# From a child's Perspective 

Detroit Metropolitan Census 2000 Fact Sheets Series

The U.S. $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ Census recorded that 35.3 million persons ( 12.5 percent of the population) were of Hispanic origin. Estimates for 2002 indicated that the Hispanic population has grown to $\mathbf{3 7 . 4} \mathbf{~ m i l l i o n , ~ t o ~ b e c o m e ~ t h e ~}$ largest minority group in the country, surpassing African-Americans.

Within the Hispanic population there are major ethnic subdivisions. By far, the largest group is MexicanAmerican, comprising approximately 60 percent of the total Hispanic population. Many of these individuals trace their heritage to northern Mexico although recent immigration is coming from the deep interior of the country. Beyond Mexico, the Hispanic population draws from Central America (Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama and El Salvador), South America (Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela), and the Caribbean (Hispanics who identify with Cuba, the Dominican Republic and Puerto Rico.)

We note that although the term "Hispanic" is used in the Census to denote the population category that encompasses these diverse groups, there is some controversy in using this as an identifier. "Hispanic" was created by the U.S. federal government in the early 1970s in an attempt to provide a common denominator to this large, but disparate, population. It was assumed that these differing populations were tied together by a connection to the Spanish language and/ or culture as well as having a lineage or cultural heritage related to Spain. Yet, millions of people who speak Spanish (or a Latin language) in Latin America are not of true Spanish descent nor do they share a similar cultural identity.

More recently, Hispanics are increasingly referred to as "Latino(a)", in reference to the Latin American origin of the population. Similar to Hispanic, the term is quite broad and we find that individuals may use it, but follow through with a more detailed identification. For example, someone might say that they are Latino, but then state they are also from Puerto Rico, or El Salvador, or Colombia, etc. For the purposes of this report, we will use the term "Hispanic" as it is consistent with the data reported by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

This broad categorization of individuals goes beyond identity. There are persistent stereotypes held by the majority population that often cloud perceptions about the diversity represented by Hispanics in the U.S. First, there is often the assumption that all Hispanics are recent immigrants even though settlement patterns in this country point to a Spanish-speaking presence dating back to the $16^{\text {th }}$ century. St. Augustine, Florida, founded in 1565 and Santa Fe, New Mexico, settled in 1610, were both established before there were any major English-speaking settlements. In fact, San Juan, Puerto Rico (1521) is the oldest city under the American flag. These settlements suggest that there are many Hispanic families whose antecedents in this country go back 10 or more generations.

A second stereotype involves the definition of race. The 2000 U.S. Census asked all Americans to first, identify if they were Hispanic and second, to select a racial category. As a result, an individual could note that they were Hispanic (an ethnic category) as well as identify a racial category. Only about half of Hispanics in Census 2000 identified themselves in standard racial categories such as white, black, or Asian on their census form. Almost as many people instead, wrote in their own identifier, most often "Latino," "Hispanic," or a similar word. ${ }^{1}$

Language is a third issue that frames Hispanic stereotypes. Some people assume that Hispanics either do not speak English, or have learned it rather recently. A significant percentage of the Hispanic population speaks no Spanish at all; although many are bilingual and another segment is monolingual in Spanish only. Dominance in that language is most common among older people, recent immigrants and in the settlements along the Mexican border. South Florida and the New York area evidence a high usage of Spanish, although, younger people tend to be less fluent than their elders.

A fourth stereotype suggests that Hispanics reside primarily in rural areas. Other than Chinese Americans, there is no population in the U.S. more urban than Hispanics (almost 90 percent of the total - a higher percentage than the population overall). While Hispanics are disproportionately represented in the rural workforce, in particular, migrant farm workers, the overwhelming number of Hispanics reside in urban areas.
${ }^{1}$ Logan, J. (2003). How race counts for Hispanic Americans. http://mumford1.dyndns.org/ cen2000/report.html


Children
and Families in the Tri-County Area

## Latino

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Finally, there is an assumption that the Hispanic presence is a regional phenomenon. True, the Hispanic population is heavily concentrated in several regions of the country, i.e., the Southwest, Pacific coast, New York corridor and southern Florida; the most interesting recent demographic trend is the diffusion of that population beyond these areas. Chicago, for example, is the third-largest Hispanic city in the country. ${ }^{2}$

## Tri-County Observations

While the vast majority of Hispanics live in the West and the South, the Midwest region, of which Michigan is a part, experienced the largest percentage increase over the last decade. While the majority of this growth occurred in Illinois, Michigan's Hispanic population grew by 61 percent, adding over 122,000 persons.

The 51.9 percent growth in the tri-county Hispanic population was somewhat less than the state average, with the number increasing from $\mathbf{7 8 , 1 1 4}$ to 118,641. Mexicans accounted for 66 percent of the growth, followed by Puerto Ricans (12.2 percent), South Americans (2.7 percent), Cubans ( 2.2 percent) and Central Americans (1.7 percent).

Mexicans are the largest Hispanic group in Michigan and the tri-county area (Macomb, Oakland, and Wayne Counties) accounting for 58.5 percent of the total Hispanic population. Other Hispanic groups in the metropolitan area include Puerto Ricans (a distant second at 9.6 percent), Central Americans ( 4.8 percent), South Americans ( 3.8 percent), Cubans ( 3.5 percent), Dominicans ( 2.2 percent) and Spaniards ( 0.3 percent). The remaining $\mathbf{1 7 . 3}$ percent are classified as "all other Hispanics," as they checked the Spanish/Hispanic/ Latino box without providing any additional detail. Here in Michigan, many Hispanic residents are of a $4^{\text {th }}$ or $5^{\text {th }}$ generation, having moved to our state from the Southwest. Other Michigan Hispanics can trace their origins to Central and South America and the Caribbean. ${ }^{3}$ For example, political strife in their country of origin has resulted in large-scale immigration by individuals from El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Colombia.

Although Hispanics are concentrated in Southwest Detroit, each county in the region is home to an important and growing population of persons of this heritage. M acomb County has $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 3 5}$ Hispanics of which $\mathbf{6 2 . 5}$ percent indicated Mexican ancestry. While the City of Warren is home to the county's largest Hispanic population, Hispanic community leaders indicate recent strong migration in northern sections of the county. Macomb Hispanics tend to be employed in construction, packaging, restaurant, landscaping, and agricultural jobs. Hispanics residing in this county also report the highest median income and the lowest rates of poverty among Hispanics in the tri-county area.

Oakland County is home to 28,999 Hispanics, 8,463 (29 percent) of whom reside in Pontiac. Of the county's total Hispanic population, 61 percent are Mexican and 26.8 percent are Puerto Rican. For adults age 25 and older, the county's Hispanics record the highest level of educational attainment among tri-county Hispanics with 54.3 percent having completed higher education, ranging from some college to post graduate / professional levels.

With 77,207 residents, Wayne County has the largest number of Hispanics of any county in M ichigan. The majority (61 percent) reside in Detroit. Given the overall size of the tri-county Hispanic community, Wayne County has the most Cubans $(1,595)$, the most Puerto Ricans $(9,036)$, and the most Mexicans $(53,538)$. Hispanics are the fastest growing ethnicity in Detroit, having increased in population by 66 percent between 1990 and 2000. This county's Hispanic population is young with 36.1 percent being age 17 and younger. The Hispanic gender gap is also highest in Wayne County with males exceeding females by 5 percent. This follows the general pattern of male migration for employment, then bringing their families later on.

The tables that follow detail various demographic data by specific ethnic group. Here are but a few observations about the tri-county Hispanic population at-large:

Young males looking for work, primarily in construction and landscaping, and young women in their childbearing years have driven Hispanic population growth. This has resulted in a population that is over 1/3 ( 36 percent) under the age of 18 years, as compared to the $\mathbf{2 6}$ percent rate in the general population.
The growth in Hispanic population has resulted in an increase in recent births. As a result, the age distribution of Hispanic children is younger than the general population ( 11.6 percent of Hispanic children are less than 5 years of age, compared to 7.0 percent in the general population).
Hispanic households are much more likely to have children than the population at large - 50 percent compared to 36 percent. Hispanic family composition is similar to that of the general population in that married couples represent 66 percent of Hispanic families and 65 percent of all families. Families headed by single women account for 24 percent of Hispanic families, and 28 percent of all families.
60 percent of Hispanic children live in a married couple family, compared to 62 percent of the general population.
Hispanic children living with two parents report a lower incidence of both parents being in the labor force than the total population (40 percent versus 50 percent).
Hispanics are much more likely to share living space. The number of Hispanic persons per household in the tri-county area is 3.21 compared with $\mathbf{2 . 5 8}$ for the total tri-county.
Hispanic families report lower incomes than the general population, with the largest discrepancy in the category of $\$ 100,000$ or more 13 percent for Hispanics vs. 22 percent overall.

Poverty rates for Hispanic children are 1.3 times that of the general population ( $\mathbf{2 0 . 5}$ percent vs. $\mathbf{1 5 . 8}$ percent, respectively). The largest differential, 1.6 times higher, is for youth 16 and 17 years of age.
With the exception of nursery school, where their participation rate is higher ( 70 percent vs. 63 percent), Hispanic children attend public school throughout their K-12 school years at the same rate as the general population.

[^0]- The dropout rate for Hispanic children, defined as 16-19 year olds who are not enrolled and not high school graduates, is more than three times that of the general population ( 27 percent compared to 9 percent).
- 44 percent of Hispanic children ( 5 to 17 years) report the ability to speak a language other than English compared to 11 percent of the total population.
- Hispanic children report fewer disabilities than the general population, but when disabilities are noted, there are higher incidences of sensory disabilities with lower incidences of physical disabilities.

