

## **VITA**

Paul M. Sniderman

Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr., Professor in Public Policy  
Professor of Political Science  
Stanford University

Honorary Professor  
University of Aarhus

### ***Academic Awards:***

**E.E. Schattschneider Award, 1972**

**Mellon Fellowship, 1974**

**Guggenheim Fellowship, 1975-76**

**Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences 1977-78**

**Woodrow Wilson Foundation Prize, 1992**, American Political Science Association  
for best book published in political science, considering all fields

**Fellow of the Institute of Advanced Studies**, Indiana University, **1993**

**Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award**, best paper presented at the national  
meetings of American Political Science Association, considering all fields, **1994**

**Gustavus Meyers Center, Outstanding Book on the Subject of Human Rights,**  
**1994**

**Tip O'Neil Memorial Lecturer**, Boston College, **1995**

**Charles Halleck Memorial Lecturer**, Indiana University, **1996**

**Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1997**

**Elie Halevy Chair**, Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, **1998**

**Harold D. Lasswell Award, 1998**, International Society of Political Psychology, for  
distinguished scientific life-time contribution to the study of political psychology

**Gladys M. Kammerer Award, 1998**, American Political Science Association, for the  
best political science publication in the field of U.S. national policy

**John Olin Lecture**, University of Toronto, **1999**.

**Pi Sigma Alpha Award**, best paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest  
Political Science Association, considering all fields, **2000**

**Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr.**, Professor of Public Policy, Stanford University, 2001

**National Science Foundation Achievement-Based Award, 2001**

**The British Academy Lecture, The 2002 CREST Conference**, London, England

**The Ralph J. Bunche Award, 2003**, American Political Science Association, for the  
best scholarly work in political science which explores the phenomenon of ethnic  
and cultural pluralism.

**Cecil and Ida Green Distinguished Lecture, 2005, University of Texas (Dallas).  
Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2005  
Louk Hagendoorn and Paul M. Sniderman. 2006 Award for the Best Social  
Science Publication in The Netherlands in 2004-2005 by the Dutch  
Sociological Association.  
Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman, 2006. "The Limits of Deliberative  
Discussion: A Model of Everyday Political Arguments," Best Paper for the year  
in the *Journal of Politics*  
Fellow of the Royal Society of the Arts, 2007  
Robert E. Lane Award for Best Book in Political Psychology, Political  
Psychology Section of the American Political Science Association 2008  
Frank J. Goodnow Distinguished Service Award American Political Science  
Association 2008  
Philip E. Converse Award for Outstanding Book judged five years after  
publication 2010**

***Professional Appointments:***

Assistant Professor, Stanford University, 1969-71  
Assistant Professor, University of Toronto, 1971-72  
Associate Professor, Stanford University, 1975-1981  
Professor, Stanford University, 1981 -- present  
Professor of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1987  
Research Political Scientist, Survey Research Center, University of California, 1987-  
Research Psychologist, Institute of Personality and Social Research, University of  
California, 1990-  
Professor of Sociology, University of Trento, Italy, 1993  
Eli Halevy Chair of Political Science, Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, 1998  
Senior Fellow at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, 1999-  
Chair, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, 2001-2004  
Senior Fellow (by courtesy), Hoover Institution

***Professional Service:***

Ad Hoc Committee on Representation, American Political Science Association, 1973  
Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association, 1987  
Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association, 1988  
Council of the American Political Science Association, 1995-7  
Administrative Committee of the American Political Science Association, 1996-97  
Vice President American Political Science Association, 1998-1999  
Governing Council of the International Society of Political Psychology, 2000  
Board of Overseers, American National Election Studies, 2005  
Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association, 2008-09

**I.**

**Books:**

Paul M. Sniderman 1975. *Personality and Democratic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Paul M. Sniderman 1981. *A Question of Loyalty*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Paul M. Sniderman and Michael Gray Hagan. 1985. *Race and Inequality: A Study in American Values*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House.

Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, and Philip E. Tetlock 1991. *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines 1993. (eds.) *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Thomas Piazza 1993. *The Scar of Race*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Diana Mutz, Paul M. Sniderman, and Richard A. Brody 1996. (eds.) *Political Persuasion*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock 1996. *The Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralist Democracies*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines. 1997. *Reaching Beyond Race*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Pierangelo Peri, Rui de Figuerido, and Thomas Piazza. 2000. *The Outsider: Prejudice and Politics in Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Thomas Piazza, 2002. *Black Pride and Black Prejudice*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Gerard Grunberg, Mayer, Nonna, et Paul M. Sniderman (eds.), 2002. *La démocratie à l'épreuve. Une nouvelle approche de l'opinion des Français*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.

