## Franklin \& Marshall College Poll

## SURVEY OF PENNSYLVANIANS SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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## Key Findings

The August 2012 Franklin \& Marshall College Poll finds increasing voter interest in the presidential election. President Barack Obama continues to lead his Republican challenger Mitt Romney, although his advantage is smaller than in June. The president enjoys significant advantages over Romney in his personal popularity and most voters believe he better understands their concerns. The president is also thought to be better prepared to handle the presidency even though there is ambivalence about some of his major policy initiatives. In the US Senate race, incumbent Democrat Bob Casey, Jr. leads the Republican challenger Tom Smith by a wide margin, although many voters remain undecided at the moment.

## The Presidential Election in Pennsylvania

President Obama has led Mitt Romney in every Franklin \& Marshall College Poll since August 2011 (see Figure 1). The president currently leads Romney among registered voters in Pennsylvania $44 \%$ to $38 \%$ with $15 \%$ undecided. Allocating voters who lean to a candidate produces a similar advantage for the president, $47 \%$ to $42 \%$, but shows that $7 \%$ of voters are truly undecided. President Obama leads in most regions of the state, including Philadelphia, Allegheny County, the southwest and southeast, and he has comfortable leads among young voters, non-whites and women (see Attachment A). Mitt Romney holds an advantage among working-class whites.

Figure 1: Presidential Horse Race, PennsyIvania August 2012
If the November 2012 general election for president were being held today and the candidates were [rotate] Mitt Romney, the Republican, and Barack Obama, the Democrat, would you vote for [rotate] Mitt Romney, Barack Obama, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?


Both President Obama's personal favorability ratings and job approval ratings declined in Pennsylvania since June. Mitt Romney's favorability ratings have slightly improved. Registered voters in Pennsylvania believe the president is better prepared than Mitt Romney to handle specific aspects of his job and to better reflect their concerns and values, although Romney has an advantage on economic issues that he did not have in the June survey (see Figure 2).

Figure 2: Presidential Attributes, Pennsylvania August 2012
Regardless of how you plan to vote, which presidential candidate do you think is best described by each of the following statements? Do you think Barack Obama or Mitt Romney...


President Obama's re-election prospects in Pennsylvania today are quite similar to his position in August 2008 (see Table 1). His personal favorability scores are a bit lower than in 2008, but Mitt Romney's favorability scores are much lower than John McCain's were at the time. The president's job performance scores are also much better than were President Bush's in 2008; President Bush's poor job performance ratings were undeniably a drag on the Republican ticket at the time. Compared to 2004, President Obama's favorability and job performance
scores are similar to President Bush's ratings when he stood for re-election, although the personal popularity of Mr. Bush's challenger was much higher than Mitt Romney's.

Table 1: Pennsylvania Survey Indicator Comparison: August 2004, 2008, and 2012

|  | August <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | August <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | August <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bush (2004) - Obama Favorable / Unfavorable | $44 \% / 46 \%$ | $43 \% / 29 \%$ | $46 \% / 45 \%$ |
| Challenger Favorable / Unfavorable | $46 \% / 35 \%$ | $39 \% / 32 \%$ | $32 \% / 49 \%$ |
| President Job Performance (Exc+Good / Fair+Poor) | $46 \% / 54 \%$ | $21 \% / 78 \%$ | $43 \% / 56 \%$ |
| Personal Finances (Better / Worse) | - | $16 \% / 37 \%$ | $15 \% / 27 \%$ |
| Voter Interest (very interested) | $56 \%$ | $62 \%$ | $58 \%$ |
| Democratic Candidate Advantage (D\% - R\%) | +6 | +8 | +6 |

## The US Senate Election in Pennsylvania

Incumbent US Senator Bob Casey, Jr. has a comfortable advantage over his Republican challenger, Tom Smith, $35 \%$ to $23 \%$, with nearly two in five voters undecided (39\%).