These observations point to several pressing needs as outlined by Hispanic community leaders. These include several policy-related issues noted as important to the well being of their community:

- An increasing need for higher political representation,
- More sensitive law enforcement and immigration practices,
- Major improvements in educational and health services.

In particular, M acomb leaders have noted the need for a Hispanic multi-service center and on-going accessible health services. Local officials in Oakland County have identified challenges in obtaining transitional services and accessible health services. Language barriers also continue to be an issue. Wayne County leaders see construction of new housing in existing Hispanic enclaves as a challenge along with sustaining momentum in job growth and entrepreneurial ventures.

While these general conclusions cover the Hispanic population across the tri-county area, the value of this report is the level of geographic and Hispanic sub-group data that are available. The Hispanic population is made up of a wide variety of subgroups, each with its own culture and characteristics. Within each of the groups we find segments that have been in the U.S. for generations and others that have immigrated during the last decade. We invite you to explore the tables provided and learn more about these groups, and as always, we welcome your comments and questions.

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Here are just a few web sites that provide information for, and about, the Hispanic/ Latino(a) community:

Archive of Hispanic Culture. The web site provides information on art, books, and other cultural interests: www.loc.gov/ spcoll/ 017.html

The ASPIRA Association, Inc. is a national nonprofit organization devoted solely to the education and leadership development of Puerto Rican and other Latino youth: www.aspira.org

Hispanic OnLine. The site provides a listing of various news articles and other media releases of interest to the U.S. Hispanic community: www.hispaniconline.com

Hispanic Vista is a web site that generates and publishes original editorial content and relevant information focusing on issues of concern to the U. S. Hispanic population: www.hispanicvista.com

Latin American Information Center. This site provides additional links to much information about Latin America. In particular, there are resources for language, history, and geography, among others, as well as many for native speakers of Spanish and Portuguese: www.Infor.lanic.utexas.edu

Migration Information Source. The web site provides information and data on migration patterns in the United States: www.migrationinformation.org

The National Council of La Raza maintains a web site with multiple links to Hispanic resources: www.nclr.org

Puerto Rico 2 Day links a variety of sites on Puerto Rican arts, culture, tourism, and government. Although many of the sites are in Spanish, there are English links as well: www.puertorico2day.com

Committed to serving Detroit and its metropolitan area, the Skillman Center for Children and the Center for Urban Studies are part of the College of Urban, Labor and Metropolitan Affairs and exemplify Wayne State University's urban research and service mission.

## Skillman Center for Children Mission Statement

The Skillman Center for Children acts as a catalyst of change for urban children, youth and families while contributing significantly to the preparation of professionals, the capacity of community organizations, and the generation and dissemination of research-based information and analyses that inform both practice and public policy.

Center for Urban Studies Mission Statement
The mission of Wayne State University's Center for Urban Studies is to improve understanding of and provide innovative responses to urban challenges and opportunities. The center pursues its mission by conducting and disseminating research, developing policies and programs, and providing training, capacity-building and technical assistance.

The center participates in defining and influencing local, regional, state and national urban policy. It engages community, government, institutions, and policymakers in collaboration with university faculty and resources to transform knowledge into action.

The Center for Chicano-Boricua Studies (CBS), located in the College of Urban, Labor and Metropolitan Affairs (CULMA), works to transform the university, and ultimately society, by providing equitable access to a quality university education, and by enhancing the environment of diversity on the campus. The Center serves Latino students and the community through student development (recruitment, academic, and retention programs); research; community outreach; and university advocacy. For further information, call CBS at (313) 5774378 or visit their website: www.culma.wayne.edu/cbs.












