

# NA'VI - ENGLISH DICTIONARY v. 13.01

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This is the definitive dictionary for Na'vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron's film, **Avatar**. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na'vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

**Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where t«pre-first»«1»ar«2»on are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [t·a.r·on]. Irregular infixes are marked with (ii). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked v. are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with vim or vtrm, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
« » = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun  
nfp. = not for people

num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
ph. = phrase  
pn. = pronoun  
prop. n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
sbd. = subordinated

An English - Na'vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs are distinctly Frommerian, and are thus included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer legalized some pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like **oïsss**, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved several constructions made by learners as good words, and so, occasionally there are extra sources. These sources are as follows: CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer and Skx-awng. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [ʊ]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So **tsun**, for example, can be either [t͡sun] or [t͡sʊn], but **lu** is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [aj], [ɛw], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ̠j̠], [a̠j̠], [ɛ̠w̠], and [a̠w̠]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximum Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word **atxkxe** which is described as [at'.'k'ɛ]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ˈ for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. **Rutxe**, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version number, I'll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

I would like to take this opportunity to recognize those who have been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating and maintaining this document. Thanks to Tirea Aean (Corey Scheideman) for being invaluable in keeping track of new vocabulary as it is introduced by Dr. Frommer. Thanks also to Tuiq, who applied significant time and skills to automate the maintenance of this dictionary and its variants. Tuiq's scripts also make the process of updating much easier for the authors of the various translations. Finally, thanks to **everyone** in the Learn Na'vi Community who are helping Na'vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia

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- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.li.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔ.am.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔ.an.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʰ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔ.aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from 'awn remain and alim distance)
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together* (ii) (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärɪp: [ʔ.æ.rɪpʰ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'efu: [ʔ.ɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔ.ɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness* (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)
- 'em: [ʔ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from 'em cook)
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en guess)
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from 'evengan boy)
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from 'evenge girl)
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of 'eveng child)
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- 'eyng: [ʔ.ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʰ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔ.i.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔ.i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʰ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tsjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite daughter)
- 'i'awn: [ʔ.i.'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔ.in] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'ip: [ʔ.ip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʰ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om purple)
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔ.oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*

**'ongokx:** [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʰ] *PF* *vin.* *be born* (c.w. from **'ong** *unfold* and **nokx** *give birth to*)  
**'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF* *n.* *color*  
**'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF* *n.* *lake*  
**'oratsyip:** [ʔo.ra.t͡sɿpʰ] *PF* *n.* *pond, pool* (derived from **'ora** *lake*)  
**'otxang:** [ʔo.tʰaŋ] *PF* *n.* *musical instrument* (*generic term*)

**'rrpxom:** [ʔr̥.pʰom] *PF* *n.* *thunder*  
**'u:** [ʔu] *PF* *n.* *thing* (*object, fact, abstraction*)  
**'ul:** [ʔ·ul] *PF* *vin.* *increase*  
**'uo:** [ʔu.o] *PF* *pn.* *something*  
**'upe:** [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* *inter.* *what* (*thing*) (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)  
**'upxare:** [ʔu.pʰa.rɛ] *PF* *n.* *message*  
**'ur:** [ʔur] *PF* *n.* *sight, look, appearance*

## A

**a:** [a] *PF, LN* *part.* *clause-level attributive marker*  
**akrrmaw:** [a.kr̥.maw] *PF* *conj.* *after* (*temporal*) allomorph of **mawkr̥ra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
**akrrta:** [a.kr̥.ta] *PF* *conj.* *since* (*temporal*) allomorph of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
**akum:** [a.kum] *PF* *conj.* *that* (*as a result*) (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. *'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin'* (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also *'kuma'*  
**alaksi:** [a.lak.si] *PF* *adj.* *ready*  
**alim:** [a.lim] *PF* *adv.* *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lim** *far, be far*)  
**alo:** [a.lo] *PF* *n.* *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*  
**alu:** [a.lu] *PF* *conj.* *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)  
**alunta:** [a.lun.ta] *PF* *conj.* *because, from the reason*  
**am'a:** [am.'ʔa] *PF* *n.* *doubt*  
**am'ake:** [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* *adj.* *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)  
**am'aluke:** [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* *adv.* *without a doubt* (derived from **am'ake** *sure, confident*)  
**apxa:** [a.pʰa] *PF* *adj.* *large* *nfp.*  
**asim:** [a.sim] *PF* *adv.* *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)

**atan:** [a.'tan] *JC* *n.* *light*  
**atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF* *n.* *ray* (derived from **atan** *light*)  
**atanzaw:** [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* *n.* *forked lightning* (derived from **atan** *light* and **swizaw** *arrow*)  
**atxar:** [a.tʰar] *PF* *adj.* *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*  
**atxkxe:** [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* *n.* *land*  
**atxkxerel:** [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* *n.* *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** *land* and **rel** *picture*)  
**au:** [a.u] *JC* *n.* *drum* (*made of skin*)  
**au:** [a.u] *LA* *intj.* *exclamation of consternation*  
**aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* *n.* *sign, omen*  
**awnga:** [aw.'ŋa] *PF* *pn.* *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)  
**ayfo:** [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* *pn.* *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**aylaru:** [aj.'la.ru] *PF* *pn.* *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)  
**aynga:** [aj.'ŋa] *PF* *pn.* *you all, you* (*pl.*) (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ayoe:** [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* *pn.* *we, us* (*exclusive*) (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**ayoeng:** [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* *pn.* *we, us* (*inclusive*) (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)  
**ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF* *n.* *things* (derived from **'u** *thing*) (never plural **u**)

## Ä

**äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* *n.* *vision* (*spiritual*)  
**äo-:** [æ.o] *PF* *adp.* *under, below*  
**ätxäle:** [æ.tʰæ.lɛ] *PF* *n.* *request*

**ätxäle si:** [æ.tʰæ.lɛ 's.i] *PF* *vin.* *request* (*with tsnì clause for object*) (derived from **ätxäle** *request*)

## E

**eampin:** [ʔe.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)  
**ean:** [ʔe.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*  
**ekxan:** [ε.kʰan] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*  
**ekxtxu:** [εkʰ.tʰu] *PF* adj. *rough*  
**eltu:** [ʔel.tu] *PF* n. *brain*  
**eltu lefngap:** [ʔel.tu lɛ.ʔɲapʰ] *PTT* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **lefngap** *metallic*)  
**eltur titxen si:** [ʔel.tur ti.tʰɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** *brain (dative)* and **titxen** *awakeness*)  
**eltu si:** [ʔel.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)  
**emrey:** [εm.rɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*  
**emzaʼu:** [εm.zʰa.ʔu] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **zaʼu** *come*)  
**eo-:** [ʔe.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
**epʼang:** [εp.ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*

## F

**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**fahew:** [fa.ʰɛw] *PF* n. *smell*  
**faoi:** [ʔa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*  
**fayluta:** [fa.j.ʰlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+liʼu-t a**, patientive case)  
**fäkä:** [fæ.kʰæ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **kä** *go*)  
**fäpa:** [ʔfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*  
**fäzaʼu:** [fæ.zʰa.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **zaʼu** *come*)  
**feʼ:** [ʔɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*  
**feʼran:** [ʔɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from **feʼ** *bad* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)  
**feʼranvi:** [ʔɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from **feʼran** *flawed nature, inherently defective*)  
**feʼul:** [ʔɛ.ʔul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **feʼ** *bad* and **ʼul** *increase*)  
**fekem:** [ʔɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **feʼ** *bad* and **kem** *action*)  
**few-:** [ʔɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fewi:** [ʔfɛ.w-i] *PF* vtr. *chase*  
**fewtusok:** [ʔɛw.tu.sokʰ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*)(In

**epxang:** [ε.pʰaŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*  
**etrɪp:** [ʔɛt.rɪpʰ] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*  
**ewktswo:** [ʔɛwk.t̚swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) taste* (derived from **ewku** *taste*)  
**ewku:** [ʔɛw.ku] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*  
**eyawr:** [ε.jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*  
**eyk:** [εjkʰ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*  
**eyktan:** [εjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)  
**eyktanay:** [εjk.ta.na.j] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from **eyk-tan** *leader*)  
**eykyu:** [εjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)

casual speech, fewtsok (few.t̚sok)  
**fiʼu:** [fi.ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **ʼu** *thing*)  
**fifya:** [fi.ʔja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fyaʼo** *path*)  
**fikem:** [fi.kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)  
**fipo:** [ʔfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**fitrr:** [fi.t̚r] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**fitsap:** [fi.t̚sapʰ] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)  
**fitseng(e):** [fi.t̚sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)  
**fitxan:** [fi.tʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)  
**fitxon:** [fi.tʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)  
**fkan:** [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
**fkarut:** [ʔfk.a.r.utʰ] *PF* v. *peel*  
**fkay:** [fka.j] *PF* adj. *hateful*  
**fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*  
**fkkeytok:** [ʔfkɛj.t̚okʰ] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)  
**fkip-:** [ʔkipʰ] *PF* adp. *up among*

- fko:** [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
- fkxake:** [f'k'·a.k·ε] *PF* v. *itch*
- fkxen:** [fk'εn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [f'k'i.ε] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flä:** [fl·æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- flew:** [flεw] *PF* n. *throat*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
- fliñutx:** [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness (c.w. from fli thin and nutx thick)*
- flrr:** [flr] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fmal:** [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*
- fmetok:** [f'm·ε.t·ok'] *PF* v. *test*
- fmi:** [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*
- fmokx:** [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnan:** [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fnawe':** [fna.'we?] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'we?.tu] *PF* n. *coward (derived from fnawe' cowardly)*
- fnel:** [fnεl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnepe:** [fne.pε] *PF* inter. *which kind allomorph of pefnel*
- fnetxum:** [fne.'t'um] n. *allergen (derived from txum poison)*
- fngap:** [fŋap'] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä':** [fŋ·æ?] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth:) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
- fngo':** [fŋ·o?] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fnu:** [fn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo:** [fo] *PF* pn. *they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)*
- fpak:** [fp·ak'] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpe':** [fp·ε?] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpeio:** [fpe.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya:** [f'pil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking (c.w. from fpil think and fya'o path)*
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical) (c.w. from fpom well-being and tokx body)*
- fpxäkim:** [f'fp'·æ.k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fra'u:** [f'ra.'u] *PF* pn. *everything (derived from 'u thing)*
- fracya:** [f'ra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
- frakrr:** [f'ra.kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
- fralo:** [f'ra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
- frapo:** [f'ra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone (derived from po he/she)*
- frato:** [f'ra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
- fratrr:** [f'ra.'tr] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*
- fratseng:** [f'ra.'tsεŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
- fratxon:** [f'ra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
- frawzo:** [f'raw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
- frîp:** [fr·ip'] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frifen:** [f'r.f·εn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frrtu:** [f'r.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
- fta si:** [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot (derived from fta knot)*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nem.kr] *PF* n. *past (c.w. from ft«awn»em pass by (passive participle form) and krr time)*
- ftär:** [ftæf] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftärpa:** [f'tæf.pa] *PF* n. *left side (c.w. from ftär left and pa'o side)*
- fte:** [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- fteke:** [f'tε.ke] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (c.w. from fte so that and ke not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- ftem:** [ft·εm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft·i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftu-:** [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
- ftue:** [f'tu.ε] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftumfa:** [f'tum.fa] *PF* adp- *out of, from inside (derived from mifa inside)*
- ftxavang:** [f't'·a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxey:** [ft'·εj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- ftxey:** [ft'·εj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*



**ftxi:** [ft'ɪ] *PF* n. *tongue*  
**ftxilor:** [ft'ɪ.lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)  
**ftxivä':** [ft'ɪ.væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vä'** *noisome*)  
**ftxozä:** [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*  
**ftxozä si:** [ft'o.'zæ s-i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** *celebration*)  
**ftxuli'u:** [ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** *weave* and **li'u** *word*)  
**ftxuli'uyu:** [ft'u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)  
**fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*  
**fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)  
**fula:** [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**furia:** [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**futa:** [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

## H

**ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*  
**ha':** [h.aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**ha'ngir:** [ha.ʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*  
**hahaw:** [h.a.h.aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*  
**ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*  
**hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)  
**hangham:** [h.aŋ.h.am] *PF* vin. *laugh*  
**hangvur:** [h.aŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)  
**hapxi:** [ha.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *part*  
**hapxitu:** [ha.'p'ɪ.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)  
**hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*  
**hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** *done, finished*)  
**hawl:** [h.awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*  
**hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*

**fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*  
**fwefwi:** [fw.ɛ.fw.i] *PF* vin. *whistle*  
**fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*  
**fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*  
**fwew:** [fw.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*  
**fwi:** [fw.i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*  
**fya'o:** [fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*  
**fyape:** [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **pe-fya**  
**fyawintxu:** [fja.w.in.'t'u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path* and **wintxu** *show*)  
**fyel:** [fyɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*  
**fyep:** [fjɛp'] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*  
**fyeyntu:** [fjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)  
**fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*  
**fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)  
**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) allomorph of **pefyinep'ang**  
**fyole:** [fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*

**hawngkrr:** [hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)  
**hawntsyokx:** [hawŋ.'tsjok'] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)  
**hawnu:** [h.aw.n.u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*  
**hawnven:** [hawŋ.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)  
**hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)  
**hawtsyip:** [haw.'tsjip'] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)  
**hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*  
**hayalo:** [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)  
**hefi:** [h.ɛ.f.i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*  
**hefitswo:** [hɛ.fi.'tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)  
**hek:** [h.ɛk'] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*

**hermeyp:** [hɛɾ.'mɛjɸ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)  
**hertxayo:** [hɛɾ.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)  
**herwì:** [hɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*  
**herwiva:** [hɛɾ.wl.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)  
**hewne:** [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*  
**heyn:** [h.ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*  
**hifwo:** [h.i.fw.o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*  
**hiyik:** [hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*  
**hì'ang:** [hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hì'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)  
**hì'i:** [hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*  
**hìkrr:** [hi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)  
**hìm:** [him] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*  
**hìmpxi:** [him.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*  
**hìmtxampe:** [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **pìmtxan**  
**hìmtxan:** [him.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)