Allocating initially undecided voters increases Senator Casey's lead, $43 \%$ to $28 \%$, but the truly undecided remains high at $24 \%$. Tom Smith is unrecognized by most ( $68 \%$ ) of the state's voters.

Senator Casey leads in most regions of the state and among most voter groups at the moment (see Attachment B).

## Methodology

The survey findings presented in this release are based on the results of interviews conducted August 7 - August 12, 2012. The interviews were conducted at the Center for Opinion Research at Franklin \& Marshall College under the direction of the poll's Director Dr. G. Terry Madonna, Head Methodologist Berwood Yost, and Senior Project Manager Angela Knittle. The data included in this release represent the responses of 681 Pennsylvania registered voters, including 343 Democrats, 254 Republicans, and 84 registered as Independent/Other. The sample of registered voters was obtained from Voter Contact Services. Survey results were weighted (region, gender, and party) using an iterative weighting algorithm to reflect the known distribution of those characteristics as reported by the Pennsylvania Department of State.

The sample error for this survey is $+/-3.8$ percentage points. In addition to sampling error, this poll is also subject to other sources of non-sampling error. Generally speaking, two sources of error concern researchers most. Non-response bias is created when selected participants either choose not to participate in the survey or are unavailable for interviewing. Response errors are the product of the question and answer process. Surveys that rely on selfreported behaviors and attitudes are susceptible to biases related to the way respondents process and respond to survey questions.

## Attachment A

## Horse Race: Obama vs. Romney, Pennsylvania August 2012

If the November 2012 general election for president was being held today and the candidates were [rotate] Mitt Romney, the Republican and Barack Obama, the Democrat, would you vote for: [rotate] Mitt Romney or Barack Obama, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?

|  | Obama | Romney | Other | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Political Party* |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 11\% | 69\% | 4\% | 16\% |
| Democrat | 72\% | 13\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Independent/Other | 26\% | 46\% | 5\% | 23\% |
| Ideology ${ }^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 82\% | 6\% | 1\% | 10\% |
| Moderate | 51\% | 24\% | 4\% | 21\% |
| Conservative | 13\% | 74\% | 3\% | 10\% |
| Gender* |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 38\% | 43\% | 5\% | 14\% |
| Female | 49\% | 34\% | 2\% | 16\% |
| Age* |  |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 55\% | 20\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| 35-54 | 40\% | 37\% | 3\% | 21\% |
| 55 and over | 44\% | 41\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High school or less | 38\% | 40\% | 5\% | 17\% |
| Some college | 41\% | 40\% | 3\% | 16\% |
| College degree | 50\% | 35\% | 2\% | 14\% |
| Household Income** |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 49\% | 29\% | 5\% | 18\% |
| \$35-75,000 | 42\% | 44\% | 4\% | 11\% |
| Over \$75,000 | 49\% | 34\% | 1\% | 16\% |
| Race* ${ }^{\text {* }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Non-white | 85\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% |
| White | 41\% | 40\% | 3\% | 16\% |
| Marital Status* |  |  |  |  |
| Not currently married | 47\% | 36\% | 2\% | 15\% |
| Single, never married | 59\% | 20\% | 7\% | 14\% |
| Married | 38\% | 43\% | 2\% | 16\% |
| Religious Affiliation* ${ }^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Other/unaffiliated | 61\% | 20\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| Protestant | 34\% | 49\% | 4\% | 13\% |
| Catholic | 40\% | 40\% | 2\% | 17\% |
| Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist* |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 29\% | 57\% | 3\% | 11\% |
| No | 49\% | 31\% | 3\% | 17\% |
| Household Union Member |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 49\% | 32\% | 4\% | 15\% |
| No | 43\% | 39\% | 3\% | 15\% |
| Military Veteran |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 32\% | 46\% | 4\% | 18\% |
| No | 46\% | 36\% | 3\% | 15\% |
| Region* |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 39\% | 40\% | 4\% | 17\% |
| Philadelphia | 73\% | 14\% | 0\% | 13\% |
| Southeast | 47\% | 38\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Northwest | 45\% | 37\% | 2\% | 16\% |
| Central | 33\% | 47\% | 3\% | 17\% |
| Allegheny | 59\% | 28\% | 2\% | 11\% |
| Southwest | 29\% | 43\% | 11\% | 18\% |
| Employment* |  |  |  |  |
| Fulltime | 46\% | 36\% | 4\% | 14\% |
| Other | 48\% | 30\% | 3\% | 19\% |
| Retired | 36\% | 48\% | 2\% | 13\% |
| Other |  |  |  |  |
| White, working Class | 39\% | 46\% | 4\% | 11\% |