|  | Macomb |  | Oakland |  | Wayne |  | Out-Wayne |  | Detroit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE LEVEL | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Nursery school | 60 |  | 208 |  | 280 |  | 119 |  | 161 |  |  |
| Public school | 42 | 70.0\% | 130 | 62.5\% | 178 | 63.6\% | 80 | 67.2\% | 98 | 60.9\% |  |
| Private school | 18 | 30.0\% | 78 | 37.5\% | 102 | 36.4\% | 39 | 32.8\% | 63 | 39.1\% |  |
| Kindergarten | 56 |  | 117 |  | 226 |  | 116 |  | 110 |  |  |
| Public school | 42 | 75.0\% | 81 | 69.2\% | 199 | 88.1\% | 89 | 76.7\% | 110 | 100.0\% |  |
| Private school | 14 | 25.0\% | 36 | 30.8\% | 27 | 11.9\% | 27 | 23.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 1st through 4th grade | 182 |  | 417 |  | 849 |  | 416 |  | 433 |  |  |
| Public school | 167 | 91.8\% | 350 | 83.9\% | 764 | 90.0\% | 358 | 86.1\% | 406 | 93.8\% |  |
| Private school | 15 | 8.2\% | 67 | 16.1\% | 85 | 10.0\% | 58 | 13.9\% | 27 | 6.2\% |  |
| 5th through 8th grade | 147 |  | 414 |  | 772 |  | 400 |  | 372 |  |  |
| Public school | 136 | 92.5\% | 361 | 87.2\% | 652 | 84.5\% | 322 | 80.5\% | 330 | 88.7\% |  |
| Private school | 11 | 7.5\% | 53 | 12.8\% | 120 | 15.5\% | 78 | 19.5\% | 42 | 11.3\% |  |
| 9th through 12th grade | 178 |  | 365 |  | 732 |  | 424 |  | 308 |  |  |
| Public school | 159 | 89.3\% | 336 | 92.1\% | 674 | 92.1\% | 404 | 95.3\% | 270 | 87.7\% |  |
| Private school | 19 | 10.7\% | 29 | 7.9\% | 58 | 7.9\% | 20 | 4.7\% | 38 | 12.3\% |  |
| SCHool enrollment by age (\% enrolled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enrolled in school | 796 |  | 1,972 |  | 3,555 |  | 1,941 |  | 1,614 |  |  |
| 3 and 4 years | 60 | 52.2\% | 179 | 66.3\% | 244 | 54.7\% | 95 | 57.9\% | 149 | 52.8\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 206 | 97.2\% | 519 | 96.3\% | 1,061 | 94.5\% | 533 | 89.7\% | 528 | 99.8\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 191 | 100.0\% | 471 | 100.0\% | 860 | 98.4\% | 454 | 99.1\% | 406 | 97.6\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 126 | 88.7\% | 235 | 91.1\% | 491 | 94.1\% | 304 | 100.0\% | 187 | 85.8\% |  |
| 16 to 19 years | 145 |  | 305 |  | 708 |  | 404 |  | 304 |  |  |
| not enrolled, not high school graduate | 21 | 14.5\% | 23 | 7.5\% | 88 | 12.4\% | 6 | 1.5\% | 82 | 27.0\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Speak only English | 374 | 68.6\% | 844 | 66.6\% | 1,543 | 61.3\% | 981 | 72.3\% | 562 | 48.3\% | $\checkmark$ |
| Speak Spanish | 124 | 22.8\% | 342 | 27.0\% | 789 | 31.3\% | 241 | 17.8\% | 548 | 47.1\% |  |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 6 | 4.8\% | 68 | 19.9\% | 107 | 13.6\% | 26 | 10.8\% | 81 | 14.8\% |  |
| Speak other Indo-European languages | 26 | 4.8\% | 61 | 4.8\% | 78 | 3.1\% | 67 | 4.9\% | 11 | 0.9\% |  |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% | 21 | 34.4\% | 13 | 16.7\% | 13 | 19.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 0.6\% | 16 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 16 | 1.4\% |  |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 16 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 16 | 100.0\% |  |
| Speak Other languages | 21 | 3.9\% | 14 | 1.1\% | 93 | 3.7\% | 67 | 4.9\% | 26 | 2.2\% |  |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 35 | 37.6\% | 35 | 52.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| CHILDREN IN LINGUISTICALLY ISOLATED HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total persons 5 to 17 years in households | 545 |  | 1,268 |  | 2,519 |  | 1,356 |  | 1,163 |  |  |
| All members speak English only | $\underline{6}$ | 11.4\% | ${ }^{60}$ | 4.7\% | 224 | 8.9\% | 37 | 2.7\% | 187 | 16.1\% |  |
| Some members speak a non-English language | 22 | 35.5\% | 13 | 21.7\% | 34 | 15.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 34 | 18.2\% |  |
| Not linguistically isolated | 10 | 16.1\% | 29 | 48.3\% | 167 | 74.6\% | 30 | 81.1\% | 137 | 73.3\% |  |
| Linguistically isolated | 26 | 41.9\% | 11 | 18.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| All members speak a non-English language | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 11.7\% | 16 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 16 | 8.6\% |  |
| Not linguistically isolated | 4 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 3.1\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Linguistically isolated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DISABILTIES BY TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total persons 5 to 15 years | 437 |  | 1,119 |  | 2,160 |  | 1,165 |  | 995 |  |  |
| With one type of disability | 36 | 8.2\% | 96 | 8.6\% | 84 | 3.9\% | 35 | 3.0\% | 49 | 4.9\% |  |
| Sensory disability | 0 | 0.0\% | 15 | 15.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Physical disability | 7 | 19.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 |
| Mental disability | 29 | 80.6\% | 81 | 84.4\% | 74 | 88.1\% | 35 | 100.0\% | 39 | 79.6\% |  |
| Self-care disability | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 10 | 11.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 10 | 20.4\% |  |
| With two or more types of disability | 11 | 2.5\% | 6 | 0.5\% | 61 | 2.8\% | 9 | 0.8\% | 52 | 5.2\% |  |
| Includes self-care disability | 11 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 30 | 49.2\% | 9 | 100.0\% | 21 | 40.4\% | - |
| Does not include self-care disability | 0 | 0.0\% | 6 | 100.0\% | 31 | 50.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 31 | 59.6\% |  |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PARENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total children under 6 years | 277 |  | 726 |  | 1,301 |  | 627 |  | 674 |  | - |
| Living with two parents | 224 | 80.9\% | 476 | 65.6\% | 715 | 55.0\% | 443 | 70.7\% | 272 | 40.4\% |  |
| Both in labor force | 120 | 53.6\% | 254 | 53.4\% | 305 | 42.7\% | 220 | 49.7\% | 85 | 31.3\% |  |
| Neither in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 1.5\% | 96 | 13.4\% | 55 | 12.4\% | 41 | 15.1\% |  |
| Living with one parent | 53 | 19.1\% | 250 | 34.4\% | 586 | 45.0\% | 184 | 29.3\% | 402 | 59.6\% |  |
| In labor force | 25 | 47.2\% | 207 | 82.8\% | 466 | 79.5\% | 137 | 74.5\% | 329 | 81.8\% |  |
| Not in labor force | 28 | 52.8\% | 43 | 17.2\% | 120 | 20.5\% | 47 | 25.5\% | 73 | 18.2\% |  |
| Total children 6-17 years | 467 |  | 1,102 |  | 2,020 |  | 1,165 |  | 855 |  |  |
| Living with two parents | 399 | 85.4\% | 791 | 71.8\% | 1,089 | 53.9\% | 737 | 63.3\% | 352 | 41.2\% | $\square$ |
| Both in labor force | 249 | 62.4\% | 510 | 64.5\% | 569 | 52.2\% | 425 | 57.7\% | 144 | 40.9\% |  |
| Neither in labor force | 24 | 6.0\% | 8 | 1.0\% | 90 | 8.3\% | 24 | 3.3\% | 66 | 18.8\% |  |
| Living with one parent | 68 | 14.6\% | 311 | 28.2\% | 931 | 46.1\% | 428 | 36.7\% | 503 | 58.8\% |  |
| In labor force | 54 | 79.4\% | 268 | 86.2\% | 712 | 76.5\% | 314 | 73.4\% | 398 | 79.1\% |  |
| Not in labor force | 14 | 20.6\% | 43 | 13.8\% | 219 | 23.5\% | 114 | 26.6\% | 105 | 20.9\% |  |
| FAMILY INCOME DISTRIBUTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total families Less than $\$ 10,000$ | 501 |  | 1,173 |  | 2,019 |  | 1,087 |  | 932 |  | C |
| Less than \$10,000 | 14 | 2.8\% | 52 | 4.4\% | 206 | 10.2\% | 72 | 6.6\% | 134 | 14.4\% |  |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 59 | 11.8\% | 168 | 14.3\% | 338 | 16.7\% | 119 | 10.9\% | 219 | 23.5\% |  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 25 | 5.0\% | 122 | 10.4\% | 345 | 17.1\% | 179 | 16.5\% | 166 | 17.8\% |  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 67 | 13.4\% | 130 | 11.1\% | 215 | 10.6\% | 109 | 10.0\% | 106 | 11.4\% |  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 97 | 19.4\% | 221 | 18.8\% | 471 | 23.3\% | 291 | 26.8\% | 180 | 19.3\% |  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 126 | 25.1\% | 166 | 14.2\% | 167 | 8.3\% | 103 | 9.5\% | 64 | 6.9\% |  |
| \$100,000 or more | 113 | 22.6\% | 314 | 26.8\% | 277 | 13.7\% | 214 | 19.7\% | 63 | 6.8\% |  |
| PERSONS LIVING IN POVERTY BY AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 71 | 9.2\% | 187 | 9.9\% | 765 | 21.6\% | 231 | 12.6\% | 534 | 31.2\% |  |
| less than 5 years | 12 | 5.3\% | 69 | 10.8\% | 245 | 22.0\% | 66 | 13.5\% | 179 | 28.6\% |  |
| 5 years | 8 | 14.3\% | 21 | 15.4\% | 41 | 18.4\% | 11 | 7.6\% | 30 | 38.0\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years | 25 | 10.2\% | 55 | 9.6\% | 255 | 21.0\% | 63 | 10.3\% | 192 | 32.1\% | - |
| 12 to 17 years | 26 | 10.6\% | 42 | 7.7\% | 224 | 22.6\% | 91 | 15.7\% | 133 | 32.4\% |  |
| 12 to 15 years | 20 | 14.6\% | 38 | 9.5\% | 159 | 23.9\% | 55 | 14.0\% | 104 | 38.4\% |  |
| 16 and 17 years | 6 | 5.6\% | 4 | 2.8\% | 65 | 19.9\% | 36 | 19.3\% | 29 | 20.9\% | A |
| CHILDREN BY RATIO TO POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total less than 18 years | 771 |  | 1,893 |  | 3,541 |  | 1,828 |  | 1,713 |  |  |
| 50 percent of the poverty level | 35 | 4.5\% | 36 | 1.9\% | 303 | 8.6\% | 119 | 6.5\% | 184 | 10.7\% |  |
| 75 percent | 53 | 6.9\% | 117 | 6.2\% | 582 | 16.4\% | 181 | 9.9\% | 401 | 23.4\% |  |
| 100 percent | 71 | 9.2\% | 187 | 9.9\% | 765 | 21.6\% | 231 | 12.6\% | 534 | 31.2\% |  |
| 125 percent | 95 | 12.3\% | 350 | 18.5\% | 988 | 27.9\% | 261 | 14.3\% | 727 | 42.4\% |  |
| 150 percent | 109 | 14.1\% | 415 | 21.9\% | 1,295 | 36.6\% | 358 | 19.6\% | 937 | 54.7\% |  |
| 175 percent | 130 | 16.9\% | 525 | 27.7\% | 1,538 | 43.4\% | 484 | 26.5\% | 1,054 | 61.5\% |  |
| 185 percent | 130 | 16.9\% | 563 | 29.7\% | 1,570 | 44.3\% | 511 | 28.0\% | 1,059 | 61.8\% |  |
| FAMILIES LIVING IN POVERTY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total families | 23 | 4.6\% | 88 | 7.5\% | 327 | 16.2\% | 92 | 8.5\% | 235 | 25.2\% |  |
| with related children | 23 | 7.0\% | 78 | 11.2\% | 265 | 21.2\% | 79 | 12.8\% | 186 | 29.2\% |  |
| Married couple families | 23 | 5.3\% | 21 | 2.5\% | 112 | 9.5\% | 20 | 2.9\% | 92 | 19.1\% |  |
| with related children | 23 | 8.5\% | 15 | 3.2\% | 105 | 15.2\% | 13 | 3.7\% | 92 | 27.0\% | - |
| Female householder, no husband, families with related children | 0 | 0.0\% | 67 63 | 26.9\% $39.1 \%$ | 199 150 | 35.6\% | 69 63 | 34.2\% | 130 87 | 39.9\% |  |








|  |  | Oakland |  | Wayne |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total PopulationTotal Households | Numb | er Percent | Number Percent |  |
|  |  |  |  | 10031 |  |
|  |  | 13336 |  |  |  |
|  | AGE distribution |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Population | 133 |  | 100 |  |
|  | Less than 18 years | 31 | 23.3\% | 30 | 30.0\% |
|  | Less than 5 years | 4 | 3.0\% | 5 | 5.0\% |
|  | 5 to 9 years | 10 | 7.5\% | 13 | 13.0\% |
|  | 10 to 14 years | 10 | 7.5\% | 6 | 6.0\% |
|  | 15 to 17 years | 7 | 5.3\% | 6 | 6.0\% |
|  | Total Males 70 61 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than 18 years | 18 | 25.7\% | 18 | 29.5\% |
|  | Less than 5 years | 2 | 2.9\% | 3 | 4.9\% |
|  | 5 to 9 years | 6 | 8.6\% | 7 | 11.5\% |
|  | 10 to 14 years | 7 | 10.0\% | 4 | 6.6\% |
|  | 15 to 17 years | 3 | 4.3\% | 4 | 6.6\% |
|  | Total Females 63 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than 18 years | 13 | 20.6\% | 12 | 30.8\% |
|  | Less than 5 years | 2 | 3.2\% | 2 | 5.1\% |
|  | 5 to 9 years | 4 | 6.3\% | 6 | 15.4\% |
|  | 10 to 14 years | 3 | 4.8\% | 2 | 5.1\% |
|  | 15 to 17 years | 4 | 6.3\% | 2 | 5.1\% |
|  | detailed age ditribution |  |  |  |  |
| - | Less than 1 year | 3 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 1 year | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 2 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 years | 1 | 0.8\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 4 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 5 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 6 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 7 | 7.0\% |
|  | 7 years | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 9 years | 3 | 2.3\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 10 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 11 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 12 years | 4 | 3.0\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 13 years | , | 0.0\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 14 years | 2 | 1.5\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 15 years | 3 | 2.3\% | 2 | 2.0\% |
|  | 16 years | 4 | 3.0\% | 3 | 3.0\% |
|  | 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Households | 36 |  | 31 |  |
|  | with 1 or more less than 18 years | 12 | 33.3\% | 11 | 35.5\% |
|  | Family Households | 12 | 100.0\% | 11 | 100.0\% |
|  | Married couple | 10 | 83.3\% | 7 | 63.6\% |
|  | Male householder, no wife |  | 8.3\% | 2 | 18.2\% |
|  | Female householder, no husband | 1 | 8.3\% | 2 | 18.2\% |
|  | Nonfamily Households | 0 | 0.0\% |  |  |
|  | Male householder | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Female householder | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | RELATIONSHIP Of CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Persons Less than 18 years | 31 |  | 30 |  |
|  | In households | 31 | 100.0\% | 30 | 100.0\% |
|  | Householder or Spouse | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Related Child | 31 | 100.0\% | 28 | 93.3\% |
|  | Own Child | 31 | 100.0\% | 26 | 86.7\% |
|  | In married couple family | 27 | 87.1\% | 18 | 60.0\% |
|  | In Male householder, no wife | 2 | 6.5\% | 2 | 6.7\% |
|  | In Female householder, no husband | 2 | 6.5\% | 6 | 20.0\% |
|  | Other Relatives | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 6.7\% |
|  | Grandchild | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.3\% |
|  | Other relatives | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.3\% |
|  | Nonrelatives | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 6.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6 to 11 years | 12 | 38.7\% | 10 | 34.6\% |
|  | I2 to 17 years | 13 | 41.9\% | 10 | 38.5\% |
|  | In married couple families | 27 | 87.1\% | 18 | 69.2\% |
|  | Under 5 years | 4 | 14.8\% | 3 | 16.7\% |
|  | 5 years | 2 | 7.4\% | 1 | 5.6\% |
|  | 6 to 11 years | 12 | 44.4\% | 6 | 33.3\% |
|  | 12 to 17 years | 9 | 33.3\% | 8 | 44.4\% |
|  | Male householder, no wife | 2 | 6.5\% | 2 | 7.7\% |
|  | Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% |
|  | 5 years 6 to 11 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 12 to 17 years Female householder, no husband | 2 | 100.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% $23.1 \%$ |
|  | Under 5 years | 2 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% |
|  | 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% |
| 22 | 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | ${ }_{2}$ | 0.0\% 100.0\% | 3 1 | 50.0\% $16.7 \%$ |


