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## Section 1

## POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the estimates developed annually by the FederalState Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent currently provided by the Tourism Research Branch of the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism; and the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service tabulations on immigration. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in Section 1 of the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2004-2005.

## Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2000

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

| Census date | Total population |  | City \& County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui <br> County 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent change 1/ |  |  |  |  |
| 1831-32 3/ | 130,313 | (X) | 29,755 | 45,792 | 12,024 | 42,742 |
| 1835-36 4/ | 108,579 | -4.6 | 27,809 | 39,364 | 9,927 | 31,479 |
| 1850: January | 84,165 | -1.8 | 25,440 | 25,864 | 7,670 | 25,191 |
| 1853: Dec. 26 | 73,138 | -3.5 | 19,126 | 24,450 | 7,781 | 21,781 |
| 1860: Dec. 24 | 69,800 | -0.7 | 21,275 | 21,481 | 7,134 | 19,910 |
| 1866: Dec. 7 | 62,959 | -1.7 | 19,799 | 19,808 | 6,624 | 16,728 |
| 1872: Dec. 27 | 56,897 | -1.7 | 20,671 | 16,001 | 5,194 | 15,031 |
| 1878: Dec. 27 | 57,985 | 0.3 | 20,236 | 17,034 | 5,811 | 14,904 |
| 1884: Dec. 27 | 80,578 | 5.5 | 28,068 | 24,991 | 8,935 | 18,584 |
| 1890: Dec. 28 | 89,990 | 1.8 | 31,194 | 26,754 | 11,859 | 20,183 |
| 1896: Sept. 27 | 109,020 | 3.3 | 40,205 | 33,285 | 15,392 | 20,138 |
| 1900: June 1 | 154,001 | 9.4 | 58,504 | 46,843 | 20,734 | 27,920 |
| 1910: April 15 | 191,874 | 2.2 | 81,993 | 55,382 | 23,952 | 30,547 |
| 1920: January 1 | 255,881 | 3.0 | 123,496 | 64,895 | 29,438 | 38,052 |
| 1930: April 1 | 368,300 | 3.6 | 202,887 | 73,325 | 35,942 | 56,146 |
| 1940: April 1 | 422,770 | 1.4 | 257,696 | 73,276 | 35,818 | 55,980 |
| 1950: April 1 | 499,794 | 1.7 | 353,020 | 68,350 | 29,905 | 48,519 |
| 1960: April 1 | 632,772 | 2.4 | 500,409 | 61,332 | 28,176 | 42,855 |
| 1970: April 1 | 769,913 | 2.0 | 630,528 | 63,468 | 29,761 | 46,156 |
| 1980: April 1 | 964,691 | 2.3 | 762,565 | 92,053 | 39,082 | 70,991 |
| 1990: April 1 | 1,108,229 | 1.4 | 836,231 | 120,317 | 51,177 | 100,504 |
| 2000: April 1 | 1,211,537 | 0.9 | 876,156 | 148,677 | 58,463 | 128,241 |

X Not applicable.
1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.
2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
3/ Total population also reported as 129,814 .
4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.
Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2, and 1990 Census of Population and Housing , 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2000
[See headnote to table 1.01]

| Year | Percent urban | Males per 100 females | Percent under 15 years old | Percent white 1/ | Percent born in <br> Hawaii | Persons per household $2 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1831-32 | 10.3 | 105.3 | 26.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1835-36 | 12.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1850 | 17.2 | 110.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1853 | 15.7 | 113.1 | (NA) | 2.3 | 97.5 | (NA) |
| 1860 | 20.5 | 116.1 | (NA) | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1866 | 21.5 | 120.4 | 26.5 | 3.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1872 | 26.1 | 125.4 | 27.8 | 5.2 | 92.1 | (NA) |
| 1878 | 24.3 | 142.8 | 28.1 | 6.5 | 83.6 | (NA) |
| 1884 | 25.4 | 177.5 | 28.0 | 20.6 | 57.4 | (NA) |
| 1890 | 25.5 | 187.7 | 26.1 | 21.0 | 53.5 | (NA) |
| 1896 | 27.4 | 198.7 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 48.8 | (NA) |
| 1900 | 25.5 | 223.3 | 22.6 | 17.3 | 38.3 | 3.71 |
| 1910 | 30.7 | 178.9 | 29.5 | 20.4 | 45.1 | (NA) |
| 1920 | 36.1 | 144.3 | 35.5 | 19.2 | 53.3 | (NA) |
| 1930 | 53.7 | 152.8 | 36.2 | 20.0 | 58.2 | (NA) |
| 1940 | 62.5 | 137.6 | 30.9 | 24.5 | 65.8 | 4.46 |
| 1950 | 69.0 | 121.2 | 31.2 | 23.0 | 71.1 | 4.14 |
| 1960 | 76.5 | 114.8 | 34.4 | 32.0 | 66.6 | 3.87 |
| 1970 | 83.5 | 108.1 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 59.2 | 3.59 |
| 1980 | 86.5 | 105.2 | 23.4 | 34.4 | 57.8 | 3.15 |
| 1990 | 89.0 | 103.6 | 21.5 | 33.4 | 56.1 | 3.01 |
| 2000 | 91.6 | 101.0 | 20.3 | 3/39.3 | 56.9 | 2.92 |

NA Not available.
1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data for 1970-2000 also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.
3/ The Census 2000 allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), tables 3 and 5, and Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 1; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17, and Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), table 23; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002).

## Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1990 TO 2004

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

|  |  |  | Civilian population |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Date | Total resident <br> population 1/ | Armed <br> forces 2/ | All <br> civilians 1/ | Military <br> dependents 3/ | Not military <br> dependents 1/ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990: April 1 | $1,108,229$ | 55,222 | $1,053,007$ | 59,935 | 993,072 |
| July 1 | $1,113,491$ | 55,288 | $1,058,203$ | 60,614 | 997,589 |
| 1991: July 1 | $1,136,754$ | 54,738 | $1,082,016$ | 63,328 | $1,018,688$ |
| 1992: July 1 | $1,158,613$ | 55,099 | $1,103,514$ | 56,994 | $1,046,520$ |
| 1993: July 1 | $1,172,838$ | 52,674 | $1,120,164$ | 62,166 | $1,057,998$ |
| 1994: July 1 | $1,187,536$ | 52,845 | $1,134,691$ | 54,130 | $1,080,561$ |
| 1995: July 1 | $1,196,854$ | 50,729 | $1,146,125$ | 46,311 | $1,099,814$ |
| 1996: July 1 | $1,203,755$ | 47,986 | $1,155,769$ | 54,882 | $1,100,887$ |
| 1997: July 1 | $1,211,640$ | 44,542 | $1,167,098$ | 55,082 | $1,112,016$ |
| 1998: July 1 | $1,215,233$ | 44,984 | $1,170,249$ | 60,022 | $1,110,227$ |
| 1999: July 1 | $1,210,300$ | 41,361 | $1,168,939$ | 43,950 | $1,124,989$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: April 1 | $1,211,537$ | 39,036 | $1,172,501$ | $4 / 42,450$ | $4 / 1,130,051$ |
| July 1 | $1,212,109$ | 40,796 | $1,171,313$ | $4 / 44,541$ | $4 / 1,126,772$ |
| 2001: July 1 | $1,222,011$ | 42,449 | $1,179,562$ | 52,906 | $1,126,656$ |
| 2002: July 1 | $1,234,514$ | 43,626 | $1,190,888$ | 49,044 | $1,141,844$ |
| 2003: July 1 | $1,248,755$ | 44,458 | $1,204,297$ | $4 / 53,449$ | $4 / 1,150,848$ |
| 2004: July 1 | $1,262,840$ | 45,624 | $1,217,216$ | 57,056 | $1,160,160$ |

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Resident population estimates for 1991 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures. The revisions were released April 19, 2002. Population estimates after 1999 were based on data released December 22, 2004 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables. Figures for "all civilians" and for "civilian population - not military dependent" may also differ from earlier figures as a result of these population revisions.

2/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Census Bureau for use in population estimation. They differ somewhat from corresponding figures from other sources.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.
4/ Revised from previous Data Book.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table NST EST2004-01 "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (December 22, 2004) [http://www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf](http://www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf) accessed January 14, 2005, records and decennial censuses; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, annual survey of local commanding officers; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

# Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 1990 TO 2004 

|  | Resident population 1/ |  | De facto population 2/ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Temporarily <br> absent 3/ | Total | Visitors <br> present 4/ | De facto- <br> resident ratio |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1990: April 1 | $1,108,229$ | 28,602 | $1,230,731$ | 151,104 | 1.111 |
| July 1 | $1,113,491$ | 27,994 | $1,240,013$ | 154,516 | 1.114 |
| 1991: July 1 | $1,136,754$ | 31,812 | $1,252,265$ | 147,323 | 1.102 |
| 1992: July 1 | $1,158,613$ | 39,200 | $1,271,662$ | 152,249 | 1.098 |
| 1993: July 1 | $1,172,838$ | 52,487 | $1,267,849$ | 147,498 | 1.081 |
| 1994: July 1 | $1,187,536$ | 54,362 | $1,289,804$ | 156,630 | 1.086 |
| 1995: July 1 | $1,196,854$ | 55,856 | $1,298,096$ | 157,098 | 1.085 |
| 1996: July 1 | $1,203,755$ | 58,137 | $1,303,915$ | 158,297 | 1.083 |
| 1997: July 1 | $1,211,640$ | 40,898 | $1,327,930$ | 157,187 | 1.096 |
| 1998: July 1 | $1,215,233$ | 38,495 | $1,334,125$ | 157,388 | 1.098 |
| 1999: July 1 | $1,210,300$ | 42,297 | $1,332,442$ | 164,439 | 1.101 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: April 1 | $1,211,537$ | 42,021 | $1,337,991$ | 168,475 | 1.104 |
| July 1 | $1,212,109$ | 46,151 | $1,334,595$ | 168,637 | 1.101 |
| 2001: July 1 | $1,222,011$ | 46,566 | $1,333,692$ | 158,247 | 1.091 |
| 2002: July 1 | $1,234,514$ | 46,757 | $1,347,952$ | 160,195 | 1.092 |
| 2003: July 1 | $1,248,755$ | 53,446 | $1,356,357$ | 161,048 | 1.086 |
| 2004: July 1 | $1,262,840$ | 57,481 | $1,376,840$ | 171,481 | 1.090 |

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Resident population estimates for 1991 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures. The revisions were released April 19, 2002. Population estimates after 1999 were based on data released December 22, 2004 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. De facto population estimates after July 2000 may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables due to revised population estimates released during the year.

3/ Figures reflect changes in research methodology by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism in November 2000.

4/ Average daily census. Figures reflect changes in research methodology by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism in November 2000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table NST EST2004-01 "Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States and States, and for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (December 22, 2004) [http://www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf](http://www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf) accessed January 14, 2005; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1950 TO 2000
[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

| Island | 1950 | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State of Hawaii | 499,794 | 632,772 | 769,913 | 964,691 | 1,108,229 | 1,211,537 |
| Hawaii | 68,350 | 61,332 | 63,468 | 92,053 | 120,317 | 148,677 |
| Kahoolawe |  | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maui 1/ | 40,103 | 35,717 | 38,691 | 62,823 | 91,361 | 117,644 |
| Lanai | 3,136 | 2,115 | 2,204 | 2,119 | 2,426 | 3,193 |
| Molokai | 5,280 | 5,023 | 5,261 | 6,049 | 6,717 | 7,404 |
| Oahu 2/ | 353,006 | 500,394 | 630,497 | 762,534 | 836,231 | 876,151 |
| Kauai | 29,683 | 27,922 | 29,524 | 38,856 | 50,947 | 58,303 |
| Niihau 3/ | 222 | 254 | 237 | 226 | 230 | 160 |
| Northwestern Hawaiian Islands | 14 | 15 | 31 | 31 | (4/) | 5 |
| Necker Island |  | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | 5 |
| French Frigate Shoals | 14 | (NA) | (NA) | 4 | - | - |
| Laysan Island | - | (NA) | (NA) | 5 | - | - |
| Kure Atoll | - | (NA) | (NA) | 22 | (4/) | - |
| Other islands 5/ | - | (NA) | (NA) | - | - | - |
| Other Islands (Not legally part of the state) | 462 | 2,512 | 3,227 | 780 | 186 | (NA) |
| Midway Islands | 416 | 2,356 | 2,220 | 453 | 13 | (NA) |
| Baker Island | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Howland Island | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Jarvis Island | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Johnston Atoll | 46 | 156 | 1,007 | 327 | 173 | (NA) |
| Kingman Reef | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) |
| Palmyra Atoll | - | - | - | - | - | (NA) |

NA Not available.
1/ Including Molokini, uninhabited.
2/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980, 25 in 1990), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980, uninhabited in 1990), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980, 233 in 1990), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980, 6 in 1990). The combined total for Sand Island and Mokauea Island in 1960 was 36. These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

3/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.
4/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.
5/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics, 1940-1990, and 1990 census printouts and tapes; U.S. Coast Guard, records (for Kure Atoll in 1990); and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

## Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 TO 2004

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

| Date | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui <br> County $1 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990: April 1 | 1,108,229 | 836,231 | 120,317 | 51,177 | 100,504 |
| July $12 /$ | 1,113,491 | 838,534 | 121,572 | 51,676 | 101,709 |
| 1991: July 12 / | 1,136,754 | 850,510 | 127,266 | 53,379 | 105,599 |
| 1992: July 12 2/ | 1,158,613 | 863,959 | 131,630 | 54,439 | 108,585 |
| 1993: July $12 /$ | 1,172,838 | 870,348 | 135,085 | 55,461 | 111,944 |
| 1994: July $12 /$ | 1,187,536 | 878,591 | 137,713 | 56,478 | 114,754 |
| 1995: July 12 2/ | 1,196,854 | 881,399 | 140,492 | 57,068 | 117,895 |
| 1996: July $12 /$ | 1,203,755 | 883,443 | 141,935 | 57,688 | 120,689 |
| 1997: July $12 /$ | 1,211,640 | 886,711 | 144,445 | 57,712 | 122,772 |
| 1998: July 12 2/ | 1,215,233 | 886,909 | 145,833 | 57,843 | 124,648 |
| 1999: July $12 /$ | 1,210,300 | 878,906 | 146,970 | 58,264 | 126,160 |
| 2000: April 1 | 1,211,537 | 876,156 | 148,677 | 58,463 | 128,241 |
| July 1 | 1,212,109 | 875,352 | 149,291 | 58,535 | 128,931 |
| 2001: July 1 | 1,222,011 | 879,424 | 151,779 | 59,061 | 131,747 |
| 2002: July 1 | 1,234,514 | 886,234 | 154,854 | 59,990 | 133,436 |
| 2003: July 1 | 1,248,755 | 893,358 | 158,735 | 60,736 | 135,926 |
| 2004: July 1 | 1,262,840 | 899,593 | 162,971 | 61,929 | 138,347 |

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 130 in 1990, 147 in 2000, and 126 in 2004.

2/ Population estimates for 1990 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures. The revisions were released April 19, 2002. Population estimates after April 1, 2000 are based on revisions released in April 2005 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, "Time Series of Hawaii Intercensal Population Estimates by County: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000" (CO-EST2001-12-15)
[http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/counties/tables/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-15.php](http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/counties/tables/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-15.php) accessed April 19, 2002; "Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (CO-EST2004-01-15) (April 14, 2005)
[http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls) accessed April 14, 2005.

## Table 1.07 -- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE TOTAL: 1990 TO 2004

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

|  | Date | City and <br> County of <br> Honolulu | Hawaii <br> County | Kauai <br> County | Maui <br> County 1// |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990: | April 1 | 75.5 | 10.9 | 4.6 |  |
|  | July 1 2/ | 75.3 | 10.9 | 4.6 | 9.1 |
| 1991: | July 1 2/ | 74.8 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 9.1 |
| 1992: | July 1 2/ | 74.6 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 9.3 |
| 1993: | July 1 2/ | 74.2 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 9.4 |
| 1994: | July 1 2/ | 74.0 | 11.6 | 4.8 | 9.5 |
| 1995: | July 1 2/ | 73.6 | 11.7 | 4.8 | 9.7 |
| 1996: | July 1 2/ | 73.4 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 9.9 |
| 1997: | July 1 2/ | 73.2 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 10.0 |
| 1998: | July 1 2/ | 73.0 | 12.0 | 4.8 | 10.1 |
| 1999: | July 1 2/ | 72.6 | 12.1 | 10.3 |  |
|  |  |  | 12.3 | 4.8 | 10.4 |
| 2000: | April 1 | 72.3 | 12.3 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
|  | July 1 | 72.2 | 12.4 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
| 2001: | July 1 | 72.0 | 12.5 | 10.8 |  |
| 2002: | July 1 | 71.8 | 12.7 | 10.8 |  |
| 2003: | July 1 | 71.5 | 12.9 | 10.9 |  |
| 2004: | July 1 | 71.2 |  | 4.9 | 11.0 |

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
2/ Population estimates for 1990 through 1999 were revised based upon the April 1, 2000 figures. The revisions were released April 19, 2002. Population estimates after April 1, 2000 are based on revisions released in April 2005 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, "Time Series of Hawaii Intercensal Population Estimates by County: April 1, 1990 to April 1, 2000" (CO-EST2001-12-15)
[http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/counties/tables/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-15.php](http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/counties/tables/CO-EST2001-12/CO-EST2001-12-15.php) accessed April 19, 2002; "Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (CO-EST2004-01-15) (April 14, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls) accessed April 14, 2005; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

## Table 1.08-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 TO 2004

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

| Date | State <br> total | City and <br> County of <br> Honolulu | Hawaii <br> County | Kauai <br> County | Maui <br> County 1/ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990: April 1 | $1,230,731$ | 896,260 | 133,202 | 66,699 | 134,569 |
| July 1 | $1,257,319$ | 913,268 | 137,103 | 68,558 | 138,390 |
| 1991: July 1 | $1,252,265$ | 901,717 | 141,240 | 69,605 | 139,703 |
| 1992: July 1 | $1,271,662$ | 912,514 | 146,421 | 66,076 | 146,651 |
| 1993: July 1 | $1,267,849$ | 909,506 | 148,014 | 61,262 | 149,067 |
| 1994: July 1 | $1,289,804$ | 919,898 | 150,311 | 67,161 | 152,434 |
| 1995: July 1 | $1,298,096$ | 921,626 | 152,482 | 68,844 | 155,144 |
| 1996: July 1 | $1,303,915$ | 921,609 | 154,364 | 70,474 | 157,468 |
| 1997: July 1 | $1,327,930$ | 932,931 | 161,225 | 71,763 | 162,011 |
| 1998: July 1 | $1,334,125$ | 931,439 | 165,205 | 73,920 | 163,562 |
| 1999: July 1 | $1,332,442$ | 927,689 | 164,570 | 74,441 | 165,743 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000: April 1 | $1,337,991$ | 927,174 | 167,073 | 75,200 | 168,544 |
| July 1 | $1,334,595$ | 924,915 | 166,476 | 74,701 | 168,503 |
| 2001: July 1 | $1,333,692$ | 923,382 | 168,220 | 73,926 | 168,164 |
| 2002: July 1 | $1,347,952$ | 929,831 | 172,062 | 74,904 | 171,155 |
| 2003: July 1 | $1,356,357$ | 930,928 | 174,976 | 76,079 | 174,374 |
| 2004: July 1 | $1,376,840$ | 940,858 | 180,226 | 78,001 | 177,755 |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County. The 2004 de facto population of Kalawao County, which is the Kalaupapa Settlement on Molokai, was 126.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates "Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (CO-EST2004-01-15) (April 14, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls) accessed April 14, 2005; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Tourism Research Branch, records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

Table 1.09-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES AND ISLANDS: 1990 AND 2000

| County and island | Resident population 1/ |  |  | De facto population $2 /$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 1, 1990 | April 1, 2000 | Percent change | April 1, 1990 | April 1, 2000 | Percent change |
| State total | 1,108,229 | 1,211,537 | 9.3 | 1,248,360 | 1,337,991 | 7.2 |
| Counties: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 120,317 | 148,677 | 23.6 | 135,080 | 167,073 | 23.7 |
| Maui 3/ | 100,504 | 128,241 | 27.6 | 137,298 | 168,544 | 22.8 |
| Honolulu | 836,231 | 876,156 | 4.8 | 908,019 | 927,173 | 2.1 |
| Kauai | 51,177 | 58,463 | 14.2 | 67,963 | 75,200 | 10.6 |
| Island: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 120,317 | 148,677 | 23.6 | 135,080 | 167,073 | 23.7 |
| Maui | 91,361 | 117,644 | 28.8 | 126,992 | 156,170 | 23.0 |
| Kahoolawe |  | - | (X) | - | - | (X) |
| Lanai | 2,426 | 3,193 | 31.6 | 2,629 | 4,243 | 61.4 |
| Molokai | 6,717 | 7,404 | 10.2 | 7,677 | 8,131 | 5.9 |
| Oahu 4/ | 836,231 | 876,156 | 4.8 | 908,019 | 927,173 | 2.1 |
| Kauai | 50,947 | 58,303 | 14.4 | 67,737 | 75,040 | 10.8 |
| Niihau | 230 | 160 | -30.4 | 226 | 160 | -29.2 |

NA Not applicable.
1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway ( 24 people in 1990 who were not counted in the official census and 5 in 2000 who were counted in the official census).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Public Law 94-171 counts; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Tourism Research Branch, records.