[^0]
## Attachment B

## Horse Race: Casey vs. Smith, PennsyIvania August 2012

If the November 2012 general election for U.S. Senator was being held today and the candidates were [rotate] Tom Smith, the Republican, and Bob Casey, Jr., the Democrat, would you vote for: [rotate] Tom Smith, Bob Casey, Jr., some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?

|  | Casey | Smith | Other | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Political Partv* |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 11\% | 48\% | 2\% | 39\% |
| Democrat | 57\% | 4\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Independent/Other | 21\% | 27\% | 3\% | 49\% |
| Ideology* |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal | 59\% | 3\% | 2\% | 36\% |
| Moderate | 48\% | 13\% | 3\% | 37\% |
| Conservative | 9\% | 47\% | 2\% | 42\% |
| Gender* |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 37\% | 30\% | 2\% | 31\% |
| Female | 34\% | 18\% | 2\% | 46\% |
| Age* |  |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 30\% | 10\% | 4\% | 57\% |
| 35-54 | 33\% | 19\% | 2\% | 47\% |
| 55 and over | 39\% | 28\% | 2\% | 31\% |
| Education ${ }^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |
| High school or less | 28\% | 31\% | 4\% | 36\% |
| Some college | 28\% | 20\% | 2\% | 50\% |
| College degree | 45\% | 20\% | 1\% | 34\% |
| Household Income |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 33\% | 25\% | 3\% | 40\% |
| \$35-75,000 | 36\% | 26\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Over \$75,000 | 43\% | 16\% | 3\% | 38\% |
| Race** |  |  |  |  |
| Non-white | 39\% | 6\% | 8\% | 47\% |
| White | 36\% | 24\% | 2\% | 38\% |
| Marital Status* |  |  |  |  |
| Not currently married | 40\% | 21\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Single, never married | 37\% | 10\% | 4\% | 48\% |
| Married | 33\% | 27\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Religious Affiliation* |  |  |  |  |
| Other/unaffiliated | 39\% | 14\% | 4\% | 43\% |
| Protestant | 30\% | 32\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Catholic | 38\% | 22\% | 1\% | 38\% |
| Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist* |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 18\% | 37\% | 3\% | 42\% |
| No | 41\% | 19\% | 2\% | 39\% |
| Household Union Member |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 40\% | 18\% | 2\% | 40\% |
| No | 35\% | 25\% | 2\% | 38\% |
| Military Veteran* |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 35\% | 39\% | 1\% | 25\% |
| No | 35\% | 20\% | 2\% | 42\% |
| Region |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 37\% | 31\% | 2\% | 30\% |
| Philadelphia | 47\% | 7\% | 4\% | 41\% |
| Southeast | 38\% | 23\% | 2\% | 37\% |
| Northwest | 32\% | 26\% | 1\% | 40\% |
| Central | 28\% | 27\% | 2\% | 43\% |
| Allegheny | 43\% | 17\% | 4\% | 36\% |
| Southwest | 33\% | 23\% | 0\% | 45\% |
| Employment* |  |  |  |  |
| Fulltime | 40\% | 16\% | 3\% | 41\% |
| Other | 30\% | 19\% | 2\% | 49\% |
| Retired | 35\% | 37\% | 1\% | 28\% |

[^1]
## Marginal Frequency Report

Responses may not total $100 \%$ due to rounding.
REG. Some people are registered to vote, and many others are not. Are you CURRENTLY REGISTERED to vote at your present address?

| $100 \%$ | Yes |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0 \%$ | No |

RegPARTY. Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or as something else?