Willem E. Saris, and Paul M Sniderman (eds.), 2004, *Studies in Public Opinion: Attitudes, Nonattitudes, Measurement Error, and Change*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Louk Hagendoorn, 2007, *When Ways of Life Collide*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Paul M. and Benjamin H. Highton (eds.), 2011 *Facing the Democratic Challenge*, Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward J. Stiglitz, 2012 *The Reputational Premium: A Theory of Party Identification and Spatial Reasoning*. Princeton University Press.

## II.

### **Articles:**

Paul M. Sniderman and Jack Citrin (1971). "Psychological Sources of Political Belief: Self-esteem and Isolationist attitudes," (1971) American Political Science Review. 65: 401-417.

Paul M. Sniderman, H. D. Forbes and Ian Melzer (1974). "Party Loyalty and Electoral Volatility: A Study of the Canadian Party System," Canadian Journal of Political Science. 7: 268-288.

Jack Citrin, Herbert McClosky, J. Merrill Shanks, and Paul M. Sniderman (1975). "Personal and political sources of political alienation," British Journal of Political Science. 5: 1-31.

Paul M. Sniderman, W. Russell Neuman, Jack Citrin, Herbert McClosky and J. Merrill Shanks (1975). "The stability of support for the political system: The impact of Watergate," American Politics Quarterly. 3: 437-457.

Paul M. Sniderman (1977). "The politics of faith," British Journal of Political Science. 7: 21-44.

Paul M. Sniderman and Richard A. Brody (1977). "Coping: The ethic of self-reliance," American Journal of Political Science. 21: 501-521.

Richard A. Brody and Paul M. Sniderman (1977). "From life space to polling place", British Journal of Political Science. 7: 337-360.

Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, Jonathan W. Siegal, and Percy H. Tannenbaum (1982). "Evaluation Bias and Issue Proximity," Political Behavior. 4: 115-131.

Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, and James H. Kuklinski (1984). "Policy Reasoning in Political Issues: The Problem of Racial Equality," American Journal of Political Science, 28: 75-94.

Henry E. Brady and Paul M. Sniderman (1985). "Attitude Attribution: A Group Basis for Political Reasoning", American Political Science Review, 79: 1061-1078.

Paul M. Sniderman, Michael Gray Hagen, Philip E. Tetlock and Henry E. Brady (1986). "Reasoning Chains: Causal Models of Policy Reasoning in Mass Publics". British Journal of Political Science, 16: 405-430.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986a). "Symbolic Racism: Problems of Political Motive Attribution" Journal of Social Issues, 42: 129-150.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986b). "Reflections on American Racism", (1986) Journal of Social Issues, 42: 173-88.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986c). "Public Opinion and Political Ideology", in (ed.) M. Hermann, Handbook of Political Psychology, vol. 2, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 62-96.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, James M. Glaser, Donald Phillip Green and Michael Hout (1989). "Principled Tolerance and American Political Values", British Journal of Political Science. 19: 25-46.

Thomas Piazza, Paul M. Sniderman, and Philip E. Tetlock (1989). "Analysis of the Dynamics of Political Reasoning: A General Purpose Computer-Assisted Methodology". In (ed.) James Stimson, Political Analysis, vol. 1. Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press, 99-120.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock (1989). "Political Culture and The Problem of Double Standards: Mass and Elite Attitudes Toward Language Rights in the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms", Canadian Journal of Political Science. 22: 259-284.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter H. Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock (1990). "Strategic Calculation and Political Values -- The Dynamics of Language Rights," Canadian Journal of Political Science, 23: 539-544.

Paul M. Sniderman, Robert Griffin and James M. Glaser (1990). "Information and Electoral Choice", in John A. Ferejohn and James H. Kuklinski (eds.) Information and Democratic Politics. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 117-135.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza and Ann Kendrick (1991), "Ideology and Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, Philip E. Tetlock, and Ann Kendrick (1991). "The New Racism," American Journal of Political Science, 35: pp.423-447.

Paul M. Sniderman, with John E. Chubb and Michael G. Hagen (1991), "Ideological Reasoning," in Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, Philip E. Tetlock, and Brian Gaines (1991). "The Fallacy of Democratic Elitism: Elite Competition and Commitment to Civil Liberties," *British Journal of Political Science*, 21: pp. 349-370.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, Philip E. Tetlock, and Peter J. Feld, "The American Dilemma: The Role of Law as a Persuasive Symbol," in Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (1993). "Prejudice and Politics: An Introduction," in Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (eds.), *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, pp.1-31.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, Edward G. Carmines, and Randall S. Peterson, (1993). "The Politics of the American Dilemma: Issue Pluralism," in Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (eds.), *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press. pp. 212-236.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock and Randall S. Peterson, (1993). "Racism and Liberal Democracy," *Politics and the Individual*.3: 1-28.