Table 1.10-- LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTIES AND ISLANDS: 2000

| County and island | Land area |  | Resident population density $1 /$ |  | De facto population density 2 l |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Square km. | Square miles | Per square km. | Per square mile | Per square $\mathbf{k m}$. | Per square mile |
| State total | 16,634.52 | 6,422.62 | 72.8 | 188.6 | 80.4 | 208.3 |
| Counties: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 10,432.52 | 4,028.02 | 14.3 | 36.9 | 16.0 | 41.5 |
| Maui 3/ | 3,036.51 | 1,172.41 | 42.2 | 109.4 | 55.5 | 143.8 |
| Honolulu | 1,553.39 | 599.77 | 564.0 | 1,460.8 | 596.9 | 1,545.9 |
| Kauai | 1,612.11 | 622.44 | 36.3 | 93.9 | 46.6 | 120.8 |
| Islands: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii | 10,432.52 | 4,028.02 | 14.3 | 36.9 | 16.0 | 41.5 |
| Maui | 1,883.50 | 727.22 | 62.5 | 161.8 | 82.9 | 214.7 |
| Molokini | 0.09 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - |
| Kahoolawe | 115.50 | 44.60 | - | - | - | - |
| Lanai | 363.97 | 140.53 | 8.8 | 22.7 | 11.7 | 30.2 |
| Molokai | 673.44 | 260.02 | 11.0 | 28.5 | 12.1 | 31.3 |
| Oahu | 1,545.34 | 596.66 | 567.0 | 1,468.4 | 600.0 | 1,553.9 |
| Kauai | 1,430.43 | 552.29 | 40.8 | 105.6 | 52.5 | 135.9 |
| Niihau | 179.89 | 69.46 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| Lehua | 1.15 | 0.44 | - | - | - | - |
| Kaula | 0.64 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/ | 8.05 | 3.11 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, records and Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary
File (March 19, 2001); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

## Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS: 1980, 1990, AND 2000

| County and district (see maps) | $\begin{gathered} \text { April 1, } \\ 1980 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | April 1, 1990 | $\begin{gathered} \text { April 1, } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1980 \text { to } \\ 1990 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1990 \text { to } \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ |
| State total | 964,691 | 1,108,229 | 1,211,537 | 14.9 | 9.3 |
| Hawaii County | 92,053 | 120,317 | 148,677 | 30.7 | 23.6 |
| Puna | 11,751 | 20,781 | 31,335 | 76.8 | 50.8 |
| South Hilo | 42,278 | 44,639 | 47,386 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| North Hilo | 1,679 | 1,541 | 1,720 | -8.2 | 11.6 |
| Hamakua | 5,128 | 5,545 | 6,108 | 8.1 | 10.2 |
| North Kohala | 3,249 | 4,291 | 6,038 | 32.1 | 40.7 |
| South Kohala | 4,607 | 9,140 | 13,131 | 98.4 | 43.7 |
| North Kona | 13,748 | 22,284 | 28,543 | 62.1 | 28.1 |
| South Kona | 5,914 | 7,658 | 8,589 | 29.5 | 12.2 |
| Ka'u | 3,699 | 4,438 | 5,827 | 20.0 | 31.3 |
| Maui County 1/ | 70,991 | 100,504 | 128,241 | 41.6 | 27.6 |
| Hana | 1,423 | 1,895 | 1,855 | 33.2 | -2.1 |
| Makawao | 19,005 | 29,207 | 36,476 | 53.7 | 24.9 |
| Wailuku | 32,111 | 45,685 | 61,346 | 42.3 | 34.3 |
| Lahaina | 10,284 | 14,574 | 17,967 | 41.7 | 23.3 |
| Lanai | 2,119 | 2,426 | 3,193 | 14.5 | 31.6 |
| Molokai | 5,905 | 6,587 | 7,257 | 11.5 | 10.2 |
| Kalawao | 144 | 130 | 147 | -9.7 | 13.1 |
| City \& Co. of Honolulu | 762,565 | 836,231 | 876,156 | 9.7 | 4.8 |
| Honolulu | 365,048 | 377,059 | 372,279 | 3.3 | -1.3 |
| Koolaupoko | 109,373 | 117,694 | 117,994 | 7.6 | 0.3 |
| Koolauloa | 14,195 | 18,443 | 18,899 | 29.9 | 2.5 |
| Waialua | 9,849 | 11,549 | 14,027 | 17.3 | 21.5 |
| Wahiawa | 41,562 | 43,886 | 38,370 | 5.6 | -12.6 |
| Waianae | 31,487 | 37,411 | 42,259 | 18.8 | 13.0 |
| Ewa | 191,051 | 230,189 | 272,328 | 20.5 | 18.3 |
| Kauai County | 39,082 | 51,177 | 58,463 | 30.9 | 14.2 |
| Hanalei | 2,668 | 4,631 | 6,348 | 73.6 | 37.1 |
| Kawaihau | 10,497 | 15,627 | 18,525 | 48.9 | 18.5 |
| Lihue | 8,590 | 10,663 | 12,022 | 24.1 | 12.7 |
| Koloa | 8,734 | 11,368 | 12,845 | 30.2 | 13.0 |
| Waimea | 8,593 | 8,888 | 8,723 | 3.4 | -1.9 |

1/ Including Kalawao County.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and
Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 8; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File, County Subdivisions.

## Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000

[This table presents data for the 131 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, in cooperation with the U.S. Census Bureau, for the 2000 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate government and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

| Island and 2000 place | 1990 | 2000 | Change | \% change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hawaii | 120,317 | 148,677 | 28,360 | 23.6 |
| Ainaloa 1/ | (NA) | 1,910 | (X) | (X) |
| Captain Cook | 2,595 | 3,206 | 611 | 23.5 |
| Eden Roc 1/ | (NA) | 451 | (X) | (X) |
| Fern Acres 1/ | (NA) | 756 | (X) | (X) |
| Fern Forest 1/ | (NA) | 480 | (X) | (X) |
| Halaula | 496 | 495 | -1 | -0.2 |
| Hawaiian Acres 1/ | (NA) | 1,776 | (X) | (X) |
| Hawaiian Beaches 2/ | 2,846 | 3,709 | 863 | 30.3 |
| Hawaiian Ocean View | 969 | 2,178 | 1,209 | 124.8 |
| Hawaiian Paradise Park 2/ | 3,389 | 7,051 | 3,662 | 108.1 |
| Hawi | 924 | 938 | 14 | 1.5 |
| Hilo | 37,808 | 40,759 | 2,951 | 7.8 |
| Holualoa 2/ | 3,834 | 6,107 | 2,273 | 59.3 |
| Honalo | 1,926 | 1,987 | 61 | 3.2 |
| Honaunau-Napoopoo | 2,373 | 2,414 | 41 | 1.7 |
| Honokaa | 2,186 | 2,233 | 47 | 2.2 |
| Honomu | 532 | 541 | 9 | 1.7 |
| Kahaluu-Keauhou | 1,990 | 2,414 | 424 | 21.3 |
| Kailua 2/ | 9,126 | 9,870 | 744 | 8.2 |
| Kalaoa 2/ | 4,490 | 6,794 | 2,304 | 51.3 |
| Kapaau | 1,083 | 1,159 | 76 | 7.0 |
| Keaau | 1,584 | 2,010 | 426 | 26.9 |
| Kealakekua | 1,453 | 1,645 | 192 | 13.2 |
| Kukuihaele | 316 | 317 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Kurtistown 2/ | 910 | 1,157 | 247 | 27.1 |
| Laupahoehoe | 508 | 473 | -35 | -6.9 |
| Leilani Estates 1/ | (NA) | 1,046 | (X) | (X) |
| Mountain View $2 /$ | 3,075 | 2,799 | -276 | -9.0 |
| Naalehu | 1,027 | 919 | -108 | -10.5 |
| Nanawale Estates 1/ | (NA) | 1,073 | (X) | (X) |
| Orchidlands Estates 1/ | (NA) | 1,731 | (X) | (X) |
| Paauilo | 620 | 571 | -49 | -7.9 |
| Pahala | 1,520 | 1,378 | -142 | -9.3 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| Island and 2000 place | 1990 | 2000 | Change | \% change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hawaii (con.): |  |  |  |  |
| Pahoa | 1,027 | 962 | -65 | -6.3 |
| Papaikou | 1,634 | 1,414 | -220 | -13.5 |
| Paukaa | 495 | 495 | - | 0.0 |
| Pepeekeo | 1,813 | 1,697 | -116 | -6.4 |
| Puako | 397 | 429 | 32 | 8.1 |
| Volcano | 1,516 | 2,231 | 715 | 47.2 |
| Waikoloa Village | 2,248 | 4,806 | 2,558 | 113.8 |
| Waimea | 5,972 | 7,028 | 1,056 | 17.7 |
| Wainaku | 1,243 | 1,227 | -16 | -1.3 |
| Maui | 91,361 | 117,644 | 26,283 | 28.8 |
| Haiku-Pauwela | 4,509 | 6,578 | 2,069 | 45.9 |
| Haliimaile | 841 | 895 | 54 | 6.4 |
| Hana | 683 | 709 | 26 | 3.8 |
| Kaanapali | 579 | 1,375 | 796 | 137.5 |
| Kahului | 16,889 | 20,146 | 3,257 | 19.3 |
| Kapalua | 408 | 467 | 59 | 14.5 |
| Kihei | 11,107 | 16,749 | 5,642 | 50.8 |
| Lahaina | 9,073 | 9,118 | 45 | 0.5 |
| Maalaea | 443 | 454 | 11 | 2.5 |
| Makawao | 5,405 | 6,327 | 922 | 17.1 |
| Napili-Honokowai | 4,332 | 6,788 | 2,456 | 56.7 |
| Paia | 2,091 | 2,499 | 408 | 19.5 |
| Pukalani | 5,879 | 7,380 | 1,501 | 25.5 |
| Waihee-Waiehu | 4,004 | 7,310 | 3,306 | 82.6 |
| Waikapu | 729 | 1,115 | 386 | 52.9 |
| Wailea-Makena | 3,799 | 5,671 | 1,872 | 49.3 |
| Wailuku | 10,688 | 12,296 | 1,608 | 15.0 |
| Kahoolawe | - | - | (X) | (X) |
| Lanai | 2,426 | 3,193 | 767 | 31.6 |
| Lanai City | 2,400 | 3,164 | 764 | 31.8 |
| Molokai | 6,717 | 7,404 | 687 | 10.2 |
| Kaunakakai | 2,658 | 2,726 | 68 | 2.6 |
| Kualapuu | 1,661 | 1,936 | 275 | 16.6 |
| Maunaloa | 405 | 230 | -175 | -43.2 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| Island and 2000 place | 1990 | 2000 | Change | \% change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oahu: 3/ | 836,231 | 876,156 | 39,925 | 4.8 |
| Ahuimanu | 8,387 | 8,506 | 119 | 1.4 |
| Aiea | 8,906 | 9,019 | 113 | 1.3 |
| Barbers Point Housing | 2,218 | 67 | -2,151 | -97.0 |
| Ewa Beach | 14,315 | 14,650 | 335 | 2.3 |
| Ewa Gentry | 1,992 | 4,939 | 2,947 | 147.9 |
| Ewa Villages | 3,780 | 4,741 | 961 | 25.4 |
| Halawa 2/ | 13,408 | 13,891 | 483 | 3.6 |
| Haleiwa | 2,442 | 2,225 | -217 | -8.9 |
| Hauula 2/ | 3,479 | 3,651 | 172 | 4.9 |
| Heeia | 5,010 | 4,944 | -66 | -1.3 |
| Hickam Housing | 6,553 | 5,471 | -1,082 | -16.5 |
| Honolulu 4/ | 377,059 | 371,657 | -5,402 | -1.4 |
| Iroquois Point | 4,188 | 2,462 | -1,726 | -41.2 |
| Kaaawa | 1,138 | 1,324 | 186 | 16.3 |
| Kahaluu | 3,068 | 2,935 | -133 | -4.3 |
| Kahuku | 2,063 | 2,097 | 34 | 1.6 |
| Kailua | 36,818 | 36,513 | -305 | -0.8 |
| Kaneohe | 35,448 | 34,970 | -478 | -1.3 |
| Kaneohe Station | 11,662 | 11,827 | 165 | 1.4 |
| Kawela Bay | 366 | 410 | 44 | 12.0 |
| Laie | 5,577 | 4,585 | -992 | -17.8 |
| Maili | 6,059 | 5,943 | -116 | -1.9 |
| Makaha | 7,990 | 7,753 | -237 | -3.0 |
| Makaha Valley | 1,012 | 1,289 | 277 | 27.4 |
| Makakilo City | 9,828 | 13,156 | 3,328 | 33.9 |
| Maunawili | 4,847 | 4,869 | 22 | 0.5 |
| Mililani Town | 29,359 | 28,608 | -751 | -2.6 |
| Mokuleia | 1,776 | 1,839 | 63 | 3.5 |
| Nanakuli | 9,575 | 10,814 | 1,239 | 12.9 |
| Pearl City | 30,993 | 30,976 | -17 | -0.1 |
| Punaluu | 672 | 881 | 209 | 31.1 |
| Pupukea | 4,111 | 4,250 | 139 | 3.4 |
| Schofield Barracks | 19,597 | 14,428 | -5,169 | -26.4 |
| Village Park | 7,407 | 9,625 | 2,218 | 29.9 |
| Wahiawa | 17,386 | 16,151 | -1,235 | -7.1 |
| Waialua | 3,943 | 3,761 | -182 | -4.6 |
| Waianae | 8,758 | 10,506 | 1,748 | 20.0 |
| Waikane | 717 | 726 | 9 | 1.3 |
| Waimalu | 29,967 | 29,371 | -596 | -2.0 |
| Waimanalo | 3,508 | 3,664 | 156 | 4.4 |
| Waimanalo Beach | 4,185 | 4,271 | 86 | 2.1 |
| Waipahu | 31,435 | 33,108 | 1,673 | 5.3 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| Island and 2000 place | 1990 | 2000 | Change | \% change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oahu (con.): |  |  |  |  |
| Waipio | 11,812 | 11,672 | -140 | -1.2 |
| Waipio Acres | 5,304 | 5,298 | -6 | -0.1 |
| Wheeler AFB | 2,600 | 2,829 | 229 | 8.8 |
| Whitmore Village | 3,373 | 4,057 | 684 | 20.3 |
| Kauai | 50,947 | 58,303 | 7,356 | 14.4 |
| Anahola | 1,181 | 1,932 | 751 | 63.6 |
| Eleele | 1,489 | 2,040 | 551 | 37.0 |
| Hanalei | 461 | 478 | 17 | 3.7 |
| Hanamaulu | 3,611 | 3,272 | -339 | -9.4 |
| Hanapepe | 1,395 | 2,153 | 758 | 54.3 |
| Kalaheo 2/ | 3,592 | 3,913 | 321 | 8.9 |
| Kalihiwai | 435 | 717 | 282 | 64.8 |
| Kapaa 2/ | 8,149 | 9,472 | 1,323 | 16.2 |
| Kaumakani | 803 | 607 | -196 | -24.4 |
| Kekaha | 3,506 | 3,175 | -331 | -9.4 |
| Kilauea | 1,685 | 2,092 | 407 | 24.2 |
| Koloa | 1,791 | 1,942 | 151 | 8.4 |
| Lawai | 1,787 | 1,984 | 197 | 11.0 |
| Lihue | 5,536 | 5,674 | 138 | 2.5 |
| Omao | 1,142 | 1,221 | 79 | 6.9 |
| Pakala Village | 565 | 478 | -87 | -15.4 |
| Poipu | 975 | 1,075 | 100 | 10.3 |
| Princeville | 1,244 | 1,698 | 454 | 36.5 |
| Puhi | 1,210 | 1,186 | -24 | -2.0 |
| Wailua | 2,018 | 2,083 | 65 | 3.2 |
| Wailua Homesteads | 3,870 | 4,567 | 697 | 18.0 |
| Waimea | 1,840 | 1,787 | -53 | -2.9 |
| Niihau, Lehua and Kaula | 230 | 160 | -70 | -30.4 |

NA Not available.
X Not applicable.
1/ New census designated place for the 2000 Census.
2/ Geographic boundaries modified between the 1990 and the 2000 censuses.
3/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, except Midway. This is the area legally described as the City and County of Honolulu.

4/ Modified between the 1990 and 2000 censuses. Honolulu CDP is coterminous with Honolulu Census County Division and also Honolulu District. It extends from Red Hill to Makapuu Point, south and west of the crest of the Koolau Mts. Like all other CDPs on Oahu, it is part of a single municipality, the City and County of Honolulu. The 1990 population count has been corrected from earlier published figures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary Tape File (STF) 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); compilation and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

## Table 1.13-- POPULATION RANKING OF THE STATE, HONOLULU, AND COUNTIES: 2000 AND 2004

[Based on population as of July 1 unless otherwise specified]

| Comparison 1/ | Resident population, 2004 | Ranking |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Population 21 |  | Percent change, 2000 2004 3/ |
|  |  | 2000 | 2004 |  |
| State of Hawaii: <br> Among the 50 States and D.C. Among the 50 States |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,262,840 | 42 | 42 | 20 |
|  | 1,262,840 | 42 | 42 | 20 |
| Honolulu MSA: 4/ <br> Among all MSAs and CMSAs | 5/ 899,593 | 56 | (NA) | (NA) |
| City and County of Honolulu: 6/ Among all counties | 899,593 | 48 | 50 | 1,139 |
| Among incorporated places $7 /$ | 899,593 | 12 | 12 | 122 |
| Honolulu CDP: $8 /$ <br> Among incorporated places 7/ | 377,260 | 47 | 47 | 140 |
| Hawaii County $9 /$ | 162,971 | 363 | 347 | 269 |
| Kalawao County 9/ | 126 | 3,140 | 10/3,140 | 3,137 |
| Kauai County 9/ | 61,929 | 818 | 809 | 548 |
| Maui County 9/ | 138,221 | 422 | 418 | 372 |

[^0]
# Table 1.13-- POPULATION RANKING OF THE STATE, HONOLULU, AND COUNTIES: 2000 AND 2004 -- Con. 

NA Not available.
1/ MSA, Metropolitan Statistical Area; CMSA, Consolidated MSA; CDP, Census Designated Place, that is, an unincorporated urban place.

2/ Largest number ranking 1. Rankings for 2000 are based on population from the April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base which reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

3/ Ranking of the area in regard to 2000-2004 population percent change, greatest percent change ranking 1. Figures for 2000 are from the April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base which reflects changes to the Census 2000 population from the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

4/ The Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu, comprising Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway).

5/ Latest MSA figures for the United States were for April 1, 2000. Figure displayed is the July 1, 2004 population estimate for the City and County of Honolulu. See footnote 4.