37\% Republican
50\% Democrat
11\% Independent
$1 \%$ Something else

RightDir. All in all, do you think things in PENNSYLVANIA are generally headed in the RIGHT DIRECTION, or do you feel that things are off on the WRONG TRACK?

|  | Headed in <br> right direction | Off on the <br> wrong track <br> Aug 2012 | Don't know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 2012 | $30 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| Feb 2012 | $31 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $38 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Oct 2011 | $38 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $34 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $37 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Oct 2010 | $27 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Sep 2010 | $31 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $30 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $35 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $32 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $37 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $39 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

MIP_PA. What do you think is the MOST IMPORTANT problem facing PENNSYLVANIA TODAY?

| Mar <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | Jun <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | Sep <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | Nov <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | Feb <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | Oct <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | Aug <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ | Unemployment, personal finances |
| $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $15 \%$ | Government, politicians |
| $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | Education, school |
| $26 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ | Economy |
| $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | Taxes |
| $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | Energy issues, gas prices |
| $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | Healthcare, insurance |
| $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | Roads, infrastructure |
| $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | Crime, drugs, violence |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | Retaining, attracting businesses |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | Civil liberties |
| $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | Environment |
| $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | Senior issues, social security |
| $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | Social issues |
| $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | Welfare |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | Values, morals |
| $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Housing, real estate |
| $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Gambling, slot machines |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Public transportation |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Immigration |
| $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Population, urban sprawl |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Population loss |
| $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Foreign policy, terrorism, war |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Legislative pay raise |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Justice system |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | Nothing |
| $4 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $6 \%$ | Don't know |
| $8 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | Other |

[^2]IntFav. Please let me know your opinion of some people involved in politics today. Is your opinion of [FILL name] favorable, unfavorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about [FILL name] to have an opinion? (rotated)

|  | Strongly favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Strongly unfavorable | Undecided | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BARACK OBAMA |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug 2012 | 25\% | 21\% | 8\% | 37\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| June 2012 | 26\% | 21\% | 11\% | 33\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Feb 2012 | 23\% | 22\% | 12\% | 35\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| Jan 2012 | 25\% | 20\% | 12\% | 32\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| Mar 2011 | 17\% | 24\% | 11\% | 33\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| May 2010 | 26\% | 18\% | 12\% | 34\% | 10\% | 0\% |
| Mar 2010 | 25\% | 17\% | 13\% | 33\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Feb 2010 | 27\% | 22\% | 10\% | 29\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Jan 2010 | 23\% | 21\% | 11\% | 33\% | 10\% | 2\% |
| Oct 2009 | 29\% | 16\% | 12\% | 27\% | 13\% | 3\% |
| Aug 2009 | 29\% | 26\% | 9\% | 28\% | 7\% | 1\% |
| Jun 2009 | 39\% | 17\% | 6\% | 21\% | 14\% | 3\% |
| Feb 2009 | 38\% | 18\% | 8\% | 15\% | 17\% | 4\% |
| Oct 2008 | 38\% | 15\% | 8\% | 25\% | 12\% | 3\% |
| Sep 2008 | 31\% | 18\% | 9\% | 21\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Aug 2008 | 25\% | 18\% | 7\% | 22\% | 23\% | 5\% |
| MITT ROMNEY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug 2012 | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 32\% | 13\% | 6\% |
| June 2012 | 11\% | 16\% | 17\% | 31\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Feb 2012 | 6\% | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 21\% | 8\% |
| Jan 2012 | 4\% | 21\% | 13\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| BOB CASEY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug 2012 | 11\% | 25\% | 12\% | 10\% | 16\% | 27\% |
| June 2012 | 14\% | 24\% | 10\% | 8\% | 14\% | 29\% |
| Jan 2012 | 9\% | 20\% | 9\% | 8\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| Mar 2011 | 6\% | 19\% | 11\% | 8\% | 19\% | 37\% |
| May 2010 | 10\% | 23\% | 9\% | 11\% | 16\% | 31\% |
| Mar 2010 | 9\% | 24\% | 10\% | 11\% | 17\% | 29\% |
| Feb 2010 | 13\% | 20\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 34\% |
| Jan 2010 | 9\% | 23\% | 11\% | 9\% | 17\% | 31\% |
| Oct 2009 | 11\% | 21\% | 9\% | 12\% | 15\% | 32\% |
| Aug 2009 | 17\% | 24\% | 10\% | 8\% | 17\% | 24\% |
| Jun 2009 | 11\% | 21\% | 12\% | 5\% | 17\% | 34\% |
| Feb 2009 | 11\% | 19\% | 9\% | 8\% | 21\% | 32\% |
| TOM SMITH |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug 2012 | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | 4\% | 11\% | 68\% |
| June 2012 | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 4\% | 8\% | 77\% |