Paul M. Sniderman, (1993). "The New Look in Public Opinion Research," in Ada Finifter (ed.) *The State of The Discipline II*. Washington, D.C.: The American Political Science Association.

Paul M. Sniderman, David A. Northrup, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter H. Russell and Philip E. Tetlock, (1993). "Psychological and Cultural Foundations of Prejudice: The Case of Anti-Semitism in Quebec," *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*. 30: 242-270.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1994. "Burden of Proof," *Political Psychology*. 15: 541-546.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1994. "Sidney Verba: An Intellectual Biography," *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 27: 574-579.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1995. "Evaluation Standards in a Slow-Moving Science," *PS: Political Science and Politics*.

Paul M. Sniderman, Edward G. Carmines, Geoffrey Layman, and Michael Carter, 1996. "Beyond Race: Social Justice as a Race Neutral Ideal." American Journal of Political Science. 40:33-55

Paul M. Sniderman and Douglas Grob, 1996. "Innovations in Experimental Design in General Population Attitude Surveys." Annual Review of Sociology. 22:377-399.

Mark Peffley, Jon Hurwitz, and Paul M. Sniderman. 1997. "Racial Stereotypes and Whites' Political Views of Blacks in the Context of Welfare and Crime." American Journal of Political Science. 41:30-60.

James H. Kuklinski, Paul M. Sniderman, Kathleen Knight, Thomas Piazza, Phillip E. Tetlock, Gordon R. Lawrence, and Barbara Mellers, 1997. "Racial Attitudes Toward Affirmative Action," American Journal of Political Science. 41: 402-419.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines, 1997. "Reaching Beyond Race," PS: Political Science and Politics. 30: 466-471.

Martin Gilens, Paul M. Sniderman, and James H. Kuklinski, 1998. "Affirmative Action and the Politics of Realignment." British Journal of Political Science. 28: 159-183.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, and Hosea Harvey, 1998. "Prejudice and Politics: An Intellectual Biography of a Research Project," in Jon Hurwitz and Mark Peffley (eds.), Perception and Prejudice. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.

Thomas Piazza and Paul M. Sniderman, 1998. "Incorporating Experiments into Computer Assisted Surveys," in Mick P. Couper, Reginald P. Baker, Jelke Bethlehem, Cynthia Z. F. Clark, Jean Martin, William L. Nicholls II, and James M. O'Reilly, Computer Assisted Survey Information Collection, New York, John Wiley and Sons.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1998. "Une Approche Experimentale aux Etats-Unis," invited article, Le Monde, 2 July.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines, "Reaching Beyond Race: The Moral Center of White Racial Opinion," Common Quest, 3: 7-8.

Paul M. Sniderman and Erica Gould, 1999. "Dynamics of Political Values: Education and Issues of Tolerance," in Louk Hagendoorn and Shervin Nekuee, (eds.) Education and Racism: A Cross-National Inventory of the Positive Effects of Education on Ethnic Tolerance. Aldershot: Ashgate. 137-162.



Paul M. Sniderman, Edward G. Carmines, William G. Howell, and William Morgan, 1999. "Essai Sur Differentes Interpretations du Facteur Racial Dans Le Systeme Politique American Aujourd'Hui," Revue Francaise de Science Politique, 49: 265-293.

Jeffrey Levine, Edward G. Carmines, and Paul M. Sniderman, 1999. "The Empirical Dimensionality of Racial Stereotypes," Public Opinion Quarterly, 63: 371-384.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines, 1999. "The Moral Basis of a Color-Blind Politics," in Christopher H. Foreman, Jr. (Ed.) The African-American Predicament. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Paul M. Sniderman, Gretchen C. Crosby, and William G. Howell, 2000. "The Politics of Race," in David O. Sears, Jim Sidanius, Lawrence Bobo (Eds.), Racialized Politics: The Debate About Racism in America. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 236-279.

Paul M. Sniderman, 2000. "Taking Sides: A Fixed Choice Theory of Political Reasoning," in Arthur Lupia, Mathew D. McCubbins, and Samuel L. Popkin, *Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Laurel Elms, 2001. "Public Opinion and Democratic Politics: The Problem of Non-attitudes and Social Construction of Political Judgment," in *Citizens and Politics: Perspectives From Political Psychology*, ed. James H. Kuklinski, New York: Cambridge University Press, 254-84.