6/ The City and County of Honolulu consists of Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). There are 3,141 U.S. counties in 2000 (based on the April 1, 2000 Population Estimates base) and 2004. There are 245 incorporated places with a population of over 100,000 in 2000.

7/ Among all incorporated places with over 100,000 population.
8/ The Honolulu CDP consists of Honolulu District, comprising the area between Red Hill and Makapuu Point, south and southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). Honolulu and Arlington are the only CDPs for which postcensal population estimates are calculated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

9/ Among all 3,141 U.S. counties.
10/ Kalawao County has the second lowest county population in the United States. The county with the lowest population is Loving, Texas with a population of 52.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division [http://eire.census.gov/popest/estimates.php](http://eire.census.gov/popest/estimates.php) accessed June 30, 2005.

## Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 1990 AND 2000

| Neighborhood Board 1/ $\qquad$ (see maps) | 1990 | 2000 | Percent change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oahu total | 836,231 | 876,165 | 4.8 |
| 1 Hawaii Kai | 27,432 | 27,657 | 0.8 |
| 2 Kuliouou-Kalani lki | 15,195 | 18,271 | 20.2 |
| 3 Waialae-Kahala | 9,696 | 7,118 | -26.6 |
| 4 Kaimuki | 18,351 | 18,063 | -1.6 |
| 5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/ St. Louis Heights | 20,945 | 19,137 | -8.6 |
| 6 Palolo | 13,044 | 13,091 | 0.4 |
| 7 Manoa | 21,496 | 21,184 | -1.5 |
| 8 McCully/Moiliili | 28,466 | 26,122 | -8.2 |
| 9 Waikiki | 19,768 | 19,720 | -0.2 |
| 10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/ Tantalus | 29,416 | 30,145 | 2.5 |
| 11 Ala Moana/Kakaako | 10,978 | 14,186 | 29.2 |
| 12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl | 16,254 | 16,494 | 1.5 |
| 13 Downtown | 11,601 | 14,575 | 25.6 |
| 14 Liliha/Kapalama | 21,221 | 19,905 | -6.2 |
| 15 Kalihi-Palama | 40,147 | 37,987 | -5.4 |
| 16 Kalihi Valley | 17,798 | 17,937 | 0.8 |
| 17 Moanalua | 12,256 | 11,748 | -4.1 |
| 18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/ Foster Village | 37,498 | 36,572 | -2.5 |
| 19 Airport | 26,762 | 18,163 | -32.1 |
| 20 Aiea | 32,553 | 31,221 | -4.1 |
| 21 Pearl City | 46,928 | 47,794 | 1.8 |
| 22 Waipahu | 51,174 | 62,402 | 21.9 |
| 23 Ewa | 26,898 | 53,099 | 97.4 |
| 24 Waianae Coast | 37,581 | 42,333 | 12.6 |
| 25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu | 34,668 | 34,592 | -0.2 |
| 26 Wahiawa | 44,540 | 39,553 | -11.2 |
| 27 North Shore | 15,729 | 18,380 | 16.9 |
| 28 Koolauloa | 14,263 | 14,546 | 2.0 |
| 29 Kahaluu | 14,475 | 14,732 | 1.8 |
| 30 Kaneohe | 40,622 | 36,736 | -9.6 |
| 31 Kailua | 41,880 | 43,780 | 4.5 |
| 32 Waimanalo | 9,055 | 10,919 | 20.6 |
| 33 Mokapu | 11,662 | 11,827 | 1.4 |
| 34 Makakilo/Kapolei/ Honokai Hale | 15,863 | 15,545 | -2.0 |
| 35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley | 16 | 10,622 | 66,287.5 |

[^1]
## Table 1.14-- POPULATION OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood area boundaries for 2000 may not be the same as boundaries for 1990. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, Community Profiles for Neighborhood Areas [http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf](http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf) accessed June 13, 2002.

Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU
NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000

| Neighborhood Area (see maps) 1/ | Resident population | Median age | Households | Average household size | Average family size |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oahu total | 876,165 | 35.7 | 286,450 | 2.95 | 3.46 |
| 1 Hawaii Kai | 27,657 | 42.1 | 9,666 | 2.86 | 3.21 |
| 2 Kuliouou-Kalani lki | 18,271 | 45.1 | 6,204 | 2.93 | 3.29 |
| 3 Waialae-Kahala | 7,118 | 46.1 | 2,728 | 2.61 | 3.08 |
| 4 Kaimuki | 18,063 | 45.4 | 6,362 | 2.78 | 3.34 |
| 5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/ St. Louis Heights | 19,137 | 42.7 | 7,698 | 2.44 | 3.18 |
| 6 Palolo | 13,091 | 41.7 | 4,373 | 2.97 | 3.53 |
| 7 Manoa | 21,184 | 39.3 | 7,051 | 2.59 | 3.13 |
| 8 McCully/Moiliili | 26,122 | 38.9 | 12,670 | 2.04 | 2.92 |
| 9 Waikiki | 19,720 | 42.2 | 11,397 | 1.72 | 2.59 |
| 10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/ Tantalus | 30,145 | 41.0 | 14,998 | 1.97 | 2.84 |
| 11 Ala Moana/Kakaako | 14,186 | 42.9 | 7,797 | 1.78 | 2.65 |
| 12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl | 16,494 | 43.5 | 6,180 | 2.63 | 3.32 |
| 13 Downtown | 14,575 | 40.9 | 6,818 | 1.87 | 2.78 |
| 14 Liliha/Kapalama | 19,905 | 44.4 | 6,495 | 2.93 | 3.58 |
| 15 Kalihi-Palama | 37,987 | 36.3 | 10,258 | 3.57 | 4.34 |
| 16 Kalihi Valley | 17,937 | 36.5 | 3,941 | 4.42 | 4.93 |
| 17 Moanalua | 11,748 | 36.0 | 3,219 | 3.08 | 3.36 |
| 18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/ Foster Village | 36,572 | 33.4 | 11,732 | 3.09 | 3.67 |
| 19 Airport | 18,163 | 25.7 | 5,001 | 3.32 | 3.37 |
| 20 Aiea | 31,221 | 37.6 | 10,580 | 2.89 | 3.52 |
| 21 Pearl City | 47,794 | 37.7 | 14,369 | 3.13 | 3.53 |
| 22 Waipahu | 62,402 | 34.1 | 16,937 | 3.60 | 4.12 |
| 23 Ewa | 53,099 | 30.8 | 14,324 | 3.68 | 4.08 |
| 24 Waianae Coast | 42,333 | 28.5 | 10,554 | 3.97 | 4.47 |
| 25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu | 34,592 | 35.4 | 11,038 | 3.13 | 3.49 |
| 26 Wahiawa | 39,553 | 26.2 | 10,603 | 3.30 | 3.68 |
| 27 North Shore | 18,380 | 31.3 | 5,893 | 3.05 | 3.60 |
| 28 Koolauloa | 14,546 | 27.6 | 3,682 | 3.75 | 4.40 |
| 29 Kahaluu | 14,732 | 36.4 | 4,476 | 3.29 | 3.66 |
| 30 Kaneohe | 36,736 | 38.1 | 11,348 | 3.18 | 3.60 |
| 31 Kailua | 43,780 | 39.6 | 14,628 | 2.96 | 3.44 |
| 32 Waimanalo | 10,919 | 32.9 | 2,657 | 4.03 | 4.46 |
| 33 Mokapu | 11,827 | 22.0 | 2,332 | 3.21 | 3.25 |
| 34 Makakilo/Kapolei/ <br> Honokai Hale <br> 35 Mililani Mauka-Launani | 15,545 | 32.7 | 4,589 | 3.38 | 3.77 |
| Valley | 10,622 | 32.8 | 3,852 | 2.76 | 3.23 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000 -- Con.

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood area boundaries for 2000 may not be the same as boundaries for 1990. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, Community Profiles for Neighborhood Areas [http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf](http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics/cp-toc.pdf) accessed June 13, 2002.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | $\begin{gathered} 2000 \text { census } \\ \text { tract } \\ \text { (see maps) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C \& C OF hONOLULU |  |  | 836,231 | 876,156 |
| Honolulu |  |  | 377,059 | 1/372,279 |
| 1.02 | 1.02 | Portlock Road | 1,674 | 1,637 |
|  | $\left[\begin{array}{l}1.0421 \\ 1.0931\end{array}\right.$ | Lunalilo Park Subdivision |  | $\left[\begin{array}{l}2,171 \\ 2,639\end{array}\right.$ |
|  | . 09 | Kamiloiki-Kamehame |  | 2,639 |
| 1.04 | $\{1.10$ 3/ | Kalama Valley | 8,376 | 2 3,732 |
| 1.05 | 1.05 | Koko Head | 5,251 | 4,659 |
| 1.06 | 1.06 | Hahaione | 6,292 | 6,752 |
| 1.07 | 1.07 | Kamilonui | 3,009 | 3,017 |
| 1.08 | 1.08 | Hawaii Kai Marina | 2,830 | 3,050 |
| 2 | 2 | Kuliouou | 5,742 | 5,714 |
|  | $\int 3.013 /$ | Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge |  | 3,181 |
| 3.98 | $3.02 \quad 3 /$ | Wailupe | 5,617 | $2,960$ |
| 4.97 | 4.01 3/ | Kalani | 2,771 | 2,681 |
| 4.98 | $4.023 /$ | Waialae-lki | 3,372 | 3,825 |
| 5 | 5 | Waialae-Kahala | 3,744 | 3,661 |
| 6 | 6 | Diamond Head | 1,311 | 1,378 |
| 7 | 7 | 22nd Avenue | 2,993 | 2,829 |
| 8 | 8 | Ocean View | 3,856 | 3,666 |
| 9.01 | 9.01 | Waialae Nui | 2,334 | 2,203 |
| 9.02 | 9.02 | Maunalani Heights | 3,779 | 3,851 |
| 9.03 | 9.03 | Lower Wilhelmina Rise | 2,760 | 2,907 |
| 10 | 10 | Upper Palolo | 3,194 | 3,083 |
| 11 | 11 | Central Palolo | 4,072 | 3,727 |
| 12.01 | 12.01 | Keanu Street | 3,118 | 3,837 |
| 12.02 | 12.02 | Paalea Street | 3,081 | 3,080 |
| 13 | 13 | Kaimuki | 4,488 | 4,073 |
| 14 | 14 | Kapaolono Field | 2,595 | 2,570 |
| 15 | 15 | Upper Kapahulu | 3,664 | 3,471 |
| 16 | 16 | Lower Kapahulu | 3,911 | 3,564 |
| 17 | 17 | Kapiolani Park | 2,536 | 2,045 |
| 18.01 | 18.01 | Koa Avenue | 1,307 | 1,246 |
| 18.02 | 18.02 | Jefferson School | 4,411 | 4,731 |
| 19.01 | 19.01 | Waikiki Beach | 1,190 | 753 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | 2000 census tract (see maps) | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Honolulu (con.): |  |  |  |  |
| 19.02 | 19.02 | Ena Road | 6,000 | 5,607 |
| 20.01 | 20.01 | Seaside Avenue | 3,037 | 3,400 |
| 20.02 | 20.02 | Olohana Street | 3,823 | 3,983 |
| 21 | 21 | Olokele Avenue | 3,691 | 3,520 |
| 22 | 22 | Kamoku Street | 7,292 | 7,054 |
| 23 | 23 | Moiliili | 5,687 | 5,118 |
| 24.01 | 24.01 | Upper McCully | 3,016 | 2,956 |
| 24.02 | 24.02 | Lower McCully | 3,285 | 3,166 |
| 25 | 25 | Pawaa | 4,229 | 3,673 |
| 26 | 26 | Bingham Tract | 4,957 | 4,155 |
| 27.01 | 27.01 | University | 4,340 | 4,558 |
| 27.02 | 27.02 | Punahou | 4,998 | 5,177 |
| 28 | 28 | St. Louis Heights | 4,075 | 3,241 |
| 29 | 29 | East Manoa | 1,383 | 1,880 |
| 30 | 30 | Manoa | 4,236 | 4,140 |
| 31.01 | 31.01 | Woodlawn | 3,851 | 3,770 |
| 31.02 | 31.02 | Upper Manoa | 3,537 | 3,270 |
| 32 | 32 | Round Top-Tantalus | 853 | 885 |
| 33 | 33 | Makiki Heights | 876 | 832 |
| 34.03 | 34.03 | Thurston Street | 5,177 | 5,195 |
| 34.04 | 34.04 | Wilder-Lewalani | 4,757 | 4,623 |
| 34.05 | 34.05 | Punahou-Keeaumoku | 3,080 | 3,066 |
| 34.06 | 34.06 | H1-Wilder | 5,924 | 5,622 |
| 34.07 | 34.07 | H1-Punahou | 1,136 | 852 |
| 35 | 35 | Kaahumanu School | 4,688 | 5,834 |
| 36.96 | $\}_{36.013 /}$ | Sheridan Street | - | $\} 2,386$ |
| 36.97 |  |  | 2,369 | $\int 2,386$ |
| 36.98 | 36.02 3/ | Kaheka Street | 5,235 | 4,961 |
| 37 | 37 | Ala Moana | 2,325 | 3,745 |
| 38 | 38 | Kakaako | 721 | 2,871 |
| 39 | 39 | Civic Circle | 181 | 1,690 |
| 40 | 40 | Central Business District | 991 | 1,295 |
| 41 | 41 | Queen's Hospital | 4,742 | 4,610 |
| 42 | 42 | Queen Emma Gardens | 2,672 | 2,609 |
| 43 | 43 | Puowaina | 5,632 | 5,473 |
| 44 | 44 | Pauoa | 5,429 | 5,173 |
| 45 | 45 | Pacific Heights-Dowsett | 5,264 | 5,218 |
| 46 | 46 | Puunui-Nuuanu | 3,687 | 3,640 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | $\begin{gathered} 2000 \text { census } \\ \text { tract } \\ \text { (see maps) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Honolulu (con.): |  |  |  |  |
| 47 | 47 | Alewa-Kawananakoa | 4,837 | 4,575 |
| 48 | 48 | Kamehameha Heights | 5,991 | 5,821 |
| 49 | 49 | Lanakila | 2,978 | 2,949 |
| 50 | 50 | Kuakini | 4,724 | 4,154 |
| 51 | 51 | Foster Botanic Garden | 2,399 | 3,167 |
| 52 | 52 | Chinatown | 2,480 | 3,056 |
| 53 | 53 | Aala | 4,208 | 3,842 |
| 54 | 54 | Mayor Wright Housing | 1,609 | 1,465 |
| 55 | 55 | Palama | 2,144 | 1,923 |
| 56 | 56 | Kapalama | 6,185 | 6,273 |
| 57 |  |  | 1,867 |  |
| 57.99 | \} 57 3/ | Iwilei-Anuenue | 298 | $\} 1,550$ |
| 58 | 58 | Waiakamilo | 3,404 | - 3,466 |
| 59 | 59 | Mokauea | 3,570 | 2,086 |
| 60 | 60 | Kalihi Kai | 5,857 | 6,361 |
| 61 | 61 | Kalihi Waena | 3,575 | 3,838 |
| 62.01 | 62.01 | Kam IV | 5,040 | 5,089 |
| 62.02 | 62.02 | Kuhio Park Terrace | 2,390 | 2,094 |
| 63.01 | 63.01 | Kalihi Valley Park | 3,433 | 3,684 |
| 63.02 | 63.02 | Kalena Drive | 2,781 | 2,577 |
| 64.01 | 64.01 | Ulana Street | 1,827 | 1,882 |
| 64.02 | 64.02 | Kamanaiki | 5,680 | 5,850 |
| 65 | 65 | Upper Kalihi Valley | 4,077 | 3,944 |
| 66 | 66 | Kahauiki | 2,952 | 1,673 |
| 67.01 | 67.01 | Tripler | 6,894 | 6,356 |
| 67.02 | 67.02 3/ | Moanalua | 2,758 | 2,371 |
| 68.02 | 68.02 | Aliamanu | 5,845 | 6,384 |
| 68.03 | 68.03 | Mapunapuna | 36 | 20 |
| 68.04 | 68.04 | Aliamanu Crater | 8,835 | 6,267 |
| 68.05 | 68.05 | Salt Lake-East | 4,326 | 5,642 |
| 68.06 |  | Salt Lake-West | 1,922 | 1,749 |
|  | $\int 68.083 /$ | Ala llima High Rise-Mauka |  | $\int 4,638$ |
| 68.07 | $68.09 \text { 3/ }$ | Ala llima High Rise-Makai | 10,084 | $5,092$ |
| 69 |  | Radford | 3,182 | 3,460 |
| 70 | 70 3/ | Makalapa | 4,796 | 3,208 |
| 71 | 71 | Ohana Nui | 2,618 | 2,330 |
| 72 | 72 | Airport | 1,003 | 1,073 |
| 114.98 | 114.98 | Northwestern Hawaiian Islands |  | 5 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.


Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.


Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | $\qquad$ | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wahiawa |  |  | 43,886 | 38,370 |
| 90 | 90 | Wheeler-East Range | 2,600 | 2,829 |
| 91 | 91 | Kaukonahua | 4,303 | 4,663 |
| 92 | 92 | Wahiawa-Mauka | 7,930 | 6,962 |
| 93 | 93 | Wahiawa-Waena | 4,214 | 4,385 |
| 94 | 94 | Wahiawa-Makai | 5,242 | 4,804 |
| 95.01 | 95.01 | Kolekole Avenue | 3,532 | 3,450 |
| 95.02 | 95.02 | Menoher Street | 7,307 | 4,035 |
| 95.03 | 95.03 | Foote Avenue | 4,339 | 2,528 |
| 95.04 | 95.04 | Leilehua Avenue | 1,178 | 1,235 |
| 95.05 | 95.05 | Beaver Road | 3,241 | 3,479 |
| Waianae |  |  | 37,411 | 42,259 |
| 96.01 | 96.01 | Nanakuli-Lualualei | 5,974 | 6,854 |
| 96.03 | 96.03 | Maili | 6,820 | 7,946 |
| 96.04 | 96.04 | Niulii Reservoir | 4,733 | 5,625 |
| 97.01 | 97.01 | Waianae Kai | 5,523 | 5,480 |
| 97.02 | 97.02 | Lualualei Homesteads | 6,153 | 8,125 |
|  | $\int 98.01$ 3/ | Makaha |  | $\int 2,386$ |
| 98 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 98.02 \text { 3/ } \end{array}\right.$ | Makaha Valley-Makua | 8,208 | \{ 5,843 |
| Waialua |  |  | 11,549 | 14,027 |
| 99.01 | 99.01 | Waialua-Mokuleia | 5,792 | 5,731 |
| 99.02 | 99.02 | Haleiwa | 3,956 | 3,958 |
| 100 | 100 | Haleiwa-Kawailoa | 1,801 | 4,338 |
| Koolauloa |  |  | 18,443 | 18,899 |
| 101 | 101 | Waimea-Kahuku | 6,909 | 7,487 |
| 102.01 | 102.01 | Hauula-Kaaawa | 4,608 | 5,312 |
| 102.02 | 102.02 | Laie | 6,926 | 6,100 |
| Koolaupoko |  |  | 117,694 | 117,994 |
| 103.02 | 103.02 | Kapunahala | 3,745 | 3,398 |
| 103.03 | 103.03 | Waiahole Forest Reserve | 4,660 | 4,537 |
| 103.05 | 103.05 | Okana- Puu Maelieli | 4,663 | 4,894 |
| 103.06 | 103.06 | Ahuimanu- Haiku | 6,562 | 6,480 |
| 105.03 | 105.03 | Kaneohe Playground | 2,111 | 1,991 |
| 105.04 | 105.04 | Waikalua Road | 5,373 | 5,153 |
| 105.05 | 105.05 | Heeia Kea | 3,612 | 3,512 |
| 105.06 | 105.06 | Windward Mall | 7,804 | 8,001 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | 2000 census tract (see maps) | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Koolaupoko (con.): |  |  |  |  |
| 106.01 | 106.01 | Puohala | 3,200 | 3,232 |
| 106.02 | 106.02 | Halekou | 5,480 | 5,589 |
| 107.01 | 107.01 | Kokokahi | 3,551 | 3,766 |
| 107.02 | 107.02 | Kailuapuhi | 4,336 | 3,846 |
|  | $108.013 /$ | Mokapu-West |  | $\int 3,906$ |
| 108 | $\{$ |  | 11,662 |  |
|  | L 108.02 3/ | Mokapu-East |  | L 7,921 |
| 109.01 | 109.01 | Puu Papaa | 3,208 | 3,161 |
| 109.03 | 109.03 | Oneawa-Kawainui | 4,253 | 4,186 |
| 109.04 | 109.04 | Kalama Street | 3,391 | 3,404 |
| 109.05 | 109.05 | Ulupaina Street | 2,568 | 2,527 |
| 110 | 110 | Maunawili-Kawainui | 3,910 | 3,614 |
| 111.03 | 111.03 | Olomana | 3,884 | 4,050 |
| 111.04 | 111.04 | Enchanted Lakes | 4,937 | 4,797 |
| 111.05 | 111.05 | Kailua Mall | 3,732 | 3,790 |
| 111.06 | 111.06 | Keolu Hills | 5,774 | 5,774 |
| 112.01 | 112.01 | Kalaheo Avenue | 4,687 | 4,539 |
| 112.02 | 112.02 | Lanikai | 1,536 | 1,765 |
| 113.01 | 113.01 | Waimanalo | 4,859 | 5,775 |
| 113.02 | 113.02 | Waimanalo Beach-Homesteads | 4,196 | 4,386 |

NA Not available.
1/ In previous censuses, the Honolulu and Ewa District boundaries were aligned with census tract boundary lines. For Census 2000, the Honolulu and Ewa District boundaries did not change, but four census tracts situated along the district boundary lines had boundary changes. A portion of census tract 75.02 (in the Ewa District) was moved into census tract 67.02 (into the Honolulu District). A portion of census tract 74 (in the Ewa District) was moved to census tract 70 (into the Honolulu District).