Continued on next page

| Strongly <br> favorable |  |  |  |  |  | Somewhat <br> favorable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat <br> unfavorable | Strongly <br> unfavorable | Undecided | Don't <br> know |  |  |  |
| TOM CORBETT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $7 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $6 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $14 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Oct 2010 | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Sep 2010 | $12 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $8 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $7 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $8 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $5 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $54 \%$ |

Vote_Nov. Many people will vote in the election for president in November, however, many other people will not. What would you say are the chances you will vote in the November presidential election? Are you certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances fifty-fifty you will vote, OR don't you think that you will vote in the November election for president?

| 89\% | Certain to vote |
| :---: | :--- |
| $6 \%$ | Will probably vote |
| $4 \%$ | Chances 50-50 |
| $1 \%$ | Don't think will vote |

Pol_Int. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you are...very much interested, somewhat interested or not very interested in the 2012 elections?

|  | Very much <br> interested | Somewhat <br> interested | Not very <br> interested |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{5 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $51 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $52 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $46 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $11 \%$ |

Vot08. Did you vote in the last presidential election in 2008, or not?

| $93 \%$ | Yes |
| :---: | :---: |
| $7 \%$ | No |

Vot08pref. Did you vote for Barack Obama, John McCain, or some other candidate in $2008 ?$

| $51 \%$ | Obama |
| :---: | :--- |
| $43 \%$ | McCain |
| $5 \%$ | Other |
| $1 \%$ | Do not know |

Pres2012. If the November 2012 general election for president was being held today and the candidates were [rotate] Mitt Romney the Republican and Barack Obama the Democrat, would you vote for: [rotate] Mitt Romney or Barack Obama, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?

|  | Obama | Romney | Other | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $48 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $41 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $41 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $24 \%$ |
| Oct 2011 | $35 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $36 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

CertPres Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [candidate] in the election, or are you still making up your mind? ( 575 respondents with a vote choice)

|  | Certain | Making up <br> Mind | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ | $15 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| June 2012 | $82 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

LeanPres As of today, do you lean more to (rotated) ... or are you leaning toward some other candidate? (106 undecided respondents)

| Rotated | Obama | Romney | Other | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $30 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

IntDesPres Regardless of how you plan to vote, which presidential candidate do you think is best described by each of the following statements? Do you think Barack Obama or Mitt Romney...

| August 2012 | Obama | Romney | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Best understands the concerns of ordinary Americans? | $57 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Is most prepared to fix our economic problems? | $42 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Is closest to your views on value issues, such as abortion <br> and gay marriage? | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Will better handle the job of commander in chief of the <br> military? | $47 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Is most prepared to handle foreign policy issues? | $53 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $13 \%$ |


| June 2012 | Obama | Romney | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Best understands the concerns of ordinary Americans? | $57 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Is most prepared to fix our economic problems? | $44 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Is closest to your views on value issues, such as abortion <br> and gay marriage? | $47 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Will better handle the job of commander in chief of the <br> military? | $51 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Is most prepared to handle foreign policy issues? | $57 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $14 \%$ |

