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- Breaking the Line: Jackie Robinson's Legacy. Part of ESPN documentary series Outside the Lines. Date unknown. Color, 45 min.
- The Court-martial of Jackie Robinson. Dramatic television movie aired on TNT, 1990. Starring Andre Braugher, Ruby Dee, and Daniel Stern. Directed by Larry Peerce. Color, 100 min.
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- A Hard Road to Glory. Television documentary, 1988. Produced by ProServ Television. Color, 60 min.
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- *Jackie Robinson*. Part of television documentary miniseries Greatest Sports Legends. Hosted by Ken Howard. Released on video by Sports Legends Video, Inc., 1985. Color, 30 min.
- *Jackie Robinson*. Segment aired on student television network *Channel One*, 1989. Produced by TPC Communications and Sterling Educational Films. Color, 25 min.
- *Jackie Robinson*. Part of A&E television documentary series *Biography*. Hosted by Peter Graves. Written by Larry Sheehan.
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- *Jackie Robinson*. Part of video documentary series *Black Americans of Achievement*. Directed by Rhonda Fabain and Jerry Baber. Released in video by Schlessinger Video Productions, 1992. Color, approx. 30 min.
- *Jackie Robinson Kansas City Royals Footage*. Footage of Jackie Robinson playing for Kansas City Royals barnstorming team, Lane Field, San Diego, Calif., 1946. Unreleased film footage. Black and white.

- *Jackie Robinson: Breaking the Barriers*. Television documentary. Narrated by Ossie Davis. Written Jeff Scott. Produced by Heather Mitchell. Released on video by Major League Baseball Home Video, 1997. Color, approx. 75 min.
- *Jackie Robinson Special and Town Hall Meeting*. Panel discussion of the impact of Jackie Robinson on American sports. Produced by ESPN, Feb. 28, 1997. Color.
- *The Jackie Robinson Story*. Theatrical Film, 1950. Starring Jackie Robinson, Ruby Dee, Minor Watson, and Louise Beavers. Screenplay by Lawrence Taylor and Arthur Mann. Directed by Alfred E. Green. Re-released on video by Monument Entertainment, Inc., 1997. Color, 80 min.
- *Jackie Robinson Tribute*. Pre-game ceremony at Dodgers vs. Padres game, 1977. Featuring Jim Gilliam. Color.
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- *The 1947 World Series*. Highlight film produced by Major League Baseball, 1947. Narrated by Lew Fonseca. Released on video by Major League Baseball Home Video and PolyGram Home Video, 1991. Black and White.
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- *The 1952 World Series*. Highlight Film produced by Major League Baseball, 1952. Narrated Lew Fonseca. Released on video by Major League Baseball Home Video and PolyGram Home Video, 1991. Black and White.
- *The 1952 World Series Game 6*. Film of original television game broadcast, Oct. 6, 1952. [Jackie Robinson goes 0-for-4.] Play-by-play by Red Barber and Mel Allen. Unreleased. Black and white, approx. 176 min.
- *The 1952 World Series Game 7*. Film of original television game broadcast, Oct. 7, 1952. [Jackie Robinson goes 1-for-4.] Play-by-play by Red Barber and Mel Allen. Unreleased. Black and White, approx. 174 min.
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- *The 1955 World Series*. Highlight film produced by Major League Baseball, 1955. Narrated Lew Fonseca. Released on video by Major League Baseball Home Video and PolyGram Home Video, 1991. Black and White, 41 min.
- *The 1956 World Series*. Highlight film produced by Major League Baseball, 1955. Narrated Lew Fonseca. Released on video by Major League Baseball Home Video and PolyGram Home Video, 1991. Black and White, 42 min.
- *Outside the Lines: Jackie Robinson's Legacy*. Television documentary produced by ESPN, 1997. Color, approx. 45 min.
- *Phoenix Communications Jackie Robinson Footage*. Unreleased film footage of Jackie Robinson. Date and location unknown. Black and white.
- *Soul of the Game*. Dramatic television film produced by HBO Pictures, 1996. Starring Blair Underwood, Delroy Lindo, and Mykelti Williamson. Written by David Himmelstein. Directed by Kevin Rodney Sullivan. Color.
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Audio Recordings

- *The Boys of Summer*. Unabridged audio recordings of the book by Roger Kahn. Read by Michael Russotto. Released by Books on Tape, 1990. Twelve tapes, approx. 1080 min.
- *Great Time Coming: The Life of Jackie Robinson From Baseball to Birmingham*. Unabridged audio recording of the book by David Falkner. Released by Recorded Books Productions, Inc., 1996. Approx. 900 min.
- *Jackie Robinson*. Abridged audio recording of the book by Arnold Rampersad. Read by LeVar Burton. Also includes recording of Robinson's Hall of Fame induction speech, July 23, 1962. Released by Random House Audio Books, 1997.
- Four tapes, approx. 240 min.
- *Jackie Robinson: Stealing Home (A Musical Tribute)*. Thirteen songs inspired by Jackie Robinson, plus audio clips of game broadcasts and interviews. Released by Sony Music Entertainment, 1997. Compact disc, approx. 52 min.
- *Jackie Robinson: The Man Behind the Ballplayer*. Radio tribute to Jackie Robinson by Fordham University public radio station WFUV. Circa 1998. Approx. 180 min.
- *The Legacy of Jackie Robinson*. Episode of radio show Irv Kaze on Sports. Aired on radio Station KIEV, Aug. 29, 1997.
- *Mr. Rickey Calls a Meeting*. Audio cassette of the play by Ed Schmidt. Features the voices of Paul Winfield and Edward Asner. Released by L.A. Theatre Works, 1997. One tape, 96 min.
- *1962 Baseball Hall of Fame Induction Ceremonies*. Jackie Robinson's induction into the National Baseball Hall of Fame, July 23, 1962.
- *Wait Till Next Year: A Memoir*. Abridged audio tapes of the book by Doris Kearns Goodwin. Read by the author. Released by Simon & Schuster Audioworks, 1997. Two Tapes, approx. 180 min.