2/ The 1990 census tract 1.04 has been split into the 2000 census tracts of $1.04,1.09$ and 1.10. Therefore, census tract 1.04 for the 1990 and the 2000 censuses are not comparable.

3/ Tract boundaries or tract numbers have changed between the 1990 and 2000 censuses due to boundary line changes, renumbering, absorption into other tracts, or splitting into smaller tracts.

4/ Includes only part of the census tract.
5/ The 1990 census tract 86.98 was split into six new tracts and a portion was added to census tract 85 for Census 2000. Due to the way the census tracts were split, no comparison of the 1990 and 2000 resident populations for these areas are possible at this time. The 1990 census tract resident population for 86.98 (Ewa) was 5,521. In addition to gaining a portion of the 1990 census tract 86.98 , the 1990 census tract 85 was expanded in the 2000 census to include census tract 86.99 (vessel offshore). Therefore, the census tract 85 for the 1990 and the 2000 censuses are not comparable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Summary Tape File 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File and the L.A. Regional Census Center Geography Department; and C \& C of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department; compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO, AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000

| County, district, and 1990 census tract | 2000 census <br> tract (see maps) | 2000 Name | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HAWAII |  |  |  |  |
| Total |  |  | 120,317 | 148,677 |
| South Hilo | 201 | Papaikou-Wailea <br> Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest | 44,639 | 47,386 |
| 201 |  |  | 5,102 | 4,961 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 202 | 202 | Reserve | 1,871 | 1,805 |
| 203 | 203 | Hilo: Puueo-Downtown | 3,723 | 3,779 |
| 204 | 204 | Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaiko'o | 3,612 | 3,098 |
| 205 | 205 | Hilo: University-Houselots | 5,576 | 5,918 |
| 206 | 7 |  | 3,902 |  |
|  | \} 206 1/ | Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa |  | 4,909 |
| 206.99 | $\int 1$ |  | - |  |
| 207.01 | 207.01 | Hilo: Puainako | 4,399 | 4,535 |
| 207.02 | 207.02 | Hilo: Kawailani | 4,693 | 4,782 |
| 208.01 | 208.01 | Hilo: Kukuau-Kaumana | 3,062 | 3,651 |
| 208.02 | 208.02 | Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana | 5,081 | 5,745 |
| 209 | 209 | Hilo: Haihai | 3,618 | 4,203 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Puna } & \\ & 210.01 \\ & 210.02 \\ & 211\end{array}$ |  |  | 20,781 | 31,335 |
|  | 210.01 | Lower Keaau | 6,844 | 11,776 |
|  | 210.02 | Keaau-Volcano | 7,235 | 10,962 |
|  | 211 | Pahoa-Kalapana | 6,702 | 8,597 |
| Ka'u 212 |  |  | 4,438 | 5,827 |
|  | 212 | Ka'u | 4,438 | 5,827 |
| South Kona |  |  | 7,658 | 8,589 |
| 213 | 213 | South Kona | 4,998 | 5,535 |
| 214 | 214 | Kealakekua-Captain Cook | 2,660 | 3,054 |
| North Kona |  |  | 22,284 | 28,543 |
| 215.01 | 215.01 | Kalaoa | 6,486 | 9,505 |
| 215.02 | 215.02 | Hualalai | 2,944 | 3,688 |
| 215.97 |  |  | 104 | 4,095 |
| 215.98 | $\mathcal{\int} 215.031 /$ | Kaumalumau-Kealakekua | 3,089 | 4,095 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO, AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.


Continued on next page.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO, AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.


Continued on next page.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR HAWAII, KAUAI, KALAWAO, AND MAUI COUNTIES, BY DISTRICTS AND CENSUS TRACTS: 1990 AND 2000 -- Con.


1/ Tract boundaries or tract numbers have changed between the 1990 and 2000 censuses due to boundary line changes, renumbering, absorption into other tracts, or splitting into smaller tracts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Summary Tape File 1A; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File and the L.A. Regional Census Center Geography Dept.; County of Hawaii Planning Dept. and Dept. of Research and Development; County of Maui Planning Dept.; County of Kauai Planning Dept.; compiled by the Hawaii State Dept. of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY NATIVE HAWAIIAN RACE, BY ISLAND: 2000

| Island and Hawaiian Home Lands | Population total | Native Hawaiian |  | Island and Hawaiian Home Lands | Population total | Native Hawaiian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Race alone 1/ | Race <br> alone or <br> in <br> combina- <br> tion $2 /$ |  |  | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combination 2/ |
| State of Hawaii | 22,539 | 10,858 | 18,614 | Hawaii (cont.): Waimanu | - | - | - |
| Hawaii | 4,522 | 1,965 | 3,538 | Waiohinu | - | - | - |
| Honokaia | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| Honokohau | - | - | - | Maui | 961 | 468 | 739 |
| Honomu-Kuhua | 8 | - | 3 | Kahikinui | 12 | - | 4 |
| Humuula | - | - | - | Keanae | - | - | - |
| Kalaoa | - | - | - | Kula | 45 | 5 | 12 |
| Kamaoa-Puueo | 29 | 15 | 25 | Lahaina | - | - | - |
| Kamoku-Kapulena | 39 | - | 7 | Paukukalo | 753 | 384 | 616 |
| Kaniohale | 602 | 260 | 504 | Puunene | - | - | - |
| Kaumana | - | - | - | Ulupalakua | 1 | - | 1 |
| Kawaihae | 103 | 38 | 69 | Waiehu | 150 | 79 | 106 |
| Kealakehe | - | - | - | Wailua | - | - | - |
| Keaukaha | 1,454 | 761 | 1,258 | Wailuku | - | - | - |
| Keoniki | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| Lalamilo | - | - | - | Kahoolawe | - | - | - |
| Makuu | 59 | 14 | 38 |  |  |  |  |
| Nienie | 60 | 11 | 14 | Lanai | - | - | - |
| Olaa | 18 | - | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Panaewa | 1,362 | 564 | 1,055 | Molokai | 1,741 | 1,022 | 1,453 |
| Pauahi | 10 | - | 4 | Hoolehua- |  |  |  |
| Pihonua | 7 | - | - | Palaau | 1,086 | 668 | 952 |
| Ponohawai | 117 | 25 | 97 | Kalamaula | 232 | 108 | 186 |
| Puna | - | - | - | Kalaupapa | 122 | 55 | 56 |
| Puukapu | 629 | 273 | 451 | Kamiloloa | 56 | 16 | 40 |
| Waiakea | 15 | 4 | 9 | Kapaakea | 204 | 162 | 198 |
| Waikoloa- |  |  |  | Makakupia | 35 | 13 | 16 |
| Waialeale | 8 | - | - | Ualapue | 6 | - | 5 |
| Wailau | 2 | - | - |  |  |  |  |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY NATIVE HAWAIIAN RACE, BY ISLAND: 2000 -- Con.

| Island and Hawaiian Home Land | Population total | Native Hawaiian |  | Island and Hawaiian Home Land | Population total | Native Hawaiian |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Race <br> alone 1/ | Race alone or in combination $2 /$ |  |  | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combination 2/ |
| Oahu | 13,287 | 6,408 | 11,324 | Waianae | 1,759 | 787 | 1,523 |
| Auwaiolimu-Kalawahine- |  |  |  | Waimanalo | 3,028 | 1,590 | 2,544 |
| Kalawahine- |  |  |  | Kauai | 2,028 | 995 | 1,560 |
| Kewalo- |  |  |  | Anahola- |  |  |  |
| Papakolea | 1,575 | 876 | 1,343 | Kamalomalo | 1,735 | 871 | 1,336 |
| Kapalama | - | - | - | Hanapepe | 54 | 19 | 35 |
| Kapolei | - | - | - | Kapaa | 4 | - | - |
| Lualualei | 1,826 | 773 | 1,485 | Kekaha | 225 | 104 | 184 |
| Moiliili | - | - | - | Moloaa | - | - | - |
| Nanakuli | 5,099 | 2,382 | 4,429 | Wailua | 10 | 1 | 5 |
| Shafter Flats | 5,099 | - |  | Waimea | - | - | - |

[^2]
## Table 1.19-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS: 2000

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas are not exact representations of the USPS's ZIP Code delivery areas]

| Zip code tabulation area 1/ | Name 2/ | Resident population | Zip code tabulation area 1/ | Name 2/ | Resident population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State total |  | 1,211,537 | Maui (con.): 96753 | Kihei | 22,437 |
| Hawaii |  |  | 96761 | Lahaina |  |
| 96704 | Captain Cook | 6,617 |  | (Main Office) | 18,518 |
| 96710 | Hakalau | 370 | 96768 | Makawao/ |  |
| 96718 | Hawaii National Park | 29 |  | Pukalani | 15,877 |
| 96719 | Hawi | 2,615 | 96779 | Paia | 2,753 |
| 96720 | Hilo (Main Office) | 42,916 | 96790 | Kula | 6,690 |
| 96725 | Holualoa | 2,956 | 96793 | Wailuku | 21,762 |
| 96727 | Honokaa | 4,435 |  |  |  |
| 96728 | Honomu | 587 | Lanai |  |  |
| 96737 | Ocean View | 2,112 | 96763 | Lanai City | 3,189 |
| 96738 | Waikoloa | 5,269 |  |  |  |
| 96740 | Kailua-Kona | 25,132 | Molokai |  |  |
| 96743 | Kamuela | 8,546 | 96729 | Hoolehua | 1,075 |
| 96749 | Keaau | 11,553 | 96742 | Kalaupapa | 147 |
| 96750 | Kealakekua | 2,629 | 96748 | Kaunakakai | 4,692 |
| 96755 | Kapaau | 2,973 | 96757 | Kualapuu | 858 |
| 96760 | Kurtistown | 2,070 | 96770 | Maunaloa | 630 |
| 96764 | Laupahoehoe | 795 |  |  |  |
| 96771 | Mountain View | 4,410 | Oahu |  |  |
| 96772 | Naalehu | 1,930 | 96701 | Aiea | 41,423 |
| 96773 | Ninole | 182 | 96706 | Ewa Beach | 43,874 |
| 96774 | Ookala | 187 | 96707 | Kapolei | 25,054 |
| 96776 | Paauilo | 1,396 | 96712 | Haleiwa | 7,699 |
| 96777 | Pahala | 1,466 | 96717 | Hauula | 5,063 |
| 96778 | Pahoa | 10,653 | 96730 | Kaawa | 1,543 |
| 96780 | Papaaloa | 524 | 96731 | Kahuku | 2,716 |
| 96781 | Papaikou | 1,573 | 96734 | Kailua | 51,081 |
| 96783 | Pepeekeo | 1,895 | 96744 | Kaneohe | 54,415 |
| 96785 | Volcano | 2,855 | 96759 | Kunia | 667 |
|  |  |  | 96762 | Laie | 4,883 |
| Maui |  |  | 96782 | Pearl City | 37,879 |
| 96708 | Haiku | 8,595 | 96786 | Wahiawa | 41,605 |
| 96713 | Hana | 1,612 | 96789 | Mililani Town | 45,093 |
| 96732 | Kahului | 19,390 | 96791 | Waialua | 7,908 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.19-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREAS: 2000 -- Con.

| Zip code <br> tabulation <br> area 1/ | Name 2/ | Resident <br> population | Zip code <br> tabulation <br> area 1/ | Name 2/ | Resident <br> population |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Oahu (con.): | Waianae |  | Kauai |  |  |
| 96792 | Waimanalo | 92,342 | 96703 | Anahola | 2,174 |
| 96795 | W,872 | 96705 | Eleele | 1,955 |  |
| 96797 | Waipahu | 63,228 | 96714 | Hanalei | 2,165 |
| 96813 | Downtown | 21,435 | 96716 | Hanapepe | 2,475 |
| 96814 | Downtown | 13,906 | 96722 | Princeville | 1,212 |
| 96815 | Waikiki | 27,507 | 96741 | Kalaheo | 6,277 |
| 96816 | Waialae Kahala | 48,839 | 96746 | Kapaa | 16,188 |
| 96817 | Kapalama | 52,044 | 96747 | Kaumakani | 607 |
| 96818 | Navy Cantonment |  | 96751 | Kealia | 209 |
|  | (P.O. Box) | 54,856 | 96752 | Kekaha | 2,930 |
| 96819 | Kapalama | 47,299 | 96754 | Kilauea | 2,075 |
| 96821 | Waialae Kahala | 18,655 | 96756 | Koloa | 5,312 |
| 96822 | Makiki | 43,921 | 96766 | Lihue | 12,011 |
| 96825 | Hawaii Kai | 27,657 | 96769 | Makaweli | 638 |
| 96826 | Makiki | 31,187 | 96796 | Waimea | 2,205 |
| 96862 | (NA) | - |  |  | 48 |
| 96863 | (NA) | 2,505 | $967 \times X 3 /$ |  | 48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

NA Not available.
1/ Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are a new statistical entity developed by the U.S. Census Bureau for tabulating summary statistics from Census 2000. ZCTAs are generalized area representations of U.S. Postal Service (USPS) ZIP Code service areas. They are not exact representations of the USPS's ZIP Code delivery areas. Some ZIP Codes represent very few addresses (sometimes only one) and therefore will not appear in the ZCTA listing.

2/ From Verizon Phone Book. There may be more than one name for a zip code area.
3/ May either be large undeveloped areas or remainders of areas that were fragmented.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); Verizon, Verizon Phone Book (August 2002).

# Table 1.20-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1970 TO 2000 

[For earlier years, 1920-1970, see Data Book 1987 and 1988, table 14. Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

| Subject | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | Density 1/ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1990 | 2000 |
| Resident population 21 | 13,124 | 17,384 | 19,768 | 19,720 | 25,254.9 | 25,193.6 |
| Temporarily absent 3/ | 176 | 174 | 327 | (NA) | 417.8 | (NA) |
| De facto population 4/ | 34,874 | 63,710 | 95,979 | (NA) | 122,619.6 | (NA) |
| Visitors present 3/ | 21,926 | 46,500 | 76,538 | (NA) | 97,782.4 | (NA) |
| Employed persons: 5/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Living in Waikiki | 7,866 | 9,593 | 11,065 | 9,898 | 14,136.3 | 12,645.4 |
| Working in Waikiki | (NA) | 30,011 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.
1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.78 square miles ( 2.03 square kilometers).
2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.
4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.
Source: Visitors present and residents absent estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism from Hawaii Visitors Bureau survey data. Area, resident population, and employment from U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1970-1980, and 1990 Census tapes tabulated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001) and Census 2000 Summary File 3 (September 25, 2002); and Data Book 1987, table 380.

## Table 1.21-- POPULATION AND LAND AREA, URBAN AND RURAL, BY COUNTIES: 2000

[Based on "urban" area criteria used prior to 2002]

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Subject | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 1/ |
| Land area (square miles) | $6,422.6$ | 599.8 | $4,028.0$ | 622.4 | $1,172.4$ |
| Urban | 355.4 | 200.5 | 68.1 | 31.8 | 55.0 |
| Rural | $6,067.2$ | 399.2 | $3,959.9$ | 590.6 | $1,117.4$ |
| Resident population | $1,211,537$ | 876,156 | 148,677 | 58,463 | 128,241 |
| $\quad$ Urban | $1,109,179$ | 862,498 | 86,965 | 47,512 | 112,204 |
| $\quad$ Percent 2/ | 91.6 | 98.4 | 58.5 | 81.3 | 87.5 |
| Rural | 102,358 | 13,658 | 61,712 | 10,951 | 16,037 |
| $\quad$ Percent 2/ | 8.4 | 1.6 | 41.5 | 18.7 | 12.5 |

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
2/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171), Census 2000 Summary File 3, and records.

## Table 1.22-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 AND 2000

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

| County | North latitude (degrees) | West longitude (degrees) | Approximate location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 |  |  |  |
| State of Hawaii | 21.1756 | 157.5708 | Kaiwi Channel |
| Hawaii County | 19.6898 | 155.4060 | 20 mi . W of Hilo |
| Maui County 1/ | 20.8722 | 156.4547 | 0.6 mi. SW of Wailuku Post Office |
| Honolulu County | 21.3748 | 157.8993 | 0.2 mi. NE of Red Hill Elementary School |
| Kauai County | 22.0144 | 159.4509 | 4.4 mi . N of Knudsen Gap |
| 2000 |  |  |  |
| State of Hawaii | 21.146768 | 157.524450 | Kaiwi Channel |
| Hawaii County | 19.690126 | 155.415730 | 21.5 mi . W of Hilo |
| Maui County | 20.868419 | 156.500230 | 1.3 mi . SE of Wailuku Post Office |
| Kalawao County | 21.192297 | 156.980230 | Kalaupapa |
| Honolulu County | 21.376294 | 157.908850 | 0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School |
| Kauai County | 22.021112 | 159.447510 | 5 mi . N of Knudsen Gap |

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, estimated from block group data in U.S. Bureau of Census, 1990 STF-1A and the Office of Planning, 2000 approximate location; U.S. Census Bureau, Commerce News "2000 U.S. Population Centered in Phelps County, Mo." , CB01-CN.66, (April 2, 2001) [http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/census_2000/000717.html](http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/census_2000/000717.html) accessed July 18, 2001 and "County Population Centroids for Hawaii"
[http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cenpop/county/coucntr15.html](http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cenpop/county/coucntr15.html) accessed Nov. 11, 2003.

Table 1.23-- POPULATION BY MILITARY STATUS: 1950 TO 2000

| Year | Total resident population | Armed <br> Forces | Civilians |  |  | Armed Forces and dependents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | All civilians | Military dependents | Other civilians |  |
| 1950 | 499,794 | 22,856 | 476,938 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1960 | 632,772 | 47,267 | 585,505 | 56,576 | 528,929 | 103,843 |
| 1970 | 768,559 | 49,953 | 718,606 | 61,261 | 657,345 | 111,214 |
| 1980 | 964,691 | 58,443 | 906,248 | 61,974 | 844,274 | 120,417 |
| 1990 | 1,108,229 | 54,001 | 1,054,228 | 63,215 | 991,013 | 117,216 |
| 2000 1/ | 1,211,535 | 39,035 | 1,172,500 | 43,090 | 1,129,410 | 82,125 |

NA Not available.
1/ Figures for Armed Forces, military dependents and other civilians were obtained from a special tabulation of the census data. As a result, they are subject to rounding rules used in all special tabulations from the Census Bureau. The rounding rules sometimes cause figures from the special tabulations to differ from those obtained from the regular Census 2000 datasets. The figure for total resident population from the Census 2000 Summary File 1 was $1,211,537$ and the Armed Forces population from the Census 2000 Summary File 3 was 39,036 . Both of these figures differ from the numbers obtained in the special tabulation. Figures for 2000 in this table were obtained from the special tabulation so data for total resident population, Armed Forces, and all civilians differ from the figures presented in last year's Data Book.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses special tabulations.