## I

**i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*  
**il:** [i.l] *PF* vin. *bend*  
**inan:** [i.'n.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)  
**inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)  
**ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*  
**ingyenga':** [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)  
**ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling*

## ì

**ìì:** [i:] *PF* filler *um, er*  
**ìlä+:** [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*

**hìmtxew:** [him.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)  
**hìmtxewvay:** [him.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** *minimum*)  
**hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*  
**hìtxoa:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)  
**hoet:** [ho.'ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*  
**hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*  
**holpxay:** [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)  
**holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)  
**hona:** [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*  
**hrrap:** [hɾ.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*  
**hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*  
**hufwe:** [hu.'fwe] *PF* n. *wind*  
**hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwe.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)  
**hultstxem:** [h.ul.'tst'.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*  
**hum:** [h.um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

*of mystery and tsim source)*

**ingyentsyìp:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)  
**io-:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*  
**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i s:i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)  
**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's:i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)

**iley:** [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*  
**ilva:** [i.l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*  
**ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

## K

- ka-**: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
- kakrel**: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from *rel image, picture*)
- kalin**: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kaltxi**: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
- kaltxi si**: [kal.'t'i 's:i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** *hello*)
- kam-**: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
- kame**: ['k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know* (*spiritual sense*)
- kan**: [k.an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*
- kan'in**: ['k.an.'ʔ.in] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in* (derived from *'in be busy*)
- kanfpil**: ['k.an.fɪl] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
- kangay**: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with *ngay true*)
- kangay si**: [ka.'ŋaj 's:i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)
- kanom**: ['k.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kanu**: ['ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kar**: [k.aɹ] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- karyu**: ['kaɹ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay**: [kaɹ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato**: ['ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk**: [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kavuk si**: [ka.'vukʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kaw'it**: [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all* (see **ke...kaw'it** *not...at all*) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and *'it bit*)
- kawkr**: ['kaw.kɹ] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **kr** *time*)
- kawng**: [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan**: ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawngsar**: ['kawŋ.s.aɹ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kawtseng**: ['kaw.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tseng** *place*)
- kawtu**: ['kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tute** *person*)
- kay-**: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now* (*in the future*)
- kaym**: [kajm] *PF* n. *evening* (*before twilight*), *late afternoon*
- kä**: [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- kä'ärìp**: [kæ.'ʔ.æ.r.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **'ärìp** *move*)
- kämakto**: [kæ.'m.ak.t.o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
- käpxì**: [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear* (*part or section*) (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)
- käsatseng**: [kæ.'sa.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)
- käsriŋ**: [kæ.'sr.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from **sriŋ** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- käteng**: ['k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- ke**: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- ke'aw**: [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- ke'u**: ['kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
- kea**: ['kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no* (*before a noun*)
- keftxo**: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak**: [kɛ.'fjakʔ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
- kehe**: ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem**: ['kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
- kelemweyep**: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweyep** *patient*)
- kelfpomtokx**: [kɛl.'fpom.tokʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*)
- kelkin**: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelku**: ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si**: ['kɛl.ku 's:i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kelsar**: [kɛl.'saɹ] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltsun**: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kem**: [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing* (*action*), *deed*
- kemli'u**: ['kɛm.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi**: ['kɛm.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)

- kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) allomorph of pehem (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- kem si:** [kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *do (derived from kem action, deed)*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** [k'ɛ.n.oŋ] or [kɛ.n.oŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii) (c.w. from ke not and nong follow)*
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead (c.w. from ke not and rusey alive (participle infix))*
- kesran:** [kɛ.'srɑn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre (c.w. from ke not and sran yes) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)*
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different (c.w. from ke not and teng same, equal)*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsrɑn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever (c.w. from ke not and tsranten Matter, be of importance)*
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.t̥suk.t̥swaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable (derived from tswa' forget)*
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right (c.w. from ke not and eyawr correct)*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression (c.w. from key face and rel image)*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl̥.t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee (c.w. from kinam leg and til joint)*
- kinä:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintrr:** [kin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week (derived from kinä seven and trr day)*
- kintrram:** [kin.tɾɑm] *PF* n. *last week (derived from kintrr week)*
- kintrray:** [kin.tɾɑj] *PF* n. *next week (derived from kintrr week)*
- kip-:** [kipʔ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** [ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal) (derived from kinä seven)*
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kim:** [k-im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolim He spun the ball*
- kimar:** [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kite'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's:i] *PF* vin. *serve (derived from kite'e service)*
- killfro':** [kɪ.'fr-oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- killkä:** [kɪ.'k-æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend (c.w. from killpa bottom and kä go)*
- killkulat:** [kɪ.'k-u.l-atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- killkxem:** [kɪ.'k'-ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- killpa:** [kɪ.pɑ] *PF* n. *bottom*
- killpä:** [kɪ.'p-æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground (c.w. from killte ground and pähem arrive)*
- killpxiltu:** [kɪ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- killte:** [kɪ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- killtseng:** [kɪ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position (derived from tseng place)*
- killtxay:** [kɪ.'t'-aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground (c.w. from killte ground and txay lie flat)*
- killtxeykay:** [kɪ.t'ɛj.'k-aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from killte ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of killtxay*
- killvawm:** [kɪ.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown (c.w. from killte ground and vawm dark)*
- killwo:** [kɪ.'w-o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of) (c.w. from killte ground and wo reach for)*
- killyem:** [kɪ.'j-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from killte ground and yem put)*
- killza'u:** [kɪ.'z-a.ʔ-u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend (c.w. from killte ground and za'u come)*
- ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular (derived from koum rounded, curved and 'on shape)*
- koak:** [ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tɑn] *PF* n. *old man (derived from koak old, aged)*

**koakte:** [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)  
**koaktu:** [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)  
**kop:** [kop˦] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*  
**koren:** [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*  
**kosman:** [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*  
**koum:** [ˈko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*  
**krr:** [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*  
**krra:** [ˈkr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)  
**krrnekx:** [kr̩.n.ɛk˦] *PF* vin. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)

## Kx

**kxa:** [k˦a] *PF* n. *mouth*  
**kxakx:** [k˦.ak˦] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*  
**kxam:** [k˦am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*  
**kxamlä-:** [ˈk˦am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)  
**kxamtrr:** [ˈk˦am.tr̩] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)  
**kxamtrrmaw:** [ˈk˦am.tr̩.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)  
**kxamtseng:** [ˈk˦am.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)  
**kxamtxomaw:** [ˈk˦am.t˦o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtxon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)  
**kxamtxon:** [ˈk˦am.t˦on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)  
**kxamyì:** [ˈk˦am.jì] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yì** *level*)  
**kxangangang:** [ˈk˦aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*  
**kxani:** [ˈk˦a.nì] *PF* adj. *forbidden*  
**kxawm:** [k˦awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*  
**kxayl:** [k˦ajl] *PF* adj. *high*

**krrpe:** [ˈkr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **pe-hrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)  
**ku'up:** [ˈku.ʔup˦] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*  
**kulat:** [ˈk.u.l.at˦] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*  
**kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*  
**kuma:** [ˈkum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'  
**kur:** [k.ur] *PF* vin. *hang*  
**kurakx:** [k.u.ˈr.ak˦] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

**kxaylyì:** [ˈk˦ajl.jì] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kx-ayl** *high* and **yì** *level*)  
**kxänäng:** [ˈk˦æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*  
**kxeltek:** [ˈk˦.ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*  
**kxem:** [k˦ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*  
**kxemyo:** [ˈk˦ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)  
**kxener:** [ˈk˦ɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *smoke*  
**kxetse:** [ˈk˦ɛ.t̩sɛ] *PF* n. *tail*  
**kxeyey:** [ˈk˦ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*  
**kxitx:** [k˦it˦] *PF* n. *death*  
**kxll:** [k˦l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*  
**kxll si:** [ˈk˦l ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)  
**kxor:** [k˦ɔr] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*  
**kxu:** [k˦u] *PF* n. *harm*  
**kxuke:** [ˈk˦u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)  
**kxukx:** [k˦.uk˦] *PF* vtr. *swallow*  
**kxutu:** [ˈk˦u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

## L

- lahe:** [ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lam:** [ˈl.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- lapo:** [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing*  
(c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)
- laro:** [ˈla.ɾo] *PF* adj. *clean*
- latem:** [ˈl.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem**  
vtr. *change*)
- latsi:** [l.a.ˈt̪s.i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- lawk:** [l.aʷkˀ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about,*  
*say something concerning*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- law si:** [ˈlaw ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived  
from **law** *clear*)
- layompin:** [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived  
from **layon** *black*)
- layon:** [la.ˈjon] *PF* adj. *black*
- lätxayn:** [l.æ.ˈt̪ː.a.jn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, con-*  
*quer*
- leʼaw:** [lɛ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- leʼen:** [lɛ.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (de-  
rived from **ʼen** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkr:** [lɛ.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from  
**fikrr** *this time*)
- lefngap:** [lɛ.ˈfjapˀ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived  
from **fngap** *metal*)
- lefpom:** [lɛ.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joy-*  
*ous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness,*  
*peace*) nfp.
- lefpomtökx:** [lɛ.ˈfpom.tokˀ] *PF* adj. *healthy* (de-  
rived from **fpomtökx** *health*)
- lehawng:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived  
from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived  
from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehrrap:** [lɛ.ˈhr̩.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived  
from **hrrap** *danger*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s.i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (de-  
rived from **leioae** *respect*)
- lek:** [l.ɛkˀ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from  
**kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈɾɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived  
from **koren** *rule*)
- lekyeʼung:** [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*  
(derived from **kyeʼung** *insanity*)
- leliʼfya:** [lɛ.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language,*  
*regarding language* (derived from **liʼfya** *lan-*  
*guage*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈɾɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of enti-  
*ties from a group some of whom have died*) (de-  
rived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (de-  
rived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- len:** [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNaʼvi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the*  
*Naʼvi, the People* (derived from **Naʼvi** *the Pe-*  
*ople*)
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated*  
(*of a person*)
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (deri-  
ved from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from  
**nr̩ra** *pride*)
- lepaya:** [lɛ.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from  
**pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived  
from **pìwox** *cloud*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈɾikˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik**  
*leaf*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (deri-  
ved from **ronsrelingop** *imagine*)
- lertu:** [ˈlɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsaɾ] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar**  
*use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈskˀiɾ] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived  
from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngäʼi:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at*  
*or from the start, first in a series* (derived from  
**sngäʼi** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*  
(derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- lesoʼha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen*  
(derived from **soʼha** *be enthusiastic about*)  
ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from  
**tam** *suffice*)
- letökx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (deri-  
ved from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived  
from **trr** *day*)

- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈt̪sim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** source)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈt̪sran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** matter)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈt̪sun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** may, be possible)
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky* (of a person) (derived from **tute** person and **wan** hide)
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈt̪xi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** hurry)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈt̪xi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** hurry and **luke** without)
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative* (of an agent) (derived from **wäte** argue)
- lew si:** [ˈlɛw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** cover)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** fog)
- leyeˈkrr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **yeˈkrr** early)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** disappointment)
- leyn:** [lɛ.jn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** grass)
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- lisre+:** [ˈli.sɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** already and **sre+** before)
- litx:** [litˈ] *PF* adj. *sharp* (as a blade)
- liˈfya:** [ˈli.ʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **liˈu** word and **fyaˈo** way)
- liˈfyaoloˈ:** [ˈli.ʔ.fja.o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **liˈfya** language and **oloˈ** clan)
- liˈfyavi:** [ˈli.ʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **liˈfya** language)
- liˈu:** [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- liˈupam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **liˈu** word and **pam** sound)
- liˈupe:** [ˈli.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what* (word, utterance) allomorph of **peleˈu**
- liˈupuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukˈ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **liˈu** word and **puk** book (English loan word))
- liˈuvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **liˈu** word and **uvan** game)
- lim:** [lɛm] *PF* svin. *be far*
- ling:** [lɛŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lok:** [lɛkˈ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lok-:** [lɛkˈ] *PF* adp. *close to*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed* (as an absent person who is longed for)
- lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** missing, missed)
- lonu:** [lɛ.o.ˈn.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- lopx:** [lɛ.opˈ] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- loran:** [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** beautiful and **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokˈ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lrrtok si:** [ˈlɾ.tokˈ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** smile)
- lu:** [lɛ.u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- luke-:** [ˈlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** without and **pen** clothing (plural))
- lumpe:** [ˈlum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

## M

- ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O* (vocative marker)
- makto:** [ˈm.ak.tɔ] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate* (armor)
- maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after* (time)
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- maweypey:** [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** calm and **pey** wait)
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** be patient)

- mawkr:** [ˈmaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)
- mawkrra:** [maw.ˈkɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- may:** [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
- mäkxu:** [m.æ.ˈkʰu] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- me'em:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mefo:** [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)
- mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [ˈmɛk.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- melo:** [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **alo** *time*)
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- meuianga:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **nga** *contain*)
- meyam:** [m.ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* adj. *new*
- mì+:** [mì] *PF* adp. *in, on*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [ˈmi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- miftxele:** [mi.ˈftʰ.ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- mikam--:** [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*
- mìn:** [m.ɪn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mìnyu:** [ˈmìn.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mìso:** [mì.ˈso] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** *in*)
- mlł'an:** [m.ł.ˈʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mlłte:** [m.ł.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- moe:** [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe** *I*)
- mok:** [m.ɔkʰ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mokri:** [ˈmɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- momek:** [ˈmo.mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mong:** [m.ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrr:** [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*
- mrrtr:** [ˈmɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- mrrve:** [ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- mun'i:** [m.un.ˈʔ.i] *PF* v. *cut*
- mune:** [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*
- munge:** [ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- mungwrr--:** [muŋ.ˈwɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
- munsna:** [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntr:** [ˈmun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntrram:** [ˈmun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntray:** [ˈmun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxa:** [mun.ˈt'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muntxa si:** [mun.ˈt'a ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- muve:** [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** *two*)
- muwìntxu:** [mu.w.ɪn.ˈt'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wìntxu** *show*)