Edward G. Carmines and Paul M. Sniderman, 2001. "The Future of Racial Politics: Beyond Fatalism," in *The State of Democracy in America*, William J. Crotty, ed.. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Louk Hagendoorn and Paul M. Sniderman, 2001. Experimenting with a National Sample: A Dutch Survey of Prejudice. *Patterns of Prejudice*, 35: 19-31.

Marcel Coenders, Peer Scheepers, Paul M. Sniderman, and Genevieve Verberk, "Blatant and Subtle Prejudice: Dimensions, Determinants, and Consequences: Some Comments on Pettigrew and Meertens," 2001, *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 31, 281-297.

Louk Hagendoorn and Paul M. Sniderman, "Experiment with a National Sample: A Dutch Survey of Prejudice," 2001. *Patterns of Prejudice*, 35: 19-32.

Edward G. Carmines and Paul M. Sniderman, 2002, "The Structure of Racial Attitudes: Issue Pluralism and the Changing American Dilemma," in *Understanding Public Opinion*, Barbara Norrander and Clyde Wilcox, eds., Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Simon Jackman, 2002. "Democratic Discussion: The Role of Reasons and Political Sophistication in Political Argument," in Gerard Grunber, Nonna Mayer and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Democracy Under Strain*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.

Paul M. Sniderman and Simon Jackman, 2002."Pluralistic Intolerance, Political Culture and Democratic Theory," in Gerard Grunber, Nonna Mayer and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Democracy Under Strain*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.

Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman, 2002. "The Institutional Organization of Choice Spaces: A Political Conception of Political Psychology." In Kristen Monroe (ed.), *Political Psychology*. Mahway, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Paul M. Sniderman, Louk Hagendoorn, and Markus Prior, 2003, "De Moeizame Acceptatie Van Mosilims in Nederland," *Mens and Maatschappij*, 78:199-218.

Louk Hagendoorn, and Sniderman, P. 2004. "Het Conformisme Effect: Sociale Beïnvloeding van de Houding ten Opzichte van Etnische Minderheden." *Mens en Maatschappij*, 79: 101-143.

Paul M Sniderman, Louk Hagendoorn, and Markus Prior, 2004. "Predispositional Factors and Situational Triggers: Exclusionary Reactions to Immigrant Minorities," *American Political Science Review*, 98: 35-50.

Paul M. Sniderman and Sean M. Theriault 2004. The Structure of Political Argument and the Logic of Issue Framing," In Willem Saris and Paul M. Sniderman. *Studies in Public Opinion*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, and John G. Bullock 2004, "A Consistency Theory of Public Opinion and Political Choice: The Hypothesis of Menu Dependence." In Willem Saris and Paul M. Sniderman. *Studies in Public Opinion*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, 2006. "Informational Rhythms of Incumbent-Dominated Congressional Elections," In Henry E. Brady and Richard Johnston (eds.), *Capturing Campaign Effects*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman, 2006. "The Limits of Deliberative Discussion: A Model of Everyday Political Arguments," *The Journal of Politics* 68: 272-283.

Paul M. Sniderman, 2006. "Two Theories of Self Censorship," in (eds) Evan Gerstmann and Matthew J. Streb, *Academic Freedom at the Dawn of a New Century*. Stanford, Ca.: Stanford University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman 2008. "Democracy, Diversity, and Leadership," in (ed.) Peter F. Narduli. *Domestic Perspectives on Contemporary Democracy*, vol. 1. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.

Paul M. Sniderman. and Edward H. Stiglitz. 2008. "Race and the Moral Character of the Modern American Experience." *The Forum: A Journal of Applied Research in Contemporary Politics*, 6(4).

Paul M. Sniderman and Matthew S. Levendusky, 2009. "An Institutional Theory of Political Choice," in (eds.) Russell J. Dalton and Hans-Dieter Klingemann, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. New York: Oxford University Press. pp.437-456

Paul M Sniderman. 2011. "The Logic and Design of the Survey Experiment: An Autobiography of a Methodological Innovation," 2011 In James M. Druckman, Donald P. Green, James H. Kuklinski, and Arthur Lupia, eds., *Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 102-114.

Edward G. Carmines, Paul M. Sniderman, and Beth C. Easter, 2011. "On the Meaning, Measurement and Implications of Racial Resentment, *The American Academy of Political and Social Science*.