Internet Resources

- **AfroAmeric@:JackieRobinson:** <http://www.afroam.org/history/Robinson/intro.html>
Part of AfroAmeric@'s online Black History Museum, this site features a biography of Jackie Robinson and describes reporter Sam Lacy's contribution to the breaking of the color barrier.
- **Beyond the Playing Field: Jackie Robinson, Civil Rights Advocate:** <http://www.nara.gov/education/teaching/robinson/robmain.html>
Provides a history of the Civil Rights movement with emphasis on Jackie Robinson's role in it. Online documents include letters and telegrams chronicling Robinson's correspondence with presidents Eisenhower, Kennedy, Johnson, and Nixon.
- **By Popular Demand: Jackie Robinson and Other Baseball Highlights, 1860's-1960's:** <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/jrhtml/jrhome.html>
Part of the library of Congress' American Memory site, this collection details how to research baseball history using the Library's archives. Online collections include photos and many primary documents, including some from the Branch Rickey Papers.
- **Crossing the Color Barrier: Jackie Robinson and the men Who Integrated Baseball:** <http://www.aafla.org/Publications/SpecialTopics/JackieRobinson/jaafbb.htm>

This site by the Amateur Athletic Foundation contains biographies of Robinson and the five other African-American to play major league baseball in 1947: Larry Doby, Hank Thompson, Willard Brown, and Dan Bankhead.

- **Jackie Robinson: Breaking the Barriers:** <http://www.majorleaguebaseball.com/u/baseball/mlbcom/jackie/jackie.htm>

This site by Major League Baseball has a well-researched biography of Robinson, plus transcripts of chat sessions with Rachel Robinson, Sharon Robinson, and Spike Lee.

- **The Jackie Robinson Foundation:** <http://www.Jackierobinson.org/>
Contains information about the activities of the Robinson Foundation, which was founded by Rachel Robinson in 1973 to provide education opportunities for underprivileged children.
- **The Jackie Robinson Society:** <http://www.utexas.edu/students/jackie/>
Features quotes, a photo gallery, interviews with Robinson's teammates, and information about other players who were instrumental in breaking the color barrier. The JRS site also contains information about the 1997 50th Anniversary celebration and many original articles, including one about Robinson's involvement in the Civil Rights Movement.
- **Jackie Robinson: Soul of the Game:** <http://www.sportingnews.com/features/jackie/>
The highlight of this Sporting News is an archive of TSN articles about Jackie Robinson from 1947 to the present. The site also includes photos, questionnaires filled out by Robinson, and information on the Negro Leagues.
- **Jackie Robinson: Stealing Home:** <http://www.sound.net/~vivian/jackie2.html>
Includes articles, statistics, quotes, and a trivia quiz.

Archival Collections

- Jackie Robinson Foundation, New York, NY. The Jackie Robinson Foundation is the keeper of Robinson's personal papers, although those have not yet been made publicly available to researchers. Founded by Rachel Robinson in 1973, the foundation seeks to develop the potential of minority and poor youth through educational and leadership development programs. Contact information: 75 Varick Street, 2nd floor, New York, New York 10013. Phone: (212) 290-8600.
- Library of Congress, Washington, DC. The Library's holdings include the Branch Rickey Papers, plus a collection of African-American newspapers, such as the *Pittsburgh Courier* and *Chicago Defender*, that were essential in pushing for the integration of baseball.
- National Baseball Hall of Fame Library, Cooperstown, NY. The Library has extensive files on Jackie Robinson, including clippings and correspondence to and from him, plus most of the books listed in Sections I, II, and III of this bibliography. The Library's special holdings relating to Jackie Robinson include a transcript of his 1944 court-martial trial, a copy of his FBI file, a scrapbook covering his career, and a draft of a 1962 Martin Luther King speech about him. The Library also has the Wendell Smith Papers, a collection of Smith's *Pittsburgh Courier* columns from the integration period. In addition, the Hall of Fame's Photo Collection includes more than 250 individual and team

photographs of Robinson, and the Film, Video, and Recorded Sound Collection has many titles available for visitor viewing and listening. Hall of Fame Library collections are accessible to the public free of charge; appointments are suggested. For those unable to do research in person, copies of articles and photographs are available for a nominal fee. Contact information: 25 Main Street/P.O. Box 590, Cooperstown, NY 13326. Phone (607) 547-4094.