## N

- na-**: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
- na'ring**: [naʔ.riŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer**: [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nafi'u**: [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fi'u** *this*)
- nam'ake**: [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently* (derived from **am'ake** *confident*)
- nang**: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement* (mirative)
- nari**: [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nari si**: [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)
- natkenong**: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tikenong** *example*)
- nawm**: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawmtu**: [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn**: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- näk**: [n.ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nän**: [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ne-**: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards* (direction)
- ne'im**: [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back* (direction)
- nefä**: [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up* (direction)
- nekl**: [nɛ.'kl] *PF* adv. *down* (direction)
- nekx**: [n.ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-**: [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** *towards* and **mifa** *inside*)
- nemrey**: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- neto**: [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away* (direction) (derived from **ne** *to*)
- netrip**: [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new**: [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum**: [n.ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
- neypin**: [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä**: [n.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nikre**: [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi**: [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan**: [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)
- ningyen**: [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- nitram**: [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy* (of people)
- ni-**: [ni] *PF* adverbial deriving affix
- ni'aw**: [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** *one*)
- ni'awtu**: [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone* (as one person) (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- ni'awve**: [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** *first*)
- ni'en**: [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** *guess*)
- ni'eng**: [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** *level*)
- ni'eoio**: [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- ni'eveng**: [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- ni'eyng**: [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- ni'ia**: [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'ia** *end*)
- ni'it**: [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount* (abstract) (derived from **'it** *bit, a small amount*)
- ni'o'**: [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- ni'ul**: [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- ni'ul'ul**: [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from **'ul** *increase*)
- niawnomum**: [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known* (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]) (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- niayoeng**: [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do* (casual speech [na.j.'wɛŋ]) (derived from **ayoeng** *us* (inclusive))
- ni'fe'**: [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- ni'fkr**: [ni.'fkʔ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- ni'flrr**: [ni.'flʔ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)

- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kr̩] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** *always*)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftær] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** *left*)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **ftxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fj̥a.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fj̥ej̥n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.r̩pʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ftʰo] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kimar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìn:** [n.m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.næn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)

- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnr̄ra:** [ni.'nr̄.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nr̄ra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- nìolo':** [ni.'o.loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)
- nìpr̄rte':** [ni.'pr̄.teʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **pr̄rte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.srel] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsreln̄gop** *imagine*)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sjaj.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʷ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke-** *without*)
- nìtr̄rtr̄:** [ni.'tr̄.tr̄] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **tr̄r̄** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyì:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʷ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʷ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)

**nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)  
**nìwok:** [ni.'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)  
**nìwotx:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)  
**nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)  
**nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)  
**nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)  
**nìyo':** [ni.'yoʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)  
**nìyol:** [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)  
**nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)  
**nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)  
**nokx:** [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*

## Ng

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)  
**ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)  
**ngatsyìp:** ['ŋa.tsjip'] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)  
**ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzik:** ['ŋæ.zik'] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ngep:** [ŋɛp'] *PF* n. *navel*

**nong:** [n-on] *PF* v. *follow, proceed after*  
**nrr:** [nr] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*  
**nrra:** ['nr.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*  
**nuä+:** ['nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*  
**nui:** ['n-u.·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*  
**nulkrr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)  
**nulnew:** [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)  
**nume:** ['n-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*  
**numeyu:** ['nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)  
**numtseng:** ['num.tseŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)  
**numtsengvi:** ['num.tseŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)  
**numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)  
**numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)  
**nutx:** [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

**nget:** [ŋɛt'] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*  
**ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*  
**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pup'] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*  
**ngop:** [ŋ-op'] *PF* vtr. *create*  
**ngopyu:** ['ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)  
**ngrr:** [ŋr] *PF* n. *root*  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋr.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*  
**ngulpin:** ['ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)  
**nguway:** ['ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)

## O

- oe:** [ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)*  
**oetsyip:** [ˈwɛ.t͡sɿp] *PF* pn. *little me, little I (derived from oe I)*  
**oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjk] *PF* n. *cause*  
**oeykting:** [o.ˈɛjk.t͡ɪŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **ting** *give*)  
**ohakx:** [o.ˈhak] *PF* adj. *hungry*  
**ohe:** [ˈo.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*  
**oiss:** [o.ɪs] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*  
**oiss si:** [o.ɪʃʃ s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss (derived from oiss angry snarl)*

## P

- pa'o:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*  
**pak:** [pak] *PF* part. *disparagement*  
**pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*  
**pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *writing (c.w. from pam sound and rel image)*  
**pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling (derived from pamrel writing and fya'o way)*  
**pamrel si:** [pam.ˈrɛl s-i] *PF* vin. *write (derived from pamrel writing)*  
**pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer (derived from pamrel writing)*  
**pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol) (derived from pamrel writing)*  
**pamtseo:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music (c.w. from pam sound and tseo art)*  
**pamtseo si:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o s-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pamtseo music)*  
**pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician (derived from pamtseo music)*  
**pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*  
**pate:** [ˈp.a.tɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*  
**pawm:** [p.aʊm] *PF* vin. *ask*  
**pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*  
**payfya:** [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* n. *stream (c.w. from pay water and fya'o way)*  
**payiva:** [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water (derived from pay water and ilva drop)*  
**paynga':** [ˈpaj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp (derived from pay water and nga' contain)*

- okup:** [ˈo.kup] *PF* n. *milk*  
**olo':** [o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *clan*  
**olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader (c.w. from olo' clan and eyktan leader)*  
**omum:** [ˈo.m.um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**onlor:** [on.ˈloʔ] *PF* adj. *good-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and lor pleasant to the senses)*  
**ontsang:** [ˈon.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring (c.w. from ontu nose and tsang piercing)*  
**ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*  
**onvä':** [on.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and vä' unpleasant to the senses)*

- payoang:** [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish (c.w. from pay water and ioang animal)*  
**pähem:** [ˈp.æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*  
**pängkxo:** [p.æŋ.ˈk'o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*  
**pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.ˈk'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser (derived from pängkxo chat)*  
**pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.ˈk'o.ju lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer (c.w. from pängkxoyu chatter and lekoren lawlike)*  
**pänu:** [ˈpæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*  
**pänuting:** [ˈpæ.nu.t͡ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)* (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **ting** *give*)  
**-pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker  
**pe'un:** [ˈp.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*  
**pefnel:** [pɛ.ˈfnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **fnepe**  
**pefya:** [pɛ.ˈfja] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **fyape**  
**pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) allomorph of **fyinep'angpe**  
**pehem:** [pɛ.ˈhɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)  
**pehrr:** [pɛ.ˈhɪ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)  
**pekxinum:** [pɛ.ˈk'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness,*

looseness)  
**pelì'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **li'upe**  
**pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **lumpe**  
**peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*  
**peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **tsengpe**  
**peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʔ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) (allomorph of **slosneppe**)  
**pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)  
**pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **tupe**  
**peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* allomorph of **'upe**  
**pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*  
**pey:** [p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*  
**piak:** [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*  
**piak si:** [pi.'akʔ s·i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)  
**pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*  
**pizayu:** ['pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*  
**pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **hìmtxampe**  
**pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʔ] *PF* n. *cloud*  
**pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wopʔ.tsjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'  
**pllngay:** [p·l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*

## Px

**pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*  
**pxasik:** ['p'a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)  
**pxasul:** ['p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*  
**pxaw-:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)  
**pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)  
**pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)  
**pxayopin:** ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)

**plltxe:** [p·l.'t'·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*  
**po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*  
**poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)  
**pom:** [p·om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*  
**pongu:** ['po.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.  
**prku:** ['pɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)  
**prrkxentrkr:** [pɾ.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (*Na'vi* idiom) (c.w. from **prtte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)  
**prnen:** ['pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*  
**prnesyul:** ['pɾ.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)  
**prtte':** ['pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*  
**prrwll:** ['pɾ.wl] *PrT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)  
**pukap:** ['pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*  
**pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)  
**pup:** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*  
**puve:** ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)

**pxel-:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**pxelo:** ['p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)  
**pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*  
**pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**pxeyve:** ['p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)  
**pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*  
**pximaw-:** [p'i.maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)

**pxiset:** [p'i.'setʰ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set now** and **pxi sharp**)  
**pxisre+:** [p'i.'sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre before (time)** and **pxi sharp**)  
**pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw moment** and **-am past**)  
**pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw moment** and **ay future marker**)  
**pxiye'rɪn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rɪn soon**

and **pxi sharp**)

**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*  
**pximun'i:** [p'i.m.un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi part** and **mun'i cut**)  
**pxor:** [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*  
**pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor explode** and **pam sound**)  
**pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*  
**pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun arm** and **til joint**)

## R

**ral:** [ra] *PF* n. *meaning*  
**ralnga':** [ʰra.l.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral meaning** and **nga' contain**)  
**ralpeng:** [ra.l.p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral meaning** and **peng tell**)  
**ram:** [ra.m] *PF* n. *mountain*  
**ramtsyip:** [ʰra.m.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram mountain**)  
**ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*  
**ran:** [ra.n] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*  
**rangal:** [ʰra.a.ŋal] *PF* vin. *wish*  
**raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*  
**rawke:** [ʰraw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*  
**rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*  
**rawmpxom:** [ʰrawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm lightning** and **'rrpxom thunder**)  
**rawn:** [ʰrawn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*  
**rä'ä:** [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*  
**re'o:** [ʰre.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*  
**rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*  
**rel arusikx:** [ʰrɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel picture** and **rikx move**)  
**reltseo:** [ʰrɛl.tse.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel image** and **tseo art**)  
**reltseotu:** [ʰrɛl.tse.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (derived from **reltseo art**)  
**reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.

**rengop:** [ʰre.ŋopʰ] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **renu pattern** and **ngop create**)  
**renten:** [ʰrɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*  
**renu:** [ʰrɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*  
**renulke:** [ʰrɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu pattern** and **luke wihout**)  
**rewon:** [ʰre.won] *PF* n. *morning*  
**rey:** [ʰrɛj] *PF* vin. *live*  
**rey'eng:** [ʰrɛj.'ɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey live**)  
**reyfya:** [ʰrɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey live** and **fya'o path, way**)  
**reykol:** [ʰrɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol sing** and «**eyk**» causitive infix)  
**reypay:** [ʰrɛj.pa.j] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey live** and **pay water**)  
**rikx:** [ʰrikʰ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*  
**rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*  
**rimpin:** [ʰrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim yellow**)  
**rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina' seeds of the great tree**)  
**ri'ir:** [ʰriʔ.ir] *PF* n. *reflection*  
**ri'ir si:** [ʰriʔ.ir s-i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **ri'ir reflection**)  
**rik:** [ʰrikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf*  
**rikean:** [ʰri.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik leaf** and **ean green**)  
**rɪn:** [rɪn] *PF* n. *wood*  
**ro+:** [ʰro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*

**ro'a:** [r̥.o.ʔ.a] *PF* *vin.* *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*  
**rofa-:** [r̥o.fa] *PF* *adp.* *beside, alongside*  
**rol:** [r̥.ol] *PF* *v.* *sing*  
**rolun:** [r̥o.'lun] *PF* *intj.* *Eureka! I've found it!*  
**rong:** [r̥oŋ] *PF* *n.* *tunnel*  
**ronsem:** [r̥on.sɛm] *PF* *n.* *mind*  
**ronsrel:** [r̥on.sɛl] *PF* *n.* *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelnɡop** *imagine*)  
**ronsrelnɡop:** [r̥on.sɛl.ŋ.op̚] *PF* *vtr.* *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [r̥on.sɛw.ŋop̚])

**ropx:** [r̥op̚] *PF* *n.* *hole* (going clear through an object)  
**rou:** [r̥.o.'u] *PF* *vin.* *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)  
**rum:** [r̥um] *PF* *n.* *ball*  
**run:** [r̥.un] *PF* *vtr.* *find, discover*  
**rurur:** [r̥u.'ru] *PF* *n.* *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)  
**rusey:** [r̥u.'sej] *PF* *adj., n.* *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)  
**rutxe:** [r̥u.'t'ɛ] *PF* *intj.* *please*

## S

**sa'nok:** [s̥a.ʔ.nok̚] *PF* *n.* *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)  
**sa'nu:** [s̥a.ʔ.nu] *PF* *n.* *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)  
**sa'nutsyip:** [s̥a.ʔ.nu.t̚s̥jip̚] *PF* *n.* *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)  
**sa'sem:** [s̥a.ʔ.sɛm] *PF* *n.* *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)  
**saa:** [s̥a:] *LA* *intj.* *threatening cry*  
**salew:** [s̥.a.'l'ɛw] *PF* *v.* *proceed, go*  
**salewfya:** [s̥a.'lɛw.f̥ja] *PF* *n.* *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya'o** *path*)  
**san:** [san] *PF* *adv.* *saying, quote*  
**sang:** [san] *PF* *adj.* *warm*  
**sar:** [s̥.aɾ] *PF* *vtr.* *use*  
**sat:** [sat̚] *PF* *pn.* *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**sau:** [s̥a.'u] *LA* *intj.* *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*  
**sayrip:** [s̥aj.r̥ip̚] *PF* *adj.* *handsome, good looking ofp.* (male)  
**sä'anla:** [s̥æ.'ʔan.la] *PF* *n.* *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)  
**sä'eoio:** [s̥æ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* *n.* *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)  
**sä'eoio si:** [s̥æ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o s̥.i] *PF* *vin.* *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)  
**sä'ipu:** [s̥æ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* *n.* *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)  
**sä'o:** [s̥æ.'ʔo] *PF* *n.* *tool, utensil*