Table 1.24-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1990

| Subject | All groups | Armed Forces | Military dependents | Other civilians |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population | 1,108,229 | 54,001 | 63,215 | 991,013 |
| Oahu | 836,231 | 53,549 | 62,621 | 720,061 |
| Other islands | 271,998 | 452 | 594 | 270,952 |
| Households | 356,748 | 28,548 | 1,794 | 326,406 |
| Families | 266,439 | 25,338 | 1,794 | 239,307 |
| Age (percent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 18 years | 25.3 | (1/) | 54.9 | 24.8 |
| 18 to 64 years | 63.5 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 62.7 |
| 65 years and over | 11.3 | (1/) | 0.7 | 12.5 |
| Median age (years) | 33 | 27 | 15 | 35 |
| Male | 32 | 27 | 8 | 34 |
| Female | 34 | 27 | 23 | 35 |
| Female (percent) | 49.1 | 12.1 | 65.3 | 50.1 |
| Race 2/ (percent) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| White | 33.4 | 70.6 | 61.9 | 29.6 |
| Black | 2.4 | 16.5 | 13.3 | 0.9 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 61.9 | 7.7 | 20.2 | 67.5 |
| Other race | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| Hispanic origin | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.0 |
| Foreign born (percent) | 14.7 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 15.5 |
| Persons per household | 3.00 | 1.21 | - | 2.98 |
| Persons per family | 3.47 | 1.16 | - | 3.48 |
| Persons in group quarters (percent) | 3.3 | 36.3 | 0 | 1.7 |
| Persons 15 years and over never married (percent) | 29.2 | 35.4 | 16.5 | 29.2 |
| Male | 33.8 | 35.0 | 51.2 | 33.4 |
| Female | 24.4 | 38.7 | 9.7 | 25.1 |
| Children ever born per 1,000 women: |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 24 years | 289 | 216 | 591 | 257 |
| 25 to 34 years | 1,199 | 819 | 1,531 | 1,166 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,812 | 1,189 | 2,096 | 1,800 |
| Residence in 1985 3/ (percent): |  |  |  |  |
| Same house as 1990 | 50.9 | 6.1 | 10.1 | 55.7 |
| Different State | 16.3 | 77.6 | 64.3 | 10.2 |
| Abroad | 4.7 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 3.9 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.24-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1990 -- Con.

| Subject | All groups | Armed <br> Forces | Military <br> dependents | Other <br> civilians |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Persons 3 years and over enrolled in |  |  |  |  |
| school | 290,578 | 6,531 | 24,605 | 259,442 |
| Persons 25 years and over: | 80.1 | 98.6 | 95.2 | 63.9 |
| Percent high school graduate or higher | 22.9 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher |  |  |  |  |
| Persons 16 years and over in labor force | 70.4 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 68.6 |
| (percent) | 63.3 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 62.8 |
| Female | 3.5 | $(X)$ | 7.8 | 3.4 |
| Percent of civilian labor force unemployed | 25.6 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 26.5 |
| High-status workers 4/ (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| Median income in 1989 (dollars): | 38,829 | 29,652 | 33,681 | 40,288 |
| Households | 43,176 | 34,283 | 37,763 | 51,165 |
| Families |  |  |  |  |
| Income in 1989 below poverty level 5/ | 6.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 6.4 |
| (percent): | 8.3 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 8.7 |
| Families |  |  |  |  |
| Persons |  |  |  |  |

X Not applicable.
1/ Less than 0.05 percent.
2/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or by race of mother.
3/ For persons 5 years and over in 1990.
4/ Persons in executive, administrative, managerial, and professional specialty occupations as percent of all persons 16 years and over employed in civilian labor force.

5/ Data based on Mainland poverty thresholds. Hawaii thresholds are approximately 15 percent higher than those in effect on the Mainland; these data accordingly understate the extent of poverty in Hawaii.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1990 (Statistical Report 227, December 1993), tables 2 and 3.

Table 1.25-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 2000 TO 2030
[As of July 1. DBEDT 2030 Series]

| Type of population and year | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Other counties |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 1/ |
| Resident population $2 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 | 1,212,670 | 875,881 | 336,789 | 149,261 | 58,560 | 128,968 |
| 2005 | 1,277,950 | 912,900 | 365,050 | 163,000 | 62,000 | 140,050 |
| 2010 | 1,346,600 | 952,650 | 393,950 | 176,750 | 65,900 | 151,300 |
| 2015 | 1,418,650 | 995,550 | 423,100 | 190,300 | 70,200 | 162,600 |
| 2020 | 1,489,550 | 1,037,250 | 452,250 | 203,050 | 74,750 | 174,450 |
| 2025 | 1,560,400 | 1,078,050 | 482,350 | 216,150 | 79,350 | 186,850 |
| 2030 | 1,630,450 | 1,117,300 | 513,150 | 229,700 | 83,900 | 199,550 |
| Share of state resident population (percent): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 12.3 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 11.0 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 13.1 | 4.9 | 11.2 |
| 2015 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 11.5 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 11.7 |
| 2025 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 30.9 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 12.0 |
| 2030 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 31.5 | 14.1 | 5.1 | 12.2 |
| De facto population 3/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 | 1,335,156 | 925,444 | 409,712 | 166,446 | 74,726 | 168,540 |
| 2005 | 1,406,650 | 964,950 | 441,700 | 180,800 | 79,050 | 181,850 |
| 2010 | 1,490,500 | 1,011,600 | 478,900 | 196,500 | 84,850 | 197,550 |
| 2015 | 1,579,400 | 1,062,100 | 517,300 | 212,250 | 91,200 | 213,850 |
| 2020 | 1,663,450 | 1,109,500 | 553,950 | 226,800 | 97,450 | 229,700 |
| 2025 | 1,748,600 | 1,156,550 | 592,050 | 241,800 | 103,850 | 246,400 |
| 2030 | 1,834,200 | 1,202,600 | 631,600 | 257,700 | 110,400 | 263,500 |
| Share of state de facto population (percent): |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 30.7 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 12.6 |
| 2005 | 100.0 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 12.9 | 5.6 | 12.9 |
| 2010 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 13.3 |
| 2015 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 32.8 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 13.5 |
| 2020 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 13.6 | 5.9 | 13.8 |
| 2025 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 13.8 | 5.9 | 14.1 |
| 2030 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 34.4 | 14.0 | 6.0 | 14.4 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.25-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 2000 TO 2030 -- Con.

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2030-DBEDT 2030 Series (August 2004)
<http://www3.hawaii.gov/DBEDT/images/User_FilesImages/latestdata/Long-range_ Projections_-_2030/Series2030Report_rev8-13-04_a974.pdf> accessed July 1, 2005.

Table 1.26-- PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2000, 2010, 2020 AND 2030
[As of July 1. DBEDT 2030 Series. Figures by age group may not add up to totals due to rounding]

|  | 2000 |  |  | 2010 |  |  | 2020 |  |  | 2030 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| group <br> (in years) | Both <br> sexes | Male | Female | Both <br> sexes | Male | Female | Both <br> sexes | Male | Female | Both <br> sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 1,212,670 | 609,239 | 603,431 | 1,346,600 | 674,550 | 672,050 | 1,489,550 | 746,700 | 742,800 | 1,630,450 | 818,300 | 812,150 |
| Under 5 | 78,447 | 40,229 | 38,217 | 88,950 | 45,550 | 43,400 | 96,750 | 49,550 | 47,200 | 103,950 | 53,250 | 50,700 |
| 5 to 9 | 85,175 | 43,817 | 41,358 | 88,400 | 45,300 | 43,100 | 97,250 | 49,850 | 47,400 | 104,100 | 53,350 | 50,750 |
| 10 to 14 | 83,179 | 42,753 | 40,426 | 82,900 | 42,450 | 40,400 | 95,250 | 48,750 | 46,550 | 103,450 | 52,950 | 50,550 |
| 15 to 19 | 81,074 | 42,250 | 38,824 | 88,600 | 46,250 | 42,350 | 93,400 | 48,500 | 44,850 | 102,500 | 53,200 | 49,300 |
| 20 to 24 | 83,972 | 46,128 | 37,844 | 89,350 | 49,350 | 40,000 | 87,250 | 48,200 | 39,050 | 99,300 | 54,300 | 45,000 |
| 25 to 29 | 84,353 | 44,224 | 40,129 | 88,050 | 46,100 | 41,950 | 98,150 | 51,350 | 46,750 | 103,250 | 53,800 | 49,450 |
| 30 to 34 | 87,400 | 44,515 | 42,884 | 97,850 | 49,950 | 47,850 | 105,350 | 54,300 | 51,050 | 104,150 | 53,600 | 50,600 |
| 35 to 39 | 96,131 | 48,862 | 47,269 | 93,050 | 47,900 | 45,200 | 100,900 | 51,850 | 49,050 | 111,550 | 57,400 | 54,100 |
| 40 to 44 | 95,248 | 47,800 | 47,447 | 88,300 | 44,300 | 44,000 | 98,450 | 49,650 | 48,850 | 106,200 | 54,100 | 52,100 |
| 45 to 49 | 90,306 | 45,053 | 45,253 | 89,550 | 44,400 | 45,100 | 87,500 | 44,000 | 43,500 | 95,400 | 48,000 | 47,400 |
| 50 to 54 | 80,442 | 40,440 | 40,002 | 93,050 | 46,200 | 46,900 | 86,950 | 43,150 | 43,800 | 97,100 | 48,450 | 48,650 |
| 55 to 59 | 60,436 | 29,824 | 30,611 | 89,800 | 44,400 | 45,400 | 90,650 | 44,600 | 46,050 | 89,100 | 44,450 | 44,700 |
| 60 to 64 | 46,297 | 22,228 | 24,069 | 78,900 | 38,950 | 39,950 | 91,950 | 44,900 | 47,000 | 86,750 | 42,450 | 44,300 |
| 65 to 69 | 42,743 | 19,442 | 23,301 | 55,900 | 26,950 | 28,950 | 83,200 | 40,250 | 42,900 | 84,550 | 40,850 | 43,700 |
| 70 to 74 | 42,313 | 18,860 | 23,453 | 39,900 | 18,400 | 21,550 | 68,350 | 32,600 | 35,750 | 80,350 | 38,100 | 42,250 |
| 75 to 79 | 35,298 | 15,968 | 19,330 | 34,300 | 14,650 | 19,650 | 45,550 | 20,900 | 24,650 | 68,500 | 31,850 | 36,650 |
| 80 to 84 | 22,335 | 9,595 | 12,739 | 30,050 | 12,350 | 17,700 | 28,800 | 12,500 | 16,300 | 49,950 | 22,750 | 27,200 |
| 85 \& over | 17,522 | 7,248 | 10,274 | 29,750 | 11,050 | 18,700 | 33,800 | 11,750 | 22,000 | 40,350 | 15,600 | 24,750 |
| Median age | 36.2 | 35.1 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 36.9 | 39.9 | 39.2 | 38.0 | 40.5 |

[^3]Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1990 AND 2000

| Age | April 1, 1990 |  |  | April 1, 2000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| All ages | 1,108,229 | 563,891 | 544,338 | 1,211,537 | 608,671 | 602,866 |
| Under 5 years | 83,223 | 42,748 | 40,475 | 78,163 | 40,110 | 38,053 |
| 5 to 9 years | 80,907 | 41,579 | 39,328 | 84,980 | 43,739 | 41,241 |
| 10 to 14 years | 73,896 | 38,144 | 35,752 | 83,106 | 42,740 | 40,366 |
| 15 to 19 years | 72,491 | 38,097 | 34,394 | 81,002 | 42,200 | 38,802 |
| 20 to 24 years | 90,794 | 50,552 | 40,242 | 83,409 | 45,709 | 37,700 |
| 25 to 29 years | 100,178 | 52,738 | 47,440 | 84,000 | 44,016 | 39,984 |
| 30 to 34 years | 100,518 | 51,325 | 49,193 | 87,159 | 44,391 | 42,768 |
| 35 to 39 years | 95,782 | 48,955 | 46,827 | 95,935 | 48,760 | 47,175 |
| 40 to 44 years | 82,557 | 42,368 | 40,189 | 95,242 | 47,817 | 47,425 |
| 45 to 49 years | 61,963 | 31,253 | 30,710 | 90,404 | 45,130 | 45,274 |
| 50 to 54 years | 46,812 | 23,019 | 23,793 | 80,575 | 40,523 | 40,052 |
| 55 to 59 years | 45,375 | 21,087 | 24,288 | 60,561 | 29,905 | 30,656 |
| 60 to 64 years | 48,728 | 22,651 | 26,077 | 46,400 | 22,293 | 24,107 |
| 65 to 69 years | 45,584 | 21,848 | 23,736 | 42,847 | 19,503 | 23,344 |
| 70 to 74 years | 33,069 | 15,696 | 17,373 | 42,415 | 18,919 | 23,496 |
| 75 to 79 years | 22,694 | 11,255 | 11,439 | 35,386 | 16,020 | 19,366 |
| 80 to 84 years | 13,261 | 6,599 | 6,662 | 22,389 | 9,626 | 12,763 |
| 85 years and over | 10,397 | 3,977 | 6,420 | 17,564 | 7,270 | 10,294 |
| 5 to 17 | 196,903 | 101,530 | 95,373 | 217,604 | 112,115 | 105,489 |
| 18 to 24 | 121,185 | 66,842 | 54,343 | 114,893 | 62,273 | 52,620 |
| 25 to 44 | 379,035 | 195,386 | 183,649 | 362,336 | 184,984 | 177,352 |
| 45 to 64 | 202,878 | 98,010 | 104,868 | 277,940 | 137,851 | 140,089 |
| 16 years and over | 856,267 | 434,073 | 422,194 | 949,184 | 473,683 | 475,501 |
| 18 years and over | 828,103 | 419,613 | 408,490 | 915,770 | 456,446 | 459,324 |
| 21 years and over | 779,554 | 393,045 | 386,509 | 867,329 | 430,630 | 436,699 |
| 65 years and over | 125,005 | 59,375 | 65,630 | 160,601 | 71,338 | 89,263 |
| 85 years and over | 10,397 | 3,977 | 6,420 | 17,564 | 7,270 | 10,294 |
| Median age | 32.6 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 36.2 | 35.1 | 37.4 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

## Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2000 AND 2004

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. The 2004 estimates are provisional]

| Age group | April 1, 2000 |  |  | July 1, 2004 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Both <br> sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 1,211,537 | 608,671 | 602,866 | 1,262,840 | 630,025 | 632,815 |
| Under 5 years | 78,163 | 40,110 | 38,053 | 88,759 | 45,399 | 43,360 |
| 5 to 9 years | 84,980 | 43,739 | 41,241 | 76,766 | 39,426 | 37,340 |
| 10 to 14 years | 83,106 | 42,740 | 40,366 | 84,042 | 43,206 | 40,836 |
| 15 to 19 years | 81,002 | 42,200 | 38,802 | 84,833 | 44,747 | 40,086 |
| 20 to 24 years | 83,409 | 45,709 | 37,700 | 90,541 | 49,912 | 40,629 |
| 25 to 29 years | 84,000 | 44,016 | 39,984 | 79,373 | 42,491 | 36,882 |
| 30 to 34 years | 87,159 | 44,391 | 42,768 | 81,799 | 42,276 | 39,523 |
| 35 to 39 years | 95,935 | 48,760 | 47,175 | 85,675 | 43,240 | 42,435 |
| 40 to 44 years | 95,242 | 47,817 | 47,425 | 94,512 | 46,999 | 47,513 |
| 45 to 49 years | 90,404 | 45,130 | 45,274 | 94,670 | 46,940 | 47,730 |
| 50 to 54 years | 80,575 | 40,523 | 40,052 | 91,529 | 45,302 | 46,227 |
| 55 to 59 years | 60,561 | 29,905 | 30,656 | 79,412 | 39,496 | 39,916 |
| 60 to 64 years | 46,400 | 22,293 | 24,107 | 58,921 | 28,656 | 30,265 |
| 65 to 69 years | 42,847 | 19,503 | 23,344 | 40,646 | 19,441 | 21,205 |
| 70 to 74 years | 42,415 | 18,919 | 23,496 | 38,461 | 15,928 | 22,533 |
| 75 to 79 years | 35,386 | 16,020 | 19,366 | 38,653 | 15,269 | 23,384 |
| 80 to 84 years | 22,389 | 9,626 | 12,763 | 28,904 | 12,509 | 16,395 |
| 85 and over | 17,564 | 7,270 | 10,294 | 25,344 | 8,788 | 16,556 |
| 5 to 17 | 217,604 | 112,115 | 105,489 | 209,934 | 107,963 | 101,971 |
| 18 to 24 | 114,893 | 62,273 | 52,620 | 126,248 | 69,328 | 56,920 |
| 25 to 44 | 362,336 | 184,984 | 177,352 | 341,359 | 175,006 | 166,353 |
| 45 to 64 | 277,940 | 137,851 | 140,089 | 324,532 | 160,394 | 164,138 |
| 16 years and over | 949,184 | 473,683 | 475,501 | 996,946 | 493,546 | 503,400 |
| 18 years and over | 915,770 | 456,446 | 459,324 | 964,147 | 476,663 | 487,484 |
| 21 years and over | 867,329 | 430,630 | 436,699 | 909,204 | 446,470 | 462,734 |
| 65 years and over | 160,601 | 71,338 | 89,263 | 172,008 | 71,935 | 100,073 |
| 85 years and over | 17,564 | 7,270 | 10,294 | 25,344 | 8,788 | 16,556 |
| Median age | 36.2 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 39.5 |
| Mean age | 37.0 | 36.1 | 38.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

## NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Table 2: Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex and Age for Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (SC-EST2004-02-15) (March 10, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/tables/SC-EST2004-02/SC-EST2004-02-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/states/asrh/tables/SC-EST2004-02/SC-EST2004-02-15.xls) accessed March 10, 2005 and "Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for the United States and States: July 1, 2004" (SC-EST2004-AGESEX_RES) (March 10, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html) accessed March 10, 2005.

