

Former President of Brazil (1995-2002), **Fernando Henrique Cardoso** is currently president of the Instituto Fernando Henrique Cardoso (São Paulo, Brazil) and honorary president of the Party of the Brazilian Social Democracy (PSDB). Co-president of the Latin American Commission on Drugs and Democracy (since 2008), leading member of the Global Commission on Politics and Drugs (since 2010). Presidente of the Independent Commission on Aids and the Law, and member of the council of Global Leaders for the Reproductive Health (since 2010).

He is also member of the Board of Directors of the Club of Madrid (Madrid) and, in the United States, he is member of the Clinton Global Initiative (New York, NY); member of the Board of Directors of the Inter-American Dialogue, the World Resources Institute and a member of the Board of Overseers of the Watson Institute for International Studies of the Brown University (Providence, RI).

He was born on June 18, 1931, in Rio de Janeiro, married the anthropologue Ruth Cardoso (1930-2008) and has three children.

His up-dated **Bibliography** is available in [www.ifhc.org.br](http://www.ifhc.org.br)

### **Academic Background**

1968	Professor Catedrático (Holding the Chair), Political Science, University of São Paulo
1963	<i>Livre-Docência</i> , Sociology, University of São Paulo
1961	Ph.D., Sociology, University of São Paulo
1953	Master in Sociology, University of São Paulo
1952	Bachelor in Social Sciences, University of São Paulo

### **Political Career**

2003/	Honorary President of the Party of the Brazilian Social Democracy (PSDB)
1998	Re-elected President of the Federal Republic of Brazil, as the candidate of the alliance PSDB/PFL/PTB/PPB, by an absolute majority, with 35.936.918 votes (53,06%), on October 4th.
1995-2002	President of the Federative Republic of Brazil
1994	Elected President of the Federal Republic of Brazil, as the candidate of the alliance PSDB/PFL/PTB, by an absolute majority, with 34.377.198 votes (54,3%), on October 3th.
1993/94	Minister of Finance, Government Itamar Franco, from May 1993 to March 1994
1992/93	Minister of Foreign Affairs, Government Itamar Franco, from October 1992 to May 1993
1988/92	Leader of the PSDB in the Senate
1988	Founding member of the Party of the Brazilian Social Democracy (PSDB)
1987/88	Co-rapporteur of the Commission of Systematization of the Constituent Assembly Leader in the Senate of the Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (PMDB)
1987	Rapporteur of Rules governing the Constituent Assembly
1987/88	Constituent Assembly Member
1986	Reelected as Senator for the State of São Paulo from the PMDB.
1985/86	Leader nominated by the Government in the Congress.

- 1985 Candidate from the PMDB for Mayor of São Paulo.
- 1983/92 Member of several Special Commissions of the Senate: Education, Justice and Citizenship, Foreign Relations and Economic Affairs.  
One of the Members of the Brazil-Mexico Parliamentary Group.
- 1983/ Assumed post as Senator.
- 1980 Founding member of the Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement (PMDB)
- 1978 Elected Senator (alternate) from the Brazilian Democratic Movement (MDB), for the State of São Paulo.

### Teaching Experience

- 2004/ Visiting Professor, Annenberg School of Communication, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, USA
- 2003/07 Professor “at large”, Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, Providence, USA
- 2003 “Fisher Family Distinguished International Fellow”, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Universidade de Harvard, Cambridge, Estados Unidos  
“Cultures of the South” Professor, Library of Congress, Washington, USA
- 1981 Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology, University of California, Berkeley (sep.-dec.)
- 1981 Invited professor, Collège de France, Paris, France
- 1980/81 Associate Study Director, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris
- 1977 Visiting Professor, Institut d'Études sur le Développement Économique et Social (IEDES), University of Paris
- 1976/77 Simon Bolivar Professor, University of Cambridge, England
- 1972 Visiting Research Professor, Institute of Political Sciences, University of Stanford, USA
- 1969/70 Guest professor, International Institute of Labour Studies (OIT), Sociology of Latin America, Mexico city (1969) and Genève (1970)
- 1968/69 Full Professor, Political Science, University of São Paulo, Brazil
- 1967/68 Professor, College of Sociology, University of Paris-Nanterre, France
- 1966/67 Professor, College of Economics, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile  
Professor, College of Sociology, Sociology of Development and Social Theory, University of Chile, Santiago, Chile
- 1965/67 Professor, Sociology of Development, (FLACSO), Santiago, Chile
- 1965/66 Guest professor, Sociology of Development, (ILPES), (CEPAL), Buenos Aires (1965) and Mexico city (1966)
- 1964/67 Professor, Sociology of Development, (ILPES) (CEPAL), Santiago, Chile
- 1953/64 Assistant and Associate Professor of Sociology, University of São Paulo, Brazil