**säfe'ul:** [s̥æ.'fɛ.'ʔul] *PF* *n.* *worsening* (specific instance) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)  
**säflä:** [s̥æ.'flæ] *PF* *n.* *success* (an instance of succeeding) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)  
**säfngo':** [s̥æ.'f̥ŋo'ʔ̚] *PF* *n.* *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)  
**säfpil:** [s̥æ.'fpil] *PF* *n.* *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)  
**säftxuli'u:** [s̥æ.ft̚'u.'li.'ʔu] *PF* *n.* *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)  
**säfyep:** [s̥æ.'f̥jɛp̚] *PF* *n.* *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)  
**säkanom:** [s̥æ.'ka.nom] *PF* *n.* *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)  
**sälätxayn:** [s̥æ.læ.'t'aj̚n] *PF* *n.* *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)  
**sämok:** [s̥æ.'mok̚] *PF* *n.* *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)  
**sämyam:** [s̥æm.'yam] *PF* *n.* *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)  
**sängä'an:** [s̥æ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* *n.* *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)  
**sänrr:** [s̥æ.'nr̥] *PF* *n.* *glow, an instance of glowing* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)  
**sänui:** [s̥æ.'nu.i] *PF* *n.* *failure* (particular instance of failure) (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)  
**sänume:** [s̥æ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* *n.* *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)  
**sänumvi:** [s̥æ.'num.vi] *PF* *n.* *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)



- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (piece of) information (derived from **omum** know)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p.l.'t'·ε] *PF* n. statement
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p.l.'t'·ε.vi] *PF* n. comment (derived from **säplltxe** statement)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. kiss (derived from **pom** kiss)
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else (derived from **rawn** replace)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋop<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. design (a particular instance of designing) (derived from **rengop** design)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. feat, accomplishment, great deed
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. do great deeds (derived from **säro'a** great deed)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pej] *PF* n. hope (particular instance) (derived from **silpey** hope)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. disease, sickness, illness (derived from **spxin** sick)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. minor ailment (derived from **säspxin** illness)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. annoyance (derived from **srätx** annoy)
- säsri:n:** [sæ.'sɛim] *PF* n. lent or borrowed thing (derived from **sri:n** temporarily transfer from one to another)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staf.sim] *PF* n. collection (put together intentionally by a person) (derived from **starsim** gather, collect)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity (derived from **sulin** be busy (positive sense))
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. trap (derived from **syep** trap)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. connection, relationship (derived from **tare** connect, relate to)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. hunt (derived from **taron** hunt)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. improvement (specific instance) (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. whisper (derived from **tsisyi** whisper)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. flight (an instance of flying) (derived from **tswayon** fly)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. climbing event, a climb (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. a competition (derived from **wäsul** compete)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. a contest (derived from **säwäsul** a competition)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed (derived from **wäte** argue)
- säwintxu:** [sæ.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. a showing, an exhibition (derived from **wintxu** show)
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.rìp<sup>ɿ</sup>] *RL,PF* n. face lead, rein (derived from **zärìp** pull)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
- sekrr:** ['sɛ.kr] *PF* n. present (c.w. from **set** now and **krr** time)
- sempu:** ['sɛm.pu] *PF* n. daddy (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul:** ['sɛm.pul] *PF* n. father
- set:** [sɛt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adv. now
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. pretty ofp. (female)
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
- seyri:** ['sɛj.rì] *JC* n. lip
- seysoniltsan:** [sɛj.so.nil.'tsan] *PF* intj. well done! (derived from **hasey soli niltsan** accomplished well)
- si:** [s·i] *PF* auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make deriving affix
- sim:** [s·im] *PF* svin. be near
- sì:** [sì] *PF* conj. and (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** and)
- sik:** [sìk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adv. unquote
- silpey:** [sil.'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **pey** wait)
- silonsem:** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. clever, smart (thing) (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **ronsem** mind)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. good (of its kind), well done
- sìn–:** [sìn] *PF* adp. on, onto
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔa] *PF* vtr. destroy
- skepek:** ['skɛ.pɛk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adj. formal
- skiempa:** ['ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. right side (c.w. from **skien** right and **pa'o** side)
- skien:** ['ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. right (not left)
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. as, in the capacity of, in the role of

- skxakep:** [ˈskʰa.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [skʰawŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [skʰir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** [ˈskʰir ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxirtsyìp:** [ˈskʰir.t͡sɿpʰ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [skʰom] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slaʼtsu:** [ˈsl-aʔ.t͡s-u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [slan] *PF* vtr. *support* (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.ʼrɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.ʼrɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [ˈsl-ɛ.l-ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ʰk-u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl-o.ʰan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.ʰsnɛpʰ] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)
- slosneppe:** [slo.ʰsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* ques. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) (allomorph of **peslosnep**)
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- snaʼo:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.
- snafpilya:** [sna.ʰfpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **snaʼo** *group* and **fpilya** *way of thinking*) lit.: ‘a group of mindsets’
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.ʰtʰa] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ʰrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** *letter* (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.ʰhi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **snaʼo** *clump* and **tanhì** *star*) lit.: ‘a clump of stars’
- snatanhìtsyìp:** [sna.tan.ʰhi.t͡sɿpʰ] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **snaʼo** *group* and **tanhì** (tsyìp) *star*)
- snatxärem:** [sna.ʰtʰæ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **snaʼo** *group* and **txärem** *bone*) lit.: ‘set of bones’
- snayì:** [sna.ʰji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** *level, step*)
- snaytu:** [ˈsna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- snaytx:** [sn-ajtʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snep:** [snɛpʰ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn-ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sneyä:** [snɛ.ʰjæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
- sngap:** [sŋ.apʰ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngäʼi:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔ-i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngäʼikrr:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngäʼi** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- sngäʼitseng:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngäʼi** *start* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngäʼiyu:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngäʼi** *begin*)
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsŋɛl.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsŋum.t͡sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** *worry* and **tsim** *source*)
- sngungaʼ:** [ˈsŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngu** *worry*)
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** *his or her self* and **mo** *space*)
- snonrra:** [sno.ʰnr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nr** *pride*)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
- soʼha:** [ˈs-oʔ.h-a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note:

- Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- soaia**: [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok**: [sok<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som**: [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew**: [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- somwewpe**: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
- sop**: [s-op<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu**: ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- sozul**: [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw**: [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä**: [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng**: [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)* (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- spe'e**: [sp·ɛ.'ɿ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu**: [spɛ.'ɿɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- speng**: [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spono**: ['spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule**: ['sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri**: [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spuwin**: ['spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam**: [sp'xam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin**: [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e)**: ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran**: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane**: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw**: [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srä**: [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx**: [sr·æ't<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+**: [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre'**: [srɛɿ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey**: [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srekamtrr**: [srɛ.'kam.tɿ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon**: [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- srekr**: [srɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kr** *time*)
- srer**: [srɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese'a**: [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ɿ·a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- sresrr'ong**: [srɛ.sɿ.'ɿoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong**: [srɛ.ton.'ɿoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srew**: [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- sriin**: [sr·im] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- srok**: [srɔk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru'**: [sr·u<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srun**: [sruŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srun** **si**: ['sruŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srun** *help*)
- srunsiyu**: ['sruŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srun** *help*)
- sruntsyip**: ['sruŋ.tɿjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srun** *help*)
- starsim**: ['st·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm**: [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmtswo**: ['stawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) *hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stä'ni**: ['st·æɿ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- stefxaw**: [st·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng**: [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki**: [stej.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sti**: [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- sto**: [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum**: [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli**: ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu**: ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- stxenutìng**: ['st'ɛ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- stxong**: [st'oxŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulin**: ['s·u.l·im] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- sung**: [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*

**sunu:** [ˈs.u.n.u] *PF* *vin.* *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*

**sur:** [sʊɾ] *PF* *n.* *taste, flavor*

**sutx:** [sʊtʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *track, follow*

**swaw:** [swaw] *PF* *n.* *moment*

**swawtsyip:** [ˈswaw.tʃip] *PF* *n.* *little moment, second (derived from swaw moment)*

**swek:** [swɛkʰ] *PF* *n.* *bar, rod, pole*

**swey:** [swɛj] *PF* *adj.* *best*

**sweylu:** [swɛj.lu] *PF* *v.* *should (derived from swey best and lu is)*

**swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* *n.* *creature*

**swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* *n.* *arrow*

**swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* *n.* *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*

**swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* *adj.* *sacred*

**swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* *n.* *sacred place*

**syam:** [sj.am] *PF* *vtr.* *to smell (intentionally)*

**syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* *n.* *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*

**syaw:** [sj.aw] *PF* *vin.* *call*

**syay:** [sjaj] *PF* *n.* *fate*

**syayvi:** [ˈsjaj.vi] *PF* *n.* *luck, chance (derived from syay fate)*

**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* *adj.* *bitter*

**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* *n.* *breath*

**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.ha s.i] *PF* *vin.* *breathe (derived from syeha breath)*

**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* *adj.* *last, final*

**syep:** [sj.ɛpʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *trap*

**syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* *n.* *camera (c.w. from syep trap and rel image)*

**syo:** [sjo] *PF* *adj.* *light (physical weight), lightweight*

**syon:** [sjon] *PF* *n.* *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*

**syor:** [sj.ɔɾ] *PF* *vin.* *relax, chill out*

**syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* *n.* *flower*

**syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* *n.* *energy (physical or spiritual)*

**syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,JC* *n.* *bioluminescence (c.w. from syura energy and atan light)*

**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

## T

**ta-:** [ta] *PF* *adp.* *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*

**ta'em:** [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* *adv.* *from above*

**ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* *n.* *skin*

**ta'lengan:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* *adj.* *skin blue (c.w. from ta'leng skin and ean blue)*

**tafkip-:** [ta.ˈfkɪpʰ] *PF* *adp.* *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkip- up among)*

**tafral:** [ta.ˈfɾal] *PF* *adv.* *therefore, because of that*

**takip-:** [ta.ˈkɪpʰ] *PF* *adp.* *from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)*

**takrra:** [ta.ˈkr̩.a] *PF* *conj.* *since (temporal) allomorph of akr̩ta (c.w. from krr time and ta from)*

**takuk:** [ˈt.a.k.ʊkʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *strike*

**talun-:** [ta.ˈlun] *PF* *adp.* *because of, due to*

**talun(a):** [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* *conj.* *because, from the reason (c.w. from ta from and lun reason)*

**tam:** [t.am] *PF* *vin., intj.* *that will suffice, that will do, OK*

**tam tam:** [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* *intj.* *calm, be content, there there*

**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkʰ] *PF* *n.* *trunk (of a tree)*

**tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* *n.* *star, bioluminescent freckle*

**tare:** [ˈt.a.r.ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*

**tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* *n.* *predator animal (c.w. from taron hunt and ioang animal)*

**taron:** [ˈt.a.r.on] *JC,PF* *vtr.* *hunt*

**taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* *n.* *hunter (c.w. from taron hunt and -yu agent suffix)*

**taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃipʰ] *PF* *n.* *little hunter (derived from taronyu hunter)*

**tatep:** [ˈt.a.t.ɛpʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *lose track, lose awareness of something*

**tatlam:** [tat.ˈlam] *PF* *adv.* *apparently (derived from lam seem)*

**taw:** [taw] *PF* *n.* *sky*

**taweyk(a):** [ta.ˈwɛjk(a)] *PF* *conj.* *because, based on the cause*

**tawng:** [t.awŋ] *PF* *vin.* *duck, dive*

**tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* *n.* *aurora (c.w. from taw sky and syuratan (bio)luminescence)*

**täftxu:** [t.æ.ˈftʰ.u] *PF* *vtr.* *weave*

- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tätxaw:** [t.æ.'t'aw] *PF* *vin.* *return*
- te:** [tɛ] *JC* *part.* *used in full names*
- tel:** [t.ɛl] *PF* *vtr.* *receive*
- telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- tem:** [t.ɛm] *PF* *vin.* *shoot*
- temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* *adj.* *same, equal*
- tengfya:** [t'ɛŋ.fja] *PF* *conj.* *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr] *PF* *conj.* *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- teri-:** [tɛ.'ri] *PF* *adp.* *about, concerning*
- terkup:** [t'ɛr.kup<sup>7</sup>] *PF* *vin.* *die*
- teswotng:** [tɛ.'swot.ɪŋ] *PF* *vtr.* *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **ting** *give*)
- tete:** [t'ɛ.tɛ] *PF* *adj.* *dull (as a blade)*
- tewng:** [t'ɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- tewti:** [t'ɛw.ti] *PF* *intj.* *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* *adj.* *full*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's:i] *PF* *vin.* *fill (with dative of thing filled)* (derived from **teya** *full*)
- teynga:** [t'ɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [t'ɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** [t'ɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* *adj.* *white*
- teyrpin:** [t'ɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [t'i.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'xo] *PF* *v.* *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's:i] *PF* *vin.* *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'í'a:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'í'a** *end*)
- tì'í'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* *adv.* *until the end* (c.w. from **'í'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tìeyktan:** [ti.'ɛjk.tan] *PF,JC* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tìfe'ul:** [ti.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tìfkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tok<sup>7</sup>] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tìflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tìflrr:** [ti.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tìfmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tok<sup>7</sup>] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tìfmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tìfnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tìfnunga':** [ti.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) *nfp.*
- tìftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tìftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ 's:i] *PF* *vin.* *stop (someone or something)* (derived from **tìftang** *stopping*)
- tìftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tìftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tìftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)

- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxuli'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɿ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tihawnu** *protection*)
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikan:** [ti.'kaŋ] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tikxey** *incorrectness*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- tim:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- timal:** [ti.'maɿ] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.mɿ.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- ting:** [t-iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- ting lawr:** [t-iŋ lawɿ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- ting mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **ting** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- ting nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **ting** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ting tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **ting** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)

- tioeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from «**eyk**» *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tɪŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.'o.'hak'] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiumum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tìpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.t̃sjɪp̃] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tìpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tìprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tìran:** [t-i.'r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tìrengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop̃] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tìrey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɛɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.t̃su] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snajt̃] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tìsop:** [ti.'sop̃] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sraw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tìsraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw se.j.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tìsraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw** *pain*)
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɛɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kup̃] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) “Death is inevitable.”
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'t̃san.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- tìtslam:** [ti.'t̃slam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tìtstew:** [ti.'t̃stɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstewnga':** [ti.'t̃stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tìtstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tìtstunwi:** [ti.'t̃stun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tìtsunslu:** [ti.'t̃sun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- tìtsyär:** [ti.'t̃sjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tìtusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìtxanew:** [ti.'t̃'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tìtxen:** [ti.'t̃'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tìtxen si:** [ti.'t̃'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tìtxen** *awakeness*)
- tìtxula:** [ti.'t̃'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tìtxur:** [ti.'t̃'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)

- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** *hate*)
- tiwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wew] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawm:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyo':** [ti.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t.okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'ləl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t.ol.'t.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** [tom.pɛf.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva:** [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- toruk makto:** [to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leonopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trram:** [tr̩.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr̩.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpeve:** [tr̩.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsiv̩e:** [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsiv̩e** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.'t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t.ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** [tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t.un] *PF* v. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t.un.'z.upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** [tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**
- tut:** [tutʔ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tuteo:** [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tuvon:** [t.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*



## Ts

- tsa'u:** [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
- tsafya:** [t̂sa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsa-hey:** [t̂sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
- tsaheyɫ si:** [t̂sa.'hɛjɫ 's:i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɫu** *bond*)
- tsaheyɫu:** [t̂sa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsakem:** [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
- tsakrr:** [t̂sa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [t̂sa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsal:** [t̂sal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
- tsalsungay:** [t̂sal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsam:** [t̂sam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [t̂sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [t̂sam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsiyu:** [t̂sam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** **si** *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsan'ul:** [t̂san.ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsang:** [t̂saŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsap'alute:** [t̂sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsap'alute si:** [t̂sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's:i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsapo:** [t̂sa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)
- tsaria:** [t̂sa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsat:** [t̂sat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
- tsata:** [t̂sa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsatseng:** [t̂sa.'tɕɛŋ] or [t̂sa.tɕɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsatu:** [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
- tsaw:** [t̂saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
- tsawa:** [t̂sa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsawke:** [t̂saw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawl:** [t̂sawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsawlh'i:** [t̂sawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hi'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawl slu:** [t̂sawl 'sl.u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
- tsawultxa:** [t̂sawl.ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tsä':** [t̂s.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
- tse:** [t̂sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
- tse'a:** [t̂s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tse'atswo:** [t̂sɛ.'ʔa.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [t̂sɛl.t̂sul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
- tsenga:** [t̂sɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tseng(e):** [t̂sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tsengo:** [t̂sɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsengpe:** [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **peseng**
- tseo:** [t̂sɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tsewtx:** [t̂sɛwtʃ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsim:** [t̂sim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsik:** [t̂sik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- tsilpey:** [t̂sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)* (derived from **t̂silpey** *hope*)
- tsìng:** [t̂siŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- tsìsyi:** [t̂sɪ.syi] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tsìve:** [t̂si.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsìng** *four*)
- tskalep:** [t̂ska.lɛp] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [t̂sko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [t̂sko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [t̂sk'aj.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [t̂sk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [t̂sk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*

- tskxekeng si:** [ʔskʰe.kɛŋ ʰs-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tskxepay:** [ʔskʰe.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tslam:** [ʔsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [ʔslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [ʔslo.ʔlam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand* (derived from **tslam** *understand* and «ol» *perfective aspect infix*)
- tsmim:** [ʔsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace* (of animal or person)
- tsmuk:** [ʔsmukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [ʔsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [ʔsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [ʔsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [ʔsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [ʔsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [ʔsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [ʔsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngawvik:** [ʔsŋaw.v.ikʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsni:** [ʔsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- tsong:** [ʔsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [ʔsoŋ.rɔpʔ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom* (visible or presumed) (c.w. from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyip:** [ʔsoŋ.tsjip] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [ʔso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tspang:** [ʔsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsranten:** [ʔsɾ.an.tɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tsray:** [ʔsɾaj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsre'i:** [ʔsɾ.ɛ.ʔi] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsrul:** [ʔsɾul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [ʔstɛl] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstew:** [ʔstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [ʔstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast* (for cloudy skies)
- tstunwi:** [ʔstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tstu si:** [ʔstu ʰs-i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tstxo:** [ʔstʰo] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [ʔstʰo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsu'o:** [ʔsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [ʔsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsuktswa':** [ʔsuk.tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom:** [ʔsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tsulfä:** [ʔsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfä si:** [ʔsul.'fæ ʰs-i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätu:** [ʔsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay:** [ʔsul.fæ.tu.'na:j] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfätu** *master*)
- tsun:** [ʔs-un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
- tsunslu:** [ʔs-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [ʔs-u.'ɾ-okʔ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswa':** [ʔsw-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswayon:** [ʔsw.aj.on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswin:** [ʔswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [ʔswin.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyafe:** [ʔtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tsyal:** [ʔtsjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyär:** [ʔtsj.æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyeym:** [ʔtsjɛjm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyil:** [ʔtsjil] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale* (pulling entire body up)
- tsyjo:** [ʔtsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [ʔtsjokʔ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [ʔtsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyjo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)

## Tx

- txa'**: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txal**: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay**: [t'am.paj] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi**: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txan**: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan**: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew**: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanfwerwi**: [t'an.'fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txankrr**: [t'aŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txanro'a**: [t'an.'ɾ.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txantompa**: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantsan**: [t'an.'tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam**: [t'an.'tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantstew**: [t'an.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantur**: [t'an.'tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*)
- txantxew**: [t'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txantxewvay**: [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaɿ] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txanwawe**: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom**: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew**: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txay**: [t'aɿ] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txayo**: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem**: [t'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txele**: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txen**: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txep**: [t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva**: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txeptseng**: [t'ɛp.'tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip**: [t'ɛp.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi**: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew**: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk**: [t'ɛwkʔ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txewm**: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txey**: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
- txi**: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txin**: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txintin**: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txim**: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txing**: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txo**: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txoa**: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txokefyaw**: [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- txon**: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong**: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw**: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txonam**: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay**: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr**: [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- txopu**: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
- txukx**: [t'ukʔ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txula**: [t'u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- txum**: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*

**txumnga'**: [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)

**txur**: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong* (*physically*)

**txurtel**: [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)

## U

**uk**: [ukʔ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)

**ukxo**: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*

**ulte**: [ul.te] *PF* conj. *and* (*clausal conjunction*)

**ultxa**: [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*

**ultxarun**: [ul.'t'a.ɾ.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance* (ii) (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)

**ultxa si**: [ul.'t'a.'s.i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally* (use **hu** *with*) (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)

**ultxatu**: [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)

**um**: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*

**unil**: [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*

**uniltirantokx**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʔ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu**

*dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)

**uniltiranyu**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)

**unyor**: [un.'joɾ] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic* (*a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking*)

**uo-**: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*

**uran**: [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*

**utral**: [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*

**utraltsyip**: [ut.ral.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)

**uvan**: [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*

**uvan letokx**: [u.'van ɛ.'tokʔ] n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)

**uvan si**: [u.'van 's.i] *PF* vin. *play* (*a game*) (derived from **uvan** *game*)

## V

**var**: [v.aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*

**vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*

**vawmpin**: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)

**vawt**: [vawtʔ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*

**vay-**: [va.j] *PF* adp. *up to*

**vaykrr**: [vaj.'kr] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)

**vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*

**väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*

**ve'ki**: [v.ɛʔ.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*

**ve'o**: [v.ɛʔ.o] *PF* n. *order* (*as opposed to disorder or chaos*), *organization*

**vefya**: [v.ɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)

**velek**: [v.ɛ.l.ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

**velke**: [v.ɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)

**venga'**: [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)

**venu**: [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*

**venzek**: [vɛn.zɛkʔ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)

**vewng**: [v.ɛ.wŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*

**vey**: [vɛ.j] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*

**vezeyko**: [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)

**vezo**: [vɛ.'z.o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)

**vin**: [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

**vingkap**: [v.inj.k.apʔ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*

**virä**: [v.i.'ɾ.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

**vitra**: [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*

**vll**: [vʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*

**vol**: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*

**volve:** [ˈvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)  
**vospxì:** [vo.ˈspˈi] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosìpxì** *twelfth* and **zìsitä** *of a year*)  
**vospxìam:** [vo.spˈi.ˈam] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)  
**vospxìay:** [vo.spˈi.ˈaj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)

## W

**walak:** [ˈwa.lakˀ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**wan:** [wˈan] *PF* vtr. *hide*  
**wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*  
**way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*  
**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.tˈɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**way a rol:** [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**wayä ayli'ü:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**way si:** [ˈwaj ˈs:i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)  
**waytelem:** [ˈwaj.te.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**wäsul:** [ˈwæ.s.ul] *PF* vin. *compete*  
**wäte:** [wæ.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*  
**wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)  
**wätx:** [wˈæ.tˀ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*  
**we'ay:** [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*

## Y

**ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*  
**yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjkˀ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)  
**yak:** [jakˀ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*  
**yak si:** [jˈakˀ s:i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)  
**yapay:** [ˈja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)  
**yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*

**vrri:n:** [ˈv.ɾ.ɪn] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)  
**vrretp:** [ˈvɾ.tepˀ] *PF* n. *demon*  
**vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*  
**vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*  
**zurvi:** [ˈzur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)

**wem:** [wˈɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*  
**wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)  
**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**weyn:** [wˈɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**win säpi:** [ˈwin sɛ.ˈp:i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)  
**win si:** [ˈwin ˈs:i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)  
**wip:** [wipˀ] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wiya:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*  
**wintxu:** [wˈm.ˈtˀ.u] *PF* vtr. *show*  
**wo:** [wˈo] *PF* vtr. *reach for*  
**wok:** [wokˀ] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wokau:** [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)  
**wotx:** [wotˀ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*  
**wrrpa:** [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

**yawnetu:** [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)  
**yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)  
**yawnyewla:** [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)  
**yawo:** [ja.ˈwˀo] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)  
**yayayr:** [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*

**yayayrngá:** [ja.'jaɪr.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)  
**yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jaɪr.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)  
**yaymak:** [jaɪ.makʔ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*  
**yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)  
**yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)  
**yän:** [j.æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*  
**ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*  
**ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kʁ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rín** *soon* and **krr** *time*)  
**ye'rín:** [jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*  
**yehakx:** [jɛ.hakʔ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)  
**yem:** [j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*  
**yemfpay:** [jɛm.'fpaɪ] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)  
**yemfpay si:** [jɛm.'fpaɪ 's.i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)  
**yemstokx:** [j.ɛm.stokʔ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)  
**yeväng:** [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)  
**yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*  
**yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*

## Z

**za'ärìp:** [za.'ʔ.æ.r.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)  
**za'u:** [z.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come*  
**zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*  
**zamunge:** [za.'m.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)  
**zapxì:** [za.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxì** *part*)  
**zare':** [za.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxì** *front* and **re'o** *head*)  
**zasrìn:** [za.'sr.ɪn] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)  
**zawng:** [z.awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*

**yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)  
**yì:** [jɪ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)  
**yìm:** [j.ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*  
**yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*  
**ylltxep:** [jɪ.t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)  
**yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*  
**yo':** [j.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*  
**yo'ko:** [j.o.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)  
**yol:** [jol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*  
**yom:** [j.om] *PF* vtr. *eat*  
**yomtìng:** [jom.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)  
**yora':** [j.o.'r.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*  
**yora'tu:** [j.o.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)  
**yrr:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*  
**yrrap:** [jɪ.r.apʔ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)  
**yuey:** [ju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*  
**yune:** [j.u.n.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*  
**yur:** [j.ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

**zäfi:** [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*  
**zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*  
**zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*  
**zene:** [z.ɛ.n.ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*  
**zenke:** [z.ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** *must* and **ke** *not*)  
**zerok:** [z.ɛ.r.okʔ] *PF* v. *remember*  
**zeswa:** [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*  
**zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)  
**zet:** [z.ɛtʔ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*  
**zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

- zeyko:** [zɛj. 'k.ɔ] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- zir:** [zɪɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
- zìim:** [z.ɪm] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
- zìma'uyu:** [zɪ. 'ma. ʔu. ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìimtswo:** [zɪm. t̃swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìim** *touch*)
- zìsikrr:** [zɪ. sɪ. kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)
- zìsìt:** [zɪ. sɪt̃] *PF* n. *year*
- zìsìtay:** [zɪ. sɪt. a.j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** *year*)
- zo:** [z.ɔ] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
- zong:** [z.ɔŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*
- zongtseng:** [zɔŋ. t̃sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
- zoplo:** [zɔp. 'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
- zoslu:** [zɔ. sl. u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*
- zup:** [z. up̃] *PF* vin. *fall*
- zusawkrr:** [zu. 'saw. kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>



Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpveyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

## C Na'vi Loan Words

**'Inglisi:** [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

**'Rrta:** [ˈɾ.ta] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

**Europa:** [e.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

**hametsi:** [ha.mɛ.ʈsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

**Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'su.li] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

**kunsip:** [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

**li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Navi / Loan Word *li'u puk word book*)

**matsa:** [ma.ʈsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

**niFranse:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

**niToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from Deutsch *German*)

**niTsyungwen:** [ni.'ʈsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

**Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

- paynäpll: [ˈpaj.næ.pɪ] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pɒl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi: [ˈpæ.tʃɪ] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pilok: [pɪ.ˈlɒk] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti: [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk: [puk] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip: [ˈpuk.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from *puk* *book*)
- pxir: [pˈɪr] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bier*)
- skxaypxe: [ˈskˈaj.pˈɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye: [swɛrɪjɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden*
- tawsip: [ˈtaw.sɪp] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- Toitslan: [ˈto.i.tʃlɑn] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye: [ˈto.i.tʃjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor: [ˈtok.tɒr] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel: [ˈtʃjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi: [ˈtʃjɪ.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit: [ˈtʃjɒk.lɪt] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- wou: [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu: [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey: [ju.e.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