IntFavPol Please tell me whether you favor or oppose each of the following policies that President Obama signed into law...Do you favor or oppose the....is that strongly or somewhat (favor/oppose)?

| August 2012 | Strongly <br> Favor | Somewhat <br> Favor | Somewhat <br> Oppose | Strongly <br> Oppose | Do Not <br> Know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal stimulus plan of 2009 | $19 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Financial bailouts for the automobile industry | $23 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Health care reform act | $27 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $8 \%$ |


| June 2012 | Strongly <br> Favor | Somewhat <br> Favor | Somewhat <br> Oppose | Strongly <br> Oppose | Do Not <br> Know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal stimulus plan of 2009 | $19 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Financial bailouts for the automobile industry | $28 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Health care reform act | $24 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

RepHCL Would you favor or oppose repealing the health care reform law? Is the strongly or somewhat (favor/oppose)?

| 35\% | Strongly favor |
| :--- | :--- |
| $13 \%$ | Somewhat favor |
| $14 \%$ | Somewhat oppose |
| $28 \%$ | Strongly oppose |
| $10 \%$ | Do not know |

Sen2012 If the November 2012 general election for U.S. SENATOR was being held today and the candidates were [rotate] Tom Smith, the Republican and Bob Casey Jr., the Democrat, would you vote for: [rotate] Tom Smith or Bob Casey Jr., some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?

|  | Casey | Smith | Other | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $42 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $35 \%$ |

CertSen. Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [candidate] in the election, or are you still making up your mind? (413 respondents with a vote choice)

|  | Certain | Making up <br> Mind | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $74 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| June 2012 | $73 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

LeanSen. As of today, do you lean more to (rotated) ... or are you leaning toward some other candidate? (267 undecided respondents)

| Rotated | Casey | Smith | Other | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $19 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $63 \%$ |

Rate_Gov. How would you rate the way that Tom Corbett is handling his job as Governor? Would you say he is doing an...

|  | Excellent <br> Job | Good <br> Job | Only a <br> Fair Job | Poor <br> Job | Don't <br> Know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{3 \%} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ |
| Oct 2011 | $5 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $6 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $5 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ |

RateSenC. How would you rate the way that Bob Casey, JR. is handling his job as U.S. SENATOR? Would you say he is doing... an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as U.S. Senator?

|  | Excellent <br> Job | Good <br> Job | Only a <br> Fair Job | Poor <br> Job | Don't <br> Know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $5 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $4 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $4 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Oct 2011 | $5 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $5 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $3 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Feb 2009 | $7 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Aug 2007 | $5 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $15 \%$ |

RatePres. How would you rate the way that Barack Obama is handling his job as president? Would you say he is doing... an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job as President?

|  | Excellent <br> job | Good <br> job | Only a <br> fair job | Poor <br> job | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $13 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $11 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $9 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Oct 2011 | $9 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $9 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $7 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct 2010 | $8 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sep 2010 | $10 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $9 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $14 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $12 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $12 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $11 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct 2009 | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Aug 2009 | $14 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jun 2009 | $20 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mar 2009 | $23 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Feb 2009 | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

RateBOEcon How would you rate the way that Barack Obama has handled the economy...is he doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job, or a poor job handling the economy?

|  | Excellent <br> Job | Good <br> Job | Only a <br> Fair Job | Poor <br> Job | Don't <br> Know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{7 \%} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $8 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $6 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

FinToday. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that YOU and YOUR FAMILY are better off, worse off, or about the same financially as you were a year ago?