|  | Macomb |  | Oakland |  | Wayne |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Total Households | 41 |  | 335 136 |  | ${ }_{92}$ |  |  |
| AGE distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 113 |  | 335 |  | 202 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 24 | 21.2\% | 61 | 18.2\% | 32 | 15.8\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 10 | 8.8\% | 23 | 6.9\% | 8 | 4.0\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 | 7.1\% | 9 | 2.7\% | 12 | 5.9\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 | 2.7\% | 16 | 4.8\% | 8 | 4.0\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 3 | 2.7\% | 13 | 3.9\% | 4 | 2.0\% |  |
| Total Males | 59 |  | 168 |  | 101 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 15 | 25.4\% | 32 | 19.0\% | 18 | 17.8\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 8 | 13.6\% | 15 | 8.9\% |  | 3.0\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years | 5 | 8.5\% | 5 | 3.0\% | 8 | 7.9\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 | 1.7\% | 7 | 4.2\% | 5 | 5.0\% |  |
|  | 1 | 1.7\% | 5 | 3.0\% | 2 | 2.0\% |  |
| Total Females | 54 |  | 167 |  | 101 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 9 | 16.7\% | 29 | 17.4\% | 14 | 13.9\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 2 | 3.7\% | 8 | 4.8\% | 5 | 5.0\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 | 5.6\% | 4 | 2.4\% | 4 | 4.0\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years 15 to 17 years | 2 | 3.7\% | 9 | 5.4\% | 3 | 3.0\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 2 | 3.7\% | 8 | 4.8\% | 2 | 2.0\% |  |
| detailed age distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 2 | 1.8\% | 4 | 1.2\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| 17 year | 1 | 0.9\% | 2 | 0.6\% | 1 | 0.5\% |  |
| 2 years | 2 | 1.8\% | 6 | 1.8\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| 3 years | 3 | 2.7\% | 6 | 1.8\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| ${ }_{5}^{4}$ years | 2 | 1.8\% | 5 | 1.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |  |
| 6 years | 1 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.3\% | 3 | 0.0\% |  |
| 7 years | 2 | 1.8\% | 3 | 0.9\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| 8 years | 2 | 1.8\% | 3 | 0.9\% | 4 | 2.0\% |  |
| 9 years 10 10 | 1 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.3\% | 3 | 1.5\% |  |
| 11 years | ${ }_{2}$ | 0.0\% | 4 5 | 1.2\% | 2 1 | 0.5\% |  |
| 12 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.3\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| 13 years | 1 | 0.9\% | 3 | 0.9\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| 14 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.5\% |  |
| 15 years | 1 | 0.9\% | 4 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 17 years | 1 | 0.9\% | 5 | 1.5\% | 2 | 1.0\% |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Households with 1 or more less than 18 years | 41 |  | 136 |  | 92 |  |  |
|  | 20 | 48.8\% |  | 43.4\% | 29 | 31.5\% |  |
| Family Households | 20 | 100.0\% | 59 | 100.0\% | 29 | 100.0\% |  |
| Married couple | 18 | 90.0\% | 51 | 86.4\% | 25 | 86.2\% |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 2 | 10.0\% | 8 | 13.6\% | 4 | 13.8\% |  |
| Nonfamily Households |  | 0.0\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male householder | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Female householder | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| RELATIONSHIP OF CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Persons Less than 18 years | 24 |  | 61 |  | 32 |  |  |
| In households Householder or Spouse | 24 | 100.0\% | 61 | 100.0\% | 32 | 100.0\% |  |
| Householder or Spouse Related Child | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Related Child Own Child | 24 | 100.0\% | 61 | 100.0\% | 32 | 100.0\% |  |
| Own Child <br> In married couple family | 17 | 70.8\% | 61 | 100.0\% | 31 | 96.9\% |  |
| In married couple family In Male householder, no wife | 17 | 70.8\% | 53 | 86.9\% | ${ }^{23}$ | 71.9\% |  |
| In Female householder, no husband | 0 | 0.0\% | ${ }_{8}$ | 0.0\% | ${ }_{6}$ | 6.3\% |  |
| Other Relatives | 7 | 29.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.1\% |  |
| Grandchild Other relatives | 7 | 29.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.1\% |  |
| Other relatives Nonrelatives | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Nonrelatives | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| In Group Quarters |  |  | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Institutionalized Noninstitutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Noninstitutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Families | 33 |  | 106 |  | 59 |  |  |
| Married couple ${ }_{\text {with }}$ related chidren under 18 | 28 | 84.8\% | 94 | 88.7\% | 51 | 86.4\% |  |
| with related children under 18 years under 6 years only | 18 | 64.3\% | 51 | 54.3\% | 25 | 49.0\% |  |
| under 6 years only ${ }^{\text {under }} 6$ and 6 to 17 years | 3 | 10.7\% | 15 | 16.0\% | 9 | 17.6\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 9 | 32.14\% | 7 29 | 7.4\% 30.9\% | 12 | 7.8\% |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 1 | 3.0\% | 2 | 1.9\% | 1 | 1.7\% |  |
| with reated children under 18 years under 6 years only | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| under 6 years only ${ }^{\text {under }} 6$ and 6 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 4 | 12.1\% | 10 | 9.4\% | 7 | 11.9\% |  |
| with related children under 18 years | 2 | 50.0\% | 8 | 80.0\% | 4 | 57.1\% |  |
| under 6 years only | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years 6 to 17 years only | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 10.0\% | 1 | 14.3\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 2 | 50.0\% | 5 | 50.0\% | 3 | 42.9\% |  |
| OWN CHILD BY AGE \& HHLD TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Own Children under 18 years | 17 |  | 61 |  | 31 |  |  |
| Under 5 years |  | 35.3\% | 23 | 37.7\% | 8 | 25.8\% |  |
| 5 years 6 to 11 years | 1 | 5.9\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 星 | 0.0\% |  |
| 12 to 17 years | 7 | 41.2\% | 17 20 | 32.9\% | 14 | 25.2\% 29.0\% |  |
| In married couple families | 17 | 100.0\% | 53 | 86.9\% | 23 | 74.2\% |  |
| Under 5 years | 6 | 35.3\% | 22 | 41.5\% | 8 | 34.8\% |  |
| 5 years 6 to 11 years | 1 | 5.9\% | 1 | 1.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | 7 | 41.2\% | 12 | 22.6\% | 9 | $39.1 \%$ $26.1 \%$ |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 3 | 17.6\% | 18 | 34.0\% | 2 | 26.1\% |  |
| Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 0.0\% | 2 | 100.0\% 19.4\% |  |
| Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | ${ }_{0}$ | 0.0\% |  |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |  |
| 12 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 2 | 25.0\% | 5 1 | 83.3\% | 23 |