## D Na'vi Proper Nouns

- Akwey:** [ak.'wɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Amhul:** [am.'hul] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Ateyitan:** [a.tɛj.i.tan] *JC* prop.n. *son of Ateyo* (derived from **Ateyo** *male name* and **'itan** *son*)
- Ateyo:** [a.'tɛ.jo] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- ayRam aLusing:** [aj.'ram a.lu.'sɪŋ] *PF* prop.n. *the Floating Mountains* (c.w. from **ram** *mountain* and **ling** *hover*)
- ayVitrayä Ramunong:** [aj.vit.'ra.jæ ra.'mu.noŋ] *JC* prop.n. *Well of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **ramunong** *well*)
- Änsit:** [ʔæn.sitʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Entu:** [ʔɛn.tu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Eytukan:** [ʔɛj.tu.kan] *JC* prop.n. *male leader of the Omatikaya*
- Eywa:** [ʔɛj.wa] *JC* prop.n. *world spirit, Gaia* (derived from Proto-Indo-European \*aiw) *RL*
- Eywa'eveng:** [ʔɛj.wa.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Pandora* (informal pronunciation [ʔɛj.'wɛ.vɛŋ]) (c.w. from **Eywa** *Gaia* and **'eveng** *child*)
- Iknimaya:** [ʔik.ni.'ma.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na'vi*
- İstaw:** [i.'staw] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Kamun:** [ʔka.mun] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi* (affectionate form **Kamtsyip**)
- Kelutral:** [ʔkɛl.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Hometree* (c.w. from **kelku** *home* and **utral** *tree*)
- Lì'ona:** [li.'ʔo.na] *G,PF* prop.n. *a clan*
- Loak:** [ʔlo.akʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mo'at:** [ʔmo.'ʔatʔ] *JC* prop.n. *tsahik of the Omatikaya* (also pronounced **Moat**)
- Mo'at'ite:** [mo.'ʔat.'ʔi.tɛ] *JC* prop.n. *daughter of Mo'at* (derived from **Mo'at** *a woman* and **'ite** *daughter*)
- Na'vi:** [ʔnaʔ.vi] *PF* prop.n. *the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race*
- Newey:** [nɛ.'wɛj] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Neytiri:** [nɛj.ti.ri] *JC* prop.n. *female Na'vi of the Omatikaya*
- Ninat:** [ni.natʔ] *JC* prop.n. *female singer of the Omatikaya*
- Omatikaya:** [o.ma.ti.'ka.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Blue Flute Clan*
- Otranyu:** [ot.'ran.ju] *JC* prop.n. *name*
- Peyral:** [pɛj.'ral] *PF* prop.n. *female of the Omatikaya*
- Ralu:** [ʔra.lu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Rini:** [ʔri.ni] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Rongloa:** [ʔroŋ.lo.a] *JC* prop.n. *a clan*
- Seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *ZS* prop.n. *Neytiri's banshee*
- Silwanin:** [sil.wa.nin] *JC* prop.n. *Neytiri's sister*
- Sorewn:** [so.'rɛwn] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Swotulu:** [ʔswo.tu.lu] *PF* prop.n. *sacred river* (derived from **swotu** *sacred place*)
- Tawtute:** [ʔtaw.tu.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sky-person, human* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tute** *person*)
- Tsahik:** [ʔtsa.hikʔ] *JC* prop.n. *matriarch, high priestess, interpreter*
- Tsenu:** [ʔtsɛ.nu] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Tskaha:** [ʔtska.ha] *JC* prop.n. *a tribe or clan*
- Tsu'tey:** [ʔtsuʔ.'tɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male of the Omatikaya*
- Tsumongwi:** [ʔtsu.moŋ.wi] *JC* prop.n. *original name for the Omatikaya*
- Tuke:** [ʔtu.kɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Txewì:** [ʔt'ɛ.wi] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Txilte:** [ʔt'il.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Uniltaron:** [ʔu.nil.'ta.ron] *PF* prop.n. *Dream Hunt* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **taron** *hunt*)
- Utral Aymokriyä:** [ʔut.ral aj.'mok.ri.jæ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Tree of Voices* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **mokri** *voice*) (from **utraya** **mokri**)
- Va'ru:** [ʔvaʔ.ru] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Vitraul:** [vit.'ra.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Tree of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **utral** *tree*)

## E Flora and Fauna

### Flora

- 'ampirikx:** [ʔam.pi.rikʔ] *PF* n. leaf pitcher plant (c.w. from **'ampi** touch and **rikx** move)
- 'ä'o:** [ʔæ.ʔo] *PF* n. pitcher plant
- 'ele'wll:** [ʔe.lɛʔ.wl] *PF* n. thorny paw, cactus (derived from **'ewll** plant)
- aniheyu:** [a.ni.'he.ju] *PF* n. fibonacci, blue spiral plant (c.w. from **ean** blue and **'ihayu** spiral)
- apxangrr:** [a.'p'a.ŋɾ] *PF* n. delta tree (c.w. from **apxa** large and **ngrr** root)
- atokirina':** [a.to.ki.'ri.naʔ] *JC* n. seeds of the great tree
- awaiei:** [a.wa.i.'e.i] *PF* n. banshee of paradise
- eanean:** [ʔe.an.'e.an] *PF* n. cheadle, herbaceous plant (c.w. from **ean** blue)
- eyaye:** [e.'ja.je] *PF* n. warbonnet
- fkxakewll:** [ʔk'a.kɛ.wl] *PF* n. itch plant (c.w. from **fkxake** itch and **'ewll** plant)
- flefle:** [ʔlɛ.fle] *PF* n. Sol's delight, magnetotrophic plant
- fngapsutxwll:** [ʔŋap.sut'.wl] *PF* n. metal-following plant (c.w. from **fngap** metal and **sutx** follow)
- fwäkiwll:** [ʔwæ.ki.wl] *PF* n. mantis orchid (c.w. from **fwäki** mantis and **'ewll** plant)
- hìrumwll:** [hi.'rum.wl] *PF* n. puffer plant
- klpxiwll:** [kl.'p'i.wl] *PF* n. lionberry (c.w. from **klte** ground and **pxiwll** sharp plant)
- kxaylte:** [ʔk'ajl.tɛ] *PF* n. cillaphant (derived from **kxayl** high)
- loreyu:** [lo.'ɾɛ.ju] *PF* n. helicoradian, beautiful spiral (c.w. from **lor** beautiful and **'ihayu** spiral)
- mìnyu:** [ʔmim.ju] *PF* n. turner, twisted lily (derived from **mìn** turn)
- mulpxar:** [mul.'p'ar] *PF* n. roosterhead plant
- pa'liwll:** [ʔpaʔ.li.wl] *PF* n. direhorse pitcher plant (c.w. from **pa'li** direhorse and **'ewll** plant)
- pamtseowll:** [ʔpam.tse.o.wl] *PF* n. cat ear, music plant (c.w. from **pamtseo** music and **'ewll** plant)
- paywll:** [ʔpaj.wl] *PF* n. water plant, dapophet (c.w. from **pay** water and **'ewll** plant)
- penghrrap:** [pɛŋ.'hɾ.apʔ] *PF* n. binary sunshine, fringed lamp (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pxayzekwä:** [p'aj.'zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. spiny whips (c.w. from **pxay** many and **zekwä** finger)
- pxiut:** [p'i.utʔ] *PF* n. razor palm, sharp tree (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **utral** tree)
- pxiwll:** [p'i.wl] *PF* n. hermit bud plant (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **'ewll** plant)
- pxorna':** [p'or.naʔ] *PF* n. episoth, exploding seed (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **rina'** seed)
- pxorna'lor:** [p'or.naʔ.'lor] *PF* n. sari, beautiful exploding seed plant (c.w. from **pxorna'** exploding seed and **lor** beautiful)
- rawp:** [ɾawpʔ] *PF* n. bladder polyp
- rumut:** [ʔrum.utʔ] *PF* n. ball tree (c.w. from **rum** ball and **utral** tree)
- seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *PF,ZS* n. blue flower
- smaoe:** [sma.'o.ɛ] *PF* n. phalanxia, heavily thorned plant
- sngukx:** [sŋukʔ] *PF* n. grub plant
- somtilor:** [ʔsom.ti.lor] *PF* n. popsicle, hot beauty (c.w. from **som** hot and **tilor** beauty)
- syeptute:** [ʔsjɛp.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. hyneman, person trapper (c.w. from **syep** trap and **tute** person)
- tautral:** [ʔta.ut.ral] *PF* n. sky tree (c.w. from **taw** sky and **utral** tree)
- tawtsngal:** [ʔtaw.tɕŋal] *PF* n. panopyra, sky cup (c.w. from **taw** sky and **tsngal** cup)
- tìhawnuwll:** [ti.'haw.nu.wl] *PF* n. spartan, protection plant (c.w. from **tìhawnu** protection and **'ewll** plant)
- tompawll:** [ʔtom.pa.wl] *PF* n. geode, rain plant (c.w. from **tompa** rain and **'ewll** plant)
- torukspaxam:** [ʔto.ruk.sp'am] *PF* n. octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus (c.w. from **toruk** great leonopteryx and **spaxam** mushroom)
- tsawlapxangrr:** [ʔtsawl.a.p'a.ŋɾ] *PF* n. unidelta tree, lit. tall large root (c.w. from **tsawl** big and **ngrr** root)(for short, **tsawlapx**)
- tstxa'a:** [ʔtst'a.ʔa] *PF* n. canalyd
- tsyorina'wll:** [ʔtsjo.ri.'naʔ.wl] *PF* n. cycad, flour seed plant (c.w. from **rina'** seed and **'ewll** plant)
- txll'u:** [ʔt'.ʔu] *PF* n. hookagourd
- txumpaywll:** [ʔt'um.paj.wl] *PF* n. scorpion thistle, poison water plant (c.w. from **txum** poison and **paywll** water plant)

**txumtsä'wll:** [t'um.ʔsæʔ.wl] *PF* n. *Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant* (c.w. from **tsä'** *squirt* and **'ewll** *plant*)

**väfewll:** [væ.fæ.wl] *PF* n. *Centipede, bad-smell plant* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **fahew** *smell*)

## Fauna

**'angtsik:** [ʔaŋ.tʂikʔ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

**eltungawng:** [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

**fkio:** [fki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

**fpxafaw:** [fp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

**fwampop:** [fwam.popʔ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

**fwäki:** [fwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

**ikran:** [ik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

**ikranay:** [ik.ra.'naŋ] *JC/PF* n. *forest banshee*

**kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

**kenten:** [kɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

**nantang:** [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-*

**värumut:** [væ.ru.mutʔ] *PF* n. *vein pod* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **rum** *ball*)

**yomhi'ang:** [jom.'hiʔ.aŋ] *PF* n. *small animal/insect eater, dakteron* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **hi'ang** *insect*)

**yomioang:** [jom.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *chalice plant* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ioang** *animal*)

*ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

**pa'li:** [paʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

**palulukan:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

**riti:** [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

**syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjukʔ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

**talioang:** [tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

**teylu:** [tej.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

**toruk:** [to.rukʔ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

**yerik:** [je.rikʔ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

**zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We've included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer's blog at Naviteri.org. They've been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

**'awa swawtsyip:** [] *PF* ph. *just a tiny moment, hold on a bit*

**'efu ohakx:** [ʔ·ɛ.f.u o.'hakʔ] *PF* ph. *be hungry*

**'ivong nìk'ong:** [] *PF* ph. *slow is fine*

**'in nga fyape nìkrr:** [] *PF* ph. *what's been keeping you busy lately?*

**aytele a ngeyä hapximi kifkeyä lu fyape?:** [] *PF* ph. *How are things in your part of the world?*

**ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur:** [æ.'t'æ.le pa.'lu.ka.nur] *PF* ph. *Na'vi idiom: Ätxäle si palulkanur tsni smarit livonu; "Ask a thanator to release it's prey", it's a foregone conclusion*

**etrìpa syayvi:** [ʔt.ɾi.pa 'sja.j.vi] *PF* ph. *good luck*

**Eywa ngahu:** [ɛj.wa 'ŋa.hu] *PF,JC* ph. *goodbye, Eywa (be) with you*

**fìpor syaw fko ìstaw:** [] *PF* ph. *this is ìstaw*

**fnu, ma 'evi. Sa'nur leru hawtsyip. Tsivurokx ko.:** [] *PF* ph. *Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.*

**ftia oel lì'fyati leNa'vi nì'o' nìwotx:** [] *PF* ph. *studying Na'vi is a ton of fun for me!*

**ftxey...fuke:** [ft'ɛj fu.'kɛ] *PF* ph. *whether...or (derived from ftxey whether and fuke or not)*

**fwa kan ke tam; zene swizawit livonu.:** [] *LN,PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: To aim is not enough; one must release the arrow.; Intent is not enough; it's action that counts.*

**fwäki ke fwefwi:** [fwæ.ki kɛ 'fw.ɛ.fw.i] *PF* ph. *Na'vi idiom: "a mantis doesn't whistle", it's against someone's or something's nature*

**fyape fko syaw ngar?:** [ʔja.pɛ fko sj-aw ŋaɾ] *PF* ph. *what are you called, what is your name*

**hayalo ta oe (oeta):** [ha.'ja.lo ta 'o.ɛ ('wɛ.ta)] *PF* ph. *next time from me*

**hayalovay:** [ha.'ja.lo.va.j] *PF* ph. *until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay- until)*

**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *PF* intj. *thanks, thank you*

**kaltxi:** [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual)*

**kaltxi sivi, ma ìstaw:** [] *PF* ph. *say hello, ìstaw*

**ka wotx:** [ka wotʔ] *PF* ph. *generally, for the most part (literally: across the totality)*

**kea tikin:** ['kɛ.a ti.'kin] *PF* ph. *no need (for thanks)*

**kefya srak:** [kɛ.'ʔja 'srakʔ] *PF* ph. *isn't that so? right? no?*

**ke...kaw'it:** [kɛ kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* ph. *not...at all (derived from ke not and kaw'it at all)*

**kem amuiä, kum afe':** [] *PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: Proper action, bad result (Said when something that should have turned out well didn't)*