## Other Professional Experience

- 2010 Member of the *Nicolas Berggruen Institute 21st. Century Council*, New York, USA  
Member and President of the da Global Independent Commission on AIDS and the Law  
Member of the Global Leaders for Reproductive Health Council  
Founding Member of the Global Commission on the Politics of Drugs, Geneva, Switzerland  
Member of the Internacional Advisory Board of Rolls Royce Motor Cars, Goodwoods, UK  
Member of the Honorary Council, Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, USA
- 2009/ Member of the Board of Curators of the Foundation Emma Klabin, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
Member of the Advisory Board of the São Paulo Cancer Institute, Brazil  
Member of the Advisory Board of *Sociopedia*, ISA  
Member of the Advisory Board of *Escenarios*, Bogotá, Colômbia
- 2008/ Member of the Board of the United Nations Foundation, Washington, United States  
Member of the Board of Overseers of the Watson Institute for International Studies of the Brown University, Providence, RI, USA
- 2007/ Member of the Advisory Board of the Brazilian Mozarteum, São Paulo, Brazil  
Member of the Board of *The Elders*, London, UK  
Member of the Advisory Board for Latin America of the Deutsche Bank, Frankfurt, RDA  
Member of the Advisory Board of the journal *Pensamiento Iberoamericano*, Madrid, Spain  
Member of the Board of the Champalimaud Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal
- 2006/ Member of the Board of Directors, Club of Madrid, Madrid, Spain  
Member of the Clinton Global Initiative, New York, USA
- 2006/08 Member of the United Nations High Level Commission on Legal Empowerment of the Poor, New York, USA  
Member of the Advisory Board of *Universia*, Revista de Globalización, Competitividad y Gobierno, Madrid, Spain
- 2005/ Member of the Board, World Resources Institute, Washington, USA  
President of the Foundation OSESP - Orquestra Sinfônica do Estado de São Paulo, SP  
Member of the Advisory Board of the Centre for the Study of Global Governance, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, UK
- 2005/06 President of the UN Panel of Eminent Persons for the Revitalization of UNCTAD, New York, USA
- 2004/ President of the Instituto Fernando Henrique Cardoso, iFHC, São Paulo, Brazil
- 2003/06 Chairman of the Club of Madrid, Madrid, Spain  
Co-chairman of the Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, USA
- 2003/05 Member of the Board of Trustees of the Rockefeller Foundation, New York, USA  
Member of the Board of Trustees of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, USA
- 2003/2004 Chairman of the Panel of Eminent Persons on UN-Civil Society Relations, New York, USA  
Chairman of the Work Group on the Revision of the System of the Ibero-American Summits
- 2003/ Member of the Collegium International éthique, politique et scientifique, Paris, France  
Member of the Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI), Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- 1996/ Honorary Member, India International Centre, New-Delhi, India

- 1985/ Member of the International Council of the Institute for European-Latin American Relations (IRELA), Madrid, Spain
- 1984/ Member of the Third World Academy of Science (TWAS), Trieste, Italy  
Member of the Board, Vienna Institute for Development, Vienna, Austria
- 1983/85 Chairman of the Board of Advisers, Fundação Escola de Sociologia e Política of São Paulo, Brazil  
Member of the Board, Sociedade Brasileira para o Progresso da Ciência (SBPC), São Paulo, Brazil
- 1983/ Member of the Advisory Committee, Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, USA
- 1982/86 President, International Sociological Association (ISA), Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 1982/ Member of the Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, USA
- 1981/ Member of the Scientific Committee, Centro Gino Germani di Studi Comparati sulla Modernizzazione e lo Sviluppo, Rome, Italy
- 1981/82 Co-Chairman, International Foundation for Development Alternatives (IFDA), Nyon, Switzerland
- 1981 Founding Member, World Association for International Relations, Athens, Greece
- 1980/82 President, Brazilian Center for Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil
- 1978/82 Vice-President, International Sociological Association (ISA), Ottawa, Canada
- 1977/82 Member of the Board, Academic Council, Latin American Program, The Wilson Center, Washington, USA
- 1976/ Member of the Board, Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas para Latinoamérica (CIEPLAN), Santiago, Chile
- 1975/ Member of the Board, Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad (CEDES), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 1973/76 Member of the Board, Joint Committee on Latin American Studies, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS), New York, USA
- 1973/75 Member, Programa de Investigaciones Sociales sobre Problemas de Población relevantes para Políticas de Población en América Latina (PISPAL), CLACSO, El Colegio de México
- 1971/ Member of the Board, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Santiago, Chile  
Member of the Board, Sociedade Brasileira de Sociologia, Brazil  
Member of the Board, Consejo Latinoamericano de Ciencias Sociales (CLACSO), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- 1969/82 Senior Researcher, Brazilian Center for Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil
- 1969 Founding member of the Brazilian Center for Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP), São Paulo, Brazil