|  | Better off | Worse off | About the same | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012* | 15\% | 27\% | 58\% | 0\% |
| June 2012* | 16\% | 27\% | 57\% | 0\% |
| Feb 2012* | 16\% | 28\% | 56\% | 0\% |
| Jan 2012* | 15\% | 26\% | 60\% | 0\% |
| Mar 2011 | 11\% | 31\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Aug 2010 | 13\% | 33\% | 54\% | 1\% |
| May 2010 | 14\% | 39\% | 46\% | 1\% |
| Mar 2010 | 13\% | 36\% | 51\% | 0\% |
| Feb 2010 | 13\% | 41\% | 46\% | 0\% |
| Jan 2010 | 10\% | 40\% | 50\% | 0\% |
| Oct 2009 | 8\% | 36\% | 55\% | 1\% |
| Aug 2009 | 9\% | 39\% | 52\% | 0\% |
| Jun 2009 | 11\% | 43\% | 45\% | 1\% |
| Mar 2009 | 11\% | 36\% | 53\% | 0\% |
| Feb 2009 | 10\% | 44\% | 46\% | 0\% |
| Oct 2008* | 14\% | 44\% | 42\% | 0\% |
| Sep 2008* | 12\% | 40\% | 47\% | 0\% |
| Aug 2008* | 16\% | 37\% | 46\% | 1\% |
| Feb 2008* | 20\% | 29\% | 51\% | 0\% |
| Jan 2008* | 17\% | 25\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Nov 2005 | 20\% | 28\% | 51\% | 1\% |
| Sep 2005 | 17\% | 36\% | 47\% | 0\% |
| Jun 2005 | 24\% | 24\% | 52\% | 0\% |
| Mar 2005 | 21\% | 28\% | 51\% | 1\% |
| Nov 2003 | 17\% | 29\% | 53\% | 1\% |
| Apr 2003 | 16\% | 30\% | 54\% | 0\% |
| Sep 2002* | 25\% | 26\% | 47\% | 1\% |
| Jun 2002* | 29\% | 20\% | 50\% | 1\% |
| Jul 1999 | 31\% | 16\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| Jul 1998 | 31\% | 16\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| Mar 1998 | 31\% | 16\% | 52\% | 1\% |
| Jul 1996 | 21\% | 22\% | 56\% | 1\% |
| Feb 1996 | 21\% | 21\% | 57\% | 1\% |
| Apr 1995 | 26\% | 21\% | 52\% | 1\% |

*Question asked of registered respondents only

FinFut. Now looking AHEAD, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW, YOU and YOUR FAMILY will be better off financially than you are now, worse off, or about the same as you are now?

|  | Better off | Worse off | About the same | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012* | 25\% | 11\% | 52\% | 12\% |
| June 2012* | 21\% | 14\% | 57\% | 8\% |
| Feb 2012* | 23\% | 13\% | 58\% | 6\% |
| Jan 2012* | 27\% | 13\% | 53\% | 6\% |
| Mar 2011 | 27\% | 26\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Aug 2010 | 24\% | 15\% | 54\% | 7\% |
| May 2010 | 29\% | 17\% | 49\% | 5\% |
| Mar 2010 | 27\% | 17\% | 50\% | 6\% |
| Feb 2010 | 28\% | 18\% | 47\% | 7\% |
| Jan 2010 | 27\% | 17\% | 49\% | 7\% |
| Oct 2009 | 31\% | 14\% | 50\% | 5\% |
| Aug 2009 | 31\% | 19\% | 47\% | 3\% |
| Jun 2009 | 32\% | 21\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| Mar 2009 | 27\% | 12\% | 55\% | 6\% |
| Feb 2009 | 29\% | 19\% | 45\% | 7\% |
| Oct 2008* | 33\% | 14\% | 40\% | 14\% |
| Sep 2008* | 25\% | 18\% | 42\% | 15\% |
| Aug 2008* | 28\% | 15\% | 45\% | 12\% |
| Nov 2005 | 29\% | 20\% | 48\% | 3\% |
| Sep 2005 | 27\% | 23\% | 45\% | 5\% |
| Jun 2005 | 32\% | 15\% | 48\% | 5\% |
| Mar 2005 | 31\% | 20\% | 45\% | 4\% |
| Nov 2003 | 33\% | 13\% | 49\% | 5\% |
| Apr 2003 | 27\% | 17\% | 51\% | 5\% |
| Sep 2002* | 38\% | 8\% | 43\% | 11\% |
| Jun 2002* | 35\% | 6\% | 49\% | 10\% |
| Jul 1999 | 38\% | 8\% | 50\% | 4\% |
| Jul 1998 | 41\% | 9\% | 45\% | 5\% |
| Mar 1998 | 39\% | 7\% | 50\% | 4\% |
| Jul 1996 | 24\% | 12\% | 54\% | 10\% |
| Feb 1996 | 29\% | 16\% | 49\% | 6\% |
| Apr 1995 | 37\% | 12\% | 44\% | 7\% |