**ke pxan:** [kɛ p'an] *PF* ph. *I'm not worthy*

**ke tare:** [kɛ 't.a.ɾ.ɛ] *PF* ph. *It's irrelevant; It doesn't matter*

**ke tsolam:** [] *PF* ph. *I didn't get that, I didn't understand*

**ke zene win säpivi:** [] *PF* ph. *take your time, don't rush*

**kìyevame:** [ki.jɛ.'va.m.ɛ] *PF* intj. *good-bye, see you again soon*

**krro krro:** ['kr̥.o 'kr̥.o] *PF* ph. *at times, on occasion*

**kunsipiri txana timeyp lu tsyal a min.:** [] *PF* ph. *The gunship's main weakness is the rotor system.*

**kxetse si mikyun kop plltxe:** [k'ɛ.t̥sɛ si 'mik.jun kopʔ pl.'t'ɛ] *LN,PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: the tail and ears also speak; body language is important*

**ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey:** [] *PF* ph. *everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey*  
**makto zong:** [ˈmak.to zoŋ] *PF* ph. *take care, travel safely*  
**ne kllte:** [ˈnɛ ˈkɫ.tɛ] *PF* ph. *get down (c.w. from ne to and kllte ground)*  
**nga läpivawk nì'it nì'ul ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me a bit more about yourself*  
**nga läpivawk nino ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me all about yourself*  
**nga pesuhu käteng nitrtrrr:** [] *PF* ph. *who do you normally spend time with?*  
**ngari solalew polpxaya zisìt:** [] *PF* ph. *how old are you?, how many years have you passed?*  
**ngari txe'lan mawey livu:** [ŋa.ri t'ɛʔ.ˈlan ma.ˈwɛj li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *don't worry, may your heart be calm*  
**ngaru lu fpom srak?:** [ŋa.ru lu fpom srakʔ] *PF* ph. *How are you? are you well?*  
**ngaru lu pefnetxintin nitrtrrr:** [] *PF* ph. *what is your primary role in society?*  
**ngaru oeyä lertut:** [] *PF* ph. *allow me to introduce my colleague*  
**ngaru tsulfä:** [ŋa.ru ˈtsul.ˈfæ] *PF* ph. *to your the mastery*  
**ngaru tut:** [ŋa.ru tutʔ] *PF* ph. *and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)*  
**nga yawne lu oer:** [ŋa ˈjaw.nɛ lu wɛɾ] *PF* ph. *I love you, you are beloved to me*  
**nga z(ol)a'u ftu peseng:** [] *PF* ph. *where are you from?*  
**ngenga lu tupe:** [] *PF* ph. *who are you?*  
**ngeyä kxetse lu oeru:** [ŋɛj.æ ˈk'ɛ.tɛɛ 1-u ˈwɛ.ru] *PF,JC* ph. *Na'vi idiom: "your tail is mine!", you're going down!*  
**nìlun ayioi a'eoio ayeyktanä lu lor frato:** [] *PF* ph. *Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful*  
**nìprte':** [ni.ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *gladly, I did it with pleasure*  
**oe 'olongokx mì sray a txampayìri sim, slä set kelku si mì Helutral:** [] *PF* ph. *I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree*  
**oe irayo si ngaru:** [ˈo.ɛ i.ˈraj.o s-i ˈŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *I give thanks to you, thank you*  
**oel ngati kameie:** [wɛl ˈŋa.ti ˈka.mɛ.i.ɛ] *PF* ph. *I see you, hello (familiar)*  
**oeri solalew zisìt apxevol:** [] *PF* ph. *I am 24 years old*  
**oeru meuia:** [ˈwɛ.ru mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* ph. *an honor to me, it was an honor*  
**oeru syaw (fko) Txewi:** [] *PF* ph. *my name is Txewi*  
**oeru teya si:** [ˈwɛ.ru tɛ.ˈja s-i] *PF* ph. *fills me with satisfaction, joy*  
**oeru txoa livu:** [ˈwɛ.ru t'ˈo.a li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me*  
**oe tsxekeng si säsulìnur alu tsko swizaw:** [] *PF* ph. *I practice my hobby, which is archery*  
**oeyä txintin lu fwa stä'nì fayolangit:** [] *PF* ph. *my central role in society is to catch fish*  
**pefya nga fpil:** [] *PF* ph. *what do you think? (literally: how do you think?)*  
**pum ngeyä:** [pum ˈŋɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *yours, I should thank you*  
**rutxe läpivawk nì'it:** [] *PF* ph. *please talk a little bit about yourself*  
**rutxe liveyn:** [] *PF* ph. *could you repeat that please?*  
**rutxe tivìng mikyun, ma frapo:** [] *PF* ph. *Your attention, please, everyone!*  
**säfpil asteng tikan ateng:** [] *PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: "Great minds think alike!"*  
**seykxel sì nitram:** [sɛj.ˈk'ɛl si nit.ˈram] *PF* ph. *strong and happy!, congratulations*  
**smon nìprte':** [smon ni.ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *nice to know you*  
**srake fnan ngal lì'fyati leNa'vi:** [] *PF* ph. *are you good at Na'vi?*  
**srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu sì Kamun:** [] *PF* ph. *do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?*  
**srefereiey nìprte':** [] *PF* ph. *looking forward to it*  
**sre fwa sngap zize':** [] *PF* ph. *as quickly as possible (Na'vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)*  
**stum ke:** [stum kɛ] *PF* ph. *almost not (Note: Use instead of hardly, barely, or scarcely.)*

**taronyut yom smaril:** [ˈta.ron.jut j-om smar.il] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: "the prey eats the hunter", a totally botched situation, chaos  
**ti'efumì oeyä:** [ti.'ʔe.fu.mi 'we.jæ] *PF* ph. in my opinion  
**ti'í'avay krrä:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj 'kɾ.æ] *PF* ph. forever, until the end of time  
**ti'o'iri peu sunu ngar frato:** [] *PF* ph. what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?  
**tik'inìri kempe si nga:** [] *PF* ph. what do you do in your free time?  
**tikangkemìri varmrrin oe nìwotx:** [] *PF* ph. I was completely swamped at work  
**tikxey ngaru:** [ti.'k'ej 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. you're wrong  
**tiomummì oeyä:** [ti.'o.mum.mi we.jæ] *PF* ph. to my knowledge  
**tiyawr ngaru:** [ti.'jawɾ 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. you're right  
**tokx eo tokx:** [ˈtok' 'e.o 'tok'] *PF* ph. face to face, in person  
**tsali'uri alu X, ral lu 'upe:** [] *PF* ph. what does X mean?  
**tstunwi:** [ˈtstun.wi] *PF* adj. kind, that was kind of you to say  
**tsun miväku hikrr srak:** [] *PF* ph. may I interrupt a moment?  
**tsun nga law sivi nì'it srak:** [] *PF* ph. could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?  
**txim a'aw ke tsun hiveyn mì tal mefa'liyä:** [] *LN,PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses.; You can't take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.  
**txo ke nìyo' tsakrr nìyol:** [t'o ke ni.'yoʔ tsa.'kɾ ni.'yol] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: "If you can't be flawless, at least be brief"  
**txon lefpom:** [t'on le.'fpom] *PF* ph. good night, peaceful night  
**X-(i)ri peral:** [] *PF* ph. what does X mean?  
**X nìNa'vi (slu) peli'u:** [] *PF* ph. how do you say X in Na'vi?  
**Yewla!:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* conv. Bummer! That's a shame! What a shame!  
**za'u nì'eng:** [ˈza.ʔu ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* ph. share an interest in common  
**zola'u nìprte':** [zol.'a.ʔ-u ni.'pɾ.teʔ] *PF* ph. come pleasurably, welcome



## G The Alphabet

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

The Alphabet					
'	tìFtang	k	KeK	s	Sä
a	A	kx	Kxekx	t	TeT
aw	AW	l	LeL	tx	TxeTx
ay	AY	ll	'Ll	ts	Tsä
ä	Ä	m	MeM	u	U
e	E	n	NeN	v	Vä
ew	EW	ng	NgeNg	w	Wä
ey	EY	o	O	y	Yä
f	Fä	p	PeP	z	Zä
h	Hä	px	PxePx		
i	I	r	ReR		
ì	Ì	rr	'Rr		

## H Inflections

### Verbal Infixes

- alm:** [a.l.m] <sub>LN</sub> perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from **am** + **ol**: **Oe tsng«alm»awvìk.** *I wept.*
- aly:** [a.l.j] <sub>LN</sub> perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **ol**: **Oe h«aly»angham.** *I will have laughed.*
- am:** [a.m] <sub>LN</sub> past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): **Oe tsw«am»ayon.** *I flew.*
- arm:** [a.r.m] <sub>LN</sub> imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from **am** + **er**: **Oe tsng«arm»awvìk.** *I was weeping.*
- ary:** [a.r.j] <sub>LN</sub> imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **er**: **Oe h«ary»angham.** *I will be laughing.*
- asy:** [a.s.j] <sub>PF</sub> future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator.*
- ats:** [a.ts] <sub>LN</sub> inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): **Oel tsp«ats»ang poanit.** *I killed him (I think.)*
- awn:** [a.w.n] <sub>PF</sub> passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): **Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunted person.*
- ay:** [a.j] <sub>LN</sub> future tense verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ay»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik.*
- äng:** [æ.ŋ] <sub>LN</sub> pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): **Oe sr«äng»ew.** *I dance (ugh!).*  
Optionally, when «äng» occurs before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving «eng». For example, **Fiskxawngìri tsap'alute s«eng»i oe.**
- äp:** [æ.p] <sub>PF</sub> reflexive verbal infix the pre-first position (REFL.): **Oe st«äp»eftxaw.** *I check myself.*
- ei:** [ɛ.i] <sub>LN</sub> laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): **Oe sr«ei»ew.** *I dance (hooray!).*
- er:** [ɛ.r] <sub>PF</sub> imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): **Oe t«er»ìran.** *I am walking.*
- eyk:** [ɛ.j.k] <sub>PF</sub> causative verbal infix the pre-first position (CAUS.): **Oel t«eyk»erkup pot.** *I caused him to die.*
- ilv:** [il.v] <sub>PF</sub> present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsk«ilv»am.** *I want to understand.*
- imv:** [im.v] <sub>PF</sub> past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): **Oeyä swizaw nìngay timvakuk.** *May my arrow have struck true.*
- irv:** [ir.v] <sub>PF</sub> present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsk«irv»am.** *I want to be understanding.*
- iv:** [i.v] <sub>LN</sub> subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): **Ngal new futa oe w«iv»em.** *You want this thing: for me to fight.*
- iyev:** [i.jɛ.v] <sub>PF</sub> future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ilm:** [il.m] <sub>LN</sub> perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **ol**: **Oe t«ilm»ätxaw.** *I just now returned.*
- ily:** [il.j] <sub>LN</sub> perfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **ol**: **Oe h«ily»ahaw.** *I will have slept soon.*
- im:** [i.m] <sub>LN</sub> recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): **Oe tsw«im»ayon.** *I just flew.*
- irm:** [ir.m] <sub>LN</sub> imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **er**: **Oe t«irm»ätxaw.** *I was just now returning.*
- iry:** [ir.j] <sub>LN</sub> imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **er**: **Oe h«iry»ahaw.** *I will be sleeping soon.*

- ìsy:** [i.sj] *PF* immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): **Oel tsɔ̀xìsy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator soon.*
- ìy:** [i.j] *LN* immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ìy»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik soon.*
- ìyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«ìyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ol:** [o.l] *PF* perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): **Oe t«ol»ìran.** *I walked (finished action).*
- us:** [u.s] *LN* active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): **Oe t«us»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunting person.*
- uy:** [u.j] *PF* honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): **Na'viyã, l«uy»u hapxi.** *You are part of The People.*

## Noun Case Inflections

- ä:** [æ] *PF* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **yä**) (GEN.): **Oel yom ikranä yerikit.** *I eat the ikran's yerik.*
- it:** [itʰ] *PF* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **t, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- il:** [il] *PF* agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **l**) (ERG.): **Ikranil taron yerikit.** *The ikran hunts the yerik.*
- iri:** [iri] *PF* topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **ri**) (TOP.): **Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute sengi oe.** *I apologise for this moron.*
- l:** [l] *LN* agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- r:** [ɾ] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **eltur titxen si** *intriguing*
- ri:** [ri] *PF* topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): **Ayngari zene hivum** *You must leave.*
- ru:** [ɾu] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ur**) (DAT.): **Oel syuвет ngaru ting.** *I give food to you.*
- t:** [tʰ] *LN* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **it, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel ngat kame.** *I see you.*
- ti:** [ti] *LN* patientive for pronouns and nouns (PAT.): **Ngati taron torukil.** *The toruk hunts you.*
- ur:** [ur] *PF* dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **Ayeylanur oeyä.** *To my friends.*
- y:** [j] *PF* genitive for pronouns ending in a **o** or **e** (casual speech) (GEN.): **Ngey toruk siltsan lu.** *Your toruk is good.*
- ya:** [ja] *PF,M* vocative suffix for collective nouns: **Mawey, Na'viya.** *Calm, you Na'vi.*
- yã:** [jæ] *LN* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **ä**) (GEN.): **Oel yeiom Neytiriyã yerikit.** *I happily eat Neytiri's yerik.* (Causes vowel fronting of **a** in pronouns: may look like **-eyä**)

## Other Inflections

This is a list of Na'vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na'vi inflections are productive. (**pro.**) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren't specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.