- 1968/69 Director, College of Social Sciences, University of São Paulo, Brazil
- 1964/67 Deputy Director, Social Development Division, Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning, United Nations, Santiago, Chile
- 1962/64 Director, Centro de Sociologia Industrial e do Trabalho (CESIT), University of São Paulo, Brazil

### Press Activities

Starting in the sixties, Mr. Cardoso wrote frequently in the most important Brazilian newspapers and periodicals, and was a weekly columnist of *Folha de S. Paulo* along the eighties. In January 2003, he assumed a monthly column in *O Globo* (Rio de Janeiro), *O Estado de S.Paulo* (São Paulo) and *Zero Hora* (Porto Alegre).

### Brazilian Honours

- 2008 Order "Poncho Verde", Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil (Grand Cross), (08/25)
- 2002 Order "Mérito do Congresso Nacional" (Collar) (11/12)  
Order "Mérito Jerônimo Monteiro", Vitória, ES (Collar) (24/12)  
Order "Mérito da Defesa" (Grand Cross) (09/18)  
Medal "Mérito do Ministério Público", Brasília, DF (08/15)  
Order "Mérito Industrial", National Federation of Industry (08/14)
- 2001 Order "Mérito Tocantins" (Grand Cross) (10/05)
- 2000 Order "Mérito Brasília"(Collar) (04/26)
- 1999 Medal JK - Order "Mérito do Transporte Brasileiro" (Grand Cross) (12/14)  
Order "Mérito do Ministério Público Militar" (Grand Cross) (02/16)  
Order "Estrela do Acre" (Grand Cross) (08/20)
- 1998 Order "Mérito Grão Pará" (Collar) (06/12)  
Order "Mérito do Xingu" (Collar)(06/12)
- 1997 Order "Mérito Pantaneiro" (Grand Cross) (11/13)  
Medal "Mérito da Justiça Eleitoral" of Rio de Janeiro (10/21)
- 1996 Medal "Mérito Santos Dumont" (Collar) (10/24)  
Medal "Mérito Bárbara de Alencar" (03/30)
- 1995 Order "Mérito Científico" (Grand Cross) (10/13)  
Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Collar) (08/11)  
Medal "Cruz de Ferro" (FEB) (06/17)  
Order "Mérito Judiciário Militar" (Grand Cross) (04/07)
- 1993 Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Grand Cross) (06/29)  
Order "Mérito Brasília" (Grand Cross) (04/23)  
Order "Rio Branco" (Grand Cross) (03/22)  
Order "Mérito Forças Armadas" (Grand Cross) (02/11)
- 1992 Order "Mérito Militar" (Grand Cross) (23/11)  
Ordem "Mérito Aeronáutico" (Grand Cross) (10/14)  
Order "Mérito Naval" (Grand Cross) (10/13)
- 1991 Order "Mérito", State of Tocantins (Grand Officer) (09/03)