| Nursery school |  | Peren |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 |  |
| Public school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Private school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Kindergarten | 0 |  |
| Public school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Private school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 1st through 4th grade | 0 |  |
| Public school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Private school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5th through 8th grade | 8 |  |
| Public school | 8 | 100.0\% |
| Private school | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 9th through 12th grade | 26 |  |
| Public school | 17 | 65.4\% |
| Private school | 9 | 34.6\% |
| SChool enrollment by AGE (\% enrolled) |  |  |
|  | 89 |  |
| 3 and 4 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 17 | 100.0\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 15 | 100.0\% |
| 16 to 19 years not enrolled, not high school graduate | $\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | 0.0\% |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN \& ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH |  |  |
| Total persons 5 to 17 years | 32 |  |
| Speak only English | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak Spanish | 32 | 00.0\% |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak other Indo-European languages | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak Other languages | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | 0.0\% |
| CHILDREN IN LINGUISTICALLY ISOLATED HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |
| Total persons 5 to 17 years in households | 32 |  |
| All members speak English only | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Some members speak a non-English language | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Not linguistically isolated | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Linguistically isolated | 0 | 0.0\% |
| All members speak a non-English language | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Not linguistically isolated | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Linguistically isolated |  |  |
| DISABILITIES BY TYPE |  |  |
| Total persons 5 to 15 years | 17 |  |
| With one type of disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Sensory disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Physical disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Mental disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Self-care disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| With two or more types of disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Includes self-care disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Does not include self-care disability | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Employment status of Parents |  |  |
| Total children under 6 years | 0 |  |
| Living with two parents | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Both in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Neither in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Living with one parent | 0 | 0.0\% |
| In labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Not in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Total children 6-17 years | 32 |  |
| Living with two parents | 15 | 46.9\% |
| Both in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Neither in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Living with one parent | 17 | 53.1\% |
| In labor force | 17 | 100.0\% |
| Not in labor force | 0 | 0.0\% |
| FAMILY INCOME DISTRIBUTION |  |  |
| Total families | 113 |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 9 | 8.0\% |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 10 | 8.8\% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 15 | 13.3\% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 16 | 14.2\% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 8 | 7.1\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 55 | 48.7\% |
| PERSONS LIVING IN POVERTY BY AGE |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 6 | 18.8\% |
| less than 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 6 | 25.0\% |
| 12 to 15 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 16 and 17 years | 6 | 40.0\% |
| CHILDREN BY RATIO TO POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |
| Total less than 18 years | 32 |  |
| 50 percent of the poverty level | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 75 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| 100 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| 125 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| 150 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| 175 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| 185 percent | 6 | 18.8\% |
| FAMILIES LIVING IN POVERTY |  |  |
| Total families | 9 | 8.0\% |
| with related children | 9 | 20.5\% |
| Married couple families | 9 | 9.3\% |
| with related children | 9 | 26.5\% |
| Female householder, no husband, families with related children | 0 | 0.0\% |




|  | Oakland |  | Wayne |  | Out-Wayne |  | Detroit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | umber | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Population | 154 |  | 304 |  | 73 |  | 231 |  |
| Total Households | 36 |  | 93 |  | 20 |  | 73 |  |
| AGE distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 154 |  | 304 |  | 73 |  | 231 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 38 | 24.7\% | 75 | 24.7\% | 23 | 31.5\% | 52 | 22.5\% |
| Less than 5 years | 17 | 11.0\% | 29 | 9.5\% | 12 | 16.4\% | 17 | 7.4\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 6 | 3.9\% | 24 | 7.9\% | 7 | 9.6\% | 17 | 7.4\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 10 | 6.5\% | 14 | 4.6\% | 2 | 2.7\% | 12 | 5.2\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 5 | 3.2\% | 8 | 2.6\% | 2 | 2.7\% | 6 | 2.6\% |
| Total Males | 86 |  | 180 |  | 43 |  | 137 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 20 | 23.3\% | 41 | 22.8\% | 14 | 32.6\% | 27 | 19.7\% |
| Less than 5 years | 8 | 9.3\% | 16 | 8.9\% | 7 | 16.3\% | 9 | 6.6\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 | 3.5\% | 9 | 5.0\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 6 | 4.4\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 | 5.8\% | 10 | 5.6\% | 2 | 4.7\% | 8 | 5.8\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 4 | 4.7\% | , | 3.3\% | 2 | 4.7\% | 4 | 2.9\% |
| Total Females | 68 |  | 124 |  | 30 |  | 94 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 18 | 26.5\% | 34 | 27.4\% | 9 | 30.0\% | 25 | 26.6\% |
| Less than 5 years | 9 | 13.2\% | 13 | 10.5\% | 5 | 16.7\% | 8 | 8.5\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 | 4.4\% | 15 | 12.1\% | 4 | 13.3\% | 11 | 11.7\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 5 | 7.4\% | 4 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 4.3\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 1 | 1.5\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 2.1\% |
| detailed age distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 7 | 4.5\% | 7 | 2.3\% | 3 | 4.1\% | 4 | 1.7\% |
| 1 year | 2 | 1.3\% | 5 | 1.6\% | 3 | 4.1\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
| 2 years | 6 | 3.9\% | 6 | 2.0\% | 3 | 4.1\% | 3 | 1.3\% |
| 3 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 7 | 2.3\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 6 | 2.6\% |
| 4 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 1.3\% | 2 | 2.7\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
| 5 years | 1 | 0.6\% | 4 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 1.7\% |
| 6 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 2.3\% | 2 | 2.7\% | 5 | 2.2\% |
| 7 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 3 | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
| 8 years | 3 | 1.9\% | 6 | 2.0\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 5 | 2.2\% |
| 9 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 1.3\% | 3 | 4.1\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
| 10 years | 1 | 0.6\% | 2 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
| 11 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 3 | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
| 12 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 3 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 1.3\% |
| 13 years | 4 | 2.6\% | 4 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 1.7\% |
| 14 years | 1 | 0.6\% | 2 | 0.7\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
| 15 years | 1 | 0.6\% | 5 | 1.6\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 4 | 1.7\% |
| 16 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 1 | 0.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
| 17 years | 2 | 1.3\% | 2 | 0.7\% | 1 | 1.4\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Households | 36 |  | 93 |  | 20 |  | 73 |  |
| with 1 or more less than 18 years | 20 | 55.6\% | 47 | 50.5\% | 11 | 55.0\% | 36 | 49.3\% |
| Family Households | 19 | 95.0\% | 47 | 100.0\% | 11 | 100.0\% | 36 | 100.0\% |
| Married couple | 12 | 60.0\% | 29 | 61.7\% | 10 | 90.9\% | 19 | 52.8\% |
| Male householder, no wife | , | 15.0\% | 3 | 6.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 8.3\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 4 | 20.0\% | 15 | 31.9\% | 1 | 9.1\% | 14 | 38.9\% |
| Nonfamily Households | 1 | 5.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Male householder | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Female householder | 1 | 5.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| RELATIONSHIP OF CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Persons Less than 18 years | 38 |  | 75 |  | 23 |  | 52 |  |
| In households | 38 | 100.0\% | 75 | 100.0\% | 23 | 100.0\% | 52 | 100.0\% |
| Householder or Spouse | 0 | 0.0\% | , | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Related Child | 35 | 92.1\% | 74 | 98.7\% | 23 | 100.0\% | 51 | 98.1\% |
| Own Child | 29 | 76.3\% | 70 | 93.3\% | 23 | 100.0\% | 47 | 90.4\% |
| In married couple family | 25 | 65.8\% | 40 | 53.3\% | 16 | 69.6\% | 24 | 46.2\% |
| In Male householder, no wife | 3 | 7.9\% | 8 | 10.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 15.4\% |
| In Female householder, no husband | nd | 2.6\% | 22 | 29.3\% | 7 | 30.4\% | 15 | 28.8\% |
| Other Relatives | ${ }^{6}$ | 15.8\% | 4 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 7.7\% |
| Grandchild | 3 | 7.9\% | 3 | 4.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 5.8\% |
| Other relatives | 3 | 7.9\% | 1 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.9\% |
| Nonrelatives | 3 | 7.9\% | 1 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.9\% |
| In Group Quarters | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Institutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Noninstitutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Families | 28 |  | 70 |  | 14 |  | 56 |  |
| Married couple | 18 | 64.3\% | 41 | 58.6\% | 13 | 92.9\% | 28 | 50.0\% |
| with related children under 18 years | 12 | 66.7\% | 29 | 70.7\% | 10 | 76.9\% | 19 | 67.9\% |
| under 6 years only | 3 | 16.7\% | 15 | 36.6\% | 4 | 30.8\% | 11 | 39.3\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 5 | 27.8\% | 3 | 7.3\% | 2 | 15.4\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 4 | 22.2\% | 11 | 26.8\% | 4 | 30.8\% | 7 | 25.0\% |
| Male householder, no wife | 6 | 21.4\% | 12 | 17.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 12 | 21.4\% |
| with related children under 18 years | - 3 | 50.0\% |  | 25.0\% | 0 | \#DIV/0! |  | 25.0\% |
| under 6 years only | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | \#DIV/0! | 0 | 0.0\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | \#DIV/0! | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 3 | 50.0\% | 3 | 25.0\% | 0 | \#DIV/0! | 3 | 25.0\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 4 | 14.3\% | 17 | 24.3\% | 1 | 7.1\% | 16 | 28.6\% |
| with related children under 18 years |  | 100.0\% | 15 | 88.2\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 14 | 87.5\% |
| under 6 years only | 1 | 25.0\% | 5 | 29.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 31.3\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years |  | 0.0\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 3 | 18.8\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 3 | 75.0\% | 6 | 35.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 6 | 37.5\% |
| OWN CHILD BY AGE \& HHLD TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Own Children under 18 years | 29 |  | 70 |  | 23 |  | 47 |  |
| Under 5 years | 13 | 44.8\% | 26 | 37.1\% | 12 | 52.2\% | 14 | 29.8\% |
| 5 years |  | 3.4\% | 4 | 5.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 8.5\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 5 | 17.2\% | 25 | 35.7\% | 8 | 34.8\% | 17 | 36.2\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 10 | 34.5\% | 15 | 21.4\% | 3 | 13.0\% | 12 | 25.5\% |
| In married couple families | 25 | 86.2\% | 40 | 57.1\% | 16 | 69.6\% | 24 | 51.1\% |
| Under 5 years | 12 | 48.0\% | 21 | 52.5\% | 10 | 62.5\% | 11 | 45.8\% |
| 5 years | 1 | 4.0\% | 3 | 7.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 12.5\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 5 | 20.0\% | 8 | 20.0\% | 4 | 25.0\% | 4 | 16.7\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 7 | 28.0\% | 8 | 20.0\% | 2 | 12.5\% | 6 | 25.0\% |
| Male householder, no wife | 3 | 10.3\% | 8 | 11.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 17.0\% |
| Under 5 years | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 62.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 62.5\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 2 | 66.7\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 37.5\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 1 | 3.4\% | 22 | 31.4\% | 7 | 30.4\% | 15 | 31.9\% |
| Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 22.7\% | 2 | 28.6\% | 3 | 20.0\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 6.7\% |
| 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | 0 | - $0.0 \%$ | 12 | 54.5\% | 4 | 57.1\% | 8 3 | 53.3\% 20.0\% |