- a–: [a] *PF* (**pro.**) adjectival attribution and subordination marker: **Oel txantsana ikranit aean tswayon.** *I fly the excellent blue ikran.*
- an–: [an] *LN* masculine suffix for certain nouns: **Poan täftxuyu lu.** *He is a weaver.*
- ay+–: [aj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural for nouns (PL.): **Ay+horen flä.** *The rules succeed.*
- e–: [ɛ] *PF* feminine suffix for certain nouns: **Poe taronyu lu.** *She is a hunter.*
- fay+–: [faj] *PF* (**pro.**) these for nouns (THESE): **Fayawkx tsawl lu.** *These cliffs are tall.*
- fi–: [fi] *PF* (**pro.**) this for nouns (THIS): **Oel kame finantangit.** *I see this viper-wolf.*
- fkeyk–: [fkejkʰ] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix for nouns meaning *state, condition*: **Kilvanfkeyk lu fyape fitrr?** *What's the condition of the river today?*
- fne–: [fnɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) kind, type for nouns (KIND): **Fneutralpe tsa'u lu?** *What kind of tree is that?*
- fra–: [fra] *PF* (**pro.**) every deriving affix **Oel kamame frapot.** *I saw everyone.*
- kaw–: [kaw] *PF* not one deriving affix **Oe kawrr ke kamä.** *I never went.*
- lo–: [lo] *PF* multiplicative number suffix for 'aw, mune, pxe: **'Awlo oe ramol.** *Once I sang.*
- me+–: [mɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) dual for nouns (DU.): **Oel new me+orati.** *I want two lakes.*
- munsna–: [mun.sna] *PF* (**pro.**) pair for nouns (PAIR): **munsnahawnven** a pair of shoes
- nay–: [naj] *PF* (**unpro.**) creates a new noun that is related to the original by being a step down in some relevant heirarchy - size, rank, accomplishment, etc.: . .
- o–: [o] *PF* (**pro.**) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: **Oel kalmame tuteot ayzisito.** *I saw someone for years.*
- pay+–: [paj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural inter. marker: **Paystalit ngal tsrame'i?** *What knives did you throw?*
- pe+–: [pe] *LN* (**pro.**) affix inter. marker: **pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi.** *What time (when) will you smile?*
- pxe+–: [p'ɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): **Pxoeng Pxe+veng lu.** *We are three children.* (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that **oe** is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)
- sna–: [sna] *PF* prefix group marker for nouns; **pro.** when referring to living things, **unpro.** otherwise. : **snanantang** a pack of viperwolves Note: *sna-* indicates naturally occurring groups or sets. Use *sästarsim* to indicate a collection intentionally put together by a person.
- tsa–: [tsa] *PF* (**pro.**) that for nouns (THAT): **Oel tse'a tsanantangit.** *I see that nantang.*
- tsay+–: [tsaj] *PF* (**pro.**) those for nouns (THOSE): **Tsayora txukx lu.** *Those lakes are deep.*
- tsyip–: [tsjipʰ] *PF* (**pro.**) diminutive suffix for nouns, pronouns: **Za'u fitseng, ma 'itetsyip.** *Come here, little daughter.*
- ve–: [vɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) ordinal suffix for numbers: **Koren a'awve tiruseyä 'awsiteng.** *The first rule of living together.*
- vi–: [vi] *PF* partitive relationship marker: **Oe nume mi numtsengvi.** *I learn in the classroom.*

## Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don't just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like **tì-**. Others are productive for certain subsets, like **–yu**, which can go on any verb.

- ketsuk–**: [kɛ.t̪sukʰ] *PF* (**pro.**) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Swaw lamu ketsuktwa'** *The moment was unforgettable*
- le–**: [lɛ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **Poan lehrrap lu.** *He is dangerous.*
- nga': [ŋaʔʰ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **'Akra apaynga' lu.** *It is moist soil.*
- nì–**: [ni] *LN* adverbial deriving affix **Oe niNa'vi plltxe.** *I speak na'vi-ly. (Like a Na'vi.)* (**Pro.** for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify **nifya'o** with appropriate adjective or relative clause)

- sä-**: [sæ] *PF* instrumental noun deriving affix **Sänumeri oe nume**. *I learn the teaching.*
- si**: [s·i] *LN* postpositional verb deriving affix **Oe kelku si Kelutralmi**. *I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)*
- tì-**: [tɪ] *LN* noun deriving affix **Tìngay siltan lu**. *The truth is good.*
- tì- -us-**: [tɪ us] *PF* (**pro.**) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix **Tìkusar eltur tìxen si**. *Teaching is interesting.*
- tsuk-**: [tsukʰ] *PF* (**pro.**) able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Fìoang lu tsukyom**. *This animal is edible / can be eaten.*
- tswō**: [tswō] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform the action of the verb: **Pori wemtswō fratsamsiyur rolo'a nìtxan**. *His ability to fight greatly impressed all the warriors.*
- tu**: [tu] *PF* person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix **Oe reltseotu lu**. *I am an artist.*
- yu**: [ju] *LN* (**pro.**) agent noun deriving affix **Oe kea ska'ayu ke lu**. *I am no destroyer.*

## I Non-Frommerian Words

These are words that are not from Dr. Frommer: We have included them as they are in the extant corpus, but they are not to be regarded as Na'vi words. They are, for the most part, spurious inventions for the Activist's Survival Guide, Pandorapedia, or the Avatar Game. None of these words were run by Dr. Frommer before being published, and the general consensus is that they ought to be ignored. They are included here for those who would otherwise not know what their definitions or derivations are. These words are not canonical, and their use is highly discouraged. Many of them flout Na'vi inflectional rules or phonotactic constraints. Some include illegal sounds, as illustrated below.

'h [ʔh], b [b], c [k], ch [tʃ], d [d], g [g], h' [hʔ], ii [i:], j [ʒ], sh [ʃ], uu [u:]

- Amanti:** [a.man.ti] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Anurai:** [a.nu.ra.i] *G* prop.n. *clan name*
- ar'lek:** [arʔlekʰ] *G* n. *a seed-bearing plant*
- Beyda'amo:** [bejdaʔamo] *G* prop.n. *male warrior of the Tipani*
- chan'tu gor'ek nuuto:** [tʃanʔtu gorʔekʰnuuto] *ASG* n. *stone jar*
- chey:** [tʃej] *ASG* n. *possessions rack (derived from P'ah s'ivil chey rack)*
- Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta:** [ejwa kʔsej niviʔbriʔsta] *ASG* n. *hammock, from Eywa cradles everyone*
- Eywa s'ilivi mas'kit nivi:** [ejwa sʔilivi masʔkitʰnivi] *ASG* *Eywa's wisdom is revealed to all of us*
- Eywa te' \_ tan'sey mak'ta:** [ejwa tɛʔ \_ tanʔsej makʔta] *ASG* n. *ikran queue harness, lit. the love of Eywa's embrace is gifted to (personal name)*
- feru m'predu'k:** [fɛru mʔprɛduʔkʰ] *ASG* n. *basket*
- Fmilam:** [fmi.lam] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Gro'lyrc:** [groʔlrjɔ] *G* prop.n. *a series of caves*
- Hukato:** [hu.ka.to] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Ikalu:** [i.ka.lu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- iveh k'nivi s'dir:** [iveh kʔnivi sʔdir] *ASG* n. *baby sling*
- k'sey nivi:** [kʔsej nivi] *ASG* n. *group sleep*
- Kaoliä Tei:** [ka.o.li.æ tɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *the plains of Goliath*
- Koo Tsura:** [ko: tsu.ra] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani vilage*
- Kusati:** [ku.sa.ti] *G* prop.n. *female warrior of the Tipani*
- Kyuna:** [kjuna] *G* prop.n. *female of the Anurai*
- lenay'ga:** [lɛnajʔga] *ASG* n. *slinger, predatory animal*
- Lompo:** [lom.po] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Lungoray:** [lu.ŋo.raj] *G* prop.n. *shaman of the Tipani*
- m'resh'tuyu:** [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] or [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] *ASG* n. *shield*
- Malimi:** [ma.li.mi] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- malmoks:** [malmoks] *G* n. *rings of stone*
- Marali:** [ma.ra.li] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- mas'kit nivi sa'nok:** [masʔkitʰnivi saʔnokʰ] *ASG* *mother loom*
- Maweytakuk:** [ma.wɛj.ta.kukʰ] *G* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mekanei:** [mɛ.ka.nɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Mendala:** [mɛn.da.la] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- meresh'ti cau'pla:** [mɛrɛʃʔti kauʔpla] or [merɛʃʔti kauʔpla] *ASG* n. *banshee catcher, bola, lit. nothing to see*
- mesh'kai huru:** [mɛʃʔkai huru] *PND* n. *cooking pot*
- mreki u'lito:** [mrɛki uʔlito] *ASG* n. *fire pit*
- Mukata:** [mu.ka.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- na'hla buk'ne:** [naʔhla bukʔnɛ] *ASG* n. *direhorse lead, lit. face pull*
- Naalot:** [na:.lotʰ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Nera'nak:** [nɛ.raʔ.nakʰ] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tawkami*
- nikt'chey:** [niktʔtʃɛj] or [niktʔtʃɛj] *ASG* n. *small bit of food, packed lunch*
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *ASG* n. *hammock (informal), us (derived from Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta Eywa cradles everyone)*

- Nok:** [nok<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Oloniwin:** [o.lo.ni.win] *G* prop.n. *male elder of the Tipani*
- Omati:** [o.ma.ti] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- omati s'ampta:** [omati s'ampta] *ASG* n. *blue flute*
- Onantu:** [o.nan.tu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Otamu:** [o.ta.mu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- P'ah s'ivil chey:** [p'ah s'ivil tʃej] *ASG* n. *personal belongings rack*
- pctxawng:** [p't'awŋ] *JC* n. *douchebag*
- Rai'uk:** [ra.i.ʔuk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* prop.n. *male of the Anurai*
- Raltaw:** [ral.taw] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Tipani*
- Sänume:** [sæ.nu.mɛ] *G* prop.n. *tsahik of the Tipani* (derived from *sänume* teaching)
- Seyvaro:** [sej.va.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- shah-tell:** [ʃah.tɛl] *ASG* n. *shuttle* (loaned from Eng. *shuttle*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- su'shiri t'acto sa:** [suʔshiri t'acto sa] or [suʔshiri t'acto sa] *ASG* n. *toy ikran*
- sumin'sey hulleh:** [suminʔsej huɬɛh] *ASG* *sleeping outside of the group*
- sumin jii't'luuy:** [sumin ʒiitʔluuy] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Swawta:** [swaw.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- t'riti so jahmka:** [tʔriti so ʒahmka] *ASG* n. *pendulum drum*
- Ta'antasi:** [ta.ʔan.ta.si] *G* prop.n. *Tantalus, rocky place on Pandora*
- Tan Jala:** [tan jala] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tasun:** [ta.sun] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Li'ona*
- Tawkami:** [taw.ka.mi] *G* prop.n. *a clan* (c.w. from *taw* sky and *kame* see)
- Tilikaru:** [ti.li.ka.ru] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Tipani:** [ti.pa.ni] *G* prop.n. *a clan*
- titakuk:** [ti.'ta.kuk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* n. *strike* (derived from *takuk* strike)
- tmi nat'sey:** [tmi natʔsej] *ASG* n. *bladder lantern, from food here*
- Tsa'law:** [tsaʔ.law] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Tsaro:** [tsa.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tsmuke:** [tsmu.ke] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- txei:** [t'ɛ.i] *G* n. *plain*
- u'imi:** [u.ʔi.mi] *ASG* n. *streamer, pendant*
- U'imi huyuticaya:** [uʔimi hujutikaja] *ASG* prop.n. *a clan*
- Ukamtsu:** [u.kam.tsu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- ulivi mari'tsey mak'dini'to:** [ʊliwi mariʔtsej makʔdiniʔto] *ASG* loom, lit. *branches of the tree look to each other for strength, or many branches together are strong*
- ulu'tah inib'sey mulsi:** [uluʔtah inibʔsej mulsi] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Umkansa:** [um.kan.sa] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Unipey:** [u.ni.pej] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- utral utu mauti:** [ut.ral u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *push fruit tree* (c.w. from *utral* tree and *utu mauti* push fruit)
- utu mauti:** [u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *banana fruit, push fruit*
- Va'erä Ramunong:** [va.ʔɛ.ræ ra.mu.noŋ] *G* prop.n. *Vaderas Hollow*
- Vayaha:** [va.ja.ha] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

## J The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.01** - Added glosses to **äo-** , **io-** and **nìwin**, per Paul.
- **13.00** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, September 30, 2013. **srese'a** and **weyn** marked as vtr. (Not really worthy of a major revision increment, but I ran out of decimals! :) -Marki)
- **12.9961** - Corrected entry for **-tu** by removing (*pro.*) reference since it's not.
- **12.996** - Corrected example in **sä-** (Other inflectional morphology)
- **12.995** - Added **nìkemweypey** and **kelemweypey** per email from Paul to Blue Elf.
- **12.994** - Corrected a bunch of URLs in the preface. Thanks to Blue Elf!
- **12.993** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, July 31, 2013. **vm. tag** retired. Irregular version increment, pending major revision coming soon.
- **12.992** - Clarified distinction between **sämok** and **tìmok**
- **12.991** - Clarified grammatical note on transitivity in the dictionary preface.
- **12.99** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, June 30, 2013 and **wokau**
- **12.985** - Various corrections suggested by Plumps. See: <http://forum.learnnavi.org/website-info/the-dictionary-part-ii/msg586654/#msg586654>
- **12.984** - **nume** marked as intransitive.
- **12.983** - Fixed IPA for **tìng mikyun** (spelling) and **ewku** (infix position), corrected **fngä'** (was missing glottal stop at the end), removed quotes from words definition fields because it breaks stuff in projects/mobile app
- **12.982** - Deleted **-a-** affix from main block because it's already in Inflections appendix; Fixed definition of **frato**, thanks to Blue Elf.
- **12.981** - Fixed IPA for **'ekxinum** and **'ekxinumpe**. Irayo ma Neytiri!
- **12.98** - Moved all prefix. entries out of Main Block and into the Inflections appendix.
- **12.973** - Changed all instances of **ques.** part of speech to **inter.** for consistency.
- **12.972** - Added **'ekxinumpe**, which was previously missing. Thanks to Blue Elf for spotting it.
- **12.971** - Corrected **tsakrr** and **zel** as adverbs.
- **12.97** - Added counterfactual conditionals **zun** and **zel** from naviteri.org, April 30, 2013
- **12.96** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, April 25, 2013
- **12.95** - Corrected definition of **fnetxum**. Thanks to Blue Elf.