, 2. The tax cuts should only continue for household incomes under \$250,000 a year. OR, 3. The tax cuts should expire for everyone."

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Tax cuts continued for everyone | $38 \%$ |
| Tax cuts should be continued for those under $\$ 250,000$ | $41 \%$ |
| Tax Cuts should expire for everyone | $11 \%$ |
| None of the options/other (Vol) | $4 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Vol) | $6 \%$ |

Q19: Do you think ILLEGAL immigrants who are living and working in the United States now should be offered a chance to keep their jobs and eventually apply for legal status, or do you think they should be deported back to their native country?"

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Offered chance to keep jobs | $47 \%$ |
| Deported back to their native country | $37 \%$ |
| Neither/Other (Vol) | $6 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Vol) | $10 \%$ |

Q20: Which of the following best describes your views on the best way to address federal budget deficits. (READ LIST)

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| The federal budget deficit should be reduced <br> only through spending cuts | $25 \%$ |
| The federal budget deficit should be reduced <br> only through tax increases | $4 \%$ |
| Or the federal budget deficit should be reduced <br> through a combination of spending cuts and tax | $60 \%$ |
| None of those options/ Other option | $4 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Vol) | $7 \%$ |

Q21: Which of these comes closest to your view? Abortion should be generally available to those who want it. OR, Abortion should be available, but under stricter limits than it is now. OR, Abortion should not be permitted?

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Generally Available | $35 \%$ |
| Available Under Stricter Limits | $38 \%$ |
| Not Permitted | $20 \%$ |
| Other Option (VOL) | $2 \%$ |
| Not Sure (VOL) | $4 \%$ |

Q22: Do you think it should be legal or not legal for same-sex couples to marry?

|  | Late September 2012 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Legal | $44 \%$ |
| Not Legal | $45 \%$ |
| Not Sure | $11 \%$ |

Q23: Finally, I have a few questions about yourself. Which of the following categories best describes your racial identity? Are you (READ LIST)?

|  | August 2012 | September 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White/Caucasian | $90 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $86 \%$ |
| African-American | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Latino | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Asian | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Native American | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mixed race | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Other | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Q24: Which of the following categories best describes your religious affiliation? Are you (READ LIST)?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Catholic | $34 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Protestant | $47 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Jewish | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Muslim | $1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Hindu | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| Other Religions (including agnostic | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Atheist | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Not Sure (volunteered) | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

Q25: What is your current marital status? Are you (READ LIST)?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Single | $14 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Married | $65 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Separated | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Divorced | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Widowed | $13 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Partnered | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Q26: What is your highest level of education? (READ LIST)

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late <br> September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than High School | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| High School Graduate | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Some college or technical school | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| College graduate (4 yr only) | $23 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| or Graduate or professional degree | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

Q27: Which of the following categories best describes your family income? Is it (READ LIST)?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late <br> September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under $\$ 20,000$ | $11 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| $\$ 20,000-\$ 40,000$ | $19 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| $\$ 40,000-\$ 60,000$ | $23 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| $\$ 60,000-\$ 80,000$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| $\$ 80,000-\$ 100,000$ | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Or Over $\$ 100,000$ | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Not Sure (Volunteered) | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |

Q28: Which of the following categories does your current age fall in? Is it (READ LIST)?

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late <br> September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $18-34$ | $10 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| $35-50$ | $21 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $51-64$ | $34 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Or 65 - and over | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $33 \%$ |

Q29: Thank you for your help with the survey. We appreciate your time. (GENDER DETERMINED BY VOICE RECOGNITION)

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late <br> September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Female | $52 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $52 \%$ |

## REGION - CALCULATED FROM VOTER FILES

|  | August 2012 | Early September <br> 2012 | Late <br> September <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Philadelphia | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Suburban Phil/Lehigh Valley | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Allegheny | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Southwest | $9 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Remainder of State | $46 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

## SELECTED CROSSTABS FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE (INCLUDING LEANERS)

|  | Obama | Romney | Neither/Other | Not Sure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OVERALL | $49 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Democrat | $84 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Republican | $12 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Independent | $39 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Male | $47 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Female | $52 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| White | $45 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Non-White | $91 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| College Degree | $49 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| No College Degree | $48 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Under 50 Years Old | $51 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Over 50 Years Old | $48 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Catholic | $51 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Protestant | $42 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $4 \%$ | 3 |