## Table 1.29-- POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2000 AND 2004

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. The 2004 estimates are provisional]

| Age group | April 1, 2000 |  |  | July 1, 2004 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Military personnel | Civilian 1/ | Total | Military personnel | Civilian 1/ |
| Total | 1,211,537 | 42,540 | 1,168,997 | 1,262,840 | 44,496 | 1,218,344 |
| Under 5 years | 78,163 | - | 78,163 | 88,759 | - | 88,759 |
| 5 to 9 years | 84,980 | - | 84,980 | 76,766 | - | 76,766 |
| 10 to 14 years | 83,106 | - | 83,106 | 84,042 | - | 84,042 |
| 15 to 19 years | 81,002 | 3,824 | 77,178 | 84,833 | 3,220 | 81,613 |
| 20 to 24 years | 83,409 | 13,199 | 70,210 | 90,541 | 15,310 | 75,231 |
| 25 to 29 years | 84,000 | 8,485 | 75,515 | 79,373 | 9,137 | 70,236 |
| 30 to 34 years | 87,159 | 6,466 | 80,693 | 81,799 | 6,369 | 75,430 |
| 35 to 39 years | 95,935 | 6,321 | 89,614 | 85,675 | 5,538 | 80,137 |
| 40 to 44 years | 95,242 | 2,919 | 92,323 | 94,512 | 3,373 | 91,139 |
| 45 to 49 years | 90,404 | 999 | 89,405 | 94,670 | 1,151 | 93,519 |
| 50 to 54 years | 80,575 | 278 | 80,297 | 91,529 | 319 | 91,210 |
| 55 to 59 years | 60,561 | 42 | 60,519 | 79,412 | 69 | 79,343 |
| 60 to 64 years | 46,400 | 7 | 46,393 | 58,921 | 10 | 58,911 |
| 65 to 69 years | 42,847 | - | 42,847 | 40,646 | - | 40,646 |
| 70 to 74 years | 42,415 | - | 42,415 | 38,461 | - | 38,461 |
| 75 to 79 years | 35,386 | - | 35,386 | 38,653 | - | 38,653 |
| 80 to 84 years | 22,389 | - | 22,389 | 28,904 | - | 28,904 |
| 85 and over | 17,564 | - | 17,564 | 25,344 | - | 25,344 |
| 5 to 17 | 217,604 | 60 | 217,544 | 209,934 | 65 | 209,869 |
| 18 to 24 | 114,893 | 16,963 | 97,930 | 126,248 | 18,465 | 107,783 |
| 25 to 44 | 362,336 | 24,191 | 338,145 | 341,359 | 24,417 | 316,942 |
| 45 to 64 | 277,940 | 1,326 | 276,614 | 324,532 | 1,549 | 322,983 |
| 16 years and over | 949,184 | 42,540 | 906,644 | 996,946 | 44,496 | 952,450 |
| 18 years and over | 915,770 | 42,480 | 873,290 | 964,147 | 44,431 | 919,716 |
| 21 years and over | 867,329 | 35,710 | 831,619 | 909,204 | 38,306 | 870,898 |
| 65 years and over | 160,601 | - | 160,601 | 172,008 | - | 172,008 |
| 85 years and over | 17,564 | - | 17,564 | 25,344 | - | 25,344 |
| Median age | 36.2 | 27.4 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 26.7 | 38.7 |

1/ Includes military dependents.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Estimates of the Resident Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for the United States and States: July 1, 2004" (SC-EST2004-AGESEX_RES) (March 10, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html) accessed March 10, 2005; "Estimates of the Civilian Population by Single-Year of Age and Sex for the United States and States: July 1, 2004"
(SC-EST2004-AGESEX_CIV) (March 10, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html) accessed March 10, 2005; tabulations and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 2000
[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

| Subject | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Other counties |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hawaii | Kalawao | Kauai | Maui |
| Total persons | 1,211,537 | 876,156 | 148,677 | 147 | 58,463 | 128,094 |
| Male | 608,671 | 440,518 | 74,499 | 73 | 29,252 | 64,329 |
| Female | 602,866 | 435,638 | 74,178 | 74 | 29,211 | 63,765 |
| Males per 100 females | 101.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 98.6 | 100.1 | 100.9 |
| Under 18 years | 295,767 | 208,758 | 38,852 | 3 | 15,443 | 32,711 |
| 18 to 64 years | 755,169 | 549,661 | 89,706 | 97 | 34,951 | 80,754 |
| 65 years and over | 160,601 | 117,737 | 20,119 | 47 | 8,069 | 14,629 |
| Percent: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 18 years | 24.4 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 2.0 | 26.4 | 25.5 |
| 18 to 64 years | 62.3 | 62.7 | 60.3 | 66.0 | 59.8 | 63.0 |
| 65 years and over | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 32.0 | 13.8 | 11.4 |
| Median age (years) | 36.2 | 35.7 | 38.6 | 58.6 | 38.4 | 36.8 |
| In group quarters | 35,782 | 30,945 | 2,804 | - | 632 | 1,401 |
| Percent | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000" (May 18, 2001).

## Table 1.31-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 2003

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. The 2003 estimates are provisional. Due to the complexities associated with the production of detailed characteristics estimates at the state and county levels, the values of the estimates at lower levels of geography may not necessarily sum to estimates at higher levels of geography. Data in age groupings may be affected by this situation]

| Age group | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Other counties |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 1/ |
| Total persons | 1,257,608 | 902,709 | 158,423 | 60,747 | 135,734 |
| Under 5 | 85,073 | 61,792 | 10,361 | 3,930 | 8,990 |
| 5 to 13 | 146,599 | 101,991 | 20,629 | 7,526 | 16,453 |
| 14 to 17 | 65,470 | 44,408 | 9,809 | 3,740 | 7,513 |
| 18 to 24 | 125,284 | 90,709 | 16,558 | 5,540 | 12,477 |
| 16 years and over | 993,229 | 716,598 | 122,599 | 47,431 | 106,606 |
| 18 years and over | 960,466 | 694,518 | 117,624 | 45,551 | 102,778 |
| 15 to 44 | 523,091 | 383,617 | 60,804 | 22,784 | 55,886 |
| 65 years and over | 169,346 | 124,000 | 21,292 | 8,540 | 15,519 |
| 85 years and over | 22,070 | 16,260 | 2,611 | 1,211 | 1,990 |
| Under 18 years | 297,142 | 208,191 | 40,799 | 15,196 | 32,956 |
| 18 to 64 years 2/ | 791,120 | 570,518 | 96,332 | 37,011 | 87,259 |
| 65 years and over | 169,346 | 124,000 | 21,292 | 8,540 | 15,519 |
| Percent: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 18 years | 23.6 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 25.0 | 24.3 |
| 18 to 64 years | 62.9 | 63.2 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 64.3 |
| 65 years and over | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 11.4 |
| Dependency ratio 3/ | 59 | 58 | 64 | 64 | 56 |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
2/ Calculated by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism as a residual of the "under 18 years" and the "65 years and over" age groupings deducted from the total population figure.

3/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). A dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age person.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Branch, "Annual Estimates of the Population by Selected Age Groups and Sex for Counties in Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2003" (CC-EST2003-15) (September 30, 2004) [http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/asrh/CC-EST2003-agesex.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/asrh/CC-EST2003-agesex.html) accessed November 15, 2004; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

## Table 1.32-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 2003

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. The 2003 estimates are provisional. Due to the complexities involved in the calculations of detailed characteristics such as age, the individual categories may not sum to the totals and the total figures may differ from figures in other Data Book tables]

| Age group | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui County 1/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,257,608 | 902,709 | 158,423 | 60,747 | 135,734 |
| Under 5 years | 85,073 | 61,792 | 10,361 | 3,930 | 8,990 |
| 5 to 9 years | 78,682 | 55,345 | 10,626 | 3,892 | 8,819 |
| 10 to 14 years | 84,413 | 57,952 | 12,450 | 4,560 | 9,451 |
| 15 to 19 years | 85,262 | 58,351 | 12,626 | 4,650 | 9,635 |
| 20 to 24 years | 88,996 | 65,460 | 11,294 | 3,704 | 8,538 |
| 25 to 29 years | 80,213 | 61,197 | 8,443 | 2,810 | 7,763 |
| 30 to 34 years | 84,287 | 63,802 | 8,188 | 3,330 | 8,967 |
| 35 to 39 years | 88,712 | 65,977 | 8,992 | 3,830 | 9,913 |
| 40 to 44 years | 95,621 | 68,830 | 11,261 | 4,460 | 11,070 |
| 45 to 49 years | 94,920 | 65,612 | 12,746 | 5,060 | 11,502 |
| 50 to 54 years | 90,492 | 61,385 | 12,901 | 5,190 | 11,016 |
| 55 to 59 years | 76,449 | 53,674 | 10,309 | 3,919 | 8,547 |
| 60 to 64 years | 55,142 | 39,332 | 6,934 | 2,872 | 6,004 |
| 65 to 69 years | 42,409 | 30,220 | 5,739 | 2,114 | 4,336 |
| 70 to 74 years | 40,906 | 30,137 | 5,211 | 1,968 | 3,590 |
| 75 to 79 years | 37,721 | 27,931 | 4,669 | 1,874 | 3,247 |
| 80 to 84 years | 26,240 | 19,452 | 3,062 | 1,373 | 2,356 |
| 85 years or more | 22,070 | 16,260 | 2,611 | 1,211 | 1,990 |
| 5 to 19 | 248,357 | 171,648 | 35,702 | 13,102 | 27,905 |
| 20 to 24 | 88,996 | 65,460 | 11,294 | 3,704 | 8,538 |
| 25 to 44 | 348,833 | 259,806 | 36,884 | 14,430 | 37,713 |
| 45 to 64 | 317,003 | 220,003 | 42,890 | 17,041 | 37,069 |
| 65 years and over | 169,346 | 124,000 | 21,292 | 8,540 | 15,519 |
| 85 years and over | 22,070 | 16,260 | 2,611 | 1,211 | 1,990 |
| Median age | 37.5 | 37.1 | 37.9 | 39.6 | 37.9 |

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "County Characteristic Population Estimates Data" (CC-EST2003-alldata) (September 30, 2004) [http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html](http://www.census.gov/popest/datasets.html) accessed September 30, 2004; tabulations and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

Table 1.33-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY MAJOR RACES: 1990 AND 2000

| S | 1990 Census |  | 2000 Census |  | Difference between 1990 and 2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent of total population | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combination 2/ | Using race alone for Census 2000 |  | Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Numerical <br> difference <br> $(2000$ minus <br> $1990)$ | Percent difference (based on 1990) | Numerical <br> difference <br> $(2000$ minus <br> 1990) | Percent difference (based on 1990) |
| Total population 3/ | 1,108,229 | 100.0 | 1,211,537 | 1,211,537 | 103,308 | 9.3 | 103,308 | 9.3 |
| White | 369,616 | 33.4 | 294,102 | 476,162 | -75,514 | -20.4 | 106,546 | 28.8 |
| Black or African American | 27,195 | 2.5 | 22,003 | $33,343$ | -5,192 | -19.1 | 6,148 | 22.6 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 5,099 | 0.5 | 3,535 | 24,882 | -1,564 | -30.7 | 19,783 | 388.0 |
| Asian | 522,967 | 47.2 | 503,868 | 703,232 | -19,099 | -3.7 | 180,265 | 34.5 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 162,269 | 14.6 | 113,539 | 282,667 | -48,730 | -30.0 | 120,398 | 74.2 |
| Some other races | 21,083 | 1.9 | 15,147 | 47,603 | -5,936 | -28.2 | 26,520 | 125.8 |

1/ One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the other six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

3/ The differences between 1990 and 2000 for the total population are not affected by whether data on race are for race alone or for race alone or in combination.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

Table 1.34-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 2000

| Race and Hispanic origin | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui <br> County $1 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State total | 1,211,537 | 876,156 | 148,677 | 58,463 | 128,241 |
| One race | 952,194 | 701,532 | 106,389 | 44,525 | 99,748 |
| White | 294,102 | 186,484 | 46,904 | 17,255 | 43,459 |
| Black or African American | 22,003 | 20,619 | 698 | 177 | 509 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,535 | 2,178 | 666 | 212 | 479 |
| Asian 21 | 503,868 | 403,371 | 39,702 | 21,042 | 39,753 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 3/ | 113,539 | 77,680 | 16,724 | 5,334 | 13,801 |
| Some other race | 15,147 | 11,200 | 1,695 | 505 | 1,747 |
| Two or more races | 259,343 | 174,624 | 42,288 | 13,938 | 28,493 |
| Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: $4 /$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 476,162 | 308,838 | 77,477 | 27,113 | 62,734 |
| Black or African American | 33,343 | 29,764 | 1,789 | 518 | 1,272 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 24,882 | 15,921 | 4,847 | 1,376 | 2,738 |
| Asian | 703,232 | 539,384 | 70,921 | 31,752 | 61,175 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander Some other race | 282,667 | 189,292 | 46,111 | 14,171 | 33,093 |
|  | 47,603 | 32,003 | 7,271 | 2,445 | 5,884 |
| Hispanic or Latino and Race | 87,699 | 58,729 | 14,111 | 4,803 | 10,056 |
| Mexican | 19,820 | 13,362 | 2,635 | 935 | 2,888 |
| Puerto Rican | 30,005 | 18,933 | 6,243 | 1,539 | 3,290 |
| Cuban | 711 | 525 | 79 | 42 | 65 |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 37,163 | 25,909 | 5,154 | 2,287 | 3,813 |
| Not Hispanic or LatinoWhite alone | 1,123,838 | 817,427 | 134,566 | 53,660 | 118,185 |
|  | 277,091 | 175,633 | 44,223 | 16,284 | 40,951 |

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 inhabitants in 2000.
2/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an Asian race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were Asian races.

3/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" races.

4/ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001).

Table 1.35-- RANKING OF RACES: 2000

| Race | Race alone 1/ | Race | Race alone or in combination $2 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| White | 294,102 | White | 476,162 |
| Japanese | 201,764 | Japanese | 296,674 |
| Filipino | 170,635 | Filipino | 275,728 |
| Native Hawaiian | 80,137 | Native Hawaiian | 239,655 |
| Chinese 3/ | 56,600 | Chinese 3/ | 170,803 |
| Korean | 23,537 | Korean | 41,352 |
| Black or African American | 22,003 | Black or African American | 33,343 |
| Samoan | 16,166 | Samoan | 28,184 |
| Vietnamese | 7,867 | American Indian and Alaska Native | 24,882 |
| Other Micronesian |  | Vietnamese | 10,040 |
| (exc. Guamanian or Chamorro) | 6,492 | Other Asian | 10,020 |
| Tongan | 3,993 | Other Micronesian |  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 3,535 | (exc. Guamanian or Chamorro) | 8,401 |
| Other Asian | 3,418 | Tongan | 5,988 |
| Laotian | 1,842 | Other Pacific Islander, not specified | 5,059 |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | 1,663 | Guamanian or Chamorro | 4,221 |
| Asian Indian | 1,441 | Asian Indian | 3,145 |
| Thai | 1,259 | Other Polynesian |  |
| Other Pacific Islander, not specified | 872 | (exc. Native Haw, Samoan,Tongan) | 3,019 |
| Other Polynesian |  | Laotian | 2,437 |
| (exc. Native Haw, Samoan,Tongan) | 588 | Thai | 2,284 |
| Indonesian | 292 | Indonesian | 709 |
| Cambodian | 235 | Fijian | 459 |
| Fijian | 214 | Malaysian | 354 |
| Malaysian | 115 | Cambodian | 330 |
| Sri Lankan | 114 | Sri Lankan | 176 |
| Pakistani | 35 | Pakistani | 97 |
| Other Melanesian (exc. Fijian) | 26 | Other Melanesian (exc. Fijian) | 44 |
| Hmong | 20 | Hmong | 22 |
| Bangladeshi | 6 | Bangladeshi | 10 |

1/ People who chose only one race.
2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White and Japanese and Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ For the Census 2000, in the category of "Race alone" for Chinese, there were 777 Taiwanese and in the category of "Race alone or in combination" for Chinese, there were 1,056 Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

Table 1.36-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 1990 AND 2000

| Subject | 1990 Census |  | 2000 Census |  | Difference between 1990 and 2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent of total population |  | Race alone or in combination 2/ | Using race alone for Census 2000 |  | Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000 |  |
|  | Number |  | Race <br> alone 1/ |  | Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990) | Percent difference (based on 1990) | Numerical difference (2000 minus 1990) | Percent difference (based on 1990) |
| Total population | 1,108,229 | 100.0 | 1,211,537 | 1,211,537 | 103,308 | 9.3 | 103,308 | 9.3 |
| Total Asian population | 522,967 | 47.2 | 3/469,180 | 3/814,181 | -53,787 | -10.3 | 291,214 | 55.7 |
| Chinese 4/ | 68,804 | 6.2 | 56,600 | 170,803 | -12,204 | -17.7 | 101,999 | 148.2 |
| Filipino | 168,682 | 15.2 | 170,635 | 275,728 | 1,953 | 1.2 | 107,046 | 63.5 |
| Japanese | 247,486 | 22.3 | 201,764 | 296,674 | -45,722 | -18.5 | 49,188 | 19.9 |
| Korean | 24,454 | 2.2 | 23,537 | 41,352 | -917 | -3.7 | 16,898 | 69.1 |
| Vietnamese | 5,468 | 0.5 | 7,867 | 10,040 | 2,399 | 43.9 | 4,572 | 83.6 |
| Other Asian | 8,073 | 0.7 | 8,777 | 19,584 | 704 | 8.7 | 11,511 | 142.6 |

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race. An "Asian" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese and Laotian" is included with the Filipino, Japanese and Laotian categories.

3/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.31 due to the difference in counting methodology.
4/ For the Census 2000, in the category of "Race alone" for Chinese, there were 777 Taiwanese and in the category of "Race alone or in combination" for Chinese, there were 1,056 Taiwanese. There were no separate categories for "Chinese, except Taiwanese" and "Taiwanese" in the 1990 Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.37-- DIFFERENCE IN POPULATION BY DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 1990 AND 2000

| Subject | 1990 Census |  | 2000 Census |  | Difference between 1990 and 2000 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent of total population | Race alone  <br> or in  <br> Race combina- <br> tion 2/ <br> $1 / 211,537$ $1,211,537$ |  | Using race alone for Census 2000 |  | Using race alone or in combination for Census 2000 |  |
|  | Number |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Numerical } \\ \text { difference } \\ (2000 \text { minus } \\ 1990) \end{gathered}$ | Percent difference (based on 1990) | Numerical difference $(2000$ minus $1990)$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Percent } \\ \text { difference } \\ \text { (based on } \\ \text { 1990) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total population | 1,108,229 | 100.0 | 1,211,537 | 1,211,537 | 103,308 | 9.3 | 103,308 | 9.3 |
| Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander population | 162,269 | 14.6 | 3/ 110,151 | 3/ 295,030 | -52,118 | -321 | 132761 | 81.8 |
| Polynesian | 157,749 | 14.2 | 100,884 | 276,846 | -56,865 | -36.0 | 119,097 | 75.5 |
| Native Hawaiian | 138,742 | 12.5 | 80,137 | 239,655 | -58,605 | -42.2 | 100,913 | 72.7 |
| Samoan | 15,034 | 1.4 | 16,166 | 28,184 | 1,132 | 7.5 | 13,150 | 87.5 |
| Tongan | 3,088 | 0.3 | 3,993 | 5,988 | 905 | 29.3 | 2,900 | 93.9 |
| Other Polynesian | 885 | 0.1 | 588 | 3,019 | -297 | -33.6 | 2,134 | 241.1 |
| Micronesian | 3,968 | 0.4 | 8,155 | 12,622 | 4,187 | 105.5 | 8,654 | 218.1 |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | 2,120 | 0.2 | 1,663 | 4,221 | -457 | -21.6 | 2,101 | 99.1 |
| Melanesian | 291 | 0.0 | 240 | 503 | -51 | -17.5 | 212 | 72.9 |
| Other Pacific Islander, not specified | 261 | 0.0 | 872 | 5,059 | 611 | 234.1 | 4,798 | 1,838.3 |

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race. A "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander"(NHOPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHOPI race groups may add to more than the total NHOPI population, and the percentages may add to more than $100 \%$ because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHOPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chamorro" is included with the
Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chamorro categories.
3/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.31 due to the difference in counting methodology.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic
Development and Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

## Table 1.38-- ETHNIC STOCK BY COUNTIES: 2003

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, households without telephones, the homeless, and Ni'ihau. Provisionally weighted data based upon a sample survey of 15,516 persons]

|  |  | City and <br> County of <br> Honolulu | Hawaii <br> County | Kauai <br> County | Maui <br> County |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | State total |  |  |  |  |
| All groups | $1,222,281$ | 873,707 | 154,527 | 59,949 | 134,098 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unmixed (except Hawaiian) | 739,890 | 538,692 | 82,103 | 36,821 | 82,275 |
| Caucasian | 286,727 | 178,050 | 43,608 | 19,133 | 45,936 |
| Black | 11,587 | 11,021 | $(2 /)$ | $(2 /)$ | $(2 /)$ |
| Japanese | 203,963 | 159,767 | 23,350 | 7,028 | 13,817 |
| Chinese | 47,609 | 45,410 | 1,259 | 452 | 489 |
| Filipino | 162,542 | 119,237 | 12,704 | 9,915 | 20,686 |
| Korean | 10,236 | 9,000 | $(2 /)$ | $(2 /)$ | 639 |
| Samoan/Tongan | 17,226 | 16,206 | 359 | 146 | 515 |
| Mixed (except Hawaiian) $3 /$ | 223,901 | 165,051 | 27,772 | 9,596 | 21,482 |
| Hawaiian/part Hawaiian | 258,490 | 169,964 | 44,652 | 13,532 | 30,341 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ Ethnicity is based on the ethnicity of the father and mother (four possible listings for each parent). Definitions used in this table differ from those in reports by the U.S. Census Bureau. In the 1980 and 1990 census tabulations, a person's ethnicity was determined by self-identification or by the race of the mother, thus mixed race was not a separate category. For the Census 2000, people were allowed to select more than one race.