Wayne


| Total Population | 142 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Households | 58 |  |
| AGE distribution |  |  |
| Total Population | 142 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 21 | 14.8\% |
| Less than 5 years | 5 |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 8 | 5.6\% |
| 10 to 14 years 15 to 17 years | 4 | 2.8\% |
| Total Males | 51 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 10 | 19.6\% |
| Less than 5 years | 2 | 3.9\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 3 | 5.9\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 3 | 5.9\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 2 | \% |
| Total Females | 91 |  |
| Less than 18 years | 11 | 12.1\% |
| Less than 5 years | 3 | 3.3\% |
| 5 to 9 years | 5 | 5.5\% |
| 10 to 14 years | 1 | 1.1\% |
| 15 to 17 years | 2 | 2.2\% |
| detailed age distribution |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 1 year | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 2 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 3 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 4 years | 3 | 2.1\% |
| 5 years | 2 | 1.4\% |
| 6 years 7 years | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 1.4\% |
| 8 years | 3 | 2.1\% |
| 9 years | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 10 years | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 11 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 12 years | 1 | .7\% |
| 13 years | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 15 years | 1 | 0.7\% |
| 16 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 17 years | 3 | 2.1\% |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN |  |  |
| Total Households with 1 or more less than 18 years | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 26 \end{array}$ | 44.8\% |
| Family Households | 26 | 100.0\% |
| Married couple | 10 | 38.5\% |
| Male householder, no wife | 1 | 3.8\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 15 | 57.7\% |
| Nonfamily Households |  | 0.0\% |
| Male householder | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Female householder | 0 | 0.0\% |
| RELATIONSHIP OF CHILDREN |  |  |
| Total Persons Less than 18 years | 21 |  |
| In households | 21 | 100.0\% |
| Householder or Spouse | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Related Child | 21 | 100.0\% |
| Own Child | 19 | 90.5\% |
| In married couple family | 16 | 76.2\% |
| In Male householder, no wife | 0 | 0.0\% |
| In Female householder, no husband | d | 14.3\% |
| Other Relatives | 2 | 9.5\% |
| Grandchild | 2 | 9.5\% |
| Other relatives | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Nonrelatives | 0 | 0.0\% |
| In Group Quarters |  | 0.0\% |
| Institutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Noninstitutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION |  |  |
| Total Families | 34 |  |
| Married couple | 13 | 38.2\% |
| with related children under 18 years | 10 | 76.9\% |
| under 6 years only | 1 | 7.7\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 4 | 30.8\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 5 | 38.5\% |
| Male householder, no wife | 1 | 2.9\% |
| with related children under 18 years | 1 | 100.0\% |
| under 6 years only | 0 | 0.0\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 1 | 100.0\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 20 | 58.8\% |
| with related children under 18 years | 15 | 75.0\% |
| under 6 years only | 1 | 5.0\% |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 3 | 15.0\% |
| 6 to 17 years only | 11 | 55.0\% |
| OWN CHILD BY AGE \& HHLD TYPE |  |  |
| Total Own Children under 18 years | 19 |  |
| Under 5 years | 4 | 21.1\% |
| 5 years | 2 | 10.5\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 6 | 31.6\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 7 | 36.8\% |
| In married couple families | 16 | 84.2\% |
| Under 5 years | 4 | 25.0\% |
| 5 years | 2 | 12.5\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 5 | 31.3\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 5 | 31.3\% |
| Male householder, no wife | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Female householder, no husband | 3 | 15.8\% |
| Under 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 11 years 12 to 17 years | 1 2 | 33.3\% |





Wayne

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE LEVEL
Nursery school
Public school
Private school
Kindergarten
Public school
Private school
1st through 4th grade
Public school
Private school
5th through 8th grade
Public school
Private school
9th through 12th grade
Public school
Private school

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY AGE (\% enrolled)
Enrolled in school
3 and 4 years
5 to 9 years
10 to 14 years
15 to 17 years
16 to 19 years
not enrolled, not high school graduate

| umber | Percent |
| :---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | 0.0 |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 6 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 0 |  |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 43 |  |
| 43 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 30 |  |
| 30 | $100.0 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 0 |  |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| 0 | $0.0 \%$ |

100.0\%

| Total persons 5 to 17 years | $\mathbf{7 4}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Speak only English | $\mathbf{4 4}$ | $59.5 \%$ |
| Speak Spanish | 30 | $40.5 \%$ |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 13 | $43.3 \%$ |
| Speak other Indo-European languages | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Speak Other languages | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Speak English not well or not at all | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |


| CHILDREN IN LINGUISTICALLY ISOLATED HOUSEHOLDS |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Total persons 5 to 17 years in househoIds | $\mathbf{7 4}$ |  |
| All members speak English only | 23 | $31.1 \%$ |
| Some members speak a non-English language | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Not linguistically isolated | 23 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Linguistically isolated | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| All members speak a non-English language | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Not linguistically isolated | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |

Tal pities BY TYPE
With one type of disability
Sensory disability
Physical disability
Mental disability
Self-care disability
With two or more types of disability
Includes self-care disability
Does not include self-care disability
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PARENTS
Total children under 6 years
Living with two parents
Both in labor force
Neither in labor force
Living with one parent
In labor force
Not in labor force
Total children 6-17 years
Living with two parents
Both in labor force
Neither in labor force
Living with one parent
Not in labor force

| FAMILY INCOME DISTRIBUTION |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total families | 72 |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 5 | 6.9\% |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 29 | 40.3\% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 4 | 5.6\% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 23 | 31.9\% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0.0\% |
| \$100,000 or more | 11 | 15.3\% |
| PERSONS LIVING IN POVERTY BY AGE |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 72 | 67.9\% |
| less than 5 years | 25 | 78.1\% |
| 5 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| 6 to 11 years | 34 | 68.0\% |
| 12 to 17 years | 13 | 72.2\% |
| 12 to 15 years | 13 | 72.2\% |
| 16 and 17 years | 0 | 0.0\% |
| CHILDREN BY RATIO TO POVERTY LEVEL |  |  |
| Total less than 18 years | 106 |  |
| 50 percent of the poverty level | 12 | 11.3\% |
| 75 percent | 38 | 35.8\% |
| 100 percent | 72 | 67.9\% |
| 125 percent | 72 | 67.9\% |
| 150 percent | 72 | 67.9\% |
| 175 percent | 72 | 67.9\% |
| 185 percent | 72 | 67.9\% |
| FAMILIES LIVING IN POVERTY |  |  |
| Total families | 21 | 29.2\% |
| with related children | 21 | 42.9\% |
| Married couple families | 16 | 39.0\% |
| with related children | 16 | 57.1\% |
| Female householder, no husband, families | 5 | 45.5\% |
| with related children | 5 | 100.0\% |