- 1987 Order "Mérito do Congresso Nacional" (Grand Officer) (12/17)  
Medal "Brigadeiro Tobias", Military Police, State of São Paulo (09/03)  
Order "Mérito Aeronáutico" (Grand Officer) (09/01)  
Order "Mérito Educativo" (Grand Officer) (06/13)  
Order "Mérito Naval" (Grand Officer) (06/11)  
Order "Rio Branco", Itamaraty (Grand Officer) (05/08)  
Order "Mérito Brasília" (Grand Officer) (04/21)
- 1985 National Order "Mérito" (Grand Cross) (01/01)  
Medal "Anchieta", City Council, São Paulo (08/27).  
Medal "Mérito Tamandaré"(06/11).  
Order "Mérito Judiciário do Trabalho" (Grand Officer) (06/10)  
Order "Mérito Forças Armadas" (Grand Officer)  
Order "Mérito Militar" (Grand Officer)

### Foreign Honours

- 2006 Order "Congreso de Colombia", Colombia, (Grand Cross Extraordinary) (02/09)
- 2002 Military Order of "Torre e Espada", Portugal (Grand Cross) (11/11)  
Order "White Eagle", Poland (Grand Collar) (02/21)
- 2001 Order "Mérito", Equador (Grand Collar) (10/01)  
Order "Congreso Nacional de la República del Ecuador", Equador (09/28)  
Order "General Rumiñahui", Province of Pichincha, Equador (09/12)  
Order of Manuel Amador Guerrero, Panamá (Collar) (08/08)  
Order of the Double White Cross I. Class, Slovakia (Grand Cross)(07/10)
- 2000 Order King Abdul Aziz, Saudi Arabia (Grand Collar) (09/18)  
National Order "Steaua României", Roumania (Collar) (07/17)  
Gold Medal, Câmara Municipal de Santarém, Portugal (04/22)  
National Order "Juan Mora Fernández", Costa Rica (Grand Cross) (04/04)  
Order "Francisco de Miranda", Venezuela (Grand Cross) (03/29)  
Order "Condor de los Andes", Bolivia (Grand Collar) (03/15)  
Order "Infante D. Henrique", Portugal (Grand Collar) (03/07)
- 1999 Order of the Elephant, Denmark (Grand Cross) (05/03)  
Order "Al Mérito por Servicios Distinguidos", Peru (Special Grand Cross) (04/16)
- 1998 Gold Medal, "Camara de los Diputados", Spain (07/23)  
Gold Medal "Americas Society", USA (06/08)  
Order "Isabel la Católica", Spain (Grand Cross and Collar) (04/17)  
Gold Medal, Galicia, Spain (03/20)
- 1997 Order of the Bath, England (Grand Cross and Grand Collar) (12/02)  
Order "Merito da Câmara dos Deputados", Chile (10/01)  
Order "Militar de Sant'ago da Espada", Portugal (Collar) (09/06)  
Order of Lebanon (Extraordinary Degree) (09/02)  
Medal "Amilcar Cabral", Guinea Bissau (07/08)  
The Great Magyar Order, Hungary (Grand Cross) (04/03)  
The Order of White Rose, Finland (Grand Cross and Grand Collar) (02/24)  
"Equitem Torquatum Ordinis Piani", Holy See, (Grand Collar) (02/14)
- 1996 The Order of Good Hope (Republic of South Africa) (Grand Cross) (11/26)  
The Grand Order of Mugunghwa (Coréia) (Collar) (09/11)  
Order "Nacional del Mérito", Paraguay (Collar Mariscal Francisco Solano Lopez) (06/26)  
"Légion d'Honneur", France (Grand Cross) (05/28)  
Order "Libertador San Martin", Argentina (Collar) (04/08)  
Chrysanthemum Order, Japan (Grand Cross) (03/13)

- Order “El Sol del Perú”, Peru (Grand Cross) (02/26)  
Order “Aguila Azteca”, Mexico (Collar) (02/19)  
Order of Honour of the Yellow Star, Suriname (Grand Cross and Grand Collar) (01/10)
- 1995 “Darjah Utama Seri Makhota Negara”, Malaysia (Collar) (12/18)  
Order of Prince Iaroslav, “The Wise”, Ucraina (Grand Collar) (10/25)  
Order of the Federal Republic of Germany (Grand Cross) (09/18)  
Order “Liberdade”, Portugal (Grand Collar) (07/19)  
Order “Libertador”, Venezuela (Collar) (07/04)  
Order “Mérito”, Italy (Grand Cross and Grand Collar) (06/26)  
Medal of the Republic, Uruguay (06/20)  
Order “Mérito”, Chile (Grand Collar) (03/02)  
Order of the Polish Republic, Poland (Grand Cross) (02/20)
- 1993 National Order “Mérito”, Ecuador (Grand Cross) (04/29)  
Order of Boyacá, Colombia (Grand Cross) (04/01)  
Order “Mérito”, Chile (Grand Cross) (03/08)
- 1987 Order “Mérito”, Portugal (Grand Cross)(04/23)
- 1985 “Légion d'Honneur”, France (Chevalier)
- 1984 Order “Aguila Azteca”, México (Collar) (02/19)