2/ Number of cases in sample numerator was less than 5 and/or denominator was less than 50 . There were too few cases to be reliable so the data was not presented.

3 / Includes other ethnicities not listed, don't know, refused or missing $(57,394)$. The figure shown is the weighted figure. Tables in the State of Hawaii Data Book 2001 and earlier showed the unweighted figure in the footnote.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, special tabulation from the Hawaii Health Survey.

Table 1.39-- HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES: 1990 AND 2000

| Place of residence | 1990 Census | 2000 Census |  | Percent change between 1990 and 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Race alone 1/ | Race alone or in combination 2/ | Using 2000 race alone | Using 2000 race alone or in combination |
| Hawaiians in U.S. | 211,014 | 140,652 | 401,162 | -33.3 | 90.1 |
| Living in Hawaii | 138,742 | 80,137 | 239,655 | -42.2 | 72.7 |
| Living in other States | 48,847 | 60,515 | 161,507 | 23.9 | 230.6 |
| California | 34,447 | 20,571 | 60,048 | -40.3 | 74.3 |
| Washington | 5,423 | 4,883 | 13,507 | -10.0 | 149.1 |
| Nevada | 1,534 | 3,471 | 8,264 | 126.3 | 438.7 |
| Texas | 2,979 | 3,475 | 7,775 | 16.6 | 161.0 |
| Oregon | 2,415 | 2,244 | 6,366 | -7.1 | 163.6 |
| Florida | 2,049 | 2,131 | 5,285 | 4.0 | 157.9 |
| Rest of U.S. | 23,425 | 23,740 | 60,262 | 1.3 | 157.3 |

1/ People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian".
2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian". Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chinese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chinese categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, U.S., 1990 CP-1-1 (Nov. 1992), table 253 and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

Table 1.40-- ANCESTRY: 2000

| Ancestry group | Persons | Ancestry group | Persons |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Total responses 1/ |  | $1,373,593$ | Norwegian |
| Czech 2/ |  |  |  |
|  | 2,437 | Polish | 9,632 |
| Danish | 3,058 | Rortuguese | 10,770 |
| Dutch | 7,221 | Scotch-Irish | 48,527 |
| English | 51,653 | Scottish | 4,930 |
| French (except Basque) 2/ | 17,818 | Swedish | 9,100 |
| German | 70,384 | United States or American | 13,014 |
| Irish 2/ | 53,005 | Welsh | 8,985 |
| Italian | 22,094 | Not reported | 3,945 |
|  |  |  | $1,020,001$ |

$1 /$ There were $1,373,593$ ancestries reported, single or multiple. Total population was $1,211,537$ persons.
2/ Data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian, but excludes French Canadian and Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Table DP-2 "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000" (May 2002) [http://censtats.census.gov/data/HI/04015.pdf](http://censtats.census.gov/data/HI/04015.pdf) accessed June 20, 2002.

Table 1.41-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 1980 TO 2000

| Place of birth and citizenship | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population | 964,691 | 1,108,229 | 1,211,537 |
| Born in United States | 806,742 | 914,024 | 968,947 |
| Hawaii | 557,990 | 621,992 | 689,056 |
| Other state | 248,752 | 292,032 | 279,891 |
| Northeast | 46,698 | 53,125 | 50,485 |
| Midwest | 60,236 | 68,961 | 59,874 |
| South | 58,189 | 67,570 | 60,914 |
| West | 83,629 | 102,376 | 108,618 |
| Born outside United States | 157,949 | 194,205 | 242,590 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,182 | 1,502 | 1,572 |
| U.S. island areas (outlying area) | 7,323 | 7,492 | 9,582 |
| Born abroad of American parent(s) | 12,428 | 22,507 | 19,207 |
| Foreign born | 137,016 | 162,704 | 212,229 |
| Naturalized citizen | 62,287 | 89,983 | 127,532 |
| Not a citizen | 74,729 | 72,721 | 84,697 |
| 18 years and over | 689,108 | 828,004 | 917,212 |
| Native | (NA) | 678,227 | (NA) |
| Foreign born | (NA) | 149,777 | (NA) |
| Naturalized citizen | (NA) | 85,518 | (NA) |
| Not a citizen | (NA) | 64,259 | (NA) |
| Born in Hawaii, living in U.S. | 817,353 | 945,148 | (NA) |
| Born and living in Hawaii | 557,990 | 621,992 | 689,056 |
| Living on Mainland | 259,363 | 323,156 | (NA) |

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Selected Place of Birth and Migration Statistics for States, CPH-L-121, tables 2 and 3; 1990 Age, Nativity, and Citizenship for the United States, States and Counties, CPH-L-114, table 1; data from STF3A, extracted by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 2002).

Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE: 2000
[Persons 5 years old and over]

| Language spoken <br> at home | Total | Less than <br> $\mathbf{1 8}$ years | $\mathbf{1 8}$ to $\mathbf{6 4}$ <br> years | $\mathbf{6 5}$ years <br> and over |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | $1,134,351$ | 217,139 | 756,071 | 161,141 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 832,226 | 177,581 | 556,067 | 98,578 |
|  | 90,111 | 16,323 | 61,478 | 12,310 |
| Japanese | 60,967 | 6,264 | 44,658 | 10,045 |
| Chinese | 56,225 | 3,999 | 25,005 | 27,221 |
| Spanish and Spanish Creole | 29,363 | 3,835 | 19,137 | 6,391 |
| Korean | 18,820 | 2,423 | 15,042 | 1,355 |
| Vietnamese | 18,337 | 2,719 | 13,620 | 1,998 |
| German | 8,270 | 1,731 | 6,029 | 510 |
| French (incl. Patois, Cajun) | 3,986 | 296 | 2,966 | 724 |
| Laotian | 3,310 | 330 | 2,517 | 463 |
| Thai | 1,920 | 484 | 1,340 | 96 |
| Other Indo-European 2/ | 1,496 | 229 | 1,231 | 36 |
| Portuguese and Portuguese Creole | 1,288 | 234 | 878 | 176 |
| All others 3/ | 1,238 | 99 | 845 | 294 |
|  | 6,794 | 592 | 5,258 | 944 |

1/ Other Pacific Islander languages which are not listed separately in the table or individually in footnote 3.

2/ Other Indo-European languages which are not listed separately in the table or individually in footnote 3 .

3/ Includes the following languages: French Creole, Italian, Other West Germanic, Scandinavian, Greek, Hungarian, Hindi, Russian, Polish, Persian, Serbo-Croatian, Gujarathi, Urdu, Other Indic, Miao Hmong, Mon-Khmer-Cambodian, Other Asian, Navajo, Other Native American Language, Arabic, Hebrew, African languages, Yiddish, Other Slavic, Armenian, unspecificed languages and other languages.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Sample Data File; extracted by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.43-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY COUNTIES: 2000
[Persons 5 years old and over]

| Language spoken <br> at home | State <br> total | City and <br> County of <br> Honolulu | Hawaii <br> County | Kauai <br> County | Maui <br> County 1// |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | $1,134,351$ | 819,914 | 139,793 | 54,822 | 119,822 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Only English at home | 832,226 | 583,116 | 114,032 | 44,111 | 90,967 |
| Other than English at home | 302,125 | 236,798 | 25,761 | 10,711 | 28,855 |
| Percent | 26.6 | 28.9 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 24.1 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 143,505 | 113,550 | 10,840 | 4,787 | 14,328 |
| Spanish | 18,820 | 13,304 | 2,283 | 620 | 2,613 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 4,960 | 3,201 | 649 | 170 | 940 |
| Other Indo-European languages 2/ | 14,242 | 9,594 | 2,143 | 562 | 1,943 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 3,165 | 2,328 | 379 | 86 | 372 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander languages | 267,157 | 212,306 | 21,237 | 9,486 | 24,128 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 134,782 | 107,508 | 9,770 | 4,522 | 12,982 |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). The population of Kalawao who were five years or older was 147.

2/ Category includes languages such as French, German, and Italian.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Table DP-2 "Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000" (May 2002) [http://censtats.census.gov/data/HI/04015.pdf](http://censtats.census.gov/data/HI/04015.pdf) accessed June 20, 2002.

Table 1.44-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY OCCUPATION: 2000
[Persons 18 years old and over]

| Language spoken at home | Total | Management 1/ | Service | Sales and office occupations | Farming, fishing, and forestry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 917,212 | 214,401 | 148,023 | 195,831 | 10,325 |
| Speak English only | 654,645 | 172,053 | 91,716 | 146,901 | 5,330 |
| Tagalog | 54,703 | 7,282 | 16,829 | 9,818 | 1,325 |
| Japanese | 52,226 | 8,534 | 5,093 | 9,546 | 292 |
| Chinese | 25,528 | 5,403 | 4,908 | 4,832 | 98 |
| Spanish 21 | 16,397 | 3,761 | 2,955 | 3,311 | 179 |
| Korean | 15,618 | 2,526 | 3,323 | 3,682 | 80 |
| Vietnamese | 6,539 | 732 | 1,491 | 1,291 | 141 |
| German | 3,690 | 1,108 | 465 | 608 | - |
| French 2/ | 2,980 | 875 | 445 | 570 | 17 |
| Laotian | 1,436 | 347 | 234 | 253 | 53 |
| Thai | 1,267 | 290 | 329 | 271 | 4 |
| Portuguese 2/ | 1,139 | 231 | 150 | 173 | 18 |
| Other Pacific Isles 2/ | 73,788 | 9,181 | 19,183 | 13,208 | 2,721 |
| All others | 7,256 | 2,078 | 902 | 1,367 | 67 |
| Language spoken at home | Construction $1 /$ | Prod, trans \& material moving 1/ | Armed Forces | Unemployed, with no work experience since 1995 | Not in the labor force |
| Total | 67,663 | 66,044 | 15,494 | 5,793 | 193,638 |
| Speak English only | 53,806 | 45,621 | 13,142 | 4,171 | 121,905 |
| Tagalog | 3,287 | 5,095 | 286 | 299 | 10,482 |
| Japanese | 1,264 | 1,933 | 105 | 100 | 25,359 |
| Chinese | 851 | 1,773 | 53 | 75 | 7,535 |
| Spanish 21 | 1,608 | 1,082 | 1,217 | 68 | 2,216 |
| Korean | 710 | 831 | 70 | 171 | 4,225 |
| Vietnamese | 188 | 1,047 | 24 | 25 | 1,600 |
| German | 299 | 198 | 126 | 11 | 875 |
| French 2/ | 199 | 151 | 118 | - | 605 |
| Laotian | 68 | 74 | 7 | 6 | 394 |
| Thai | 58 | 61 | 4 | 10 | 240 |
| Portuguese $2 /$ | 73 | 58 | 33 | 10 | 393 |
| Other Pacific Isles 2/ | 4,756 | 7,636 | 133 | 796 | 16,174 |
| All others | 496 | 484 | 176 | 51 | 1,635 |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.44-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY OCCUPATION: 2000 -- Con.

1/ "Management" is "Management, professional, and related occupations"; "Construction" is "Construction, extraction, and maintenance"; "Prod, trans \& material moving" is "Production, transportation, and material moving occupations"; and "Other Pacific Isles" includes the Native Hawaiian language.

2/ Spanish includes Spanish Creole; French includes Patois and Cajun; Portugese includes Portugese Creole; and "Other Pacific Isles" is "Other Pacific Islands" which includes the Native Hawaiian language.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Sample Data File; extracted by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.45-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 2000

| Household type and relationship | State total | Oahu | Other islands |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total persons | $1,211,537$ | 876,156 | 335,381 |
| In households |  |  |  |
| Householder | $1,175,755$ | 845,211 | 330,544 |
| Spouse | 403,240 | 286,450 | 116,790 |
| Child | 216,077 | 156,195 | 59,882 |
| Own child under 18 years | 351,544 | 253,649 | 97,895 |
| Other relatives | 239,483 | 167,706 | 71,777 |
| Under 18 years | 127,659 | 96,718 | 30,941 |
| Nonrelatives | 47,971 | 35,471 | 12,500 |
| Unmarried partner | 77,235 | 52,199 | 25,036 |
|  | 23,516 | 14,420 | 9,096 |
| In group quarters |  |  |  |
| Institutionalized population | 35,782 | 30,945 | 4,837 |
| Noninstitutionalized population | 7,690 | 5,809 | 1,881 |
|  | 28,092 | 25,136 | 2,956 |
| Total households |  |  |  |
|  | 403,240 | 286,450 | 116,790 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Family households (families) | 287,068 | 205,672 | 81,396 |
| With own children under 18 years | 129,322 | 91,022 | 38,300 |
| Married-couple families | 216,077 | 156,195 | 59,882 |
| With own children under 18 years | 96,758 | 70,442 | 26,316 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 49,923 | 35,138 | 14,785 |
| With own children under 18 years | 23,619 | 15,235 | 8,384 |
| Nonfamily households | 116,172 | 80,778 | 35,394 |
| Householder living alone | 88,153 | 61,963 | 26,190 |
| Householder 65 years and over | 28,565 | 20,021 | 8,544 |
| Households with individuals under 18 years | 153,008 | 108,247 | 44,761 |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over | 110,475 | 80,464 | 30,011 |
| Persons per household | 2.92 | 2.95 | 2.83 |
| Persons per family | 3.42 | 3.46 | 3.32 |
|  |  |  |  |

Source U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 "Table DP-1. Profile of Demographic Characteristics for Hawaii: 2000" geographic area series (May 19, 2001) and Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

Table 1.46-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS: 1950 TO 2000

| Year | Households | Families | Persons in -- |  |  | Average size |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Households | Families | Group quarters | Households | Families |
| 1950 | 111,858 | 96,460 | 463,230 | (NA) | 36,564 | 4.14 | (NA) |
| 1960 | 153,064 | 129,481 | 592,807 | 555,894 | 39,965 | 3.87 | 4.29 |
| 1970 | 203,088 | 170,358 | 730,095 | 678,343 | 38,466 | 3.59 | 3.98 |
| 1980 | 294,052 | 226,035 | 925,092 | 814,983 | 39,599 | 3.15 | 3.61 |
| 1990 | 356,268 | 263,456 | 1,070,607 | 915,783 | 37,632 | 3.01 | 3.48 |
| 2000 | 403,240 | 287,068 | 1,175,755 | 982,348 | 35,782 | 2.92 | 3.42 |

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1950, General Characteristics, Hawaii, P-B52 (1952), table 15; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC (1)-13B, table 19; 1970 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, PC (1)-B13 (May 1971), table 22; 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Hawaii: 2000; and Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

## Table 1.47-- HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSEHOLD POPULATIONS: 2000 TO 2003

[Data based on a sample. Significant differences from a designated year to the latest year shown are denoted]

| Date | Households | Population in <br> households | Average <br> household size |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | $1 / 386,824$ | $2 / 1,175,755$ | 3.04 |
| 2001 | 411,647 | $2 / 1,188,615$ | 2.89 |
| 2002 | 415,479 | $2 / 1,208,537$ | 2.91 |
| 2003 | 419,441 | $1,221,885$ | 2.91 |

1/ Significant difference at the 90 percent level. There is a high confidence that the change in the estimate from 2000 to 2003 is a true change.

2/ Estimate for this year and the latest year shown in this table are both controlled. Therefore a statistical test of significance is not appropriate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey Office, American Community Survey Multi-Year Profile 2003
[http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Chg/2003/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US151.htm](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Chg/2003/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US151.htm) accessed June 15, 2005.

## Table 1.48-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: 1990 AND 2000

| Subject |  |  | Percent <br> change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | April 1, 1990 | April 1, 2000 |  |
| Total housing units |  |  | 18.1 |
| Households by age of householder, total | 389,811 | 460,542 | 13.2 |
| 15 to 24 years | 16,826 | 403,240 | -3.0 |
| 25 to 34 years | 73,004 | 16,324 | -16.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 87,474 | 80,907 | 0.9 |
| 45 to 54 years | 57,546 | 89,742 | 55.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 49,936 | 57,934 | 16.0 |
| 65 years and over | 71,482 | 90,079 | 26.0 |
| Persons in households | $1,070,607$ | $1,175,755$ | 9.8 |
| Persons per household 1/ | 3.01 | 2.92 | -3.0 |

1/ The U.S. average in 2000 was 2.59 .
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of Housing Units, Households, Households by Age of Householder, and Persons per Household of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1991 to July 1, 1998 (includes revised April 1 census housing and population counts)", ST-98-51 (December 8, 1999) [http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/housing/sthuhh6.txt](http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/housing/sthuhh6.txt); U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY ISLANDS: 1990 AND 2000

| Island | Households |  | Population in households |  | Population per household |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 1/ | 2000 | 1990 1/ | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 |
| State total | 356,267 | 403,240 | 1,070,597 | 1,175,755 | 3.01 | 2.92 |
| Hawaii | 41,461 | 52,985 | 118,632 | 145,873 | 2.86 | 2.75 |
| Maui | 30,272 | 40,156 | 90,031 | 116,417 | 2.97 | 2.90 |
| Kahoolawe | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lanai | 847 | 1,161 | 2,426 | 3,182 | 2.86 | 2.74 |
| Molokai | 2,088 | 2,305 | 6,647 | 7,241 | 3.18 | 3.14 |
| Oahu | 265,304 | 286,450 | 802,338 | 845,211 | 3.02 | 2.95 |
| Kauai | 16,253 | 20,147 | 50,293 | 57,671 | 3.09 | 2.86 |
| Niihau | 42 | 36 | 230 | 160 | 5.48 | 4.44 |

1/ Revisions to the 1990 state totals are not reflected in this table because the revisions were not available by islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 printouts; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

## Table 1.50-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS, BY COUNTIES: 2000

| Type of group quarters | State total | City and County of Honolulu | Hawaii County | Kauai County | Maui <br> County 1/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In group quarters | 35,782 | 30,945 | 2,804 | 632 | 1,401 |
| Institutionalized population 2/ | 7,690 | 5,809 | 931 | 345 | 605 |
| Correctional institutions | 3,233 | 2,567 | 211 | 131 | 324 |
| Nursing homes | 2,949 | 2,171 | 625 | 115 | 38 |
| Hospitals/wards, hospices, and schools for the handicapped | 1,292 | 923 | 27 | 99 | 243 |
| Juvenile institutions | 216 | 148 | 68 | - | - |
| Noninstitutionalized population 3/ | 28,092 | 25,136 | 1,873 | 287 | 796 |
| College dormitories (includes college quarters off campus) | 4,716 | 3,667 | 939 | - | 110 |
| Military quarters | 13,992 | 13,978 | - | 14 | - |
| Group homes | 4,305 | 3,570 | 281 | 37 | 417 |
| Religious group quarters | 319 | 255 | 3 | 37 | 24 |
| Dormitories | 505 | 478 | - | 4 | 23 |
| Crews of maritime vessels | 1,298 | 1,298 | - | - | - |
| Other nonhousehold living situations | 632 | 508 | 88 | 16 | 20 |
| Other noninstitutional group quarters | 2,325 | 1,382 | 562 | 179 | 202 |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had no population in group quarters.