|  | Macomb <br> Number Percent |  | Oakland Number Percent |  | Wayne <br> Number Percent |  | Out-Wayne Number Percent |  | Detroit <br> Number Percent |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population | 3,203 |  | 6,980 |  | 13,038 |  | 6,500 |  | 6,538 |  |  |
| Total Households | 1,032 |  | 2,132 |  | 3,774 |  | 1,983 |  | 1,791 |  |  |
| AGE distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Population | 3,203 |  | 6,980 |  | 13,038 |  | 6,500 |  | 6,538 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 1,013 | 31.6\% | 2,365 | 33.9\% | 4,586 | 35.2\% | 2,290 | 35.2\% | 2,296 | 35.1\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 308 | 9.6\% | 750 | 10.7\% | 1,447 | 11.1\% | 706 | 10.9\% | 741 | 11.3\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 311 | 9.7\% | 679 | 9.7\% | 1,370 | 10.5\% | 685 | 10.5\% | 685 | 10.5\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 260 | 8.1\% | 595 | 8.5\% | 1,132 | 8.7\% | 575 | 8.8\% | 557 | 8.5\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 134 | 4.2\% | 341 | 4.9\% | 637 | 4.9\% | 324 | 5.0\% | 313 | 4.8\% |  |
| Total Males | 1,579 |  | 3,404 |  | 6,681 |  | 3,261 |  | 3,420 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 525 | 33.2\% | 1,227 | 36.0\% | 2,399 | 35.9\% | 1,202 | 36.9\% | 1,197 | 35.0\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 161 | 10.2\% | 400 | 11.8\% | 730 | 10.9\% | 380 | 11.7\% | 350 | 10.2\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 163 | 10.3\% | 340 | 10.0\% | 743 | 11.1\% | 360 | 11.0\% | 383 | 11.2\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 134 | 8.5\% | 314 | 9.2\% | 593 | 8.9\% | 291 | 8.9\% | 302 | 8.8\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 67 | 4.2\% | 173 | 5.1\% | 333 | 5.0\% | 171 | 5.2\% | 162 | 4.7\% |  |
| Total Females | 1,624 |  | 3,576 |  | 6,357 |  | 3,239 |  | 3,118 |  |  |
| Less than 18 years | 488 | 30.0\% | 1,138 | 31.8\% | 2,187 | 34.4\% | 1,088 | 33.6\% | 1,099 | 35.2\% |  |
| Less than 5 years | 147 | 9.1\% | 350 | 9.8\% | 717 | 11.3\% | 326 | 10.1\% | 391 | 12.5\% |  |
| 5 to 9 years | 148 | 9.1\% | 339 | 9.5\% | 627 | 9.9\% | 325 | 10.0\% | 302 | 9.7\% |  |
| 10 to 14 years | 126 | 7.8\% | 281 | 7.9\% | 539 | 8.5\% | 284 | 8.8\% | 255 | 8.2\% |  |
| 15 to 17 years | 6 | 4.1\% | 168 | 4.7\% | 304 | 4.8\% | 153 | 4.7\% | 151 | 4.8\% |  |
| detailed age distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 1 year | 70 | 2.2\% | 164 | 2.3\% | 322 | 2.5\% | 155 | 2.4\% | 167 | 2.6\% |  |
| 1 year | 50 | 1.6\% | 158 | 2.3\% | 277 | 2.1\% | 133 | 2.0\% | 144 | 2.2\% |  |
| 2 years | 62 | 1.9\% | 156 | 2.2\% | 273 | 2.1\% | 142 | 2.2\% | 131 | 2.0\% |  |
| 3 years | 60 | 1.9\% | 135 | 1.9\% | 263 | 2.0\% | 128 | 2.0\% | 135 | 2.1\% |  |
| 4 years | 66 | 2.1\% | 137 | 2.0\% | 312 | 2.4\% | 148 | 2.3\% | 164 | 2.5\% |  |
| 5 years | 79 | 2.5\% | 148 | 2.1\% | 299 | 2.3\% | 157 | 2.4\% | 142 | 2.2\% |  |
| 6 years | 65 | 2.0\% | 151 | 2.2\% | 295 | 2.3\% | 142 | 2.2\% | 153 | 2.3\% |  |
| 7 years | 60 | 1.9\% | 123 | 1.8\% | 233 | 1.8\% | 116 | 1.8\% | 117 | 1.8\% |  |
| 8 years | 54 | 1.7\% | 128 | 1.8\% | 271 | 2.1\% | 144 | 2.2\% | 127 | 1.9\% |  |
| 9 years | 53 | 1.7\% | 129 | 1.8\% | 272 | 2.1\% | 126 | 1.9\% | 146 | 2.2\% |  |
| 10 years | 51 | 1.6\% | 143 | 2.0\% | 242 | 1.9\% | 119 | 1.8\% | 123 | 1.9\% |  |
| 11 years | 44 | 1.4\% | 127 | 1.8\% | 229 | 1.8\% | 113 | 1.7\% | 116 | 1.8\% |  |
| 12 years | 63 | 2.0\% | 104 | 1.5\% | 234 | 1.8\% | 126 | 1.9\% | 108 | 1.7\% |  |
| 13 years | 56 | 1.7\% | 119 | 1.7\% | 240 | 1.8\% | 118 | 1.8\% | 122 | 1.9\% |  |
| 14 years | 46 | 1.4\% | 102 | 1.5\% | 187 | 1.4\% | 99 | 1.5\% | 88 | 1.3\% |  |
| 15 years | 46 | 1.4\% | 121 | 1.7\% | 231 | 1.8\% | 115 | 1.8\% | 116 | 1.8\% |  |
| 16 years | 49 | 1.5\% | 111 | 1.6\% | 211 | 1.6\% | 109 | 1.7\% | 102 | 1.6\% |  |
| 17 years | 39 | 1.2\% | 109 | 1.6\% | 195 | 1.5\% | 100 | 1.5\% | 95 | 1.5\% |  |
| HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Households with 1 or more less than 18 years | $\begin{array}{r} 1,032 \\ 433 \end{array}$ | 42.0\% | $\begin{array}{r} 2,132 \\ 931 \end{array}$ | 43.7\% | $\begin{array}{r} 3,774 \\ 1,748 \end{array}$ | 46.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1,983 \\ 859 \end{array}$ | 43.3\% | $\begin{array}{r} 1,791 \\ 889 \end{array}$ | 49.6\% |  |
| Family Households | 427 | 98.6\% | 921 | 98.9\% | 1,723 | 98.6\% | 850 | 99.0\% | 873 | 98.2\% |  |
| Married couple | 301 | 69.5\% | 642 | 69.0\% | 1,040 | 59.5\% | 587 | 68.3\% | 453 | 51.0\% |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 40 | 9.2\% | 78 | 8.4\% | 171 | 9.8\% | 67 | 7.8\% | 104 | 11.7\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 86 | 19.9\% | 201 | 21.6\% | 512 | 29.3\% | 196 | 22.8\% | 316 | 35.5\% |  |
| Nonfamily Households | 6 | 1.4\% | 10 | 1.1\% | 25 | 1.4\% | 9 | 1.0\% | 16 | 1.8\% |  |
| Male householder | 4 | 0.9\% | 9 | 1.0\% | 21 | 1.2\% | 8 | 0.9\% | 13 | 1.5\% |  |
| Female householder | 2 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% | 4 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.1\% | 3 | 0.3\% |  |
| RELATIONSHIP OF CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Persons Less than 18 years | 1,013 |  | 2,365 |  | 4,586 |  | 2,290 |  | 2,296 |  |  |
| In households | 1,010 | 99.7\% | 2,359 | 99.7\% | 4,560 | 99.4\% | 2,281 | 99.6\% | 2,279 | 99.3\% |  |
| Householder or Spouse | 2 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.0\% | 3 | 0.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 0.1\% |  |
| Related Child | 990 | 97.7\% | 2,315 | 97.9\% | 4,457 | 97.2\% | 2,240 | 97.8\% | 2,217 | 96.6\% |  |
| Own Child | 920 | 90.8\% | 2,158 | 91.2\% | 3,973 | 86.6\% | 2,084 | 91.0\% | 1,889 | 82.3\% |  |
| In married couple family | 720 | 71.1\% | 1,628 | 68.8\% | 2,527 | 55.1\% | 1,506 | 65.8\% | 1,021 | 44.5\% |  |
| In Male householder, no wife | 46 | 4.5\% | 135 | 5.7\% | 291 | 6.3\% | 112 | 4.9\% | 179 | 7.8\% |  |
| In Female householder, no husband | 154 | 15.2\% | 395 | 16.7\% | 1,155 | 25.2\% | 466 | 20.3\% | 689 | 30.0\% |  |
| Other Relatives Grandchild | 70 | 6.9\% | 157 | 6.6\% | 484 | 10.6\% | 156 | 6.8\% | 328 | 14.3\% |  |
| Grandchild Other relatives | 49 | 4.8\% | 109 | 4.6\% | 334 | 7.3\% | 124 | 5.4\% | 210 | 9.1\% |  |
| Other relatives Nonrelatives | 21 | 2.1\% | 48 | 2.0\% | 150 | 3.3\% | 32 | 1.4\% | 118 | 5.1\% |  |
| Nonrelatives | 18 | 1.8\% | 43 | 1.8\% | 100 | 2.2\% | 41 | 1.8\% | 59 | 2.6\% |  |
| In Group Quarters | 3 | 0.3\% | 6 | 0.3\% | 26 | 0.6\% | 9 | 0.4\% | 17 | 0.7\% |  |
| Institutionalized | 3 | 0.3\% | 6 | 0.3\% | 21 | 0.5\% | 5 | 0.2\% | 16 | 0.7\% |  |
| Noninstitutionalized | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 0.1\% | 4 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.0\% |  |
| FAMILY COMPOSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Families | 747 |  | 1,522 |  | 2,684 |  | 1,417 |  | 1,267 |  |  |
| Married couple | 553 | 74.0\% | 1,115 | 73.3\% | 1,692 | 63.0\% | 1,030 | 72.7\% | 662 | 52.2\% |  |
| with related children under 18 years | 300 | 54.2\% | 640 | 57.4\% | 1,034 | 61.1\% | 586 | 56.9\% | 448 | 67.7\% |  |
| under 6 years only | 7 | 13.9\% | 176 | 15.8\% | 314 | 18.6\% | 178 | 17.3\% | 136 | 20.5\% |  |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 89 | 16.1\% | 148 | 13.3\% | 283 | 16.7\% | 137 | 13.3\% | 146 | 22.1\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 134 | 24.2\% | 316 | 28.3\% | 437 | 25.8\% | 271 | 26.3\% | 166 | 25.1\% |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 64 | 8.6\% | 128 | 8.4\% | 300 | 11.2\% | 120 | 8.5\% | 180 | 14.2\% |  |
| with related children under 18 years | 39 | 60.9\% | 78 | 60.9\% | 170 | 56.7\% | 67 | 55.8\% | 103 | 57.2\% | - |
| under 6 years only | 12 | 18.8\% | 34 | 26.6\% | 55 | 18.3\% | 17 | 14.2\% | 38 | 21.1\% |  |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 6 | 9.4\% | 7 | 5.5\% | 31 | 10.3\% | 8 | 6.7\% | 23 | 12.8\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 21 | 32.8\% | 37 | 28.9\% | 84 | 28.0\% | 42 | 35.0\% | 42 | 23.3\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 130 | 17.4\% | 279 | 18.3\% | 692 | 25.8\% | 267 196 | 18.8\% | 425 315 | $33.5 \%$ $74.1 \%$ | - |
| under 6 and 6 to 17 years | 27 | 20.8\% | 31 | 11.1\% | 129 | 18.6\% | 45 | 16.9\% | 84 | 19.8\% |  |
| 6 to 17 years only | 44 | 33.8\% | 119 | 42.7\% | 273 | 39.5\% | 112 | 41.9\% | 161 | 37.9\% |  |
| OWN CHILD BY AGE \& HHLD TYPE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Own Children under 18 years | 920 |  | 2,158 |  | 3,973 |  | 2,084 |  | 1,889 |  |  |
| Under 5 years | 275 | 29.9\% | 663 | 30.7\% | 1,239 | 31.2\% | 640 | 30.7\% | 599 | 31.7\% |  |
| 5 years | 73 | 7.9\% | 141 | 6.5\% | 268 | 6.7\% | 144 | 6.9\% | 124 | 6.6\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years | 300 | 32.6\% | 742 | 34.4\% | 1,370 | 34.5\% | 705 | 33.8\% | ${ }_{501}^{665}$ | 35.2\% |  |
| I2 to 17 years ${ }^{\text {In married couple families }}$ | 272 | 29.6\% | 612 | 28.4\% | 1,096 | 27.6\% | 595 | 28.6\% | 501 | 26.5\% |  |
| In married couple families | 720 | 78.3\% | 1,628 | 75.4\% | 2,527 | 63.6\% | 1,506 | 72.3\% | 1,021 | 54.0\% |  |
| Under 5 years | 216 | 30.0\% | 511 | 31.4\% | 872 | 34.5\% | 500 | 33.2\% | 372 | 36.4\% |  |
| 5 years | 58 | 8.1\% | 103 | 6.3\% | 170 | 6.7\% | 107 | 7.1\% | 63 | 6.2\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years | 235 | 32.6\% | 562 | 34.5\% | 834 | 33.0\% | 494 | 32.8\% | 340 | 33.3\% |  |
| 12 to 17 years | 211 | 29.3\% | 452 | 27.8\% | 651 | 25.8\% | 405 | 26.9\% | 246 | 24.1\% |  |
| Male householder, no wife | 46 | 5.0\% | 135 | 6.3\% | 291 | 7.3\% | 112 | 5.4\% | 179 | 9.5\% |  |
| Under 5 years 5 years | 15 | 32.6\% | 57 | 42.2\% | 100 | 34.4\% | 31 | 27.7\% | 69 | 38.5\% |  |
| 5 years 6 to 11 years | 5 | 10.9\% | 8 | 5.9\% | 14 | 4.8\% | 5 | 4.5\% | 9 | 5.0\% |  |
| 6 to 11 years | 14 | 30.4\% | 38 | 28.1\% | 95 | 32.6\% | 43 | 38.4\% | 52 | 29.1\% |  |
| 12 to 17 years | 12 | 26.1\% | 32 | 23.7\% | 82 | 28.2\% | 33 | 29.5\% | 49 | 27.4\% |  |
| Female householder, no husband | 154 | 16.7\% | 395 | 18.3\% | 1,155 | 29.1\% | 466 | 22.4\% | 689 | 36.5\% |  |
| Under 5 years | 44 | 28.6\% | 95 | 24.1\% | 267 | ${ }^{23.1 \%}$ | 109 | 23.4\% | 158 | 22.9\% |  |
| 5 years 6 to 11 years | 10 51 | 6.5\% | 30 142 | 7.6\% | 84 | 7.3\% 38.2\% | 32 168 | 6.9\% | 52 273 | 7.5\% $39.6 \%$ |  |
| 12 to 17 years | 49 | 31.8\% | 128 | 32.4\% | 363 | 31.4\% | 157 | 33.7\% | 206 | 29.9\% |  |