*Question asked of registered respondents only

RespEcon. Who do you feel is most responsible for the country's current economic situation: former President Bush, President Obama, the Congress, are all equally to blame or is no one really to blame?

|  | President <br> Bush | President <br> Obama | Congress | All equally <br> to blame | No one <br> really to <br> blame | Do not <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $27 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $22 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Jan 2012 | $26 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $38 \%$ | $12 \%$ | -- | $29 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

DEMO I now have a final few questions for statistical purposes only.
CNTY. Region of state (What is the name of the county you live in?)
9\% Philadelphia
12\% Northeast
10\% Allegheny
11\% Southwest
9\% Northwest
26\% Central
24\% Southeast

RESD. How many years have you lived at your current residence?
20.3 Mean

AGE. What was your age on your last birthday?
$7 \% \quad 18-24$
6\% 25-34
11\% 35-44
18\% 45-54
23\% 55-64
$35 \% \quad 65$ and older

EDUC. What was the highest grade level of schooling you have completed?
3\% Non high school graduate
26\% High school graduate or GED
16\% Some college
$12 \%$ Two-year or tech degree
23\% Four year college degree
20\% Post graduate degree
MAR. What is your CURRENT marital status...are you single, married, separated, divorced, or a widower?

18\% Single, Never Married
65\% Married
1\% Separated
6\% Divorced
10\% Widow or widower

IDEO. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

|  | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | Don't know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 2012 | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0} \%$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| June 2012 | $25 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Feb 2012 | $17 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Jan 2011 | $21 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Oct 2011 | $20 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Aug 2011 | $24 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Mar 2011 | $16 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Oct 2010 | $16 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Sep 2010 | $15 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $19 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $19 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $17 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $21 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $19 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

LABR. Are you or is any member of your household a member of a LABOR UNION?
19\% Yes
80\% No
1\% Do not know
VET. Are you a military veteran?
18\% Yes
82\% No
Hisp. Are you Hispanic or Latino, or not?

```
1% Yes
99% No
```

RACE. Which of the following categories best describes your racial background?
$\begin{array}{cl}93 \% & \text { White } \\ 7 \% & \text { Non-white }\end{array}$
REL. Do you consider yourself to be Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or not affiliated with any religion?

```
36% Protestant
36% Catholic
14% Some other religion
14% Not affiliated with any religion
1% Do not know
```

BAC. Do you consider yourself to be a born-again Christian or fundamentalist, or not?

```
26% Yes
72% No
2% Don't know
```

WORK. Are you currently working FULL-time, PART-time, going to school, keeping house or something else?

| 40\% | Full-time |
| :--- | :--- |
| $13 \%$ | Part-time |
| $4 \%$ | Going to school |
| $6 \%$ | Keeping house |
| $3 \%$ | Unemployed |
| $3 \%$ | Disabled |
| $31 \%$ | Retired |

INC1. And, just for statistical purposes, we need to know if your total family income is above or below $\$ 50,000$ per year?

```
13% Under $25,000
12% $25-$35,000
14% $35-50,000
19% $50-75,000
15% $75-100,000
22% Over $100,000
    6% Don't know
```

DONE. Sex of respondent:

```
48% Male
52% Female
```


[^0]:    * $\mathrm{p}<0.01 \quad$ ** $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^1]:    * $\mathrm{p}<0.01 \quad{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^2]:    *Question asked of registered respondents only