2/ Includes people under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions such as correctional institutions, nursing homes, and juvenile institutions.
3/ Includes all people who live in group quarters other than institutions such as college dormitories, military quarters, and group homes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

# Table 1.51 -- MARRIED COUPLES, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND SUBFAMILIES: 1970 TO 2000 

| Subject | $\mathbf{1 9 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Married couples |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Married couple families 1/ | 154,678 | 198,398 | 227,853 | 235,835 |
| $\quad$ Married couple subfamilies 2/ | 147,326 | 188,933 | 215,835 | 220,144 |
| $\quad$ Percent | 4,352 | 9,465 | 12,018 | 15,691 |
| Unmarried couples | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.7 |
| Subfamilies 2/ | (NA) | 9,963 | 15,473 | 22,631 |
| $\quad$ Married couple subfamilies | 10,111 | 13,319 | 25,318 | 30,290 |
| Mother-child subfamilies | 7,352 | 9,465 | 12,018 | 15,691 |
| Other subfamilies | 2,288 | 3,132 | 10,264 | 10,015 |
|  | 471 | 722 | 3,036 | 4,584 |

NA Not available.
1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from corresponding full-count tabulations.
2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2; 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 208; 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-2-13 (1993), table 21; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002).

Table 1.52-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1990 AND 2000
[Persons 15 years old and over. Marital status data for 1990 were from the 100-percent data while the marital status data for 2000 were from the sample data]

| Marital status |  | 1990 |  | 2000 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male |  | Female | Male |  |
| Total |  |  |  | Female |  |
|  | 441,420 | 428,783 | 481,768 | 484,107 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never married | 152,188 | 106,715 | 166,715 | 125,609 |  |
| Now married, except separated | 241,961 | 237,260 | 258,532 | 254,359 |  |
| Separated | 6,425 | 7,539 | 6,837 | 8,468 |  |
| Widowed | 9,053 | 38,530 | 10,728 | 47,439 |  |
| Divorced | 31,793 | 38,739 | 38,956 | 48,232 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39 and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002).

## Table 1.53--SINGLE, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1970 TO 2000

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1970, and 15 years old and over for later dates]

| Year | Single, widowed, or divorced |  | Never married |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Sex ratio | Male |  | Female |
| Sex ratio |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 119,256 | 98,016 | 121.7 |  |  |  |
| 1980 | 165,343 | 150,166 | 110.1 | 137,448 | 68,009 | 153.8 |
| 1990 | 193,034 | 183,984 | 104.9 | 152,188 | 106,7150 | 146.0 |
| 2000 | 216,399 | 221,280 | 97.8 | 166,715 | 125,609 | 132.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 31-32; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21 and 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002).

## Table 1.54-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2000 TO 2003

[Not comparable to earlier Data Book tables. Armed forces death data was recalculated]

| Period and component 1/ | All groups | Armed forces | Civilian population |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Military dependents | Not military dependents |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number | Annual average | Percent distrib. |
| Net change | 37,218 | 5,422 | 10,999 | 20,797 | 6,399 | 100.0 |
| Natural increase | 15,941 | -112 | 6,953 | 9,100 | 2,800 | 43.8 |
| Live births | 43,219 | - | 7,119 | 36,100 | 11,108 | ... |
| Deaths | 27,278 | 112 | 166 | 27,000 | 8,308 | ... |
| Net mil. separations $2 /$ <br> Net migration $3 /$ | \} 21,277 | 5,534 | 4,046 | 11,697 | 3,599 | 56.2 |

1/ April 1, 2000 to June 30, 2003.
2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces.
3/ Includes error of closure.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Hawaii: 2000 and the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; DBEDT surveys of military population; and special tabulations by the Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development, \& Tourism.

Table 1.55-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1990 TO 2000
[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2000. For 1980-1990 estimates, see Data Book 1993-94, Table 1.41]

| Component | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 1/ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net change | 103,308 | 39,925 | 28,360 | 7,286 | 27,737 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Natural increase | 113,112 | 86,733 | 10,477 | 4,601 | 11,301 |
| Live births | 187,256 | 139,711 | 20,565 | 8,567 | 18,413 |
| Deaths | 74,144 | 52,978 | 10,088 | 3,966 | 7,112 |
| Net migration 2/ | $-9,804$ | $-46,808$ | 17,883 | 2,685 | 16,436 |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data, (Public Law 94-171) Summary File and 1990 Census STF1A; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring; compilation and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.56-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 2000 TO 2004

| Component | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 1/ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident population: |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ April 1, 2000 (census) | $1,211,537$ | 876,156 | 148,677 | 58,463 | 128,241 |
| July 1, 2004 (estimate) | $1,262,840$ | 899,593 | 162,971 | 61,929 | 138,347 |
| Net change | 51,303 | 23,437 | 14,294 | 3,466 | 10,106 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident births | 78,349 | 57,230 | 9,601 | 3,316 | 8,202 |
| Resident deaths | 38,712 | 27,371 | 5,563 | 1,909 | 3,869 |
| Foreign migrants (net) 2/ | 24,204 | 18,773 | 2,166 | 637 | 2,628 |
| Internal migrants (net) 3/ | $-11,986$ | $-24,790$ | 8,157 | 1,452 | 3,195 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
2/ Net migration of legal immigrants to the United States, undocumented immigrants to the United States, and emigrants from the United States.

3/ Net of migration (a) to the state of Hawaii from other states (b) from the state of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the state of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division "Table 1: Annual Estimates of Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (CO-EST2004-01-15) (April 14, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-01-15.xls) accessed April 14, 2005 and "Table 4: Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2004" (CO-EST2004-04-15) (April 14, 2005) [http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-04-15.xls](http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/tables/CO-EST2004-04-15.xls) accessed April 14, 2005.

# Table 1.57-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL: 1994 TO 2004 

| Year | Total | Domestic | International |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1994 | 41,070 | 36,020 | 5,050 |
| 1995 | 41,320 | 36,110 | 5,210 |
| 1996 | 36,249 | 32,349 | 3,900 |
| 1997 | 36,600 | 33,020 | 3,580 |
| 1999 | 35,050 | 28,550 | 6,500 |
| 2000 | 34,022 | 27,841 | 6,181 |
| 2001 | 39,138 | 31,710 | 7,428 |
| 2002 | (NA) | 31,938 | (NA) |
| 2003 | (NA) | 44,016 | (NA) |
| 2004 | (NA) | 38,290 | (NA) |
|  | (NA) | 41,067 | (NA) |

NA Not available.
Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Tourism Research Branch, records.

## Table 1.58-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1999 TO 2003

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, and include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry]

| Country of birth | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All countries | 4,299 | 6,056 | 6,313 | 5,503 | 4,899 |
| Canada | 58 | 106 | 120 | 120 |  |
| Hong Kong | (NA) | (NA) | $(\mathrm{NA})$ | 106 | 53 |
| Japan | (NA) | (NA) | 585 | 480 | 380 |
| Korea | 186 | 305 | 286 | 263 | 111 |
| Mexico | 70 | 62 | 116 | 67 | 51 |
| People's Republic of China | 368 | 551 | 530 | 538 | 397 |
| Philippines | 2,472 | 3,053 | 3,341 | 2,800 | 3,050 |
| Taiwan | 43 | 72 | 65 | 73 | 55 |
| Vietnam | 148 | 196 | 228 | 210 | 175 |
| Other countries | 954 | 1,711 | 1,042 | 846 | 555 |

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service (annual) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, Supplemental Tables
[http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/SupplementalTables.htm](http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/SupplementalTables.htm) accessed January 5, 2005.

# Table 1.59-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2003 

[Fiscal year ending September 30]

| Year | All <br> countries | China and <br> Taiwan 1/ | Japan | Korea | Philippines | Vietnam | Other <br> countries 2/ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 4,493 | $(1 /)$ | (NA) | 362 | 2,083 | 419 | 1,330 |
| 1999 | 3,600 | 448 | (NA) | 332 | 1,542 | 304 | 974 |
| 2000 | 4,372 | 507 | (NA) | 431 | 1,813 | 346 | 1,275 |
| 2001 | 2,885 | 269 | (NA) | 296 | 1,280 | 161 | 879 |
| 2002 | 2,884 | 299 | 121 | 309 | 1,265 | 124 | 766 |
| 2003 | 2,287 | 183 | 132 | 243 | 943 | 75 | 711 |

NA Not available.
1/ In 1998, the People's Republic of China figure was 299 and Taiwan figures were not available; in 1999, the People's Republic of China figure was 395 and the Taiwan figure was 53 ; in 2000, the People's Republic of China figure was 415 and the Taiwan figure was 92; in 2001, the People's Republic of China figure was 196 and the Taiwan figures was 73; in 2002, the People's Republic of China figure was 235 and the Taiwan figure was 64; in 2003, the People's Republic of China figure was 157 and the Taiwan figure was 26.

2/ United Kingdom figures were shown separately in previous Data Books, but are now part of the "Other countries" category. Therefore, figures for 1998 through 2002 are revised. Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service (annual) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, Supplemental Tables
[http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/SupplementalTables.htm](http://uscis.gov/graphics/shared/aboutus/statistics/SupplementalTables.htm) accessed January 5, 2005.

Table 1.60-- MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTIES: 1995 TO 2000
[Population 5 years and over. Residence in 2000 and movement between 1995 and 2000]


1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total population 5 years and over of 147 .

2/ Includes movers within the same county, total inmigrants, and movers from abroad. Excludes outmigrants.

3/ Excludes movers within the same county and movers from abroad.
4/ Excludes persons leaving the state and moving abroad. No figures are available from the Census 2000 for persons leaving the state and moving abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Migration Data "Gross and Net Migration Tabulations and County-to-County Migration Flow Data (1995 to 2000)" DVD (October 2003).

Table 1.61-- MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 1995 TO 2000
[Population 5 years and over. Residence in 2000 and movement between 1995 and 2000]

| Age | Total population | Same house (nonmovers) | Total movers (excludes outmigrants) $1 /$ | Movement |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Movers within the state 2/ | Migration between states |  |  | Movers from abroad |
|  |  |  |  |  | Net migration | Inmigrants | Outmigrants $3 /$ |  |
| Total | 1,134,351 | 643,806 | 490,545 | 318,634 | -76,133 | 125,160 | 201,293 | 46,751 |
| 5-9 | 85,160 | 40,969 | 44,191 | 30,397 | -9,544 | 10,048 | 19,592 | 3,746 |
| 10-14 | 83,316 | 47,479 | 35,837 | 25,370 | -7,628 | 7,246 | 14,874 | 3,221 |
| 15-19 | 80,163 | 45,400 | 34,763 | 23,135 | -6,571 | 7,599 | 14,170 | 4,029 |
| 20-24 | 83,235 | 30,351 | 52,884 | 25,278 | 514 | 21,502 | 20,988 | 6,104 |
| 25-29 | 82,776 | 25,924 | 56,852 | 31,519 | -11,375 | 19,037 | 30,412 | 6,296 |
| 30-34 | 85,309 | 31,825 | 53,484 | 33,481 | -13,672 | 14,203 | 27,875 | 5,800 |
| 35-39 | 97,227 | 44,498 | 52,729 | 34,793 | -9,907 | 13,281 | 23,188 | 4,655 |
| 40-44 | 99,117 | 56,247 | 42,870 | 30,417 | -9,048 | 8,744 | 17,792 | 3,709 |
| 45-49 | 91,312 | 57,905 | 33,407 | 24,321 | -4,263 | 6,289 | 10,552 | 2,797 |
| 50-54 | 79,628 | 54,867 | 24,761 | 17,639 | -2,227 | 5,321 | 7,548 | 1,801 |
| 55-59 | 59,719 | 43,652 | 16,067 | 11,307 | -1,272 | 3,484 | 4,756 | 1,276 |
| 60-64 | 46,248 | 34,619 | 11,629 | 7,795 | -188 | 2,687 | 2,875 | 1,147 |
| 65-69 | 43,337 | 34,387 | 8,950 | 6,122 | -468 | 1,945 | 2,413 | 883 |
| 70-74 | 42,869 | 35,532 | 7,337 | 5,207 | -140 | 1,511 | 1,651 | 619 |
| 75-79 | 35,065 | 29,009 | 6,056 | 4,747 | -183 | 971 | 1,154 | 338 |
| 80-84 | 22,306 | 17,947 | 4,359 | 3,360 | 74 | 810 | 736 | 189 |
| 85+ | 17,564 | 13,195 | 4,369 | 3,746 | -235 | 482 | 717 | 141 |

1/ Includes movers within the state, inmigrants, and movers from abroad.
2/ Includes movers within the same county as well as movers between counties within the state.
3/ Excludes persons leaving the state and moving abroad. No figures are available from the Census 2000 for persons leaving the state and moving abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Migration Data "Gross and Net Migration Tabulations and County-to-County Migration Flow Data (1995 to 2000)" (October 2003).

Table 1.62-- DOMESTIC INMIGRATION: 1995 to 2000
[Population 5 years and over. State of residence in 2000 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 1995. Data based on a sample]

| State | Number of <br> inmigrants | State | Number of <br> inmigrants |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Total |  | 125,160 | Maryland |
| California | 32,321 | Illinois | 2,900 |
| Washington | 8,128 | Phio | 2,892 |
| Texas | 7,792 | Michigan | 2,159 |
| Virginia | 5,801 | Nevada | 2,116 |
| Florida | 5,639 | New Jersey | 2,021 |
| New York | 5,030 | Massachusetts | 1,853 |
| Georgia | 3,541 | Alaska | 1,707 |
| North Carolina | 3,529 | South Carolina | 1,695 |
| Oregon | 3,486 | Tennessee | 1,671 |
| Arizona | 3,186 | Utah | 1,649 |
| Colorado | 3,173 | All others | 1,623 |
|  |  |  | 1,615 |

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 PHC-T-22 "Migration for the Population 5 Years and Over for the United States, Regions, States, Counties, New England Minor Civil Divisions, Metropolitan Areas, and Puerto Rico: 2000", Table 3. "State of Residence in 2000 for the Population 5 Years and Over by State of Residence in 1995" (August 6, 2003)
[http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/phc-t22.html](http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/phc-t22.html) accessed August 6, 2003.

Table 1.63-- DOMESTIC OUTMIGRATION: 1995 to 2000
[Population 5 years and over. State of residence in 1995 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2000. Data based on a sample]

| State | Number of <br> outmigrants | State | Number of <br> outmigrants |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Total |  | 201,293 | Maryland |
| California |  | New York | 4,140 |
| Washington | 44,192 | Illinois | 3,988 |
| Texas | 17,491 | Utah | 3,519 |
| Nevada | 13,127 | Tennessee | 3,218 |
| Virginia | 12,079 | Ohio | 2,908 |
| Florida | 10,593 | Missouri | 2,684 |
| Oregon | 9,820 | Oklahoma | 2,639 |
| Arizona | 6,812 | Pennsylvania | 2,444 |
| Georgia | 6,700 | South Carolina | 2,314 |
| Colorado | 6,313 | Alaska | 2,290 |
| North Carolina | 6,110 | Michigan | 2,287 |
|  | 6,085 | All others | 2,272 |

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 PHC-T-22 "Migration for the Population 5 Years and Over for the United States, Regions, States, Counties, New England Minor Civil Divisions, Metropolitan Areas, and Puerto Rico: 2000", Table 3 "State of Residence in 2000 for the Population 5 Years and Over by State of Residence in 1995" (August 6, 2003)
[http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/phc-t22.html](http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/phc-t22.html) accessed August 6, 2003.

## Table 1.64-- SELECTED GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 1995 TO 2000

[Population 5 years and over unless otherwise specified. Movement of people between Hawaii and states within the U.S. as well as between the counties of Hawaii between the years 1995 and 2000. Excludes movers within the same county and movers to or from abroad. Includes military personnel and their dependents. Data based on a sample]

| Subject | Inmigrants | Outmigrants | Nonmovers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State total | 195,927 | 225,309 | 938,424 |
| Gender Male Female | 103,383 92,544 | $\begin{aligned} & 117,577 \\ & 107,732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 465,211 \\ & 473,213 \end{aligned}$ |
| Age groups |  |  |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 15,839 | 21,637 | 69,321 |
| 10 to 14 years | 12,217 | 16,624 | 71,099 |
| 15 to 19 years | 13,629 | 16,171 | 66,534 |
| 20 to 24 years | 30,823 | 24,205 | 52,412 |
| 25 to 29 years | 27,999 | 33,078 | 54,777 |
| 30 to 34 years | 22,147 | 30,019 | 63,162 |
| 35 to 39 years | 20,213 | 25,465 | 77,014 |
| 40 to 44 years | 14,316 | 19,655 | 84,801 |
| 45 to 49 years | 10,733 | 12,199 | 80,579 |
| 50 to 54 years | 8,383 | 8,809 | 71,245 |
| 55 to 59 years | 5,648 | 5,644 | 54,071 |
| 60 to 64 years | 4,348 | 3,389 | 41,900 |
| 65 to 69 years | 3,210 | 2,795 | 40,127 |
| 70 to 74 years | 2,476 | 1,997 | 40,393 |
| 75 to 79 years | 1,629 | 1,474 | 33,436 |
| 80 to 84 years | 1,376 | 1,113 | 20,930 |
| 85 years and over | 941 | 1,035 | 16,623 |
| Educational attainment 1/ |  |  |  |
| Less than 9th grade | 4,605 | 3,020 | 53,200 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 6,163 | 6,723 | 59,843 |
| High school graduate or equivalency | 25,456 | 32,709 | 203,376 |
| Some college, no degree | 32,276 | 45,432 | 142,816 |
| Associate degree | 10,851 | 13,952 | 53,850 |
| Bachelor's degree | 27,488 | 29,411 | 115,005 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 16,580 | 15,425 | 50,968 |
| Income of persons in 1999 2/ |  |  |  |
| No income | 24,765 | 20,572 | 83,285 |
| Less than \$4,999 | 17,695 | 20,604 | 73,502 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 15,736 | 17,819 | 82,367 |

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.64-- SELECTED GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS AND NON-MOVERS: 1995 TO 2000 -- Con.

| Subject | Inmigrants | Outmigrants | Nonmovers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income of persons in 1999 (con.) |  |  |  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 19,746 | 16,702 | 74,312 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 16,045 | 15,549 | 63,560 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 14,849 | 17,256 | 71,784 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 21,316 | 29,072 | 114,602 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 16,710 | 23,227 | 104,522 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 10,966 | 14,677 | 74,272 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 3,828 | 4,655 | 21,457 |
| \$100,000 and over | 4,318 | 4,135 | 20,418 |
| Labor force status 2 / |  |  |  |
| Employed | 75,725 | 109,184 | 462,184 |
| Unemployed | 7,379 | 9,092 | 28,507 |
| Armed forces | 32,834 | 18,421 | 6,202 |
| Not in labor force | 50,036 | 47,571 | 287,188 |
| Occupation 3/ |  |  |  |
| Managemt, professional \& related occupation | 28,967 | 38,062 | 144,470 |
| Service occupations | 16,381 | 20,212 | 96,279 |
| Sales and office occupations | 19,757 | 31,658 | 131,268 |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations | 1,065 | 339 | 5,844 |
| Construction, extractions and maintenance occupations | 4,289 | 8,936 | 41,765 |
| Production, transportation and material moving occupations | 5,266 | 9,977 | 42,558 |
| Marital status 4/ |  |  |  |
| Now married (except separated) | 87,531 | 95,710 | 425,360 |
| Widowed | 4,135 | 3,895 | 54,032 |
| Divorced | 14,319 | 21,916 | 72,869 |
| Separated | 3,088 | 4,742 | 12,217 |
| Never married | 58,798 | 60,785 | 233,526 |
| Nativity |  |  |  |
| Native | 151,578 | 199,920 | 772,350 |
| Foreign born, naturalized citizen | 12,169 | 14,332 | 114,729 |
| Foreign born, non-U.S. citizen | 32,180 | 11,057 | 51,345 |

1/ Population age 25 years and over.
2/ Population age 16 years and over.
3/ Employed civilian population 16 years and over.
4/ Population age 15 years and over.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, Migration DVD (October 2003); produced by the Policy Research Institute, The University of Kansas.


[^0]:    Continued on next page.

[^1]:    Continued on next page.

[^2]:    1/ People who chose only one race and it was the "Native Hawaiian" race.
    2/ People who chose only one race and it was the "Native Hawaiian" race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is the "Native Hawaiian" race.

    Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001).

[^3]:    Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2030-DBEDT 2030 Series (August 2004)
    <http://www3.hawaii.gov/DBEDT/images/User_FilesImages/latestdata/Long-range_Projections_-_2030/Series2030Report_rev8-13-04_a $974 . p d f>$ accessed July 1, 2005.