#### **Awards**

- 2009 “Florestan Fernandes”, Brazilian Society of Sociology, Rio de Janeiro (28/07)
- 2007 “Personality France Brazil 2007”, Chamber of Commerce France-Brazil, Rio de Janeiro (12/11)
- 2005 “Interamérica”, Interamerican University Organization (10/04)
- 2003 J. William Fulbright for International Understanding, Washington, United States (10/02)  
Notre Dame Prize for Distinguished Public Service in Latin America, University of Notre Dame, Indiana, United States (05/01)
- 2002 “Mahbub ul Haq Award for Outstanding Contribution to Human Development”, UNDP, New York, USA (Dec.)
- 2000 “Príncipe das Astúrias de Cooperación Internacional 2000”, Spain (06/14)  
“Mérite”, Association des Comités Nationaux Olympiques (05/24)
- 1998 Award “Felipe Herrera Lane”, Santiago, Chile (04/19)
- 1997 Interamerican Award of Leadership, Fundación Pan Americana de Desarrollo de la Organización de los Estados Americanos, Washington, D.C. (04/25)  
“José Olympio” of support to the Book, National Union of Publishers (14/08)
- 1996 Soka Gakkai International, Peace and Culture Award (09/10)
- 1984 Trophy Juca Pato – Intellectual of the year, Brazilian Union of Writers of São Paulo

#### **Honorary Doctorates from:**

- 2007 University of Western Ontário, London, Canada (10/19)

- 2005 University of Montréal, Canada (04/14)
- 2004 The City University of New York, New York, NY, USA (10/29)  
University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth, MA, USA (10/19)  
University of Trêes de Febrero, Buenos Aires, Argentina (06/11)  
University of Brown, Providence, RI, USA (05/31)
- 2002 University of Oxford, United Kingdom (11/14)  
University "Cândido Mendes", Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (08/06)  
University of Salamanca, Spain (05/18)  
University of Konstantin Filozof, Nitra, Slovaquia (02/27)  
Moscow Academy, University of Moscow, Russia (01/14)
- 2001 Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel 911/18)  
Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciências Sociales - FLACSO, Quito, Ecuador (10/01)
- 1997 University of Cambridge, England (12/04)  
University of London, London School of Economics and Political Science (12/03)  
Soka University, Japan (05/22)  
University of Bologna, Italy (02/13)
- 1996 University Sofia, Japan (03/14)  
University Lumière Lyon 2, France (05/19)
- 1995 Free University of Berlin, Germany (09/20)  
University of Porto, Portugal (07/22)  
University of Coimbra, Portugal (07/11)  
Central University of Venezuela, Caracas, Venezuela (07/05)
- 1993 University of Chile, (03/25)
- 1991 University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN, USA (Sep.)
- 1978 Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, USA (06/08)

#### **Other Academic Honours**

- 2008 Foreign Member of the Academy of Sciences of Lisbon, Portugal (01/30)
- 2004 "2004 Distinguished Senior Scholar", In Recognition of His Significant Contributions to Scholarship in the Field of International Political Economy, International Studies Association, Montréal, Canada (Mar.)
- 2003 "Fisher Family Distinguished International Fellow", John F. Kennedy School of Government, University of Harvard, Cambridge, USA
- 2002 Medal, University of Technology of Peru, Peru (09/23)
- 1998 Honorary Member of the Brazilian Academy of Political Science (02/12)
- 1997 "Palmas Acadêmicas" (Brazilian Academy of Letters) 07/20)
- 1996 Medal "Chancellerie des Universités de Paris", France (05/29)  
Medal "Academia Nacional de Medicina" (04/12)
- 1991 Elected Professor *Emeritus* of the University of São Paulo
- 1987 Elected Member of the Association Internationale Maison d'Auguste Comte, France



- 1984 Elected "Foreign Member", American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge, USA
- 1982 "Palme Académiques", France (Officer)