## Total Hispanic/Latino Population




Cuban Population



Total Persons
$\begin{array}{r}\square 2,000 \text { to } 2,540 \\ \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ \square \\ 1000 \text { to to } 1,999 \\ \hline\end{array}$
Less than 100

Spanish Population


South American Population

## A



Central American Population


AGE
The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine any programs and policies.

## DISABILITY STATUS

The data on disability status were collected through two questions. One was a two-part question that asked about the existence of the following long-lasting conditions: (a) blindness, deafness, or a severe vision or hearing impairment (sensory disability) and (b) a condition that substantially limits one or more basic physical activities, such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying (physical disability). The other was a four-part question that asked if the individual had a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting 6 months or more that made it difficult to perform certain activities. The four activity categories were: (a) learning, remembering, or concentrating (mental disability); (b) dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home (self-care disability); (c) going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor 's office (going outside the home disability); and (d) working at a job or business (employment disability).

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on attainment are tabulated for the population 25 years old and over. People are classified according to the highest degree or level of school completed. The question included instructions for people currently enrolled in school to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received.

High school graduate or higher. This category includes people whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, people who attended college but did not receive a degree, and people who received a college, university or professional degree. People who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not high school graduates.

Not enrolled, not high school graduate. This category includes people of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates. These people may be referred to as "high school dropouts." However, there is no criterion regarding when they "dropped out "of school, so they may have never attended high school.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The employment status data shown in Census 2000 tabulations relate to people 16 years old and over

Employed. All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work" or (2) were "with a job but not at work." Excluded from the employed are people whose only activity consisted of work around their own house or unpaid volunteer work.

Labor force. All people classified in the civilian labor force (i.e., "employed " and "unemployed " people), plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces.

## GROUP QUARTERS POPULATION

All people not living in households. The Census Bureau recognizes two general categories of people in group quarters: (1) the institutionalized population, and (2) the noninstitutionalized population. The institutionalized population includes people living in correctional institutions, nursing homes, psychiatric hospitals, juvenile institutions, and other institutions where residents are under supervised care or custody. The noninstitutionalized population includes all people living in college dormitories, group homes, military quarters, shelters and other noninstitutional group quarters

## FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS (FAMILIES)

Consist of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for census purposes. The number of family households always equals the number of families; however, a family household may also include non-relatives living with the family. Families are classified by type as either a "married couple family" or "other family," which is further classified into "male householder" (a family with a male householder and no wife present) or "female householder" (a family with a female householder and no husband present).

## GRADE IN WHICH ENROLLED

People who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "Nursery school, preschool," "Kindergarten," "Grade 1 to 4" or "Grade 5 to 8," "Grade 9 to 12," "College undergraduate years (freshman to senior)"or "Graduate and professional school."

## HOUSEHOLD

Includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. Persons not living in households are classified as living in group quarters. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. In sample tabulations, the count of households may differ from the count of occupied housing units as a result of the weighting process.

INCOME IN 1999
Total income is the sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net selfemployment income; interest, dividends, or net rental or royalty income or income from estates and trusts; social security or railroad retirement income; Supplemental Security Income (SSI); public assistance or welfare payments; retirement, survivor, or disability pensions; and all other income.

Income of families. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over related to the householder are summed and treated as a single amount.


TO SPEAK ENGLISH
Data on language spoken at home were collected for only the population 5 years old and over in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. People who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Most people who reported speaking a language other than English at home also speak English. The questions did not permit determination of the primary or dominant language of people who spoke both English and another language. The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member.

Linguistic isolation. A household in which no person 14 years old and over speaks only English and no person 14 years old and over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated."

MARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLD
A household in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

| Poverty Thresholds in 1999, by Size of Family |  | Poverty status of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size of family unit | Weighted Average Threshold | unrelated individuals in 1999 |
| One person (unrelated individual) | \$8,501 | as determined |
| Under 65 years | 8,667 | using 48 thresholds |
| 65 years and over | 7,990 | (income cutoffs) |
| Two people | 10,869 | arranged by family |
| Householder under 65 years | 11,214 | ize and presence |
| Householder 65 years and over | 10,075 | 隹 |
| Three people | 13,290 | and number of |
| Four people | 17,029 | family members |
| Five people | 20,127 | under 18 years old. |
| Six people | 22,727 | To determine |
| Seven people | 25,912 | person 's poverty |
| Eight people | 28,967 | person 's poverty |
| Nine people or more | 34,417 | status, one compares the | person 's total family income with the poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and composition (see table below). If the total ncome of that person's family is less than the threshold appropriate for that family, then the person is considered poor, together with every member of his or her family. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person 's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The threshold for a family of four was $\$ 17,029$.

## RELATED CHILDREN

All people in a household under the age of 18 who are related to the householder. Does not include householder's spouse's children, regardless of age.

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- Middle Eastern Children and Families in the Tri-County Area
Current issues of the 2000 Census Fact Sheet series:

- Residential Patterns, Age Distributions, and Changing Family Structure

- Race/ Ethnicity by Selected Communities and School Districts
Income Profile by Selected Communities and the Tri-County Area
t Subcommunity
cus.wayne.edu
NON-PROFTT ORG
NON-PROFIT ORG
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
DETROIT, MI
PERMIT NO. 3844


[^0]:    For further information about Hispanic group characteristics see: www.haa.omhrc.gov/ HAA2pg/AboutHAA1a.htm
    See the Hispanic Community in Metropolitan Detroit, a report prepared by the United Way Community Services: comnet.org/hispanic/report.html

